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MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY
OF
Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 21. ❀ Sept., 1913.

ISSUED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE
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BY

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NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—SEPTEMBER, 1913.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.			Estimated 30th June, 1913.			
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100sq. miles.	Males.	Females.	Total.
N. S. W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	949,197	858,212	1,807,409
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	693,736	696,645	1,390,381
Queensland ...	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	356,268	299,956	656,224
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	219,938	213,747	433,685
West Aust. ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	177,603	136,337	313,940
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	739	100,926	93,595	194,521
Northern Ter. ...	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	3,092	664	3,756
Federal Ter. ...	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,331	927	2,258
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,502,091	2,300,083	4,802,174

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,200,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,885	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,465
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,409	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,033
1911	1,696,475	1,330,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,539

* Formerly part of New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six months of	
						1913.	1912.
NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).							
New South Wales ...	21,854	27,972	29,286	30,391	32,999	16,195	15,495
Victoria ...	15,104	17,108	16,705	17,810	19,207	10,095	8,401
Queensland ...	8,296	10,022	10,425	10,440	11,817	6,679	5,531
South Australia ...	5,046	6,241	6,481	7,019	7,743	4,005	3,529
Western Australia ...	3,199	4,898	4,845	5,168	5,354	3,116	2,395
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,658	3,466	3,510	3,796	1,724	1,692
Northern Territory ...	a	a	a	—	34	—	25
Federal Territory ...	b	b	b	—	29	—	7
Total ...	56,615	69,899	71,211	74,324	80,911	41,828	37,025

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales ...	— 6,704	2,004	670	23,874	48,060	13,680	25,365
Victoria ...	— 1,417	9,465	7,681	19,984	22,252	— 275	6,902
Queensland ...	4,578	10,724	10,746	12,673	2,479	13,120	6,257
South Australia ...	— 3,150	756	7,285	4,285	4,175	— 410	— 895
Western Australia ...	— 10,425	1,106	6,312	12,181	6,594	4,695	5,765
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 2,272	— 2,782	— 3,834	— 70	— 4,408	— 5,154
Northern Territory ...	a	a	a	— 19	261	— 285	139
Federal Territory ...	b	b	b	— 256	— 10	300	128
Total ...	2,959	21,783	29,912	69,300	83,741	26,987	38,507

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales ...	15,150	29,976	29,956	54,265	81,059	29,875	40,860
Victoria ...	13,687	26,573	24,386	37,694	41,459	9,820	15,303
Queensland ...	12,874	20,746	21,171	23,113	14,296	19,799	11,788
South Australia ...	1,896	6,997	13,769	11,304	11,918	3,855	2,634
Western Australia ...	13,634	6,004	11,157	17,349	11,948	7,811	8,160
Tasmania ...	2,333	1,386	684	— 324	3,726	— 2,684	— 3,462
Northern Territory ...	a	a	a	— 53	227	— 281	114
Federal Territory ...	b	b	b	— 276	19	318	135
Total ...	59,574	91,682	101,123	143,624	164,652	68,815	75,532

(a) Included with South Australia. (b) Included with New South Wales.

No. 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1913.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	6,620	6,184	12,804	2,892	1,952	4,774	4,200
Victoria ...	4,721	4,444	9,165	2,015	1,663	3,678	2,944
Queensland ...	2,586	2,401	4,987	1,008	583	1,591	1,448
South Australia ...	1,652	1,632	3,284	641	523	1,164	1,068
Western Australia ...	1,244	1,152	2,396	454	308	762	657
Tasmania ...	724	672	1,396	326	233	559	449
Northern Territory ...	7	4	11	10	2	12	4
Federal Territory ...	6	4	10	2	1	3	4
Commonwealth	17,560	16,493	34,053	7,278	5,265	12,543	10,774

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six Months of	
						1913.	1912.

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	37,875	43,782	45,444	47,537	51,861	25,925	24,043
Victoria ...	31,008	31,544	31,437	33,026	35,796	17,847	16,597
Queensland ...	14,303	15,552	16,169	16,984	18,738	9,874	8,986
South Australia ...	9,079	10,064	10,540	11,057	12,679	6,295	5,741
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,602	7,585	8,091	8,689	4,625	4,100
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,500	5,586	5,437	5,853	2,786	2,676
Northern Territory ...	32	27	40	31	33	24	12
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	30	39	22	13
Commonwealth	102,945	114,071	116,801	122,193	133,088	67,398	62,163

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	27.78	27.40	27.83	28.60	29.86	* 28.94	* 29.00
Victoria ...	25.77	25.01	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.83	24.65
Queensland ...	28.52	27.29	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.68	28.70
South Australia ...	25.41	25.91	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.27	27.40
Western Australia ...	30.39	28.87	27.99	28.21	28.83	28.92	27.54
Tasmania ...	28.58	28.91	29.25	28.57	30.53	28.63	27.93
Northern Territory ...	6.71	7.63	11.75	9.34	9.82	13.64	7.25
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	16.85	19.15	19.86	13.09
Commonwealth	27.16	26.69	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.27	27.01

* Equivalent annual rate.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1902.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six Months of—	
						1913.	1912.
DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.							
New South Wales ...	16,021	15,810	16,158	17,146	18,862	9,730	8,548
Victoria ...	15,904	14,436	14,732	15,216	16,589	7,752	8,196
Queensland ...	6,007	5,530	5,744	6,544	6,921	3,195	3,455
South Australia ...	3,974	3,782	4,014	4,039	4,396	2,290	2,212
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,704	2,740	2,923	3,335	1,504	1,705
Tasmania ...	1,814	1,842	2,120	1,927	2,057	1,062	984
Northern Territory	91	68	82	65	67	28	37
Federal Territory	...	...	...	10	10	4	6
Commonwealth	46,330	44,172	45,590	47,869	52,177	25,565	25,143

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

	* Equivalent annual rate.						
	1901.	1902.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	
New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	9.89	10.32	10.86	10.88	9.96
Victoria ...	13.22	11.45	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.22	12.17
Queensland ...	11.98	9.70	9.71	10.65	10.96	9.92	11.04
South Australia ...	11.12	9.74	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.65	10.56
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.27	10.11	10.19	11.06	10.58	11.42
Tasmania ...	10.31	9.68	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.91	10.27
Northern Territory	19.10	19.20	24.10	19.58	19.95	15.91	22.34
Federal Territory	...	...	...	5.62	4.91	3.61	6.04
Commonwealth	12.22	10.33	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.81	10.92

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	10,538	13,025	14,307	15,278	16,666	8,194	8,260
Victoria ...	8,406	9,431	10,239	11,088	11,738	5,696	5,882
Queensland ...	3,341	4,513	4,768	5,167	5,627	2,838	2,693
South Australia ...	2,304	3,275	3,661	4,036	4,056	2,119	2,010
Western Australia ...	1,821	1,997	2,107	2,421	2,524	1,288	1,228
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,494	1,493	1,477	1,506	835	799
Northern Territory	5	10	17	10	24	6	16
Federal Territory	...	...	...	5	6	4	4
Commonwealth	27,753	33,775	36,592	39,482	42,147	20,978	20,842

* Equivalent annual rate.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1902.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six months of	
						1913.	1912.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.15	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.16	9.46
Victoria ...	6.99	7.48	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.24	8.66
Queensland ...	6.66	7.97	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.82	8.60
South Australia ...	6.45	8.43	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.85	9.59
Western Australia ...	5.68	7.59	7.77	8.14	8.37	8.33	8.25
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.85	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.58	8.35
Northern Territory	1.05	2.83	5.00	3.01	7.14	3.41	9.66
Federal Territory	...	...	...	2.81	2.95	3.61	4.03
Commonwealth	7.32	7.90	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.82	9.05

* Equivalent annual rate.

No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1913.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,500	55,996
1907 ...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908 ...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912 ...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1912, August ...	8,141	3,653	11,794	4,514	1,342	5,856
1913 ...	6,051	3,472	9,523	3,678	1,415	5,093
1912 (eight months) ...	73,177	34,209	107,386	40,269	17,178	57,447
1913 " " ...	61,267	34,536	95,803	42,035	19,057	61,092

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 5.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of August, 1913 and 1912, and during the first Eight Months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	August.		Eight Months of		August.		Eight Months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
British	8,178	10,249	82,816	93,889	3,730	4,118	45,844	41,470
Austrian	57	39	514	591	92	24	267	241
Danish	24	18	226	312	7	20	109	84
Dutch	12	63	186	297	2	4	72	55
French	147	125	1,009	836	65	65	756	606
German	158	262	1,902	2,324	111	122	1,292	1,402
Greek	33	73	293	474	13	6	155	136
Italian	66	120	1,409	1,352	75	54	548	658
Norwegian	48	*	538	*	60	*	431	*
Russian	74	77	831	618	24	22	279	208
Scandinavian	102	†	885	†	94	†	678	†
Spanish	5	11	110	83	2	4	39	29
Swedish	47	*	339	*	27	*	196	*
Swiss	12	21	99	128	...	3	12	44
Turkish ... ..	...	2	6	12	...	...	3	...
United States... ..	83	57	1,040	803	17	22	156	445
Other White	75	54	453	437	2	22	50	347
Total, White Nationalities	9,019	11,273	91,771	102,936	4,167	4,580	50,209	46,403
Afghans ... ..	...	...	13	21	...	6	22	31
Chinese	332	330	2,187	2,479	211	425	2,186	2,726
Japanese	70	54	583	427	27	47	449	368
Malays	34	74	358	706	14	38	382	525
Natives of India & Ceylon	16	15	201	265	16	16	234	406
Syrians	16	...	40	43	6	3	17	13
Other Asiatics	1	3	83	97	1	3	13	47
Negroes, American ... ..	...	4	2	17	6	...	7	4
Papuan	4	7	114	116	3	1	108	49
Polynesians, Melanesians	25	32	220	177	46	37	207	153
Other Coloured	6	2	231	72	1	6	202	60
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	504	521	4,032	4,450	331	582	3,827	4,382
Allowance for unrecorded departures ... ..	...	...	...	...	595	694	7,056	6,662
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	9,523	11,794	95,803	107,386	5,093	5,856	61,092	57,447

* See Scandinavian. † See Norwegian and Swedish.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of August, 1913 and 1912, and during the first Eight Months of the same years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	August.		Eight Months of		August.		Eight Months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	5,223	6,298	50,735	56,076	1,142	1,135	18,185	15,678
Canada	184	368	1,667	2,076	164	163	2,372	2,009
Cape Colony	350	210	1,829	1,544	81	50	781	645
Fiji	124	183	1,516	1,356	140	327	1,636	1,917
Hong Kong	341	347	2,180	1,614	171	311	2,180	2,202
India and Ceylon	137	89	1,650	1,826	97	122	841	1,137
Natal	10	3	419	199	84	83	828	880
New Zealand	1,704	2,361	20,564	24,326	1,435	1,459	15,008	14,073
Norfolk Island	14	8	132	97	42	17	134	80
Papua	60	108	817	738	73	85	848	722
Straits Settlements	106	112	944	880	57	100	811	1,077
Other British Possessions	39	38	323	373	24	112	401	529
Total, British Countries	8,292	10,125	82,776	91,105	3,510	3,964	44,055	40,949
China	8	15	197	975	68	42	285	354
France	141	72	1,387	1,745	110	127	1,570	1,446
Germany	64	158	1,008	1,236	53	64	740	907
Italy	164	309	2,489	1,920	110	86	1,350	1,415
Japan	67	56	714	478	45	59	580	543
New Caledonia	106	91	870	773	17	10	380	426
South Sea Islands	138	112	312	958	110	70	802	653
United States... ..	235	125	1,821	1,192	206	320	2,186	1,982
Other Foreign Countries	308	731	3,629	7,014	269	420	2,088	2,110
Total, Foreign Countries	1,231	1,669	13,027	16,281	988	1,198	9,981	9,836
Allowance for unrecorded departures ... ..	...	...	...	...	595	694	7,056	6,662
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	9,523	11,794	95,803	107,386	5,093	5,856	61,092	57,447

No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1913.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales	2,903	4,067	6,970	675	484	1,159	8,029
Victoria	1,619	2,292	3,911	3,520	1,443	4,963	8,874
Queensland	1,497	1,469	2,966	128	127	255	3,221
S. Australia	773	948	1,721	122	200	322	2,043
W. Australia	2,059	2,383	4,442	595	517	1,112	5,554
Tasmania*	56	77	133	...	...	...	133
Total 9 months†	8,807	11,236	20,043	5,040	2,771	7,811	27,854
Total Year 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
" " 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,736

* First six months only. † Exclusive of Tasmania for July, August and September.

Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906	2,767,280	1,298,865	4,066,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912	4,250,399	891,658	5,142,057	5,063,787	104,985	5,168,722
1912, August ...	330,372	87,640	418,012	465,074	11,190	476,254
1913	359,855	52,911	412,766	429,983	1,264	431,247
1912, 8 months ...	2,739,105	608,123	3,347,228	3,286,055	73,653	3,359,708
1913	2,874,075	578,145	3,452,220	3,367,073	80,533	3,447,606

No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	19,828,486	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,124
Victoria	12,686,880	16,439,257	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074
Queensland	3,515,667	4,516,043	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917
South Australia	3,927,206	4,971,990	5,036,121	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,212,021	3,322,390	4,538,118	4,485,363	5,317,392
Tasmania	811,361	837,476	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,198
Northern Territory	37,539				14,284	18,130
Commonwealth	42,434,011	49,799,273	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600

No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.*

New South Wales	18,210,627	26,880,709	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529
Victoria	13,075,259	15,165,031	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121
Queensland	4,333,846	5,534,534	5,861,291	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454
South Australia	4,432,778	7,667,297	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279
Western Australia	7,941,001	8,522,837	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707
Tasmania	1,673,470	536,650	420,623	513,410	625,031	499,894
Northern Territory	29,191				44,662	59,106
Commonwealth	49,606,172	64,311,058	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090

* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the overseas country. For 1907 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were finally despatched to the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustments on account of transshipments can no longer be made. On the basis of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,481; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £288,1 and Tasmania, £1,636,428. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1910 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	Value.						Value per Head.													
	Imports.		Exports.		Total.	Imports.		Exports.		Total.										
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.		Total Trade.	Imports.	Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.											
	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.										
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,354,396	40,636,172	34	6	1	11	311	12	11	0	10	4	13	2	2		
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,398,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	31	19	7	10	11	4	10	14	6	0	13	9	11	6	3
1903	86,061,283	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,329	48,250,112	22	2	1	9	13	11	14	7	0	13	3	13	7	10	
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,486,915	33	19	4	9	7	9	13	19	6	0	12	1	14	1	7
1905	93,187,766	38,346,731	58,127,728	2,713,277	56,941,035	23	15	10	9	11	0	4	16	6	7	0	16	11	17	6
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,209,874	3,437,869	69,737,763	38	3	10	4	11	0	4	16	6	7	0	16	11	17	6
1907	124,033,280	51,809,033	68,816,500	3,077,747	73,824,247	30	4	5	12	1	3	16	18	7	0	14	7	17	13	2
1908	114,110,321	49,739,373	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058	27	4	1	11	17	5	14	16	2	0	10	6	15	6	8
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,654,953	65,318,836	27	5	0	11	19	5	14	14	0	11	7	15	5	7	
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,953	74,491,150	30	15	6	13	14	8	16	6	0	12	1	17	10		
1912, 8 months ...	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,305,210	3,277,038	79,482,258	32	12	4	14	18	3	16	19	6	0	14	7	17	14	1
1912	157,234,600	78,158,600	75,891,563	3,134,227	79,096,090	33	17	2	16	16	7	16	7	0	13	6	17	0	7	

* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transshipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £3,121,500; 1902, £1,546,984; 1903, £1,094,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1905, £675,596; 1907, £966,507; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446; and in 1912, £1,431,985.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.		Total.
							£	£	
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	-7,073,194	14,335,355	7,299,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,453	43,915,087	-10,669,177	13,348,314	3,289,137
1903	36,551,562	1,259,829	37,811,471	29,136,154	19,123,598	48,250,112	-7,425,388	17,864,629	10,438,641
1904	35,816,694	1,213,848	37,020,842	36,718,946	17,767,069	57,486,915	-3,901,862	16,563,221	18,464,073
1905	38,736,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,735,514	56,841,035	9,613,835	15,370,016	24,464,394
1906	42,413,985	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,800	17,709,933	69,737,763	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1907	49,074,839	1,834,230	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	73,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,739,373	60,130,638	14,180,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,990,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,902	14,146,940
1910	58,862,381	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,473	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911	64,597,097	1,862,581	66,307,488	67,435,172	12,047,066	79,482,258	2,437,285	10,077,595	12,514,770
1912, 8 months ...	76,489,360	1,675,000	78,158,600	66,254,000	12,451,600	78,680,000	-8,688,970	10,786,560	937,490

Imports and Exports.

