



SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND

EXPENDITURE - 1943/44.

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The appended statement shows particulars of the receipts and expenditure on Education, Health, Hospitals and Charities, and Law, Order and Public Safety by each State during the year 1943-44, including, in addition to Consolidated Revenue Fund expenditure, expenditure from Special Funds (Hospital and Charities Fund, Victoria; Health and Home Affairs Affairs Fund, Queensland; Lotteries Commission and Hospital Funds, Western Australia). It excludes particulars of (i) loan expenditure, (ii) expenditure on unemployment relief and bush fire relief, (iii) expenditure on aborigines, (iv) Pay-Roll Tax payments and (v) expenditure on certain items which have been excluded because comparable figures cannot be obtained from the accounts of all States or because they do not come within the present classifications. Particulars of expenditure on National Security, Housing, Workers' Compensation (except as an item in departmental expenditure), Inspection of Machinery, and Aborigines, for instance, are not included.

2. As before, the detailed statements prepared have been examined by the several State Statisticians, who are in general agreement as to the particulars included. Except for the dissection of Primary, Secondary and Technical Education in Victoria and South Australia, the basis of compilation is the same as that adopted for previous years. Pay-Roll Tax payments have been excluded from departmental charges because the accounts of New South Wales, Victoria and Western Australia do not show an allocation according to departments. Because of reductions and changes in staff and additional work imposed by War conditions, it has not been possible, in some cases, to obtain the usual detailed dissections. In such cases estimates have been made. It is considered that errors thus brought about are negligible.

3. In some cases it has not been possible to dissect Education expenditure into (i) Administrative and General, (ii) Primary, and (iii) Secondary and estimates have been made or the items included in "(i) General," whichever was considered most appropriate. Comparison of States' expenditure is, therefore, approximate only. A further point in this respect is that the meaning of "Primary" and "Secondary" vary from State to State. For 1943-44 more information relating to education expenditure was available for Victoria and South Australia and it has, therefore, been possible to improve the dissection in these States.

4. Generally receipts cannot be dissected in the same detail as the items of expenditure and in some cases they have been included in one class, although relating to several classes. Further owing to different organisation and accounting methods in the States, they are not directly comparable. Even within a State the receipts in one class are often not comparable with the receipts in another class. In Victoria, for example, recoups to revenue have been deducted from Gross Expenditure in classes 1(a) Education Department and Schools, and 1(c) Technical Education, whereas in the other classes this item is included with receipts.

5. The following notes have particular reference to the respective States -

New South Wales - Technical Education receipts include £60,000

"Recoupment by Commonwealth of cost of extending Technical College buildings for training defence workers". Police receipts include £88,000 "Arrears of recoupment by Road Transport and Traffic Fund of value of police services in supervision and control of traffic". A similar item for 1942-43, £11,000, was not included in the 1942-43 receipts as it was paid as a contribution towards police pensions. Miners' Pensions included in expenditure amounted to £80,000.

Victoria - Education receipts exclude recoups to revenue, £12,000, which have been deducted from gross expenditure. Education expenditure excludes £21,000 paid on account of superannuation contributions of Education Department employees with the defence forces. The amount of this item is not known for 1942-43, but has been estimated at £19,500.

Other minor refinements in the classification of Education Expenditure have been possible. Expenditure on Bush Fire relief amounting to £82,000 has been excluded. This year, owing to a change in the presentation of the Public Accounts, it has been possible to exclude the expenditure by the Public Trustee's Office from the expenditure of the Attorney General's Department, whereas in previous years only the Public Trustee's salary has been excluded. This amounted to £30,000 in 1943-44 and for 1942-43 is estimated to have been £27,000. Contributions to the Coal Miners' Pension Fund in 1943-44 amounted to £21,000. Expenditure from the Hospitals and Charities Fund amounting to £801,000 (including buildings £76,000) has been included.

Queensland - Receipts under the Slaughtering Act (£23,000) have been excluded as this item has been included with taxation revenue. In 1942-43 £25,000 was included under this item. Expenditure of £243,000 from the Health and Home Affairs Trust Funds (mainly provided from profits of the Golden Casket Art Unions, and excluding expenditure from Loan Fund) is included. Expenditure on Development works coming under the Social Services headings and amounting to £9,000 has been included. In 1943-44 the Government contribution under the Coal and Oil Shale Mine Workers (Pensions) Act, 1941, amounted to £15,000. In order to exclude Pay-Roll Tax payments from Queensland expenditure it has been necessary to reduce salaries and wages included in the various sections to allow for the 2½% Pay-Roll Tax.

