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OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY
OF
Australian Statistics

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BY

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NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—JUNE, 1913.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.			Estimated 31st March, 1913.*			
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 S. I. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
N. S. W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	945,061	852,298	1,797,359
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	692,337	694,838	1,387,175
Queensland ...	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	349,066	295,512	644,578
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	219,061	212,567	431,628
West Aust. ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	176,116	134,073	310,189
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	100,975	94,394	195,369
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	3,884	617	3,501
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,327	924	2,251
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,312,095	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,486,827	2,285,018	4,771,845

* Preliminary estimate; subject to amendment.

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,300	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,130
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,808	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,323	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	255,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,273
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,375	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,161	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,339

* Formerly included in New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Three months of	
						1913.	1912.
NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS' OVER DEATHS).							
New South Wales ...	21,854	27,972	29,286	30,391	32,999	8,158	8,029
Victoria ...	15,104	17,108	16,705	17,810	19,207	4,608	4,238
Queensland ...	5,296	10,022	10,425	10,440	11,817	3,286	2,551
South Australia ...	5,046	6,241	6,484	7,019	7,743	1,885	1,792
Western Australia ...	3,199	4,898	4,845	5,168	5,354	1,415	1,304
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,658	3,466	3,510	3,796	887	878
Northern Territory	a	a	a	— 34	— 54	— 3	— 13
Federal Territory ..	b	b	b	20	29	11	...
Total ...	56,615	69,899	71,211	74,324	80,911	20,247	18,779

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales ...	— 6,704	2,004	670	23,874	48,060	11,662	12,930
Victoria ...	— 1,417	9,465	7,681	19,884	22,252	2,006	3,507
Queensland ...	4,978	10,724	10,746	12,673	2,479	4,867	482
South Australia ...	— 3,150	756	7,285	4,285	4,175	547	— 1,177
Western Australia ...	10,425	1,106	6,312	12,181	6,594	2,645	1,973
Tasmania ...	783	— 2,272	2,782	3,834	— 70	2,723	— 2,994
Northern Territory	a	a	a	19	261	29	81
Federal Territory ..	b	b	b	256	10	300	64
Total ...	2,959	21,783	29,912	69,300	83,741	18,239	14,866

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales...	15,150	29,976	29,956	54,265	81,059	19,820	20,959
Victoria ...	13,687	26,573	24,386	37,694	41,459	6,614	7,745
Queensland ...	12,874	20,746	21,171	23,113	14,296	8,153	3,033
South Australia ...	1,896	6,997	13,769	11,304	11,918	1,838	615
Western Australia...	13,534	6,004	11,157	17,349	11,948	4,060	3,277
Tasmania ...	2,333	1,386	684	— 224	3,728	1,836	— 2,116
Northern Territory	a	a	a	— 53	227	26	68
Federal Territory ...	b	b	b	276	19	311	64
Total ...	59,574	91,682	101,123	143,624	164,652	38,486	33,645

(a) included with South Australia. (b) Included with New South Wales.

No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 31st MARCH, 1913.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	6,668	6,445	13,113	2,915	2,040	4,955	3,992
Victoria ...	4,520	4,162	8,682	2,273	1,801	4,074	2,752
Queensland ...	2,540	2,350	4,890	1,008	596	1,604	1,390
South Australia ...	1,583	1,428	3,011	610	516	1,126	1,051
Western Australia ...	1,188	1,028	2,216	522	279	801	636
Tasmania ...	731	659	1,390	263	240	503	386
Northern Territory	7	6	13	13	3	16	2
Federal Territory ...	3	9	12	...	1	1	...
Commonwealth	17,240	16,087	33,327	7,604	5,476	13,080	10,209

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Three Months of	
						1913.	1912.

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	37,875	43,782	45,444	47,537	51,861	13,113	12,127
Victoria ...	31,008	31,544	31,437	33,026	35,796	8,682	8,236
Queensland ...	14,303	15,552	16,169	16,984	18,738	4,890	4,362
South Australia ...	9,079	10,664	10,540	11,057	12,079	3,011	2,880
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,602	7,585	8,091	8,689	2,216	2,067
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,500	5,586	5,437	5,853	1,390	1,362
Northern Territory	32	27	40	31	33	13	7
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	30	39	12	4
Commonwealth	102,945	114,071	116,801	122,193	133,088	33,327	31,045

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	27.78	27.40	27.83	28.60	29.86	99.75	28.89
Victoria ...	25.77	25.01	24.51	25.01	26.39	35.44	24.94
Queensland ...	28.52	27.29	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.96	27.36
South Australia ...	25.41	25.91	26.50	26.89	28.65	28.39	27.53
Western Australia ...	30.39	38.87	27.99	28.21	28.83	29.16	27.94
Tasmania ...	28.58	28.91	29.25	28.57	30.53	28.72	28.31
Northern Territory	6.71	7.63	11.75	9.34	9.82	15.12	8.53
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	16.85	19.15	23.22	8.19
Commonwealth	27.16	26.69	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.44	27.07

* Equivalent annual rate.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Three Months of—	
						1913.	1912.

DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	16,021	15,810	16,158	17,146	18,862	4,955	4,098
Victoria ...	15,904	14,436	14,732	15,216	16,589	4,074	3,998
Queensland ...	6,007	5,530	5,744	6,544	6,921	1,604	1,811
South Australia ...	3,974	3,782	4,014	4,038	4,336	1,126	1,088
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,704	2,740	2,923	3,335	801	763
Tasmania ...	1,814	1,842	2,120	1,927	2,057	503	484
Northern Territory	91	68	82	65	67	16	20
Federal Territory	...	...	...	10	10	1	4
Commonwealth	46,330	44,172	45,590	47,869	52,177	13,080	12,266

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	9.80	10.32	10.86	11.24	9.76
Victoria ...	13.22	11.45	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.94	12.11
Queensland ...	11.98	9.70	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.16	11.62
South Australia ...	11.12	9.74	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.60	10.40
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.27	10.11	10.19	11.06	10.54	10.32
Tasmania ...	10.51	9.68	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.35	10.10
Northern Territory	19.10	19.20	24.10	19.58	19.95	18.60	24.38
Federal Territory	...	...	...	5.62	4.91	1.93	8.19
Commonwealth	12.22	10.33	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.97	10.70

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	10,538	13,025	14,307	15,278	16,666	3,992	4,046
Victoria ...	8,406	9,431	10,239	11,088	11,738	2,752	2,675
Queensland ...	3,341	4,543	4,768	5,167	5,627	1,390	1,233
South Australia ...	2,904	3,275	3,661	4,036	4,056	1,051	920
Western Australia ...	1,821	1,997	2,107	2,421	2,524	636	607
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,494	1,477	1,477	1,506	386	358
Northern Territory	5	10	...	10	24	2	8
Federal Territory	...	...	...	5	6	...	1
Commonwealth	27,753	33,775	36,592	39,482	42,147	10,209	9,848

* Equivalent annual rate.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Three months of	
						1913.	1912.

MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	7.73	8.15	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.46	9.64
Victoria ...	6.99	7.48	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.07	8.10
Queensland ...	6.66	7.97	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.80	7.91
South Australia ...	6.45	8.43	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.90	8.79
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.59	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.37	8.21
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.85	7.82	7.76	7.86	7.98	7.44
Northern Territory	1.05	2.83	5.00	3.01	7.14	2.33	9.75
Federal Territory	...	...	...	2.81	2.95	...	2.05
Commonwealth	7.32	7.90	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.71	8.79

* Equivalent annual rate.

No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1913.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907 ...	45,755	22,833	68,688	42,832	30,621	63,453
1908 ...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,351	66,741
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	60,269	22,340	82,609
1912 ...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1912, May ...	10,287	4,681	14,968	5,007	2,068	7,075
1913 ..	7,426	3,924	11,350	5,826	2,572	8,398
1912 (five months) ...	46,911	22,064	68,975	26,733	12,738	39,471
1913 ..	41,196	23,619	64,815	29,119	13,823	42,942

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of May, 1913 and 1912, and during the first five months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	May.		Five months of		May.		Five months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
British	9,475	12,646	56,038	60,001	6,206	4,842	32,297	28,683
Austrian	103	83	318	445	35	15	120	142
Danish	33	37	171	149	15	5	75	43
Dutch	27	55	128	166	14	2	50	44
French	97	167	643	536	61	39	548	451
German	321	565	1,901	1,638	175	242	954	1,024
Greek	58	79	162	207	7	24	82	105
Italian	241	236	1,136	1,005	67	105	316	443
Norwegian	93	*	385	*	43	*	297	*
Russian	124	73	587	419	46	14	196	135
Scandinavian	†	141	†	618	†	54	†	413
Spanish	1	9	69	55	4	8	29	22
Swedish	46	*	210	*	19	*	134	*
Swiss	21	11	62	80	2	2	7	38
Turkish ... ..	...	1	4	10	...	...	3	...
United States... ..	74	143	689	511	13	122	102	349
Other White	16	26	254	212	3	109	43	267
Total, White Nationalities	10,730	14,272	62,157	66,052	6,710	5,583	35,253	32,154
Afghans	1	1	13	5	3	3	16	18
Chinese	383	483	1,235	1,375	311	486	1,429	1,601
Japanese	50	53	415	307	107	36	356	279
Malays	58	15	281	586	106	15	309	395
Natives of India & Ceylon	79	60	152	220	92	85	193	245
Syrians	7	3	19	35	4	...	7	10
Other Asiatics	4	10	77	84	1	1	9	23
Negroes, American	1	...	2	11	...	...	1	...
Papuans ... ..	...	45	85	120	4	12	94	42
Polynesians, Melanesians	15	14	153	117	65	30	145	114
Other Coloured	22	12	221	63	23	2	186	47
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	620	696	2,658	2,923	716	670	2,745	2,774
Allowance for unrecorded departures	...	...	...	...	972	822	4,944	4,543
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	11,350	14,968	64,815	68,975	8,398	7,075	42,942	39,471

* See Scandinavian. † See Norwegian and Swedish.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of May, 1913 and 1912, and during the first five months of the same years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	May.		Five Months of		May.		Five Months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	5,957	7,466	33,883	34,284	2,352	1,948	13,757	11,544
Canada	271	190	1,065	1,235	671	351	1,558	1,201
Cape Colony	123	136	1,101	861	104	53	513	408
Fiji	136	140	877	859	272	251	974	1,131
Hong Kong	380	201	1,204	845	362	282	1,537	1,341
India and Ceylon	233	240	1,213	1,490	119	178	534	774
Natal	5	62	354	172	129	39	556	470
New Zealand	2,416	3,065	14,425	16,617	1,645	1,691	10,178	9,797
Norfolk Island	10	11	88	49	21	3	85	41
Papua	132	89	565	400	98	112	615	485
Straits Settlements	82	166	672	619	115	151	567	725
Other British Possessions	25	37	189	169	56	14	255	295
Total British Countries...	9,770	11,803	55,636	57,660	5,944	5,073	31,129	28,212
China	21	263	103	572	13	60	135	233
France	107	181	1,013	1,346	132	106	1,247	1,189
Germany	174	248	711	853	99	149	566	734
Italy	381	301	1,314	1,278	145	185	938	1,069
Japan	122	59	472	334	92	58	450	403
New Caledonia	104	117	552	522	75	44	296	344
South Sea Islands	110	95	566	680	162	105	445	429
United States... ..	152	259	1,097	852	302	220	1,472	1,269
Other Foreign Countries	409	1,642	2,751	4,878	462	253	1,320	1,046
Total Foreign Countries	1,580	3,165	9,179	11,315	1,482	1,180	6,869	6,716
Allowance for unrecorded departures	...	...	...	...	972	822	4,944	4,543
TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES	11,350	14,968	64,815	68,975	8,398	7,075	42,942	39,471

No. 8.—NOMINATED and SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1913.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales	2,201	3,028	5,229	561	303	864	6,093
Victoria	1,225	1,691	2,916	2,138	1,063	3,201	6,117
Queensland	944	959	1,903	94	99	193	2,096
S. Australia	659	824	1,483	118	141	259	1,742
W. Australia	1,753	1,997	3,750	515	418	933	4,683
Tasmania	56	77	133	...	...	...	133
Total 6 months	6,838	8,576	15,414	3,426	2,024	5,450	20,864
Total Year 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
.. .. 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796

Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ...	2,707,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ...	2,898,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ...	3,046,051	1,240,648	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ...	3,319,498	1,141,596	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ...	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ...	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ...	4,250,899	801,658	5,132,657	5,063,787	104,935	5,168,722
1912, May	373,224	83,347	456,571	393,639	4,938	393,077
1913 ...	347,664	66,420	414,003	375,131	7,757	382,888
1912, 5 months	1,742,970	353,608	2,096,578	2,083,646	45,662	2,129,308
1913 ..	1,759,667	398,043	2,157,710	2,104,866	47,592	2,152,458

No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	10,828,486	20,897,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,309,124
Victoria	12,686,880	16,433,257	16,531,981	20,009,606	21,850,933	25,091,074
Queensland	3,515,667	4,516,043	4,501,888	5,427,855	6,312,240	7,456,917
South Australia	3,927,206	4,971,990	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,345,380	6,972,765
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,212,021	3,322,320	4,598,118	4,485,363	5,317,392
Tasmania	811,361	837,476	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,198
Northern Territory	37,530				14,284	18,130
Commonwealth	42,434,011	49,799,273	51,171,806	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600

No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	18,210,627	26,890,709	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529
Victoria	13,075,259	15,165,031	17,842,976	18,188,286	18,915,716	19,113,121
Queensland	4,333,846	5,538,534	5,361,994	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,544
South Australia	4,432,778	7,667,297	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279
Western Australia	7,941,001	8,522,837	6,680,539	5,389,263	9,171,198	7,640,707
Tasmania	1,673,470	536,650	420,623	513,410	625,031	499,894
Northern Territory	29,191				44,662	59,106
Commonwealth	49,696,172	64,311,058	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090

† Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for shipment to the overseas country. For 1907 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on the account of transshipments can no longer be made. On the basis of the transshipments recorded as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,841; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from the States during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £2,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,841; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from the States during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	Value.					Value per Head.														
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.		Total.	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.		Total.										
			Anst. Produce.	Other Produce.				Anst. Produce.	Other Produce.											
	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.										
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011	47,741,776	1,054,396	40,696,172	24	6	11	311	12	11	0	10	4	13	2	3			
1902	84,221,437	40,675,350	41,238,784	2,646,506	43,015,067	21	19	7	10	11	4	10	14	6	0	13	9	8		
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471	45,658,863	2,591,220	48,250,112	22	2	1	14	3	11	7	0	13	2	12	7	10		
1904	94,506,737	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,383,748	57,483,915	23	10	4	9	7	0	13	6	0	12	1	14	11	7	
1905	95,187,796	38,346,731	54,127,758	3,713,277	56,841,035	23	15	0	11	9	13	10	7	0	13	6	14	4	1	
1906	114,482,073	44,741,912	65,290,574	3,437,880	69,727,763	28	3	10	11	0	1	16	6	7	0	16	11	17	3	6
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247	30	4	5	12	1	3	16	8	7	0	14	7	17	19	2
1908	114,110,331	49,719,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058	27	4	1	11	17	5	14	2	0	16	5	6	8	8	8
1909	116,400,732	51,171,806	62,843,711	2,475,135	65,318,836	27	5	0	11	19	5	14	4	0	11	7	15	5	7	7
1910	131,525,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,651,555	74,491,150	30	1	6	13	4	8	16	8	0	13	1	17	0	10	0
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258	32	12	4	14	8	3	16	9	6	14	7	17	14	1	1
1912	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,951,563	3,134,527	79,096,090	33	17	2	16	16	7	15	7	1	13	6	17	0	7	0

* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transshipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,123,500; 1902, £1,546,292; 1903, £1,024,211. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £265,267; 1907, £268,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446; and in 1912, £1,431,855.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
1901	11,462,147	331,861	42,434,011	34,425,053	15,270,219	49,696,172	-7,073,164	14,335,335	7,262,161
1902	30,216,771	1,450,170	40,675,350	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,067	-10,660,177	13,848,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	10,253,938	39,380,092	-7,438,588	17,964,209	10,438,641
1904	35,816,194	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,069	57,483,915	3,000,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,706,136	1,531,235	38,346,731	45,045,521	17,935,514	62,981,035	8,200,095	10,245,210	18,494,304
1906	42,413,865	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,330	17,909,933	69,937,263	9,613,835	15,079,016	24,992,851
1907	49,474,823	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,887,460	72,824,247	11,661,974	5,353,290	21,015,214
1908	48,608,821	1,193,322	49,719,273	50,130,628	14,000,290	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,900,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,036,375	51,171,806	56,838,522	8,980,254	65,318,836	6,522,031	7,623,930	14,146,960
1910	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,885,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,773,862	3,303,317	14,476,709
1911	64,367,907	1,968,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,477,365	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912	76,483,360	1,675,210	78,158,600	66,638,155	12,177,303	79,096,090	-9,515,295	10,792,695	937,400

Imports and Exports.

No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF JUNE, 1913 AND 1912, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE SIX MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1913 AND 1912.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	June 1913	46,915	16	525	541
	" 1912	55,261	169	486	555
	6 mths. 1913	274,623	299	2,552	2,851
	" 1912	321,956	898	3,075	3,973
Animals Living— Horses ...	June 1913	26,029	2,059	...	2,059
	" 1912	9,054	5,728	530	6,258
	6 mths. 1913	60,768	59,699	40	59,739
	" 1912	121,312	70,674	2,985	73,659
Cattle ...	June 1913	1,441	5,557	...	5,557
	" 1912	506	5,565	...	5,565
	6 mths. 1913	2,423	30,336	...	30,336
	" 1912	1,219	31,906	...	31,906
Sheep ...	June 1913	7,118	2,096	...	2,096
	" 1912	4,282	1,755	...	1,755
	6 mths. 1913	10,627	20,043	...	20,043
	" 1912	7,224	20,861	...	20,861
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	June 1913	1,171,525	3,040	16,847	19,887
	" 1912	1,127,992	4,264	10,851	14,615
	6 mths. 1913	7,693,400	19,511	77,078	96,589
	" 1912	8,382,628	20,938	66,229	87,167
Biscuits ...	June 1913	992	6,699	18	6,717
	" 1912	600	7,675	6	7,681
	6 mths. 1913	6,018	35,841	124	35,965
	" 1912	3,719	37,650	40	37,690
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	June 1913	11	4,933	...	4,933
	" 1912	114	4,624	...	4,624
	6 mths. 1913	1,286	23,698	...	23,698
	" 1912	950	19,286	...	19,286
Boots and Shoes	June 1913	27,875	832	407	1,239
	" 1912	32,424	924	416	1,340
	6 mths. 1913	284,178	5,382	1,761	7,143
	" 1912	273,848	7,536	1,539	9,075
Butter ...	June 1913	55	67,709	...	67,709
	" 1912	49	61,666	...	61,666
	6 mths. 1913	331	1,636,191	7	1,636,198
	" 1912	348	1,695,276	...	1,695,276
Cement (Portland)	June 1913	16,322	64	401	465
	" 1912	19,979	...	307	307
	6 mths. 1913	182,895	106	1,923	2,029
	" 1912	86,427	1,023	1,659	2,682
Cheese ...	June 1913	1,575	308	43	351
	" 1912	1,726	575	45	620
	6 mths. 1913	8,705	15,165	169	15,334
	" 1912	8,090	2,556	155	2,711

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal ...	June 1913	...	85,943	...	85,943
	" 1912	2,346	94,812	...	94,812
	6 mths. 1913	2,656	458,758	...	458,758
	" 1912	10,448	456,864	...	456,864
Cocoa and Chocolate—all forms	June 1913	86,175	6	177	183
	" 1912	29,441	38	394	432
	6 mths. 1913	172,035	6	730	736
	" 1912	187,803	90	1,220	1,310
Coffee and Chicory—all forms	June 1913	14,854	22	118	140
	" 1912	14,079	25	698	723
	6 mths. 1913	74,411	141	1,872	2,013
	" 1912	69,177	289	1,847	2,136
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	June 1913	...	224,521	...	224,521
	" 1912	169	333,745	...	333,745
	6 mths. 1913	164	1,304,801	...	1,304,801
	" 1912	317	1,288,699	...	1,288,699
Cordage and Twines	June 1913	61,536	804	1,926	2,730
	" 1912	35,910	605	957	1,562
	6 mths. 1913	358,910	4,355	8,516	12,871
	" 1912	358,098	3,996	10,157	14,153
Drugs and Chemicals	June 1913	88,345	4,056	2,523	6,579
	" 1912	86,479	5,577	3,244	8,821
	6 mths. 1913	598,702	32,245	17,464	49,709
	" 1912	616,203	33,992	19,106	53,098
Earthenware, China, etc.	June 1913	31,723	403	189	592
	" 1912	21,907	386	557	943
	6 mths. 1913	206,408	1,651	1,918	3,569
	" 1912	214,136	1,736	1,881	3,617
Fish (all kinds)...	June 1913	33,026	2,866	1,134	4,000
	" 1912	31,763	1,776	1,563	3,339
	6 mths. 1913	394,736	12,753	5,544	18,297
	" 1912	415,305	12,104	6,722	18,826
Fruits, Dried— Currants ...	June 1913	2	862	1	863
	" 1912	6	3	7	10
	6 mths. 1913	656	3,176	81	3,257
	" 1912	769	157	53	210
Raisins ...	June 1913	215	6,265	1	6,266
	" 1912	116	1,952	5	1,957
	6 mths. 1913	818	13,501	31	13,532
	" 1912	838	12,143	29	12,172
Other ...	June 1913	4,050	39	50	89
	" 1912	2,746	2,337	58	2,395
	6 mths. 1913	32,118	1,922	372	2,294
	" 1912	19,035	14,799	405	15,204
Fruits, Fresh— Apples ...	June 1913	...	13,011	...	13,011
	" 1912	...	9,676	...	9,676
	6 mths. 1913	2,504	291,837	71	291,908
	" 1912	189	377,398	30	377,428
All other ...	June 1913	18,531	2,125	...	2,125
	" 1912	7,770	2,121	24	2,145
	6 mths. 1913	132,353	46,614	447	47,061
	" 1912	76,630	22,690	160	22,850
Furniture ...	June 1913	20,841	1,410	129	1,539
	" 1912	18,836	654	150	804
	6 mths. 1913	155,146	6,231	926	7,157
	" 1912	144,998	4,855	3,719	8,574

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
			£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	June 1913	48,523	304	753	1,057
	" 1912	37,274	274	1,163	1,437
	6 mths. 1913	299,106	2,251	4,505	6,756
Gold, uncoined ...	June 1913	284,639	2,537	4,813	7,350
	" 1912	70,871	67,517	...	67,517
	6 mths. 1913	136,656	152,807	...	152,807
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared—	June 1913	589,324	607,422	...	607,422
	" 1912	665,724	1,008,334	...	1,008,334
	Barley ...	June 1913	...	787	...	787
Maize ...	June 1913	16,434	23	...	23
	6 mths. 1913	6,017	838	...	838
	" 1912	69,013	179	...	179
Oats ...	June 1913	485	10	470	480
	6 mths. 1913	21,408	19	...	19
	" 1912	11,766	164	1,043	1,207
Wheat ...	June 1913	39,899	350	...	350
	6 mths. 1913	971	293	21	314
	" 1912	83,798	1,014	417	1,431
Other (including Beans and Peas)	June 1913	15,812	4,321	594	4,915
	6 mths. 1913	247,719	3,184	1,527	4,711
	" 1912	...	500,238	...	500,238
Grain & Pulse, Prepared—	June 1913	...	322,102	...	322,102
	" 1912	14	5,780,917	...	5,780,917
	6 mths. 1913	33	4,819,492	...	4,819,492
Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	June 1913	3,097	344	127	471
	" 1912	3,411	66	19	85
	6 mths. 1913	16,842	3,587	303	3,890
Flour (Wheaten) ...	June 1913	19,785	3,135	232	3,367
	" 1912	...	4,175	...	4,175
	6 mths. 1913	1,591	3,715	26	3,741
Oatmeal, etc....	June 1913	1,906	26,503	57	26,560
	6 mths. 1913	4,338	20,423	26	20,449
	" 1912	13	176,391	...	176,391
Rice ...	June 1913	30	166,349	...	166,349
	6 mths. 1913	300	1,046,706	...	1,046,706
	" 1912	1,204	669,749	...	669,749
Other ...	June 1913	680	490	34	524
	6 mths. 1913	951	77	9	86
	" 1912	5,213	2,021	105	2,126
Hats and Caps ...	June 1913	3,895	391	64	455
	6 mths. 1913	55,541	...	7,140	7,140
	" 1912	28,947	...	5,901	5,901
Hay and Chaff ...	June 1913	278,741	...	40,647	40,647
	6 mths. 1913	205,370	...	38,509	38,509
	" 1912	2,193	1,154	90	1,244
Matches and Vestas ...	June 1913	23,324	491	225	716
	6 mths. 1913	30,665	6,820	261	7,087
	" 1912	30,665	3,087	1,664	4,751
Glass and Glassware ...	June 1913	47,509	189	407	589
	6 mths. 1913	32,261	150	461	611
	" 1912	269,406	1,252	3,418	4,670
Gold, uncoined ...	June 1913	199,264	1,734	1,914	3,648
	6 mths. 1913	30	1,566	...	1,566
	" 1912	1,859	2,004	...	2,004
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared—	June 1913	192	6,329	...	6,329
	6 mths. 1913	1,953	9,694	...	9,694
	" 1912	...	...	...	...

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
			£	£	£
Hops ...	June 1913	4,693	3	12	15
	" 1912	11,441	13	18	31
	6 mths. 1913	67,027	62	178	240
Implements & Machinery—	June 1913	43,748	2,035	256	2,291
	" 1912	...	...	...	...
	6 mths. 1913	39,311	2,390	608	2,998
Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	June 1913	31,542	6,790	748	7,538
	6 mths. 1913	228,027	120,983	7,392	128,375
	" 1912	288,914	83,269	6,928	90,197
Indiarubber goods ...	June 1913	98,595	2,458	5,003	7,461
	" 1912	71,781	7,240	1,763	9,003
	6 mths. 1913	544,373	31,794	30,230	62,024
Iron and Steel—	June 1913	490,625	35,580	9,534	45,114
	" 1912	...	...	...	...
	6 mths. 1913	189,915	428	1,581	2,009
Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	June 1913	126,185	236	827	1,063
	6 mths. 1913	1,099,157	7,557	7,639	15,196
	" 1912	917,649	2,433	7,593	10,026
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	June 1913	112,021	6	2,686	2,692
	6 mths. 1913	131,879	...	2,365	2,365
	" 1912	352,652	62	14,468	14,530
Pig and Scrap	June 1913	1,095,254	71	13,727	13,798
	6 mths. 1913	30,415	210	67	277
	" 1912	40,262	...	372	372
Jams and Jellies	June 1913	103,089	1,585	3,971	5,556
	6 mths. 1913	181,045	875	2,399	2,974
	" 1912	899	2,774	1	2,775
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	June 1913	1,027	826	4	830
	6 mths. 1913	5,433	17,283	89	17,372
	" 1912	6,320	11,101	46	11,447
Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte	June 1913	120,477	232	1,249	1,481
	6 mths. 1913	77,972	694	3,053	3,747
	" 1912	690,520	1,646	4,832	6,478
Leather ...	June 1913	375,364	3,789	15,985	19,774
	6 mths. 1913	...	151,013	...	151,013
	" 1912	...	121,923	...	121,923
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implements")	June 1913	...	768,908	...	768,908
	6 mths. 1913	217	672,904	5	672,909
	" 1912	192	51,824	1,831	46,644
Manures ...	June 1913	51,824	44,813	1,366	55,801
	6 mths. 1913	25,145	265,834	11,494	277,328
	" 1912	241,462	248,476	11,967	260,443
Matches and Vestas ...	June 1913	247,726	4,813	10,810	15,623
	6 mths. 1913	370,913	4,630	6,535	11,155
	" 1912	310,333	26,383	52,689	79,072
Hats and Caps ...	June 1913	2,405,143	19,455	37,967	57,422
	6 mths. 1913	59,736	16,688	184	16,872
	" 1912	25,029	...	...	11,299
Glass and Glassware ...	June 1913	344,167	71,957	7,146	79,103
	6 mths. 1913	285,329	74,956	70	75,026
	" 1912	8,888	21	209	230
Gold, uncoined ...	June 1913	18,836	...	301	301
	6 mths. 1913	82,443	54	1,532	1,586
	" 1912	113,760	10	1,713	1,723

