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OFFICIAL STATISTICS,  
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY  
OF  
**Australian Statistics**

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BY

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### NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—JANUARY, 1915.

### Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

#### No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 30th Sept., 1914.*		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 1000 Miles.	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S. W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,086	1,646,784	532	978,867	888,677	1,867,544
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	717,367	718,511	1,436,878
Queensland ...	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	370,107	313,407	683,514
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	224,116	219,955	442,070
West Aust. ...	975,920	161,565	130,549	292,114	29	182,082	143,522	325,604
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	102,185	95,105	197,290
Northern Ter. ...	523,620	2,734	576	8,310	0.6	3,112	711	3,823
Federal Ter. ...	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,834	1,045	2,879
<b>C'wealth ...</b>	<b>2,974,581.2</b>	<b>3,133,035.2</b>	<b>2,141,970.4</b>	<b>4,555,005</b>	<b>150.2</b>	<b>2,573,269.2</b>	<b>2,375,933.4</b>	<b>4,949,202</b>

\* Subject to amendment.

#### No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,362,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,389
1901	1,375,455	1,209,800	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,894,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,984	1,210,421	531,432	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,573	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,305	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,797	...	4,161,722
1908	1,589,923	1,250,449	557,069	385,831	259,651	191,738	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,405	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,584	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,968	4,872,059

\* Formerly part of New South Wales.

## No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Nine months of	
						1914.	1913.

## NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales...	21,854	29,386	30,391	32,999	32,487	26,329	24,540
Victoria ...	15,104	16,705	17,810	19,207	20,496	15,169	15,318
Queensland ...	8,295	10,425	10,440	11,817	12,948	10,076	9,879
South Australia ...	5,046	6,484	7,019	7,743	7,934	6,393	6,096
Western Australia...	3,199	4,845	5,168	5,354	6,284	4,744	4,603
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,466	3,510	3,796	3,755	3,100	2,669
Northern Territory	a	a	34	34	12	30	2
Federal Territory ...	b	b	30	29	23	31	31
Total ...	56,615	71,211	74,324	80,911	83,925	65,815	63,336

## NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales...	6,704	670	23,874	48,060	21,695	4,499	19,636
Victoria ...	1,417	7,681	19,884	22,252	11,062	3,597	3,446
Queensland ...	4,578	10,746	12,673	2,479	10,785	13,280	14,528
South Australia ...	3,150	7,385	4,285	4,175	2,023	4,370	1,197
Western Australia...	10,435	6,512	12,181	6,594	8,271	776	7,144
Tasmania ...	783	2,782	3,834	70	715	7,485	4,268
Northern Territory	a	a	19	261	209	171	341
Federal Territory ...	b	b	256	10	15	860	300
Total ...	2,959	29,912	69,300	83,741	54,775	11,328	39,930

## TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales...	15,150	29,956	54,265	81,059	54,182	30,828	44,176
Victoria ...	13,687	24,386	37,694	41,469	31,658	18,759	18,764
Queensland ...	19,874	21,171	23,113	14,296	23,733	23,556	24,407
South Australia ...	1,896	13,769	11,304	11,918	9,957	2,023	4,301
Western Australia...	13,634	11,157	17,349	11,948	14,555	5,520	11,947
Tasmania ...	2,333	684	224	3,726	4,470	4,385	1,599
Northern Territory	a	a	53	227	197	151	339
Federal Territory ...	b	b	276	19	48	891	331
Total ...	59,574	101,123	143,624	164,652	138,700	77,143	103,266

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

## No. 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1914.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	7,304	7,065	14,369	2,772	2,040	4,812	4,129
Victoria ...	4,797	4,653	9,450	2,320	1,937	4,257	2,892
Queensland ...	2,644	2,548	5,192	1,009	675	1,684	1,367
South Australia ...	1,737	1,659	3,395	684	504	1,188	969
Western Australia ...	1,238	1,254	2,502	508	243	751	633
Tasmania ...	811	832	1,643	290	221	501	349
Northern Territory	13	7	20	21	1	22	2
Federal Territory ...	8	5	13	1	1	2	1
Commonwealth	18,552	18,032	36,584	7,595	5,622	13,217	10,342

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Nine months of	
						1914.	1913.

## BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.

New South Wales ...	37,875	45,444	47,537	51,861	52,186	40,294	39,198
Victoria ...	31,008	31,437	33,026	35,796	35,970	27,297	27,207
Queensland ...	14,303	16,169	16,984	18,738	19,731	15,066	14,819
South Australia ...	9,079	10,540	11,057	12,079	12,627	9,690	9,564
Western Australia...	5,718	7,585	8,091	8,669	9,216	7,127	7,014
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,885	5,437	5,853	5,886	4,422	4,307
Northern Territory	32	40	31	33	52	44	41
Federal Territory ...	...	...	30	39	44	35	37
Commonwealth	102,945	116,801	122,193	133,088	135,714	103,982	102,187

## BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	27.78	37.83	28.60	29.86	28.86	29.06	29.00
Victoria ...	25.77	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.92	25.62	26.11
Queensland ...	28.52	27.38	27.65	29.67	30.24	29.85	30.39
South Australia ...	25.41	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.12	29.43	29.47
Western Australia...	30.39	27.99	28.21	28.83	29.36	29.44	29.98
Tasmania ...	28.58	29.25	28.57	30.53	30.03	29.50	29.40
Northern Territory	6.71	11.75	9.34	9.82	14.21	15.83	15.05
Federal Territory ...	...	...	16.85	19.15	17.97	16.93	22.25
Commonwealth	27.16	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.25	28.24	28.46

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Nine months of	
						1914.	1913.
DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.							
New South Wales ...	16,021	16,158	17,146	18,862	19,699	14,168	14,658
Victoria ...	16,904	14,732	15,216	16,589	15,474	12,240	11,889
Queensland ...	6,007	5,744	6,544	6,921	6,783	5,001	4,940
South Australia ...	3,974	4,014	4,038	4,336	4,693	3,486	3,466
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,740	2,923	3,335	2,934	2,318	2,211
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,120	1,927	2,057	2,131	1,448	1,638
Northern Territory ...	91	82	65	67	64	68	43
Federal Territory ...	...	...	10	10	11	9	6
Commonwealth	46,380	45,590	47,869	52,177	51,780	38,738	38,851

## DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

						*	*
New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	10.32	10.86	10.89	10.22	10.84
Victoria ...	13.22	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.11	11.49	11.41
Queensland ...	11.98	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.89	9.91	10.13
South Australia ...	11.12	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.82	10.59	10.68
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.11	10.19	11.06	9.34	9.57	9.44
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.87	9.74	11.18
Northern Territory ...	19.10	24.10	19.58	19.95	17.49	24.59	15.79
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5.62	4.91	4.49	4.35	3.60
Commonwealth	12.22	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.78	10.46	10.81

## MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	10,538	14,307	15,278	16,666	16,307	13,182	12,163
Victoria ...	8,406	10,223	11,083	11,738	11,324	8,889	8,309
Queensland ...	3,341	4,768	5,167	5,627	5,555	4,366	4,196
South Australia ...	2,304	3,661	4,036	4,056	4,094	3,093	3,073
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,107	2,421	2,524	2,573	1,592	1,894
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,493	1,477	1,506	1,620	1,164	1,214
Northern Territory ...	5	17	10	24	16	11	11
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5	6	6	1	6
Commonwealth	27,753	36,592	39,482	42,147	41,594	32,698	30,866

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Nine months of	
						1914.	1913.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.02	9.51	9.00
Victoria ...	6.99	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.13	8.34	7.97
Queensland ...	6.06	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.67	8.65	8.61
South Australia ...	6.45	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.40	9.39	9.43
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.19	8.23	8.09
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.27	7.83	8.28
Northern Territory ...	1.05	5.00	3.01	7.14	4.37	3.97	4.03
Federal Territory ...	...	...	2.81	2.95	2.45	0.49	3.60
Commonwealth	7.32	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.67	8.88	8.60

\* Equivalent annual rate.

## No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1914.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	38,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,390	55,996
1907 ...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908 ...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,890	21,381	66,771
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912 ...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913 ...	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,694	26,439	87,133
1914 ...	74,377	36,809	111,086	99,644	28,312	127,956
1914, December ...	8,110	4,452	12,562	5,755	2,293	8,048
1914 ..	4,149	2,276	6,425	5,331	1,911	7,242

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of December, 1914 and 1913, together with the Total Numbers for the years 1914 and 1913.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	December.		Years.		December.		Years.	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
British ... ..	5,790	10,294	91,251	123,257	5,204	5,815	66,779	64,736
Austrian ... ..	2	70	629	774	...	46	285	431
Danish ... ..	23	59	422	392	29	12	213	162
Dutch ... ..	16	24	271	273	10	7	108	116
French ... ..	55	90	1,260	1,472	88	60	1,610	1,073
German ... ..	47	455	3,161	3,222	2	194	1,664	1,899
Greek ... ..	24	54	799	492	19	10	270	233
Italian ... ..	18	179	1,638	1,899	98	116	1,223	915
Norwegian ... ..	68	88	873	765	68	72	742	615
Russian ... ..	48	151	1,306	1,221	49	44	609	432
Spanish ... ..	4	13	153	153	4	5	37	60
Swedish ... ..	46	78	518	521	42	29	393	292
Swiss ... ..	6	9	209	186	3	1	53	20
Turkish ... ..	...	...	17	8	...	...	43	5
United States ... ..	72	193	1,496	1,644	146	76	1,438	377
Other White ... ..	34	75	999	627	40	5	225	66
<b>Total, White Nationalities</b>	<b>6,253</b>	<b>11,832</b>	<b>104,997</b>	<b>135,896</b>	<b>5,797</b>	<b>6,492</b>	<b>75,692</b>	<b>71,432</b>
Afghans ... ..	...	7	4	21	7	1	120	31
Chinese ... ..	104	297	3,372	3,349	194	346	3,950	3,834
Japanese ... ..	17	136	529	842	144	79	916	629
Malays ... ..	32	61	698	477	152	97	802	567
Natives of India & Ceylon	5	16	345	958	24	15	562	319
Syrians ... ..	...	21	23	74	...	1	7	24
Other Asiatics... ..	2	146	183	269	...	68	47	92
Negroes, American ... ..	2	4	23	7	...	...	11	24
Papuan ... ..	7	2	184	154	4	...	306	117
Polynesians, Melanesians	2	24	338	291	6	2	290	225
Other Coloured ... ..	1	18	189	258	66	10	324	229
<b>Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>6,089</b>	<b>6,010</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>7,335</b>	<b>5,611</b>
Allowance for unrecorded departures ... ..	...	...	...	...	848	937	10,888	10,090
Expeditionary Forces ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	34,041	...
<b>TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES...</b>	<b>6,425</b>	<b>12,562</b>	<b>111,086</b>	<b>141,906</b>	<b>7,242</b>	<b>8,048</b>	<b>127,956</b>	<b>87,133</b>

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of December, 1914 and 1913, together with the Total Numbers for the Years 1914 and 1913.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.				
	December.		Year.		December.		Years.		
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	
United Kingdom ... ..	2,639	5,918	45,700	76,082	1,398	1,366	25,759	23,837	
Canada ... ..	...	241	373	2,499	2,976	68	427	2,155	3,334
Capo Colony ... ..	...	234	275	2,671	2,598	125	66	1,117	1,090
Fiji ... ..	...	194	165	2,254	2,114	141	159	2,412	2,158
Hong Kong ... ..	...	71	346	3,407	3,271	114	261	3,175	3,187
India and Ceylon ... ..	...	161	168	2,369	2,205	353	229	2,052	1,675
Natal ... ..	...	7	24	235	551	71	73	798	1,229
New Zealand ... ..	1,997	2,518	30,318	28,286	2,759	2,985	25,555	24,094	
Norfolk Island ... ..	...	11	20	219	185	39	22	195	140
Papua ... ..	...	162	126	1,512	1,286	120	29	1,602	1,172
Straits Settlements ... ..	...	43	226	858	1,433	340	168	1,699	1,257
Other British Possessions	...	70	59	1,185	456	125	86	1,535	712
<b>Total, British Countries</b>	<b>5,830</b>	<b>10,208</b>	<b>93,227</b>	<b>121,566</b>	<b>5,647</b>	<b>5,871</b>	<b>68,054</b>	<b>69,285</b>	
China ... ..	...	7	4	331	354	36	25	333	432
France ... ..	...	8	282	1,648	3,330	29	161	1,912	2,025
Germany ... ..	...	8	268	1,837	1,810	...	89	919	1,094
Italy ... ..	...	2	464	2,819	3,909	39	187	1,896	1,933
Japan ... ..	...	50	116	942	1,041	35	29	961	756
New Caledonia ... ..	...	107	77	1,368	1,204	15	38	709	529
South Sea Islands ... ..	...	39	134	1,400	1,347	46	121	1,257	1,063
United States ... ..	...	239	307	2,750	2,831	393	106	3,756	3,128
Other Foreign Countries	...	143	702	4,704	5,414	154	451	3,330	3,198
<b>Total, Foreign Countries</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>2,354</b>	<b>17,859</b>	<b>20,340</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>14,973</b>	<b>14,158</b>	
Allowance for unrecorded departures ... ..	...	...	...	...	948	937	10,888	10,090	
Expeditionary Forces ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	34,041	...	
<b>TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES</b>	<b>6,425</b>	<b>12,562</b>	<b>111,086</b>	<b>141,906</b>	<b>7,242</b>	<b>8,048</b>	<b>127,956</b>	<b>87,133</b>	

## No. 8.—NOMINATED and SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING JANUARY, 1915.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
N. S. Wales ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Victoria ... ..	...	...	...	19	8	27
Queensland* ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	27
S. Australia ... ..	10	14	24	...	...	24
W. Australia ... ..	45	62	107	5	4	9
Tasmania* ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	116
<b>Total, January</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>Total Year 1914</b>	<b>5,088</b>	<b>6,585</b>	<b>11,693</b>	<b>6,417</b>	<b>9,787</b>	<b>16,204</b>
" " 1913	11,282	14,627	25,959	7,570	4,016	11,586
" " 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230
" " 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636

\* Not available.

## PRODUCTION.

## Section II.—Production,

## No. 9.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season.	AREA UNDER CROPS.						Total under Crops.
	Grain.						
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.	Hay.	Sugar Cane.		
	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	
1901-2	5,115,965	461,430	294,549	1,688,452	132,840	8,414,054	
1907-8	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,570	144,763	9,355,902	
1908-9	5,202,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243	
1909-10	6,586,936	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299	
1910-11	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,208,405	155,542	11,893,898	
1911-12	7,427,884	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017	
1912-13	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,499	
1913-14	9,287,398	850,020	331,879	2,754,672	160,976	14,683,012	

## TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.						Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.					
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.			
1901-2	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802			
1907-8	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418			
1908-9	62,590,906	16,948,867	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075			
1909-10	90,418,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,106	1,294,575			
1910-11	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758			
1911-12	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,867,973	1,682,250			
1912-13	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,411	1,135,141			
1913-14	103,344,132	15,232,048	9,173,321	3,372,526	2,271,558			

## AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

Season.	Grain.						Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.					
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.			
1901-2	7.54	21.22	23.66	1.20	15.73			
1907-8	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62			
1908-9	13.73	24.08	26.73	1.25	15.91			
1910-11	12.90	22.80	29.54	1.42	14.95			
1911-12	9.64	15.50	31.44	1.41	19.96			
1912-13	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.14	16.65			
1913-14	11.13	17.73	27.56	1.22	20.84			

\* Per acre of productive cane.

## AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season.	Area Under Wheat—States and Commonwealth, 1901-14.							
	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.	Acre.
1901-2	3,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	3,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,763,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	3,394,056	1,779,005	80,828	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,202,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	881,802	37,208	...	6,586,936
1910-11	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	1,448,918	37,078	...	7,372,456
1911-12	2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,194,782	612,104	37,208	...	7,427,884
1912-13	2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,833	798,096	25,226	...	7,339,651
1913-14	4,206,397	2,565,861	132,655	2,667,851	1,097,193	18,432	...	9,287,398

† Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-13, 1014 acres 1912-13, and 1823 acres 1913-14.

## PRODUCTION.

## TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season.	Total Yield of Wheat—States and Commonwealth, 1901-14.								C'wealth.
	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1901-2	14,808,705	12,137,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,185,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,567	2,925,690	644,235	...	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,463,270	23,345,649	1,202,739	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	...	62,590,906
1909-10	29,532,029	26,790,100	1,571,589	25,133,565	5,602,368	793,660	...	...	90,418,597
1910-11	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,023,373	24,344,740	8,597,544	1,120,744	...	...	95,111,983
1911-12	*25,098,102	30,891,877	285,109	20,355,720	4,358,904	650,615	...	...	71,636,347
1912-13	*32,497,336	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,219	1,658,594	630,315	...	...	91,981,070
1913-14	*38,020,381	32,936,245	1,769,432	16,936,988	13,331,350	319,736	...	...	103,344,132

\* Including Federal Territory, 7091 Bushels 1911-12, 30,830 Bushels 1912-13, and 34,313 Bushels 1913-14.

## AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season.	Average Yield of Wheat per Acre—States and Commonwealth, 1901-14.							
	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.43	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.20	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-11	13.11	14.52	9.59	11.57	10.13	21.45	...	12.90
1911-12	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	...	10.00
1912-13	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53
1913-14	11.86	12.84	13.34	7.47	12.15	19.97	...	11.13

## No. 10.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	Number of Principal Live Stock—States and Commonwealth, 1901-13.							
	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	SHEEP.							
1901	41,857,000	10,673,265	10,030,071	5,012,216	8,265,825	1,792,491	46,321	72,040,211
1907	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,736,017	6,283,937	3,684,974	1,744,820	44,322	87,650,363
1908	43,370,717	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,836,451	4,007,324	1,728,033	54,048	87,043,266
1909	46,392,576	12,637,083	19,535,733	6,432,938	4,751,737	1,734,761	43,363	91,076,281
1910	45,560,969	12,883,665	20,331,338	6,287,447	5,136,316	1,788,101	37,240	92,017,015
1911	44,752,223	13,857,804	30,740,981	8,171,407	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,933	92,744,224
1912	39,855,861	14,891,254	27,023,886	5,841,463	4,558,958	1,882,599	48,294	85,233,666
1913	39,701,348	12,113,682	21,783,800	5,075,057	4,421,375	1,745,356	67,100	85,057,492
	CATTLE.							
1901	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,236	398,547	188,661	255,521	8,401,428
1907	2,751,193	1,442,807	3,896,202	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,693	10,128,466
1908	2,905,004	1,574,162	4,211,800	340,376	741,708	203,837	407,992	10,547,679
1909	3,037,377	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	703,217	190,045	414,016	11,040,801
1910	3,140,397	1,537,569	5,131,839	384,962	826,040	201,854	513,383	11,744,714
1911	3,185,864	1,447,127	5,072,301	345,366	843,638	217,408	459,780	11,828,564
1912	3,033,726	1,308,099	5,210,831	364,118	806,291	232,181	405,552	11,577,250
1913	3,113,113	1,526,553	5,362,033	392,005	848,265	305,743	417,643	11,643,362
	HORSES.							
1901	496,716	367,277	462,110	165,343	73,710	32,389	12,896	1,630,420
1907	378,336	434,648	498,486	308,539	113,330	40,392	17,363	1,871,714
1908	381,045	424,903	519,980	313,365	116,783	39,883	31,751	1,927,731
1909	404,754	447,980	555,413	320,405	135,315	40,492	33,479	2,022,917
1910	450,536	472,980	663,819	345,388	134,114	41,368	34,000	2,165,866
1911	487,242	507,313	618,954	330,719	140,277	41,833	24,047	2,270,027
1912	714,652	530,404	674,373	276,330	147,623	44,039	18,262	3,308,113
1913	744,438	562,351	704,272	293,611	156,636	43,841	21,792	3,243,080
	PIGS.							
1901	265,790	324,035	121,441	88,886	61,052	38,716	969	691,300
1907	216,143	211,099	132,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,941	751,101
1908	155,823	173,526	124,760	78,454	46,652	17,943	2,711	685,660
1909	237,849	217,921	134,863	80,110	47,962	17,867	1,267	810,414
1910	331,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,638	63,715	906	1,025,450
1911	370,740	348,063	173,002	108,132	65,828	67,328	1,500	1,110,771
1912	338,450	240,079	143,665	69,892	47,351	61,162	1,500	845,265
1913	387,206	221,377	140,045	64,119	47,966	37,990	1,018	800,505

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

## PRODUCTION.

## No. 11.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH. SEASONS 1910-11 to 1912-14

Season ended 30th June	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
1911	101,823,644	139,259,872	63,613,781	29,964,438	11,338,510	400,000	721,288	288
1910	101,823,644	142,282,369	60,266,323	30,835,837	10,738,535	400,000	728,408,625	288
1914	137,081,000	166,833,500	55,148,114	25,014,044	10,000,564	400,000	711,134,303	288

\* Including Federal Territory. † For year ended previous 31st December.