South Australia - The method of dissecting Education Expenditure has been revised and, as in Victoria and Tasmania in 1942-43, further items of technical education have been disclosed. The net result has been to transfer from class 1(a) Education Department and Schools to class 1(c) Technical Education approximately £8,000. In addition, substantial changes have been made in the dissection between Primary and Secondary education. Net Expenditure during 1942-43 based on the new method of dissection was (i) Administrative and General £49,000, (ii) Primary £653,000 and (iii) Secondary £161,000.

Western Australia - An amount of £278,000 (£237,000 in 1942-43) representing net expenditure of the Hospital Fund has been included in class 2(b). Donations from the Lotteries Commission to hospitals and charitable institutions, etc. totalling £33,000 (£28,000 in 1942-43) are included in the appropriate subdivisions. Donations from the Lotteries Commission, however, exclude £22,000 (from surplus funds) to the Country Hospitals Extension Trust Account for financing post-war commitments in respect of country hospital extensions, £23,000 to the Home for Aged People Trust Account for providing a Home for Aged People and £44,000 to the Perth Hospital Trust Account.

Tasmania - Particulars of the net expenditure from minor Trust and Special Accounts are included.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS,

CANBERRA. N.C.T.

30TH APRIL, 1945.

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND

EXPENDITURE - 1943/44.

ALL STATES

Services	Gross expenditure		Receipts		Net expenditure	
	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.
1. EDUCATION.						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools						
(i) Administrative and General	717	2. 0	99	0. 3	618	1. 9
(ii) Primary	9,439	26. 0	36	0. 1	9,403	25.11
(iii) Secondary	1,903	5. 3	2	0. 1	1,881	5. 2
Total (a):	12,059	33. 3	158	0. 5	11,901	32.10
(b) University	520	1. 5	-	-	520	1. 5
(c) Technical	1,465	4. 1	217	0. 7	1,248	3. 6
(d) Agricultural	189	0. 6	62	0. 2	126	0. 4
(e) Libraries, etc.	207	0. 7	2	-	205	0. 7
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind	59	0. 2	-	-	59	0. 2
TOTAL 1:	14,498	40. 0	439	1. 2	14,059	38.10
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.						
(a) Public Health	624	1. 9	72	0. 2	552	1. 7
(b) Care of Sick, etc.						
(i) Hospitals, etc.	4,786	13. 2	190	0. 6	4,596	12. 6
(ii) Mental	2,392	6. 7	422	1. 2	1,970	5. 5
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children	236	0. 8	5	-	231	0. 8
Total (b):	7,421	20. 5	624	1. 8	6,797	18. 9
(c) Recreational	94	0. 3	-	-	94	0. 3
(d) Relief of Aged, etc.						
(i) Institutions, etc.	1,106	3. 1	179	0. 6	927	2. 7
(ii) Child Welfare	835	2. 4	110	0. 4	725	2. 0
Total (d):	1,945	5. 5	289	0.10	1,656	4. 7
(e) Minors' Phthisis	116	0. 4	25	0. 1	91	0. 3
TOTAL 2:	10,200	28. 2	1,010	2. 9	9,190	25. 5
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY						
(a) Administration of Justice	1,356	3. 6	801	2. 3	455	1. 3
(b) Police	4,334	12. 0	264	0. 9	4,070	11. 3
(c) Gaols, etc.	804	2. 3	144	0. 5	660	1.10
(d) Public Safety	353	1. 0	75	0. 3	278	0. 9
TOTAL 3:	6,747	18. 9	1,284	3. 8	5,463	15. 1
GRAND TOTAL:	31,445	86.11	2,733	7. 7	28,712	79. 4