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—					
Beef	June 1913	£ 2	£ 273,252	...	£ 273,252
	" 1912	...	242,339	...	242,339
	6 mths. 1913	75	1,113,883	...	1,113,883
	" 1912	87	564,889	...	564,889
Mutton and Lamb ...	June 1913	...	131,639	...	131,639
	" 1912	...	113,793	...	113,793
	6 mths. 1913	195	945,435	...	945,435
	" 1912	68	659,269	...	659,269
Poultry	June 1913	...	863	...	863
	" 1912	3	998	...	998
	6 mths. 1913	753	3,416	...	3,416
	" 1912	37	3,828	...	3,828
Rabbits and Hares ...	June 1913	...	40,460	...	40,460
	" 1912	...	25,258	...	25,258
	6 mths. 1913	...	145,754	...	145,754
	" 1912	...	88,865	...	88,865
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	June 1913	802	86,219	90	86,309
	" 1912	1,869	57,476	83	57,559
	6 mths. 1913	12,366	391,451	583	392,034
	" 1912	13,004	270,190	406	270,596
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable	June 1913	142,095			
	" 1912	168,130			
	6 mths. 1913	1,099,032	Included in "Free."		
	" 1912	1,198,496			
Free	June 1913	256,435	4,835	9,011	13,846
	" 1912	175,233	4,598	6,730	11,328
	6 mths. 1913	1,404,298	31,647	41,800	73,447
	" 1912	1,360,970	27,968	36,479	64,447
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	June 1913	4,070	14,062	172	14,234
	" 1912	1,814	611	334	975
	6 mths. 1913	14,179	37,467	938	38,405
	" 1912	8,736	5,873	2,085	7,958
Oil—Kerosene	June 1913	61,232	...	2,298	2,298
	" 1912	26,327	...	1,071	1,071
	6 mths. 1913	254,623	...	8,261	8,261
	" 1912	295,413	...	7,139	7,139
Onions	June 1913	...	2,501	16	2,517
	" 1912	...	534	55	589
	6 mths. 1913	2,435	21,566	107	21,673
	" 1912	3,721	27,373	91	27,364
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	June 1913	1,758	89,902	630	90,532
	" 1912	8,161	89,108	2	89,110
	6 mths. 1913	30,063	548,128	2,146	550,274
	" 1912	12,169	483,628	100	483,737
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	June 1913	39,077	701	600	1,400
	" 1912	64,306	863	508	1,371
	6 mths. 1913	304,586	2,745	4,467	7,212
	" 1912	336,415	3,547	3,777	7,324
Paper—					
Printing	June 1913	92,160	...	110	110
	" 1912	64,071	...	106	106
	6 mths. 1913	503,016	...	2,902	2,902
	" 1912	425,916	...	1,953	1,953

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Paper—All other ...	June 1913	£ 65,721	£ 125	£ 287	£ 412
	" 1912	75,958	115	286	401
	6 mths. 1913	423,949	782	2,071	2,853
	" 1912	438,506	946	2,145	3,091
Pearlshell	June 1913	...	36,166	168	36,334
	" 1912	...	12,140	100	12,240
	6 mths. 1913	...	125,958	444	126,402
	" 1912	12	85,872	1,816	87,688
Pickles and Sauces ...	June 1913	10,983	100	130	230
	" 1912	17,442	102	116	218
	6 mths. 1913	70,829	638	482	1,120
	" 1912	85,808	726	479	1,205
Potatoes	June 1913	9	1,157	...	1,157
	" 1912	3,528	928	338	1,266
	6 mths. 1913	1,270	7,230	130	7,350
	" 1912	6,491	8,074	368	8,442
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc. ...	June 1913	121,853	261	304	565
	" 1912	85,880	5	314	319
	6 mths. 1913	715,822	2,351	5,707	8,061
	" 1912	783,446	85	2,045	2,130
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte ...	June 1913	64	67,006	...	67,066
	" 1912	789	76,036	...	76,036
	6 mths. 1913	1,317	400,340	6,795	407,135
	" 1912	2,638	374,303	7,620	381,923
Skins—					
Hides	June 1913	25,049	103,651	...	103,651
	" 1912	15,986	75,743	...	75,743
	6 mths. 1913	119,312	604,976	679	605,655
	" 1912	75,033	303,569	...	303,569
Rabbit and Hare ...	June 1913	175	76,263	...	76,263
	" 1912	17	78,173	...	78,173
	6 mths. 1913	295	200,861	...	200,861
	" 1912	346	188,619	...	188,619
Sheep	June 1913	636	154,323	...	154,323
	" 1912	913	136,378	...	136,378
	6 mths. 1913	5,849	897,137	...	897,137
	" 1912	10,599	657,256	...	657,256
Other	June 1913	3,342	54,774	764	55,838
	" 1912	2,287	36,320	...	36,320
	6 mths. 1913	17,600	226,247	769	227,016
	" 1912	26,580	167,272	140	167,412
Soap	June 1913	10,597	7,575	503	8,078
	" 1912	10,451	6,716	238	6,953
	6 mths. 1913	57,918	47,347	2,387	49,734
	" 1912	66,385	40,273	1,931	42,204
Specie—					
Gold	June 1913	2,700	25,419	173,147	198,566
	" 1912	21,340	1,186,622	166,501	1,353,123
	6 mths. 1913	164,684	85,532	754,008	839,540
	" 1912	28,018	4,947,177	721,569	5,668,746
Silver	June 1913	...	115,135	1,740	1,740
	" 1912	...	...	1,256	1,256
	6 mths. 1913	116,035	...	27,032	27,032
	" 1912	70,071	...	14,564	14,564
Bronze	June 1913	...	...	...	...
	" 1912	18,800	...	...	...
	6 mths. 1913	13,000	...	20	20
	" 1912	30,003	...	...	...

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits—		£	£	£	£
Brandy	June 1913	15,871	87	221	308
	" 1912	8,958	109	136	245
	6 mths. 1913	92,120	279	843	1,122
	" 1912	45,553	656	911	1,567
Gin (including Schnapps)	June 1913	11,970	...	97	97
	" 1912	14,583	...	133	133
	6 mths. 1913	76,779	...	556	556
	" 1912	87,575	...	781	781
Rum	June 1913	4,170	10	11	21
	" 1912	9,140	9	4	13
	6 mths. 1913	31,152	60	103	163
	" 1912	25,398	11	168	179
Whisky	June 1913	79,873	...	1,449	1,449
	" 1912	77,889	...	1,161	1,161
	6 mths. 1913	263,729	...	7,258	7,258
	" 1912	345,583	...	8,334	8,334
Other	June 1913	11,308	1,174	622	1,796
	" 1912	14,022	1,201	446	1,647
	6 mths. 1913	66,255	7,425	3,530	10,955
	" 1912	81,244	7,048	3,409	10,457
Sugar	June 1913	59	22	3,005	3,027
	" 1912	83,427	33	3,396	3,429
	6 mths. 1913	436,025	59	19,771	19,830
	" 1912	321,296	878	19,238	20,116
Tallow (export only)	June 1913	...	161,691	76	161,767
	" 1912	...	157,212	287	157,499
	6 mths. 1913	...	623,382	942	824,324
	" 1912	...	773,295	489	773,784
Tea	June 1913	104,803	...	3,799	3,799
	" 1912	72,047	...	5,942	5,942
	6 mths. 1913	546,777	...	30,771	30,771
	" 1912	628,972	...	35,824	35,824
Timber	June 1913	219,169	69,507	2,390	71,987
	" 1912	171,309	73,042	2,382	75,424
	6 mths. 1913	1,394,109	402,442	11,530	413,972
	" 1912	1,286,590	393,961	9,884	403,845
Tin Ingots	June 1913	...	45,769	...	45,769
	" 1912	...	75,234	...	75,234
	6 mths. 1913	26	343,868	...	343,868
	" 1912	...	350,176	...	350,176
Tinned Plates	June 1913	61,770	...	...	...
	" 1912	23,442	...	...	...
	6 mths. 1913	256,759	...	947	947
	" 1912	304,240	390	306	696
Tobacco—					
Manufactured	June 1913	8,128	5,441	3,307	8,748
	" 1912	16,670	5,933	4,282	10,215
	6 mths. 1913	79,590	33,018	25,295	58,313
	" 1912	89,482	36,766	21,633	58,399
Unmanufactured	June 1913	75,208	...	246	246
	" 1912	28,682	...	240	240
	6 mths. 1913	370,194	4	782	786
	" 1912	277,252	...	777	777
Cigars	June 1913	16,031	...	642	642
	" 1912	12,017	...	301	301
	6 mths. 1913	77,081	60	2,419	2,479
	" 1912	77,402	45	1,617	1,662

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes	June 1913	5,720	113	20	133
	" 1912	5,504	236	129	365
	6 mths. 1913	24,426	1,164	330	1,494
	" 1912	27,827	995	674	1,669
Tools of Trade	June 1913	36,998	96	1,505	1,601
	" 1912	47,892	95	1,142	1,237
	6 mths. 1913	345,743	490	6,421	6,911
	" 1912	367,834	873	6,256	7,134
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling	June 1913	10,232	64	337	401
	" 1912	10,300	22	561	583
	6 mths. 1913	73,806	386	1,506	1,892
	" 1912	64,168	291	2,056	2,347
Other	June 1913	2,922	8,403	398	8,741
	" 1912	3,277	8,378	93	8,471
	6 mths. 1913	18,438	48,065	1,765	49,831
	" 1912	16,468	53,393	1,361	54,694
Wool—					
Greasy	June 1913	34	371,718	...	371,718
	" 1912	9	507,208	...	507,208
	6 mths. 1913	1,025	5,612,893	...	5,612,893
	" 1912	5,171	7,290,383	...	7,290,383
Scoured and Washed	June 1913	...	204,925	...	204,925
	" 1912	...	421,913	...	421,913
	6 mths. 1913	467	1,745,585	...	1,745,585
	" 1912	30	1,897,341	...	1,897,341
All other Articles	June 1913	1,626,807	528,862	40,347	569,200
	" 1912	1,401,837	315,551	61,271	376,822
	6 mths. 1913	8,601,992	2,400,776	353,150	2,753,926
	" 1912	8,706,216	1,741,210	342,645	2,083,855
GRAND TOTALS	June 1913	6,183,624	3,984,262	306,163	4,290,425
	" 1912	5,831,226	5,114,879	305,305	5,420,184
	6 mths. 1913	37,123,659	30,088,347	1,643,887	31,732,234
	" 1912	37,689,580	33,292,518	1,539,023	34,831,541

No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1912.

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
QUANTITY.							
	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,369,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	399,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	40,858,944	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	61,889,295	50,632,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,190	512,756,895	72,314,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,892,275	90,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,614,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,092,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,890,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	117,670,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	580,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	579,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,830,261	1,290,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,543	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,220,481	6,628,683	20,609,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041

o. 15.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during
the Six Months ending June, 1913 and 1912.

NOTE—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.						Commonwealth. Six Months.	
	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	1913.	1912.	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	
United Kingdom ...	9,628,864	10,656,024	11,379,200	390,726	12,936	32,060,750	29,671,357*	
Ceylon ...	20,552	59,400	32,900	...	...	112,452	87,413
China ...	88,496	135,039	24,554	...	...	248,086	294,083
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	233,904	555,355	2,688	42,320	...	854,267	656,649	
Other Islands ...	10,640	49,880	1,228	586	...	62,334	49,867	
Egypt ...	169,064	35,728	...	...	...	204,792	122,473
Hong Kong ...	133,028	6,360	73,800	...	...	213,337	242,855
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	18,368	18,114	...	...	...	36,482	50,369
Hawaiian Islands ...	2,968	...	...	...	...	3,988	1,736
New Caledonia ...	28,836	5,018	...	...	...	31,514	30,720
Other Islands ...	37,210	3,716	2,621	...	...	43,580	38,656
Japan ...	39,280	6,119	5,160	...	...	45,560	46,339
Papua ...	9,072	515	9,406	...	...	18,963	18,160
Philippine Islands ...	150,184	6,261	159,126	...	...	315,571	532,880
South African Union ...	272,328	644,916	448,361	...	...	1,364,728	960,730
Straits Settlements ...	166,744	130,366	63,884	5,430	...	366,224	290,645	
Other Countries ...	55,843	57,032	1,538	...	...	114,413	141,173
Total six months, 1913	11,076,371	12,371,709	12,197,102	439,062	12,936	36,097,980	...	
" " " " " " " "	1912	12,336,096	13,031,221	7,363,182	213,614	...	33,236,113	

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.						Commonwealth. Six Months.	
	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	1913.	1912.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
United Kingdom ...	413,983	496,131	514,287	10,460	601	1,444,461	1,499,613	
Ceylon ...	861	3,160	1,580	...	...	5,601	5,088
China ...	3,869	7,368	1,253	...	...	12,490	17,217
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	10,823	28,817	139	1,330	...	41,109	37,400	
Other Islands ...	481	2,709	78	94	...	3,302	2,916	
Egypt ...	7,542	1,712	...	...	...	9,254	5,737
Hong Kong ...	5,691	883	3,764	...	...	9,838	13,648
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	841	1,009	...	...	...	1,850	2,833
Hawaiian Islands ...	125	302	...	...	...	125	105
New Caledonia ...	1,327	202	...	...	...	1,629	1,734
Other Islands ...	1,703	202	154	...	...	3,059	3,198
Japan ...	1,327	494	251	...	...	2,072	2,682
Papua ...	403	32	525	...	...	960	1,064
Philippine Islands ...	6,673	382	5,165	...	...	15,235	23,780
South African Union ...	11,734	31,232	19,949	...	...	62,915	49,594
Straits Settlements ...	7,035	6,821	3,271	300	...	17,430	16,483	
Other Countries ...	2,551	3,255	85	...	...	5,971	7,874
Total six months, 1913	476,973	583,092	553,501	21,124	601	1,636,191	...	
" " " " " " " "	1912	675,811	632,166	376,541	10,768	...	1,655,276	

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	Commonwealth.						Commonwealth.	
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Six Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	Cental. 17,083	Cental. 136,069	Cental. ...	Cental. 15,738	Cental. 49,940	Cental. ...	Cental. 216,832	Cental. 412,466
Africa—Portuguese East	98	105,679	...	68,522	...	...	174,223	28,620
Ceylon	64	6,648	...	32,519	3,078	...	42,900	33,739
China	21,775	1,657	...	...	...	...	23,642	18,844
Cochin China	1,869	...	...	...	...	...	4,869	5,980
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes	13,464	19,111	2	...	562	...	33,139	18,228
Java	161,537	75,171	1,502	173,963	44,256	...	459,229	242,069
Sunatra	12,974	16,447	...	13,531	739	...	45,451	23,518
Other Islands	12,819	23,436	29	620	...	...	37,155	23,022
Egypt	18,881	127,497	...	38,758	190,252	...	375,218	42,356
Hong Kong	12,330	32,355	...	...	...	...	44,955	27,746
India	...	1,084	...	...	490	...	1,574	19,380
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	15,423	7,497	...	...	...	...	23,235	22,488
New Caledonia	39,300	1,800	...	3,166	...	...	43,736	40,124
New Hebrides	2,379	...	...	...	...	...	2,739	...
Other Islands	20,057	...	1	...	...	...	20,088	21,597
New Zealand	12,493	20,331	...	...	...	...	33,180	37,072
Papua	3,317	69	384	...	...	...	5,770	4,275
Philippine Islands	83,766	26,981	...	...	...	...	110,747	145,988
South African Union	3,729	230,696	...	201,143	11,645	...	467,415	237,695
Straits Settlements	77,638	98,235	...	39,646	58,815	...	274,304	151,705
Other Countries	11,243	20,731	2	5,000	306	...	47,182	43,065
Total 6 months, 1913	545,662	984,776	2,171	593,526	360,753	...	2,486,888	...
1912	338,756	693,196	449	453,853	95,313	...	...	1,601,567

