

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHIC REVIEW NO. 139 : OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

QUARTER AND YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1961

"Long term and permanent movement" relates to persons, other than Australian troops, who state they intend to reside for a period of one year or more - in Australia in the case of arrivals, and abroad in the case of departures. "Short term movement" relates to persons who intend residence for shorter periods, together with Australian troops irrespective of length of intended residence. Air Crew and Ships' Crew are excluded.

This basis of classification has been substantially applied in Australia since 1924 in accordance with international usage and it does not purport to indicate "permanent migration" as such. Data as to the availability of statistics on "Permanent Oversea Migration" - in the sense of total "immigration", total "emigration", net "migrant intake" and the like - may be found in Part II of issue No. 113 and earlier issues of this Review.

TABLE 1. - OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : AUSTRALIA

Period	ARRIVALS			DEPARTURES			EXCESS OF ARRIVALS OVER DEPARTURES		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
SHORT TERM MOVEMENT - Australian Residents									
Year : 1960	41,645	33,522	75,167	43,324	34,437	77,761	-1,679	- 915	-2,594
1961	47,494	38,714	86,208	50,518	39,362	89,880	-3,024	- 648	-3,672
Quarter Ended:									
Dec., 1960	13,168	11,185	24,353	11,017	9,068	20,085	2,151	2,117	4,268
Mar., 1961	11,977	10,296	22,273	12,127	10,660	22,787	- 150	- 364	- 514
June, 1961	9,650	7,760	17,410	13,187	10,583	23,770	-3,537	-2,823	-6,360
Sept., 1961	11,558	8,799	20,357	11,099	7,519	18,618	459	1,280	1,739
Dec., 1961	14,309	11,859	26,168	14,105	10,600	24,705	204	1,259	1,463
SHORT TERM MOVEMENT - Visitors									
Year : 1960	49,391	35,232	84,623	49,369	35,301	84,670	22	- 69	- 47
1961	56,990	42,306	99,296	59,304	43,236	102,540	-2,314	- 930	-3,244
Quarter Ended:									
Dec., 1960	14,788	10,885	25,673	13,662	9,210	22,872	1,126	1,675	2,801
Mar., 1961	15,583	10,744	26,327	15,623	11,503	27,126	- 40	- 759	- 799
June, 1961	12,569	9,770	22,339	14,128	10,610	24,738	-1,559	- 840	-2,399
Sept., 1961	12,647	8,968	21,615	14,101	10,298	24,399	-1,454	-1,330	-2,784
Dec., 1961	16,191	12,821	29,015	15,452	10,825	26,277	739	1,999	2,738
LONG TERM AND PERMANENT MOVEMENT									
Year : 1960	78,543	60,828	139,371	24,164	22,431	46,595	54,379	38,397	92,776
1961	65,920	61,666	127,586	31,527	27,620	59,147	34,393	34,046	68,439
Quarter Ended:									
Dec., 1960	20,152	15,907	36,059	6,710	6,584	13,294	13,442	9,323	22,765
Mar., 1961	21,202	16,759	37,961	7,207	6,914	14,121	13,995	9,845	23,840
June, 1961	18,920	16,763	35,683	7,026	5,640	12,666	11,894	11,123	23,017
Sept., 1961	13,392	13,582	26,974	8,826	7,333	16,159	4,566	6,249	10,815
Dec., 1961	12,406	14,562	26,968	8,468	7,733	16,201	3,938	6,829	10,767
TOTAL MOVEMENT									
Year : 1960	169,579	129,582	299,161	116,857	92,169	209,026	52,722	37,413	90,135
1961	170,404	142,686	313,090	141,349	110,218	251,567	29,055	32,468	61,523
Quarter Ended:									
Dec., 1960	48,108	37,977	86,085	31,389	24,862	56,251	16,719	13,115	29,834
Mar., 1961	48,762	37,799	86,561	34,957	29,077	64,034	13,805	8,722	22,527
June, 1961	41,139	34,293	75,432	34,341	26,833	61,174	6,798	7,460	14,258
Sept., 1961	37,597	31,349	68,946	34,026	25,150	59,176	3,571	6,199	9,770
Dec., 1961	42,906	39,245	82,151	38,025	29,158	67,183	4,881	10,087	14,968