No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER, 1913 AND 1912, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE NINE MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1913 AND 1912.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	Sept. 1913	44,881	52	692	744
	" 1912	43,740	96	334	430
	9 mths. 1913	396,083	403	4,373	4,776
	" 1912	453,712	1,118	4,401	5,519
Animals Living— Horses ...	Sept. 1913	3,869	5,563	550	6,113
	" 1912	9,602	8,563	100	8,663
	9 mths. 1913	90,090	87,930	2,040	89,970
	" 1912	160,605	107,379	4,915	112,294
Cattle ...	Sept. 1913	...	3,815	...	3,815
	" 1912	...	3,427	...	3,427
	9 mths. 1913	3,864	40,618	...	40,618
	" 1912	1,263	40,428	...	40,428
Sheep ...	Sept. 1913	635	19,449	...	19,449
	" 1912	25	10,617	...	10,617
	9 mths. 1913	24,693	63,653	175	63,828
	" 1912	9,471	55,979	90	56,069
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	Sept. 1913	1,581,769	4,116	11,528	15,644
	" 1912	1,554,671	3,810	14,766	18,576
	9 mths. 1913	12,687,426	33,688	113,209	146,896
	" 1912	13,310,097	34,386	107,484	141,870
Biscuits ...	Sept. 1913	1,217	6,458	54	6,512
	" 1912	1,180	5,866	22	5,868
	9 mths. 1913	10,680	58,069	231	58,300
	" 1912	6,394	59,868	97	59,965
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	Sept. 1913	585	6,833	...	6,833
	" 1912	273	4,167	...	4,167
	9 mths. 1913	2,547	43,679	...	43,679
	" 1912	1,761	35,256	...	35,256
Boots and Shoes	Sept. 1913	61,925	1,171	422	1,593
	" 1912	54,696	756	232	988
	9 mths. 1913	445,132	9,138	720	12,858
	" 1912	394,981	10,542	2,544	13,086
Butter ...	Sept. 1913	28	162,997	18	163,011
	" 1912	209	119,115	...	119,113
	9 mths. 1913	443	1,918,607	357	1,918,964
	" 1912	1,897	1,896,065	922	1,896,388
Cement (Portland)	Sept. 1913	14,629	...	188	188
	" 1912	19,344	...	248	264
	9 mths. 1913	233,038	156	2,724	2,880
	" 1912	163,695	1,106	2,138	3,234
Cheese ...	Sept. 1913	1,080	4,050	47	4,097
	" 1912	2,204	411	43	454
	9 mths. 1913	13,049	20,024	320	20,323
	" 1912	13,279	3,894	268	4,162

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal ...	Sept. 1913	330	104,653	...	104,653
	" 1912	...	130,266	...	130,266
	9 mths. 1913	4,393	791,611	...	791,611
	" 1912	12,236	814,482	...	814,482
Cocoa and Chocolate	Sept. 1913	29,147	15	200	215
	" 1912	...	...	184	184
	9 mths. 1913	263,510	21	1,479	1,500
	" 1912	292,912	94	2,356	2,450
Coffee and Chicory— all forms	Sept. 1913	8,464	104	498	602
	" 1912	10,610	101	429	530
	9 mths. 1913	107,095	843	2,565	4,408
	" 1912	103,775	440	3,320	3,760
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	Sept. 1913	5	290,746	...	290,746
	" 1912	...	324,452	...	324,452
	9 mths. 1913	169	2,003,758	...	2,003,758
	" 1912	507	2,044,097	...	2,044,097
Cordage and Twines	Sept. 1913	59,391	987	2,023	3,010
	" 1912	63,385	672	1,306	1,978
	9 mths. 1913	532,043	6,332	13,928	20,860
	" 1912	537,273	6,566	14,815	21,381
Drugs and Chemicals	Sept. 1913	116,765	6,799	3,035	9,834
	" 1912	112,363	9,364	2,574	11,938
	9 mths. 1913	916,967	50,730	26,693	77,429
	" 1912	903,967	58,826	28,053	86,879
Earthenware, China, etc.	Sept. 1913	50,650	986	374	1,360
	" 1912	38,980	352	300	652
	9 mths. 1913	324,403	4,152	3,156	7,308
	" 1912	314,077	2,618	2,750	5,368
Fish (all kinds)...	Sept. 1913	45,669	1,434	1,605	3,093
	" 1912	30,449	2,957	848	3,805
	9 mths. 1913	499,971	23,134	9,513	32,647
	" 1912	494,782	20,846	9,403	30,249
Fruits, Dried— Currants ...	Sept. 1913	2	104	2	106
	" 1912	53	612	142	754
	9 mths. 1913	665	4,946	91	5,037
	" 1912	839	772	211	983
Raisins ...	Sept. 1913	106	1,815	3	1,818
	" 1912	21	4,686	5	4,691
	9 mths. 1913	1,155	20,962	34	20,996
	" 1912	929	22,551	42	22,593
Other ...	Sept. 1913	2,799	82	56	138
	" 1912	1,524	40	29	69
	9 mths. 1913	43,564	2,239	620	2,869
	" 1912	22,510	15,071	505	15,576
Fruits, Fresh— Apples ...	Sept. 1913	8,359	2,699	...	2,699
	" 1912	5,773	1,632	...	1,632
	9 mths. 1913	10,864	309,512	71	309,583
	" 1912	5,982	385,030	30	385,060
All other ...	Sept. 1913	13,788	6,455	...	6,455
	" 1912	10,938	7,462	...	7,462
	9 mths. 1913	202,383	65,605	447	66,052
	" 1912	104,001	43,513	160	43,673
Furniture ...	Sept. 1913	25,605	712	191	908
	" 1912	29,594	863	147	1,010
	9 mths. 1913	238,646	8,885	1,458	10,343
	" 1912	227,269	7,355	4,284	11,639

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Glass and Glassware ...	Sept. 1913	£ 61,143	£ 495	£ 407	£ 902
	" 1912	53,701	430	319	749
	9 mths. 1913	470,570	3,215	6,457	9,702
Gold, uncoined ...	" 1912	434,283	4,021	6,964	10,988
	Sept. 1913	218,828	109,692	...	109,692
	" 1912	82,009	159,480	...	159,480
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared—	Sept. 1913	903,477	975,471	...	975,471
	" 1912	904,409	1,452,784	...	1,452,784
	Barley ...	Sept. 1913	...	1	...	1
Maize ...	" 1912	17,067	1	...	1
	9 mths. 1913	6,019	984	...	984
	" 1912	95,660	188	5	193
Oats ...	Sept. 1913	1,578	391	93	484
	" 1912	25,072	753	...	753
	9 mths. 1913	17,049	1,157	1,633	2,790
Wheat ...	" 1912	108,545	1,429	2,542	3,971
	Sept. 1913	84	952	...	952
	" 1912	16,703	1,301	2,739	4,040
Other (including Beans and Peas)	9 mths. 1913	16,117	7,511	614	8,125
	" 1912	353,720	6,027	4,715	10,742
	Sept. 1913	...	395,460	...	395,460
Grain & Pulse, Prepared—	" 1912	...	215,027	...	215,027
	9 mths. 1913	14	7,079,415	...	7,079,415
	" 1912	33	5,656,576	...	5,656,576
Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	Sept. 1913	2,205	806	25	831
	" 1912	819	1,499	60	1,559
	9 mths. 1913	23,758	5,081	400	5,481
Flour (Wheaten)	" 1912	25,825	5,664	320	5,984
	Sept. 1913	...	4,278	...	4,278
	" 1912	29	3,139	60	3,199
Oatmeal, etc....	9 mths. 1913	1,997	50,956	126	51,082
	" 1912	4,890	32,900	101	33,001
	Sept. 1913	17	126,995	...	126,995
Rice...	" 1912	154	127,400	...	127,400
	9 mths. 1913	386	1,444,823	...	1,444,823
	" 1912	1,462	1,112,134	...	1,112,134
Other	Sept. 1913	263	144	7	151
	" 1912	621	113	8	121
	9 mths. 1913	7,788	2,812	127	2,939
Hats and Caps ...	" 1912	7,761	641	102	743
	Sept. 1913	6,731	...	8,900	8,900
	" 1912	7,688	...	7,777	7,777
Hay and Chaff ...	9 mths. 1913	297,679	...	62,854	62,854
	" 1912	344,959	...	59,049	59,049
	Sept. 1913	4,981	2,060	37	2,097
Machines and Machinery	" 1912	4,710	1,078	15	1,093
	9 mths. 1913	34,029	10,921	412	11,333
	" 1912	45,169	6,844	1,748	8,592
Leather ...	Sept. 1913	60,903	317	599	916
	" 1912	49,000	225	528	753
	9 mths. 1913	444,227	2,497	4,607	7,104
Matches and Vestas	" 1912	342,728	2,492	3,352	5,844
	Sept. 1913	8	797	...	797
	" 1912	108	1,545	...	1,545
Hops ...	9 mths. 1913	290	11,028	...	11,028
	" 1912	3,422	16,639	...	16,639
	Sept. 1913	...	...	...	...

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.			
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.	
Hops ...	Sept. 1913	£ 1,632	£ 8	£ 16	£ 18	
	" 1912	4,450	11	7	18	
	9 mths. 1913	75,307	90	216	306	
Implements & Machinery—	" 1912	37,233	2,083	323	2,406	
	Sept. 1913	58,887	1,932	1,300	3,232	
	" 1912	65,922	7,639	1,028	8,667	
Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	9 mths. 1913	426,760	188,871	10,643	199,514	
	" 1912	451,993	120,311	11,182	131,493	
	Sept. 1913	79,770	7,356	1,691	9,047	
Indian rubber goods	" 1912	85,312	9,497	1,554	11,051	
	9 mths. 1913	779,149	47,555	38,391	85,946	
	" 1912	751,585	55,791	14,245	70,036	
Iron and Steel—	Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	Sept. 1913	193,464	191	1,574	1,765
	" 1912	194,094	909	1,458	2,367	
	9 mths. 1913	1,717,509	8,488	12,477	20,965	
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	" 1912	1,391,213	4,593	12,833	17,426	
	Sept. 1913	166,431	27	2,206	2,233	
	" 1912	173,282	3	1,854	1,857	
Pig and Scrap	9 mths. 1913	1,420,841	96	20,648	20,744	
	" 1912	1,562,130	74	19,307	20,781	
	Sept. 1913	46,832	740	233	973	
Jams and Jellies	" 1912	20,116	43	532	575	
	9 mths. 1913	204,481	5,623	4,854	10,477	
	" 1912	243,986	1,365	3,052	4,417	
Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte	Sept. 1913	1,018	2,232	7	2,239	
	" 1912	868	1,479	5	1,484	
	9 mths. 1913	8,130	23,626	117	23,773	
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	" 1912	8,865	16,303	72	16,975	
	Sept. 1913	155,454	262	1,005	1,267	
	" 1912	128,562	735	1,579	2,374	
Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte	9 mths. 1913	1,158,292	2,828	7,219	10,047	
	" 1912	736,678	6,573	20,735	27,308	
	Sept. 1913	...	170,377	...	170,377	
Leather ...	" 1912	...	105,688	...	105,688	
	9 mths. 1913	...	217	1,307,804	...	
	" 1912	192	1,089,645	5	1,089,650	
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implements")	Sept. 1913	26,774	55,270	1,137	56,407	
	" 1912	52,709	53,425	2,343	55,768	
	9 mths. 1913	357,731	426,512	15,680	442,192	
Manures	" 1912	400,496	417,138	19,370	436,508	
	Sept. 1913	358,822	7,797	7,085	14,882	
	" 1912	371,109	2,672	6,576	9,248	
Matches and Vestas	9 mths. 1913	3,563,299	61,663	79,152	140,815	
	" 1912	3,477,543	31,803	64,983	96,786	
	Sept. 1913	16,133	12,508	360	12,868	
Hay and Chaff ...	" 1912	41,056	21,491	78	21,569	
	9 mths. 1913	450,929	134,694	11,468	146,162	
	" 1912	471,800	132,782	2,627	135,409	
Hops ...	Sept. 1913	15,846	26	850	876	
	" 1912	11,827	...	318	318	
	9 mths. 1913	126,967	88	3,279	3,367	
Implements & Machinery—	" 1912	147,120	10	2,781	2,791	
	Sept. 1913	...	...	...	...
	" 1912	...	...	...	...

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—					
Beef ...	Sept. 1913	9	£ 273,328	£	273,228
"	" 1912	113	150,606	...	150,606
"	9 mths. 1913	121	2,035,692	...	2,035,692
"	" 1912	200	1,207,733	...	1,207,723
Mutton and Lamb ...	Sept. 1913	7	334,817	...	334,817
"	" 1912	...	10,924	...	10,924
"	9 mths. 1913	230	1,647,485	...	1,647,485
"	" 1912	68	738,516	...	738,516
Poultry ...	Sept. 1913	2	3,383	...	3,383
"	" 1912	2	2,569	...	2,569
"	9 mths. 1913	777	8,458	...	8,458
"	" 1912	40	7,479	...	7,479
Rabbits and Hares ...	Sept. 1913	...	80,025	...	80,025
"	" 1912	...	35,657	...	35,657
"	9 mths. 1913	...	444,373	...	444,373
"	" 1912	...	276,499	...	276,499
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	Sept. 1913	1,569	190,081	57	190,138
"	" 1912	2,374	61,713	19	61,732
"	9 mths. 1913	16,563	762,995	752	763,747
"	" 1912	19,275	475,473	616	476,089
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable ...	Sept. 1913	173,807	...	...	...
"	" 1912	217,085	...	...	...
"	9 mths. 1913	1,617,637	...	...	...
"	" 1912	1,753,574	...	...	...
Free ...	Sept. 1913	177,399	5,860	6,161	12,021
"	" 1912	229,179	6,194	6,406	12,600
"	9 mths. 1913	1,933,227	47,432	60,436	107,868
"	" 1912	2,037,679	45,036	57,861	102,900
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	Sept. 1913	1,871	4,046	184	4,230
"	" 1912	4,329	1,862	214	2,076
"	9 mths. 1913	20,264	44,442	1,495	45,937
"	" 1912	16,761	9,796	2,943	12,739
Oil—Kerosene ...	Sept. 1913	16,412	...	2,211	3,211
"	" 1912	47,820	...	1,255	1,255
"	9 mths. 1913	365,758	...	15,486	15,486
"	" 1912	492,783	...	10,637	10,637
Onions ...	Sept. 1913	4,688	697	196	893
"	" 1912	16,437	495	642	1,137
"	9 mths. 1913	9,686	25,553	514	26,067
"	" 1912	31,512	28,843	1,150	29,993
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	Sept. 1913	7,134	102,896	497	103,383
"	" 1912	8,593	104,319	2	104,321
"	9 mths. 1913	51,913	870,727	3,565	883,292
"	" 1912	25,972	740,273	128	740,401
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	Sept. 1913	56,790	340	595	935
"	" 1912	53,193	503	745	1,248
"	9 mths. 1913	463,956	4,330	6,123	10,453
"	" 1912	490,349	4,847	6,215	11,062
Paper—					
Printing ...	Sept. 1913	90,874	...	686	686
"	" 1912	80,313	...	137	137
"	9 mths. 1913	767,402	...	4,429	4,429
"	" 1912	647,814	...	2,448	2,448

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Paper—All other					
"	Sept. 1913	£ 74,072	£ 70	£ 413	£ 483
"	" 1912	71,930	84	569	653
"	9 mths. 1913	636,775	1,065	3,359	4,424
"	" 1912	651,654	1,296	4,194	5,490
Pearlshell ...	Sept. 1913	...	85,159	...	85,159
"	" 1912	...	162,642	...	162,642
"	9 mths. 1913	...	267,963	444	268,407
"	" 1912	...	308,862	2,175	311,037
Pickles and Sauces ...	Sept. 1913	12	13,101	121	13,222
"	" 1912	...	16,720	145	16,865
"	9 mths. 1913	...	108,841	1,060	109,901
"	" 1912	...	125,555	1,135	126,690
Potatoes ...	Sept. 1913	2,096	814	68	882
"	" 1912	34,161	425	933	1,358
"	9 mths. 1913	4,992	10,256	293	10,549
"	" 1912	86,152	10,023	2,384	12,407
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	Sept. 1913	149,804	18	103	149,925
"	" 1912	68,438	509	10	68,957
"	9 mths. 1913	1,014,877	2,857	6,452	9,319
"	" 1912	984,509	691	2,358	3,049
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte ...	Sept. 1913	974	72,825	2,900	75,725
"	" 1912	817	67,532	...	67,532
"	9 mths. 1913	3,237	639,921	9,695	643,253
"	" 1912	4,446	608,395	7,620	615,461
Skins—					
Hides ...	Sept. 1913	24,103	200,768	...	200,768
"	" 1912	10,793	119,557	...	119,557
"	9 mths. 1913	206,169	1,174,981	1,945	1,177,926
"	" 1912	103,658	647,961	...	647,961
Rabbit and Hare ...	Sept. 1913	124	108,924	...	108,924
"	" 1912	30	71,949	...	71,949
"	9 mths. 1913	875	512,529	193	512,722
"	" 1912	408	454,741	...	454,741
Sheep ...	Sept. 1913	761	262,086	...	262,086
"	" 1912	150	162,702	...	162,702
"	9 mths. 1913	7,938	1,561,592	...	1,561,592
"	" 1912	11,632	1,197,435	2	1,197,437
Other ...	Sept. 1913	4,253	144,977	660	145,837
"	" 1912	4,750	83,859	25	83,984
"	9 mths. 1913	23,957	576,054	1,988	578,042
"	" 1912	43,681	424,526	264	424,790
Soap ...	Sept. 1913	13,422	8,072	568	8,640
"	" 1912	15,034	7,595	369	7,964
"	9 mths. 1913	97,163	70,236	4,353	74,589
"	" 1912	100,713	62,529	2,873	65,402
Specie—					
Gold ...	Sept. 1913	12,175	254,786	231,006	485,789
"	" 1912	1,119,490	92,774	...	1,212,264
"	9 mths. 1913	186,920	455,220	1,090,397	1,545,617
"	" 1912	28,048	8,559,131	975,049	9,534,180
Silver ...	Sept. 1913	500	...	14,160	14,160
"	" 1912	33,000	...	321	321
"	9 mths. 1913	175,541	...	85,946	85,946
"	" 1912	277,395	...	26,026	26,026
Bronze ...	Sept. 1913	150	...	...	...
"	" 1912	...	...	20	20
"	9 mths. 1913	13,150	...	...	...
"	" 1912	20,586	...	...	...