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	Commonwealth.						Commonwealth.	
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Six Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	£ 8,064	£ 50,009	£ ...	£ 6,234	£ 30,086	£ ...	£ 93,386	£ 172,956
Africa—Portuguese East	40	42,562	...	27,195	...	...	69,827	11,819
Ceylon	29	2,764	...	13,959	1,218	...	16,370	12,764
China	9,859	754	...	...	...	...	10,612	8,293
Cochin China	2,051	...	...	...	...	...	2,051	2,142
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes	6,120	8,369	1	...	201	...	14,691	7,991
Java	71,159	33,249	378	74,616	18,494	...	198,056	102,467
Sunatra	3,538	7,354	...	6,511	294	...	20,007	10,254
Other Islands	6,122	11,045	120	256	...	...	17,542	10,260
Egypt	8,330	55,081	...	15,228	75,751	...	154,390	17,645
Hong Kong	5,534	13,045	...	...	...	...	18,629	11,979
India	...	484	...	...	187	...	671	8,432
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	6,434	3,045	...	...	...	...	9,479	9,924
New Caledonia	16,360	539	...	1,353	...	...	16,272	16,153
New Hebrides	1,007	...	...	...	...	...	1,007	1,256
Other Islands	8,707	...	1	...	...	...	8,708	9,598
New Zealand	5,347	8,078	...	...	...	...	13,425	14,935
Papua	1,501	31	232	...	...	...	1,764	1,960
Philippine Islands	36,754	11,209	...	...	...	...	49,263	63,630
South African Union	1,852	101,321	...	81,032	2,886	...	187,021	95,187
Straits Settlements	36,126	41,257	...	15,942	25,178	...	118,503	62,785
Other Countries	4,308	14,564	1	2,069	79	...	21,621	18,019
Total 6 months, 1913	244,312	413,784	933	243,394	144,283	...	1,046,706	...
1912	157,750	292,321	247	182,530	36,901	...	...	662,740

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	Commonwealth.						Commonwealth.	
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Six Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	Cental. 2,035,089	Cental. 3,379,993	Cental. ...	Cental. 4,632,049	Cental. 1,632,966	Cental. ...	Cental. 12,600,097	Cental. 10,677,814
Belgium	...	46,936	...	232,204	148,854	...	923,505	697,118
Canary Islands*	...	301,800	...	49,144	...	...	714,282	1,664,352
Egypt	...	331,063	...	88,618	...	...	52,888	256,793
France	...	47,297	...	127,035	...	...	694,477	15,176
Germany	...	669,168	...	324,320	...	...	174,332	307,027
Italy	...	302,676	...	111,878	...	...	1,083,390	10,876
Japan	125,476	...	...	314,554	25,530
Peru	70,436	...	195,912	592,757
Portugal	117,999	...	117,999	...
St. Vincent*	...	120,983	...	...	...	...	132,863	...
South African Union	...	44,563	...	1,014,016	230,306	...	1,482,016	432,113
Other Countries	...	88,441	1,082	20,009	132	...	118,677	142,201
Total six months, 1913	5,084,762	5,032,904	...	13,617,438	2,171,547	...	18,634,331	...
1912	4,521,433	4,148,294	...	14,717,438	174,618	...	16,630,637	15,021,757

* For orders. † Russia, 138,518 centals.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	Commonwealth.						Commonwealth.	
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Six Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	£ 975,874	£ 1,032,837	£ ...	£ 1,417,994	£ 514,423	£ ...	£ 3,941,118	£ 3,417,860
Belgium	...	146,154	...	70,215	45,560	...	265,142	227,504
Canary Islands*	...	39,073	...	...	...	...	250,614	594,577
Egypt	...	14,962	...	300	847	...	16,100	85,970
France	...	103,017	...	41,011	41,280	...	217,795	4,742
Germany	...	15,206	...	...	...	...	55,151	106,634
Italy	...	200,380	...	27,757	...	...	327,158	3,476
Japan	...	62,308	...	34,190	...	...	90,488	7,844
Peru	30,095	...	...	60,617	191,526
Portugal	36,056	...	36,056	...
St. Vincent*	...	30,265	...	...	...	...	39,265	...
South African Union	...	13,331	...	307,370	69,402	...	431,011	136,736
Other Countries	...	27,115	344	7	8,590	28	36,393	443,623
Total six months, 1913	1,635,457	1,539,880	...	7,139,024	674,549	...	5,780,917	...
1912	1,149,467	1,336,205	...	2,197,856	57,962	...	4,819,492	...

* For orders. † Russia, £42,324.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	Commonwealth.						Commonwealth.	
	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Six Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	lb. 18,313,543	lb. 20,321,415	lb. 9,369,066	lb. 2,618,741	lb. 6,078,225	lb. 6,166,476	lb. 62,891,466	lb. 78,247,203
Austria-Hungary	...	1,571,671	...	45,639	74,009	...	1,637,319	1,917,372
Belgium	...	7,949,643	...	1,147,321	2,454,743	48,251	19,186	11,734,238
Canada	89,916	...	...	...	22,874,901
France	...	20,402,187	...	4,544,764	393,023	...	38,097,056	44,515,221
Germany	...	11,979,148	...	1,496,431	5,625,221	248,847	...	10,330,947
Hong Kong	38,855,154
India	865	318,221	...	...	88,019
Italy	...	388,781	...	60,859	...	...	...	460,740
Japan	391,467	...	...	...	3,987,650
Netherlands	60,072
New Zealand	2,536	...	...	...	115,440
Norway	2,668	...	...	...	2,536
Russia	10,873
United States	...	320,347	...	445,532	46,989	...	...	812,868
Total six months, 1913	63,029,927	31,696,720	29,489,289	3,308,862	6,204,411	6,245,913	132,977,121	...
1912	67,038,662	63,017,069	26,451,387	4,622,775	9,053,448	5,463,808	...	195,667,674

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Six Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	760,029	950,487	410,300	107,854	235,040	263,138	2,755,938	3,076,042
Austria-Hungary	64,103	2,322	3,600	...	...	...	70,115	77,393
Belgium	326,270	39,587	100,501	1,278	2,950	183	471,152	800,232
Canada	...	5,391	...	...	...	...	5,391	1,740
France	787,188	297,752	180,582	12,702	...	...	1,878,814	1,485,732
Germany	507,940	69,227	244,357	8,489	...	...	830,913	1,419,862
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
India	31	14,865	...	...	...	...	14,896	12,450
Italy	16,173	4,241	...	...	...	...	30,414	14,633
Japan	100,648	...	17,346	...	...	...	117,994	175,346
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,573	5,662
New Zealand	...	139	...	...	...	...	139	3,363
Norway	...	146	...	...	...	...	146	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,900
United States	16,939	24,598	2,301	...	...	...	43,838	212,055
Total, 6 months, 1913	2,588,321	1,408,705	930,570	130,413	237,090	297,804	5,612,893	7,290,393
" " " " 1912	3,144,386	2,408,973	1,034,735	167,010	319,117	216,143	...	...

WOOL, SCORED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Six Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	4,784,220	1,175,679	1,111,478	1,111,478	1,111,478	1,111,478	10,900,490	14,110,955
Austria-Hungary	3,711	3,405	...	...	...	...	7,116	6,480
Belgium	1,111,478	204,540	486,755	1,416	...	...	1,878,289	3,503,285
France	4,336,826	839,334	857,207	302,092	...	...	6,827,118	5,869,018
Germany	1,361,115	477,881	1,016,781	49,350	...	...	2,891,128	5,216,369
India	19,852	32,554	...	...	...	...	52,406	47,037
Italy	10,292	37,051	4,936	...	...	...	132,342	171,688
Japan	\$1,537,072	...	...	...	...	...	1,537,672	1,286,473
New Zealand	1,566	...	...	...	...	...	1,566	23,417
Norway	...	1,641	...	...	...	...	1,641	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85,308
Switzerland	...	9,942	...	...	...	...	9,942	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49,849
Total, 6 months, 1913	13,746,731	3,564,413	4,893,881	1,612,643	69,782	2,369	24,149,810	30,380,849
" " " " 1912	17,130,941	5,479,821	5,626,707	1,738,952	74,368	8,100	...	...

WOOL, SCORED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Six Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	308,998	143,493	189,537	88,717	3,276	51	733,772	846,912
Austria-Hungary	255	275	...	...	...	...	530	414
Belgium	77,557	15,833	36,512	46	...	...	129,778	202,284
France	331,935	54,036	64,078	16,401	...	...	493,430	316,246
Germany	96,349	32,546	87,051	3,433	...	...	222,284	363,843
India	2,137	2,201	...	...	...	...	4,338	3,626
Italy	5,955	2,231	405	...	...	...	8,321	13,174
Japan	\$175,282	...	...	...	...	...	175,282	139,747
New Zealand	1,688	...	...	...	...	...	1,688	1,500
Norway	...	82	...	...	...	...	82	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,321
Switzerland	...	911	...	...	...	...	911	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,374
Total, 6 months, 1913	1,004,686	251,072	377,801	108,599	3,276	51	1,745,565	1,897,341
" " " " 1912	1,061,132	300,030	435,677	98,908	1,352	342	...	...

* Includes 33,771 lbs., value \$3769, Tops. † Includes 28,758 lbs., value £2881, Tops.

‡ Includes 1,566 lbs., value £168. § Includes 1,465,528 lbs., value £2171,643.

No. 16.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of June, 1913 and 1912, during the first Six Months of the same years, and during the Financial Years 1912-13 and 1911-12.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	June.		Six months of		Financial Year.	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1912-13.	1911-12.
CUSTOMS.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	254,880	236,829	1,346,747	1,350,462	2,777,922	2,707,319
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	103,936	111,353	694,301	696,895	1,406,664	1,332,024
3. Sugar...	48,322	23,828	346,365	201,119	696,191	280,995
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	73,258	102,266	489,469	532,980	1,095,680	1,013,427
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	147,881	149,315	1,251,660	1,356,272	2,400,554	2,412,230
6. Metals and Machinery	119,863	109,586	832,662	861,593	1,681,608	1,586,186
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	27,356	23,117	149,646	153,038	321,936	322,326
8. Earthenware, etc.	32,026	30,365	244,359	190,505	495,702	378,994
9. Drugs and Chemicals	8,358	7,583	55,221	53,792	113,541	107,076
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	41,050	38,131	253,349	253,901	541,000	507,392
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	17,999	22,205	105,881	131,123	290,217	316,816
12. Leather and Rubber	30,718	27,995	228,611	230,313	451,000	400,279
13. Paper and Stationery	15,718	17,805	106,937	110,180	240,951	234,651
14. Vehicles	25,854	20,037	167,338	175,434	333,639	288,741
15. Musical Instruments	10,881	13,651	72,066	98,906	167,662	176,874
16. Miscellaneous	19,492	23,525	170,820	147,496	372,289	319,688
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	2,794	3,804	19,493	22,376	40,243	39,269
Total Customs	980,353	961,825	6,534,925	6,566,385	13,426,854	12,394,287
EXCISE.						
Beer	43,043	45,073	361,826	351,597	719,159	694,418
Spirits	43,749	36,374	211,939	196,606	411,371	376,814
Sugar	33,268	50,752	267,331	349,252	519,241	748,568
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	63,755	62,417	404,515	393,654	840,027	810,991
Licences, etc.	396	436	3,141	3,377	8,607	9,498
Total Excise	184,211	195,052	1,248,752	1,294,486	2,496,405	2,640,229
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections	1,164,564	1,156,877	7,783,677	7,860,871	15,923,259	15,034,516
Drawbacks and Repayments	45,312	49,320	199,557	187,647	371,070	321,739
TOTAL NET REVENUE	1,119,252	1,107,557	7,584,120	7,673,224	15,552,189	14,712,777

Section III.—Production.

No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season.	AREA UNDER CROPS.					
	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.
1901-2	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,340	8,414,054
1907-8	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,922
1908-9	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,339
1910-11	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,838,338
1911-12	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13	7,932,188	874,254	815,677	3,224,586	155,936	13,030,000*

* Approximate figures.

