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OVERSEA MIGRATION FOR QUARTER AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE, 1948.

The Acting Commonwealth Statistician (Mr. S.R. Carver) has made available particulars of oversea migration for the Quarter and six months ended June, 1948.

NOTE: Permanent migration refers to persons, other than Australian troops and dependants, intending residence for a year or more- in Australia in the case of arrivals, and abroad in the case of departures. Temporary migration refers to persons intending residence for shorter periods, together with Australian troops and dependants, irrespective of period.

I. SUMMARY.

(a) Permanent Movement Quarter ended June, 1948. During the Quarter ended June, 1948, there were 15,694 permanent arrivals (8,466 males and 7,228 females) representing 57.9 per cent. of total arrivals, and 4,032 permanent departures (1,951 males and 2,081 females) representing 25.6 per cent. of total departures, with a resultant permanent gain to the population of 11,662 persons (6,515 males and 5,147 females).

Six Months ended June, 1948. Corresponding figures for the six months ended June, 1948 showed that 27,441 migrants (14,596 males and 12,845 females) intending permanent residence arrived in Australia, representing 52.0 per cent. of total arrivals, and 8,923 Australian residents (4,750 males and 4,173 females) departed permanently, representing 26.3 per cent. of total departures, resulting in a permanent gain to the population of 18,518 persons (9,846 males and 8,672 females).

NOTE: For definition of "permanency" see note above.

(b) Temporary Movement - Temporary oversea movement of the population for the Quarter and Six Months ended June, 1948, was as follows:-

Quarter ended June, 1948. Australian residents departing temporarily 5,207 (2,936 males and 2,271 females - 33.1 per cent.); residents returning 6,085 (4,118 males and 1,967 females - 22.4 per cent.); visitors arriving 5,328 (3,087 males and 2,241 females - 19.7 per cent); visitors departing 6,512 (3,740 males and 2,772 females - 41.3 per cent).

Six Months ended June, 1948. Corresponding figures for the six months were:- residents departing temporarily 12,203 (6,908 males and 5,295 females - 36.0 per cent. of total departures); Australian residents returning 14,023 (9,575 males and 4,448 females - 26.6 per cent. of total arrivals); temporary visitors arriving 11,274 (6,447 males and 4,827 females - 21.4 per cent. of total arrivals); temporary visitors departing 12,777 (7,332 males and 5,445 females 37.7 per cent. of total departures).

NOTE: For definition of "Temporary" movements, see note at head of this page.

(c) Total Movement, Quarter ended June, 1948. Total oversea arrivals and departures during the Quarter ended June, 1948, numbered respectively 27,107 persons (15,671 males and 11,436 females) and 15,751 persons (8,627 males and 7,124 females); resulting in a gain of 11,356 persons (7,044 males and 4,312 females).

Six Months ended June, 1948. Corresponding figures for six months ended June, 1948, were total arrivals 52,738 persons (30,618 males and 22,120 females) and total departures 33,903 persons (18,990 males and 14,913 females), giving a net gain of 18,835 persons (11,628 males and 7,207 females).

2. CLASSIFICATION OF ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES.

The following table shows the classification of arrivals and departures and net migration for the June quarter of 1948, compared with the five preceding quarters and the years 1938, 1946 and 1947.

TABLE I : CLASSIFICATION OF ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES.