## No. 12.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH. 1901-13.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth
1901	39,036,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,094,523	336,440	723,771			
1902	69,041,420	63,746,354	12,780,158	8,419,340	436,589	847,860			
1903	61,380,576	49,461,308	23,838,557	126,300	365,520	3,140,573			
1904	62,965,908	55,166,255	24,592,711	8,481,168	414,483	2,751,757			
1905	76,614,530	70,803,797	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,401	3,365,982			
1906	83,176,038	86,500,074	47,658,325	16,694,666	498,077	3,817,153			
1907	76,592,967	67,655,834	30,307,338	8,894,557	448,789	3,776,153			
1908	77,766,705	73,381,597	33,109,387	8,036,274	518,566	3,613,247			

## BUTTER.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth
1901	3,886,833	3,074,628	2,436,312	1,063,180	3,378	368,538			
1902	4,396,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,700	580	347,838			
1903	4,263,280	4,266,644	3,100,510	1,556,864	880	1,101,400			
1904	4,773,308	4,773,308	2,664,419	1,378,666	1,378	731,250			
1905	5,619,086	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,706,361	3,308	868,791			
1906	5,489,652	4,549,483	3,716,357	1,535,500	3,000	680,130			
1907	5,454,465	4,176,776	3,967,415	1,838,027		623,386			
1908	6,620,548	4,856,321	3,375,050	2,216,985		630,411			

## CHEESE.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth
1901	11,080,801	15,011,616	7,084,714	3,111,004	333,335	580,015			
1902	10,338,536	17,542,730	10,015,008	3,311,004	309,410	370,548			
1903	9,489,530	14,411,401	11,334,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856			
1904	9,361,377	13,630,455	9,228,317	3,348,010	1,376	731,250			
1905	12,620,667	16,438,937	10,758,963	3,741,910	120,623	1,526,115			
1906	15,688,157	19,046,772	11,667,854	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766			
1907	16,511,010	20,943,705	12,457,010	3,710,664	121,154	1,608,748			
1908	15,800,378	19,289,258	13,709,716	3,355,773	100,143	1,116,633			

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

## No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH. 1901-14.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
1901	787,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,320,643	295,176	36,461	14,005,733
1902	1,060,730	2,364,617	1,078,838	33,540	7,303,749	277,607	31,928	13,115,160
1903	954,854	3,840,938	1,075,554	12,300	6,986,992	242,842	33,943	13,585,833
1904	869,546	2,776,956	1,035,176	30,336	6,776,274	211,154	24,148	12,804,308
1905	922,511	2,123,745	1,374,055	28,000	6,346,848	187,870	21,711	11,563,440
1906	709,833	2,140,838	1,640,288	15,000	5,838,076	199,108	30,910	10,551,624
1907	702,120	2,030,464	1,477,769	28,000	5,446,066	161,380	22,671	9,929,168
1908	635,703	1,847,475	1,128,798	27,800	5,281,701	111,876	13,250	9,375,573
1911*	526,873	1,740,230	1,055,114		5,287,351			9,375,573
1912*	72,431	69,046	43,871		416,495			

## SILVER AND LEAD.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
1901	1,661,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	345,233	36,461	3,067,567
1902	2,490,128	4,355	167,870	11,760	26,674	592,260	6,003	3,067,567
1903	2,466,541	2,835	205,716	9,160	10,177	298,869	30	2,923,104
1904	1,838,698	3,310	167,736	1,773	23,293	322,007	30	2,911,112
1905	2,110,043	2,135	73,765	140	10,177	298,869	30	2,923,104
1906	2,854,448	9,000	193,646	907	20,210	317,476	30	2,901,400
1907	3,474,796	2,330	311,815	326	35,333	353,361	30	3,021,284
1908	4,173,867	2,074	134,121	1,400	89,423	318,927	30	4,215,611

\* Not yet available for all States. † Month of January. Not available for all States.

## PRODUCTION.

## Year. N.S.W. Victoria. Q'land. S. Aust. W. Aust. Tasmania. N. Ter. C'wealth

## COPPER.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
1901	414,280	104,227	408,012	7,246	£	£	£	£
1902	727,774	2,356	1,028,175	60,000	1,028,175	303,370	1,026,748	6,115
1903	692,912	3,926	803,535	300,000	803,535	57,001	601,651	7,908
1904	495,737	3,926	388,527	104,514	388,527	69,036	374,338	3,742
1905	486,367	450	632,480	306,130	632,480	966,573	1,106	3,900,412
1906	509,102	2,088	1,151,251	334,500	1,151,251	78,118	1,060,690	1,470
1907	576,201	46,500	1,528,240	451,500	1,528,240	440,444	3,998	2,945,560
1908	596,733	9,269	1,680,178	498,266	1,680,178	142,513	375,664	492

## TIN.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
1901	76,544	4,181	93,783		40,000	212,542	5,886	432,756
1902	293,805	10,531	498,786		186,130	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1903	385,417	6,070	311,366		83,605	421,580	35,676	1,094,134
1904	311,020	7,047	244,927		65,658	416,165	24,741	970,888
1905	328,156	3,706	343,271		45,120	309,383	31,113	950,768
1906	327,880	3,417	307,947		55,230	513,500	23,900	1,303,793
1907	338,074	5,753	364,543		70,578	543,103	27,001	1,348,900
1908	421,299	6,059	343,669		72,142	519,138	25,226	1,401,571

## COAL.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
1901	3,178,028	147,226	180,877		66,561	18,175		3,460,770
1902	2,922,410	79,708	222,135		50,198	35,536		3,200,974
1903	3,333,036	64,778	344,922		64,778	34,437		3,738,011
1904	2,617,596	76,045	701,725		38,568	26,464		3,084,676
1905	3,008,637	189,454	322,822		113,938	49,861		3,660,411
1906	3,167,165	301,142	323,608		111,154	69,814		3,902,877
1907	3,660,013	259,321	338,264		148,005	34,568		4,180,005
1908	3,770,753	274,500	401,777		153,611	25,207		4,626,083

## ALL MINERALS.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
1901	5,679,362	3,263,219	3,114,754	638,408	7,444,772	1,868,776		32,041,104
1902	10,222,110	3,486,812	814,223	7,688,042	814,223	2,524,161		30,301,346
1903	8,315,516	2,963,047	3,804,248	407,500	2,243,063	1,622,547		30,468,303
1904	7,409,909	2,909,621	3,653,798	413,300	2,030,062	1,543,222		28,736,248
1905	8,400,000	2,623,701	3,708,427	418,822	6,622,265	1,482,192		30,738,101
1906	9,485,311	3,648,965	3,558,736	407,604	6,103,563	1,340,457		33,488,211
1907	11,286,612	2,231,294	4,175,335	364,458	5,700,307	1,403,322		37,223,260
1908	11,640,093	2,171,477	4,577,384	632,519	6,636,265	1,415,730		41,629,537

\* Included with South Australia.

## No. 14.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-13.

Year	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Rearing.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Miners.	Manufacturing.	Total.
1906	£100.	£100.	£100.	£100.	£100.	£100.	£100.
1907	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,979	26,622	33,205	149,055
1908	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	36,155	166,262
1909	37,150	47,253	15,045	4,226	34,580	36,637	164,957
1909	41,056	50,854	14,964	4,452	33,039	39,713	170,198
1910	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	33,215	45,278	187,794
1911	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	33,480	50,767	188,561
1912	45,754	51,615	20,280	6,432	25,629	57,022	206,732
1913	45,260	57,866	20,341	6,338	25,808	61,586	218,199

## PRODUCTION.

## No. 16.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1912-1913.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1912.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,169	5,383	1,700	1,341	711	611	14,879
2. Hands employed*	115,561	116,108	40,948	26,500	16,382	9,957	237,436
3. Wages paid †	11,362,022	10,102,244	3,689,065	2,869,553	2,169,144	855,334	31,037,699
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,300,141	683,276	291,378	383,632	191,026	197,461	3,046,384
5. " materials used ..	37,123,441	27,032,302	11,078,954	8,100,110	2,586,196	1,386,618	88,475,630
6. " added in process of manufacture ..	21,000,887	18,408,471	7,719,950	5,230,108	3,506,073	1,585,268	60,466,767
7. " of output of factories ..	61,183,238	45,410,773	18,739,001	13,482,218	6,092,388	3,571,916	148,775,407
8. " of land & buildings ..	14,763,810	10,362,661	3,324,991	3,159,884	1,910,373	1,004,488	34,800,116
9. " plant & machinery ..	13,760,193	9,095,134	5,442,471	3,725,540	2,241,536	1,011,019	34,460,896

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1913.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,346	5,613	1,836	1,353	783	693	15,536
2. Hands employed*	130,400	118,744	43,363	29,511	17,290	9,764	303,101
3. Wages paid †	10,863,384	10,714,336	4,075,191	3,084,597	2,215,197	883,455	33,866,067
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,371,425	730,833	328,510	417,280	198,161	185,691	3,940,911
5. " materials used ..	40,537,476	36,465,659	14,183,339	8,354,258	2,792,859	1,365,666	96,467,477
6. " added in process of manufacture ..	25,136,019	19,470,986	9,505,250	5,644,412	3,698,402	1,690,165	65,133,386
7. " of output of factories ..	60,723,495	47,086,647	23,688,789	13,030,000	6,481,591	3,792,851	161,593,783
8. " of land & buildings ..	15,076,101	10,753,380	3,923,864	3,801,349	2,036,769	1,055,711	36,872,130
9. " plant & machinery ..	11,861,078	10,023,430	5,877,387	3,983,383	2,264,455	1,248,689	37,356,058

## INCREASE PER CENT.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1. Factories ...	3.56	6.53	3.66	0.80	7.31	1.96	4.42
2. Hands employed*	4.19	2.37	2.64	0.04	5.59	1.74	2.94
3. Wages paid †	9.41	6.08	10.17	5.75	2.12	3.90	7.41
4. Value of fuel used ..	0.83	8.36	25.40	14.83	3.73	5.69	6.85
5. " materials used ..	9.50	5.49	29.02	1.80	7.63	8.98	9.21
6. " added in process of manufacture ..	4.35	5.77	23.13	1.74	5.48	7.18	7.69
7. " of output of factories ..	7.39	5.56	26.01	4.17	6.38	2.30	8.59
8. " of land & buildings ..	6.05	3.77	11.31	3.39	6.62	1.03	5.03
9. " plant & machinery ..	7.53	10.30	7.99	6.82	14.42	7.55	9.14

\* Including working proprietors, 13,779 in 1913, and 14,372 in 1912.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

## No. 17.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1910-13.

	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits	£	£	£	£
1,863,173	1,807,869	1,874,590	1,908,921	
Treating oils and fats ...	564,356	634,531	667,790	662,419
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc.	1,982,412	2,485,196	2,876,864	2,981,056
Working in wood ...	3,711,492	4,488,119	5,105,792	5,391,260
Metal works, machinery, etc.	10,642,588	11,866,940	14,012,456	15,023,023
Connected with food and drink, etc.	10,880,641	11,815,841	12,702,629	14,469,584
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc.	6,683,300	7,493,708	8,090,465	8,373,347
Books, paper, printing and engraving	3,868,693	4,244,632	4,700,768	5,017,494
Musical instruments, etc.	89,147	106,233	116,450	126,711
Arms and explosives ...	65,897	61,001	88,459	173,211
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc.	1,695,768	1,755,717	1,899,483	2,037,552
Ship and boat building and repairing	347,064	465,019	616,106	716,861
Furniture, bedding and upholstery	1,105,002	1,333,102	1,530,125	1,552,124
Drugs, chemicals and by-products	970,663	1,066,329	1,123,776	1,278,336
Surgical and other scientific instruments	34,415	42,019	42,284	44,842
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware	310,943	361,455	418,192	397,049
Heat, light and power...	2,982,670	3,469,116	3,886,581	4,326,024
Leatherwares, n.e.l. ...	134,934	167,953	192,049	201,155
Minor wares, n.e.l. ...	369,754	462,574	485,828	481,470
	18,100,897	20,017,714	22,609,787	25,153,286

## PRODUCTION.

## No. 18.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1913.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1913.							
Wages* .. .. .	19.31	22.35	17.20	21.65	34.14	23.35	20.80
Fuel .. .. .	2.09	1.54	1.39	2.98	3.08	4.91	2.01
Materials used ..	61.73	59.38	59.87	59.68	42.92	55.08	59.67
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges .. .. .	16.87	18.73	21.54	15.66	19.86	16.66	17.52
Total Output ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

\* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

## No. 19.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee\*, 1909 to 1913.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1909 .. .. .	£ 87.27	£ 73.57	£ 82.00	£ 83.08	£ 122.08	£ 86.44	£ 82.07
1910 .. .. .	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911 .. .. .	90.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	82.25
1912 .. .. .	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	96.74
1913 .. .. .	109.65	94.74	100.05	111.66	132.24	95.18	104.13

\* Exclusive of working proprietors.

## No. 20.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1913.

	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Males .. .. .	93,036	80,054	34,715	23,323	14,625	8,354	254,107
Females .. .. .	27,364	38,690	7,648	5,168	2,674	1,430	82,994
Masculinity* ..	54.5	34.8	63.9	63.6	69.1	70.8	60.7

\* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

No. 21.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE YEARS 1908-9 TO 1913-14 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.

	BOUNTY PAID.					1913-14.	
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
	£	£	£	£	£		£
<b>BOUNTIES ACT—</b>							
Combed Wool Tops	326	4,933	8,522	16,898	13,061	lb.	3,068,170
Jar and Hemp Fibre	126	120	153	480	216	ton	137
Sisal Hemp	34	25	112	18			
Coffee	222	117	122	68	165	“	17,540
Oil Materials—Cotton Seed	12	10	22	91	13	“	6,306
Linsed	6				9	ton	21
Cotton Ginned	32	34	91	118	65	“	9,642
Tobacco Leaf	121	278	90	73	215	“	41,283
Fruits, Dried	28	104	1,078	1,734	567	“	142,928
Fish, Preserved	1,727	311	115	168	103	“	38,426
<b>SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—</b>							
Sugar	477,000	408,132	630,742	543,503	370,306	ton	638,928*
<b>SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—</b>							
Kerosene			920	2329	2,792	gal.	18,274
Refined Paraffin Wax			553	729	967	ton	71
<b>MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—</b>							
Puddled Bar Iron	568	1,254	2,060	671	38	ton	
Pig Iron	2,314	23,510	20,462	15,611	16,949	“	66,868
Wire Netting		6,936	4,824	5,068	1,110	“	2,756
Galvanized Sheet or Plate		192	27	121	74	“	4,554
Steel		575	1,491	1,940	723	“	11,893
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>483,373</b>	<b>406,610</b>	<b>671,927</b>	<b>580,430</b>	<b>406,585</b>		<b>214,559</b>

\* Weight of Cane. † Including bounty paid on Beet Sugar.

Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.  
No. 22.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907	2,222,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,540	4,285,472
1909	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,584	4,725,326
1911	3,914,784	1,078,435	4,993,219	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,500	92,448	5,111,957
1913	4,369,455	1,002,076	5,371,531	5,125,766	104,651	5,230,417
1914	4,123,037	1,096,983	5,220,020	5,008,082	152,284	5,160,366
1913, December	389,770	164,961	554,731	473,091	12,266	485,357
1914	314,140	39,935	354,075	297,179	29,560	326,739

No. 23.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.		1910.		1911.		1912.		1913.		1914.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
New South Wales	17,560,207	23,938,466	37,342,459	33,302,124	32,350,663	31,714,919						
Victoria	13,686,880	30,009,606	21,850,963	25,081,074	24,387,073	23,109,078						
Queensland	3,516,667	5,427,855	6,312,240	7,456,917	6,714,942	7,004,024						
South Australia	3,927,206	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,973,766	7,348,203	6,114,918						
Western Australia	3,895,151	4,375,118	4,488,363	5,017,892	5,407,714	4,727,351						
Tasmania	811,361	831,137	816,806	1,009,198	1,025,081	1,016,590						
Northern Territory	37,539		14,284	18,130	30,977	24,784						
Austral'n Warships		163,000			2,438,000	233,500						
<b>Commonwealth</b>	<b>42,434,011</b>	<b>60,014,851</b>	<b>66,967,488</b>	<b>78,158,600</b>	<b>79,749,653</b>	<b>73,945,664</b>						

No. 24.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.\*

New South Wales	18,210,627	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,358,529	32,887,789	29,100,128
Victoria	13,075,259	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121	17,837,591	14,745,268
Queensland	4,333,846	8,171,593	8,386,234	9,209,454	12,339,748	11,625,670
South Australia	4,432,778	10,243,197	10,174,963	9,515,279	9,809,763	6,938,336
Western Australia	7,941,001	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,102,240	4,293,330
Tasmania	1,673,470	513,410	625,031	499,894	513,727	629,146
Northern Territory	20,191	*	44,662	59,106	67,911	28,780
<b>Commonwealth</b>	<b>40,686,172</b>	<b>74,491,150</b>	<b>73,482,258</b>	<b>79,096,090</b>	<b>79,571,769</b>	<b>67,360,588</b>

\* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the overseas country. For 1910 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,872 net, per annum, and Victoria, £1,083,714, which are originally included as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,481; South Australia, £1,018,622; Western Australia, £284; and Tasmania, £1,638,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that, in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transhipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

No. 25.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE  
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Year.	Value.				Value per Head.					
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.		Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.		
1901	94,130,183	42,434,011†	47,741,778	1,554,396	49,606,172	24 6	11 3	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 3 3
1902	84,361,087	40,675,920†	41,268,781	3,646,306	43,915,087	21 10	10 11	4 10 14	6 0 13	9 11 8 3
1903	85,061,553	37,311,471	45,558,883	3,631,208	49,330,119	22 3	9 14	3 11 14	7 0 13	8 12 7 10
1904	94,306,757	37,040,842	55,100,167	2,386,748	57,485,915	23 10	9 7	9 13 10	6 0 12	11 11 7
1905	96,137,706	36,346,731	54,127,738	2,713,377	56,841,083	23 10	9 11	9 13 10	7 0 13	14 4 1
1906	114,489,675	44,744,913	66,329,674	3,437,880	69,737,793	28 10	11 0	4 16 8	7 0 16	17 3 6
1907	119,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	73,824,247	30 4	5 13 1	3 16 18	7 0 14	7 17 3 9
1908	114,110,381	49,709,773	62,115,903	3,109,155	64,311,058†	27 4	0 11	5 14 0	0 11	7 15 5 7
1909	116,460,732	51,171,896	69,943,711	2,475,125	65,918,586†	27 0	0 11	5 14 0	0 11	7 15 5 7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,854,955	74,691,150	30 15	6 13 8	3 16 8	0 0 12	17 0 10
1911	145,440,745	66,987,498	76,200,210	3,277,048	79,497,258†	32 13	4 14 8	3 16 9	8 0 14	17 14 1
1912	157,354,690	78,136,600	75,091,568	3,134,527	79,006,090	33 17	2 16 16	7 16 7	1 0 13	6 17 0 7
1913	138,321,422	79,749,653	75,136,147	3,438,922	78,771,799†	32 10	2 16 0	10 15 10	4 0 14	16 7 3
1914†	141,316,252	73,945,694	64,564,309	3,706,370	67,360,989†	28 14	3 15 0	6 13 5	0 11	13 13 9

\* Owing to the failure to record as Overseas Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, \$2,121,500; 1902, \$1,546,294; 1903, \$1,219,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, \$270,866; 1907, \$288,897; 1908, \$1,086,108; 1909, \$1,071,877; 1910, \$1,089,133; 1911, \$1,338,445; in 1912, \$1,431,965, and in 1913, \$1,458,709. ‡ Preliminary figures, subject to revision.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
1901	41,499,147	151,864	42,434,011	34,425,963	15,270,219	49,606,172	7,073,104	14,335,355	7,562,161
1902	39,316,771	1,450,170	40,675,920	35,547,594	1,387,463	43,915,087	10,680,177	18,006,314	3,236,137
1903	36,551,549	1,268,922	37,311,471	39,126,154	1,152,949	46,520,112	7,435,398	17,864,029	10,328,641
1904	35,516,934	1,202,348	37,040,842	39,718,946	1,707,369	37,485,915	3,901,552	16,563,221	30,465,073
1905	38,706,436	1,340,285	38,546,731	45,045,521	1,776,514	46,841,023	8,240,095	10,340,219	18,464,304
1906	48,413,095	1,330,917	44,744,913	52,027,830	1,700,823	60,737,743	9,615,530	15,370,018	34,909,821
1907	49,474,533	1,489,300	51,809,033	61,636,787	1,197,450	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,333,260	31,615,214
1908	45,648,291	1,190,302	46,709,073	43,190,888	1,400,232	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,969,568	14,811,795
1909	50,115,522	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,690,284	65,818,536	6,522,031	7,263,800	14,146,940
1910	56,997,307	1,331,360	60,014,351	69,835,873	4,633,977	74,491,150	11,173,489	3,303,317	14,674,709
1911	64,997,307	1,890,601	66,897,498	67,435,173	12,047,076	79,497,258	9,492,258	2,437,268	10,077,565
1912	78,483,260	1,675,340	78,136,600	66,634,400	13,461,600	79,006,000	9,648,870	10,746,360	15,614,700
1913	78,136,109	1,533,544	77,443,653	74,773,024	3,798,735	78,571,769	3,423,075	3,245,191	1,177,584
1914†	76,632,524	1,313,140	73,945,694	64,384,455	3,596,163	67,360,938	3,269,059	1,683,023	—6,585,076

NOTE.—The altered balance of trade in the years 1912 and 1913 is due mainly to loans raised in London. From 1st July, 1911 to 30th December, 1913, £21,039,450 was added to the amount of Public Debt held abroad. The export trade of 1914 was materially affected by the suspension of the exports of wool and emeralds in consequence of the war.

† Preliminary figures subject to revision.