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND

EXPENDITURE - 1943/44.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.
1. EDUCATION.						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools.						
(i) Administrative and General ..	316	2. 3	47	4	269	1. 11
(ii) Primary ..	4,053	28. 5	-	-	4,053	28. 5
(iii) Secondary ..	1,020	7. 2	-	-	1,020	7. 2
<u>Total (a)</u>	5,389	37. 10	47	4	5,342	37. 6
(b) University ..	175	1. 3	-	-	175	1. 3
(c) Technical ..	513	3. 7	189	1. 4	324	2. 3
(d) Agricultural ..	82	7	32	3	50	4
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	82	7	-	-	82	7
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind ..	1	-	-	-	1	-
<u>TOTAL 1:</u>	6,242	43. 10	268	1. 11	5,974	41. 11
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.						
(a) Public Health ..	227	1. 8	18	2	209	1. 6
(b) Care of Sick, etc.						
(i) Hospitals, etc. ..	2,279	16. 0	19	2	2,260	15. 10
(ii) Mental ..	926	6. 6	173	1. 3	753	5. 3
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	87	7	-	-	87	7
<u>Total (b)</u>	3,292	23. 1	192	1. 5	3,100	21. 6
(c) Recreational ..	55	5	-	-	55	5
(d) Relief of Aged, etc.						
(i) Institutions, etc. ..	511	3. 7	50	5	462	3. 2
(ii) Child Welfare ..	387	2. 9	45	4	342	2. 5
<u>Total (d)</u>	898	5. 4	104	9	794	5. 7
(e) Miners' Phthisis ..	46	4	-	-	46	4
<u>TOTAL 2:</u>	4,513	31. 10	314	2. 4	4,204	29. 6
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY.						
(a) Administration of Justice ..	556	3. 11	324	2. 3	232	1. 8
(b) Police ..	1,606	11. 3	71	6	1,532	10. 9
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	442	3. 1	91	7	351	2. 6
(d) Public Safety ..	157	1. 1	-	-	157	1. 1
<u>TOTAL 3:</u>	2,761	19. 4	486	3. 4	2,272	16. 0
GRAND TOTAL:	13,541	95. 0	1,071	7. 7	12,450	87. 5

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND

EXPENDITURE : 1942-43.

V I C T O R I A .

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.
1. EDUCATION.						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools						
(i) Administrative and General ..	155	1. 7	15	- 2	140	1. 5
(ii) Primary ..	2,351	23. 5	30	- 3	2,301	23. 2
(iii) Secondary ..	351	3. 8	22	- 3	329	3. 5
Total (a)	2,857	28. 8	67	- 5	2,790	28. 0
(b) University ..	130	1. 4	-	-	130	1. 4
(c) Technical ..	508	5. 1	2	-	506	5. 1
(d) Agricultural ..	31	- 4	9	- 1	22	- 3
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	61	- 7	1	-	60	- 7
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind (including Feeble-minded) ..	37	- 4	-	-	37	- 4
TOTAL 1:	3,614	36. 4	79	- 9	3,535	35. 7
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.						
(a) Public Health ..	172	1. 9	13	- 2	159	1. 7
(b) Care of Sick, etc. ..	853	8. 7	61	- 7	792	8. 0
(i) Hospitals, etc. ..	697	7. 0	121	1. 3	576	5. 9
(ii) Mental ..						
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	32	- 4	-	-	32	- 4
Total (b)	1,582	15. 11	182	1. 10	1,400	14. 1
(c) Recreational ..	17	- 2	-	-	17	- 2
(d) Relief of Aged, etc. ..	95	- 11	-	-	95	- 11
(i) Institutions, etc. ..	272	2. 9	25	- 3	247	2. 6
(ii) Child Welfare ..	367	3. 8	25	- 3	342	3. 5
Total (d)	22	- 2	-	-	22	- 2
(e) Miners' Phtthisis ..						
TOTAL 2:	2,160	21. 9	223	2. 3	1,937	19. 6
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY.						
(a) Administration of Justice ..	268	2. 8	136	1. 4	132	1. 4
(b) Police ..	1,106	11. 1	116	1. 2	990	9. 11
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	165	1. 8	32	- 4	133	1. 4
(d) Public Safety ..	110	1. 1	75	- 2	35	- 4
TOTAL 3:	1,649	16. 6	359	3. 7	1,290	12. 11
GRAND TOTAL:	7,423	74. 7	661	6. 7	6,762	68. 0

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND
EXPENDITURE: 1943-44.