Period	Permanent		Australian Residents (a)		Temporary Visitors		Total	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
ARRIVALS.								
Year 1938	11,221	8,327	11,383	13,517	17,306	16,174	39,910	38,018
Year 1946 + 15217	7,261	10,936	4,361	1,969	6,140	4,203	17,782	17,108
Year 1947 + 11745	16,642	15,123	12,936	5,369	10,287	7,411	39,865	27,903
1st Qtr., 1947	3,931	3,857	1,691	1,206	2,484	1,849	8,106	6,912
2nd Qtr., 1947	2,372	2,477	1,432	1,148	2,319	1,566	6,123	5,191
3rd Qtr., 1947	4,575	3,918	4,494	1,199	2,396	1,591	11,455	6,708
4th Qtr., 1947	5,764	4,871	5,319	1,816	3,088	2,405	14,171	9,092
1st Qtr., 1948 11747	6,130	5,617	5,457	2,481	3,360	2,586	14,947	10,684
2nd Qtr., 1948 15694	8,466	7,228	4,118	1,967	3,087	2,241	15,671	11,436
DEPARTURES.								
Year 1938	6,154	5,249	10,959	13,204	17,093	16,132	34,206	34,585
Year 1946	10,890	18,916	4,337	2,365	7,854	5,676	23,031	26,957
Year 1947	9,145	10,434	11,121	7,643	11,023	7,791	31,289	25,868
1st Qtr., 1947	2,549	3,007	2,000	1,573	2,523	1,659	7,072	6,239
2nd Qtr., 1947	2,061	2,612	1,939	1,678	2,650	2,000	6,650	6,290
3rd Qtr., 1947	2,458	2,636	4,006	2,035	2,822	1,800	9,286	6,471
4th Qtr., 1947	2,077	2,179	3,176	2,357	3,028	2,332	8,281	6,868
1st Qtr., 1948	2,799	2,092	3,972	3,024	3,592	2,673	10,363	7,789
2nd Qtr., 1948	1,951	2,081	2,936	2,271	3,740	2,772	8,627	7,124
NET MIGRATION.								
Year 1938	+5,067	+3,078	+424	+313	+213	+42	+5,704	+3,433
Year 1946 - 11,579	-3,609	-7,980	+24	-396	-1,714	-1,473	-5,299	-9,849
Year 1947 + 12,186	+7,407	+4,680	+1,815	-2,274	-736	-380	+8,576	+2,035
1st Qtr., 1947	+1,382	+850	-309	-367	-39	+190	+1,034	+673
2nd Qtr., 1947	+311	-135	-507	-530	-331	-434	-527	-1,099
3rd Qtr., 1947	+2,117	+1,282	+488	-336	-426	-209	+2,179	+237
4th Qtr., 1947	+3,687	+2,692	+2,143	-541	+60	+73	+5,890	+2,224
1st Qtr., 1948 6886	+3,331	+3,525	+1,485	-543	-232	-87	+4,584	+2,895
2nd Qtr., 1948 11662	+6,515	+5,147	+1,182	-304	-653	-531	+7,044	+4,312

(+) Denotes net immigration (-) Denotes net emmigration.

NOTES: For definition of "permanent" and "temporary" movements, see note at head of page 1.

(a) Australian residents (i) returning from temporary visits abroad, and (ii) departing on temporary visits abroad. The figures include troops from 1st July, 1947.

3. PERMANENT MOVEMENT.

The following statements show particulars of the permanent oversea movement of the population for the Quarter and Six Months ended June, 1948.

(1) According to Racial Origin and Nationality - In this table permanent arrivals and departures are classified according to racial origin (see note at foot of table, page 4), the total for Europeans and Non-Europeans and grand total being dissected into (i) British subjects and (ii) Aliens (i.e. subjects of a foreign country).

TABLE II : PERMANENT OVERSEA MOVEMENT OF THE POPULATION ACCORDING TO RACIAL ORIGIN AND NATIONALITY.