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.					Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.				
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.		
1901-2	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802	1,942,418	
1907-8	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,888	1,877,418	1,578,075	
1908-9	62,590,906	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075	1,290,000	
1909-10	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575	2,000,758	
1910-11	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,061	3,176,391	1,682,250	1,135,141	
1911-12	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,868,032	1,682,250	1,135,141	
1912-13	91,926,198	16,109,471	8,104,459	4,045,257	1,135,141	1,135,141	

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

Season.	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.	Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8	8.29	14.29	27.10	0.96	18.62
1908-9	11.89	34.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12	9.64	15.50	26.58	1.14	16.05
1912-13	12.54	18.43	25.68	1.25	16.05

* Per acre of productive cane

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.	Acrea.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,600	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	2,095,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-11	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-12	2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-13	2,230,964	2,085,215	124,963	2,079,633	786,183	25,226	3	7,932,188

* Including Federal Territory.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,398,705	12,127,392	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	663,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,684	12,100,780	698,537	19,135,557	9,225,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,489,276	23,345,649	1,202,739	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,906
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	571,589	25,183,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-11	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-12	25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,852,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-13	32,475,813	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,125,245	630,315	...	91,926,198

* Including Federal Territory.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
	1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-11	13.11	14.52	9.59	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-12	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-13	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.21	24.99	...	12.54

No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	SHEEP.							
1901	41,857,069	10,673,265	10,030,371	5,012,216	2,625,455	1,792,481	48,324	72,040,211
1907	44,421,859	14,146,734	16,738,077	6,823,637	3,884,874	1,744,800	44,232	87,650,293
1908	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,234	1,728,053	64,048	87,043,266
1909	46,392,576	12,037,983	19,563,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,363	91,676,236
1910	45,520,969	12,882,065	20,331,336	6,267,477	5,155,516	1,783,310	37,240	92,047,015
1911	44,647,997	13,857,834	20,740,081	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,623,017	50,983	93,003,521
1912	30,436,118	11,252,234	20,248,580	5,461,489	4,503,458	1,852,669	75,908	83,580,346
CATTLE.								
1901	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	325,256	308,547	168,661	255,321	6,491,426
1907	2,751,193	1,842,897	3,892,329	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,883	10,128,486
1908	2,655,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,738	335,837	407,922	10,547,679
1909	3,027,737	1,549,640	4,711,792	344,034	793,217	109,945	414,046	11,040,391
1910	3,140,307	1,647,569	5,131,039	384,862	825,040	201,654	519,383	11,744,714
1911	3,194,236	1,647,127	5,073,201	350,566	843,638	217,406	439,780	11,826,584
1912	3,123,150	1,706,089	5,208,614	385,418	805,945	232,161	416,552	11,657,599
HORSES.								
1901	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	1,620,430
1907	578,296	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,879	1,871,714
1908	591,015	424,303	519,960	213,385	116,735	39,883	21,751	1,927,731
1909	601,734	422,820	556,613	320,405	125,315	40,432	28,473	2,022,917
1910	650,536	472,080	593,813	342,326	134,114	41,388	24,609	2,165,866
1911	689,004	507,813	618,354	350,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	2,270,027
1912	716,441	530,434	665,599	376,539	147,394	44,089	18,382	2,368,638
PIGS.								
1901	255,730	334,265	121,641	88,866	61,052	58,716	969	931,300
1907	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	754,101
1908	315,822	179,338	124,739	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	695,689
1909	337,849	217,821	124,863	89,410	47,062	55,705	1,287	765,137
1910	321,632	333,221	152,213	96,385	57,628	63,715	996	1,025,580
1911	371,053	348,069	173,002	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	1,110,771
1912	283,579	240,072	142,827	69,832	46,876	49,152	1,500	843,838

* Including Federal Territory.

PRODUCTION.

No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1907	316,784	86,786,894	79,405,110	44,291,864	19,301,648	10,270,199	257,729	533,131,661
1908	376,234,448	130,017,787	104,173,984	37,890,704	22,015,241	10,878,176	*	631,130,012
1909	344,550,707	93,990,156	115,283,309	52,040,731	22,450,624	13,878,735	*	642,184,262
1910	379,398,356	112,102,445	127,531,634	56,415,539	30,015,360	12,590,528	*	718,037,132
1911	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	792,489,446
1912	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	763,973,559

* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Interstate Trade.

No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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BUTTER.

Year.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	39,036,678	46,837,372	9,741,882	4,914,523	396,440	23,771	...	101,671,066
1907	60,041,420	63,746,334	22,780,158	8,610,340	436,529	817,890	...	156,280,670
1908	61,801,876	45,461,328	23,858,517	8,130,590	365,593	3,140,573	...	145,317,337
1909	62,865,608	55,106,555	21,592,711	8,482,188	414,453	2,751,757	...	152,373,252
1910	76,634,830	70,603,787	31,238,338	10,717,486	641,191	3,363,982	...	193,311,900
1911	83,295,598	66,500,474	37,658,335	9,604,696	408,047	3,817,455	...	211,377,745
1912	76,635,813	67,655,934	30,307,332	8,394,537	...	...	...	...

CHEESE.

Year.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	3,838,885	3,074,968	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	328,530	...	11,575,692
1907	4,593,857	4,307,500	2,684,588	1,281,730	280	327,839	...	13,283,563
1908	4,763,390	3,325,644	3,199,510	1,536,894	980	910,100	...	14,759,788
1909	4,775,358	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,200	...	15,774,837
1910	5,101,060	4,530,838	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,293	868,781	...	16,537,011
1911	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,030	900	680,130	...	15,886,712
1912	5,434,865	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,955,927	...	...	...	...

BACON AND HAMS.

Year.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	...	333,393	530,015	...	34,020,629
1907	10,338,528	17,545,730	10,015,008	2,311,004	300,419	370,504	...	40,710,181
1908	9,486,250	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,332,162	132,896	1,333,856	...	37,774,967
1909	9,981,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,918,050	120,622	1,326,115	...	37,774,967
1910	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,993	3,741,912	121,154	1,468,749	...	45,140,752
1911	15,102,827	19,546,772	11,667,554	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	...	53,264,652
1912	16,500,710	20,043,706	12,437,010	3,791,064	...	...	...	...

* Including Federal Territory. † Not available for all States.

No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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GOLD.

Year.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	737,164	3,102,753	1,441,764	34,741	7,335,553	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907	1,030,730	2,557,617	1,078,936	30,340	7,210,749	277,607	31,928	18,515,109
1908	1,654,854	2,849,536	1,975,554	...	6,539,882	224,482	23,043	13,058,853
1909	860,746	2,778,056	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	100,301	24,138	13,604,569
1910	902,201	2,422,745	1,874,035	28,000	6,346,848	137,370	21,711	11,553,940
1911	761,883	3,140,858	1,640,321	15,000	5,923,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912	702,129	2,089,644	1,477,959	20,000*	5,448,365	161,300	22,671	9,970,928
1913	398,151	919,577	557,370	2,711,620	37,507	...	...	...

SILVER AND LEAD.

Year.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,954,061	6,550	60,234	3,196	7,718	325,325	690	2,367,567
1907	4,300,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	95,674	272,560	2,003	5,036,460
1908	2,318,741	2,835	206,716	9,000	23,885	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909	1,830,686	2,310	167,536	673	19,977	298,830	...	2,329,164
1910	2,110,010	2,090	123,086	307	167,576	307	...	2,309,959
1911	2,652,548	2,133	70,765	140	39,535	253,361	...	3,021,284
1912	3,746,796	...	...	...	89,018	300,098	...	...

* First six months of year; except Tasmania, three months. † Not available for all States. ‡ Not available for all States.

PRODUCTION.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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COPPER.

Year.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	412,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,208,590
1907	727,774	2,356	1,028,170	600,000	933,876	869,686	15,031	3,336,383
1908	526,912	3,928	693,535	338,000	57,031	699,551	1,968	2,412,885
1909	421,737	44	853,196	339,547	104,614	608,039	3,742	2,332,995
1910	486,257	450	932,480	306,120	95,938	568,972	1,186	2,280,413
1911	660,162	2,088	1,151,355	332,300	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912	679,791	...	1,688,280	461,300	120,158	440,444	3,998	3,304,371

TIN.

Year.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	76,514	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	219,542	5,890	432,576
1907	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	160,139	501,681	41,965	1,509,387
1908	205,447	6,070	1,175,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,084,194
1909	211,029	7,067	344,927	...	65,359	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	55,230	513,500	22,000	1,303,973
1911	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	63,159	543,103	37,001	1,343,973
1912	338,074	5,733	364,303	...	...	...	...	...

COAL.

Year.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	3,178,629	147,328	189,877	...	68,591	18,175	...	2,620,770
1907	2,622,410	70,709	222,185	...	39,558	29,556	...	3,362,674
1908	3,353,003	61,778	241,622	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,014
1909	3,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910	3,005,657	180,254	322,822	...	113,609	46,660	...	3,694,041
1911	3,167,165	301,142	322,908	...	111,164	26,214	...	3,020,673
1912	3,660,015	259,321	338,264	...	135,857	24,568	...	4,418,025

ALL MINERALS.

Year.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	5,679,362	3,262,213	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	†	22,043,315
1907	10,232,119	3,096,812	4,131,603	814,229	7,634,066	2,350,659	91,869	28,301,346
1908	8,381,316	2,969,047	3,840,948	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,642	24,380,303
1909	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,675,198	413,300	7,059,062	1,545,232	64,736	23,045,162
1910	8,440,919	2,620,701	3,769,547	411,862	6,622,263	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911	9,405,301	2,463,895	3,658,738	437,601	6,105,835	1,340,497	59,353	23,460,211
1912	11,228,676	2,485,394	4,175,535	595,670	8,812,867	1,493,592	77,820	25,549,184

* Included with South Australia.

No. 22.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-11.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Value of Plant and Machinery.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,849	18,323,977	24,686,108	52,542,012*	34,515,153*	87,057,165*
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	25,927,763	59,599,226*	37,262,403*	96,661,631*
1909	13,107	266,405	21,105,456	26,877,242	65,193,240	42,216,493	107,409,793
1910	13,822	286,968	23,870,540	28,950,700	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,168
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	31,599,209	79,041,576	54,144,984	133,186,560

* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907, and of Tasmania in 1908.

No. 23.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1911.

Heading.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
No. of establishments ...	5,039	5,126	1,637	1,314	600	...	14,455
Hands employed ...	108,864	111,948	37,156	27,907	15,790	...	311,772
Wages paid* ...	10,661,141	9,311,010	3,113,835	3,615,386	1,380,835	...	27,531,876
Value of lands & buildings ...	13,474,255	9,921,320	3,277,776	2,034,555	1,810,342	...	31,599,209
.. plant & machinery ...	12,510,620	8,336,373	4,917,259	5,00			

No. 24.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1908-11.

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	£ 1,488,232	£ 1,820,172	£ 1,863,173	£ 1,807,969
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	496,036	549,529	561,356	634,361
Working in wood ...	1,604,243	1,714,566	1,982,412	2,435,196
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	2,739,002	3,256,980	3,711,482	4,488,119
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	7,999,872	9,125,941	10,642,583	12,031,410
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	8,183,601	9,472,702	10,880,641	11,815,841
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,224,090	3,581,457	3,868,693	4,244,632
Musical instruments, etc. ...	77,975	79,943	89,147	106,293
Arms and explosives ...	59,256	53,313	63,897	61,001
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,240,730	1,314,976	1,595,768	1,755,717
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	341,758	325,792	347,064	465,019
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	832,352	944,785	1,105,002	1,333,102
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	736,664	822,866	970,663	1,066,329
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	29,906	29,770	34,415	42,019
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	265,795	281,422	310,943	361,455
Heat, light and power ...	2,464,355	2,646,611	2,945,695	3,371,916
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	96,065	100,558	134,934	167,953
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	293,613	302,883	369,754	462,574
	37,262,405	42,216,493	48,063,922	54,144,934

* Exclusive of Tasmania.

No. 25.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-11.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,522	(b)	(b)
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	(b)	(b)
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	25,039	40,018	174,503
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,639	187,734
1911 ...	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,931	188,745

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the preceding table owing to certain productions which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

(b) Full particulars not available.

Section IV.—Finance.
No. 26.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.
RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
Customs ...	£ 7,660,070	£ 8,628,521	£ 9,505,855	£ 10,507,080	£ 12,071,514	£ 12,202,000
Excise ...	1,224,349	2,217,246	2,067,310	2,473,364	2,638,685	2,302,000
Land Tax ...	...	...	...	1,370,345	1,386,454	1,300,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone ...	2,372,861	3,460,125	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,599	4,202,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	...	21,478	21,455	22,580	24,723	26,000
Defence ...	10,657	5,024	21,817	57,520	74,801	45,000
Northern Territory ...	...	...	...	*162,034	31,009	32,000
Coinage ...	...	69,648	108,803	156,468	150,000	150,000
Other Receipts ...	19,148	70,799	102,835	104,426	296,300	156,000
Total Revenue ...	11,206,983	14,303,733	15,540,669	18,806,237	20,546,361	20,422,000

Per head of population ... £ s. d. 2 19 0 £ s. d. 3 7 10 £ s. d. 3 11 11 £ s. d. 4 5 0 £ s. d. 4 9 11 £ s. d. 4 6 6

* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—	£ 29,185	£ 24,154	£ 22,508	£ 21,375	£ 23,832	£ 25,073
PARLIAMENT ...	122,796	164,635	219,630	211,760	189,018	228,701
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office ...	α	α	α	α	b 6,966	b 11,785
Auditor-General, Staff, &c. (c) ...	α	7,965	8,303	8,819	9,446	11,218
Public Service Commission, Staff, &c. ...	α	15,835	15,382	16,989	17,745	20,688
Miscellaneous ...	α	3,418	3,475	4,350	2,066	4,337
Total Dept. of Prime Minister ...	α	27,048	28,020	30,158	36,225	49,078
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury ...	4,592	11,332	11,864	12,272	13,703	16,079
Land Tax Office ...	...	...	...	15,824	55,859	83,276
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office ...	...	2,190	36,205	37,492	39,837	43,878
Old Age Pensions ...	...	...	1,497,330	1,874,469	2,155,491	2,411,000
Coinage ...	...	...	10,043	221	22,753	17,500
Other Expenditure ...	7,545	4,013	9,782	10,225	12,814	9,483,088
Total Dept. of Treasury ...	12,137	17,435	1,565,164	1,959,521	2,311,747	3,054,918
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation ...	...	21,037	23,677	25,851	26,907	29,365
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	...	17,900	10,284	20,140	23,291	24,341
Other Expenditure ...	2,680	7,960	6,671	9,467	12,717	15,066
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	40,927	51,632	55,478	62,915	68,772
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative ...	7,718	9,128	11,327	10,539	13,198	14,975
High Commissioner's Office ...	...	3,550	5,756	20,296	17,782	21,185
Papua ...	20,000	22,100	28,548	30,616	30,290	33,000
Northern Territory ...	...	...	...	336,347	266,316	274,385
Port Augusta Railway ...	...	...	...	...	119,426	104,410
Mail Service to the Pacific ...	...	13,467	12,517	18,700	19,850	19,850
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth ...	...	5,644	8,110	15,640	19,719	20,000
Miscellaneous ...	5,158	17,186	10,731	27,728	22,548	25,000
Additions, New Works, etc. ...	...	635	7	...	23,076	62,120
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	74,700	76,596	449,876	514,493	594,928