QUEENSLAND.

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d
1. EDUCATION:						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools..						
(i) Administrative and General ..	102	1. 11	6	- 1	96	1. 10
(ii) Primary ..	1,315	24. 10	-	-	1,315	24. 10
(iii) Secondary ..	210	4. 0	-	-	210	4. 0
Total (a)	1,627	30. 9	6	- 1	1,621	30. 8
(b) University ..	58	1. 1	-	-	58	1. 1
(c) Technical ..	145	2. 9	18	- 4	127	2. 5
(d) Agricultural ..	34	- 7	1	-	33	- 7
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	3	- 2	-	-	3	- 2
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind ..	7	- 2	-	-	7	- 2
TOTAL 1:	1,873	35. 6	25	- 5	1,854	35. 1
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES:						
(a) Public Health ..	103	2. 0	5	- 1	103	1. 11
(b) Care of Sick, etc.						
(i) Hospitals, etc. ..	794	15. 0	3	- 1	791	14. 11
(ii) Mental ..	322	6. 1	43	- 10	279	5. 3
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	56	1. 1	-	-	56	1. 1
Total (b)	1,172	22. 2	46	- 11	1,126	21. 3
(c) Recreational ..	4	- 1	-	-	4	- 1
(d) Relief of Aged, etc.						
(i) Institutions, etc. ..	257	4. 10	62	1. 2	195	3. 8
(ii) Child Welfare ..	61	1. 3	15	- 3	49	1. 0
Total (d)	321	6. 1	77	1. 5	244	4. 8
(e) Minors' Phthisis ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL 2:	1,605	30. 4	128	2. 5	1,477	27. 11
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY						
(a) Administration of Justice ..	209	3. 11	143	2. 9	66	1. 2
(b) Police ..	329	15. 8	14	3	315	15. 5
(c) Goals, etc. ..	56	1. 1	3	1	53	1. 0
(d) Public Safety ..	53	1. 0	-	-	53	1. 0
TOTAL 3:	1,147	21. 8	160	3. 1	987	18. 7
GRAND TOTAL:	4,625	87. 6	313	5. 11	4,312	82. 7

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND
EXPENDITURE: 1943-44.
SOUTHERN AUSTRALIA

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head
	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.
1. EDUCATION.						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools						
(i) Administrative and General	64	2. 1	12	- 4	52	1. 9
(ii) Primary	593	22. 5	6	- 2	587	22. 3
(iii) Secondary	305	6. 8	1	-	304	6. 8
Total (a)	962	31. 2	19	- 6	943	30. 8
(b) University	79	2. 7	-	-	79	2. 7
(c) Technical	149	4. 10	5	- 2	144	4. 8
(d) Agricultural	21	- 8	8	- 3	13	- 5
(e) Libraries, etc.	37	1. 2	-	-	37	1. 2
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind	4	- 2	-	-	4	- 2
TOTAL 1:	1,252	40. 7	32	- 11	1,220	39. 6
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.						
(a) Public Health	23	- 9	9	- 3	14	- 6
(b) Care of Sick, etc.						
(i) Hospitals, etc.	422	13. 8	107	3. 6	315	10. 2
(ii) Mental	214	6. 11	50	1. 7	164	5. 4
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children	52	1. 8	5	- 2	47	1. 6
Total (b)	688	22. 3	162	5. 3	526	17. 0
(c) Recreational	9	- 3	-	-	9	- 3
(d) Relief of Aged, etc.						
(i) Institutions etc.	108	3. 6	30	- 8	88	2. 10
(ii) Child Welfare	48	1. 6	5	- 2	43	1. 4
Total (d)	156	5. 0	35	- 11	121	4. 1
TOTAL 2:	875	28. 3	199	6. 5	676	21. 10
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY.						
(a) Administration of Justice	91	3. 11	105	3. 5	Cr. 14	Cr. 6
(b) Police	353	11. 5	14	- 5	339	11. 0
(c) Gaols, etc.	74	2. 1	8	- 2	56	1. 10
(d) Public Safety	11	- 4	-	-	11	- 4
TOTAL 3:	519	16. 9	127	4. 1	392	12. 8
GRAND TOTAL:	2,647	35. 7	258	11. 5	2,389	24. 2