Racial Origin and Nationality	Permanent New Arrivals		Australian Residents Departing Permanently		Net Permanent Migration	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
QUARTER ENDED JUNE, 1948.						
<u>European Race</u>						
British (a)	4,858	5,040	1,484	1,885	+3,374	+3,155
Albanian	3	3	18	-	-15	+3
American (U.S.)	328	143	100	53	+228	+90
Austrian	32	39	4	-	+28	+39
Belgian	14	13	2	-	+12	+13
Bulgar	4	5	-	-	+4	+5
Czecho-slovak	55	69	1	1	+54	+68
Danish	55	27	2	1	+53	+26
Dutch	159	82	24	22	+135	+60
Estonian	278	221	2	-	+276	+221
Finnish	2	2	-	-	+2	+2
French	37	46	26	32	+11	+14
German	43	75	24	7	+19	+68
Greek	216	209	2	4	+214	+205
Hungarian	44	39	1	1	+43	+38
Italian	154	241	67	13	+87	+228
Latvian	538	273	-	-	+538	+273
Lithuanian	470	131	-	-	+470	+131
Mexican	-	-	-	1	-	-1
Norwegian	6	6	1	-	+5	+6
Polish	608	251	3	4	+605	+247
Portuguese	-	1	1	-	-1	+1
Rumanian	37	55	-	-	+37	+55
Russian	136	93	3	6	+133	+87
South American	1	1	3	2	-2	-1
Spanish	-	-	3	1	-3	-1
Swedish	5	7	4	3	+1	+4
Swiss	11	17	5	1	+6	+16
Yugo-slav	115	26	1	-	+114	+26
Other	43	44	1	3	+42	+41
Total)British						
European)Subjects	4,947	5,154	1,526	1,903	+3,421	+3,251
Race)Aliens	3,305	2,005	256	137	+3,049	+1,868
Total)British						
Non-European)Subjects	63	25	27	13	+36	+12
Race)Aliens	151	44	142	28	+9	+16
GRAND TOTAL)British						
Subjects	5,010	5,179	1,553	1,916	+3,457	+3,263
Aliens	3,456	2,049	398	165	+3,058	+1,884
TOTAL :	8,466	7,228	1,951	2,081	+6,515	+5,147

See page 4 for notes.

TABLE II - PERMANENT OVERSEA MOVEMENT OF THE POPULATION ACCORDING
TO RACIAL ORIGIN AND NATIONALITY (Continued)

Racial Origin and Nationality	Permanent New Arrivals		Australian Residents Departing Permanently		Net Permanent Migration	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE, 1948.						
<u>EUROPEAN RACE</u>						
British (a)	8,710	9,039 ✓	2,977	3,607	+5,733	+5,432
Albanian	10	14	33	-	-23	+14
American (U.S.)	604 ✓	278	173	95	+431	+183
Austrian	62 ✓	70 ✓	11	2	+51	+68
Belgian	19	20	2	-	+17	+20
Bulgar	5	7	5	3	-	+4
Czecho-slovak	78 ✓	90 ✓	7	8	+71	+82
Danish	67 ✓	33 ✓	4	1	+63	+32
Dutch	237 ✓	132 ✓	46	52	+191	+80
Estonian	389 ✓	329 ✓	2	-	+387	+329
Finnish	3	2	6	5	-3	-3
French	68 ✓	86 ✓	34	44	+34	+42
German	73 ✓	125 ✓	39	30	+34	+95
Greek	474 ✓	490 ✓	57	9	+417	+481
Hungarian	89 ✓	85 ✓	2	3	+87	+82
Italian	223 ✓	363 ✓	123	27	+100	+336
Latvian	708 ✓	334 ✓	-	1	+708	+333
Lithuanian	638 ✓	190 ✓	-	-	+638	+190
Mexican	-	-	-	1	-	-1
Norwegian	19	17	3	2	+16	+15
Polish	697 ✓	332 ✓	5	8	+692	+324
Portuguese	-	1	1	-	-1	+1
Russian	145 ✓	106 ✓	5	18	+140	+68
Rumanian	39	56	-	-	+39	+56
South American	2	1	3	2	-1	-1
Spanish	-	-	3	1	-3	-1
Swedish	7	9	7	3	-	+6
Swiss	28	32	12	3	+16	+29
Yugo-slav	371 ✓	58 ✓	735	177	-364	-119
Other	317	300	10	8	+307	+292
Total)British European)Subjects	8,921 ✓	9,230 ✓	3,122	3,717	+5,799	+5,513
Race)Aliens	5,161	3,369	1,183	393	+3,978	+2,976
Total Non)British European) Subjects	194 ✓	109 ✓	84	17	+110	+92
Race) Aliens	320	137	361	46	-41	+91
GRAND)British TOTAL)Subjects	9,115	9,339	3,206	3,734	+5,909	+5,605
)Aliens	5,481	3,506	1,544	439	+3,937	+3,067
TOTAL :	14,596 ✓	12,845 ✓	4,750	4,173	+9,846	+8,672