## Imports and Exports.

No. 26.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED  
DURING THE MONTH OF JANUARY, 1915 AND 1914, TOGETHER  
WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE  
SEVEN MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1914-15 AND 1913-14.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australi- an Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Ale and Beer ...	Jan. 1915	49,128	472	601	1,073
	" 1914	55,266	74	624	702
	7 mts. 1914-5	270,068	5,614	4,407	10,021
	" 1913-4	327,826	390	4,015	4,385
Animals Living— Horses ...	Jan. 1915	12,800	91,686	...	91,686
	" 1914	11,389	6,272	...	6,272
	7 mts. 1914-5	43,840	290,434	3,055	293,489
	" 1913-4	60,281	107,163	2,550	109,713
Cattle ...	Jan. 1915	11,989	1,896	...	1,896
	" 1914	1,201	1,048	...	1,048
	7 mts. 1914-5	18,341	20,101	...	20,101
	" 1913-4	4,350	26,165	...	26,165
Sheep ...	Jan. 1915	1,294	865	...	865
	" 1914	1,681	1,316	...	1,316
	7 mts. 1914-5	13,935	32,844	195	32,939
	" 1913-4	19,562	56,165	175	56,340
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	Jan. 1915	1,061,637	7,659	11,541	19,200
	" 1914	1,759,808	3,348	11,559	14,907
	7 mts. 1914-5	8,578,490	48,416	80,800	129,216
	" 1913-4	9,782,303	30,372	84,675	116,047
Biscuits ...	Jan. 1915	857	3,390	114	3,444
	" 1914	1,280	2,800	...	2,800
	7 mts. 1914-5	12,110	41,141	513	61,684
	" 1913-4	12,500	52,208	249	62,457
Boxes, Hoofs, and Horns	Jan. 1915	345	3,560	...	3,560
	" 1914	336	4,153	...	4,153
	7 mts. 1914-5	1,428	25,597	...	25,597
	" 1913-4	1,719	41,777	...	41,777
Boots and Shoes	Jan. 1915	4,816	634	178	812
	" 1914	49,839	1,037	...	1,037
	7 mts. 1914-5	410,076	5,922	3,191	9,113
	" 1913-4	366,919	7,476	3,749	11,225
Butter ...	Jan. 1915	7	475,162	...	475,162
	" 1914	28	510,099	...	510,099
	7 mts. 1914-5	168	1,923,110	...	1,923,110
	" 1913-4	289	2,438,521	...	2,438,521
Cement (Portland)	Jan. 1915	16,652	227	350	2,438,171
	" 1914	20,894	...	677	380
	7 mts. 1914-5	92,951	569	1,835	2,404
	" 1913-4	101,948	79	1,907	1,986
Cheese ...	Jan. 1915	1,527	16,582	11	16,699
	" 1914	1,080	10,663	31	10,694
	7 mts. 1914-5	5,841	48,558	137	48,695
	" 1913-4	9,709	37,528	253	37,781

## SHIPPING AND COMMERCE.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
			£	£	£
Coal ... ..	Jan. 1915	4,744	29,905	...	29,905
	" 1914	...	84,501	...	84,501
	7 mts. 1914-5	16,143	468,225	...	468,225
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	Jan. 1915	22,141	...	86	86
	" 1914	27,332	...	118	118
	7 mts. 1914-5	177,114	9	2,245	2,254
Coffee and Chicory—all forms	Jan. 1915	201,965	15	1,150	1,165
	" 1914	3,439	85	327	412
	7 mts. 1914-5	45,337	1,151	2,845	3,996
Concentrates, other than Gold	Jan. 1915	53,948	891	2,355	3,246
	" 1914	...	3,691	...	3,691
	7 mts. 1914-5	...	263,558	...	263,558
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	Jan. 1915	1,047	...	...	...
	" 1914	5	1,792,184	...	1,792,184
	7 mts. 1914-5	...	565,792	...	565,792
Cordage and Twines ...	Jan. 1915	72,721	829	789	1,617
	" 1914	61,847	822	1,121	1,943
	7 mts. 1914-5	423,695	4,289	6,710	10,999
Drugs and Chemicals ...	Jan. 1915	134,744	3,128	2,470	5,598
	" 1914	120,207	4,742	4,048	8,790
	7 mts. 1914-5	702,573	40,692	25,946	66,638
Earthenware, China, etc.	Jan. 1915	751,668	41,775	21,563	63,438
	" 1914	30,364	46	487	533
	7 mts. 1914-5	38,454	644	398	1,032
Fish (all kinds)...	Jan. 1915	227,433	712	1,646	2,358
	" 1914	284,631	3,761	3,367	7,128
	7 mts. 1914-5	150,147	3,661	856	4,517
Fruits, Dried—Currants	Jan. 1915	137,526	3,532	1,235	4,767
	" 1914	503,095	22,440	7,289	29,729
	7 mts. 1914-5	453,519	31,154	8,963	40,117
Raisins ... ..	Jan. 1915	142	227	1	228
	" 1914	59	349	...	349
	7 mts. 1914-5	398	12,555	2	12,557
Other	Jan. 1915	486	2,204	10	2,214
	" 1914	295	43	9	52
	7 mts. 1914-5	3,480	12,200	39	12,229
Fruits, Fresh—Apples	Jan. 1915	4,018	10,858	72	10,930
	" 1914	5,070	96	167	193
	7 mts. 1914-5	2,805	1,558	193	4,556
All other	Jan. 1915	24,459	1,637	985	2,612
	" 1914	77,253	2,071	631	2,702
	7 mts. 1914-5	10,990	136	186	322
Furniture ... ..	Jan. 1915	1,181	547	80	627
	" 1914	66,172	9,118	500	9,618
	7 mts. 1914-5	66,223	20,661	473	21,139
Hay and Chaff ...	Jan. 1915	39,354	2,169	90	2,259
	" 1914	39,315	1,714	7	1,721
	7 mts. 1914-5	210,791	20,988	160	21,148
Glass and Glassware ...	Jan. 1915	205,640	28,397	206	28,603
	" 1914	14,438	316	195	511
	7 mts. 1914-5	18,935	909	112	1,021
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared—Barley	Jan. 1915	109,243	3,496	1,079	4,575
	" 1914	164,586	5,966	1,242	7,208
	7 mts. 1914-5	...	...	...	...

## SHIPPING AND COMMERCE.

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VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
			£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	Jan. 1915	44,769	291	738	1,029
	" 1914	56,094	495	411	906
	7 mts. 1914-5	259,399	1,481	4,808	6,289
Gold, uncoined ...	Jan. 1915	395,493	2,232	3,571	5,803
	" 1914	3,251	40,448	...	40,448
	7 mts. 1914-5	24,920	121,903	...	121,903
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared—Maize	Jan. 1915	223,534	290,697	11,812	302,499
	" 1914	606,245	963,577	...	963,577
	7 mts. 1914-5	...	...	...	...
Oats ... ..	Jan. 1915	2,002	36	...	36
	" 1914	...	4,349	...	4,349
	7 mts. 1914-5	5,395	15,287	...	15,287
Wheat ... ..	Jan. 1915	17	4,480	...	4,480
	" 1914	1,021	49	...	49
	7 mts. 1914-5	19,451	43	11	54
Other (including Beans and Peas)	Jan. 1915	23,066	843	782	1,625
	" 1914	61,296	1,589	607	2,196
	7 mts. 1914-5	7,806	19	...	19
Barley ... ..	Jan. 1915	1,814	2,303	39	2,342
	" 1914	13,765	2,965	166	3,131
	7 mts. 1914-5	6,091	11,407	122	11,629
Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	Jan. 1915	...	28,346	...	28,346
	" 1914	...	2,014,579	...	2,014,579
	7 mts. 1914-5	5	858,246	...	858,246
Flour (Wheaten)	Jan. 1915	4,221,159	146	...	4,221,159
	" 1914	1,942	63	248	157
	7 mts. 1914-5	9,748	4,816	544	5,360
Grain & Pulse, Prepared—Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	Jan. 1915	10,844	2,163	345	2,508
	" 1914	2,861	7,007	280	7,287
	7 mts. 1914-5	3,298	3,298	...	3,298
Other	Jan. 1915	10,450	34,933	549	35,442
	" 1914	2	45,345	69	45,414
	7 mts. 1914-5	2	10,446	...	10,446
Oatmeal, etc....	Jan. 1915	2	169,937	...	169,937
	" 1914	200	469,049	...	469,049
	7 mts. 1914-5	164	989,452	...	989,452
Rice ... ..	Jan. 1915	670	20	20	40
	" 1914	486	48	19	67
	7 mts. 1914-5	6,250	1,128	80	1,208
Other	Jan. 1915	5,368	1,055	67	1,122
	" 1914	8,114	...	10,714	10,714
	7 mts. 1914-5	11,286	...	9,754	9,754
Hats and Caps ...	Jan. 1915	79,815	...	72,859	72,859
	" 1914	55,126	...	54,012	54,012
	7 mts. 1914-5	4,520	731	19	750
Hay and Chaff ...	Jan. 1915	4,504	2,784	53	2,637
	" 1914	24,167	8,049	114	8,163
	7 mts. 1914-5	25,934	8,346	263	8,609
Furniture ... ..	Jan. 1915	26,042	151	243	394
	" 1914	56,170	247	466	713
	7 mts. 1914-5	281,168	783	2,483	3,266
Glass and Glassware ...	Jan. 1915	352,190	2,404	3,350	5,754
	" 1914	1	...	...	1,800
	7 mts. 1914-5	16	1,800	...	20,591
Hay and Chaff ...	Jan. 1915	189	20,591	...	20,591
	" 1914	115	13,942	...	13,942
	7 mts. 1914-5	...	...	...	...

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Hops ...	Jan. 1915	£ 5,964	£ 6	£ 99	£ 105
	" 1914	9,196	18	13	31
	7 mts. 1914-5	36,983	108	140	248
	" 1913-4	34,771	73	172	245
Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, and Viticultural	Jan. 1915	72,848	419	651	1,089
	" 1914	63,062	1,556	372	1,928
	7 mts. 1914-5	492,383	10,002	4,735	14,737
	" 1913-4	503,136	73,304	6,104	79,308
Indiarubber goods	Jan. 1915	56,294	3,850	1,122	4,972
	" 1914	94,912	8,724	1,953	10,677
	7 mts. 1914-5	451,380	43,060	7,994	51,054
	" 1913-4	572,128	42,304	15,846	58,150
Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	Jan. 1915	218,131	100	1,337	1,437
	" 1914	161,933	140	1,173	1,312
	7 mts. 1914-5	894,984	1,069	7,179	8,248
	" 1913-4	1,365,349	1,713	8,015	9,728
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	Jan. 1915	161,165	12	1,022	1,034
	" 1914	171,536	33	3,101	3,134
	7 mts. 1914-5	1,039,494	158	7,178	7,336
	" 1913-4	1,161,618	144	14,666	14,810
Pig and Scrap	Jan. 1915	3,197	1,151	...	1,151
	" 1914	26,364	948	...	965
	7 mts. 1914-5	144,352	11,974	354	12,328
	" 1913-4	240,965	5,334	1,947	7,281
Jams and Jellies	Jan. 1915	905	1,494	1	1,495
	" 1914	822	5,073	...	5,085
	7 mts. 1914-5	8,480	47,096	46	47,142
	" 1913-4	7,602	16,988	104	17,092
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Brass, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	Jan. 1915	154,334	235	5,247	5,482
	" 1914	217,356	101	521	622
	7 mts. 1914-5	1,311,389	4,556	13,772	18,327
	" 1913-4	1,775,374	2,848	12,269	14,607
Lead—Pig, and Lead con- tained in Matte	Jan. 1915	421	85,938	...	85,938
	" 1914	...	236,890	...	236,890
	7 mts. 1914-5	569	947,080	...	947,080
	" 1913-4	350	1,315,697	...	1,315,697
Leather	Jan. 1915	40,214	120,002	2,115	122,117
	" 1914	33,268	60,466	1,283	61,749
	7 mts. 1914-5	208,158	649,886	13,424	663,309
	" 1913-4	240,984	400,691	11,587	412,278
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricul- tural, for which see "Im- plements")	Jan. 1915	381,921	1,438	4,569	6,007
	" 1914	416,166	3,885	9,078	12,963
	7 mts. 1914-5	2,723,318	39,649	48,360	88,009
	" 1913-4	2,699,064	69,609	53,130	122,739
Manures	Jan. 1915	46,057	13,199	331	13,530
	" 1914	36,840	17,689	...	17,689
	7 mts. 1914-5	336,100	110,698	2,348	112,866
	" 1913-4	330,091	113,385	4,377	118,362
Matches and Vestas	Jan. 1915	12,890	...	476	476
	" 1914	22,141	23	401	424
	7 mts. 1914-5	82,410	18	2,390	2,343
	" 1913-4	105,650	171	2,962	3,133

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—	Jan. 1915	£ 00	£ 269,015	£ ...	£ 269,015
	" 1914	...	225,934	...	225,934
	7 mts. 1914-5	428	2,510,523	...	2,510,323
	" 1913-4	62	1,764,376	...	1,764,376
Mutton and Lamb	Jan. 1915	...	204,698	...	204,698
	" 1914	...	469,441	...	469,441
	7 mts. 1914-5	...	2,201,313	...	2,201,313
	" 1913-4	45	2,420,538	...	2,420,538
Poultry	Jan. 1915	...	6	239	239
	" 1914	...	3	271	271
	7 mts. 1914-5	21	12,440	...	12,440
	" 1913-4	51	7,853	...	7,853
Rabbits and Hares	Jan. 1915	...	27,250	...	27,250
	" 1914	...	31,789	...	31,789
	7 mts. 1914-5	...	348,265	...	348,265
	" 1913-4	...	383,603	...	383,603
Meats, Preserved in Tins.	Jan. 1915	2,606	140,934	48	140,989
	" 1914	4,462	92,264	70	92,334
	7 mts. 1914-5	13,607	1,124,366	410	1,124,776
	" 1913-4	14,126	784,452	499	784,951
Metals, Manufactures of— Dutiable	Jan. 1915	186,463	...	...	...
	" 1914	219,724	...	...	...
	7 mts. 1914-5	1,452,375	Included in "Free."	...	...
	" 1913-4	1,390,413	...	...	...
Free...	Jan. 1915	201,396	2,398	5,841	8,239
	" 1914	242,291	4,834	6,134	10,968
	7 mts. 1914-5	1,108,025	26,051	43,526	69,577
	" 1913-4	1,436,600	35,946	46,618	82,564
Milk— Concentrated & Preserved	Jan. 1915	2,485	1,681	267	1,948
	" 1914	3,135	2,010	365	2,394
	7 mts. 1914-5	22,511	88,132	2,535	90,667
	" 1913-4	17,692	21,137	1,643	22,780
Oil—Kerosene	Jan. 1915	58,180	...	1,182	1,182
	" 1914	71,252	...	1,355	1,355
	7 mts. 1914-5	483,404	...	8,848	8,848
	" 1913-4	360,408	...	12,654	12,654
Onions	Jan. 1915	156	2,025	...	2,025
	" 1914	70	5,585	5	5,655
	7 mts. 1914-5	10,773	13,288	922	14,310
	" 1913-4	9,901	12,266	506	12,772
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	Jan. 1915	7,944	21,355	1,877	23,232
	" 1914	3,046	124,501	...	124,501
	7 mts. 1914-5	59,057	267,041	1,989	268,983
	" 1913-4	32,382	785,398	606	787,377
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	Jan. 1915	56,365	257	...	56,622
	" 1914	62,437	331	...	62,768
	7 mts. 1914-5	384,817	1,519	3,288	388,624
	" 1913-4	377,482	3,617	4,236	385,335
Paper— Printing	Jan. 1915	101,355	...	97	101,452
	" 1914	68,799	...	134	68,933
	7 mts. 1914-5	562,918	...	921	563,839
	" 1913-4	565,476	...	2,119	567,595

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).				Exports.		
Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.			
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.	
		£	£	£	£	
Faper—All other	Jan. 1915	64,256	41	522	563	
	" 1914	70,899	147	365	512	
	7 mts. 1914-5	371,710	739	4,146	4,885	
	" 1913-4	490,769	625	2,937	3,522	
Pearlshell	Jan. 1915	...	5,773	36	5,809	
	" 1914	...	19,300	49	19,458	
	7 mts. 1914-5	...	138,543	43	138,586	
	" 1913-4	...	276,118	176	276,294	
Pickles and Sauces	Jan. 1915	10,589	67	83	150	
	" 1914	12,788	117	99	216	
	7 mts. 1914-5	77,173	773	468	1,241	
	" 1913-4	88,426	1,091	468	1,611	
Potatoes	Jan. 1915	136	1,128	...	1,128	
	" 1914	89	814	...	814	
	7 mts. 1914-5	3,684	6,491	...	6,491	
	" 1913-4	4,356	5,313	163	5,476	
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	Jan. 1915	121,471	...	935	935	
	" 1914	121,249	...	62	62	
	7 mts. 1914-5	799,497	104	2,093	2,197	
	" 1913-4	690,782	569	1,026	1,595	
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	Jan. 1915	2	30,462	...	30,462	
	" 1914	62	71,279	...	71,279	
	7 mts. 1914-5	2,153	847,385	4,032	851,417	
	" 1913-4	3,733	556,374	9,220	565,594	
Skins—Hides	Jan. 1915	8,704	120,580	...	120,580	
	" 1914	27,749	139,609	249	139,858	
	7 mts. 1914-5	83,045	1,008,415	...	1,008,415	
	" 1913-4	148,187	1,190,068	2,071	1,192,139	
Rabbit and Hare	Jan. 1915	327	8,736	...	8,736	
	" 1914	156	11,011	...	11,011	
	7 mts. 1914-5	919	205,154	...	205,154	
	" 1913-4	1,004	430,087	193	430,280	
Sheep	Jan. 1915	853	122,181	...	122,181	
	" 1914	119	182,205	...	182,205	
	7 mts. 1914-5	8,669	1,105,242	...	1,105,242	
	" 1913-4	2,491	1,774,189	...	1,774,189	
Other	Jan. 1915	966	3,353	...	3,353	
	" 1914	3,296	11,427	...	11,427	
	7 mts. 1914-5	17,133	94,829	58	94,887	
	" 1913-4	16,018	560,514	1,252	561,766	
Soap	Jan. 1915	13,552	9,013	260	9,273	
	" 1914	10,321	9,475	324	9,799	
	7 mts. 1914-5	80,721	51,065	303	51,373	
	" 1913-4	79,721	54,790	2,846	57,636	
Specie—Gold	Jan. 1915	...	42,343	3,251	45,594	
	" 1914	...	211,614	24,920	236,534	
	7 mts. 1914-5	1,864	190,815	309,118	499,933	
	" 1913-4	23,341	881,125	608,760	1,489,885	
Silver	Jan. 1915	216,000	...	3,080	3,080	
	" 1914	...	...	580	580	
	7 mts. 1914-5	418,142	...	31,397	31,397	
	" 1913-4	61,010	...	72,562	72,562	
Bronze	Jan. 1915	...	...	1	1	
	" 1914	...	...	...	...	
	7 mts. 1914-5	7,012	...	710	710	
	" 1913-4	150	...	...	...	