SHIPPING AND COMMERCE.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.		Exports.		
		£	£	Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits—						
Brandy	Sept. 1913	18,243	107	114	...	221
	" 1912	7,991	40	503	...	633
	9 mths. 1913	146,568	396	1,359	...	1,785
Gin (including Schnapps)	" 1912	64,299	813	1,833	...	2,646
	Sept. 1913	15,443	...	72	...	72
	" 1912	12,431	...	138	...	138
Rum	9 mths. 1913	124,622	...	859	...	859
	" 1912	130,955	...	1,366	...	1,366
	Sept. 1913	4,298	14	88	...	97
Whisky	" 1912	1,980	19	28	...	47
	9 mths. 1913	44,439	127	254	...	381
	" 1912	32,193	33	277	...	310
Other	Sept. 1913	71,032	...	914	...	914
	" 1912	55,735	...	898	...	898
	9 mths. 1913	563,099	...	11,650	...	11,650
Sugar (Cane)	" 1912	519,922	...	12,212	...	12,212
	Sept. 1913	94,559	1,210	702	...	1,921
	" 1912	19,919	2,224	1,027	...	3,251
Tallow (export only)	9 mths. 1913	125,131	11,295	5,629	...	17,024
	" 1912	127,441	11,613	5,643	...	17,024
	Sept. 1913	10,728	8	16,167	...	16,175
Tea	" 1912	127,201	109	2,081	...	2,190
	9 mths. 1913	672,642	104	43,359	...	43,463
	" 1912	854,980	1,023	26,821	...	27,845
Timber	Sept. 1913	...	228,684	479	...	229,163
	" 1912	...	96,225	379	...	96,604
	9 mths. 1913	...	1,450,191	2,155	...	1,452,346
Tin Ingots	" 1912	...	1,137,739	878	...	1,138,617
	Sept. 1913	191,365	...	4,348	...	4,348
	" 1912	138,425	...	5,698	...	5,698
Tinned Plates	9 mths. 1913	952,237	...	45,030	...	45,030
	" 1912	988,222	...	51,145	...	51,145
	Sept. 1913	310,493	103,518	1,540	...	105,058
Tin Ingots	" 1912	239,680	67,877	1,394	...	69,271
	9 mths. 1913	2,125,366	670,059	17,469	...	687,528
	" 1912	2,054,032	647,310	16,024	...	663,334
Tinned Plates	Sept. 1913	...	61,955	...	...	61,955
	" 1912	...	54,031	...	...	54,034
	9 mths. 1913	26	482,093	...	...	482,093
Tobacco—	" 1912	657	540,591	...	...	540,591
	Sept. 1913	64,380	...	37	...	37
	" 1912	43,481	...	...	...	...
Manufactured	9 mths. 1913	402,686	...	1,004	...	1,004
	" 1912	400,247	...	696	...	696
	Sept. 1913	10,551	7,631	3,803	...	11,434
Unmanufactured	" 1912	18,365	8,373	3,388	...	11,761
	9 mths. 1913	120,727	52,033	35,890	...	88,583
	" 1912	147,402	57,540	32,070	...	89,610
Cigars	Sept. 1913	79,747	200	255	...	455
	" 1912	61,504	...	100	...	100
	9 mths. 1913	562,503	204	1,387	...	1,591
Cigars	" 1912	430,776	...	1,543	...	1,543
	Sept. 1913	14,988	...	525	...	525
	" 1912	11,617	...	342	...	342
Cigars	9 mths. 1913	133,158	60	3,252	...	3,312
	" 1912	116,593	45	2,592	...	2,637

SHIPPING AND COMMERCE.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.		Exports.		
		£	£	Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—						
Cigarettes	Sept. 1913	5,495	280	77	...	357
	" 1912	4,008	224	34	...	258
	9 mths. 1913	41,713	2,265	596	...	2,861
Tools of Trade	" 1912	38,952	1,435	995	...	2,480
	Sept. 1913	52,590	99	1,093	...	1,192
	" 1912	56,670	54	943	...	997
Wine, Fermented—	9 mths. 1913	504,146	729	9,858	...	10,587
	" 1912	528,685	1,289	9,025	...	10,314
	Sept. 1913	9,944	70	177	...	247
Sparkling	" 1912	11,631	17	472	...	489
	9 mths. 1913	104,037	621	2,120	...	2,741
	" 1912	93,182	368	2,986	...	3,354
Other	Sept. 1913	2,365	6,517	320	...	6,837
	" 1912	3,441	6,734	289	...	7,023
	9 mths. 1913	26,441	73,595	2,819	...	76,414
Wool—	" 1912	23,660	77,492	2,114	...	79,516
	Sept. 1913	33	1,653,197	...	...	1,653,197
	" 1912	597	863,280	...	...	863,280
Greasy	9 mths. 1913	6,099	8,137,404	...	...	8,137,404
	" 1912	5,832	8,700,845	...	...	8,700,845
	Sept. 1913	...	622,171	...	...	622,171
Scoured and Washed	" 1912	...	273,411	...	...	273,411
	9 mths. 1913	947	3,196,068	...	...	3,196,068
	" 1912	300	2,748,315	...	...	2,748,315
All other Articles	Sept. 1913	1,524,205	405,983	38,593	...	444,576
	" 1912	1,535,146	375,113	50,211	...	425,324
	9 mths. 1913	13,447,857	3,723,743	483,533	...	4,207,276
GRAND TOTALS	" 1912	12,992,577	2,953,445	524,521	...	3,477,966
	Sept. 1913	6,786,958	6,698,851	379,046	...	7,077,897
	" 1912	6,713,266	5,274,509	223,050	...	5,497,559
9 mths. 1913	57,448,595	46,349,102	2,436,503	...	48,785,605	
	" 1912	57,397,342	48,596,823	2,237,620	...	50,834,443

No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1912.

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.		
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	41,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,888	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	109,144	33,071,653	330,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	163,875	30,262,335	415,959,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	513,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,303	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,540,498	530,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,030	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	100,329,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,613	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,888	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,000,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,336,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	1,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,835,730	1,219,107	2,198,653
1909	3,399,693	1,229,481	6,638,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,068
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041

No. 15.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during the Nine Months ending September, 1913 and 1912.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Nine Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	10,785,696	11,951,387	12,973,800	390,950	12,936	...	36,112,769	32,129,805
Ceylon	41,123	73,594	54,430	...	...	...	178,152	132,672
China	164,712	140,894	35,894	...	...	...	341,500	431,317
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	413,112	638,047	8,718	54,538	...	...	1,903,415	1,007,368
Other Islands	13,300	72,340	2,036	596	...	...	93,171	71,353
Other Islands	163,621	39,688	...	...	...	...	208,712	177,347
Egypt	203,196	12,346	99,980	...	...	...	315,722	322,020
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	36,400	32,070	...	...	...	...	69,370	71,321
Hawaiian Islands	5,488	...	...	...	...	...	5,488	4,256
New Caledonia	45,248	8,968	...	...	...	...	54,246	48,890
Other Islands	61,432	7,228	3,023	...	...	...	73,683	58,602
Other Islands	44,616	9,347	8,160	...	...	...	62,123	59,104
Japan	14,056	1,131	140,551	...	...	...	32,706	21,280
Philippine Islands	266,104	13,724	...	...	...	...	1,636,523	1,110,630
South African Union	296,522	894,959	523,196	...	...	...	512,023	402,083
Straits Settlements	218,064	192,033	96,284	6,542	...	...	230,170	175,376
Other Countries	121,587	9,624	1,968	...	...	...	...	...
Total nine months, 1913	12,905,991	14,349,259	14,009,559	432,616	12,936	...	41,720,361	...
" " 1912	13,593,492	14,335,921	8,751,350	249,398	...	...	...	36,929,161

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Nine Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	470,593	560,900	592,413	19,471	601	...	1,643,978	1,627,338
Ceylon	2,077	4,250	2,735	...	...	...	9,383	7,215
China	7,806	9,975	1,830	...	...	...	19,611	25,425
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	19,061	43,347	430	2,012	...	...	61,850	63,069
Other Islands	871	3,940	127	34	...	...	4,972	4,191
Other Islands	7,572	1,820	...	...	...	...	9,452	8,778
Egypt	9,225	735	5,101	...	...	...	15,061	18,135
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	1,787	1,672	...	...	...	...	3,659	4,367
Hawaiian Islands	351	...	...	...	...	...	351	242
New Caledonia	2,193	485	...	...	...	...	2,678	2,735
Other Islands	2,975	414	300	...	...	...	3,689	3,415
Other Islands	2,070	568	404	...	...	...	3,040	3,490
Japan	696	67	1,014	...	...	...	1,747	1,764
Papua	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippine Islands	12,465	841	9,238	...	...	...	22,544	31,037
South African Union	12,414	41,061	25,749	...	...	...	77,324	57,967
Straits Settlements	3,755	10,105	4,894	364	...	...	25,148	23,779
Other Countries	5,908	5,511	112	...	...	...	11,621	9,768
Total nine months, 1913	567,779	685,949	643,307	21,881	601	...	1,918,507	...
" " 1912	741,476	705,571	436,115	12,604	...	...	...	1,896,066

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
							Nine Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	38,508	183,721	...	26,237	58,500	...	308,306	649,020
Africa—Portuguese East	98	160,546	...	20,293	...	...	269,304	68,002
Ceylon	324	17,669	...	108,820	4,585	...	75,071	28,883
China	20,962	1,865	...	...	...	...	31,947	25,921
Cochin China	10,164	...	...	...	...	...	10,164	8,528
Dutch East Indies—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Celebes	16,193	22,393	4	...	682	...	39,262	25,170
Java	235,565	66,911	1,502	111,743	54,155	...	508,177	448,300
Sumatra	20,361	20,550	...	32,367	706	...	63,804	46,094
Other Islands	15,570	29,361	402	620	...	...	45,653	37,702
Egypt	53,185	224,614	...	50,024	235,547	...	563,370	86,255
Hong Kong	13,937	32,435	...	...	...	...	46,272	34,445
India	...	4,438	...	...	490	...	4,928	28,421
Islands of the Pacific—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	22,407	11,174	...	...	...	...	33,583	37,538
New Caledonia	56,422	2,550	...	5,271	...	...	64,263	63,523
New Hebrides	4,089	...	...	...	...	...	4,889	4,162
Other Islands	30,415	...	1	...	...	...	30,416	29,986
New Zealand	27,045	37,170	...	...	...	...	54,215	41,903
Papua	5,354	...	497	...	...	...	5,855	6,840
Philippine Islands	125,582	44,465	...	...	...	...	170,047	235,214
South African Union	5,320	349,069	...	263,746	11,841	...	628,575	350,408
Straits Settlements	101,827	120,415	...	41,072	62,804	...	326,118	252,520
Other Countries	13,262	37,703	10	...	306	...	50,182	66,061
Total 9 months, 1913	824,493	1,388,362	2,416	700,864	430,316	...	3,438,451	...
" " 1912	552,050	1,101,560	660	740,519	199,630	...	2,594,410	...

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
							Nine Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	£ 16,805	£ 80,467	...	£ 10,195	£ 29,669	...	£ 131,376	£ 276,804
Africa—Portuguese East	40	63,564	...	43,102	...	...	108,708	27,634
Ceylon	152	7,717	...	21,173	1,082	...	31,024	22,018
China	13,639	802	...	...	...	...	14,441	11,550
Cochin China	4,298	...	...	...	...	...	4,298	3,261
Dutch East Indies—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Celebes	7,330	9,702	2	...	240	...	17,292	11,210
Java	103,310	41,422	578	90,086	22,531	...	237,827	193,260
Sumatra	9,127	9,182	...	9,331	285	...	27,925	21,088
Other Islands	7,406	13,847	172	255	...	...	21,640	15,746
Egypt	23,488	95,757	...	19,673	94,030	...	232,967	36,791
Hong Kong	6,106	13,005	...	...	...	...	19,201	15,090
India	...	2,127	...	...	...	...	3,214	12,948
Islands of the Pacific—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	0,367	4,380	...	...	...	...	13,747	15,892
New Caledonia	24,440	1,000	...	2,249	...	...	36,889	36,190
New Hebrides	2,093	...	...	...	...	...	2,923	1,940
Other Islands	13,202	...	1	...	...	...	13,203	13,190
New Zealand	11,308	10,750	...	...	...	...	22,058	17,034
Papua	2,400	37	302	...	...	...	3,730	3,219
Philippine Islands	58,043	18,424	...	...	...	...	75,467	108,004
South African Union	3,564	141,151	...	106,023	2,964	...	252,702	143,670
Straits Settlements	47,157	51,030	...	16,948	26,382	...	141,617	108,655
Other Countries	5,776	17,392	6	3,314	70	...	36,367	38,713
Total 9 months, 1913	396,960	581,846	1,061	392,580	172,367	...	1,444,823	...
" " 1912	249,985	476,577	377	306,164	79,051	...	1,112,124	...

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
							Nine Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	4,412,509	3,530,647	...	4,449,891	1,823,973	...	14,611,920	12,282,403
Belgium	515,505	79,362	...	229,594	149,654	...	973,515	763,276
Canary Islands*	473,421	412,769	...	...	...	...	886,203	1,864,352
Egypt	...	40,144	...	935	2,096	...	53,075	256,793
France	584,240	129,789	...	178,499	146,580	...	1,039,108	32,264
Germany	47,207	127,035	...	...	...	...	174,382	333,905
Italy	669,168	324,320	...	88,993	...	...	1,082,421	196,440
Japan	354,668	374,790	...	...	...	...	729,467	25,530
Peru	...	183,909	...	193,155	...	...	376,554	664,141
Portugal	...	117,969	...	...	...	...	117,969	...
St. Vincent*	...	129,983	...	1,259,139	262,597	...	129,983	743,304
South African Union	241,129	540,060	...	37,737	132	...	2,391,934	1,827,627
Other Countries	192,724	6,061	...	25	...	...	234,670	...
Total nine months, 1913	7,400,661	5,906,300	...	25	6,963,882	2,385,132	23,756,090	...
" " 1912	4,824,912	4,882,788	...	8	7,446,720	247,000	...	17,402,037

* For orders. † Russia, 138,518 centals.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
							Nine Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	£ 1,448,163	£ 1,079,175	...	£ 1,485,314	£ 567,862	...	£ 4,850,514	£ 3,987,031
Belgium	160,346	24,201	...	70,215	45,669	...	300,354	250,066
Canary Islands*	145,811	127,542	...	...	...	...	274,353	594,577
Egypt	...	14,962	...	300	902	...	16,164	65,970
France	180,334	40,353	...	55,617	44,280	...	320,584	10,913
Germany	15,206	39,545	...	...	...	...	55,151	115,340
Italy	300,390	99,021	...	27,792	...	...	327,193	69,993
Japan	103,044	116,343	...	...	...	...	226,287	7,844
Peru	...	57,196	...	59,489	...	...	116,685	216,301
Portugal	...	39,285	...	36,056	...	...	36,056	...
St. Vincent*	76,536	171,786	...	385,075	81,770	...	715,167	244,497
South African Union	38,748	1,909	14	10,963	28	...	71,662	173,114
Other Countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total nine months, 1913	2,386,468	1,811,701	14	2,130,621	740,411	...	7,070,415	...
" " 1912	1,536,558	1,698,770	4	2,410,031	83,213	...	...	5,656,876

* For orders. † Russia, £42,324.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
							Nine Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	lb. 28,179,299	lb. 22,472,206	...	lb. 10,623,261	lb. 6,227,211	...	lb. 6,186,476	lb. 92,085,379
Austria-Hungary	1,728,567	45,639	...	545,426	...	...	2,319,632	2,282,658
Belgium	9,625,081	1,333,427	...	7,173,990	419,076	...	126,186	10,364
Canada	...	88,916	...	...	...	...	88,916	...
France	24,413,647	8,362,284	...	12,430,685	4,925,722	...	50,022,348	52,004,101
Germany	13,990,952	1,667,597	...	11,875,073	1,729,004	14,274	...	28,777,230
Hong Kong	...	865	...	432,522	...	...	...	433,457
India	...	69,559	...	...	...	...	...	332,894
Italy	684,625	...	...	...	...	...	...	765,484
Japan	2,230,537	...	...	579,893	...	...	...	2,810,430
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69,072
New Zealand	...	2,536	...	...	...	...	...	151,054
Norway	...	4,335	...	...	...	...	...	3,536
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,335
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104,311
United States	467,805	445,532	126,035	374	...	...	1,111,546	4,518,943
Total nine months, 1913	81,341,949	34,856,253	52,114,383	13,301,387	9,350,476	6,245,912	107,210,260	...
" " 1912	101,241,954	66,037,118	36,860,225	11,347,079	12,490,195	5,463,803	...	233,450,664

Section III.—Production.

No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.						Total under Crops.	
	Wheat.		Oats.	Maize.		Hay.		Sugar Cane.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.		
1901-2	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054		
1907-8	5,363,911	642,615	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,932		
1908-9	5,262,473	670,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243		
1909-10	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299		
1910-11	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,842	11,893,838		
1911-12	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017		
1912-13	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049		

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.						Hay.	Sugar Cane.	
	Wheat.		Oats.	Maize.		Tons.			Tons.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.			
1901-2	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802	2,024,608	1,367,802		
1907-8	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,949,416	1,748,858	1,949,416		
1908-9	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075	3,137,374	1,578,075		
1909-10	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575	3,153,196	1,294,575		
1910-11	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758	3,176,391	2,000,758		
1911-12	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,868,032	1,692,250	9,039,855	1,692,250		
1912-13	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,135,141	3,955,311	1,135,141		

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

Season.	Wheat.		Oats.	Maize.		Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73	1.20	15.73
1907-8	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62	0.96	18.62
1908-9	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91	1.28	15.91
1909-10	13.78	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95	1.42	14.95
1910-11	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96	1.41	19.96
1911-12	9.64	15.50	26.58	1.14	16.65	1.14	16.65
1912-13	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.22	13.47	1.22	13.47

* Per acre of productive cane

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,363,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-11	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-12	2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3	2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	9,561,771
1913-4*	3,136,540	2,581,000	132,345	2,089,800	975,000	...	...	9,561,771

* Preliminary estimate. † Including Federal Territory. ‡ 742 acres 1911-12 and 1014 acres 1912-13.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	663,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,273	3,845,649	1,202,739	19,397,372	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,580	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-11	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,922,373	34,740,540	5,807,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	25,088,102	20,891,877	285,100	30,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	32,487,336	22,231,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,168,594	630,315	...	91,981,070

* Including Federal Territory, 7901 acres 1911-12, and 20,830 bushels 1912-13.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.78
1910-11	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.66	24.99	...	12.53

No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth.
SHEEP.									
1901	41,867,069	14,136,734	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	...	72,040,211
1907	44,461,839	14,733,047	16,733,047	6,822,637	3,684,874	1,744,800	44,232	...	87,650,253
1908	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,908,451	4,097,234	1,728,053	54,048	...	80,043,256
1909	46,292,578	12,337,983	10,583,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	...	91,676,281
1910	45,560,960	12,862,065	30,331,836	6,207,477	5,159,516	1,798,310	57,241	...	92,047,016
1911	41,722,523	13,337,804	20,740,981	6,171,807	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,083	224,764	96,006,521
1912	36,836,751	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,491,489	4,596,938	1,862,569	75,808	188,641	83,244,576

CATTLE.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	...	8,491,428
1907	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,252	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	...	10,136,486
1908	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,690	340,376	741,738	205,827	407,862	...	10,547,670
1909	3,027,727	1,249,440	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,915	414,046	...	11,040,301
1910	3,140,307	1,347,569	5,131,699	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,363	...	11,744,714
1911	3,185,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	385,566	845,638	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,828,559
1912	3,033,726	1,598,089	5,210,631	381,418	800,294	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,577,259

HORSES.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	486,716	387,277	462,119	163,303	73,710	32,339	12,896	...	1,620,420
1907	578,326	421,646	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,362	17,893	...	1,971,711
1908	591,045	424,935	519,969	213,385	116,735	30,883	21,751	...	1,327,751
1909	614,784	442,829	555,613	239,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	...	2,022,917
1910	650,636	472,050	593,813	245,326	134,114	41,388	21,509	...	2,165,866
1911	687,242	507,813	618,361	330,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,279,027
1912	714,969	530,494	674,573	375,539	147,620	44,630	18,382	1,203	2,408,113

PIGS.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,866	61,092	58,716	989	...	931,369
1907	316,145	311,002	133,246	90,741	53,309	46,701	2,864	...	751,101
1908	315,822	179,338	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,919	2,711	...	688,649
1909	337,849	217,621	121,833	82,410	47,062	53,705	1,387	...	785,137
1910	321,632	333,291	152,212	96,386	57,426	63,715	996	...	1,025,850
1911	370,700	318,069	173,022	131,730	55,833	67,392	1,500	303	1,110,721
1912	232,450	240,072	143,995	89,832	47,351	49,152	1,500	303	845,253

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

PRODUCTION.