(a) Includes Maltese and Cypriote 164 Arrivals and 11 Departures for the Quarter ended June, 1948, and 443 Arrivals and 12 Departures for the six months ended June, 1948.

Note : (1) Although the title of this table has been changed recently, the term "Racial Origin" being substituted for "Nationality or Race", there has been no variation in the method of compilation. The particulars shown are directly comparable with those previously published under the heading of "Nationality or Race". The figures should not, however, be regarded as a completely accurate record of "Racial Origin" as they are based on the passenger's own statement as to race, which in many cases may incorrectly express the country of his nationality or birthplace rather than actual race. So far as available information permits, however, migrants are classified according to race. This applies particularly in cases where a person's nationality differs from race through naturalization of marriage.

(2) For definition of "permanency", see note at head of page 1.

(ii) According to Country of Last Permanent Residence and Intended Future Permanent Residence: In this table permanent arrivals are classified according to country of last permanent residence and permanent departures according to country of intended future permanent residence. In each case "Permanent Residence" is to be understood as residence for a year or more.

TABLE III : PERMANENT OVERSEA MOVEMENT OF THE POPULATION ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE AND INTENDED FUTURE PERMANENT RESIDENCE
(PERSONS)

Country of Last Permanent Residence (Arrivals) or Intended Future Permanent Residence (Departures)	Quarter ended June, 1948			Six Months ended June, 1948		
	Permanent New Arrivals	Australian Residents Departing Permanently	Not Permanent Migration	Permanent New Arrivals	Australian Residents Departing Permanently	Not Permanent Migration
<u>BRITISH COUNTRIES</u>						
Canada	77	139	-62	172	285	-113
Cyprus	11	3	+8	133	5	+128
Great Britain	7,217	1,120	6,097	11,848	2,115	+9,733
India and Ceylon	660	38	+622	1,773	121	+1,652
Malta	105	10	+95	274	15	+259
New Zealand	609	552	+57	1,435	1,185	+250
Union of South Africa	96	68	+28	143	149	-6
Other British Countries	823	1,097	-274	1,747	2,184	-437
Total British Countries:	9,598	3,027	+6,571	17,525	6,059	+11,466
<u>FOREIGN COUNTRIES:</u>						
Austria	22	1	+21	75	3	+72
Belgium	18	5	+13	30	10	+20
Czechoslovakia	93	2	+91	139	10	+129
Denmark	68	2	+66	84	2	+82
Finland	3	-	+3	4	10	-6
France	227	39	+188	359	54	+305
Germany	(a) 2,875	21	(a) +2,854	(a) 3,860	23 (a) +3,837	
Greece	240	4	+236	691	70	+621
Italy	404	64	+340	695	121	+574
Netherlands	169	33	+136	229	55	+174
Norway	12	2	+10	32	2	+30
Poland	73	2	+71	289	2	+287
Russia	5	4	+1	11	4	+7
Spain	-	2	-2	1	2	-1
Sweden	26	5	+21	48	10	+38
Switzerland	40	9	+31	83	22	+61
Yugoslavia	5	1	+4	63	910	-847
Other European Countries (b)	147	18	+129	351	75	+276
China	253	179	+74	372	363	+9
Japan	17	21	-4	35	37	-2
Netherlands East Indies	109	39	+70	149	104	+45
Other Asiatic Countries	110	31	+79	334	60	+274
Egypt	340	-	+340	517	4	+513
Other African Countries	-	-	-	4	-	+4
United States of America	773	413	+360	1,304	764	+540
Other American Countries	24	22	+2	52	28	+24
Polynesian Islands	43	85	-42	104	118	-14
Total Foreign Countries:	6,096	1,004	+5,092	9,915	2,863	+7,052
Unspecified	-	1	-1	1	1	-
GRAND TOTAL :	15,694	4,032	+11,662	27,441	8,923	+18,518

(a) Mainly displaced European persons. (b) Including unspecified European countries. NOTE: For definition of "permanency" see note at head of page 1.