  

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Spirits—Brandy	Jan. 1915	22,478	151	187	338
	" 1914	12,755	313	131	444
	7 mts. 1914-5	115,934	646	1,049	1,695
	" 1913-4	112,881	673	935	1,608
Gin (including Schnapps)	Jan. 1915	8,508	...	205	205
	" 1914	18,352	...	146	146
	7 mts. 1914-5	59,271	...	756	756
	" 1913-4	109,038	...	782	782
Rum	Jan. 1915	3,528	146	8	154
	" 1914	1,496	19	2	21
	7 mts. 1914-5	25,518	461	85	546
	" 1913-4	32,334	89	178	267
Whisky	Jan. 1915	59,123	...	3,015	3,015
	" 1914	66,788	...	1,978	1,978
	7 mts. 1914-5	503,554	248	20,413	20,661
	" 1913-4	473,453	...	11,052	11,052
Other	Jan. 1915	13,214	887	496	1,383
	" 1914	13,143	2,063	654	2,717
	7 mts. 1914-5	106,294	7,802	4,793	12,595
	" 1913-4	128,393	8,696	4,307	13,003
Sugar (Cane)	Jan. 1915	6,665	12	5,844	5,856
	" 1914	32,871	33	5,480	5,513
	7 mts. 1914-5	146,363	2,177	202,899	205,076
	" 1913-4	461,622	107	39,898	40,005
Tallow (export only)	Jan. 1915	...	134,304	392	134,696
	" 1914	...	239,868	...	239,868
	7 mts. 1914-5	...	1,066,588	2,446	1,069,034
	" 1913-4	...	1,576,673	1,666	1,578,339
Tea	Jan. 1915	105,416	...	7,017	7,017
	" 1914	125,309	...	6,059	6,059
	7 mts. 1914-5	941,265	...	52,874	52,874
	" 1913-4	907,065	...	33,731	33,731
Timber	Jan. 1915	228,268	36,269	9,210	37,179
	" 1914	327,449	45,149	2,152	47,401
	7 mts. 1914-5	1,646,095	520,165	7,501	527,666
	" 1913-4	1,957,820	635,362	13,314	648,676
Tin Ingots	Jan. 1915	...	35,690	...	35,690
	" 1914	...	57,717	...	57,717
	7 mts. 1914-5	2,309	83,236	...	83,236
	" 1913-4	...	884,262	6	884,268
Tinned Plates	Jan. 1915	49,726	...	...	...
	" 1914	51,638	...	505	505
	7 mts. 1914-5	275,831	...	1,124	1,124
	" 1913-4	322,428	...	1,521	1,521
Tobacco—Manufactured	Jan. 1915	31,331	5,913	4,215	10,128
	" 1914	18,523	2,556	6,013	8,569
	7 mts. 1914-5	147,723	33,597	32,001	65,598
	" 1913-4	103,317	38,357	28,390	66,747
Unmanufactured	Jan. 1915	66,284	4	196	200
	" 1914	20,339	...	125	125
	7 mts. 1914-5	379,324	7	1,021	1,028
	" 1913-4	361,410	200	1,646	1,846
Cigars	Jan. 1915	9,892	...	302	302
	" 1914	13,202	...	671	671
	7 mts. 1914-5	77,452	...	1,306	1,306
	" 1913-4	123,436	103	2,016	2,119

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Provinces.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	Jan. 1915	3,847	302	204	506
	" 1914	4,064	310	223	533
	7 mts. 1914-5	31,705	2,333	942	3,275
	" 1913-4	40,690	2,547	1,106	3,653
Tools of Trade ...	Jan. 1915	55,181	22	614	636
	" 1914	55,553	75	927	1,002
	7 mts. 1914-5	328,702	394	6,634	6,968
	" 1913-4	365,059	615	8,053	8,668
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	Jan. 1915	1,426	153	158	311
	" 1914	15,248	19	476	495
	7 mts. 1914-5	28,370	595	2,036	2,631
	" 1913-4	80,007	428	1,954	2,382
Other ...	Jan. 1915	3,807	3,122	118	3,240
	" 1914	3,822	13,142	457	13,599
	7 mts. 1914-5	20,071	42,918	3,120	46,038
	" 1913-4	20,234	63,665	2,384	66,049
Wool—					
Greasy ...	Jan. 1915	156	1,414,882	...	1,414,882
	" 1914	806	2,247,808	...	2,247,806
	7 mts. 1914-5	1,444	8,802,245	...	8,802,245
	" 1913-4	7,203	18,114,597	100	18,114,697
Scoured and Washed ...	Jan. 1915	...	344,947	...	344,947
	" 1914	126	353,810	...	353,810
	7 mts. 1914-5	462	2,521,365	...	2,521,365
	" 1913-4	1,085	3,405,505	...	3,405,505
All other Articles ...	Jan. 1915	1,254,472	236,196	79,467	315,663
	" 1914	1,502,149	127,066	56,457	163,523
	7 mts. 1914-5	8,658,264	1,356,330	305,992	1,662,322
	" 1913-4	14,442,510*	962,406	645,540	1,607,946
GRAND TOTALS ...	Jan. 1915	5,928,730	4,367,925	168,918	4,536,743
	" 1914	7,040,269	8,486,785	167,896	8,654,681
	7 mts. 1914-5	40,044,795	32,430,811	1,406,043	33,838,854
	" 1913-4	49,628,577*	53,511,261	1,912,439	55,423,700

\* Includes warships valued at £2,495,000.

## No. 27.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
	QUANTITY.						
	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,360,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,232	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,001,910	6,097	1,172,938	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	61,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	66,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,865	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,614,926	129,959	31,549,498	329,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	79,178,390	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,985	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...
1913	75,802,303	221,658	42,922,887	531,573,903	64,450,086	204,931,733	...
1914	56,162,547	174,217	52,878,722	357,637,878	56,647,669	175,403,211	...

\* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

## VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,504	2,771,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,344	266,675	1,402,883	9,696,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,900,599	4,396,034	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,654	724,732	5,240,900	13,130,941	3,973,393	657,361	1,323,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,517	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,632
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,087	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,605
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,901,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,638,683	20,003,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	3,383,551	23,439,098	5,338,989	2,161,513	3,349,514
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,604	21,334,708	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,374	4,289,041
1913	3,565,282	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,782	4,797,280	2,896,532	5,539,827
1914	2,655,372	1,495,557	9,996,514	14,265,448	4,109,655	2,972,730	4,146,003

No. 28.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during the Seven Months of the years 1914-15 and 1913-14.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
							7 months.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	16,176,000	11,440,270	8,118,162	...	...	...	38,734,430	45,358,046
Canada	128,260	...	...	...	...	...	128,260	137,339
Ceylon	48,518	34,463	35,640	...	...	...	119,627	136,101
China	107,500	170,500	9,666	...	...	...	287,756	408,373
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes	...	...	...	...	...	...	993,070	969,990
Java	110,634	861,159	21,877	...	...	...	48,735	93,180
Other Islands	426	45,847	4,464	...	...	...	318,220	59,085
Egypt	335,920	...	...	...	...	...	328,943	387,825
Hong Kong	183,132	30,048	15,760	...	...	...	...	...
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	33,475	34,963	...	...	...	...	58,438	75,413
Hawaiian Islands	37,608	...	...	...	...	...	37,608	17,090
New Caledonia	38,643	3,551	...	...	...	...	42,033	43,531
Other Islands	48,282	3,550	2,800	...	...	...	55,279	62,973
Japan	18,772	4,016	4,400	...	...	...	37,978	60,182
Papua	6,304	...	17,145	...	...	...	23,949	36,753
Philippine Islands	192,020	23,949	74,843	...	...	...	334,824	451,423
South African Union	135,782	514,121	531,693	...	...	...	1,185,501	890,247
Straits Settlements	68,619	79,032	125,016	...	...	...	372,650	393,536
United States	327,346	...	560	...	...	...	327,938	407,175
Other Countries	7,078	39,186	571	...	...	...	47,135	128,460
<b>Total, 7 months, 1914-15</b>	<b>18,022,273</b>	<b>13,274,751</b>	<b>8,961,178</b>	<b>455,872</b>	<b>5,544</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>40,338,304*</b>	<b>50,273,820</b>
<b>1913-14</b>	<b>13,083,008</b>	<b>38,203,692</b>	<b>8,722,704</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
							7 months.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	767,530	516,035	383,119	...	...	...	1,668,684	2,215,900
Canada	9,458	...	...	...	...	...	9,458	7,636
Ceylon	3,487	1,869	1,560	...	...	...	5,926	7,114
China	5,770	10,197	534	...	...	...	15,510	21,120
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,547	14,314
Java	5,991	47,589	1,165	...	...	...	2,035	3,360
Other Islands	25	2,647	140	...	...	...	2,170	3,917
Egypt	18,732	...	...	...	...	...	1,461	18,373
Hong Kong	9,449	1,733	843	...	...	...	878	405
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	1,699	1,455	...	...	...	...	19	1,406
Hawaiian Islands	3,070	...	...	...	...	...	10,678	1,507
New Caledonia	3,901	246	...	...	...	...	35,706	743
Other Islands	3,802	216	172	...	...	...	673	743
Japan	1,013	307	359	...	...	...	6,918	1
Papua	328	978	3,069	...	...	...	26,441	18,301
Philippine Islands	6,599	1,563	3,069	...	...	...	1,770	...
South African Union	6,890	36,731	25,890	...	...	...	24,356	9,172
Straits Settlements	3,676	4,430	6,730	...	...	...	815	60,754
United States	15,412	...	...	...	...	...	30,420	7,963
Other Countries	416	2,394	55	...	...	...	3,326	16,471
<b>Total, 7 months, 1914-15</b>	<b>890,414</b>	<b>617,232</b>	<b>425,462</b>	<b>22,965</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1,928,106*</b>	<b>2,438,277</b>
<b>1913-14</b>	<b>811,155</b>	<b>1,991,642</b>	<b>412,762</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

\* In addition, 30 tons, value £2, from Northern Territory.

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
							7 months.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom	11,776	50	560	...	4,240	...	16,630	169,540
Africa—Portuguese East	533	50,687	...	11,980	...	...	63,519	151,943
Ceylon	30	32,447	...	5,377	666	...	42,420	83,170
China	10,800	7	...	...	...	...	10,807	25,420
Cochin China	4,305	...	...	...	...	...	4,305	11,970
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes	885	2,006	4	...	4,316	...	3,694	31,884
Java	69,507	31,436	...	14,570	...	...	119,560	266,413
Sumatra	4,477	5,489	...	2,601	...	...	19,656	54,151
Other Islands	1,563	8,702	35	...	...	...	9,300	25,747
Egypt	3,318	41,563	...	365	26,805	...	71,951	459,846
Hong Kong	1,808	900	...	...	...	...	2,708	5,644
India	38	1,127	...	...	...	...	3,116	9,907
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	24,013	3,026	...	...	...	...	25,830	33,320
New Caledonia	50,991	1,703	...	...	...	...	52,694	48,042
New Hebrides	1,465	...	...	...	...	...	1,465	4,375
Other Islands	14,156	1	...	...	...	...	14,157	31,063
New Zealand	1,077	40,619	...	...	...	...	109,380	44,452
Papua	3,447	...	366	...	...	...	3,713	4,440
Philippine Islands	50,517	15,735	...	141,808	8,000	...	66,252	306,547
South African Union	1,074	130,409	...	976	9,257	...	291,021	385,773
Straits Settlements	39,610	17,871	...	1,000	...	...	67,094	179,510
Other Countries	6,927	37,462	2	...	...	...	45,391	95,353
<b>Total 7 months, 1914-15</b>	<b>361,847</b>	<b>419,672</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>181,890</b>	<b>53,304</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1,017,070</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>1913-14</b>	<b>730,323</b>	<b>880,062</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>485,143</b>	<b>271,086</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3,337,236</b>

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
							7 months.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	5,379	30	284	...	1,806	...	7,781	70,850
Africa—Portuguese East	243	30,087	...	4,705	...	...	25,134	36,903
Ceylon	13	14,900	...	4,102	366	...	19,821	35,017
China	5,240	4	...	...	...	...	5,244	11,647
Cochin China	2,024	...	...	...	...	...	2,024	5,300
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes	497	1,217	2	...	1,787	...	1,656	9,306
Java	32,547	14,314	...	6,182	1,787	...	54,750	136,264
Sumatra	2,035	3,360	...	1,135	...	...	5,380	28,008
Other Islands	2,170	3,917	15	...	...	...	4,320	12,063
Egypt	1,461	18,373	...	101	11,428	...	31,858	194,538
Hong Kong	878	405	...	...	...	...	1,283	2,320
India	19	1,406	...	...	...	...	1,515	4,786
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	10,678	1,507	...	...	...	...	12,188	18,460
New Caledonia	35,706	743	...	...	...	...	24,440	19,613
New Hebrides	673	743	...	...	...	...	673	1,814
Other Islands	6,918	1	...	...	...	...	6,919	13,200
New Zealand	26,441	18,301	...	...	...	...	44,742	17,723
Papua	1,770	...	182	...	...	...	1,609	3,063
Philippine Islands	24,356	9,172	...	65,496	3,900	...	33,528	92,387
South African Union	815	60,754	...	117	4,471	...	130,655	162,658
Straits Settlements	30,420	7,963	...	1	418	...	39,071	77,818
Other Countries	3,326	16,471	...	...	...	...	468,001	14,854
<b>Total 7 months, 1914-15</b>	<b>171,469</b>	<b>190,105</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>89,343</b>	<b>33,648</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>268,001</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>1913-14</b>	<b>315,714</b>	<b>365,600</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>194,338</b>	<b>113,492</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>960,429</b>

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
	7 months.							7 months.	
	1914-15.	1913-14.						1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
Belgium	709,437	106,563	...	114,283	...	...	...	102,174	662,706
Canary Islands*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	293,248	9,482	...	...	...	...	...	390,306	290,008
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,492	491,526
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130,945	130,945
Italy	45,114	22,200	...	36,866	...	...	...	94,900	418,693
Japan	134,388	...	...	...	...	...	...	134,308	466,855
New Zealand	30,618	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,618	28,957
Persia	174,496	...	...	...	...	...	...	174,496	517,396
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	651,339	1,692,094
South African Union	160,035	328,092	...	263,211	...	...	...	43,782	91,695
Spain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43,782	91,695
Sweden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,746	11,224
Other Countries	4,567	7,679	53	7,447	...	...	...	10,746	30,173
Total 7 months, 1914-15	1,695,026	470,071	53	455,600	...	...	...	2,531,630	11,792,833
" " " " 1913-14	5,246,078	4,094,938	33	3,336,213	1,195,585	...	...	...	13,732,833

\* For orders.

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
	7 months.							7 months.	
	1914-15.	1913-14.						1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Belgium	227,186	35,748	...	40,919	...	...	...	303,853	2,540,909
Canary Islands*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49,224
Chile	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	291,468
Egypt	55,679	31,490	...	...	...	...	...	127,378	75,008
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,690	159,587
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,474	42,490
Italy	14,530	7,169	...	8,775	...	...	...	123,494	42,983
Japan	42,733	...	...	...	...	...	...	40,017	145,749
New Zealand	40,017	...	...	...	...	...	...	40,017	16,514
Persia	57,076	...	...	...	...	...	...	57,076	154,933
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	233,567	80,394
South African Union	56,457	81,385	...	95,835	...	...	...	496,380	97,040
Spain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,290	3,512
Sweden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,859	9,707
Other Countries	1,566	2,578	36	2,689	...	...	...	...	29,707
Total 7 months, 1914-15	535,844	180,078	36	162,408	...	...	...	858,246	4,221,159
" " " " 1913-14	1,673,232	1,229,853	38	980,277	337,797	...	...	...	...

\* For orders.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
	7 months.							7 months.	
	1914-15.	1913-14.						1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Austria-Hungary	78,804,798	46,283,092	36,287,236	21,133,130	18,813,959	9,371,394	...	202,294,752	139,400,423
Belgium	541,296	147,327	4,188,247	4,785	36,947	...	...	829,746	11,494,750
Canada	639,995	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,017,149	45,542,665
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	639,995	...
France	1,340,316	288,866	3,685,888	72,041	...	...	...	5,365,913	101,379
Germany	631,421	356,597	2,176,986	14,846	...	...	...	3,176,990	86,346,203
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89,365	192,741
Italy	76,566	...	1,762	...	...	...	...	79,315	5,764,138
Japan	5,016,594	593,257	947,978	...	...	...	...	6,479,129	5,774,732
New Zealand	309,269	15,456	...	...	...	...	...	274,745	174,636
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,028
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	186,262
United States	760,144	569,620	1,470,725	...	...	...	...	6,809,400	17,566,229
Total 7 months, 1914-15	91,822,454	43,280,962	47,483,442	21,232,402	15,830,690	2,371,564	...	229,590,545	...
" " " " 1913-14	301,319,207	13,969,137	66,096,242	43,947,113	19,696,050	4,636,012	...	...	451,700,526

\* In addition, 297,361 lbs. from N. Territory.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
	7 months.							7 months.	
	1914-15.	1913-14.						1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary	2,904,706	1,960,018	3,377,540	725,698	626,803	106,688	...	7,732,215	5,598,501
Belgium	390	...	41,888	...	...	...	...	41,908	490,369
Canada	17,058	1,571	85,983	65	1,105	...	...	106,494	1,751,043
Egypt	34,214	...	...	...	...	...	...	34,214	...
France	46,554	9,383	130,831	1,066	...	...	...	197,384	6,037
Germany	25,024	3,937	100,628	418	...	...	...	106,829	5,315,214
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,852	5,811
Italy	3,727	...	70	...	...	...	...	3,799	344,500
Japan	190,874	24,063	33,666	...	...	...	...	247,660	267,779
New Zealand	8,298	903	...	...	...	...	...	9,181	7,115
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	226
Switzerland	302,135	29,276	74,377	...	...	...	...	305,768	9,330
United States	3,422,142	2,063,616	1,553,693	728,117	629,000	106,698	...	9,902,340	868,647
Total 7 months, 1914-15	8,030,225	4,776,337	2,738,071	1,573,330	758,154	210,070	...	...	18,096,187
" " " " 1913-14	28,000,253	14,776,337	2,738,071	1,573,330	758,154	210,070	...	...	...

\* In addition, £18,410 from Northern Territory.

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
	7 months.							7 months.	
	1914-15.	1913-14.						1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Austria-Hungary	13,400,642	3,038,120	8,555,691	1,329,076	37,380	5,814	...	97,464,732	17,397,641
Belgium	297,517	9,841	147,854	...	...	...	...	147,366	81,333
Canada	16,151	9,841	703,148	...	...	...	...	990,506	3,703,233
France	650,044	124,845	957,523	...	...	...	...	18,171	415
Germany	583,985	19,569	1,144,404	...	...	...	...	1,728,412	19,898,888
India	119,807	34,301	...	...	...	...	...	1,748,018	8,598,194
Italy	23,783	12,166	...	...	...	...	...	46,609	40,028
Japan	22,620,934	...	23,888	...	...	...	...	34,960	62,073
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,644,421	9,368,076
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	799	8,476
United States	438,383	20,215	21,733	...	...	...	...	480,334	141,187
Total 7 months, 1914-15	18,654,705	4,159,021	11,654,341	1,328,076	37,380	5,814	...	35,829,337	...
" " " " 1913-14	24,012,162	4,201,421	15,823,142	1,190,130	137,819	...	...	...	45,384,704

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
	7 months.							7 months.	
	1914-15.	1913-14.						1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary	*297,058	225,771	623,836	59,930	1,653	160	...	1,781,068	1,218,116
Belgium	15,454	550	56,925	...	...	...	...	8,498	6,030
Canada	16,151	9,841	703,148	...	...	...	...	72,939	271,304
France	14,081	9,109	87,819	...	...	...	...	890	43
Germany	49,717	1,560	108,721	...	...	...	...	141,003	320,279
India	11,274	3,245	...	...	...	...	...	639,995	691,167
Italy	3,479	1,130	...	...	...	...	...	4,579	5,244
Japan	713,444	...	1,470	...	...	...	...	3,596	4,310
New Zealand	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	313,914	272,420
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	597
United States	30,907	1,627	2,240	...	...	...	...	31,664	15,528
Total 7 months, 1914-15	1,584,501	3,592,822	896,190	89,820	1,653	160	...	2,921,365	...
" " " " 1913-14	1,706,730	2,096,655	1,241,528	83,515	7,077	...	...	...	3,405,605

\* Includes 14,838 lbs. value £1394. 1 Top. 1 Includes 2,379,096 lbs., value £230,545. Top.

## Section IV.—Finance.

## No. 30.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

## No. 29.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT showing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of January, 1915 and 1914, and during the first Seven Months of the Financial Years 1914-15 and 1913-14.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	January		Seven Months of Financial Year.	
	1915.	1914.	1914-15.	1913-14.
<b>CUSTOMS.</b>				
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	105,350	216,978	1,822,592	1,659,409
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	113,113	105,187	836,699	783,794
3. Sugar	1,777	16,405	60,318	159,178
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	83,699	94,760	581,869	603,295
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	304,220	306,409	1,304,225	1,374,415
6. Metals and Machinery	195,089	149,598	1,072,469	961,268
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	42,095	28,812	201,008	179,492
8. Earthenware, etc.	35,703	38,978	211,890	252,587
9. Drugs and Chemicals	19,028	11,394	75,729	74,692
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	48,432	58,790	304,742	342,032
11. Jewellery and Fancy Goods	21,161	20,464	156,967	185,724
12. Leather and Rubber	38,323	41,056	267,367	274,736
13. Paper and Stationery	29,137	19,846	151,171	145,895
14. Vehicles	24,529	26,695	188,966	179,783
15. Musical Instruments	6,462	14,020	57,467	97,592
16. Miscellaneous	20,252	25,274	174,884	218,226
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	5,198	5,427	21,727	23,864
<b>Total Customs</b>	<b>956,147</b>	<b>1,179,103</b>	<b>7,489,590</b>	<b>7,583,906</b>
<b>EXCISE.</b>				
Beer	125,389	78,406	629,120	473,001
Spirits	20,711	29,858	268,312	241,436
Sugar	4	4	1,297	179,575
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	77,574	75,729	587,142	542,961
Licences, etc.	846	1,107	5,447	3,719
<b>Total Excise</b>	<b>224,520</b>	<b>185,104</b>	<b>1,511,318</b>	<b>1,443,592</b>
<b>Total Gross Customs and Excise Collection</b>	<b>1,210,667</b>	<b>1,364,207</b>	<b>9,000,908</b>	<b>9,026,898</b>
Drawbacks and Repayments	34,372	21,770	190,824	182,840
<b>TOTAL NET REVENUE</b>	<b>1,176,295</b>	<b>1,342,437</b>	<b>8,810,084</b>	<b>8,844,058</b>

Source of Revenue.	RECEIPTS.				1914-5. Treasury's Estimate
	1914-2.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	
Customs	7,669,070	10,507,080	13,071,434	13,035,624	11,702,000
Excise	1,224,349	2,473,361	2,628,792	2,497,106	2,556,000
Land Tax	...	1,370,345	1,366,437	1,264,794	1,626,945
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,372,861	3,906,015	3,016,254	4,226,313	4,510,917
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	95,560	314,720	33,862	25,265
Northern Territory	...	162,034	31,255	40,084	50,773
Coinage	...	198,833	156,499	129,647	306,348
Light Dues, etc.	...	...	...	...	900,000
Probate and Succession Duties	29,805	161,946	313,239	376,221	349,065
Other Receipts	...	...	...	...	1,000,000
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>11,286,965</b>	<b>18,800,237</b>	<b>21,548,520</b>	<b>21,907,084</b>	<b>23,273,001</b>
Per head of population	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 8 11	£ s. d. 4 12 7	£ s. d. 4 9 3

\* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia. † The revenue will be augmented by a loan of £10,000,000 from the British Government for war purposes, and by Treasury Bills in aid of revenue to the value of £2,658,314.

## DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	RECEIPTS.					1914-5. Treasury's Estimate
	1910-2.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	
<b>GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.</b>	£ 30,188	£ 31,375	£ 33,342	£ 21,648	£ 17,815	£ 10,858
<b>PARLIAMENT</b>	122,706	211,768	180,700	281,261	243,013	357,634
<b>DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER</b>	a	b	c	d	e	f
Prime Minister's Office	a	8,819	9,454	10,963	12,144	13,785
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (g)	a	16,989	17,881	20,653	22,200	23,896
Public Service Commissioner, Staff, etc.	a	4,300	3,346	4,598	4,263	3,896
<b>Total Dept. of Prime Minister</b>		30,158	36,730	37,867	38,723	37,575
<b>DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—</b>						
Treasury	4,306	12,272	13,708	17,052	22,654	24,084
Land Tax Office	...	15,854	56,375	72,794	76,617	81,500
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office	...	37,422	39,310	42,545	44,792	46,146
Old Age Pensions, etc.	...	1,874,480	2,155,480	2,288,388	2,579,265	2,800,000
Maternity Allowance	...	...	...	412,373	674,950	730,000
Coinage	...	...	221	22,753	11,990	5,588
Other Expenditure	7,545	19,223	294,852	36,335	66,394	219,811
New Works	...	...	...	4,076	1,637	5,000
<b>Total Dept. of Treasury</b>	12,137	1,859,521	2,311,978	2,861,640	3,436,114	3,831,633
<b>ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—</b>						
High Courts and Courts of Conciliation	...	25,851	26,307	28,024	30,857	32,500
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	20,140	23,291	23,788	24,962	25,901
Other Expenditure	2,980	9,467	12,701	15,732	17,500	20,233
<b>Total Attorney-General's Dept.</b>	2,680	55,478	62,899	66,517	62,438	68,634
<b>DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS</b>						
Administrative	7,718	10,559	16,684	16,486	18,360	22,343
High Commissioner's Office	...	20,386	17,262	24,351	37,607	37,101
Papua	30,000	30,616	30,384	34,897	60,652	62,140
Northern Territory	...	326,347	248,798	281,140	324,831	321,005
Dora Aueua Railway	...	19,456	19,650	19,965	19,394	19,300
Mail Service to the Pacific	...	18,700	19,650	19,500	21,350	22,550
Advertising Resources of the Commonwealth	...	15,640	19,719	19,773	41,979	10,000
Miscellaneous	5,158	27,728	20,551	47,438	70,625	92,823
New Works, Northern Territory	...	...	...	...	50,545	31,610
Other	...	...	951	1,26	108	10,318
<b>Total Dept. of External Affairs</b>	32,876	440,876	515,296	625,280	728,511	718,761

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audits. (d) (1) In 1911-12 is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (e) Included in Treasury department. (f) Included in Home Affairs. (g) Includes department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (h) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, 1914-5.

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## FINANCE.

## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.
	£	£	£	£	£	Treasurer's Estimate
<b>DEPT. OF DEFENCE—</b>						
Central Administration .....	12,280	45,182	64,304	74,480	86,250	97,119
Royal Military College .....		11,665	38,186	39,713	40,056	51,500
Factories (Defence requisites) working expenses .....		13,867	97,651	90,478	93,554	59,497
Naval Agreement .....	104,969	300,000	300,000	186,600		
Naval Forces .....	46,248	86,140	248,731	629,150	867,283	2,351,086
Military Forces .....	886,317	945,336	1,258,471	1,427,253	1,536,544	13,254,480
Interest, &c., on transferred properties .....			162,132	132,561	94,858	206,970
Additional, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit .....		1,135,000	1,108,171	1,085,342	733,337	750,000
Other .....	53,321	475,238	845,029	1,188,276	1,047,480	2,010,374
Miscellaneous .....	58,115	165,388	68,474	67,453	324,463	314,750
<b>Total Dept. of Defence .....</b>	<b>861,218</b>	<b>3,006,026</b>	<b>4,061,848</b>	<b>4,346,303</b>	<b>4,753,735</b>	<b>18,079,379</b>
<b>DEPT. OF TRADE &amp; CUSTOMS—</b>						
Citizens and Excise .....	262,353	330,311	361,903	404,842	394,286	424,713
Quarantine .....		31,346	32,973	32,371	43,440	37,534
Fisheries .....		5,354	6,688	6,734	7,443	7,751
Lighthouses and Navigation .....		2,511	3,336	2,041	6,163	64,890
Analyst .....					3,426	2,644
Interstate Commission .....					10,322	11,563
Sugar Bounties .....		630,762	543,303	370,125	149,344	10,500
Iron Bounties .....		29,427	23,046	18,006	21,810	
Shale Oil Bounties .....		1,473	3,368	3,759	323	
Wood Pulp and Rock Phosphate Bounties .....						5,000
Other Bounties .....		10,267	10,574	14,413	13,972	12,000
Interest on transferred properties .....			35,514	30,659	40,551	29,670
Additional, New Works, etc.—						
Quarantine .....	150	1,222	1,011	9,013	408	7,015
Lighthouses .....		2,018	13,204	38,093	34	50,730
Construction of Vessels .....			800	7,492	11,892	90,149
				6,704	11,892	14,068
<b>Total Dept. of Trade and Customs .....</b>	<b>262,503</b>	<b>1,035,291</b>	<b>1,038,821</b>	<b>927,656</b>	<b>785,816</b>	<b>770,207</b>
<b>POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—</b>						
General Expenditure .....	2,346,666	3,559,785	3,962,251	4,406,616	4,941,537	5,225,823
Interest, &c., on transferred properties .....			368,445	385,059	217,730	217,700
Additional, New Works, etc.—	37,149	783,446	1,445,115	1,088,023	1,135,727	1,402,425
<b>Total Postmaster-General's Dept.—</b>	<b>2,383,815</b>	<b>4,343,231</b>	<b>5,774,011</b>	<b>5,800,737</b>	<b>6,284,994</b>	<b>6,845,949</b>
<b>DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—</b>						
Administrative Staff .....	8,960	14,178	15,684	22,606	25,150	31,200
Public Works Staff .....		11,505	17,192	17,192	26,054	144,401
Lands and Surveys .....			2,521	13,699	10,861	25,859
Bureau of Census and Statistics .....		12,000	12,647	14,820	15,702	19,888
Census Collection of, etc., .....		94,355	35,329	15,628	6,594	2,000
Meteorological Bureau .....		17,349	32,389	23,720	23,556	31,192
Additional, New Works, etc.—		47,318	4,128,290	4,186,345	4,566,124	4,276,180
Railways .....						135,157
Miscellaneous .....	17,748	11,672	6,509	16,909	47,643	137,479
<b>Total Dept. of Home Affairs .....</b>	<b>36,008</b>	<b>906,629</b>	<b>954,544</b>	<b>318,221</b>	<b>416,160</b>	<b>727,385</b>
<b>Total Expenditure .....</b>	<b>3,733,218</b>	<b>11,321,354</b>	<b>14,290,599</b>	<b>15,405,522</b>	<b>16,878,388</b>	<b>31,594,965</b>
Contribution to States .....	7,388,137	5,136,421	5,824,423	7,619,930	7,629,990	7,618,750
<b>Total Disbursements .....</b>	<b>11,101,355</b>	<b>16,517,776</b>	<b>20,124,022</b>	<b>23,025,452</b>	<b>24,508,378</b>	<b>39,213,715</b>
<b>Per head of population—</b>						
Commonwealth Expenditure .....	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Contribution to States .....	19 6	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 5 1	3 9 3	6 6 10
Total Disbursements .....	1 18 6	1 3 6	1 5 6	1 5 10	1 5 10	1 5 9
<b>Total Disbursements .....</b>	<b>2 18 0</b>	<b>3 14 8</b>	<b>4 8 1</b>	<b>4 10 11</b>	<b>4 15 1</b>	<b>7 12 7</b>

(b) Exclusive of £1,537,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (1918,387) and Old Age Pensions (1918,387). (c) Federal Capital and Public Departments. (d) Exclusive of £454,286 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (e) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (f) Including £419,312 expended from Trust Fund. (g) In addition, £265,974 was paid into Trust Fund. (h) Further expenditure charged to Defence and Post Office

No. 31.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,  
31st DECEMBER, 1914.

## AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.	
				£	s. d.
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	3,680,000	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 24.9.1915 to 31.12.1915 }	128,800	
“ Treasury Bills	3,745,000	4		149,800	
<b>State Government Securities—</b>					
N.S.W. Funded Stock .....	800,000	3½	{ 10.8.1919 * }	30,000	
“ Treasury Bills .....	615,607	4		24,667	
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	{ 1.5.1921 12.25.9.1915 }	28,000	
Vict. Government Debentures .....	243,000	4		9,720	
“ Treasury Bills .....	675,000	4		27,000	
South Aust. Treasury Bills .....	316,667	4		12,667	
Western Australian Stock .....	590,000	3½	{ 1.1.1926 31.8.1915 to }	22,126	
W. Australian Treasury Bills	243,750	4	{ 14.11.1915 }	9,750	
“ “ “ “	258,333	4		10,333	
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock	160,000	3½	{ 1.4.1921 1.10.1921 }	17,250	
“ Treasury Bills .....	300,000	3½		3,333	
<b>Fixed Deposits—</b>					
Sundry Banks .....	241,000	4	{ 5.9.1915 to 29.9.1915 }	9,640	
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>12,736,760</b>			<b>483,085</b>	

\* Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment.

## OTHER FUNDS.

Investment	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.	
				£	s. d.
<b>General Trust Funds—</b>					
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .....	825,500	0 0	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	28,892	10 0
Victorian Govt. Debentures—					
(Face value, £2300)	2,012	17 6	{ 1.7.1921 }	69	0 0
(Face value, £2500)	2,471	5 0	{ 1.1.1932 1.4.1916 }	87	10 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	97,976	18 6			
<b>Fidelity Guarantee Fund—</b>					
Vict. Govt. Debentures—					
(Face value, £2600) .....	2,567	0 0	{ 3 and 3½ 1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930 }	88	0 0

## COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

## OTHER FUNDS.—continued.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
<b>Sinking Funds—</b>				
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .	50,700 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	1,774 10 0
Stock Redemption Fund—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .	23,800 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	833 0 0
<b>Officers' Assurance—</b>				
Fixed Deposits—				
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,550 0 0	4	6.3.1915 to 17.11.1916	62 0 0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—				
Deposit .. .. .	221 3 2	3 and 3½		7 2 8
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1,006,799 4 1</b>			<b>31,813 12 8</b>

## No. 32.—STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

Loan Appropriation.	Expenditure.				Half-year ending 31st Dec., 1914.
	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	£	
<b>Railways—</b>					
Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	4,400,000	505,814	1,346,839	813,004	
Fine Creek .. .. .	400,000	...	126,480	24,137	
Redemption of Loans—Port Augusta Railway	330,561	168,054	135,627	11,561	
Payment to South Australia on account construction of Port Augusta Railway	34,475	34,476	...	...	
Northern Territory—					
Redemption of Loans raised by South Aust.	697,945	236,000	71,945	...	
Papua—					
Railways and Wharves .. .. .	60,000	...	85	15,060	
Post and Telegraph—					
Purchase of land .. .. .	290,000	...	41,215	53,797	
Construction of conduits, etc.	875,000	...	28,401	73,829	
Federal Territory .. .. .	660,000	179,525	180,436	26,070	
London Office, land and buildings	750,000	401,000	10,784	64,267	
Acquisition of land, Perth, W. A. ..	153,000	...	152,205	4,402	
Defence Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cockatoo Island .. .. .	175,000	...	...	75	
In aid of Revenue .. .. .	7,000,000	...	...	3,195,109	
	15,796,002	660,476	1,188,027	2,151,564	4,221,475

## No. 33.—LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 31st DECEMBER, 1914.

	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
<b>New South Wales—</b>			£
Funded Stock .. .. .	3½ per cent.	10.8.1919	800,000
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4 "	"	616,667
			1,416,667
<b>Victoria—</b>			
Government Debentures (face value, £800,000) .. .. .	3½ per cent.	1.5.1921	784,000
do. (face value £2,300) .. .. .	3 "	1.7.21-1.1.32	2,013
do. ( " £2,500) .. .. .	3½ "	1.4.1916	2,471
do. ( " £2,600) .. .. .	3 & 3½ "	1.4.16-1.7.30	2,567
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4 "	12-25.9.1915	243,000
			675,000
			1,708,051
<b>South Australia—</b>			
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4 per cent.	"	316,667
<b>Western Australia—</b>			
Government Stock .. .. .	3½ per cent.	1.1.1926	590,000
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4 "	31.8.15-14.11.15	243,750
do. .. .. .	4 "	"	258,333
			1,092,083
<b>Tasmania—</b>			
Inscribed Stock .. .. .	3½ per cent.	1.4.1921	160,000
Inscribed Stock .. .. .	3½ "	1.10.1921	300,000
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4 "	"	83,333
			543,333
<b>Total .. .. .</b>			<b>5,076,801</b>

\* Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment.

## No. 34.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 31st DECEMBER, 1914.

Dr.	Cr.
Gold in Treasury .. £8,013,427 10 0	Circulation .. £20,256,318 0 0
Account current in banks .. .. 81,966 11 11	Accumulation of interest—£678,403 4 5
Investments and fixed deposits .. .. 12,736,750 0 0	Less expenses 103,577 2 6
	Sundry banks .. .. 574,826 1 11
	1,000 0 0
	£20,832,144 1 11
	£20,832,144 1 11

## No. 35.—COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1914.

	£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .	4,100,000
South Australian Debt transferred—	
On account Northern Territory .. .. .	3,859,891
Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway .. .. .	1,935,431
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>9,995,322</b>
Value of properties transferred from States .. .. .	9,787,011
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>19,182,333</b>

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## FINANCE.

**No. 36.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, JANUARY 1915 and 1914, AND DURING SEVEN MONTHS OF THE FINANCIAL YEARS 1914-15 and 1913-14.**

	January.		Seven Months of Financial Year.	
	1915.	1914.	1914-15.	1913-14.
<b>REVENUE—</b>	£	£	£	£
Customs .....	956,941	1,155,469	7,283,693	7,379,599
Excise .....	224,405	181,908	1,509,254	1,442,402
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone Land Tax .....	394,767	398,473	2,672,071	2,601,898
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ....	20,442	9,732	165,948	149,260
Quarantine .....	1,442	2,205	13,535	15,055
Coinage .....	4,566	1,112	11,179	8,651
Northern Territory .....	16,638	11,032	149,580	156,708
Other Receipts .....	4,375	2,826	23,948	21,274
Other Receipts .....	26,989	21,159	131,380	140,576
Sale of Treasury Bills .....	...	...	3,195,000	...
Proceeds of Loan from British Government for War Purposes	1,500,000	...	3,000,000	...
<b>Total Revenue</b> .....	<b>3,149,865</b>	<b>1,787,316</b>	<b>18,155,488</b>	<b>11,918,343</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE—</b>				
Ordinary Expenditure .....	2,498,571	1,561,521	12,768,732	6,918,423
Additions, New Works .....	55,830	52,063	1,294,190	1,321,900
Amount paid to State Treasurers	515,143	502,077	3,611,623	3,514,545
<b>Total Expenditure</b> .....	<b>3,069,544</b>	<b>2,115,661</b>	<b>17,674,545</b>	<b>11,754,873</b>

**No. 37.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS UNDERMENTIONED DATES.**

Denomina- tion.	20th Dec. 1910.	27th Dec. 1911.	24th Dec. 1912.	27th Dec. 1913.	24th June 1914.	30th Sept. 1914.	24th Feb. 1915.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/-	...	...	...	18,413	24,276	50,723	343,532
£1	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	3,144,170	2,903,302	4,124,403	6,516,076
£5	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,438,055	3,329,130	4,308,710	4,321,355
£10	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,657,970	1,625,400	1,918,280	1,813,750
£20	177,500	397,740	405,780	325,360	398,040	417,300	397,630
£50	294,050	890,700	819,400	916,000	797,400	1,043,750	1,274,300
£100	115,300	369,100	410,000	479,600	496,100	1,150,800	1,877,200
£1000	...	...	...	...	...	47,000	5,504,000
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,389,476</b>	<b>10,156,358</b>	<b>10,012,275</b>	<b>9,979,568</b>	<b>9,573,738</b>	<b>13,066,966</b>	<b>34,947,893</b>
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,839	4,512,599	4,106,767	6,567,496	10,048,658
Per cent. of reserve .....	33.65	48.73	44.60	45.22	42.90	50.26	40.28

**No. 38.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.**

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 1/1/15.		Number per 10,000 of Population.		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/14.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).		
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	£	Per head of Pop.	
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.	
New South Wales	32,811	7,191	39,792	175	30	19	8	1,006,820	10
Victoria	27,381	5,405	32,786	101	38	10	8	839,340	11
Queensland	11,965	2,305	14,050	173	32	19	7	336,307	10
South Australia	8,727	1,370	10,097	197	31	19	7	252,244	11
Western Australia	4,060	865	4,925	124	37	19	8	123,476	7
Tasmania	4,513	1,266	5,779	226	64	19	6	143,564	14
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>89,137</b>	<b>18,292</b>	<b>107,429</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2,714,750</b>	<b>11</b>

† Population taken as at 30th September, 1914

**No. 39.—COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.**
**Number of Claims Passed for Payment.**

The Maternity Allowances Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 31st December, 1914, the following Claims were passed for payment:—

Period.	N.S.W.		Vic.		Q'land.		S. Aust.		W.A.		Tas- mania.		Common- wealth.	
	No.	£.	No.	£.	No.	£.	No.	£.	No.	£.	No.	£.	No.	£.
10th Oct. .. 31st Dec. 1912 ..	No.	£.	No.	£.	No.	£.	No.	£.	No.	£.	No.	£.	No.	£.
1st Jan. .. 30th June 1913 ..	35,411	4,763	16,033	9,019	6,323	4,520	2,855	67,048	...	...	...	...	...	...
1st July .. 31st Dec. 1913 ..	36,123	18,603	9,790	6,961	4,729	3,116	68,619	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1st Jan. .. 30th June 1914 ..	35,116	17,457	9,549	6,505	4,464	2,917	66,379	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1st July .. 31st Dec. 1914 ..	26,274	19,114	10,376	6,622	4,540	3,172	73,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>110,856</b>	<b>77,070</b>	<b>42,916</b>	<b>26,597</b>	<b>19,515</b>	<b>12,816</b>	<b>200,334</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.**
**No. 40.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1912, and 30th June, 1913 (by persons who have lodged returns).**
**SALES.**

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.		Area.	TOTAL.		
	No. of Sales.	Un- improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un- improved Value.		No. of Sales.	Un- improved Value.	
		£		£	acres.		£	
Central and Victoria ..	8,475	2,302,255	2,740	4,596,505	1,548,751	11,175	6,899,760	
New South Wales ..	6,048	2,080,701	1,185	3,308,200	1,834,698	7,233	5,388,901	
Queensland ..	1,354	416,207	393	309,783	203,227	1,737	725,990	
South Australia ..	378	475,416	358	875,569	498,332	734	1,350,985	
Western Australia ..	1,401	161,352	233	234,177	159,390	1,634	395,549	
Tasmania ..	179	76,842	196	178,150	102,997	375	257,492	
<b>TOTAL, 1912-13</b> ..	<b>17,835</b>	<b>5,500,243</b>	<b>5,063</b>	<b>9,489,384</b>	<b>4,317,274</b>	<b>22,888</b>	<b>14,989,627</b>	
<b>TOTAL 1911-12</b> ..	<b>10,550</b>	<b>5,100,724</b>	<b>3,518</b>	<b>8,813,414</b>	<b>5,393,452</b>	<b>14,068</b>	<b>13,914,138</b>	
<b>Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June)</b> ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>18,288</b>	<b>18,168,293</b>

**PURCHASES.**

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.		Area.	TOTAL.		
	No. of Pur- chases.	Un- improved Value.	No. of Pur- chases.	Un- improved Value.		No. of Pur- chases.	Un- improved Value.	
		£		£	acres.		£	
Central and Victoria ..	1,137	1,241,568	1,548	3,184,254	1,322,165	2,385	4,425,822	
New South Wales ..	499	1,305,078	503	2,119,270	1,422,255	1,992	3,424,348	
Queensland ..	184	251,938	110	198,104	124,328	294	450,040	
South Australia ..	125	192,236	212	549,758	275,239	337	741,994	
Western Australia ..	77	90,659	42	79,392	74,319	120	169,351	
Tasmania ..	30	8,565	17	16,422	25,391	47	24,987	
<b>TOTAL, 1912-13</b> ..	<b>2,052</b>	<b>3,089,442</b>	<b>2,133</b>	<b>6,147,098</b>	<b>3,243,776</b>	<b>4,185</b>	<b>9,236,540</b>	
<b>TOTAL 1911-12</b> ..	<b>1,059</b>	<b>1,700,931</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>2,899,250</b>	<b>2,010,056</b>	<b>1,911</b>	<b>4,600,181</b>	
<b>Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June)</b> ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>3,874</b>	<b>9,266,506</b>

## No. 42.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913.

	1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
<b>NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—</b>			
Resident Owners .. .. .	No. ..	No. ..	No. ..
Absentee Owners .. .. .	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>14,210</b>	<b>15,298</b>	<b>15,375</b>
<b>UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—</b>			
	£	£	£
Resident .. .. .	200,873,622	179,415,366	177,922,403
Absentee .. .. .	6,673,918	6,643,523	4,941,308
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>207,547,540</b>	<b>186,158,889</b>	<b>182,863,711</b>
<b>UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—</b>			
	£	£	£
Resident .. .. .	173,286,378	183,884,036	189,822,943
Absentee .. .. .	5,100,320	6,707,890	5,273,243
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>178,446,698</b>	<b>190,591,925</b>	<b>195,096,186</b>
<b>TAX ASSESSED ON—</b>			
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	536,555
Absentee Owners .. .. .	25,567	51,164	39,917
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>458,132</b>	<b>525,455</b>	<b>575,872</b>
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	860,081
Absentee Owners .. .. .	37,190	32,852	24,010
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>946,837</b>	<b>919,805</b>	<b>884,091</b>
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,396,136
Absentee Owners .. .. .	62,757	84,016	63,827
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>1,404,969</b>	<b>1,445,260</b>	<b>1,459,963</b>
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED ACRES	..	63,648,925	64,027,662
ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND	..	3 4/68d.	3 1/4d.