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND
EXPENDITURE - 1943/44.
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

Services	Gross Expenditure			Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.		Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.
1. EDUCATION.							
(a) Education Dept. and Schools.							
(i) Administrative and General ..	41	1. 8		18	9	23	11
(ii) Primary ..	719	29. 9		-	-	719	29. 9
(iii) Secondary ..	61	2. 7		-	-	61	2. 7
Total (a)	821	34. 0		18	9	803	33. 3
(b) University ..	49	2. 0		-	-	49	2. 0
(c) Technical ..	87	3. 7		3	1	84	3. 6
(d) Agricultural ..	19	9		12	6	7	3
(e) Libraries etc. ..	10	5		1	-	9	5
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind ..	7	3		-	-	7	3
TOTAL 1:	998	41. 0		34	1. 4	959	39. 8
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITY.							
(a) Public Health ..	43	1. 9		16	8	27	1. 1
(b) Care of Sick, etc.							
(i) Hospitals, etc. ..	307	13. 9		-	-	307	13. 9
(ii) Mental ..	155	6. 5		28	1. 2	127	5. 3
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	4	2		-	-	4	2
Total (b)	466	19. 4		28	1. 2	438	18. 2
(c) Recreational ..	5	2		-	-	5	2
(d) Relief of Aged etc. and Child Welfare.							
(i) Institutions etc. ..	67	3. 9		23	1. 0	44	1. 9
(ii) Child Welfare ..	54	2. 3		14	7	40	1. 6
Total (d)	121	5. 0		37	1. 7	84	3. 5
(e) Minors' Pathology ..	48	2. 0		25	1. 0	23	1. 0
TOTAL 2:	683	28. 3		106	4. 5	577	23. 10
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY.							
(a) Administration of Justice ..	90	3. 9		77	3. 3	13	6
(b) Police ..	291	12. 1		27	1. 1	264	11. 0
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	30	2. 0		7	3	23	1. 9
(d) Public Safety ..	17	9		-	-	17	9
TOTAL 3:	428	18. 7		111	4. 7	317	14. 0
GRAND TOTAL:	2,124	87. 10		251	10. 4	1,873	77. 6

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND

EXPENDITURE: 1943-44.

T A B L E I A.

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head
	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.
1. EDUCATION.						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools						
(i) Administrative and General	39	3. 3	1	- 1	38	3. 2
(ii) Primary	328	26. 11	-	-	328	26. 11
(iii) Secondary	46	3. 9	-	-	46	3. 9
Total (a)	413	35. 11	1	- 1	412	35. 10
(b) University	29	2. 5	-	-	29	2. 5
(c) Technical	63	5. 2	-	-	63	5. 2
(d) Agricultural	1	-	-	-	1	-
(e) Libraries, etc.	9	- 9	-	-	9	- 9
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind	3	- 3	-	-	3	- 3
TOTAL 1:	518	42. 6	1	- 1	517	42. 5
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.						
(a) Public Health	51	4. 2	11	- 11	40	3. 2
(b) Care of Sick, etc.						
(i) Hospitals, etc.	131	10. 9	-	-	131	10. 9
(ii) Mental	85	6. 11	14	1. 2	71	5. 9
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children	5	- 5	-	-	5	- 5
Total (b)	241	16. 1	14	1. 2	207	15. 11
(c) Recreational	4	- 4	-	-	4	- 4
(d) Relief of Aged, etc.						
(i) Institutions, etc.	65	5. 7	15	1. 3	53	4. 4
(ii) Child welfare	14	1. 2	-	-	14	1. 2
Total (d)	82	6. 9	15	1. 3	67	5. 6
TOTAL 2:	352	29. 4	40	3. 4	318	26. 0
3. LA., ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY.						
(a) Administration of Justice	42	3. 5	16	1. 4	26	2. 1
(b) Police	149	12. 2	19	1. 6	130	10. 8
(c) Gaols, etc.	27	2. 3	3	- 3	24	2. 0
(d) Public Safety	6	- 6	-	-	6	- 6
TOTAL 3:	224	18. 4	38	3. 1	186	15. 3
G R A N D T O T A L:	1,100	80. 2	79	6. 6	1,021	73. 8