NOTE: Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 2. - OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : LONG TERM AND PERMANENT MOVEMENT

NATIONALITY, QUARTER AND YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1961

(Persons)

Nationality	LONG TERM AND PERMANENT MOVEMENT					
	Quarter Ended			Year Ended		
	31st December, 1961			31st December, 1961		
	Arrivals	Departures	Excess of Arrivals over Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Excess of Arrivals over Departures
British (a)	16,586	12,548	4,038	72,071	45,529	26,542
American (U.S.)	779	317	462	2,533	1,025	1,508
Austrian	132	176	(-) 44	1,127	654	473
Belgian	39	4	35	490	28	462
Chinese	258	46	212	1,060	169	891
Czechoslovak	9	3	6	36	42	(-) 6
Danish	47	80	(-) 33	214	286	(-) 72
Dutch	1,060	856	204	5,610	2,788	2,822
Estonian	1	1	-	6	7	(-) 1
Finnish	43	59	(-) 16	248	348	(-) 100
French	69	43	26	373	223	150
German	489	833	(-) 344	5,527	2,895	2,632
Greek	2,004	137	1,867	8,041	750	7,291
Hungarian	37	22	15	248	92	156
Israeli	79	10	69	263	57	206
Italian	3,153	679	2,474	17,595	2,723	14,872
Japanese	45	38	7	225	139	86
Latvian	6	-	6	27	15	12
Lebanese	154	11	143	571	36	535
Lithuanian	-	6	(-) 6	3	17	(-) 14
Norwegian	18	14	4	114	67	47
Polish (b)	340	33	307	1,481	128	1,353
Russian (c)	272	9	263	1,207	62	1,145
Spanish	180	14	166	1,423	41	1,382
Swedish	33	36	(-) 3	163	108	55
Swiss	111	59	52	537	206	331
Ukrainian	1	3	(-) 2	10	10	-
Yugoslav	464	32	432	2,794	148	2,646
Stateless (d)	182	29	153	2,265	134	2,131
Other	377	103	274	1,324	420	904
GRAND TOTAL:	26,968	16,201	10,767	127,586	59,147	68,439

(a) "Irish" nationality is included with "British" nationality for the purpose of this table. Also includes "South African (so described)". (b) Includes "Stateless" who were formerly Polish. (c) Includes "Stateless" who were formerly Russian. (d) Other than formerly Polish or Russian.

NOTE: Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 3. - OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : LONG TERM AND PERMANENT MOVEMENT

COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE OR INTENDED FUTURE RESIDENCE (a), QUARTER AND YEAR

ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1961

(Persons)