## No. 43.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1912-13.

## MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State .. .. .	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	198.638*	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	1,908,732†
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or License .. .. .	182,408	43,498	343,006	127,895	309,910	7,938	1,013,206†
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns .. .. .	18.0	4.5	33.9	12.6	20.7	0.8	100
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	51.7	14.6	10.8	11.1	7.6	4.2	100
Aver. Tax per acre on Rural Lands	3.437d.	5.389d.	2.358d.	2.964d.	3.844d.	2.599d.	3.574d.
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands	285,358	181,597	43,373	44,864	33,181	8,074	575,472
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands	472,719	210,237	47,696	47,396	210,654	25,819	884,991
Total Tax Assessed	758,112	371,244	111,259	132,260	54,215	33,993	1,459,963
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—	49.6	28.0	7.5	7.8	3.7	1.4	100
Urban Lands .. .. .	53.4	23.8	7.7	9.9	2.3	2.9	100
Rural Lands .. .. .	52.0	25.5	7.6	9.0	3.6	2.3	100
No. of Taxable Returns—							
Resident .. .. .	4,056	4,119	833	1,557	465	483	12,644
Absentee .. .. .	531	763	269	334	113	101	2,711
Total .. .. .	4,587	4,882	1,102	1,891	578	584	15,375
Including Federal Capital Territory ..							
† Includes Northern Territory, 96,501,000 acres, or 9.5% of the total land alienated, etc. ‡ See note 1. § Including returns embracing properties in more than one State: Resident, 1231 Absentee, 240: Total, 1471.							

## State Finance.

## No. 44.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES

REVENUE, 1911-12.

Source of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Taxation .. .. .	1,280,553	1,501,696	1,077,877	541,094	352,314	340,434	5,410,668
Railways and Tramways ..	8,087,597	3,327,696	3,193,059	2,145,654	1,836,579	314,708	30,694,913
Land—Sales .. .. .	1,765,450	225,335	875,921	347,429	343,350	60,300	3,053,096
Rentals .. .. .	2,046,903	1,667,657	757,087	511,719	597,979	936,761	3,818,096
Commonwealth Subsidy ..	2,011,114	1,244,046	836,533	762,612	738,706	96,196	5,392,259
All other Sources .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total Revenue .. .. .</b>	<b>15,776,816</b>	<b>10,009,706</b>	<b>5,989,347</b>	<b>4,450,730</b>	<b>3,968,673</b>	<b>1,084,663</b>	<b>41,578,034</b>
.. .. per head .. .. .	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

1912-13.

Taxation .. .. .	1,405,360	1,577,873	906,877	536,401	303,615	345,282	5,065,213
Railways and Tramways ..	8,544,376	5,550,309	3,318,752	2,365,927	2,047,590	394,000	31,759,283
Land—Sales .. .. .	945,363	233,639	1,010,000	332,770	389,117	63,759	3,987,027
Rentals .. .. .	2,386,585	149,899	1,010,000	1,010,000	1,010,000	1,010,000	3,987,027
Commonwealth Subsidy ..	2,178,683	1,641,333	776,549	527,151	628,145	336,700	6,115,469
All other Sources .. .. .	2,092,551	1,383,944	566,684	817,057	1,167,982	104,025	6,139,453
<b>Total Revenue .. .. .</b>	<b>16,697,208</b>	<b>10,387,385</b>	<b>6,378,213</b>	<b>4,506,698</b>	<b>4,506,659</b>	<b>1,306,292</b>	<b>43,032,445</b>
.. .. per head .. .. .	£ s. d. 9 0 6	£ s. d. 7 9 0	£ s. d. 10 0 5	£ s. d. 10 9 2	£ s. d. 15 0 3	£ s. d. 6 3 4	£ s. d. 9 1 10

1913-14.

Taxation .. .. .	3,230,005	1,536,876	897,708	730,640	386,104	371,413	32,042,934
Railways and Tramways ..	6,684,377	5,569,059	3,875,565	2,401,987	2,392,023	330,447	34,042,934
Land—Sales .. .. .	900,477	160,800	978,843	162,545	349,182	67,983	3,010,570
Rentals .. .. .	2,386,585	149,899	1,010,000	1,010,000	1,010,000	1,010,000	3,987,027
Commonwealth Subsidy ..	2,346,241	1,733,300	807,053	540,113	613,006	336,700	6,279,829
All other Sources .. .. .	2,306,615	1,523,904	629,233	860,711	1,428,207	94,381	6,730,871
<b>Total Revenue .. .. .</b>	<b>18,386,625</b>	<b>10,730,961</b>	<b>6,373,250</b>	<b>4,822,766</b>	<b>5,205,343</b>	<b>1,238,066</b>	<b>47,359,400</b>
.. .. per head .. .. .	£ s. d. 9 19 10	£ s. d. 7 11 11	£ s. d. 10 11 3	£ s. d. 10 19 2	£ s. d. 16 4 8	£ s. d. 6 2 9	£ s. d. 9 14 1

(\*) Includes special grant, £90,000.

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt .. .. .	3,890,023	2,312,107	1,724,304	1,379,576	1,101,560	462,557	10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ..	5,429,065	3,330,249	4,019,346	1,365,539	1,354,847	221,173	12,639,441
All other Expenditure .. .. .	5,965,593	4,356,586	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	18,349,673
<b>Total Expenditure .. .. .</b>	<b>15,277,001</b>	<b>9,999,342</b>	<b>5,969,692</b>	<b>4,450,730</b>	<b>4,101,682</b>	<b>1,064,723</b>	<b>40,858,561</b>
.. .. per head .. .. .	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 15 10 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 9 10 8

STATE FINANCE.

EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	£ 3,988,336	£ 2,415,324	£ 1,844,096	£ 1,314,691	£ 1,307,367	£ 447,581	£ 11,237,336
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	£ 6,390,430	£ 3,459,532	£ 2,148,901	£ 1,470,301	£ 1,518,253	£ 217,355	£ 15,214,192
All other Expenditure	£ 6,419,744	£ 4,892,225	£ 2,379,010	£ 1,713,306	£ 2,060,803	£ 430,947	£ 17,836,735
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	<b>£ 16,798,500</b>	<b>£ 10,768,081</b>	<b>£ 6,372,007</b>	<b>£ 4,506,688</b>	<b>£ 4,787,063</b>	<b>£ 1,095,883</b>	<b>£ 43,833,222</b>
per head	£ s. d. 9 9 0	£ s. d. 7 8 8	£ s. d. 10 0 3	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 12 9	£ s. d. 5 11 2	£ s. d. 9 3 2

1913-14.

Interest and Charges on Public Debt	£ 3,008,653	£ 2,502,050	£ 1,972,386	£ 1,390,692	£ 1,384,006	£ 497,252	£ 11,525,609
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction)	£ 7,123,569	£ 3,781,671	£ 2,391,145	£ 1,543,286	£ 1,658,276	£ 224,407	£ 16,741,354
All other Expenditure	£ 6,669,429	£ 4,433,921	£ 2,398,454	£ 1,737,562	£ 2,238,262	£ 518,538	£ 19,271,582
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	<b>£ 17,701,651</b>	<b>£ 10,717,642</b>	<b>£ 6,962,516</b>	<b>£ 4,669,150</b>	<b>£ 5,340,754</b>	<b>£ 1,235,012</b>	<b>£ 45,641,905</b>
per head	£ s. d. 9 13 3	£ s. d. 7 11 9	£ s. d. 10 10 11	£ s. d. 10 9 3	£ s. d. 16 13 1	£ s. d. 6 2 6	£ s. d. 9 11 1

No. 45.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1913-14.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways	£ 5,714,564	£ 2,361,660	£ 1,679,492	£ 1,480,168	£ 1,227,711	£ 146,055	£ 12,619,440
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	£ 1,942,437	£ 280,137	£ 1,654	£ 484,670	£ 331,320	£ —	£ 2,999,568
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	£ 862,927	£ 36,253	£ —	£ 135,197	£ 6,170	£ —	£ 1,034,547
Roads and Bridges	£ 29,703	£ 18,424	£ 3,833	£ 17,336	£ 11,289	£ 101,428	£ 1,927,100
Land Purchased for Settlement	£ 303,933	£ —	£ —	£ 64,577	£ —	£ 20,560	£ 369,162
Public Buildings, including State schools	£ 338,782	£ 84,786	£ 68,819	£ 60,337	£ 57,044	£ 50,504	£ 661,171
All other purposes	£ 243,971	£ 262,769	£ 436,363	£ 510,709	£ 1,248,735	£ 89,604	£ 2,742,341
<b>Total</b>	<b>£ 9,126,844</b>	<b>£ 3,276,994</b>	<b>£ 2,190,150</b>	<b>£ 2,762,686</b>	<b>£ 2,883,169</b>	<b>£ 498,141</b>	<b>£ 20,737,964</b>
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 4 19 8	£ s. d. 2 6 3	£ s. d. 3 6 4	£ s. d. 6 5 6	£ s. d. 8 19 10	£ s. d. 2 9 5	£ s. d. 4 5 1

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1914.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways	£ 72,338	£ 47,343	£ 33,675	£ 17,618	£ 16,497	£ 4,816	£ 182,187
Telegraphs and Telephones	£ 1,759	£ —	£ 597	£ 992	£ 332	£ 142	£ 4,225
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	£ 10,435	£ 11,134	£ 365	£ 7,389	£ 4,389	£ —	£ 42,612
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	£ 11,929	£ 638	£ 2,444	£ 2,641	£ 3,007	£ 4,215	£ 25,739
Roads and Bridges	£ 1,863	£ 195	£ 938	£ 1,483	£ 962	£ —	£ 5,738
Public Buildings, including State schools	£ 6,468	£ 1,996	£ 1,614	£ 1,247	£ 850	£ 1,052	£ 13,287
Defence	£ 1,457	£ 149	£ 363	£ 392	£ 128	£ 236	£ 2,889
Land Purchased for Settlement	£ 799	£ 4,033	£ —	£ 1,890	£ 177	£ 748	£ 7,498
All other purposes	£ 1,802	£ 4,438	£ 7,969	£ 4,131	£ 9,276	£ 1,632	£ 24,738
<b>Total</b>	<b>£ 117,343</b>	<b>£ 70,586</b>	<b>£ 48,355</b>	<b>£ 37,513</b>	<b>£ 30,646</b>	<b>£ 12,612</b>	<b>£ 316,805</b>

\* Including Post Offices. † The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

No. 46.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES ON 30TH JUNE, 1901 TO 1914.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1901	£ 67,361,246	£ 50,071,375	£ 38,416,514	£ 36,444,903	£ 14,709,430	£ 8,511,005	£ 203,516,273
1902	£ 71,262,485	£ 50,933,967	£ 40,418,177	£ 27,273,545	£ 14,642,310	£ 9,003,733	£ 214,225,209
1903	£ 72,022,387	£ 51,447,940	£ 41,031,347	£ 27,943,370	£ 15,027,268	£ 9,236,963	£ 227,747,619
1904	£ 80,033,361	£ 51,819,962	£ 41,773,297	£ 28,331,640	£ 16,094,288	£ 9,436,359	£ 232,871,765
1905	£ 85,611,734	£ 51,763,767	£ 41,764,467	£ 27,743,695	£ 16,642,773	£ 9,471,971	£ 230,738,671
1906	£ 85,607,832	£ 53,070,820	£ 41,756,467	£ 29,029,235	£ 16,058,553	£ 9,800,631	£ 238,427,820
1907	£ 97,635,808	£ 55,305,467	£ 42,375,067	£ 30,226,718	£ 19,233,388	£ 10,623,063	£ 240,143,727
1908	£ 90,307,410	£ 55,376,725	£ 42,375,067	£ 30,895,858	£ 20,459,618	£ 10,162,323	£ 243,835,488
1909	£ 92,545,085	£ 57,063,704	£ 42,375,067	£ 31,436,183	£ 21,051,703	£ 10,131,914	£ 251,773,533
1910	£ 92,545,085	£ 55,376,725	£ 42,375,067	£ 31,297,870	£ 22,387,453	£ 10,770,453	£ 257,025,983
1911	£ 92,545,085	£ 55,376,725	£ 42,375,067	£ 31,297,870	£ 22,387,453	£ 10,770,453	£ 257,025,983
1912	£ 100,029,535	£ 60,737,216	£ 47,096,186	£ 34,244,637	£ 23,703,953	£ 11,077,790	£ 267,137,283
1913	£ 106,710,747	£ 62,776,724	£ 59,604,733	£ 34,147,883	£ 26,389,436	£ 11,202,411	£ 274,894,084
1914	£ 115,659,031	£ 66,130,726	£ 54,923,506	£ 33,564,323	£ 34,190,181	£ 12,965,012	£ 317,598,768
Increase since 1901	£ 49,333,785	£ 16,059,451	£ 16,506,992	£ 7,115,527	£ 21,710,751	£ 3,754,007	£ 114,080,513

\* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £1,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,340,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1914.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
Floats in London	£ 33,499,113	£ 39,275,178	£ 46,167,347	£ 19,071,465	£ 26,441,853	£ 8,706,500	£ 224,061,456
Floats in Australia	£ 33,150,918	£ 39,855,548	£ 6,526,159	£ 13,699,867	£ 7,979,328	£ 3,856,512	£ 108,537,332
Total Gross Debt	£ 118,665,031	£ 66,130,726	£ 54,221,206	£ 32,664,323	£ 34,420,181	£ 12,965,012	£ 317,598,736
Sinking Funds	£ 391,340	£ 100,056	£ 1,609,385	£ 1,609,385	£ 3,628,163	£ 53,576	£ 7,794,200
<b>Total Net Debt</b>	<b>£ 116,303,682</b>	<b>£ 64,691,215</b>	<b>£ 54,223,420</b>	<b>£ 31,056,067</b>	<b>£ 30,792,078</b>	<b>£ 11,111,306</b>	<b>£ 306,813,828</b>
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 62 13 5	£ s. d. 45 10 0	£ s. d. 80 3 4	£ s. d. 72 19 2	£ s. d. 94 17 2	£ s. d. 50 10 5	£ s. d. 62 16 10

No. 47.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH AT 30TH JUNE, 1901 TO 1914.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing Interest at							Total Public Debt all States.		
	6%	7%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%			
1901	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£2000	£1000	
1902	804	1,224	5,073	93,670	65,727	275	36,793	6	203,516	
1903	549	799	5,077	91,610	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,225	
1904	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	232,871
1905	434	349	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,192	9	237,447
1906	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	240,739
1907	316	243	61	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1908	298	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1909	298	243	58	87,892	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1910	270	243	56	80,408	5,219	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,773
1911	200	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,026
1912	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,137
1913	156	143	46	67,990	26,251	138,614	50	46,621	5	274,894
1914	110	143	39	57,611	27,855	132,109	25	46,560	1	294,472
Increase since 1901	-729	1,081	-5,040	18,102	27,680	65,565	-200	9,835	-1	114,081

\* £100,000 at 4%. † Includes £730,000 discounted at 23 1/2% 9/11. NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 48.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1914.

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Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.										
17/2/1910	£ 2,750,000	3½	97	£ 66,193	2.407	£ 21,405	.778	£ 2,579,902	93.815	1/7/1950, option after 1/7/1930
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,996,492	99.825	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913
Between	1,500,000	4	99	31,179	2.079	...	...	1,453,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
October, 1912 and May, 1913	3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	95.903	" " " "
			99½	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	2,903,195	96.775	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
30/5/13	750,000	4	Par	1,312	.175	...	...	748,688	99.825	30/5/14
8/8/1913	1,500,000	4	97½	36,528	2.438	11,887	.792	1,414,085	94.272	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
5/1/1914	3,000,000	4	96	72,232	2.408	15,854	.528	2,791,914	93.064	" " " "
22/5/1914	3,000,000	4	99	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	" " " "
27/11/1913	2,000,000	4 dis.	99½	3,490	.175	...	...	1,996,510	99.825	27/11/1914 " " " "
15/1/1914	500,000	4 "	100	873	.175	...	...	499,127	99.825	" " " "
30/5/1914	750,000	3½/9 dis.	100	1,309	.175	...	...	748,691	99.825	30/5/1915

STATE FINANCE.

VICTORIA.

Various 1910-11	588,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374	1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929
9/6/1913	3,000,000	4	98	53,107	1.770	1,666	.055	2,885,227	96.175	1/10/1922, option after 1/10/1918
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98	48,890	2.445	15,947	.797	1,885,163	94.258	1/4/1960, option after 1/4/1940
21/1/1914	1,000,000	4	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	£32,200, 1919; £700, 1923; £14,750, 1924;
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98	23,786	2.379	1,584	.158	954,630	95.463	£5,300, 1949

QUEENSLAND.

July, 1912 ...	2,000,000	3½	96	48,789	2.440	14,947	.747	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912 ...	2,000,000	4	99	48,623	2.431	22,699	1.135	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1950 " " "
January, 1913 ...	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,655	.993	1,912,585	95.638	" " "
April, 1914 ...	2,000,000	4	99	48,605	2.430	13,500	.675	1,917,895	95.895	1/10/1950 " " "

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/12/1909 ...	500,000	3½		†	...	†	...	†	...	£210,600, 1/12/1924 ; £289,400, 1/12/1934 1/7/1960, option after 1/7/1940
25/7/1913 ...	1,000,000	4	97	24,653	2.466	6,750	.675	988,597	93.859	
3/2/1914 ...	2,000,000		par.	48,438	2.422	15,416	.771	1,986,146	96.807	

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

2/6/1910 ...	1,342,000	3½	96½	33,098	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989	1/4/1955, option after 1/4/1935
14/2/1912 ...	1,000,000	3½	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.639	958,840	95.884	1/2/1960 " " 1/2/1940
12/19/1912 ...	1,000,000	4	99	24,998	2.500	381	.038	964,621	96.462	" " " " †
19/4/1913 ...	2,000,000	4	98½	50,396	2.520	11,140	.557	1,908,464	95.423	" " " " †
19/11/1913 ...	1,000,000	4	97	26,894	2.689	18,488	1.849	924,618	92.462	1/1/1962, option after 1/1/1942
5/2/1914 ...	2,000,000	4	98½	50,227	2.511	15,229	.762	1,904,544	95.227	" " "

TASMANIA.

12/10/1909 ...	800,000	3½	98½	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087	1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920
January, 1913 ...	1,800,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,687	.352	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1950 " " 1/7/1940
March, 1914 ...	1,500,000	4	99	36,653	2.444	19,295	1.286	1,429,052	95.270	" " " "

\* Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available.

No. 49.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49,467	41,622	76,484	73,298	67,400	49,568	53,726
1902 ...	51,539	42,224	79,088	75,223	72,644	52,305	55,719
1903 ...	54,955	42,720	79,740	77,505	70,960	51,311	57,271
1904 ...	55,614	43,133	79,935	79,374	68,363	51,803	57,785
1905 ...	56,390	42,966	78,882	79,147	67,197	51,660	57,698
1906 ...	56,988	43,779	77,731	82,003	70,770	53,535	58,739
1907 ...	55,487	43,315	76,799	82,321	75,286	54,164	58,258
1908 ...	55,794	43,066	76,010	78,550	79,343	54,532	58,185
1909 ...	56,569	43,405	77,381	77,776	83,304	53,555	58,390
1910 ...	56,619	43,464	74,365	78,597	85,878	55,691	58,388
1911 ...	57,780	43,693	72,282	82,735	82,355	58,693	59,524
1912 ...	57,589	44,850	74,240	69,924	86,920	59,480	59,250
1913 ...	58,742	45,150	81,680	69,520	96,420	59,100	61,325
1914 ...	62,889	46,306	80,320	76,595	106,351	62,340	64,520
Increase since 1901	13,422	4,684	3,836	3,297	38,851	12,772	10,794

No. 50.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	206,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,646	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	889,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	813,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	820,937	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,396,191
1905 ...	439,034	815,554	...	133,149	1,075,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	866,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,927	3,312,744
1907 ...	492,737	832,088	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	923,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	406,648	727,021	...	1,426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	411,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,872	5,701,767
1913 ...	381,893	1,206,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	406,031	5,704,850
1914 ...	391,349	1,439,511	100,056	1,608,265	3,692,103	553,676	7,784,960
Increase since 1901	4,966	1,231,227	100,056	1,575,386	3,262,876	384,130	6,658,641

No. 51.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,741,592
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,600	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,600	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,566
1906 ...	3,052,837	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,332	1,901,902	1,546,880	1,138,160	680,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,292	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,260,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,009
1911 ...	3,363,684	2,064,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,581,628	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,386	9,801,637
1913 ...	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,786,113	1,095,399	1,069,310	425,796	10,586,388
1914 ...	4,306,771	2,354,744	2,026,805	1,234,482	1,036,539	457,504	11,514,846
Increase since 1901	1,775,788	460,241	648,562	237,412	797,665	140,145	1,059,813

No. 52.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.700	3.743	3.363	3.654	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.637
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.447	3.651	3.575
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.550
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ...	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
1914 ...	3.604	3.561	3.716	3.677	3.590	3.730	3.626
Decrease since 1901	.004	.188	.019	.093	+ .145	+ .001	.066

Note.—+ signifies increase.