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes £10,000 Maturity Allowance and £80,000 Interest and Sinking Fund on Commonwealth Inscribed Stock. (h) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £300.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—						
Central Administration ...	£	£	£	£	£	£
Universal Training—Adult ...	12,250	31,300	40,005	45,182	64,304	93,000
Royal Military College ...	...	...	...	...	88,000	7
Factor's (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses ...	...	...	1,491	13,857	97,651	90,061
Naval Agreement ...	104,969	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	175,000
Naval Forces ...	46,246	59,251	63,168	86,140	248,731	659,579
Military Forces ...	386,317	625,000	653,532	945,536	1,172,871	1,603,880
Interest, &c. on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	162,192	121,559
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit ...	...	...	90,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	1,306,829
Other ...	53,321	101,030	277,961	475,324	844,812	1,267,842
Miscellaneous ...	58,115	33,112	38,315	63,398	67,091	81,471
Total Dept. of Defence ...	861,218	1,050,592	1,535,405	3,006,026	4,080,099	5,438,364
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
General Expenditure including Quar- antine and Fisheries ...	252,353	330,000	345,365	350,432	395,195	438,060
Sugar Bounties ...	...	477,000	402,132	630,762	543,503	405,000
Troop Bounties ...	...	3,648	32,570	29,427	23,048	70,000
Shoals Oil Bounties ...	...	...	...	1,173	3,398	8,500
Other Bounties ...	...	2,634	5,885	10,267	19,574	20,800
Interest on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	39,514	20,635
Additions, New Works, etc....	150	20,019	5,124	3,940	15,013	76,083
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,503	823,400	791,065	1,035,211	1,039,215	1,048,080
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure ...	2,346,666	3,069,868	3,231,198	3,539,785	3,961,144	4,300,355
Interest, &c. on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	368,645	294,360
Additions, New Works, etc....	37,149	541,800	555,557	793,116	1,442,475	1,152,275
Total Postmaster-General's Dept.	2,383,815	3,611,677	3,786,755	4,333,291	5,775,264	5,526,990
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
General Expenditure of Departments (Census collection, &c.) ...	8,200	58,482	65,606	50,120	76,176	124,285
Additions, New Works ...	...	20,286	2,526	94,538	56,159	17,000
Miscellaneous ...	17,748	36,254	10,310	47,318	128,577	122,372
Total Dept. of Home Affairs...	26,698	115,122	78,451	208,620	261,424	270,287
Total Expenditure ...	3,733,218	5,057,870	5,155,666	11,321,354	14,257,592	16,601,791
Contribution to States ...	7,308,137	7,927,139	68,495,873	5,106,421	5,824,423	76,078,750
Total Disbursements ...	11,041,355	13,885,009	16,651,339	16,517,778	20,121,995	23,683,541
Per cent. of population—						
Commonwealth Expenditure ...	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Contribution to States ...	0 19 6	1 8 2	1 17 9	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 10 5
Total Disbursements ...	1 18 6	1 17 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	1 5 9
Total Disbursements ...	2 18 0	3 5 8	3 17 1	3 11 8	4 8 1	4 16 2

(a) Included in Military Forces. (b) Exclusive of £137,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (1918-20) and Old Age Pensions (1918-20). (c) Includes £406,567 paid in August, 1910, of Federal Capital and sundry departments. (d) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (e) Includes £95,000 appropriation for special payment to the State of Tasmania.

No. 27.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, MAY, 1913 and 1912, AND DURING ELEVEN MONTHS OF FINANCIAL YEARS, 1912-13 and 1911-12.

	May.		Eleven Months of Financial Year	
	1913.	1912.	1912-13.	1911-12.
REVENUE—				
Customs ...	£ 1,040,188	£ 1,067,887	£ 12,102,004	£ 11,139,449
Excise ...	212,940	229,783	2,313,175	2,443,814
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	342,768	296,690	3,858,702	3,590,882
Land Tax ...	237,579	218,676	359,285	259,482
Defence ...	6,849	1,281	32,376	59,652
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	2,187	2,206	21,538	21,988
Quarantine ...	1,180	1,256	12,179	9,084
Coinage ...	11,745	505	113,487	144,738
Northern Territory ...	4,590	2,278	34,471	26,206
Other Receipts ...	47,839	36,173	184,384	98,196
Total Revenue ...	1,907,265	1,896,735	19,031,601	17,793,441
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure ...	1,391,493	697,181	11,192,333	8,957,314
Additions, New Works ...	206,698	176,783	2,141,547	2,393,338
Amount paid to State Treasurers	462,077	637,883	5,335,466	5,339,051
Total Expenditure ...	2,060,268	1,511,847	18,669,346	16,629,703

No. 28.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomina- tion.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	26th Mar., 1913.	24th May, 1913.	25th June 1913.	19th July, 1913.
10/-	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
£1	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	2,940,863	2,903,662	2,951,943	2,949,707
£5	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,240,530	3,113,215	3,096,795	3,116,685
£10	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,726,860	1,665,640	1,622,350	1,605,790
£20	177,500	537,740	405,780	377,740	359,080	359,640	343,300
£50	294,050	890,700	819,400	767,900	744,000	720,500	729,950
£100	115,300	369,100	410,000	410,700	419,000	398,000	412,400
Total	3,389,476	10,156,358	10,012,275	9,464,593	9,212,650	9,162,617	9,167,735
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	3,917,657	3,745,710	3,695,657	3,700,775
Per cent. of reserve ...	33.65	48.73	44.60	41.39	40.66	40.33	40.36

No. 29.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 30/6/13.		Total Old-age and Invalid.	Number per 10,000 of Population.†		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/12.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.		Old-age.	Inva- lid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.		
New South Wales	31,176	5,458	36,634	173	30	8. d.	8. d.	£ 111,104	10 2
Victoria	25,364	3,869	29,233	182	28	19 1	19 5	726,899	10 1
Queensland	11,186	1,405	12,691	175	23	18 11	19 7	313,142	9 9
South Australia	7,712	954	8,666	179	22	18 1	19 2	204,588	9 6
Western Australia	3,087	556	4,043	112	18	18 8	19 11	86,290	6 4
Tasmania...	4,215	948	5,163	211	47	18 7	19 4	125,653	12 10
Total	83,140	13,260	96,400	174	28	18 11	19 5	3,370,746	10 0

† Population taken as at 31st March, 1913.

State Finance.

No. 34.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1910-11.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Taxation	£ 1,027,519	£ 1,344,573	£ 667,196	£ 545,985	£ 325,346	£ 284,065	£ 4,195,485
Railways and Tramways	7,412,127	4,897,560	2,705,888	2,033,781	1,859,914	276,942	19,176,212
Land—Sales	1,026,531	218,759	217,009	340,731	253,161	60,894	2,121,005
Rentals	810,386	328,129	588,007	133,080	130,352	37,132	1,945,056
Commonwealth Subsidy	1,042,245	1,617,572	688,063	510,373	569,572	224,118	5,555,948
All other Sources ...	1,618,331	966,880	452,755	617,541	703,389	62,041	4,470,537
Total Revenue ...	13,833,130	9,304,503	5,330,008	4,161,472	3,850,439	970,092	37,365,653
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 8 8 5	£ s. d. 7 1 5	£ s. d. 8 17 8	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 18 2	£ s. d. 5 0 1	£ s. d. 8 8 11

1911-12.

Taxation	1,885,653	1,501,696	797,577	551,094	352,314	340,434	5,419,668
Railways and Tramways	8,067,597	5,237,466	3,032,929	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales	1,765,459	1,183,335	875,221	347,322	243,351	90,300	3,955,058
Rentals	2,046,003	1,667,657	757,087	511,719	597,879	226,761	5,818,096
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,011,114	1,244,046	536,533	762,612	739,798	96,196	5,392,209
All other Sources ...							
Total Revenue ...	15,776,816	10,008,796	5,989,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,278,034
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

1912-13. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation	1,931,800	1,477,610	779,500	546,572	401,020	333,145	5,469,647
Railways and Tramways	8,548,480	5,341,900	*3,220,000	2,140,000	2,050,000	322,000	21,622,380
Land—Sales	2,164,331	1,715,708	790,000	527,000	612,338	238,074	6,048,331
Rentals	3,826,442	1,964,782	1,478,832	1,168,240	1,528,334	187,228	9,771,638
Commonwealth Subsidy							
All other Sources ...							
Total Revenue ...	16,471,013	10,120,000	6,268,302	4,381,812	4,589,712	1,081,337	42,912,196

* Railways only. † Excluding Mallee Land Account.

EXPENDITURE, 1910-11.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	£ 3,650,918	£ 2,219,696	£ 1,670,772	£ 1,343,355	£ 1,046,236	£ 435,335	£ 10,374,712
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	4,814,001	3,031,431	51,560,994	1,277,182	1,237,620	215,530	12,137,748
All other Expenditure ...	5,332,629	3,943,630	2,082,971	1,560,655	1,450,692	366,036	14,736,855
Total Expenditure ...	13,807,538	9,194,157	5,314,737	4,181,472	3,734,448	1,016,963	37,249,315
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 9 8 0	£ s. d. 7 1 3	£ s. d. 8 17 5	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 4 11	£ s. d. 8 8 4

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	£ 3,889,023	£ 2,312,107	£ 1,724,304	£ 1,379,676	£ 1,101,560	£ 492,597	£ 10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	5,422,085	3,330,249	61,915,246	1,305,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,441
All other Expenditure ...	5,965,983	4,356,086	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,093	16,349,973
Total Expenditure ...	15,277,001	9,999,342	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,004,725	40,848,581
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 10

1912-13.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest	4,462,859	2,341,743	1,869,830	1,148,800	1,184,440	469,220	11,476,901
Railways and Tramways	5,870,950	3,384,239	62,037,037	1,400,000	1,439,381	223,483	14,355,000
All other	5,815,827	4,371,425	2,355,756	1,833,012	1,931,795	387,086	16,894,901
Total Expenditure ...	16,149,636	10,097,407	6,262,623	4,381,812	4,755,615	1,079,789	42,726,892

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

No. 35.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways ...	£ 3,448,126	£ 1,703,453	£ 2,854,560	£ 769,143	£ 1,316,800	£ 120,179	£ 10,232,261
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	1,344,235	259,281	2,465	229,788	124,833	...	1,960,602
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	413,998	...	...	154,235	185,631	211,052	1,000,330
Roads and Bridges ... ..	...	...	...	...	35,414	...	1,017,449
Land Purchased for Settlement	142,640	889,000	...	128,449	...	...	24,935
Public Buildings, including State schools	142,640	...	40,501	23,969	130,846	24,935	363,001
All other purposes	142,104	122,415	426,632	430,446	550,546	70,391	1,751,534
Total	5,491,108	2,974,149	3,324,248	1,756,050	2,344,070	435,537	16,325,177
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 3 5 8	£ s. d. 2 3 8	£ s. d. 5 6 10	£ s. d. 4 4 0	£ s. d. 7 19 5	£ s. d. 2 5 0	£ s. d. 3 11 5

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1912.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	62,011	43,280	30,154	14,826	15,321	4,554	168,146
Telegraphs and Telephones ...	(a) 1,762	...	996	992	332	142	4,234
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	15,853	10,637	365	6,338	3,564	...	36,787
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,798	611	2,446	2,329	2,877	3,840	28,581
Roads and Bridges	1,796	176	924	1,465	340	...	1,288
Defence	1,458	149	363	292	...	...	2,300
Public Buildings, including State schools	4,510	1,912	1,514	1,154	722	974	10,796
All other purposes	1,314	5,385	7,412	5,108	3,184	1,621	24,624
Total	100,482	62,750	(b) 44,174	32,503	24,340	11,259	275,508

(a) Including Post Offices. (b) The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue amounting to £1,550,942.

No. 36.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES ON 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1901 ...	£ 67,361,246	£ 50,071,275	£ 38,416,514	£ 26,448,805	£ 12,709,430	£ 8,311,005	£ 305,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	53,033,057	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	314,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,587	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,927,298	9,228,933	322,971,705
1904 ...	80,073,581	51,810,062	41,773,297	28,559,645	16,090,298	9,436,939	327,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,808	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	329,738,671
1906 ...	85,541,774	53,070,800	41,764,467	30,083,835	15,938,553	9,800,031	338,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,432	53,104,089	41,764,467	30,526,718	15,922,638	9,923,083	340,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	30,965,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	343,835,469
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,067,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,051,753	10,134,914	351,774,533
1910 ...	92,635,006	55,570,725	44,276,067	31,387,570	23,287,453	10,570,453	357,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,022	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,730	367,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	31,880,124†	25,283,923	11,302,411	377,124,095
Increase since 1901.	32,691,389	10,665,941	8,651,672	5,231,319	13,574,023	2,791,406	73,603,820

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30th JUNE, 1912.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
Floted in London	£ 67,525,205	£ 37,392,128	£ 39,403,347	£ 18,740,298	£ 21,107,453	£ 8,007,250	£ 192,190,771
Floted in Australia	32,527,330	23,345,088	7,558,930	12,590,836	4,176,070	3,365,161	84,933,324
Total Gross Debt	100,052,635	60,737,216	46,962,277	31,650,134	26,283,523	11,382,411	277,124,095
Sinking Funds	653,981	1,311,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,372	5,701,767
Total Net Debt	99,398,654	59,605,685	47,053,186	31,118,574	23,364,790	10,881,439	271,422,328
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 57 1 3	£ s. d. 44 0 2	£ s. d. 74 4 6	£ s. d. 73 19 0	£ s. d. 77 5 7	£ s. d. 57 5 4	£ s. d. 58 10 3

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth.

† Including £2,901,011 on account Port Augusta and Oodnadatta Railway.

No. 37.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at									Amount not bearing interest.	Total Public Debtal States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3%	2½%	2%	1½%		
1901 ...	£1000 804	£1000 1,224	£1000 5,079	£1000 93,670	£1000 ...	£1000 65,727	£1000 275	£1000 36,733	£1000 6	£1000 203,518	
1902 ...	519	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255	
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871	
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748	
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,705	289	49,181	10	230,739	
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428	
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150	
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,895	
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,370	125	47,473	15	245,774	
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624	
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127	
1912 ...	156	143	46	70,205	26,251	133,631	50	46,337	5	277,124	
Increase since 1901...	-648	-1,081	-5,033	-23,465	26,251	67,904	-225	9,904	-1	73,606	

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 38.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FOUR YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1912.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable.	Fixed Price of Shares.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest).	
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.
NEW SOUTH WALES.									
8/1/1900*	£ 750,000	2½ dis.	...	£ 1,313	1.75	...	...	£ 728,062	97.050
19/2/1909*	500,000	2½ ..	...	875	1.75	...	...	486,625	97.324
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3½ 97½	...	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,958	94.321
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3½ 98½	...	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,752	95.225
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3½ 97	...	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,901	93.815
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	1.75	...	...	1,926,492	96.325

VICTORIA.

11/5/1909 Various 1910-11	1,500,000	3½	98	36,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784
	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374

QUEENSLAND.

March 1909	2,000,000	3½	97	48,055	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,866,739	93.337
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SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/7/1908	22,900	3½	99½
1/1/1909	2,000,000	3½	97½
1/1/1909	2,200	3½	99½
1/1/1909	5,400	3½	Par	...	...	...	...	...	...
1/12/1909	500,000	3½	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

24/5/1909	1,445,000	3½	96½	34,647	2.398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136
2/6/1910	1,342,000	3½	96½	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989
14/2/1912	1,000,000	3½	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884

TASMANIA.