No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	373,812,284	86,796,834	72,405,110	44,201,864	15,304,648	10,270,109	257,722	543,131,661
1907	376,224,448	120,017,787	104,178,964	37,880,774	22,019,541	10,879,478	*	690,139,612
1908	344,550,707	103,500,156	115,300,339	52,040,773	22,450,623	13,859,755	*	642,184,282
1909	370,388,356	112,102,445	127,531,834	56,115,539	30,018,360	12,567,528	*	718,037,132
1910	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	792,868,466
1911	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	768,572,538
1912	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	733,757,855

* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Interstate Trade.

No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	39,055,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,054,523	336,440	723,771	..	..	101,671,066
1907	60,014,429	63,746,354	32,760,158	8,519,340	436,529	817,860	..	..	156,380,670
1908	61,280,875	48,461,238	23,838,357	6,181,560	310,573	965,333	..	..	145,317,357
1909	62,865,698	55,196,453	24,594,711	8,484,168	414,453	2,701,757	..	..	154,375,892
1910	76,621,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	..	..	193,211,909
1911	83,176,938	86,500,474	27,858,535	6,634,666	698,047	3,817,455	..	27,630	211,573,745
1912	76,510,542	67,665,851	30,307,330	8,394,537	448,709	3,920,001	..	16,261	187,262,332

BUTTER.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	3,838,835	3,974,068	2,430,912	1,053,190	3,578	268,539	..	..	11,575,692
1907	4,586,857	4,307,033	2,884,558	1,385,733	588	327,839	..	..	13,383,563
1908	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,804	980	910,403	..	..	14,759,788
1909	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,576,378	1,570	731,380	..	..	15,774,837
1910	5,101,089	4,530,833	4,446,651	1,706,281	3,308	988,781	..	..	16,537,011
1911	5,460,672	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	681,130	..	..	15,886,712
1912	5,434,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	630,000*	..	..	..	16,147,105

BACON AND HAMS.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	
1901	11,080,801	15,011,616	7,064,714	..	333,333	530,015	..	..	34,020,629
1907	10,458,526	17,545,730	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,534	..	..	40,710,181
1908	9,488,250	14,411,401	11,224,323	3,022,162	155,886	1,333,876	..	..	40,102,897
1909	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,139,050	120,623	1,526,115	..	..	37,774,967
1910	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,738,963	3,711,942	11,124	1,408,789	..	..	45,149,752
1911	16,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,851	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	..	22,670	53,294,652
1912	16,488,317	20,043,708	12,437,001	3,771,083	114,930	1,300,000*	..	15,196	54,371,452

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911 † Approximate.

No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	737,164	3,102,753	2,841,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,782
1907	1,050,730	2,354,617	1,776,938	20,540	7,210,749	1,777,607	21,938	15,116,139
1908	954,854	2,849,836	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	342,482	23,943	13,058,653
1909	889,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	100,201	24,148	12,694,509
1910	892,211	2,422,745	1,674,355	29,000	6,245,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911	1,638,688	2,440,858	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,010	10,551,934
1912	702,129	2,039,464	1,477,979	28,000	5,448,385	161,300	22,671	9,879,628
1913	455,185	1,386,910	851,321	12,000	4,130,920	62,762	..	..

SILVER AND LEAD.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907	4,290,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,023	5,095,460
1908	2,346,941	2,835	206,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,811,412
1909	1,838,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	328,880	154	2,351,554
1910	2,110,040	2,090	123,066	907	20,210	247,576	..	2,508,910
1911	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	..	3,021,284
1912	3,745,798	2,000	121,865	526	39,518	309,068	820	4,219,013

* First nine months of year; except South Australia and Tasmania, six months. Northern Territory not available.

PRODUCTION.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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COPPER.

Year.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	412,202	2,356	10,227	413,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,308,500
1907	737,774	2,356	1,028,170	600,000	303,376	893,696	15,081	3,536,382
1908	520,812	3,028	833,235	338,000	57,091	104,644	7,488	2,412,985
1909	443,737	44	853,196	338,597	104,644	68,038	3,762	2,332,088
1910	496,257	430	932,450	300,120	95,928	566,072	1,170	2,564,808
1911	500,122	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,449	3,998	3,544,550
1912	570,191	..	1,036,280	641,500	60,537	440,444	..	..

TIN.

Year.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	76,544	4,181	93,723	..	40,000	212,582	5,586	492,576
1907	203,305	10,531	406,796	..	166,139	501,681	41,265	1,509,787
1908	205,447	6,070	341,666	..	83,595	421,580	35,970	1,074,134
1909	211,020	7,067	244,227	..	69,950	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910	228,156	3,706	243,271	..	65,960	418,165	31,113	950,768
1911	307,069	3,417	307,547	..	55,220	513,500	22,000	1,203,973
1912	338,074	5,733	364,503	..	70,578	543,103	27,001	1,348,992

COAL.

Year.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	2,178,020	147,228	189,577	..	68,561	18,175	..	2,602,770
1907	2,922,410	70,706	222,135	..	55,158	22,556	..	3,202,974
1908	3,303,003	70,706	244,932	..	73,624	24,427	..	3,702,914
1909	2,618,696	76,845	270,726	..	90,965	26,464	..	3,083,686
1910	3,009,857	169,254	322,822	..	113,699	48,069	..	3,620,673
1911	3,167,165	301,142	328,998	..	111,154	51,314	..	3,684,041
1912	3,690,015	250,321	335,264	..	135,867	21,268	..	4,418,025

ALL MINERALS.

Year.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	5,679,362	3,262,312	3,114,574	658,408	5,444,772	1,883,776	..	22,043,104
1907	10,324,110	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	01,968	28,301,516
1908	8,294,546	2,933,047	3,840,248	457,000	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,342	24,580,303
1909	7,406,040	2,900,624	3,650,186	411,862	7,059,052	1,452,222	64,736	23,045,162
1910	8,449,919	2,623,701	3,708,537	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,103	69,706	23,515,191
1911	9,405,301	2,463,365	3,458,738	437,604	6,103,863	1,304,407	20,353	23,484,211
1912	11,226,692	2,331,294	4,175,355	384,458	5,760,307	1,055,602	57,820	23,629,338

* Included with South Australia.

No. 22.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-12.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	20,622	33,205	149,055
1907	30,500	50,660	15,584	826	28,301	36,155	166,026
1908	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,937	164,957
1909	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,692	23,093	39,713	174,194
1910	39,752	56,993	17,367	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,767	188,581
1912	45,754	..	..	..	25,629	..	..

PRODUCTION

No. 24.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1911-1912.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1911.							
1. Factories	No. 5,099	5,198	1,657	1,314	710	600	14,455
2. Hands employed*	108,664	111,048	37,156	27,907	15,709	10,298	231,772
3. Wages paid†	£ 10,051,161	8,011,019	3,113,835	2,645,386	1,982,863	827,592	27,531,876
4. Value of fuel used	1,242,613	637,497	922,560	332,816	176,659	140,816	2,732,960
5. " materials used	702,391	25,020,525	8,788,335	7,509,739	2,059,346	1,532,240	70,041,576
6. " added in process of manufacture ..	20,643,620	16,718,338	6,887,327	4,006,642	3,251,740	1,572,847	53,980,514
7. " of output of factrs. ..	54,346,011	41,747,863	15,675,652	12,416,381	5,311,086	3,525,087	133,022,050
8. " of land & bldgs. ..	13,474,485	9,021,520	3,277,776	2,954,856	1,810,342	1,090,087	32,498,953
9. " plant & mchry. ..	12,510,600	8,338,373	4,947,359	2,506,000	2,082,777	1,316,200	31,369,209

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1912.							
1. Factories	No. 5,162	5,283	1,790	1,341	711	611	14,878
2. Hands employed*	115,621	116,408	40,948	28,500	16,362	9,657	237,516
3. Wages paid†	£ 11,600,124	10,102,244	3,690,065	2,880,965	2,169,144	835,334	31,216,876
4. Value of fuel used	1,360,141	683,376	961,978	363,403	191,025	147,461	3,047,384
5. " materials used	37,164,570	27,002,302	11,078,951	8,109,110	2,586,195	2,286,618	88,317,749
6. " added in process of manufacture ..	23,908,758	18,408,471	7,680,652	5,330,108	3,506,073	1,585,208	60,427,360
7. " of output of factrs. ..	61,163,328	45,410,773	18,788,606	13,438,218	6,092,268	3,871,016	148,745,100
8. " of land & bldgs. ..	13,755,310	10,329,561	3,230,391	3,152,832	1,910,372	1,094,488	34,811,156
9. " plant & mchry. ..	13,795,195	9,005,134	5,442,471	2,725,540	2,241,536	1,161,019	34,400,896

INCREASE PER CENT.

Particulars.	1911.	1912.	%	%	%	%	%
1. Factories	2.44	2.57	8.03	2.05	0.14	0.33	2.03
2. Hands employed ..	6.40	3.72	10.21	2.12	3.69	3.31	5.05
3. Wages paid	15.41	13.37	18.70	8.49	9.39	3.35	13.67
4. Value of fuel used ..	9.46	7.20	17.71	9.19	8.13	33.12	10.70
5. " materials used ..	10.27	7.88	28.06	9.18	25.58	17.13	11.74
6. " added in process of manufacture ..	16.25	10.11	11.65	6.78	7.82	0.79	11.94
7. " of output of factrs. ..	12.54	8.77	19.73	8.23	14.71	9.84	11.82
8. " of land & buildings ..	9.46	4.45	7.54	6.70	5.00	4.14	7.11
9. " plant & machinery ..	10.27	9.10	10.01	8.76	7.62	4.54	9.06

* Including working proprietors, 13,332 in 1911, and 13,779 in 1912.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 25.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1909-12.

	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ..	£ 1,839,261	£ 1,863,173	£ 1,807,869	£ 1,874,590
Treating oils and fats	548,357	564,366	634,831	667,790
Processes in wood, clay, glass, etc.	1,703,560	1,982,412	2,435,196	2,876,864
Working in wood	3,192,928	3,711,482	4,488,119	5,195,792
Metal works, machinery, etc.	9,029,852	10,642,583	11,866,940	14,012,456
Connected with food and drink, etc.	9,460,665	10,880,641	11,815,841	12,672,391
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc.	5,734,235	6,583,300	7,199,708	8,090,465
Books, paper, printing and engraving ..	3,543,652	3,868,693	4,241,632	4,700,768
Musical instruments, etc.	70,948	89,147	106,293	116,450
Arms and explosives	53,313	63,897	61,001	88,459
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc.	1,334,146	1,595,768	1,755,717	1,809,483
Ship and boat building and repairing ..	324,304	347,064	465,019	616,196
Furniture, bedding and upholstery	938,530	1,105,002	1,333,102	1,530,125
Drugs, chemicals and by-products	821,508	970,663	1,066,329	1,123,776
Surgical and other scientific instruments	29,770	34,415	42,019	42,284
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ..	270,655	310,913	361,455	418,192
Heat, light and power	2,612,907	2,945,693	3,371,916	3,843,562
Leatherware, n.e.i.	109,558	134,934	167,953	192,049
Minor wares, n.e.i.	302,503	369,754	462,574	465,828
	41,929,447	48,063,922	53,980,514	60,427,360

PRODUCTION.

No. 26.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1912.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1912.							
Wages*	% 18.97	% 22.25	% 19.71	% 21.36	% 35.60	% 22.09	% 21.04
Fuel	2.22	1.50	1.39	2.70	3.14	4.84	2.05
Materials used ..	60.76	59.46	59.03	61.01	42.45	59.06	59.37
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges ..	18.05	16.79	19.87	14.93	18.81	14.01	17.54
Total Output	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 27.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee*, 1909 to 1912.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910	90.83	78.18	86.70	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912	104.46	91.19	93.88	105.63	136.67	90.40	99.76

* Exclusive of working proprietors.

No. 28.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1912.

	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Males	88,238	77,565	33,254	23,085	13,805	8,391	244,338
Females	27,383	38,543	7,694	5,415	2,577	1,566	83,178
Masculinity* ..	322	201	432	426	536	536	294

* Number of Males to each 100 Females.

No. 29.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE YEARS 1908-9 TO 1912-13 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.

	BOUNTY PAID.				1912-13.	
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
	£	£	£	£		£
BOUNTIES ACT—						
Combed Wool Tops	326	4,933	8,522	16,898	lb.	3,134,814
Flax and Hemp Fibre	126	120	123	480	ton	101
Sisal Hemp	34	35	112	18	..	..
Coffee	222	117	112	68	lb.	30,053
Oil Materials—Cotton Seed	12	10	22	..	..	84,479
Linseed	6	..	..	..	ton	5
Cotton Ginned	32	34	91	137	lb.	46,043
Tobacco, Leaf	121	276	90	78	..	25,320
Fruits, Dried	28	104	940	1,734	..	168,001
Fish, Preserved	1,727	311	115	168	..	49,334
SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—						
Sugar	477,090	402,132	630,762	548,503	ton	123,366*
SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—						
Kerosene .. ..	..	..	920	2,629	gal.	335,013
Refined Paraffin Wax .. ..	..	..	553	739	ton	387
MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT.						
Puddled Bar Iron	568	1,254	2,080	671	ton	64
Pig Iron	2,314	24,510	20,492	15,611	..	28,249
Wire Netting .. ..	..	6,036	4,224	3,968	..	536
Galvanized Sheet or Plate	192	287	121	74	..	..
Steel	575	1,491	1,940	723	..	..
TOTAL	483,373	440,940	671,789	589,499		406,580

Sugar produced by White Labour includes 795 tons of Beet Sugar.

Section IV.—Finance.
No. 30.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

Source of Revenue.	RECEIPTS.					1913-4. Treasurer's Estimate
	1902.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	7,689,970	9,505,555	10,507,080	12,071,434	13,055,924	12,703,000
Excise	1,224,319	2,087,310	3,473,364	2,638,792	2,497,109	2,197,000
Land Tax .. ..	..	..	1,570,345	1,366,457	1,964,794	1,400,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	3,372,861	3,731,741	3,936,015	3,966,275	4,224,916	4,548,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. .. ..	..	..	21,435	26,560	24,730	23,992
Northern Territory .. ..	..	..	162,034	31,325	39,907	37,000
Coinage .. ..	..	..	69,646	198,803	196,490	150,000
Light Dues, etc. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	60,000
Other Receipts	29,805	124,682	161,946	313,239	370,124	340,000
Total Revenue	11,296,985	15,540,669	18,906,237	20,548,520	21,800,413	21,462,000
Per head of population	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 3 11 11	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 12 6	£ s. d. 4 7 7
* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.						
DISBURSEMENTS.						
Departments and Purposes.	1902.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Treasurer's Estimate
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—	£	£	£	£	£	£
.. ..	29,185	25,508	21,375	23,842	21,641	20,562
PARLIAMENT	122,706	219,650	211,769	189,700	221,692	242,674
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office, etc. (a)	a	a	a	b 7,049	b 10,498	10,038
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c)	d	8,593	8,819	9,454	10,719	11,981
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc.	e	15,392	16,989	17,881	20,637	22,981
Miscellaneous	f	3,475	4,350	3,316	15,027	35,271
Total Dept. of Prime Minister	a	24,030	30,158	36,730	56,881	80,271
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury	4,502	11,864	12,272	13,708	16,864	22,926
Land Tax Office .. ..	..	..	15,824	55,375	72,780	82,167
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office .. ..	..	36,205	37,492	39,410	42,508	45,775
Old Age Pensions, etc. .. ..	..	1,497,330	1,874,480	2,155,490	2,302,355	2,627,500
Maternity Allowance .. ..	..	..	..	..	412,730	630,000
Administration .. ..	..	..	..	..	5,885	9,675
Coinage .. ..	..	10,043	..	221	32,753	11,919
Other Expenditure	f 7,545	9,723	19,223	24,852	53,874	145,163
Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	1,565,164	1,959,521	2,311,978	2,918,945	3,508,206
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation .. ..	..	23,677	25,851	26,907	28,282	30,692
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. .. ..	..	19,381	30,140	33,291	32,767	35,366
Other Expenditure	2,680	8,671	9,487	12,701	15,103	18,522
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	51,632	55,478	62,899	66,603	83,580
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative	7,718	11,327	10,539	15,584	16,367	18,760
High Commissioner's Office .. ..	..	5,726	5,726	17,282	24,225	27,461
Papua	20,000	28,548	30,616	30,280	64,367	78,125
Northern Territory .. ..	..	..	326,347	248,758	283,105	362,001
Port Augusta Railway .. ..	..	..	..	19,426	65,561	100,300
Mail Service to the Pacific .. ..	..	12,517	18,700	18,850	19,350	21,350
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth .. ..	..	8,110	15,640	19,719	19,304	750,000
Miscellaneous	5,158	10,731	27,728	20,951	22,854	23,440
Northern Territory .. ..	..	..	..	22,325	65,230	60,705
Other .. ..	..	..	7	..	1,534	9,060
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	76,996	449,876	515,226	604,017	751,223