Country of Last Residence (Arrivals) or Intended Future Residence (Departures) (a)	LONG TERM AND PERMANENT MOVEMENT					
	Quarter Ended			Year Ended		
	31st December, 1961			31st December, 1961		
	Arrivals	Departures	Excess of Arrivals over Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Excess of Arrivals over Departures
United Kingdom and Ireland	9,811	5,998	3,813	46,825	21,174	25,651
Canada	833	170	663	2,337	1,222	1,115
Fiji	163	102	61	559	408	151
Hong Kong	454	104	350	1,673	415	1,258
India, Pakistan and Ceylon	371	124	247	1,209	416	793
Malaya	923	870	53	2,749	2,320	429
Malta	245	118	127	2,069	454	1,615
New Zealand	1,086	2,697	(-) 1,611	5,296	9,032	(-) 3,736
Papua and New Guinea	581	840	(-) 259	1,852	3,661	(-) 1,809
Singapore	216	186	30	917	515	402
Other Commonwealth Countries	647	270	377	2,744	940	1,804
TOTAL COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES:	15,330	11,479	3,851	68,230	40,557	27,673
Austria	187	176	11	2,212	662	1,550
Belgium	52	5	47	595	40	555
Denmark	42	84	(-) 42	185	289	(-) 104
Finland	47	50	(-) 3	221	321	(-) 100
France	90	70	20	562	300	262
Germany	527	910	(-) 383	5,792	3,170	2,622
Greece	2,033	186	1,847	8,071	1,150	6,921
Hungary	28	12	16	107	56	51
Italy	3,401	937	2,464	19,690	4,013	15,677
Netherlands	1,003	921	82	5,446	2,978	2,468
Norway	20	14	6	123	73	50
Poland	350	24	326	1,418	109	1,309
Portugal	36	2	34	151	6	145
Spain	184	17	167	1,440	74	1,366
Sweden	43	55	(-) 12	226	179	47
Switzerland	122	77	45	632	288	344
Yugoslavia	449	22	427	1,631	137	1,494
Other European Countries	86	33	53	383	232	151
Burma	10	14	(-) 4	86	43	43
China	256	2	254	1,229	19	1,210
Indonesia	106	50	56	317	183	134
Japan	70	54	16	312	225	87
Lebanon	167	16	151	613	91	522
Philippines	109	41	68	233	126	107
Other Asiatic Countries	274	96	178	928	425	503
Egypt	77	9	68	349	27	322
South Africa, Republic of	502	67	435	2,018	182	1,836
Other African Countries	56	10	46	250	38	212
U.S. of America	1,176	703	473	3,645	2,917	728
Other American Countries	100	19	81	383	73	310
New Caledonia	25	30	(-) 5	78	83	(-) 5
New Hebrides	4	16	(-) 12	21	73	(-) 52
Other Polynesian Islands	6	-	6	9	8	1
TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES:	11,638	4,722	6,916	59,356	18,590	40,766
GRAND TOTAL:	26,968	16,201	10,767	127,586	59,147	68,439

(a) For a period of one year or more.

NOTE: Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 4. - OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : LONG TERM AND PERMANENT MOVEMENT
OCCUPATION (a), QUARTER AND YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1961.
 (Persons)

Occupation Group (a)	LONG TERM AND PERMANENT MOVEMENT					
	Quarter Ended			Year Ended		
	31st December, 1961			31st December, 1961		
	Arrivals	Departures	Excess of Arrivals over Departures	Arrivals	Departures	Excess of Arrivals over Departures
Professional, Technical and Related Workers	2,370	1,604	766	8,511	6,791	1,720
Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers	601	344	257	2,521	1,484	1,037
Clerical Workers	1,660	1,559	101	6,720	5,778	942
Sales Workers	542	478	64	2,480	1,687	793
Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Timbergetters and Related Workers	540	237	303	3,640	955	2,685
Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers	63	61	2	600	238	362
Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations	408	339	69	2,633	1,268	1,365
Craftsmen and Production-Process Workers	2,830	2,429	401	17,800	8,986	8,814
Labourers	1,015	932	83	6,973	3,571	3,402
Service (Protective and Other), Sport and Recreation Workers	2,357	576	1,781	9,401	2,062	7,339
Occupation Inadequately Described or Not Stated	578	154	424	2,545	618	1,927
Persons Not in Work Force -						
Children and Students	7,955	4,346	3,609	37,867	14,111	23,756
Others	6,049	3,142	2,907	25,895	11,598	14,297
GRAND TOTAL:	26,968	16,201	10,767	127,586	59,147	68,439

(a) The Classification of Occupations used in compiling these figures is that used for the 1961 Census and is not directly comparable with that in use prior to 1961.

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA. A.C.T.

8TH MARCH, 1962.

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics can be made in Canberra by telephoning J1971 Extension 35 or, in State Capitals, by telephoning the offices of the Deputy Commonwealth Statisticians.