13/7/1908	200,000	3½	98½	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825
12/10/1909	300,000	3½	98½	7,240	2.413	288,260	96.087

Total	21,355,852	383,889	2.039	130,476	.693	17,837,994	94.750
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* Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available

‡ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £18,825,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans not being available.

No. 39.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49,467	41,622	76,484	73,298	67,400	49,568	53,726
1902 ...	51,539	42,224	79,083	75,923	72,644	52,305	55,719
1903 ...	54,955	42,720	79,740	77,605	70,960	51,311	57,271
1904 ...	55,614	43,133	79,935	79,274	68,363	51,802	57,785
1905 ...	55,390	42,966	78,832	79,147	67,197	51,660	57,698
1906 ...	56,933	43,779	77,731	82,003	70,770	53,535	58,739
1907 ...	55,487	43,315	76,799	82,321	75,236	54,164	58,258
1908 ...	55,794	43,066	76,010	78,550	79,343	54,532	58,185
1909 ...	56,559	43,405	77,381	77,776	83,304	53,555	59,330
1910 ...	56,619	43,464	74,365	78,697	85,878	55,691	58,988
1911 ...	57,780	43,693	72,282	82,735	82,355	58,693	59,524
1912 ...	57,589	44,850	74,240	75,270	86,920	59,480	59,740
Increase since 1901	8,122	3,228	-2,244	1,972	19,520	9,912	6,014

NOTE. (-) signifies decrease.

No. 41.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,248	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,632
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,999,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,152,161	910,110	412,536	9,889,035
Increase since 1901	1,101,545	257,056	352,898	155,091	472,236	95,177	2,434,003

No. 40.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,795	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,654	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	610,956	2,898,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,231	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
Increase since 1901	267,598	923,247	15,000	528,671	2,489,506	251,426	4,475,448

No. 42.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.637	3.463	3.650	3.567
Increase since 1901	.079	.206	.060	.133	+.018	.079	.115

Note. + signifies increase

No. 43.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).

LIABILITIES, 1901-1913.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
1901	3,399,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1908	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,964
1909	3,510,629	720,853	555,496	46,813,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910	3,748,482	621,758	570,115	55,293,862	74,397,274	129,691,136	135,031,491
1911	3,718,426	628,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,230,013	143,446,910	148,656,219
1912	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
31st Mar. 1913 (h)	394,857	987,744	2,331,351	65,192,904	87,064,111	152,257,015	155,970,967

ASSETS, 1901-1913.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.							
									£	£	£	£	£	£	£
									(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)
1901	18,581,324	1,169,304	£	6,145,742	685,576	1,915,701	93,710,166	121,547,813							
1908	23,578,239	1,353,207	£	4,938,212	889,377	1,131,619	701,647,044b	133,537,905							
1909	24,943,910	1,353,933	£	4,852,471	933,354	1,153,611	58,481,421c	131,717,700							
1910	28,826,729	1,322,659	£	4,919,591	973,161	1,343,689	101,371,817d	138,756,265							
1911	32,330,705	1,140,065	£	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	159,565,443							
1912	27,591,388	1,104,614	£	4,936,593	1,168,968	1,761,701	123,763,173f	165,771,256							
Mar. 31, 1913 (h)	27,626,807	1,066,811	£	5,179,568	4,991,254	1,210,240	3,675,005	120,744,271g							

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,539,880 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,864 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £5,294,412 Government and municipal securities. h Includes for first time statistics for the Commonwealth Bank.

No. 44.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	172,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	592,425	100,627	*187,482	177,748	58,145	1,398,546
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	186,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-11	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	199,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-12	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	†111,078	67,105	1,736,004
Mar. 31, 1913†	627,027	678,470	159,232	*246,828	†114,481	69,730	1,895,768

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,892,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	45,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,793	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-11	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,339,692
1911-12	25,361,388	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,996	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,778
Mar. 31, 1913†	28,975,770	21,106,479	8,123,017	8,329,270	4,474,822	2,012,490	73,021,848

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks.—1908, 2011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8436; 1912, 9683.
† Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank. ** 1908, 2645; 1909, 4590; 1910, 6761; 1911, 9578; 1912, 12,399.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1900-1	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1907-8	41 10 11	26 5 0	49 1 2	33 7 11	39 19 6	23 14 9	32 0 4
1908-9	43 11 2	26 9 9	48 7 6	33 17 1	39 7 1	27 12 5	35 4 1
1909-10	43 15 8	27 10 1	49 0 4	33 14 10	40 8 2	27 5 1	35 16 1
1910-11	45 0 7	29 0 3	50 2 6	34 7 0	41 6 7	27 16 0	37 2 4
1911-12	46 12 4	30 12 9	52 15 10	35 8 1	39 19 9	28 16 3	38 11 4
Mar. 31, 1913†	46 4 3	31 2 2	51 0 3	33 14 11	39 1 9	28 17 2	38 10 4

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1900-1	8 0 3	8 0 6	7 15 2	10 10 0	8 11 3	5 16 9	8 3 0
1907-8	11 4 6	10 17 10	9 0 4	15 8 5	11 6 9	8 4 8	11 1 9
1908-9	11 17 5	11 5 6	9 5 2	16 6 0	11 15 8	8 7 6	11 11 11
1909-10	12 9 8	12 1 6	9 14 7	17 2 8	13 2 1	8 11 2	12 5 8
1910-11	13 13 2	13 5 6	10 12 11	18 2 7	14 15 8	9 1 9	13 8 5
1911-12	14 11 7	14 10 5	11 11 8	19 8 11	14 11 7	10 3 6	14 8 4
Mar. 31, 1913†	16 2 5	15 4 4	12 12 1	19 3 0	14 8 6	10 6 0	15 6 2

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

Section V.—Railways.

No. 45.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-12.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
Commonwealth	2,846	(80) 3,472	(271) 3,623	(265) 3,643	(266) 3,761	(—) (b)145 (—)
New South Wales	3,237	(a) 3,395	(47) 3,431	(47) 3,431	(51) 3,523	(266) 3,832
Victoria	2,901	(146) 3,359	(336) 3,498	(367) 3,661	(544) 3,868	(51) 3,962
Queensland	1,891	(a) 2,025	(59) 2,034	(58) 2,058	(58) 1,935	(58) 1,859
South Australia	1,355	(629) 1,943	(639) 2,044	(639) 2,145	(832) 2,376	(832) 2,506
Western Australia	458	(143) 463	(234) 463	(234) 469	(234) 470	(235) 496
Tasmania	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	12,578	(a) 14,658	(1,555) 15,073	(1,580) 15,467	(1,935) 16,078	(1,934) 16,898
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—
For general traffic	—	(a) 916	943	936	1,090	944
“ private “	—	(a) 639	637	1,019	835	835
Grand total	—	16,213	16,652	17,432	18,012	18,677

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1912.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equipment.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	11,805	13,841	-2,036	-1 4	1,180	0.17
New South Wales	6,491,473	4,169,591	2,521,882	2 6	53,516	4.34
Victoria	5,218,967	3,441,803	1,777,164	2 7	45,837	3.85
Queensland	3,032,858	1,917,266	1,115,592	2 2	28,208	3.95
South Australia	2,148,501	1,363,354	785,147	2 6	15,418	5.09
Western Australia	1,884,604	1,343,977	540,627	2 1	13,233	4.09
Tasmania	312,786	221,172	91,614	1 9	4,253	2.15
Total	19,100,994	12,471,004	6,629,990	2 5	161,645	4.10

-- Denotes loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.
Commonwealth*	—	—	—	—	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,469	3,560	3,625	3,713	3,832
Victoria	3,338	3,395	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,622
Queensland	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,553	3,795	4,266
South Australia	1,892	2,006	2,027	2,039	1,915	1,939
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,598
Tasmania	—	463	470	474	478	496
Total	12,544	14,410	14,869	15,214	15,837	16,898

* For year ended 31st December, 1911.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth	—	—	—	—	30	30
New South Wales	10,764	14,251	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521
Victoria	11,066	10,383	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837
Queensland	5,815	6,568	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327
South Australia	4,423	5,041	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244
Western Australia	4,126	3,964	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227
Tasmania	—	896	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047
Total	37,090	41,226	43,843	46,240	51,327	55,233

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth	—	—	—	—	12	12
New South Wales	3,574	4,934	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491
Victoria	3,338	3,373	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219
Queensland	1,317	1,951	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,035
South Australia	1,250	1,755	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148
Western Australia	1,353	1,502	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,885
Tasmania	206	278	280	284	278	313
Total	11,038	14,303	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth	—	—	—	—	13	14
New South Wales	2,043	2,715	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170
Victoria	2,075	2,436	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442
Queensland	1,058	1,054	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917
South Australia	754	983	953	1,082	1,256	1,363
Western Australia	1,045	1,008	974	1,097	1,216	1,344
Tasmania	174	202	204	212	216	221
Total	7,149	8,398	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471

NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth	—	—	—	—	—1	—2
New South Wales	1,531	2,229	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321
Victoria	1,262	1,438	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777
Queensland	259	897	876	924	1,167	1,116
South Australia	496	772	698	771	789	785
Western Australia	309	494	535	541	628	541
Tasmania	32	76	76	72	62	92
Total	3,889	5,906	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	-0.13	-0.17
New South Wales ...	3.93	4.88	4.36	4.52	4.61	4.34
Victoria ...	3.14	3.43	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88
Queensland ...	1.31	3.97	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95
South Australia ...	3.58	5.28	4.70	5.12	5.40	5.09
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.60	4.85	4.75	5.32	4.09
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.91	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15
Total ...	3.15	4.23	4.13	4.18	4.44	4.10

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1912.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.*
Miles open ...	3,807½	3,548	4,250	—	2,469	494½	—
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,947,482	1,059,592	786,036	—	474,319	112,216	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 2,862,166	2,000,662	1,422,110	—	579,536	165,558	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 865	73,278	30,389	—	76,492	8,389	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 4,510,813	4,033,572	2,238,535	—	1,130,347	226,163	—
Expenditure ...	£ 3,033,042	2,405,011	1,410,920	—	1,007,940	173,312	—
Train miles run ...	13,724,716	10,484,717	7,626,321	—	3,919,127	781,906	—
Earnings per train mile ...	78. 2d.	78. 8d.	58. 10d.	—	78. 4d.	58. 9d.	—
Expenditure per train mile ...	48. 5d.	48. 7d.	38. 8d.	—	58. 2d.	48. 2d.	—
Earnings per cent. to ...	62.17	59.65	63.03	—	70.61	72.30	—
Passengers carried ...	No. 51,380,141	77,845,125	*	—	15,332,571	1,304,048	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 4,696,050	305,232	487,386	—	284,023	1,297,752	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 463,855	1,310	412,684	—	175,835	—	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 370,172	314,028	176,562	—	50,272	13,187	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 2,722,579	3,484,477	2,067,437	—	1,020,616	135,872	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 6,032,656	4,065,056	3,144,489	—	2,138,746	338,611	—

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1913.

	3,934	3,654	4,373	—	2,654	308½	—
Miles open ...	3,934	3,654	4,373	—	2,654	308½	—
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,329,333	2,108,046	862,494	—	477,034	124,640	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 2,835,527	1,807,548	1,554,668	—	946,799	111,567	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 2,626	75,514	24,180	—	61,949	8,944	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 5,166,586	3,991,106	2,441,351	—	1,535,782	245,160	—
Expenditure ...	£ 3,388,107	4,373,040	1,607,773	—	1,138,637	160,830	—
Train miles run ...	13,559,626	10,798,149	8,362,391	—	4,171,920	756,641	—
Earnings per train mile ...	68. 9d.	78. 5d.	53. 8d.	—	78. 4d.	68. 6d.	—
Expenditure per train mile ...	48. 5d.	48. 8d.	38. 9d.	—	58. 5d.	48. 3d.	—
Earnings ...	65.58	64.46	65.86	—	74.14	65.60	—
Passengers carried ...	No. 59,496,686	83,701,811	*	—	13,684,440	1,270,048	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 5,331,505	293,279	578,639	—	319,200	1,37,188	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 473,941	1,485	494,852	—	362,896	—	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 409,494	315,602	243,933	—	50,624	13,688	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 2,478,605	3,247,309	2,186,375	—	1,827,451	160,467	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 8,693,545	3,861,306	3,503,689	—	2,460,171	330,283	—

* Not available. † Does not include pensions and gratuities.

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 46.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 31st MAY, 1913.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Junior Cadets.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Medically Fit.		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees		
1st Queensland ...	7,866	7,623	97.0	243	3.0
2nd New South Wales ...	22,604	21,967	97.2	637	2.8
3rd Victoria ...	20,438	20,212	98.9	226	1.1
4th South Australia ...	5,130	4,945	96.6	175	3.4
5th Western Australia ...	2,832	2,723	96.2	109	3.8
6th Tasmania ...	1,620	1,590	98.1	30	1.9
Commonwealth ...	60,480	59,060	97.7	1,420	2.3

SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.					
	Quota 1895.	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota 1899.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,378	6,334	6,451	5,437	4,657	29,257
2nd New South Wales ...	13,507	13,708	13,983	11,434	10,584	63,216
3rd Victoria ...	11,640	12,005	11,917	10,403	9,564	55,529
4th South Australia ...	3,761	3,805	3,639	3,063	2,979	17,241
5th Western Australia ...	1,714	1,853	1,879	1,968	1,873	9,187
6th Tasmania ...	1,580	1,622	1,711	1,371	1,196	7,480
Commonwealth ...	38,580	39,327	39,574	33,576	30,553	181,910

SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.			
1st Queensland ...	16,677	14,874	89.2	13,190	1,187	12,313
2nd N. S. Wales ...	44,335	40,928	92.3	20,934	1,354	33,523
3rd Victoria ...	38,502	34,982	90.9	19,734	813	28,326
4th S. Australia ...	12,277	11,232	91.5	5,656	353	9,058
5th W. Australia ...	5,909	5,359	90.7	3,148	680	4,238
6th Tasmania ...	4,182	3,667	89.8	3,391	422	3,090
Commonwealth ...	121,882	111,042	91.2	66,059	4,809	30,548 (a)

(a) 1899 quota not liable for training until 1st July, 1913.

REGISTRATIONS, &c. (a), FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1894 QUOTA (b).