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £500. (h) Including Immigration.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Treas- urer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—						
Central Administration	12,250	40,905	45,162	64,304	87,793	111,493
Royal Military College ... ..	...	...	11,965	28,186	39,749	40,000
Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses ... ..	...	1,434	13,887	97,651	90,478	84,064
Naval Agreement	104,069	200,000	200,000	200,000	166,600	...
Naval Forces	46,246	63,168	86,140	248,731	608,955	869,404
Military Forces	586,317	893,532	945,536	1,238,871	1,385,547	1,580,457
Interest, &c. on transferred properties	...	...	...	162,192	192,561	149,490
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit ... ..	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,102,171	604,397	1,002,432
Other	53,321	277,961	475,328	845,028	1,129,072	1,224,051
Miscellaneous	58,115	35,315	63,388	68,774	95,346	97,922
Total Dept. of Defence	861,218	1,555,405	3,006,026	4,081,848	4,331,498	5,271,853
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
Customs and Excise	262,353	314,410	330,311	361,903	404,955	404,142
Quarantine ... ..	...	23,355	21,246	22,973	22,856	31,985
Fisheries ... ..	...	5,605	5,354	6,688	6,754	7,150
Lighthouses ... ..	...	...	...	...	2,041	59,820
Analyst ... ..	...	1,995	2,511	...	3,235	2,930
Interstate Commission ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	12,076
Navigation ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	3,000
Sugar Bounties ... ..	...	402,192	630,769	543,503	370,306	114,000
Iron Boms ... ..	...	32,579	29,427	23,048	18,098	53,000
Shale Oil Bounties ... ..	...	...	1,473	3,368	3,759	20,000
Wood Pulp and Rock Phosphate Bounties ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	10,000
Other Bounties ... ..	...	5,885	10,267	10,574	14,392	18,900
Interest on transferred properties	...	...	...	39,514	29,859	33,110
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Customs	150	5,124	1,022	1,811	15,610	10,752
Quarantine ... ..	...	...	2,018	13,204	27,969	31,000
Lighthouses ... ..	...	...	...	...	7,461	13,000
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,503	791,085	1,035,291	1,038,621	926,627	817,065
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure	2,346,686	3,231,198	3,559,785	3,962,251	4,498,645	4,971,445
Interest, &c. on transferred properties	...	...	...	368,645	385,039	217,820
Additions, New Works, etc.—	37,149	555,557	783,116	1,443,115	1,986,615	1,350,113
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...	2,383,835	3,786,755	4,343,791	5,774,011	5,870,359	6,539,378
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
Administrative Staff	8,200	11,454	14,178	15,884	23,458	28,817
Public Works Staff ... ..	...	17,738	11,505	17,192	25,877	34,403
Lands and Surveys ... ..	...	...	...	3,331	13,742	27,225
Bureau of Census and Statistics	...	15,137	12,003	12,617	14,235	16,555
Census (Collection of, etc.) ... ..	...	...	94,558	136,309	15,633	6,000
Meteorological Bureau ... ..	...	16,414	17,369	22,389	22,795	26,116
Additions, New Works, etc.—	...	2,526	47,318	71,926	71,880	72,841
Miscellaneous	17,748	15,182	11,672	8,602	14,132	15,119
Total Dept. of Home Affairs	26,008	78,451	208,629	264,544	309,570	365,412
Total Expenditure	3,733,218	5,155,666	11,321,354	14,299,509	15,387,933	17,400,223
Contribution to States	7,368,137	68,405,673	5,196,424	5,824,423	7,619,930	7,615,000
Total Disbursements	11,101,355	16,651,339	16,517,778	20,124,022	21,507,863	24,115,223
Per head of population—						
Commonwealth Expenditure	£ 0 19 6	£ 1 17 9	£ 2 11 2	£ 3 2 7	£ 3 5 0	£ 3 12 8
Contribution to States	£ 1 18 6	£ 1 19 4	£ 1 3 6	£ 1 5 6	£ 1 5 10	£ 1 5 9
Total Disbursements	£ 2 18 0	£ 3 17 1	£ 3 14 8	£ 4 8 1	£ 4 10 10	£ 4 18 5

(b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£916,567) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,865 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes special payment to Tasmania.

No. 31.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS, 30th JUNE, 1913.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Funded Stock	£ 1,000,000	per cent. 3½	10.8.1919	£ 37,500
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £1,000,000)	980,000	3½	1.5.1921	35,000
Western Australian Stock	650,000	3½	1.1.1926	24,375
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock	200,000	3½	1.4.1921	...
	300,000	3½	1.10.1921	18,750
Fixed Deposits—				
New South Wales State Government	800,000	4	13.6.1914	32,000
	200,000	4	21.6.1914	8,000
	100,000	3½	17.9.1913	...
	100,000	3½	17.11.1913	15,000
	100,000	3½	17.12.1913	...
Queensland State Government	840,000	4	5.3.1914	33,600
Melbourne Bank	200,000	3½	30.6.1914	...
			to	7,000
Brisbane Banks	25,000	4	30.9.1914	...
Launceston Bank	25,000	3½	20.1.1914	1,000
W.A. Treasury Bills	100,000	4	16.8.1913	875
			15.4.1914	4,000
Total	5,720,000			217,100

OTHER FUNDS.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
General Trust Fund—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	£ 1,964,200	s. 0	d. 0	per cent. 3½
			1.4.1962	...
			to	...
			1.4.1972	68,747 0 0
Victorian Government Debentures—				
(Face value, £1800)	1,597 17 6	3	1.7.1921	...
			to	54 0 0
(Face value, £2000)	1,980 0 0	3½	1.1.1932	...
Western Australian Treasury Bills	100,000 0 0	3½	1.4.1916	70 0 0
	100,000 0 0	3½	30.11.1913	7,500 0 0
	200,000 0 0	4	31.12.1913	...
Fixed Deposits—				
N.S. Wales Government	750,000 0 0	4	25.12.1913	50,000 0 0
Queensland Government	160,000 0 0	4	5.3.1914	6,400 0 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	129,530 9 6			...
London Funds at 31.5.1913				...
Short-dated Loans to the Market	595,000 0 0	3	2.6.1913	...
		3½	to	...
			14.7.1913	18,662 10 0
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Vic. Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £3600)	3,473 5 0	3 and 3½	1.4.1916	...
			to	...
			1.7.1930	120 10 0

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

OTHER FUNDS.—continued.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s d.	per cent.		£ s d.
Sinking Fund—				
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	31,800 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	1,113 0 0
Stock Redemption Fund—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	4,000 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	140 0 0
Officers' Assurance—				
Fixed Deposit—				
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,300 0 0	3½ and 4	3.12.1913 to 6.3.1915	51 0 0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—				
Deposit	133 11 6	3 and 3½	At call	4 10 2
	4,043,015 3 6			140,862 10 2

No. 32.—STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Loan Appropriation.	Expenditure.			Balance of Appropriation available in 1913-14.
		1911-12.	1912-13.	Total to June 30, 1913.	
	£	£	£	£	£
Act No. 24 of 1911—					
Railway Construction, Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	1,000,000	...	606,585	606,585	393,015
Acquisition of land, Fed Capital Territory Land and buildings in London	600,000	...	169,845	169,845	430,155
Resumption of Treasury Bills issued by S.A. on account of Northern Territory ..	225,000	225,000	...	225,000	...
Payment to South Australia of amount expended towards construction of Railway—Port Augusta to Oodnadatta	34,476	31,476	...	34,476	...
Act No. 22 of 1912—					
Acquisition of property in Perth, etc. ...	153,000	...	152,319	152,319	681
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of Northern Territory	71,945	...	71,945	71,945	...
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of the Port Augusta Railway ..	304,581	...	168,954	168,954	135,627
Act No. — of 1913 (Loan Bills to be submitted to Parliament)					
Railway Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	1,400,000	...	...	...	1,400,000
Railway Construction—Fine Creek to the Kathleen River and southwards	400,000	...	...	...	400,000
Construction of Railway and Wharves—					
Papua	60,000	...	...	...	60,000
Purchase of land for Post and Telegraph purposes	170,000	...	...	...	170,000
Purchase of land for Defence Purposes ..	300,000	...	...	...	300,000
Construction of conduits and laying wires underground	425,000	...	...	...	425,000
Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cockatoo Isld. For the erection of London Offices ..	175,000	...	...	...	175,000
	150,000	...	...	...	150,000
	6,070,002	660,476	1,189,904	1,850,380	4,219,622

No. 33.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 30th JUNE, 1913.

Dr.		Cr.	
Gold in Treasury ..	£3,732,557 0 0	Circulation ..	£9,163,517 10 0
Account current in banks	48,702 8 5	Accumulation of interest £356,107 6 6	
Investments and fixed deposits	5,720,000 0 0	Less expenses 54,365 8 1	
		Sundry banks ..	301,741 18 5
			36,000 0 0
	£9,501,259 8 5		£9,501,259 8 5

LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 30TH JUNE, 1913.

	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
New South Wales—			
Funded Stock	3½ per cent.	10.8.1919	1,000,000
Fixed Deposits	4 ..	13.6.1914	800,000
Fixed Deposits	4 ..	21.6.1914	200,000
		17.9.1913	
Fixed Deposits	3½ ..	to	400,000
		17.12.1913	
Fixed Deposits	4 ..	25.12.1913	750,000
			3,150,000
Victoria—			
Government Debentures (face value, £1,000,000)	3½ per cent.	1.5.1921	980,000
Queensland—			
Fixed Deposits	4 per cent.	5.3.1914	1,000,000
Western Australia—			
Government Stock	3½ per cent.	1.1.1926	650,000
Treasury Bills	4 ..	20.6.1914	200,000
Treasury Bills	3½ ..	30.11.1913	100,000
Treasury Bills	3½ ..	31.12.1913	100,000
Treasury Bills	4 ..	15.4.1914	100,000
			1,150,000
Tasmania—			
Inscribed Stock	3½ per cent.	1.4.1921	200,000
Inscribed Stock	3½ ..	1.10.1921	300,000
			500,900
Total			6,780,000

VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN SILVER AND BRONZE COINS ISSUED TO 31st JULY, 1913.

Denomination—	2s.	1s.	6d.	3d.	1d.	½d.
Value—	£344,000	£250,900	£118,200	£110,450	£26,260	£10,410 = £860,220

No. 34.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, SEPTEMBER, 1913 and 1912, AND DURING THREE MONTHS OF FINANCIAL YEARS, 1913-14 and 1912-13.

	September.		Three Months of Financial Year.	
	1913.	1912.	1913-14.	1912-13.
REVENUE—	£	£	£	£
Customs	1,050,220	1,139,274	3,247,920	3,440,202
Excise	170,258	182,254	542,424	579,321
Post, Telegraph and Telephone	371,423	348,133	1,081,502	994,414
Land Tax	11,020	9,229	82,166	31,263
Patence	2,175	1,757	6,015	5,108
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	2,432	2,097	6,389	5,605
Quarantine	1,395	810	4,328	3,561
Coinage	7,548	3,211	18,512	17,086
Northern Territory	3,082	1,564	7,579	11,591
Other Receipts	9,923	12,059	27,806	39,746
Total Revenue	1,629,476	1,700,388	5,024,641	5,128,497
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure	911,843	639,755	2,445,656	1,832,292
Additions, New Works	241,727	161,841	596,199	316,833
Amount paid to State Treasurers	533,118	465,636	1,506,237	1,436,367
Total Expenditure	1,686,688	1,222,232	4,548,092	3,579,492

No. 35.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomina- tion.	30th Dec. 1910.	27th Dec. 1911.	24th Dec. 1912.	25th June, 1913.	23rd Aug., 1913.	24th Sept., 1913.	25th Oct., 1913.
10/-	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
£1	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	2,951,943	2,915,447	3,060,850	3,057,507
£5	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,096,795	3,091,605	3,170,326	3,227,280
£10	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,622,350	1,592,510	1,582,970	1,599,680
£20	177,500	397,740	405,780	359,640	339,250	338,640	333,200
£50	294,050	890,700	819,400	720,500	787,450	773,500	822,450
£100	115,300	369,100	410,000	398,000	475,900	440,400	469,500
Total ...	3,389,476	10,156,958	10,012,275	9,162,617	9,220,199	9,393,635	9,547,583
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	3,695,637	3,753,230	3,916,665	4,080,614
Per cent. of reserve ...	33.65	48.73	41.60	40.31	40.71	41.74	42.73

No. 36.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 24 10 13.		Number per 10,000 of Population.†	Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30 6 13.				Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).
	Old-age	Total Old-age and Invalid.		Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	
New South Wales	31,668	5,783	37,451	175	32	19 6	19 8	£ 85,412
Victoria	26,362	4,375	30,637	190	31	19 7	19 8	119 6
Queensland	11,312	1,662	13,034	170	25	19 7	19 8	331,289
South Australia	8,653	1,040	9,693	146	24	19 2	19 7	228,081
Western Australia	3,632	625	4,257	116	20	19 4	19 4	109,566
Tasmania	4,289	1,025	5,314	280	53	19 2	19 7	132,362
Total	85,316	14,410	99,756	178	30	19 6	19 8	2,531,936

† Population taken as at 30th June, 1913.

No. 37.—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 25th October, 1913, the following claims were dealt with:—

	Number Passed.	Number Rejected.	Number under consideration.	Total Number.	Amount Paid.
					£
New South Wales ..	47,920	395	537	48,852	239,600
Victoria ..	34,080	163	492	35,335	173,400
Queensland ..	18,515	112	128	18,755	92,575
South Australia ..	11,754	66	181	12,001	58,770
Western Australia ..	8,558	75	142	8,775	42,790
Tasmania ..	5,584	42	36	5,662	27,920
Total ..	127,011	853	1,516	129,380	635,055

No. 38.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st. OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.

State.	Sales.		Purchases.	
	No.	Unimproved Value.	No.	Unimproved Value.
		£		£
Central Office* and Victoria ...	7,032	7,684,221	1,601	3,798,275
New South Wales	7,134	6,931,090	1,151	3,496,973
Queensland	1,109	1,027,206	166	511,328
South Australia	2,059	1,798,545	744	1,135,069
Western Australia	656	391,555	107	121,022
Tasmania	298	355,676	105	203,839
Total	18,288	18,188,293	3,874	9,266,506

* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

No. 39.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1911, and 30th June, 1912 (by persons who have lodged returns).

STATE.	SALES.						
	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.		TOTAL.		
	No. of Sales.	Un- improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un- improved Value.			
		£		acres.	£		
New South Wales ..	4,033	1,841,596	1,335	4,617,891	3,489,260	5,308	6,459,487
Victoria ..	3,061	2,140,976	1,035	2,341,139	599,869	4,096	4,482,115
Queensland ..	994	409,993	319	700,844	782,003	1,313	1,110,837
South Australia ..	1,172	377,458	431	807,360	288,061	1,603	1,185,018
Western Australia ..	1,027	232,986	244	108,634	130,141	1,271	361,620
Tasmania ..	263	77,715	154	237,346	124,113	417	315,061
TOTAL ..	10,550	5,100,724	3,518	8,813,414	5,393,452	14,068	13,914,138
STATE.	PURCHASES.						
	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.		TOTAL.		
	No. of Pur- chases.	Un- improved Value.	No. of Pur- chases.	Un- improved Value.			
		£		acres.	£		
New South Wales ..	439	790,381	322	1,238,707	1,025,083	761	2,029,088
Victoria ..	264	479,931	280	784,339	227,585	544	1,244,473
Queensland ..	103	323,313	73	450,190	553,974	176	773,413
South Australia ..	144	132,420	130	381,578	157,812	274	514,007
Western Australia ..	87	35,879	24	10,443	9,095	111	46,322
Tasmania ..	22	28,998	23	53,883	36,597	45	82,881
TOTAL ..	1,059	1,790,931	852	2,809,250	2,010,056	1,911	4,690,181

No. 40.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913.

	1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners .. .. .	..	12,064	12,059
Absentee Owners .. .. .	..	2,649	2,290
TOTAL	14,210	14,713	14,349
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£
Resident	200,873,622	179,615,366	..
Absentee	6,673,918	6,543,523	..
TOTAL	207,547,540	186,158,889	..
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—	£	£	£
Resident	173,286,378	183,884,035	..
Absentee	5,160,320	6,707,890	..
TOTAL	178,446,698	190,591,925	..
TAX ASSESSED ON—			
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	..
Absentee Owners	25,567	51,164	..
TOTAL	458,132	525,455	..
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	..
Absentee Owners	37,190	32,852	..
TOTAL	946,837	919,805	..
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,328,022
Absentee Owners	62,757	84,016	57,002
TOTAL	1,404,969	1,445,260	1,385,024

AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED ..	..	acres.	..
..	..	63,648,925	..
ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND ..	..	3.468	..

No. 41.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1911-12.

MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	198,658	56,246	429,129	243,245	624,589	16,777	1,993,732
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	182,617	44,812	332,940	122,743	198,471	7,759	851,586
Average Tax per acre on Rural Lands	18.6	4.6	33.9	12.5	20.0	0.2	100
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands ..	248,919	155,842	42,884	41,096	27,985	7,859	525,455
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands ..	491,849	214,469	73,510	92,048	19,220	28,709	919,805
Total Tax Assessed	740,768	370,311	116,394	134,014	47,205	36,568	1,445,260
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—							
Urban Lands	47.4	29.6	8.2	8.0	5.3	1.5	100
Rural Lands	53.5	23.3	8.0	10.0	2.1	3.1	100
Total	51.2	25.8	8.1	9.3	3.3	2.5	100

a Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 of the total area.

b Includes Northern Territory, 94,219,000 acres, or 9.6 of the total land alienated, etc.

State Finance.

No. 42.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1911-12.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Taxation	1,885,653	1,501,696	787,577	551,994	352,314	340,434	5,419,668
Railways and Tramways	8,067,597	5,237,466	* 3,032,920	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,691,913
Land—Sales	1,765,459	293,333	875,221	4,347,428	243,350	60,300	3,953,036
Rentals	2,046,993	1,667,637	737,067	517,719	597,879	236,761	5,818,056
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,011,114	1,244,046	385,533	762,612	739,798	98,196	5,392,299
All other Sources .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Revenue	15,776,816	10,009,796	5,989,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,278,034
.. .. per head	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

1912-13.

Taxation	1,405,360	1,652,434	806,677	536,401	303,614	345,292	5,139,788
Railways and Tramways	8,544,376	5,230,590	3,318,752	2,265,827	2,047,820	324,909	21,752,283
Land—Sales	941,506	137,924	..	2,222,343	..	..	62,968
Rentals	735,015	130,569	910,202	1,377,019	998,033	31,690	3,757,671
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,178,683	1,691,833	775,948	527,131	603,145	336,709	6,116,469
All other Sources	2,161,532	1,340,701	566,634	817,037	1,162,047	105,134	6,182,125
Total Revenue	16,057,394	10,203,080	5,378,213	4,506,698	4,906,659	1,206,292	42,948,336
.. .. per head	£ s. d. 9 9 7	£ s. d. 7 7 10	£ s. d. 10 0 5	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 0 3	£ s. d. 6 2 1	£ s. d. 9 1 6

1913-14. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation	1,648,480	859,000	610,304	415,000	349,030	..	..
Railways and Tramways	5,540,800	3,625,000	2,280,000	2,425,000	330,000	..	..
Commonwealth Subsidy	1,743,037	836,261	..	535,000	612,510	..	..
All other Sources	1,671,894	1,501,468	1,125,416	1,940,214	189,932	..	..
Total Revenue	10,604,271	6,798,729	4,550,720	5,393,024	1,198,962	..	..