(iii) According to Occupation - The following table shows particulars of permanent arrivals and departures according to the Classification of Occupations used in the 1947 Census.

TABLE IV : PERMANENT OVERSEA MOVEMENT OF THE POPULATION
ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION.

Occupation Group	Permanent New Arrivals		Australian Residents Departing Permanently		Net Permanent Migration	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
<u>QUARTER ENDED JUNE, 1948.</u>						
Rural, Fishing and Hunting	1,182	14	90	5	+1,092	+9
Professional and Semi-professional	371	444	228	274	+143	+170
Proprietors, Directors	304	23	97	15	+207	+8
Commercial and Clerical	785	448	379	278	+406	+170
Domestic and Protective Service	248	737	109	117	+139	+620
Foreman, Supervisors	1,527	32	326	12	+1,201	+20
Operatives	751	211	147	48	+604	+163
Labourers	1,072	-	98	-	+974	-
Indefinite or not stated	239	55	60	8	+179	+47
Persons not gainfully occupied -						
Children & Students	1,834	1,517	341	309	+1,493	+1,208
Other	153	3,747	76	1,015	+77	+2,732
Total :	1,987	5,264	417	1,324	+1,570	+3,940
<u>GRAND TOTAL :</u>	<u>8,466</u>	<u>7,228</u>	<u>1,951</u>	<u>2,081</u>	<u>+6,515</u>	<u>+5,147</u>
<u>SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE, 1948.</u>						
Rural, Fishing and Hunting	1,531	20	346	11	+1,185	+9
Professional and Semi-Professional	803	861	467	564	+336	+297
Proprietors, Directors	586	53	218	30	+368	+23
Commercial and Clerical	1,407	835	700	502	+707	+333
Domestic and Protective Service	390	1,145	266	161	+124	+984
Foreman, Supervisors	2,651	68	740	22	+1,911	+46
Operatives	1,314	472	424	86	+890	+386
Labourers	1,572	-	564	-	+1,008	-
Indefinite or not stated	516	103	106	21	+410	+82
Persons not Gainfully Occupied -						
Children & Students	3,484	2,813	754	671	+2,730	+2,142
Other	342	6,475	165	2,105	+177	+4,370
Total	3,826	9,288	919	2,776	+2,907	+6,512
<u>GRAND TOTAL :</u>	<u>14,596</u>	<u>12,845</u>	<u>4,750</u>	<u>4,173</u>	<u>+9,846</u>	<u>+8,672</u>

NOTE: For definition of "permanency" see note at head of page 1.

4. TEMPORARY MOVEMENT.

The oversea movement of temporary migrants recorded during the Quarter and Six Months ended June, 1948 was as follows:-

TABLE V : TEMPORARY MOVEMENT.

PERSONS.

Particulars	Quarter ended June, 1948		Six Months ended June, 1948	
	Number	Per Cent (a)	Number	Per Cent (a)
<u>AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS -</u>				
Departing Temporarily	5,207	33.1	12,203	36.0
Returning	6,085	22.4	14,023	26.6
<u>TEMPORARY VISITORS -</u>				
Arriving	5,328	19.7	11,274	21.4
Departing	6,512	41.3	12,777	37.7

(a) Percentage of Total arrivals or departures.

NOTE. For definition of "Temporary" Movements see note at head of page 1.

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CANBERRA. A.C.T. 10th AUGUST, 1948.

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