**No. 53.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).**  
LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.		Deposits.			Total.	All Other Liabilities.	
			£	s.	£	s.	£			s.
1901	3,806,462	525,558	376,973	37,427,960	54,020,188	91,487,148	93,780,540			
1908	3,536,227	707,033	706,447	46,015,445	57,676,960	113,694,388	115,734,953			
1909	3,514,028	730,957	655,928	46,819,822	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,515,543			
1910	3,745,428	821,758	570,115	55,233,962	74,577,274	129,801,136	135,031,491			
1911	3,718,438	825,625	741,188	62,238,337	81,230,013	143,446,810	148,555,319			
1912	3,568,844	1,021,662	672,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	140,806,597	152,215,589			
1913 (a)	368,975	894,805	3,499,220	62,012,773	87,814,755	149,827,568	153,262,867			
1914 (a)	306,900	1,069,548	9,750,768	70,136,462	97,650,033	163,954,555	168,041,700			
31st Dec 1914 (b)	287,308	933,834	3,001,614	67,770,811	84,835,670	162,886,484	166,880,240			

ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.						
									£	s.	£	s.	£	s.
									(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
1901	18,891,224	1,190,304		6,145,742	656,576	1,045,701	93,710,166	121,147,813						
1908	23,578,233	1,833,307		4,898,122	880,377	1,133,612	101,647,044	133,637,902						
1909	24,943,010	1,333,933		4,852,471	920,354	1,133,612	98,481,401	131,717,700						
1910	28,838,720	1,322,650		4,019,921	972,161	1,243,699	101,371,874	138,752,395						
1911	33,383,705	1,140,095	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,370,714	1,698,907	113,041,047	156,568,448						
1912	27,881,288	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,188,568	1,761,701	123,763,179	165,771,234						
1913 (a)	30,133,187	1,118,690	4,357,579	4,983,382	1,323,789	1,811,814	118,019,659	164,554,211						
1914 (a)	35,385,294	1,094,700	5,036,516	4,692,351	1,783,469	4,737,862	132,886,458	175,442,306						
Dec. 31 1914 (b)	34,077,215	1,050,010	5,791,383	5,038,391	1,839,749	3,630,595	129,526,589	183,763,530						

(a) Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. (b) Including £3,547.5 Government and municipal securities. (c) Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. (d) Including £3,380,880 Government and municipal securities. (e) Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. (f) Including £4,514,984 Government and municipal securities. (g) Includes £5,438,217 Government and municipal securities. (h) Includes £4,814 for the Commonwealth Bank. (i) Includes £7,377,245 Government and municipal securities. (j) Includes £8,333,915 Government and Municipal securities.

**No. 54.—SAVINGS BANKS.**

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1900-1	282,643	398,026	81,025	126,032	39,318		42,509
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	*72,178		55,620
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,927	*187,482	*85,165		58,145
1909-10	460,261	660,515	114,730	*201,275	*96,166		60,646
1910-1	498,658	836,424	127,219	*215,476	*99,017		63,311
1911-2	544,023	1,117,736	139,091	*232,571	*111,076		67,105
1912-3	619,224	*703,084	168,136	*251,963	*121,201		70,402
1913-4	717,737	*748,652	201,163	*267,305	*131,798		76,650
Sept. 30 1914	725,169	*755,636	209,510	*271,980	*136,639		77,327

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,362	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097
1907-8	17,530,167	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,500,951
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,910
1909-10	20,150,374	15,417,868	5,622,986	6,701,320	3,481,764	1,652,966
1910-1	22,453,924	17,374,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,000
1911-2	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,306	4,408,320	1,933,448
1912-3	28,862,592	22,292,196	8,668,284	8,766,182	4,642,738	2,036,211
1913-4	33,107,523	24,535,519	9,944,059	9,366,491	4,808,314	2,185,098
Sept. 30 1914	33,243,467	24,799,008	10,577,374	9,352,499	4,886,106	2,188,764

\* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks. † Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Queensland.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total.
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
1900-1	38	11	5	24	11	8	43	1	9	30	2	4	41	3	3	23	14	9	
1907-8	41	10	11	26	5	0	49	1	2	33	7	4	41	3	3	23	14	9	
1908-9	43	11	2	26	9	4	48	7	6	33	17	1	39	10	6	28	1	4	
1909-10	43	15	8	27	0	1	49	0	4	33	14	0	40	8	2	27	5	1	
1910-1	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	
1911-2	46	12	4	30	12	5	51	2	6	34	10	4	41	7	9	28	18	4	
1912-3	46	12	2	31	12	5	52	15	10	35	8	1	39	13	9	28	16	3	
1913-4	46	4	3	32	15	5	49	8	8	34	19	6	36	9	8	28	10	2	
Sept. 30 1914*	45	16	10	32	16	5	50	9	9	34	7	9	35	15	2	28	6	1	

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7
1907-8	11	4	6	10	10	9	10
1908-9	11	17	5	11	6	9	5
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	14
1910-1	13	12	2	13	6	10	12
1911-2	14	17	1	14	10	5	11
1912-3	15	19	0	15	10	8	12
1913-4	17	17	6	17	5	1	14
Sept. 30 1914*	17	17	0	17	6	15	16

\* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank

**No. 55.—COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.**

	30th June, 1913.		30th June, 1914.		30th Sept., 1914.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
New South Wales	15,351	£ 496,276	37,677	£ 1,171,255	43,377	£ 1,408,890
Victoria	17,602	660,586	30,371	1,151,823	33,583	1,362,817
Queensland	13,481	455,167	24,202	815,947	27,623	942,848
South Australia	3,544	129,931	7,965	317,135	9,096	389,227
Western Australia	4,114	112,359	10,111	277,966	11,618	323,318
Tasmania	29,107	820,442	32,392	886,379	33,069	889,045
Northern Territory	228	13,151	292	18,709	337	21,923
Papua	86	2,238	133	7,064	137	8,244
London	55	3,822				
Total	83,568	2,693,971	143,143	4,645,268	158,840	5,340,712

## Section V.—Railways.

## No. 56.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-14.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
Commonwealth ...	2,846 (80)	3,641 (266)	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)	146 (—)
New South Wales ...	3,237 (a)	3,491 (51)	3,736 (266)	3,832 (267)	3,930 (262)	3,968 (262)
Victoria ...	2,801 (146)	3,661 (54)	3,568 (22)	4,133 (510)	4,383 (512)	4,335 (51)
Queensland ...	1,381 (a)	3,057 (34)	1,935 (34)	1,939 (34)	2,168 (34)	2,325 (34)
South Australia ...	1,355 (620)	3,145 (642)	3,376 (620)	3,398 (622)	3,854 (674)	2,667 (674)
Western Australia ...	458 (143)	469 (304)	470 (305)	496 (320)	507 (322)	519 (322)
Tasmania ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	12,578 (a)	15,464 (1,041)	16,075 (1,070)	16,755 (1,091)	17,539 (2,055)	18,328 (2,055)
Private—						
For general traffic ...	(a)	536	1,099	1,088	1,003	1,103
“ private “ ...	(a)	1,005	911	911	952	952
Grand total ...	—	17,469	17,985	18,654	19,687	20,383

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State. (c) For the year 1912-13.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1914.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equip'm't.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	17,566	16,643	923	0 7	1,011	0.08
New South Wales	7,742,241	5,409,820	2,332,421	2 3	60,128	3.88
Victoria	5,560,958	3,865,498	1,695,460	2 3	49,217	3.44
Queensland	3,660,022	2,371,261	1,288,761	2 3	31,818	4.05
South Australia	2,413,568	1,591,867	821,701	2 4	16,381	5.02
Western Australia	2,267,011	1,572,008	685,003	2 6	15,874	4.32
Tasmania	390,168	222,713	167,455	2 2	4,497	2.39
Total ...	21,981,534	15,049,810	6,931,724	2 3	178,956	3.87

## AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
Commonwealth*	—	—	—	145	145	145	146
New South Wales	2,818	3,659	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,872	3,959
Victoria	3,228	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,543	3,639	3,747
Queensland	2,801	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,001	4,208	4,507
South Australia	1,982	2,027	2,038	1,915	1,338	2,012	2,209
Western Australia	1,355	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,793	3,910
Tasmania	460	470	474	478	503	508	525
Total ...	12,544	14,868	15,211	15,834	16,400	17,167	18,087

\* For year ended 31st December, 1913.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	—	—	30	30	31	30
New South Wales ...	10,764	15,468	17,007	18,521	19,184	20,550
Victoria ...	11,066	11,706	12,973	13,897	14,295	15,029
Queensland ...	5,815	8,137	9,367	10,327	11,464	11,346
South Australia ...	4,423	5,451	5,946	6,244	6,625	7,027
Western Australia ...	4,126	4,398	4,963	5,227	5,623	5,565
Tasmania ...	896	1,060	1,041	1,047	1,006	1,001
Total ...	37,000	46,240	51,327	55,233	58,168	60,548

## GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	—	—	12	12	15	18
New South Wales	3,574	5,486	6,042	6,491	6,749	7,742
Victoria	3,388	4,444	4,896	5,219	5,205	5,561
Queensland	1,317	2,338	2,731	3,063	3,322	3,660
South Australia	1,250	1,853	2,045	2,148	2,298	2,414
Western Australia	1,353	1,637	1,844	1,886	2,038	2,257
Tasmania	206	284	278	313	327	330
Total ...	11,038	16,042	17,848	19,101	19,954	21,982

## WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	—	—	13	14	14	17
New South Wales	2,043	3,276	3,691	4,170	4,645	5,410
Victoria	2,075	2,818	3,099	3,442	3,539	3,865
Queensland	1,058	1,414	1,563	1,917	2,151	2,371
South Australia	754	1,082	1,256	1,363	1,472	1,592
Western Australia	1,045	1,097	1,216	1,344	1,507	1,572
Tasmania	174	212	216	221	217	223
Total ...	7,149	9,899	11,054	12,471	13,595	15,050

## NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	—	—	—1	—2	1	1
New South Wales	1,531	2,209	2,351	2,321	2,104	2,332
Victoria	1,313	1,626	1,797	1,777	1,616	1,696
Queensland	259	924	1,167	1,116	1,171	1,289
South Australia	496	771	789	785	826	822
Western Australia	309	541	628	541	531	685
Tasmania	32	72	62	92	110	107
Total ...	3,889	6,143	6,793	6,630	6,359	6,932

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1900-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1913-13.	1913-14.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth ...	...	0.02	-0.15	-0.20	0.08	0.08
New South Wales ...	3.74	4.52	4.62	4.37	3.69	3.88
Victoria ...	3.14	3.77	4.07	3.88	3.40	3.44
Queensland ...	1.31	3.80	4.51	3.95	3.93	4.05
South Australia ...	4.01	5.56	5.49	5.26	5.00	5.02
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.75	5.24	4.09	3.56	4.32
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.79	1.53	2.15	2.49	2.50
Total ...	3.09	4.19	4.43	4.14	3.71	3.87

## No. 57.—STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

QUARTER ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1913.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.*	S.A.†	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	3,966	3,706	4,603		2,885		519
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	705,670	642,425	286,310		154,005	31,694	
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	1,138,277	541,265	649,831		318,041	36,177	
Miscellaneous ...	2	33,132	17,136		31,384	2,541	
Total Revenue ...	1,823,956	1,228,922	953,277	575,400	503,430	70,412	5,145,288
Expenditure ...	1,337,981	934,997	336,739	308,100	388,790	54,081	3,640,640
Train miles run ...	2,134,001	3,516,018	3,171,004	1,734,580	1,380,973	347,025	15,184,404
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 3d.	6s. 11d.	6s. 0d.	6s. 8d.	7s. 4d.	5s. 9d.	5s. 9d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	5s. 2d.	5s. 4d.	5s. 4d.	4s. 7d.	5s. 8d.	4s. 6d.	4s. 10d.
Earnings per cent. to ...	72.41	77.34	56.31	69.18	77.23	76.80	70.76
Passengers carried ...	No. 30,496,565	28,391,674	5,432,376		4,547,546	364,114	
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 1,975,346	111,807	318,283		314,153	50,793	
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 352,412	405	181,743		108,638		
Live Stock carried ...	tons 151,713	95,486	114,565		15,730	4,085	
Other Goods carried ...	tons 942,217	1,626,874	767,603		580,973	67,766	
Total Freight carried ...	tons 3,935,880	1,364,659	1,281,160		839,734	118,554	

QUARTER ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1914.

		4,010	3,840	4,547		3,004	519
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£	794,459	663,106	318,057		159,741	31,846
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£	1,008,650	536,262	531,564		362,300	36,318
Miscellaneous ...	£		21,412	16,363		31,976	3,276
Total Revenue ...	£	1,803,109	1,221,880	865,984	450,630	547,019	71,490
Expenditure ...	£	1,432,458	1,015,338	527,389	375,300	385,139	55,875
Train miles run ...		3,311,511	3,717,438	3,025,514	1,620,395	1,410,160	292,160
Earnings per train mile ...		7s. 3d.	6s. 8d.	6s. 3d.	6s. 0d.	7s. 9d.	5s. 8d.
Expenditure per train mile ...		5s. 5d.	5s. 5d.	4s. 1d.	5s. 0d.	5s. 7d.	4s. 6d.
Earnings per cent. to ...		75.14	81.75	64.93	33.28	72.32	78.67
Passengers carried ...	No.	21,726,433	20,582,054	6,030,828		4,628,120	377,274
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons	1,880,350	108,177	214,957		122,853	31,214
Other Minerals carried ...	tons	315,253	369	171,070		127,561	
Live Stock carried ...	tons	163,780	111,246	133,869		13,366	
Other Goods carried ...	tons	903,585	1,084,961	749,810		568,729	68,517
Total Freight carried ...	tons	3,180,278	1,314,675	1,269,735		832,206	104,049

\* Excluding, from July 1914, Eberidge Railway (143 miles) formerly included. † The Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

## Section VI.—Defence.

## No. 57.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 31st DECEMBER, 1914.

JUNIOR CADETS. (QUOTAS 1901 and 1902).					
Military District	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.
1st Queensland ...	6,293	6,097	96.8	196	3.2
2nd New South Wales ...	18,414	17,945	97.5	469	2.5
3rd Victoria ...	15,246	15,057	98.7	189	1.3
4th South Australia ...	4,191	4,102	97.9	89	2.1
5th Western Australia ...	2,613	2,540	97.2	73	2.8
6th Tasmania ...	1,529	1,495	97.8	34	2.2
Commonwealth ...	48,286	47,236	97.8	1,050	2.2

## SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.				
	Quota 1907.	Quota 1908.	Quota 1909.	Quota 1910.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,500	5,698	5,820	5,434	23,452
2nd New South Wales ...	13,932	12,048	12,315	12,387	50,682
3rd Victoria ...	11,669	10,741	10,639	11,002	44,051
4th South Australia ...	3,479	3,207	3,442	3,360	13,488
5th Western Australia ...	1,906	2,007	2,227	2,031	8,171
6th Tasmania ...	1,716	1,493	1,510	1,482	6,201
Commonwealth ...	39,202	35,194	35,953	35,696	146,045

## SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.				
1st Queensland ...	13,963	11,888	85.1	11,471	93	11,888	11,838
2nd N. S. Wales ...	36,315	32,414	89.3	18,039	229	32,414	31,575
3rd Victoria ...	31,590	27,966	88.5	15,850	285	27,966	27,681
4th S. Australia ...	9,783	8,592	87.8	4,817	79	8,592	8,560
5th W. Australia ...	5,586	4,935	89.2	2,955	271	4,935	4,834
6th Tasmania ...	3,512	2,979	84.5	3,038	184	2,979	2,866
Commonwealth ...	100,699	88,774	88.2	56,180	1,091	88,774	87,354

## REGISTRATIONS, &amp;c., FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES.

Military District.	Total Registrations in Training Areas.				Exemptions Granted.	No. Liable for Training.
	1894 Quota.	1895 Quota.	1896 Quota.	Total.		
1st Queensland .....	5,632	6,173	6,304	18,109	11,532	6,487
2nd New South Wales .....	13,709	15,415	12,384	39,058	10,774	18,681
3rd Victoria .....	10,754	11,357	11,863	34,304	17,247	16,619
4th South Australia .....	3,493	3,701	3,700	10,892	5,100	5,894
5th Western Australia .....	1,629	1,850	1,906	5,394	2,753	2,974
6th Tasmania .....	623	669	1,037	2,328	1,430	1,413
Commonwealth .....	34,995	37,377	34,383	110,555	57,996	51,365

No. 58.—PROSECUTIONS FOR QUARTER ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1914.  
CITIZEN FORCES.

NATURE OF OFFENCE.	MILITARY DISTRICT.						
	1st. Q'land.	2nd. N.S.W.	3rd. Vic.	4th. S. Aust.	5th. W.A.	6th. Tas.	U'with
Failure to attend Medical Examination	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Evasion of Personal Service	..	1	55	..	..	..	56
Prosecutions	..	1	51	..	..	..	52
Convictions	..	7	53	..	4	..	64
Absence from Compulsory Drills	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	7	38	..	..	..	45
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disciplinary and other Offences	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Failure to Return to Custody	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS	8	..	111	..	..	4	123
TOTAL CONVICTIONS	8	..	90	..	..	..	98

## SENIOR CADETS.

Neglect to Register—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Failure to attend Medical Examination	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Prosecutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Evasion of Personal Service—	..	9	34	183	9	6	114
Prosecutions	..	9	34	167	9	5	90
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Absence from Compulsory Drills—	..	88	35	212	19	19	42
Prosecutions	..	83	35	183	17	19	34
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disciplinary and other Offences—	..	4	6	55	19	9	2
Prosecutions	..	4	6	34	18	9	1
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Failure to Return to Custody—	..	1	..	19	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	1	..	18	..	..	..
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS	102	75	470	47	34	158	886
TOTAL CONVICTIONS	97	75	423	44	33	125	797

## Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

## No. 59.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State at end of year 1913.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
NUMBERS OF UNIONS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	3	4	3	4	4	2	20
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	17	22	11	12	12	5	79
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	21	17	6	9	12	7	72
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	10	10	3	2	6	2	32
V. Books, Printing, etc.	9	9	3	2	6	2	31
VI. Other Manufacturing	26	21	6	12	9	5	79
VII. Building	17	15	10	7	10	5	64
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	15	3	1	2	3	2	26
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	8	4	10	3	6	4	36
X. Other Land Transport	10	6	4	4	4	2	28
XI. Shipping, etc.	15	8	17	6	7	7	62
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	4	4	2	1	2	1	14
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	8	5	1	2	7	2	25
XIV. Miscellaneous	38	34	17	18	22	14	143
Total	291	162	94	86	107	60	710

## NUMBER OF MEMBERS.

I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	6,794	5,084	1,645	1,292	4,138	..	18,923
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	17,491	12,333	2,891	3,692	2,119	409	39,145
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	14,457	10,070	4,481	2,234	1,517	613	33,872
IV. Clothing, Hat, Boots, etc.	7,940	8,111	1,294	970	464	..	17,804
V. Books, Printing, etc.	4,191	3,437	512	..	426	..	9,138
VI. Other Manufacturing	13,367	8,063	925	1,785	1,979	171	27,010
VII. Building	12,298	10,008	2,848	2,424	2,214	434	31,844
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	33,430	3,871	..	..	5,972	..	40,449
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	39,163	13,498	3,800	3,722	5,998	1,093	66,223
X. Other Land Transport	7,604	6,251	2,417	..	863	..	18,369
XI. Shipping, etc.	18,324	10,685	1,880	4,758	1,563	683	40,013
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	22,618	14,668	..	..	..	..	51,098
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	7,012	3,698	..	..	1,560	..	13,416
XIV. Miscellaneous	36,188	10,783	16,000	8,397	7,551	1,627	89,640
Total	230,677	130,176	51,883	40,061	35,317	10,011	497,025

\* Not available for publication separately. † Incomplete, see footnote \*. ‡ Includes membership of Industrial Group XII. In Western Australia.

## No. 60.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1909 to 1914.

Particulars.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.*	* 4th	* 1st	* 2nd	* 3rd	* 4th	* 5th	* 6th	* 7th	* 8th	* 9th	* 10th
	1913.	1914.	1914.	1914.	1914.	1914.	1914.	1914.	1914.	1914.	1914.	1914.	1914.	1914.	1914.
Unions	..	84	109	160	464	445	463	467	466	400	406	439	..	..	..
Members	..	21,122	32,996	67,061	24,022	251,027	202,133	279,318	283,384	232,132	234,500	250,716	..	..	..
Number of Unions Reporting.															
Unemployed.															
Number	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	18,430	15,541	15,856	30,367	29,842	26,266	27,610	..	..	..	..
Percentage	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.7	10.7	12.7	11.2	11.0	..	..	..	..

\* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years. † Monthly return.

**No. 61.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.—Number of Changes, Persons Affected and Aggregate Amount of Increase per week, and Average Increase per head per week, in each State—July to September, 1914.**

PARTICULARS.	COMMONWEALTH.												
	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland	South Austd.	West. Austd.	Tasmania.	3rd Quarter 1914.						3rd Quarter 1913.
							3rd Quarter 1914.	2nd Quarter 1914.	1st Quarter 1914.	3rd Quarter 1913.	2nd Quarter 1913.	1st Quarter 1913.	
No. of Changes*	38	16	10	5	4	4	88	121	81	58			
No. of Persons Affected	9,700	9,304	4,325	1,991	2,246	735	28,749	49,373	24,058	45,069			
Total Amount of Increase per week	1,078	1,748	1,085	922	627	181	6,683	13,327	5,305	9,242			
Average Increase per Head per week	4s. 1d. 3s.	9d. 5s.	6d. 9s.	2d. 5s.	7d. 4s. 11d.	8s. 8d. 5s. 5d.	4s. 4d.	4s. 1d.					

\* Industrial Awards and Agreements under the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act, if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change in each such State.

**No. 62.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes in each State and Territory, July to September, 1914.**

State or Territory.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of Establishments involved in New Disputes.	No. of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost.			Total Estimated Loss in Wages.
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	
New South Wales	49	60	5,421	3,650	9,071	26,035	170,907	197,842	90,497
Victoria	8	8	410	490	900	9,091	31,150	9,241	4,154
Queensland	2	2	474	2	476	5,506	5,584	10,770	4,873
South Australia	1	1	71	20	91	215	195	410	185
Western Australia	2	2	90	2	92	214	7,560	7,774	5,328
Tasmania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Commonwealth</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>6,466</b>	<b>4,164</b>	<b>10,630</b>	<b>39,661</b>	<b>187,376</b>	<b>226,037</b>	<b>114,037</b>
3rd Quarter, 1914	83	233	8,125	5,734	13,859	261,741	1,44,554	306,295	156,415
2nd Quarter, 1914	113	818	18,778	10,860	29,638	228,007	32,054	290,151	130,392
1st Quarter, 1914	113	818	18,778	10,860	29,638	228,007	32,054	290,151	130,392
3rd Quarter, 1913	60	351	6,754	4,839	11,673	80,240	58,570	138,810	68,163

\* Total loss during the quarter for all disputes—new and old.

**No. 63.—Variations in Nominal Wage Index-Numbers in different States, 1891 to 1913. (Weighted Average Wage for Commonwealth in 1911 = 1,000.)**

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891 1896 1901 1906 1907 1908 1909 1910 1911 1912 1913.											
		1891 to 1913.											
New South Wales	158	874	861	821	858	886	910	913	942	968	1,003	1,059	1,088
Victoria	150	909	780	757	796	807	857	871	867	924	985	1,038	1,058
Queensland	87	627	598	872	901	969	914	925	945	960	997	1,010	1,057
South Australia	134	697	811	818	810	832	858	898	905	951	1,013	1,048	1,061
Western Australia	69	489	1,022	1,046	1,052	1,053	1,081	1,068	1,116	1,152	1,191	1,214	
Tasmania	54	482	751	682	710	749	725	725	732	772	799	834	1,025
<b>Commonwealth*</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>3,948</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>1,076</b>

\* Weighted Average; see note to following table.

**No. 64.—Variations in Nominal Wage Index-Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1891 to 1913. (Weighted Average Wage for all Groups in 1911 = 1,000.)**

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891 1896 1901 1906 1907 1908 1909 1910 1911 1912 1913.											
		1891 to 1913.											
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	27	270	1,023	939	1,019	1,024	1,049	1,051	1,055	1,097	1,125	1,144	1,142
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	101	838	931	929	945	957	971	989	995	1,006	1,054	1,104	1,113
III. Food, Drink, etc.	34	576	745	741	871	887	902	905	914	928	991	1,038	1,074
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	13	124	716	711	708	841	856	867	935	978	981	990	1,019
V. Books, Printing, etc.	22	205	1,043	977	998	1,002	1,010	1,021	1,070	1,102	1,142	1,188	1,234
VI. Other Manufacturing	192	875	904	872	907	906	905	915	923	947	1,013	1,037	1,076
VII. Building	67	190	986	98	1,050	1,070	1,085	1,114	1,130	1,163	1,218	1,245	1,270
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	71	261	1,134	1,067	1,067	1,093	1,117	1,116	1,120	1,168	1,194	1,210	1,270
IX. Rail and Tram Services	68	224	992	995	1,021	1,024	1,027	1,031	1,084	1,074	1,113	1,154	1,185
X. Other Land Transport	9	70	772	703	735	735	813	830	839	880	810	863	906
XI. Shipping, etc.	74	198	745	673	751	778	787	787	856	857	871	942	953
XII. Agricultural, Pastoral, etc.	8	72	680	657	671	730	736	787	798	839	844	955	965
XIII. Domestic Hotels, etc.	17	114	641	595	598	608	603	626	727	743	867	894	918
XIV. Miscellaneous	36	233	773	734	750	771	812	820	843	889	929	1,015	1,045
All Groups*	652	3,948	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051	1,076

\* Weighted Average.

NOTE.—In the above and preceding tables the weighted average wage in 1911 for all States or industries, as the case may be, is taken as base (= 1000). The index-numbers are therefore comparable in all respects, that is to say, they show not only the variations in wages from year to year in each State or industrial group, but they also furnish comparisons as to the relative wages in each State or industry, either in any particular year, or as between one year and another, and one State or industry and another.

**No. 65.—PURCHASING-POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1914 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.**

Year.	Sydney.		Melb'rne		Brisbane		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.		Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns			
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.		
1901	..	..	17	10	17	5	15	5	17	3	20	6	17	5	17	7
1902	..	..	19	7	18	1	16	0	17	3	21	7	17	10	18	7
1903	..	..	19	2	17	7	15	9	16	9	21	8	17	11	18	2
1904	..	..	17	5	17	1	14	8	16	3	20	10	17	1	17	2
1905	..	..	18	9	17	7	15	5	17	6	20	11	17	9	19	0
1906	..	..	18	8	17	7	15	7	17	10	20	5	18	0	18	0
1907	..	..	18	6	17	6	15	11	17	11	19	9	17	9	17	11
1908	..	..	19	9	18	6	17	1	19	1	20	0	18	5	19	0
1909	..	..	19	9	18	1	17	0	19	10	19	9	19	0	19	0
1910	..	..	19	11	18	10	17	6	20	2	20	6	19	0	19	6
1911	..	..	20	7	19	0	18	4	21	3	22	6	19	1	20	0
1912	..	..	22	11	21	1	19	7	23	2	23	1	20	10	22	0
1913	..	..	23	7	21	0	19	5	22	5	22	6	21	1	22	1
1914	..	..	24	1	22	1	19	11	22	10	22	10	21	10	22	10
1st Quarter	..	..	21	4	19	9	19	6	22	6	22	4	19	7	20	9
2nd	..	..	22	5	20	10	19	6	23	2	23	8	20	2	21	9
3rd	..	..	24	1	22	1	19	8	23	8	23	6	21	5	22	11
4th	..	..	23	10	21	8	19	8	23	3	23	10	22	2	22	7
1st	..	..	22	5	21	0	19	1	22	8	22	6	21	1	22	0
2nd	..	..	23	10	21	2	19	7	22	11	22	11	21	3	22	4
3rd	..	..	23	6	21	1	19	4	22	4	22	4	21	1	22	4
4th	..	..	23	6	20	10	19	6	21	10	22	5	20	10	21	11
1st	..	..	24	0	21	4	19	7	22	4	22	3	21	1	22	4
2nd	..	..	24	3	22	7	19	9	23	6	22	10	22	0	23	1
3rd	..	..	24	2	22	5	20	1	23	2	23	3	21	10	23	0
4th	..	..	24	1	22	1	20	4	22	6	23	0	22	3	22	10

\* Basis of Table.

## Miscellaneous.

## No. 66.—NUMBER OF ELECTORS ON ROLLS FOR EACH STATE ON POLLING DAY.

THE SENATE ELECTION, 5TH SEPTEMBER, 1914.

STATE.	Electors Enrolled.			Electors to whom Ballot-papers were Issued.			Percentage of No. of Electors to whom Ballot-papers were Issued—to No. of Names Enrolled.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
N.S. Wales	576,590	506,820	1,083,410	407,464	294,039	702,403	70.70	58.10
Victoria	401,065	413,685	814,750	335,057	300,841	635,898	83.54	70.10
Queensland	207,987	160,620	368,607	163,700	112,695	276,404	78.86	70.16
S. Australia	131,758	125,565	257,323	110,049	96,195	206,244	83.52	76.59
W. Australia	107,005	75,102	182,107	70,150	50,984	121,134	73.97	67.89
Tasmania	54,754	51,225	105,979	41,504	37,749	79,253	81.28	73.69
Total of C'wealth	1,478,468	1,333,047	2,811,515	1,139,933	602,408	2,042,338	77.10	67.80

## No. 67.—NUMBER OF INCOME-TAXPAYERS AND AMOUNT OF NET INCOME IN VICTORIA, 1894—1912, based upon Victorian Income Tax Returns, and Index Numbers of Incomes and Wages in Victoria for same period.

Year in which Income was Earned.	Distinct Taxpayers Paying Tax in following Year.	Total Net Income for Year.	Average Net Income per Taxpayer for Year.	Index Number taking 1911 Income as 1,000.	Index Number of Wages, taking 1911 as 1,000.
1894	31,120	12,114,100	389	604	—
5	27,306	10,741,977	391	614	—
6	28,266	10,365,500	402	628	768
7	33,051	10,730,200	325	508	—
8	33,577	12,025,900	359	581	—
9	34,977	14,025,100	408	637	—
1900	37,803	14,072,100	368	606	—
1	36,215	15,071,800	385	602	808
2	36,258 (h)	15,584,500 (h)	407	636	—
3	37,301 (h)	17,205,500 (h)	461	729	—
4	38,344 (h)	18,488,000 (h)	509	795	—
5	39,387 (h)	18,233,862 (h)	515	805	—
6	34,429	19,823,898	576	900	810
7	35,484	21,172,008	597	935	870
8	35,902	20,129,084	560	875	844
9	36,512	22,828,801	627	901	909
1910	37,618	23,281,202	619	907	938
1	40,527	25,942,122	640	1,000	—
2	42,399	27,319,581	644	1,000	1,054

(a) See Report No. 2, Labour and Industrial Branch, p. 26.

(b) Estimated number and amount for taxpayers with incomes above £200. In these four years the income-tax limits were respectively £15, £10, £15, and £16.

## No. 68.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1913.

Heading.		Years.							
		1861.	1871.	1881.	1901.	1901.	1911.	1913.**	
Population	Males	680,373	928,916	1,347,459	1,735,017	2,011,680	2,377,940	2,536,530	
	Females	498,776	771,750	1,039,577	1,501,828	1,820,077	2,193,737	2,433,529	
	Total	1,169,149	1,700,666	2,387,036	3,236,845	3,831,757	4,571,677	4,970,059	
Births	No.	46,939	62,625	80,004	101,167	102,945	132,150	136,714	
	Rate	61.98	36.00	35.26	31.47	27.16	27.21	28.25	
Deaths	No.	30,061	22,175	33,327	47,130	49,339	47,869	51,789	
	Rate	40.34	13.24	14.80	14.84	12.32	10.66	12.78	
Marrriages	No.	10,040	11,623	17,244	23,983	27,753	30,498	41,004	
	Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.70	8.67	
Agriculture—									
Wheat	Area, aca.	70,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,427,834	9,087,306	
	Yhd. bush	10,526,599	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,075,955	38,561,619	47,636,347	103,344,132	
	Av.	14.53	9.21	7.14	7.70	7.54	6.64	11.33	
Oats	Area, aca.	120,738	225,492	104,816	216,129	461,430	616,857	850,020	
	Yhd. bush	3,000,282	4,261,630	4,785,997	5,736,956	9,780,884	9,561,833	15,322,045	
	Av.	23.92	18.56	34.62	26.57	21.32	15.50	17.50	
Barley	Area, aca.	47,983	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,311	116,466	322,627	
	Yhd. bush	307,870	736,158	1,353,280	1,178,590	1,519,810	2,036,836	3,921,245	
	Av.	18.75	15.08	17.94	17.31	20.40	17.68	21.63	
Maize	Area, aca.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,438	284,840	340,095	381,970	
	Yhd. bush	1,793,882	4,576,635	6,736,365	9,361,922	7,033,796	8,959,553	11,733,211	
	Av.	28.18	32.21	34.54	33.26	26.80	27.66	30.57	
Hay	Area, aca.	323,033	303,374	768,398	942,195	1,688,420	3,018,288	2,754,672	
	Yhd. tons	28,184	379,371	707,194	1,087,053	2,033,336	3,887,973	3,972,506	
	Av.	1.34	1.34	1.00	1.13	1.30	1.14	1.39	
Potatoes	Area, aca.	47,338	67,911	49,365	112,894	100,985	130,463	170,223	
	Yhd. tons	147,610	212,408	243,216	360,477	322,224	501,480	417,863	
	Av.	3.12	3.13	4.19	3.37	3.37	3.94	2.31	
Sugar	Area, aca.	—	11,576	10,709	45,414	86,580	101,010	100,001	
	Yhd. tons	—	176,632	340,607	737,973	1,367,820	1,682,250	2,371,538	
	Av.	—	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	16.25	20.84	
Vineyards	Area, aca.	7,000	10,223	14,870	49,892	63,677	69,602	92,941	
	Wine, gal	495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,338,000	5,816,000	4,075,147	—	
Total value all agricultural production	£	—	8,041,000	15,510,000	16,400,000	33,836,000	38,773,676	46,960,000	
Pastoral, dairying, etc.									
Live Cattle	No.	90,980,128	40,072,985	63,092,719	106,491,098	72,040,511	93,008,521	85,097,402	
Stock	Horses	3,866,584	4,277,229	5,010,981	11,112,112	8,401,428	11,228,164	11,485,898	
	Pigs	431,895	701,533	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,650,528	2,970,027	3,691,963	
Wool prod., lb. greasy	£	310,147	586,017	703,189	845,888	991,309	1,110,721	801,465	
Butter productn., lbs.	£	179,000,000	327,500,000	337,000,000	341,000,000	348,000,000	354,000,000	360,000,000	
Cheese	£	—	—	—	47,531,561	101,671,066	141,575,745	111,194,000	
Bacon and ham	£	—	—	—	10,165,290	11,578,629	15,896,712	19,745,415	
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production	£	—	20,736,000	29,530,000	30,236,000	36,890,000	69,829,000	76,307,000	
Mineral production—									
Gold	£	9,990,000	7,290,106	5,194,390	5,261,861	14,005,732	10,551,624	8,876,673	
Silver and lead	£	5,702	29,489	31,130	3,817,982	3,817,982	3,282,286	4,743,079	
Copper	£	438,798	824,111	673,786	367,145	2,236,590	9,664,375	3,569,285	
Tin	£	11,597	18,507	114,603	500,570	432,376	1,308,973	1,401,571	
Zinc	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Coal	£	328,935	325,747	636,746	1,909,028	2,609,770	3,099,672	4,628,063	
Total value all mineral production	£	10,557,333	8,494,726	7,813,523	12,080,537	25,043,104	23,480,211	25,807,557	
Forestry production—									
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn	sq. ft.	—	—	—	—	492,131,252	501,645,786	683,091,601	
Manufactories—									
No. of factories	£	—	—	—	—	—	14,455	15,336	
Hands employed	£	—	—	—	—	—	311,710	337,101	
Wages paid	£	—	—	—	—	—	27,208,371	33,830,047	
Total value of output	£	—	—	—	—	—	131,022,050	161,060,763	
Value added in process of manufacture	£	—	—	—	—	—	54,017,714	65,133,286	

\* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Area of productive area. ¶ Season ended 30th June, year following. \*\* Information so far as at present available.

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1913.
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels   No.   2,466   2,748   3,284   3,778   4,028   4,174   3,985							
ent. & cleared   ton.   1,149,476   1,312,843   2,540,364   4,736,307   6,541,991   9,984,801   10,646,749							
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £   17,651,000   17,017,000   29,067,000   37,711,000   42,434,000   66,967,488   79,740,653							
.. per head £   15/5/3   10/3/3   12 16/2   11/16/0   11/3/11   14/18/3   16/12/0							
Exports oversea £   17,413,000   21,736,000   27,528,000   36,043,000   49,696,000   79,489,266   87,571,769							
.. per head £   15/1/1   12/10/8   12/2/8   11/5/6   13/0/3   17/14/1   16/7/3							
Total oversea trade £   35,064,000   38,742,000   56,595,000   73,754,000   92,130,000   146,448,746   168,312,423							
.. per head £   30/6/3   33/9/9   24/18/10   23/1/6   30/0/1   32/2/4   32/10/2							
Customs and excise duties .. .. . £   .. .. .   .. .. .   4,800,326   7,440,889   8,556,530   13,515,005   15,040,058							
.. per head, £   .. .. .   .. .. .   2/2/5   2/6/7   2/5/8   3/0/2   3/2/8							
Principal Oversea Ex-ports—							
Wool   lbs. (greasy)   60,367,492   176,635,820   398,369,169   619,259,753   518,018,194   730,364,903   680,474,075							
.. .. . £   5,005,799   9,459,629   13,173,026   19,940,029   15,237,454   26,071,193   26,277,063							
Wheat   bushels   87,249   739,924   5,364,633   9,794,791   30,220,098   55,147,840   42,932,887							
.. .. . £   94,941   188,739   1,180,762   1,038,864   2,774,943   6,641,608   7,987,477							
Flour   tons   7,602   12,028   49,549   31,363   96,814   175,891   221,656							
.. .. . £   113,172   170,415   519,635   328,423   589,904   1,391,529   1,863,667							
Butter   lbs.   664,160   1,812,688   1,206,758   4,239,494   34,607,397   101,722,136   75,002,303							
.. .. . £   21,692   45,813   39,383   906,868   1,451,168   4,637,362   3,565,282							
Skins and hides .. £   180,292   100,128   316,878   873,646   1,250,939   3,227,236   5,539,827							
Tallow .. .. . £   148,201   914,478   644,149   571,069   677,746   1,536,596   2,160,253							
Meats .. .. . £   37,575   565,730   362,365   463,854   2,511,344   4,307,373   7,713,066							
Timber (undressed) £   32,367   42,588   118,117   38,448   131,301   1,029,960   971,278							
Gold .. .. . £   9,957,056   7,184,833   6,445,365   5,703,532   14,315,741   12,046,766   8,545,216							
Silver and lead .. £   4,237   37,491   57,964   1,932,278   2,229,383   3,294,740   4,645,581							
Copper .. .. . £   381,718   526,538   676,515   417,687   1,619,145   2,349,443   3,977,940							
Coal .. .. . £   63,061   134,355   361,081   645,972   966,961   900,622   1,121,507							
Railways—							
Length of line open, miles   206   970   3,832   9,541   18,277   16,070   17,775							
Capital cost .. .. £   6,654,516   10,260,768   42,741,350   90,764,090   133,557,000   152,896,000   171,297,000							
Gross revenue .. .. £   318,253   1,102,850   3,010,122   8,654,085   11,038,000   17,048,000   19,564,000							
Working expenses .. £   234,040   608,332   2,141,735   5,630,182   7,149,000   11,054,000   13,595,000							
Per cent. of work'g expenses on earnings %   73.41   55.17   54.77   65.06   64.76   61.94   68.14							
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with .. No.   12,844,000   24,382,000   67,640,000   157,397,000   290,853,000   453,985,000   541,069,000							
.. .. per head ..   11.13   14.54   29.61   49.07   58.26   101.1   112.6							
Newspapers dealt with .. No.   9,603,000   13,336,000   38,063,000   85,280,000   102,727,000   139,604,000   140,740,000							
.. .. per head ..   8.32   7.95   16.66   26.61   27.10   31.1   31.2							
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation .. £   2,970,357   2,456,487   3,978,711   4,417,269   3,406,175   7,876,428   33,810,610							
Coin & bullion held .. £   4,662,415   6,168,869   9,108,243   16,712,923   10,737,372   30,094,292   33,684,023							
Advances .. .. . £   18,291,129   26,039,573   57,732,224   129,741,963   80,167,499   116,769,133   116,308,140							
Deposits .. .. . £   13,817,435   21,856,959   33,849,456   98,345,338   90,965,530   147,103,791   154,506,389							
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors   27,877   100,713   250,070   614,741   964,533   1,600,112   2,054,826							
Total deposits .. £   1,320,739   7,654,480   15,536,592   53,882,643   30,882,643   59,393,692   80,377,812							
Aver. per depositor .. £   47/7/7   31/14/2   31/5/2   26/5/6   32/0/4   37/2/4   39/1/4							
.. .. head of population .. £   0/18/8   1/18/0   3/10/5   4/18/7   8/4/0   13/8/5   16/12/0							
State Schools—							
Number of schools   1,864   2,502   4,474   6,231   7,012   8,060   8,647							
Teachers .. .. . No.   2,471   4,641   9,025   12,564   14,500   16,971   19,440							
Enrolment .. .. .   106,049   236,710   432,320   561,153   638,478   638,850   686,915							
Aver. attendance ..   73.446   137.767   255.143   350.773   450,246   463,709   515,948							

\* Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. † Decrease due to issue of Australian notes.