† Excluding Mallee Land Account.

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	3,889,023	2,312,107	1,734,404	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,597	10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	5,422,085	3,330,249	6,915,245	1,305,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,441
All other Expenditure	5,965,693	4,356,086	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,349,873
Total Expenditure	15,277,001	9,998,342	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,858,581
.. .. per head	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 10

EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	£ 4,138,853	£ 2,178,055	£ 1,891,411	£ 1,362,488	£ 1,307,967	£ 446,343	£ 11,225,117
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	6,300,420	3,552,486	2,150,001	1,479,301	1,518,293	217,355	15,308,846
All other Expenditure	6,637,524	4,454,135	4,339,695	1,488,463	2,060,803	414,130	17,384,809
Total Expenditure	17,166,797	10,181,676	6,372,007	4,330,282	4,787,063	1,077,837	43,918,772
per head	£ s. d. 9 13 2	£ s. d. 7 7 6	£ s. d. 10 0 3	£ s. d. 10 1 4	£ s. d. 15 12 9	£ s. d. 5 9 7	£ s. d. 9 5 7

1913-14.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest, etc.	2,361,065	2,010,163	1,284,265	497,513	
Railways and Tramways	3,729,004	2,230,084	1,529,650	230,590	
All other	4,503,562	2,530,102	1,731,302	404,378	
Total Expenditure	10,594,551	6,790,349	4,543,307	5,528,230	1,128,871

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

No. 43.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways	£ 1,675,356	£ 1,231,113	£ 2,066,819	£ 1,389,519	£ 1,003,591	£	£
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	1,639,523	256,724	2,535	437,149	305,115		
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	655,207	...	634	106,438	150,499		
Roads and Bridges	53,593	...	...	...	...
Land Purchased for Settlement	300,000	366,473	...	3,077	...		
Public Buildings, including State schools	318,115	...	51,698	35,234	959,613		
All other purposes	82,122	145,387	326,340	665,132	...		
Total	7,733,586	2,202,697	2,448,066	2,626,847	3,409,218		
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 4 7 0	£ s. d. 1 11 10	£ s. d. 3 16 11	£ s. d. 6 2 1	£ s. d. 11 2 8		

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1913.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways	66,623	44,511	32,221	16,116	15,225		
Telegraphs and Telephones	(a) 1,762	...	986	992	332		
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	17,493	10,894	367	6,775	3,459		
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	11,338	611	2,446	2,525	3,027		
Roads and Bridges	1,839	176	925	1,465	...		
Land Purchased for Settlement	788	570	...	3	...		
Defence	1,458	149	363	292	...		
Public Buildings, including State schools	4,592	1,912	1,565	1,180	5,206		
All other purposes	2,323	6,130	7,739	5,773	...		
Total	108,216	64,933	(b) 46,622	35,130	37,749		

(a) Including Post Offices.

(b) The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

No. 44.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES ON 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1901	£ 67,361,246	£ 50,071,275	£ 38,416,514	£ 26,148,893	£ 12,760,430	£ 8,511,005	£ 303,516,275
1902	71,592,485	50,833,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,065,735	214,258,209
1903	77,692,987	51,447,100	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,228,963	222,871,765
1904	84,433,681	51,819,862	41,773,297	28,579,845	16,090,288	9,436,839	237,747,612
1905	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	27,763,600	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,758,971
1906	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,038,553	9,800,631	238,427,620
1907	85,607,632	53,191,989	41,764,467	30,226,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,737
1908	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,294,467	32,386,798	20,454,118	10,150,333	243,833,489
1909	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,551,753	10,154,914	257,626,663
1910	92,325,055	55,376,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	271,626,663
1911	95,628,928	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,633*	23,703,563	11,077,790	274,884,084
1912	100,652,635	60,737,216	47,069,186	39,440,115	26,283,523	11,302,411	294,482,164
1913	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,505,641	294,482,164
Increase since 1901.	38,809,501	12,705,449	15,188,210	3,699,078	17,567,006	2,994,636	91,963,889

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,567,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911. † 31st March, 1913.

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1913.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
Floated in London	£ 73,740,413	£ 37,381,578	£ 42,767,147	£ 16,485,532	£ 24,099,753	£ 8,630,250	£ 203,516,275
Floated in Australia	32,430,334	25,365,146	10,837,586	13,662,351	6,176,683	3,475,391	91,977,491
Total Gross Debt	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,505,641	294,482,164
Sinking Funds	381,893	1,198,374	31,347	269,567	3,309,345	496,031	5,716,557
Total Net Debt	105,788,854	61,578,350	53,573,386	29,848,316	26,967,091	11,009,610	288,765,607
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 58 10 7	£ s. d. 44 5 9	£ s. d. 81 12 0	£ s. d. 68 16 4	£ s. d. 85 17 11	£ s. d. 56 12 0	£ s. d. 60 2 7

No. 45.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing Interest.	Total Public Debt at States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	4% ½	3½%	3%	2%		
1901	£1000 804	£1000 1,224	£1000 5,079	£1000 93,670	£1000 ...	£1000 65,272	£1000 275	£1000 36,733	£1000 6	£208,518
1902	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,258
1903	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,799
1906	346	243	64	102,578	2,054	84,049	290	48,891	12	238,428
1907	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774
1910	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912	156	143	46	67,990	26,251	133,614	50	46,629	5	274,884
1913	110	143	43	*85,512	28,366	132,848	25	46,569	760	294,482
Increase since 1901...	-694	-1,081	-5,036	-8,158	28,366	67,121	-250	9,836	760	90,964

* £100 at 4%.

Note.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 46.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1913.

11

STATE FINANCE.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.										
8/1/1909*	750,000	2½ dis.	...	£ 1,313	.175	...	...	£ 728,062	97.050	Redeemed, 1st July, 1909
19/2/1909*	500,000	2½ "	...	875	.175	...	...	486,625	97.324	" " " "
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3½	97½	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,958	94.331	1/7/1950, option after 1/7/1930
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3½	98½	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,752	95.225	" " " "
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3½	97	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	93.815	" " " "
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,926,492	96.325	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913
Between	1,500,000	4	99	31,179	2.079	...	...	1,453,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
October, 1912	3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	95.903	" " " "
and May, 1913	3,000,000	4	99½	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	2,903,195	96.775	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
VICTORIA.										
11/5/1909	1,500,000	3½	98	36,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784	1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929
Various 1910-11	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374	" " " "
QUEENSLAND.										
March, 1909	2,000,000	3½	97	48,055	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,866,739	93.337	1/1/1945
July, 1912	2,000,000	3½	96	48,789	2.440	2,281	1.140	1,868,931	93.447	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912	2,000,000	4	99	48,623	2.431	3,699	1.900	1,927,678	91.394	1/10/1950 " " " "
January, 1913	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	3,740	1.870	1,927,500	91.375	" " " "

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/7/1908	...	22,900	3½	99½) ↑	...	↑	...	↑	...	1/7/1936, option after 1926
1/1/1909	...	2,000,000	3½	97½†							
1/1/1909	...	2,200	3½	99½†							
1/1/1909	...	5,400	3½	Par							
1/12/1909	...	500,000	3½	*							
											£210,600, 1/12/1924 ; £289,400, 1/12/1934

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

24/5/1909	...	1,445,000	3½	96½	34,647	2.398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136	1/4/1935, option after 1/4/1935	
2/6/1910	...	1,342,000	3½	96½	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989		
14/2/1912	...	1,000,000	3½	99	25,768	2.577	5.392	.539	958,840	95.884		
12/12/1912	...	1,000,000	4	99	†	†	†	†	†	†		1/2/1960 " " " 1/2/1940
19/4/1913	...	2,000,000	4	98½	†	†	†	†	1,908,400	95.420		†

TASMANIA.

13/7/1908	...	200,000	3½	98½	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825	1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920
12/10/1909	...	300,000	3½	98½	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087	
January, 1913	...	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958		1/7/1950 " " " 1/7/1940
Total	...	39,155,852	...	...	...	2.177\$	...	.456\$	...	95.280\$	...

Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available ‡ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £33,625,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans and some portion of Western Australian loans not being available.

No. 47.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49,467	41,622	76,484	73,298	67,400	49,568	53,726
1902 ...	51,539	42,224	79,093	75,923	72,614	52,305	55,719
1903 ...	54,355	42,720	79,710	77,605	70,960	51,311	57,271
1904 ...	55,614	45,133	79,935	79,274	68,963	51,802	57,785
1905 ...	55,390	42,966	78,882	79,147	67,197	51,660	57,698
1906 ...	56,933	43,779	77,731	82,003	70,770	53,535	58,739
1907 ...	55,487	43,315	76,799	82,321	75,236	54,164	58,258
1908 ...	55,794	43,066	76,010	78,550	79,343	54,592	58,185
1909 ...	56,559	43,405	77,381	77,776	69,304	53,555	58,930
1910 ...	56,619	43,464	74,365	78,697	65,878	55,691	58,988
1911 ...	57,780	43,693	72,982	82,735	82,355	58,693	59,524
1912 ...	57,589	44,850	74,240	69,924	86,920	59,480	59,250
1913 ...	58,742	45,150	81,680	69,580	96,420	59,150	61,305
Increase since 1901	9,275	3,528	5,196	-3,718	29,020	9,582	7,579

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

No. 48.—ACCURED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,893	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,398	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	499,034	315,554	...	183,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	998,011	...	251,319	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	492,737	892,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	1,426,318	2,233,335	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	381,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913 ...	381,893	1,198,374	31,347	299,567	3,309,345	496,031	5,716,557
Increase since 1901	-4,490	990,090	31,347	266,688	2,880,118	326,485	4,490,236

* 31st March.

No. 49.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,200	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,051
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,093	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913 ...	3,756,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,091,584	1,088,001	426,184	10,551,712
Increase since 1901	1,326,859	329,425	606,870	94,514	630,187	108,825	3,096,640

No. 50.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ...	3.539	3.542	3.703	3.621	3.527	3.704	3.583
Decrease since 1901	.069	.207	.032	.149	+.082	.025	.099

Note.— + signifies increase

No. 51.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).
LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Balances due to Other Banks.			Deposits.		Total Liabilities.	
	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	£	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.		Total.
1901	3,399,462	525,928	376,972	37,437,990	54,023,188	91,485,145	
1907-8	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,978,940	113,694,388	
1908-9	3,516,623	720,853	535,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	
1910	3,748,482	821,738	570,115	55,233,862	74,637,274	129,891,136	
1911	3,718,498	928,553	741,188	62,236,957	81,230,013	143,446,910	
1912	536,884	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,941	84,397,756	149,806,707	
1913 (a)	398,975	894,095	2,492,229	62,012,773	87,814,795	149,827,568	

ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.							
									£	£	£	£	£	£	£
									(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)
1901	18,591,224	1,093,304	6,145,742	895,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813								
1908	23,578,293	1,333,267	4,938,212	893,377	1,131,612	101,647,040	133,537,905								
1909	24,943,910	1,333,933	4,882,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421	131,717,700								
1910	28,826,729	1,322,859	4,911,991	973,161	1,345,659	101,371,817	138,758,886								
1911	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	113,041,947	156,854,413								
1912	27,581,368	1,104,644	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173	165,771,526								
1913 (b)	30,133,187	1,118,879	4,853,769	4,983,882	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,665								

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,085,658 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,539,869 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,387,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,984 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £5,438,217 Government and municipal securities. h Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank.

No. 52.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,009	961,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	472,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	477,748	58,145	1,398,466
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	486,166	60,646	1,489,573
1910-11	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	499,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-12	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	411,078	67,165	1,736,004
June 30 1913†	647,124	703,084	168,438	*252,131	417,913	72,525	1,961,215

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,176	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,003,097	30,892,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,581	5,820,314	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,317,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-11	22,453,324	17,374,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,082,504	1,700,090	59,393,682
1911-12	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,778
June 30 1913†	29,568,282	22,232,197	8,463,504	8,506,090	4,500,896	2,131,881	75,462,850

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1908, 2011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8496; 1912, 9083. † Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank. ... 1908, 2645; 1909, 4590; 1910, 6781; 1911, 9578; 1912, 12,299.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.		Victoria.		Queensland.		S. Aust.		W. Aust.		Tasmania.		Total.	
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
1900-1	38	11 5	24	11 8	48	1 9	30	2 4	41	3 3	23	14 9	32	0 4
1907-8	41	10 11	26	5 0	49	1 2	33	7 11	39	19 6	28	1 4	34	10 10
1908-9	43	11 2	26	9 9	48	7 6	33	17 1	39	7 1	27	12 5	35	4 1
1909-10	43	15 8	27	10 1	49	0 4	33	14 10	40	8 2	27	5 1	35	16 1
1910-11	45	0 7	29	0 3	50	2 6	34	7 0	41	6 7	27	16 0	37	2 4
1911-12	46	12 4	30	12 9	52	15 10	35	8 1	39	13 9	28	16 3	38	11 4
June 30 1913†	43	17 3	31	12 10	50	4 10	33	14 9	38	13 7	29	7 10	38	9 7

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8	0 3	8	0 6	7	15 2	10	10 0	8	11 3	5	16 9	8	3 0
1907-8	11	4 6	10	17 10	9	0 4	15	8 5	11	6 9	8	4 8	11	1 9
1908-9	11	7 5	11	5 6	9	5 2	16	6 0	11	15 8	8	7 6	11	11 11
1909-10	12	9 8	12	1 6	9	14 7	17	2 8	13	2 1	8	11 2	12	5 8
1910-11	13	18 2	13	6 10	12	11 18	2	7 15	8	9 1	9	13 8	8	5
1911-12	14	11 7	14	10 5	11	11 8	11	14 11 7	14	11 7	10	9 6	14	8 4
June 30 1913†	16	7 2	15	19 10	12	18 0	19	12 3	14	10 9	10	19 2	15	14 4

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

No. 53.—COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	31st March, 1913.		30th June, 1913.		
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	
	£	£	£	£	
New South Wales	..	8,189	276,492	15,351	490,586
Victoria	..	13,751	527,068	17,602	666,275
Queensland	..	9,480	323,275	13,481	415,167
South Australia	..	1,959	66,006	3,544	129,931
Western Australia	..	1,987	51,208	4,114	112,359
Tasmania	..	28,166	787,205	29,107	820,442
Northern Territory	..	179	10,285	228	13,151
Papua	46	2,238
London	85	3,822
Total	..	63,711	2,041,539	83,558	2,693,971

Section V.—Railways.

No. 54.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-13.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth ...				(b) 145	(—) (b) 145	(—) (b) 145
New South Wales ...	2,846	(84) 3,623	(255) 3,613	(266) 3,761	(269) 3,832	(266) 3,930
Victoria ...	3,237	(a) 3,410	(47) 3,491	(51) 3,523	(51) 3,622	(51) 3,647
Queensland ...	2,801	(146) 3,198	(367) 3,661	(514) 3,868	(523) 4,266	(367) 4,524
South Australia ...	1,881	(a) 2,031	(58) 2,038	(58) 1,935	(58) 1,639	(58) 2,188
Western Australia ...	1,355	(623) 2,041	(639) 2,115	(832) 2,576	(832) 2,598	(832) 2,854
Tasmania ...	458	(143) 463	(231) 469	(234) 470	(235) 486	(235) 500
Total ...	12,578	(a) 15,072	(1,580) 15,467	(1,955) 16,078	(1,934) 16,808	(1,779) 17,777
Private ...						
For general traffic ...	(a)	943	936	1,039	944	(a)
“ private “ ...	(a)	637	1,019	835	835	(a)
Grand total ...	—	16,652	17,432	18,012	18,677	(a)

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Goddardville line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1913.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equipment.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	15,933	16,666	733	0 5	1,180	0.06
New South Wales ...	6,748,985	4,644,881	2,104,104	2 3	57,654	3.76
Victoria ...	5,205,442	3,589,193	1,616,249	2 3	47,568	3.40
Queensland ...	3,321,672	2,150,991	1,170,681	2 1	31,828	3.63
South Australia ...	2,298,305	1,471,701	826,604	2 6	16,142	5.12
Western Australia ...	2,037,853	1,506,600	531,253	1 11	14,913	3.56
Tasmania ...	327,113	217,357	109,756	2 2	4,270	2.50
Total ...	19,955,803	13,597,389	6,377,914	2 2	173,555	3.66

— Denotes loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145	145
New South Wales ...	2,818	3,468	3,559	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,872
Victoria ...	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,543	3,639
Queensland ...	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,736	4,144	4,350
South Australia ...	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,038	1,915	1,938	2,012
Western Australia ...	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,763
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	474	478	503	
Total ...	12,544	14,409	14,868	15,211	15,834	16,543	

* For year ended 31st December, 1912.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	30	30	31
New South Wales ...	10,764	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521	19,184
Victoria ...	11,066	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837	14,235
Queensland ...	5,815	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327	11,464
South Australia ...	4,423	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244	6,625
Western Australia ...	4,126	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227	5,623
Tasmania ...	896	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047	1,006
Total ...	37,090	43,843	46,240	51,327	55,233	58,168

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	12	12	16
New South Wales ...	3,574	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491	6,749
Victoria ...	3,338	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219	5,205
Queensland ...	1,317	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,035	3,322
South Australia ...	1,250	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148	2,298
Western Australia ...	1,353	1,609	1,637	1,844	1,885	2,038
Tasmania ...	206	280	284	278	313	327
Total ...	11,038	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101	19,955

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	13	14	17
New South Wales ...	2,043	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170	4,645
Victoria ...	2,075	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442	3,589
Queensland ...	1,058	1,227	1,411	1,563	1,917	2,151
South Australia ...	754	953	1,082	1,256	1,363	1,472
Western Australia ...	1,045	974	1,097	1,216	1,344	1,506
Tasmania ...	174	204	212	216	221	217
Total ...	7,149	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471	13,597

NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	—1	—2	—1
New South Wales ...	1,531	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321	2,104
Victoria ...	1,262	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777	1,616
Queensland ...	259	876	924	1,167	1,116	1,171
South Australia ...	496	698	771	789	785	826
Western Australia ...	309	535	541	628	541	532
Tasmania ...	32	76	72	62	92	110
Total ...	3,889	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630	6,358

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	-0.13	-0.17	-0.06
New South Wales ...	3.93	4.36	4.52	4.61	4.34	3.76
Victoria ...	3.14	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88	3.40
Queensland ...	1.31	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95	3.63
South Australia ...	3.58	4.70	5.12	5.40	5.09	5.12
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.09	3.56
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15	2.50
Total ...	3.15	4.13	4.18	4.44	4.10	3.66

STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1912.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.*
Miles open ...	3,832	3,622	4,266	1,939	2,508	496	16,753
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,771,812	£ 3,613,647	£ 1,067,641	—	£ 630,705	£ 132,304	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 3,718,796	£ 2,505,962	£ 1,913,763	—	£ 1,154,906	£ 148,190	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 865	£ 38,738	£ 31,454	—	£ 99,933	£ 12,883	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 6,491,473	£ 5,218,347	£ 3,012,858	£ 2,148,502	£ 1,885,634	£ 312,786	£ 10,000,220
Expenditure ...	£ 4,169,591	£ 3,441,893	£ 1,917,266	£ 1,363,354	£ 1,343,977	£ 221,172	£ 12,457,163
Train miles run ...	16,521,320	13,836,376	10,327,237	6,243,472	5,227,311	1,016,479	55,202,194
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 0d.	7s. 7d.	— 11d.	6s. 10d.	7s. 3d.	6s. 0d.	6s. 11d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 6d.	5s. 0d.	3s. 9d.	4s. 4d.	5s. 2d.	4s. 3d.	4s. 6d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	64.28	65.02	63.21	63.41	71.25	70.71	65.64
Passengers carried ...	No. 70,506,724	10,234,732	17,081,756	—	16,300,261	1,715,464	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 6,900,214	07,782	669,094	—	385,762	—	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 668,071	1,966	561,190	—	213,285	—	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 535,981	411,884	270,721	—	61,770	—	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 3,406,787	4,476,653	2,863,862	—	2,132,110	—	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 10,910,553	5,297,685	4,303,797	—	2,853,636	—	—

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1913.