Military District.	Total Registrations.	Number Medically Examined	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Number actually in Training.
			Number.	Per cent. of Examinees			
1st Queensland	5,578	2,676	2,131	79.6	3,338	109	2,124
2nd N. S. Wales	12,529	7,747	6,515	84.0	5,603	411	6,454
3rd Victoria ...	10,914	6,578	5,425	82.5	5,198	291	5,323
4th S. Australia	3,556	2,059	1,779	86.4	1,604	173	1,736
5th W. Australia	1,606	831	725	87.2	784	97	725
6th Tasmania ...	1,416	714	593	83.0	763	60	564
Commonwealth	35,599	20,605	17,168	83.3	17,290	1,141	16,928

(a) To 31st December, 1912. (b) 1894 quota liable for training in the Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1912.

REGISTRATIONS, &c., FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1895 QUOTA (a).

1st Queensland	6,378	2,152	1,444	67.1	3,621	1,062	...
2nd N. S. Wales	13,507	7,338	5,561	75.8	5,987	1,609	...
3rd Victoria ...	11,640	6,466	4,332	67.0	5,678	985	...
4th S. Australia	3,761	2,247	1,698	75.6	1,720	224	...
5th W. Australia	1,714	763	541	70.9	886	285	...
6th Tasmania ...	1,580	671	497	74.1	910	173	...
Commonwealth	38,580	19,637	14,073	71.7	18,752(b)	4,338	...

(a) 1895 quota not liable for training in Citizen Forces until 1st July, 1913.
(b) Includes 158 conditionally fit.

No. 47—SMALL-POX STATISTICS.

At the present time the following statistics relating to small-pox may be of public interest:

Table I. shows the recoveries and deaths in 1000 cases in Great Britain (vaccinated and unvaccinated persons in different ratios), the number of persons subject to identical risks being, however, unknown.

From the final group of Table I. it is seen that the death-rate in vaccinated persons was 77 in 791, or 9.73 per cent., and with the unvaccinated 77 in 209, or 36.8 per cent.; in other words, with the vaccinated, the death-rate was 3½ (more accurately 3.78) times as great as with the unvaccinated. This figure may be excessive, since the hygiene of the class from which the unvaccinated is drawn is, on the whole, probably inferior. It would appear from the population of the cities that the attack was about 1 in 600 of their population. The attack rate of persons exposed in the highest degree to infection from persons in the same house is given in Table III.

Table II. shows the percentage of deaths of children under 10 years of age compared with the estimated percentage of children who had not been vaccinated in the ten years previous to the epidemic. The percentage of deaths decidedly increases with the percentage of children not accounted for by vaccination.

Table III. shows the attack rate of vaccinated and unvaccinated persons under and over 10 years of age. The attack rate was ascertained by comparing the total number of cases of small-pox which occurred in the epidemics under review, with the total number of inmates of the dwellings in which such cases occurred, inmates and cases being each divided into vaccinated and unvaccinated.

Table IV. shows the severity of the attacks on vaccinated and unvaccinated persons. In this table varioloid or mild and discrete cases are classified as "mild," and coherent or confluent as "severe." This table shows that with the vaccinated, about 83 per cent. of the cases were mild, and about 17 per cent. severe, and with the unvaccinated about 27 per cent. were mild and about 73 per cent. were severe.

Table V. shows the percentage of deaths in cases of small-pox classified according to the number of vaccination marks borne by each patient. The table indicates that mortality was found to be less with an increase of the vaccination scars.

Table VI. shows the number of cases, deaths, and death rate of persons under and over 10 years of age, classified according to the number of vaccination marks borne by each patient.

There is no statistical information available as to the number of deaths, or injuries properly attributable to vaccination itself, but it may be mentioned that in the classification drawn up by the eminent English statistician, Dr. Farr, and modified by his successor, Dr. Ogilvie (both medical men), provision was made for recording deaths arising from "cow-pox and other effects of vaccination." In returns of deaths, however, no cases were attributed to these causes.

Table VII. shows the mortality from small-pox in comparison with the deaths from the more common diseases of measles and scarlet fever.

Table VIII. shows the mortality from small-pox during the periods 1862-76 and 1882-1896.

COMPULSORY VACCINATION OF CHILDREN.

Compulsory Vaccination Acts exist in all States of the Commonwealth except New South Wales. Except in Victoria these Acts are, however, not generally enforced. (See Official Year Book of the Commonwealth, No. 6, p. 1097).

The years in which vaccination for children became compulsory in the Australian States and in some of the countries of Europe are as follows:—South Australia, 1853; Victoria, 1865; Western Australia, 1878; Tasmania, 1882; Queensland, 1900; Bavaria, 1807; Denmark, 1810; Sweden, 1814; Württemberg, Hesse, and some other German States, 1818; Prussia, 1835; United Kingdom, 1853; German Empire, 1874; Roumania, 1874; Hungary, 1870; Servia, 1881; Austria, 1886.

TABLE I.

RECOVERIES AND DEATHS IN ONE THOUSAND CASES OF SMALL-POX IN UNITED KINGDOM.

PLACE.		RECOVERIES.	DEATHS.	TOTAL.
1.—Six Towns (1887-96) Sheffield, Dewsbury, London, Warrington, Leicester, Gloucester (11,005 cases).	Vaccinated ..	749	42	701
	Unvaccinated ..	135	74	209
	Total ..	884	116	1,000
2.—Sheffield (1887-9) (4,703 cases).	Vaccinated ..	840	43	883
	Unvaccinated ..	59	58	117
	Total ..	899	101	1,000
3.—Leicester (1892-3) (557 cases).	Vaccinated ..	552	6	558
	Unvaccinated ..	380	53	442
	Total ..	941	59	1,000
4.—Gloucester (1895-6) (1,979 cases).	Vaccinated ..	551	61	612
	Unvaccinated ..	230	158	388
	Total ..	781	219	1,000
5.—Homerton and Fulham Hospital (1873-85) (12,947 cases).	Vaccinated ..	718	87	805
	Unvaccinated ..	110	85	195
	Total ..	828	172	1,000
6.—Homerton and Fulham Hospital (1873-85), excluding 1,561 doubtful cases, of whom 440 died (11,426 cases).	Vaccinated ..	718	61	779
	Unvaccinated ..	125	96	221
	Total ..	843	157	1,000
7.—Glasgow (1892) (700 cases).	Vaccinated ..	889	30	919
	Unvaccinated ..	44	37	81
	Total ..	933	67	1,000
8.—Glasgow (1900-1) (1,765 cases).	Vaccinated ..	840	85	925
	Unvaccinated ..	33	36	69
	Total ..	879	121	1,000
9.—Bristol (1901-2) (301 cases).	Vaccinated ..	688	98	784
	Unvaccinated ..	110	100	216
	Total ..	804	198	1,000
10.—Annual Report of the Metro- politan Asylum Board for 1901-2 (9,659 cases).	Vac. or doubtful ..	673	91	764
	Unvaccinated ..	158	78	236
	Total ..	831	169	1,000
11.—Annual Report of the Metro- politan Asylum Board for 1901-2 (9,659 cases).	Vaccinated ..	646	73	719
	Unvac. or doubtful ..	185	96	281
	Total ..	831	169	1,000
12.—London, 30th Nov., 1901. Admitted to Metropolitan Asylum Board's Hospitals .. (330 cases).	Vaccinated ..	591	136	727
	Unvaccinated ..	91	182	273
	Total ..	682	318	1,000
13.—London to end 1901. Admitted to Metropolitan Asylum Board's Hospitals .. (954 cases).	Vaccinated ..	883	113	700
	Unvaccinated ..	101	103	204
	Total ..	784	216	1,000
14.—London, all cases 1901 (1,743 cases).	Vaccinated ..	687	100	787
	Unvaccinated ..	145	68	213
	Total ..	832	168	1,000
15.—London, all cases 1902 (7,916 cases).	Vaccinated ..	670	80	750
	Unvaccinated ..	161	80	241
	Total ..	831	169	1,000
Total cases above in 1, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 14, and 15 (40,136 cases).	Vaccinated ..	714	77	791
	Unvaccinated ..	132	77	209
	Total ..	846	154	1,000

STATISTICS OF EPIDEMICS IN ENGLISH TOWNS.

TABLE II.

Towns.	Date of Epidemic.	Estimated Mean Percentage of Children Unvaccinated for as to Vaccination for Date 10 years earlier than Epidemic.	Total Small-pox Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths under 10 Years of Age to Total Deaths from Small-pox.
Warrington	1892-03	4.8%	62	22.5%
Sheffield	1887-88	4.5%	589	26.0%
London	1892-03	9.9%	182	36.8%
Dewsbury	1891-92	32.3%	110	51.8%
Gloucester	1895-96	67.6%	434	64.5%
Leicester	1892-93	68.1%	21	71.4%

TABLE III.

Towns.	Date of Epidemic.	Attack Rate of Children under 10 Years of Age.		Attack Rate of Persons over 10 Years of Age.	
		Vaccinated.	Unvaccinated.	Vaccinated.	Unvaccinated.
Sheffield	1887-88	7.9%	67.6%	26.3%	53.6%
Warrington	1892-03	4.4%	34.5%	29.9%	37.6%
Dewsbury	1891-92	10.2%	50.8%	27.7%	33.4%
Leicester	1892-03	2.5%	35.3%	22.9%	47.6%
Gloucester	1895-96	8.8%	46.3%	32.2%	50.0%

TABLE IV.

Towns.	Mild.		Severe.	
	Vaccinated.	Unvaccinated.	Vaccinated.	Unvaccinated.
London	89.0%	35.2%	11.0%	64.8%
Sheffield	82.8%	18.5%	17.2%	81.5%
Dewsbury	82.0%	23.1%	18.0%	76.0%
Leicester	81.4%	27.2%	18.6%	72.8%
Warrington	78.2%	29.4%	21.8%	70.6%

TABLE V.

Proportional Mortality of Cases of Small-pox treated in the Highgate Small-pox Hospital in 1836-51 and 1852-67, among Patients bearing one or more Vaccination Marks.

Cases of Small-pox classified according to the Vaccination Marks borne by each Patient.	Percentage of Deaths.	
	1836-51.	1852-67.
Unvaccinated	35.5%	34.9%
Stated to have been Vaccinated but having no cicatrix	21.7%	30.4%
Having one vaccine cicatrix	7.6%	13.8%
" two vaccine cicatrices	4.3%	7.7%
" three	1.8%	3.0%
" four or more vaccine cicatrices	0.9%	0.9%

TABLE VI.

Deaths from Small-pox in the Fulham Hospital of Persons under and over 10 years of age, with the Proportional Case Mortality among Patients with one or more Vaccination Marks.

Age.	One Mark.			Two Marks.			Three Marks.			Four or more Marks.		
	Cases.	Deaths.	Death Rate.	Cases.	Deaths.	Death Rate.	Cases.	Deaths.	Death Rate.	Cases.	Deaths.	Death Rate.
0-10	21	1	4.76%	29	1	3.45%	37	..	..	53	..	..
Over 10	384	41	10.68%	509	46	9.04%	459	37	8.06%	396	19	4.80%
All ages	405	42	10.37%	538	47	8.73%	496	37	7.45%	449	19	4.23%

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912. \$
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels (No. ent. & cleared ton.)	2,466 1,149,476	2,748 1,312,642	3,284 2,549,364	3,778 4,726,307	4,028 6,541,931	4,174 9,084,801	4,061 10,310,779
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £	17,651,000	17,017,000	20,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	66,967,488	78,158,600
per head £	15/5/2	10/3/3	12/16/2	11/16/0	11/3/11	14/18/3	16/16/7
Exports oversea £	17,413,000	21,725,000	27,628,000	36,043,000	40,606,000	70,482,258	70,006,000
per head £	15/1/1	12/19/6	19/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/14/1	17/0/7
Total oversea trade £	35,064,000	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	146,449,746	157,254,690
per head £	30/6/3	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/5/1	32/12/4	33/17/2
Customs and excise duties ... £	...	...	4,800,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	13,515,003	15,591,324
per head, £	...	...	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	3/0/2	3/7/2
Principal Oversea Exports—							
Wool { lbs. (greasy) £	60,367,492	176,635,820	328,360,169	619,250,753	518,018,134	720,364,003	683,570,121
busbushels £	5,005,799	9,459,629	13,173,026	19,940,029	15,237,454	26,071,103	26,325,378
Wheat { £	87,249	799,024	5,364,653	9,794,791	20,260,068	55,147,840	32,604,247
tops £	24,041	193,732	1,189,762	1,938,864	2,774,643	9,614,608	6,403,237
Flour { £	7,502	12,958	49,549	33,363	96,814	175,891	168,094
lbs. £	113,172	179,415	519,635	328,423	589,604	1,301,520	1,456,668
Butter { £	664,160	1,812,688	1,538,758	4,339,494	34,697,397	101,722,136	66,679,120
£	21,692	45,813	39,383	326,886	1,451,168	4,637,362	3,312,320
Skins and hides... £	180,202	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,938	3,227,236	4,289,041
Tallow ... £	148,201	914,278	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,936,529	1,548,153
Meats ... £	37,575	568,780	362,065	460,894	2,611,244	4,207,373	4,267,808
Timber (undressed) £	32,367	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	1,023,960	857,309
Gold ... £	9,957,056	7,184,833	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	12,015,766	12,377,137
Silver and lead ... £	4,237	37,891	67,954	1,932,278	2,250,253	3,224,720	3,759,741
Copper ... £	381,718	598,538	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	2,349,443	3,174,538
Coal... £	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	900,622	1,147,013
Railways—							
Lgth. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	16,079	16,898
Capital cost ... £	6,654,516	19,269,786	42,741,350	99,764,000	123,587,000	152,856,000	161,645,000
Gross revenue ... £	318,823	1,102,659	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,000	17,846,000	19,101,000
Working expenses £	234,040	608,332	2,141,735	5,639,182	7,149,000	11,054,000	12,471,000
Per cent. of work'g expenses on earnings%	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	61.94	65.29
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	453,885,000	...
per head ...	11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	101.01	...
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	139,601,000	...
per head ...	8.32	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	31.1	...
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £	2,070,357	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	876,428	425,418
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,415	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,572	30,024,225	27,033,792
Advances ... £	18,261,129	26,039,573	57,732,921	129,741,583	89,167,499	116,769,133	120,042,107
Deposits ... £	13,817,435	21,856,960	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	147,103,081	148,573,650
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,600,112	1,833,340
Total deposits ... £	1,320,739	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,692	30,882,615	50,393,682	70,547,932
Aver. per depositor £	47/1/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	37/2/4	39/9/7
head of population ... £	0/18/8	1/18/0	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	13/8/5	14/8/1
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,460	...
Teachers ... No.	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	...
Enrolment ...	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	638,850	...
Aver. attendance ..	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	463,799	...

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Information so far as at present available. ¶ Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. ** Productive cane only. *** Australian produce, except gold, which includes