	3,930	3,647	4,524	2,168	2,854	500	17,632
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 3,036,747	£ 2,790,109	£ 1,811,169	—	£ 645,078	£ 160,792	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 3,710,212	£ 2,352,638	£ 2,094,174	—	£ 1,270,260	£ 154,522	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 2,026	£ 102,637	£ 46,329	—	£ 122,835	£ 11,789	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 6,749,085	£ 5,245,442	£ 3,951,672	£ 2,208,905	£ 2,037,853	£ 327,113	£ 10,939,370
Expenditure ...	£ 4,144,881	£ 3,580,453	£ 2,152,031	£ 1,471,701	£ 1,506,600	£ 219,257	£ 13,500,723
Train miles run ...	30,184,247	14,234,850	11,464,084	6,624,610	5,622,132	1,006,506	59,137,131
Earnings per train mile ...	6s. 8d.	7s. 4d.	5s. 10d.	6s. 11d.	7s. 3d.	6s. 6d.	6s. 9d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 7d.	5s. 0d.	3s. 9d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 4d.	4s. 4d.	4s. 7d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	68.75	68.02	61.75	63.98	73.91	66.42	67.90
Passengers carried ...	No. 70,490,012	11,153,908	19,899,072	—	17,920,056	1,649,539	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 7,114,562	387,390	791,999	—	413,342	—	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 663,311	2,015	610,555	—	369,926	—	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 547,036	411,420	378,880	—	65,338	—	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 3,341,401	4,340,379	3,059,278	—	2,100,752	—	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 11,666,250	5,150,404	4,871,062	—	3,282,361	—	—

* Only partly available

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 55.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 30th SEPTEMBER, 1913.

JUNIOR CADETS.							
Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.			
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees		
1st Queensland ...	6,353	6,167	97.1	186	2.9		
2nd New South Wales ...	16,514	15,999	96.9	515	3.1		
3rd Victoria ...	15,481	15,299	98.8	182	1.2		
4th South Australia ...	3,749	3,634	96.9	115	3.1		
5th Western Australia ...	2,444	2,369	97.0	75	3.0		
6th Tasmania ...	1,432	1,403	97.9	29	2.1		
Commonwealth ...	45,973	44,871	97.6	1,102	2.4		
SENIOR CADETS.							
Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.						
	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota, 1899.	Total.		
1st Queensland ...	6,310	6,457	5,503	5,030	23,300		
2nd New South Wales ...	13,561	13,973	11,594	11,267	50,395		
3rd Victoria ...	11,922	11,923	10,554	9,914	44,313		
4th South Australia ...	3,804	3,713	3,160	3,253	13,950		
5th Western Australia ...	1,850	1,862	1,941	1,957	7,610		
6th Tasmania ...	1,645	1,736	1,425	1,373	6,179		
Commonwealth ...	39,092	39,664	34,197	32,794	145,747		
SENIOR CADETS—continued.							
Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.				
1st Queensland ...	13,840	12,178	87.9	11,003	119	12,178	11,937
2nd N. S. Wales ...	36,158	33,217	91.9	16,936	242	33,217	32,285
3rd Victoria ...	31,455	28,506	90.6	15,571	296	28,506	28,027
4th S. Australia ...	9,900	8,990	90.8	4,843	117	8,990	8,737
5th W. Australia ...	5,173	4,662	90.1	2,845	103	4,662	4,579
6th Tasmania ...	3,497	3,132	89.5	2,929	118	3,132	2,924
Commonwealth ...	100,023	90,685	90.7	54,127	935	90,685	88,489

REGISTRATIONS, &C. (a), FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1894 QUOTA (b).

Military District.	Total Registrations.	Number Medically Examined	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Number actually in Training.
			Number.	Per cent. of Ex'miness			
1st Queensland	5,578	2,676	2,131	79.6	3,338	109	2,124
2nd N. S. Wales	12,529	7,747	6,515	84.0	5,603	411	6,454
3rd Victoria	10,914	6,578	5,425	82.5	5,198	291	5,323
4th S. Australia	3,556	2,059	1,779	86.4	1,604	173	1,738
5th W. Australia	1,606	831	725	87.2	784	97	725
6th Tasmania	1,416	714	593	83.0	763	60	564
Commonwealth	35,599	20,605	17,168	83.3	17,290	1,141	16,928

(a) To 31st December, 1912. (b) 1894 quota liable for training in the Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1912.

REGISTRATIONS, &C., FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1895 QUOTA (a).

1st Queensland	6,426	3,036	2,081	68.5	3,874	197	2,331
2nd N. S. Wales	13,562	7,972	5,913	74.2	6,483	748	6,194
3rd Victoria	11,682	7,043	4,818	68.4	5,857	364	5,386
4th S. Australia	3,788	2,392	1,845	77.1	1,721	100	1,856
5th W. Australia	1,704	924	692	74.9	841	99	732
6th Tasmania	1,582	710	535	72.3	868	118	471
Commonwealth	38,744	22,107	15,884	71.8	19,644(b)	1,626	16,970

(a) 1895 quota liable for training in Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1913.

(b) Includes 23 conditionally fit.

Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

No. 56.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State, 1912.

Industrial Groups.	NUMBER OF UNIONS.						
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	4	4	6	4	4	2	24
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	16	20	9	12	10	4	71
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	20	18	7	8	12	5	70
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	9	11	3	5	3	2	33
V. Books, Printing, etc.	7	10	3	2	6	2	30
VI. Other Manufacturing	26	21	6	12	10	5	80
VII. Building	14	14	8	7	10	7	60
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	16	3	1	4	2	2	28
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	7	3	4	3	5	3	25
X. Other Land Transport	6	5	3	2	2	1	19
XI. Shipping, etc.	12	5	5	7	4	8	41
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	3	6	1	1	2	1	14
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	8	6	2	3	6	2	27
XIV. Miscellaneous	29	25	9	10	19	7	99
Total	177	151	67	78	97	51	621

Industrial Groups.	NUMBER OF MEMBERS.						
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	6,238	4,462	1,035	1,421	3,773	*	17,529
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	12,912	9,169	1,944	3,862	1,841	225	29,953
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	11,273	8,771	4,286	2,214	1,288	320	28,132
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	5,938	7,728	1,245	1,095	468	*	16,382
V. Books, Printing, etc.	3,355	3,166	484	*	406	*	7,424
VI. Other Manufacturing	12,619	7,736	578	1,699	2,626	160	24,838
VII. Building	10,719	8,185	2,174	2,220	1,893	402	25,609
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc.	21,731	5,791	*	*	6,670	*	34,192
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	31,626	12,728	2,931	2,865	4,725	1,130	56,005
X. Other Land Transport	4,798	5,220	1,878	*	4,725	*	12,866
XI. Shipping, etc.	17,540	6,026	5,039	4,136	1,530	729	35,000
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	21,624	15,821	*	*	*	*	50,726
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	6,008	4,869	374	1,733	1,240	*	14,234
XIV. Miscellaneous	26,337	17,065	13,262	7,338	5,550	430	69,991
Total	192,626	116,557	44,768	37,336	33,282	8,655	433,224

* Not available for publication separately: included in State and Commonwealth Totals.
 † Incomplete, see footnote *.

No. 57.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1906 to 1913.

Particulars.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1913.
							1st Qtr.	2nd Qtr.	
Number of Unions Reporting.									
Unions	47	51	68	84	109	160	464	451	458
Members	11,299	13,179	18,685	21,122	32,995	67,961	224,023	237,216	243,523
Unemployed.									
Number	753	757	1,117	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	15,234	17,854
Percentage	6.7	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	6.4	7.3

No. 58.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.—Number of Changes, Persons Affected and Aggregate Amount of Increase per week in each State, April to June, 1913.

Particulars.	Commonwealth.									
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	2nd Quarter.	1st Quarter.		
No. of Changes*	35	19	10	5	9	3	81	49		
No. of Persons Affected	25,735	6,828	2,792	1,100	2,262	2,410	41,217	33,504		
Total Amount of Increase per Week £	5,080	1,354	565	535	226	391	8,761	8,394		
Average Increase per Head per Week	4s. 5d.	4s. 0d.	4s. 1d.	9s. 0d.	2s. 0d.	3s. 3d.	4s. 3d.	5s. 0d.		

* Industrial Agreements filed under the Commonwealth Arbitration and Conciliation Act, if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change in each State affected.

No. 59.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.—Number and Magnitude of Disputes in each State and Territory during April to June, 1913.

State.	No. of New Disputes	No. of establishments involved in New Disputes			No. of Workpeople involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost.			Total Estimated Loss in Wages £
		Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	
New South Wales	35	42	5,398	7,809	13,207	82,221	133,100	215,321	104,585		
Victoria	5	7	1,067	10	1,977	11,553	..	11,553	4,839		
Queensland	2	3	1,310	..	1,310	29,660	5,600	35,260	19,750		
South Australia	2	2	18	..	18	206	..	206	91		
Western Australia	2	2	140	..	140	440	..	440	259		
Tasmania	2	2	8	..	8	22	..	22	9		
Northern Territory	1	4	131	39	170	2,500	..	2,500	1,675		
(2nd Quarter)	46	62	8,972	7,858	16,830	126,602	138,700	265,302	131,008		
(1st Quarter)	39	376	11,783	1,451	13,234	98,601	26,920	125,521	55,897		

* Total loss during the quarter through all disputes, both new and old.

No. 60.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index—Numbers in different States, 1891 to 1912. (Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	Commonwealth.									
		1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
New South Wales	158	858	819	855	883	907	910	939	965	1,000	1,055
Victoria	150	801	768	808	819	870	884	900	938	1,000	1,054
Queensland	87	910	874	903	911	910	927	948	992	1,000	1,013
South Australia	134	801	803	809	821	847	857	895	930	1,000	1,035
Western Australia	69	887	908	913	914	921	927	969	1,000	1,034	
Tasmania	54	939	854	890	937	906	906	915	966	1,000	1,168
Commonwealth*	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,061

* Weighted Average; see NOTE to following table.

No. 61.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index—Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1891 to 1912. (Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars	No. of Occupations included.	Commonwealth.									
		1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	27	909	843	886	910	932	911	1008	975	1,000	1,017
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	101	875	873	888	931	913	930	935	946	1,000	1,038
III. Food, Drink, etc.	34	751	747	878	865	910	913	922	936	1,000	1,047
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	13	730	725	722	857	872	884	933	935	1,000	1,040
V. Books, Printing, etc.	25	907	850	866	872	870	888	931	950	1,000	1,034
VI. Other Manufacturing	102	892	861	885	891	893	903	911	935	1,000	1,023
VII. Building	67	813	764	866	883	911	919	932	959	1,000	1,027
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	71	940	880	853	915	935	934	938	976	1,000	1,018
IX. Railway Services, etc.	68	892	894	918	920	923	927	956	965	1,000	1,016
X. Other Land Transport	9	848	772	871	874	893	919	919	977	1,000	1,011
XI. Shipping, etc.	74	856	773	862	894	904	904	963	984	1,000	1,082
XII. Agriculture, etc.	8	810	779	747	830	870	877	938	951	1,000	1,125
XIII. Domestic Hotels, etc.	17	723	671	674	683	686	705	819	838	1,000	1,008
XIV. Miscellaneous	36	832	812	817	830	875	883	908	957	1,000	1,093
All Groups*	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,061

* Weighted average.

NOTE.—The figures in the above table are comparable horizontally, but are not directly comparable vertically. This is evident from the fact that the average wage in each industry group (and for all groups) in 1911 is made equal to 1000.

No. 62.—PURCHASING POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1913 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year.	Sydney.		Melb'rne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.		Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.		
1901	17	10	17	5	15	5	17	3	20	6	17	5	17	7
1902	19	7	18	1	16	0	17	3	21	7	17	10	18	7
1903	19	2	17	7	15	9	16	9	21	8	17	11	18	2
1904	17	5	17	1	14	8	16	3	20	10	17	1	17	2
1905	18	9	17	7	15	5	17	6	20	11	17	9	18	0
1906	18	8	17	7	15	7	17	10	20	5	18	0	18	0
1907	18	6	17	6	15	11	17	11	19	9	17	9	17	11
1908	19	9	18	6	17	1	19	1	20	0	18	5	19	0
1909	19	9	18	1	17	0	19	10	19	9	19	0	19	0
1910	19	11	18	10	17	6	20	2	20	6	19	0	19	5
1911	20	7	19	0	18	4	21	2	22	6	19	1	20	0*
1912	22	11	21	1	19	7	23	2	23	1	20	10	22	0
1st Quarter	21	4	19	9	19	6	22	6	22	4	19	7	20	9
2nd	22	5	20	10	19	6	23	2	23	8	20	2	21	9
3rd	24	1	22	1	19	8	23	8	27	6	21	5	22	11
4th	23	10	21	8	19	8	23	3	22	10	22	2	22	7
1st	23	5	21	0	19	1	22	8	22	5	21	1	22	0
2nd	23	10	21	2	19	7	22	11	22	11	21	3	22	4
3rd	23	6	21	1	19	4	22	4	22	4	21	1	22	1

* Basis of Table

No. 63.—COST OF LIVING, JULY TO SEPTEMBER, 1913.—Purchasing Power of Money—Amounts necessary in each Town to pay for Commodities and Housing Accommodation, which together cost £1 on the Average in the Thirty Towns regarded as a whole.

TOWNS.	I. Groceries and Food.	II. Rent.	III. Groceries Food & Rent.	TOWNS.	I. Groceries and Food.	II. Rent.	III. Groceries Food & Rent.
New South Wales—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	South Australia—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Sydney ..	12 4	0 6	21 10	Adelaide ..	12 2	8 0	20 8
Newcastle ..	12 3	0 0	18 3	Kadina, Mounta ..	12 5	4 0	16 11
Broken Hill ..	14 5	0 1	20 6	Wallaroo ..	12 9	6 1	18 10
Goulburn ..	12 3	7 8	19 11	Port Pirie ..	11 4	5 1	16 5
Bathurst ..	11 4	6 4	17 8	Mt. Gambier ..	12 3	7 2	19 5
Weighted Average	12 5	0 0	21 5	Weighted Average	12 3	8 1	20 4
Victoria—				Western Australia—			
Melbourne ..	11 2	8 5	19 7	Perth and Fremantle ..	13 8	7 1	20 9
Ballarat ..	11 1	4 10	15 11	Kalgoorlie and Boulder ..	17 9	5 11	23 8
Bendigo ..	11 4	5 2	16 6	Midland Junction and Guildford ..	14 2	6 3	20 5
Geelong ..	11 3	6 7	17 10	Bunbury ..	14 10	5 4	20 2
Warrnambool ..	11 4	5 11	17 3	Geraldton ..	15 2	8 3	23 5
Weighted Average	11 2	7 10	19 0	Weighted Average	14 7	6 9	21 4
Queensland—				Tasmania—			
Brisbane ..	11 1	6 7	17 11	Hobart ..	12 10	6 9	19 7
Toowoomba ..	11 6	5 7	17 1	Launceston ..	11 11	6 4	18 3
Rockhampton ..	11 6	5 10	17 4	Zeehan ..	13 10	3 6	17 4
Charters Towers ..	13 0	4 6	17 6	Beaconsfield ..	13 1	2 0	15 1
Warwick ..	11 7	5 5	17 0	Queenstown ..	14 1	4 3	18 4
Weighted Average	11 0	6 2	17 8	Weighted Average	12 8	6 1	18 9
				Weighted Average for all Towns	12 0	8 0	20 0*

* Basis of Table.

RESULTS OF ANALYSES OF HOUSEHOLDERS' BUDGETS, 1910-11.

No. 64.—Average Weekly Income and Expenditure per Family, 1st July, 1910, to 30th June, 1911.

Group.	No. of Families.	Average Size of Families.	Income.	Expenditure.	Surplus.
INCOMES OF £200 AND UNDER.					
Families of over 4 members	49	5.7	£ 57 3 1	£ 57 7 6	£ 4 4
Families 4 members and under	64	2.9	£ 2 18 5	£ 2 13 0½	£ 5 ½
All Families	113	4.1	£ 2 19 11	£ 2 14 2	£ 5 9
INCOMES OF £150 AND UNDER.					
Families of over 4 members	17	5.3	£ 2 9 7½	£ 2 7 11	£ 1 8½
Families of 4 members and under	27	2.9	£ 2 9 11	£ 2 4 1	£ 5 10
All Families	44*	3.9	£ 2 9 10	£ 2 5 7	£ 4 3

* Included in the 113 families above

No. 65.—Analysis of Expenditure on Main Groups.

Average Weekly Expenditure per Family, 1st July, 1910, to 30th June, 1911.

GROUP.	Housing Accommodation.	Food.	Clothing.	Fuel and Light.	Other.	TOTAL.
INCOMES OF £200 AND UNDER.						
Families of over 4 members	£ s. d. 0 8 0½	£ s. d. 1 2 3½	£ s. d. 0 7 4	£ s. d. 0 2 4½	£ s. d. 0 15 6½	£ s. d. 2 15 7
Families 4 members and under	0 8 8½	0 16 8	0 6 6	0 2 0	0 19 2½	2 13 0½
ALL FAMILIES (113)	0 8 5	0 19 1	0 6 10½	0 2 2	0 17 7½	2 14 2
INCOMES OF £150 AND UNDER.						
Families of over 4 members	0 8 2	0 19 3	0 5 7	0 1 11	0 13 0	2 7 11
Families of 4 members and under	0 6 11½	0 15 5	0 5 3	0 1 9	0 14 8½	2 4 1
ALL FAMILIES (44)	0 7 5	0 16 11	0 5 4½	0 1 10	0 14 0½	2 5 7

No. 66.—Analysis of Expenditure on Housing Accommodation, 1st July, 1910, to 30th June, 1911.

GROUP.	Families Paying Rent Only.		Families Paying Rent and Instalments.		Families Paying Instalments Only.		TOTAL.	
	No. of Families	Average Rent.	No. of Families	Average Payment.	No. of Families	Average Payment.	No. of Families	Average Payment
INCOME OF £200 AND UNDER.								
Families of over 4 members	27	s. d. 9 0	6	s. d. 10 3	8	s. d. 11 5	41	s. d. 9 7½
Families 4 members and under	32	9 6	11	10 3	9	15 7	52	10 8½
ALL FAMILIES	59	9 3½	17	10 3	17	13 7½	93	10 2½
INCOME OF £150 AND UNDER.								
Families of over 4 members	8	7 5	3	8 9	4	13 3½	15	9 3
Families 4 members and under	14	8 1½	4	11 11½	4	6 2	22	8 6
ALL FAMILIES	22*	7 10½	7	10 7	8	9 9½	37	8 9½

* Included in the 59 families above.

No. 67.—Analysis of Expenditure on Food, 1st July, 1910 to 30th June, 1911.

GROUP.	Bread.		Meat.		Vegetables and Fruit.		Milk.		Butter, Cheese, etc.		Sugar.		Tea, Coffee, etc.		Other Food.		TOTAL FOOD.		
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	£	s.	d.		
INCOMES OF £200 AND UNDER.																			
Families of over 4 members	2	8½	4	11	2	8½	2	7½	2	8½	1	5½	0	10½	4	4	1	2	3½
Families of 4 members and under	1	8	3	9½	2	2	1	9½	2	2½	1	0	0	8½	3	3½	0	16	8
ALL FAMILIES (113)	2	1½	4	3½	2	4½	3	1½	2	5	1	2½	0	9½	3	9	0	19	1
INCOMES OF £150 AND UNDER.																			
Families of over 4 members	2	5	4	2	2	4	2	1	2	5	1	4	0	10	3	8	0	19	3
Families of 4 members and under	1	8	3	7	1	9	1	7½	2	3	1	0½	0	9	2	0	0	15	5
ALL FAMILIES (41)	1	1½	3	9½	2	0	1	9½	2	3½	1	2	0	9½	3	1½	0	16	11

No. 68.—Analysis of Other Expenditure, 1st July, 1910, to 30th June, 1911.

GROUP.	Other Groceries not Food.		Non-Alcoholic Beverages.		Alcoholic Beverages.		Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes.		Fares—Railways, Tram, Bus, etc.		Insurance, Fire, Life, etc.		Contributions to Benevolent Societies, etc.		Education Fees, School Materials, etc.		Medical, Hospital, and Medicine.		Rates and Taxes.		Sports, Amusements, etc.		Other Expenditure.		TOTAL.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.		
Families of over 4 members	1	10½	0	1½	0	3½	0	5½	1	4	1	8½	1	0½	0	4	1	7½	0	6½	0	5½	8½	15	6½	
Families 4 members and under	1	8½	0	1½	0	4½	0	6½	1	9½	1	10½	1	0½	0	4	1	5½	1	0	0½	8	3½	19	2½	
ALL FAMILIES (113)	1	9½	0	1½	0	4	0	6½	1	7	1	9½	1	0½	0	4	1	6½	0	10½	0	6	7	2½	17	7½
INCOMES OF £150 AND UNDER.																										
Families of over 4 members	1	8	0	1½	0	3	0	9	0	9½	1	0	1	4	0	4	1	8	0	7½	0	3	4	2	13	0
Families 4 members and under	1	10	0	2	0	6	0	11	1	4	0	11	1	0½	0	3	1	2	0	8	0	5	5	6	14	8½
ALL FAMILIES (44)	1	10	0	2	0	5	0	10	1	1	0	11	1	2	0	3	1	4	0	8	0	4	5	0	14	0½

No. 69.—NUMBER OF INCOME-TAXPAYERS AND AMOUNT OF NET INCOME IN VICTORIA, 1894-1911, based upon Victorian Income Tax Returns, also Index Numbers of Incomes and Wages in Victoria for same period.

Year in which Income was Earned.	Distinct Taxpayers Paying Tax in following Year.	Total Net Income for Year. £	Average Net Income per Taxpayer for Year. £	Index Number taking 1911 as 1,000.	Index Number of Wages in Victoria, taking 1911 as 1,000. (a).
1894	31,120	12,114,100	389	602	—
5	27,306	10,741,567	393	608	—
6	29,266	10,565,500	402	622	768
7	33,051	10,739,200	325	593	—
8	33,777	12,055,900	359	536	—
9	34,777	14,025,100	408	632	—
1900	37,803	14,672,100	388	601	—
1	39,215	15,071,800	385	596	808
2	38,258 (b)	15,381,500 (b)	407	650	—
3	37,301 (b)	17,295,309 (b)	461	711	—
4	36,344 (b)	18,489,060 (b)	509	788	—
5	35,387 (b)	18,233,892 (b)	515	797	—
6	34,429	19,823,898	570	892	819
7	35,464	21,172,008	597	924	870
8	35,902	20,129,084	590	887	884
9	39,532	22,828,601	577	895	900
1910	37,618	23,281,292	619	958	958
1	39,525	23,517,176	646	1,000	1,000

(a) See Report No 2, Labour and Industrial Branch, p. 26.

(b) Estimated number and amount for taxpayers with incomes above £200. In these four years the income-tax limits were respectively £155, £150, £155 and £150.

Miscellaneous.

No. 70.—RESULTS OF REFERENDA (31st MAY, 1913) ON PROPOSED ALTERATIONS OF THE CONSTITUTION.

STATE.	TRADE AND COMMERCE.				CORPORATIONS.			
	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.		
	In Favour.	Against.		In Favour.	Against.			
New South Wales	317,848	359,418	39,333	317,008	361,255	37,676		
Victoria	297,290	307,975	21,268	298,479	308,015	19,159		
Queensland	146,187	122,813	11,304	146,936	123,632	9,736		
South Australia	96,085	91,144	8,017	96,309	91,273	7,064		
Western Australia	66,345	59,181	6,266	66,585	59,445	5,776		
Tasmania	34,660	42,084	3,528	34,724	42,304	3,244		
COMMONWEALTH	958,419	982,615	89,736	960,711	986,824	83,235		
INDUSTRIAL MATTERS.								
STATE.	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.		
	In Favour.	Against.		In Favour.	Against.			
New South Wales	318,622	361,944	36,933	316,928	361,743	37,924		
Victoria	297,892	309,804	18,837	296,255	310,921	19,357		
Queensland	147,171	123,554	9,379	146,521	123,859	9,924		
South Australia	96,626	91,361	7,259	96,072	91,262	7,912		
Western Australia	66,471	59,612	5,733	65,957	59,965	5,894		
Tasmania	34,839	42,236	3,197	34,625	42,296	3,351		
COMMONWEALTH	961,601	987,611	81,558	956,358	980,046	84,966		

RESULTS OF REFERENDA—(Continued).

STATE.	TRUSTS.		NATIONALIZATION OF MONOPOLIES.			
	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.	Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.
	In Favour.	Against.		In Favour.	Against.	
New South Wales	319,150	358,155	39,294	301,192	341,724	73,683
Victoria	301,729	305,268	19,536	287,379	298,328	40,828
Queensland	147,971	122,088	10,345	139,019	117,609	25,676
South Australia	96,400	90,185	8,661	91,411	86,915	10,920
Western Australia	97,342	58,312	6,162	64,988	57,184	9,644
Tasmania	34,839	41,935	3,498	33,176	40,180	6,907
TOTAL	967,331	975,943	87,496	917,165	941,947	171,658

No. 71—NUMBER OF ELECTORS ON ROLLS FOR EACH STATE ON POLLING DAY.

THE SENATE ELECTION, 31ST MAY, 1913.

STATE.	No. of Names on Roll.			No. of Ballot-papers issued to Electors.			Percentage of No. of Electors to whom Ballot-papers were Issued—No. of Names Enrolled.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total
N.S. Wales	554,028	482,159	1,036,187	405,152	312,703	717,855	73.13	64.85	69.28
Victoria	407,852	422,539	830,391	326,856	300,005	626,861	80.14	71.00	75.49
Queensland	206,727	156,355	363,082	163,380	117,145	280,525	79.03	74.92	77.26
S. Australia	124,222	119,804	244,026	103,739	91,724	195,463	83.51	76.56	80.10
W. Australia	106,264	73,520	179,784	80,011	52,138	132,149	75.29	70.92	73.56
Tasmania	54,856	51,890	106,746	43,539	36,859	80,398	79.37	71.03	75.32
Total of Cwealth	1,453,949	1,306,267	2,760,216	1,122,677	910,574	2,033,251	77.22	69.71	73.66

No. 72.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1912.

Headings.	Years.								
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912.	£	
Population	Males	660,373	928,918	1,347,050	1,736,617	2,001,826	2,377,920	2,466,968	
	Females	498,776	717,970	1,039,677	1,504,368	1,830,077	2,190,787	2,266,391	
	Total	1,159,149	1,646,888	2,386,727	3,240,985	3,831,903	4,568,707	4,733,359	
	No.	48,838	63,225	80,001	110,187	102,365	122,150	138,988	
Births	Rate	42.28	38.00	35.26	34.47	34.47	34.47	34.47	
	No.	20,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	47,860	52,177	
Deaths	Rate	17.34	13.24	11.69	14.34	12.22	10.66	11.23	
	No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	23,962	27,753	39,482	42,147	
Marriages	Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.79	9.07	
Agriculture—	Area.acs.	704,431	1,270,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,117,995	7,427,424	7,339,914	
Wheat	Yld.,bshl	10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,075,265	38,561,619	71,636,347	91,960,597	
	Av. "	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.50	7.51	9.64	12.53	
	Area.acs.	129,738	265,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	616,837	871,440	
Oats	Yld.,bshl	3,080,262	4,251,630	4,736,697	5,726,250	9,780,831	9,561,771	16,112,513	
	Av. "	23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	15.50	18.43	
	Area.acs.	27,063	48,164	78,864	68,008	74,511	116,466	179,455	
Barley	Yld.,bshl	507,879	729,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,319,619	2,056,836	3,461,206	
	Av. "	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	17.68	21.46	
	Area.acs.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	291,840	340,065	315,673	
Maize	Yld.,bshl	1,794,862	4,576,635	5,726,296	9,261,922	7,031,796	9,039,855	9,104,328	
	Av. "	29.18	36.21	34.54	32.36	28.86	26.58	25.67	
	Area.acs.	222,003	303,274	768,388	942,196	1,688,492	2,518,288	3,216,275	
Hay	Yld.,tons	298,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,868,032	3,936,638	
	Av. "	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.29	1.14	1.22	
	Area.acs.	47,338	67,911	76,265	112,884	100,685	130,463	128,846	
Potatoes*	Yld.,tons	147,610	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,489	414,373	
	Av. "	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	3.29	
	Area.acs.	...	11,376	19,708	45,444	86,550	144,285	155,567	
Sugar	Yld.,tons	...	176,832	349,627	737,373	1,367,882	1,682,250	1,135,111	
Cattle	Yld.,tons	...	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	16.65	13.47	
	Area.acs.	7,010	16,453	14,570	48,882	63,677	60,602	62,215	
Vineyards	Area.acs.	495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,616,087	4,975,147	...	
Total value all agricul- tural production	£	...	8,941,000	15,619,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,773,078	45,753,855	
Pastoral dairying, etc.	(Sheep, No.)	30,080,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,431,068	72,010,211	93,003,521	83,244,576	
	Live Cattle	3,846,554	4,272,228	8,010,591	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,828,954	11,577,259	
	Stock Horses	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,384,737	1,020,120	2,270,027	2,408,113	
	Higs	319,147	368,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,110,721	845,235	
Wool prod., B. greasy	£	179,000,000	383,750,000	631,387,000	543,131,661	788,572,533	733,657,876	...	
Butter product in lbs.	£	...	...	...	47,433,564	101,671,066	21,551,745	187,262,232
Cheese	£	...	...	...	19,146,929	11,575,692	15,886,712	16,147,105
Bacon and lard	£	...	...	...	...	34,020,029	33,264,662	54,371,452
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production	£	...	30,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,850,000	69,839,000	...	
Mineral production—	Gold—	£	9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	10,551,624	9,879,928
	Silver and lead	£	5,702	29,498	31,139	3,717,825	2,367,687	3,021,284	4,210,013
	Copper	£	436,758	824,111	875,786	362,745	2,236,590	2,564,278	3,344,550
	Tin	£	11,337	115,803	145,750	491,750	421,576	1,339,973	1,348,092
	Zinc	£	2,622	4,057	1,415,169	1,766,450
	Coal	£	228,935	325,747	656,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	3,929,673	4,418,025
Total value all mineral production	£	10,657,533	8,494,728	7,813,523	12,093,637	22,043,104	33,490,211	25,620,238	
Forestry production—	Quantity of local tim- ber sawn or burnt sup. ft.	£	452,131,332	591,645,786	...
Manufactories—	No. of factories	...	...	...	...	...	14,455	14,873
	Hands employed No.	...	...	...	...	...	311,772	327,516
	Wages paid	£	...	...	...	...	27,531,876	31,995,876
	Total value of output	£	...	...	...	...	13,622,000	146,745,109
	Value added in pro- cess of manufac.	£	...	...	...	...	53,960,516	60,427,360

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912. §
Shipping— Oversea vessels (No. ent. & cleared ton.	2,496 1,140,476	2,748 1,312,642	3,294 2,540,364	3,778 4,726,307	4,028 6,541,801	4,174 9,084,801	4,061 10,310,779
Commerce— Imports oversea £	17,651,000	17,017,000	20,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	66,967,488	78,158,600
.. per head £	15/5/2	10/3/3	12 16/2	11/16 0	11/8/11	14/18/3	16/16/7
Exports oversea £	17,413,000	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	73,482,258	79,886,000
.. per head £	15/1/1	12/19 6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17 14/1	17/11/7
Total oversea trade £	35,064,000	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	146,449,746	157,254,600
.. per head £	30/6/3	29/2/0	24/18 10	23/1/6	24/6/1	32/12/4	33/17/2
Customs and excise duties	£	£	4,800,226	7,440,869	8,656,530	13,515,005	15,591,324
.. per head, £	---	---	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5 8	3/0 2	3/7/2
Principal Oversea Exports— Wool lbs. (gross)†	60,267,492	176,635,820	328,369,169	619,250,753	518,018,134	720,364,903	683,670,121
.. lbs. (gross)†	5,005,709	9,439,629	13,173,026	19,940,029	15,237,454	26,071,113	26,325,378
Wheat bushels	87,249	799,324	5,364,653	9,734,791	20,290,138	55,117,840	32,601,247
.. tons	24,041	193,724	1,180,762	1,938,861	2,774,643	9,641,608	6,403,237
Flour tons	7,022	12,988	49,549	33,363	96,814	175,891	168,094
.. lbs.	113,772	170,415	519,635	328,423	580,624	1,391,529	1,456,668
Butter lbs.	664,160	1,812,688	1,208,758	4,230,494	34,697,397	101,722,136	66,679,120
.. lbs.	21,692	45,813	39,383	206,868	1,151,168	4,637,362	3,342,329
Skins and hides... £	180,292	100,123	316,878	873,605	1,350,938	3,227,236	4,290,041
Tallow... £	148,201	914,276	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,036,559	1,548,134
Meats... £	37,575	566,780	362,965	490,594	2,611,244	4,307,273	4,567,808
Timber (undressed) £	32,367	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	1,023,960	857,200
Gold... £	9,957,036	7,184,833	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	12,045,766	12,377,137
Silver and lead... £	4,237	37,891	57,154	1,332,278	2,250,253	3,224,730	3,759,741
Copper... £	281,718	598,538	676,515	417,667	1,619,145	2,349,443	3,174,538
Coal... £	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	900,622	1,147,013
Railways— Lgh. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	16,079	16,698
Capital cost... £	6,654,516	19,269,786	42,741,330	99,761,090	123,587,000	152,806,000	161,645,000
Gross revenue... £	318,823	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,000	17,848,000	19,101,000
Working expenses... £	234,040	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,140,000	11,054,000	12,471,000
Per cent. of work expenses on earnings %	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	61.94	65.29
Postal— Letters and postcards dealt with... No.	12,844,000	24,322,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	453,885,000	479,673,000
.. per head... No.	11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	101.1	103.3
Newspapers dealt with... No.	9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	139,604,000	138,170,000
.. per head... No.	8.32	7.16	16.66	26.61	27.10	31.1	29.7
Cheque-paying Banks— Note circulation... £	2,970,357	2,456,487	3,078,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	876,428	425,418
Coin & bullion held... £	4,662,415	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,572	30,024,225	27,033,792
Advances... £	18,261,129	26,089,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,469	116,770,133	120,042,107
Deposits... £	13,817,435	21,856,960	53,849,455	98,347,338	90,985,930	147,103,081	149,573,650
Savings Banks— Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,600,112	1,833,349
Total deposits... £	1,320,789	3,193,295	7,854,480	15,346,592	30,882,645	59,393,682	70,547,932
Aver. per depositor... £	17/7/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32 0/4	37/2 4	38/9 7
.. head of population... £	0/18 8	1/18 0	3/10 5	4/18 7	8/10	13/8 5	14/8 1
State Schools— Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,060	...
Teachers... No.	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	...
Enrolment... No.	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	638,850	...
Aver. attendance... No.	73,446	137,767	253,143	350,773	450,246	463,799	...

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Information so far as at present available. ¶ Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. § Productive cane only. ** Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports.