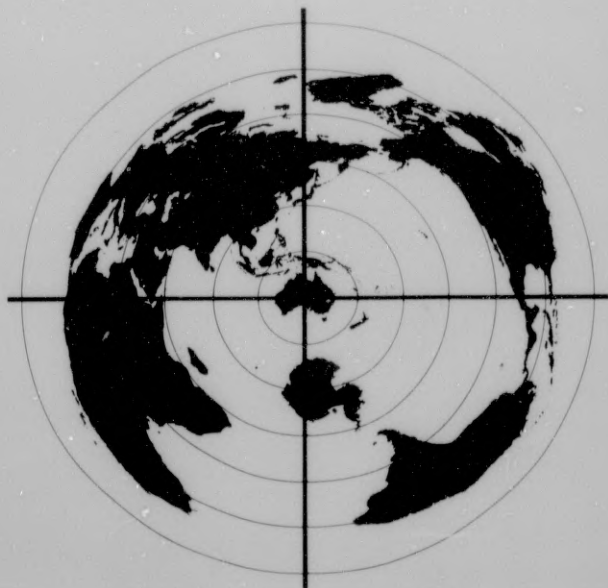


June Quarter 1993

FOREIGN TRADE AUSTRALIA

Merchandise Exports
and Imports by Country



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FOREIGN TRADE, AUSTRALIA:
MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY
JUNE QUARTER 1993

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AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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CONTENTS

<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>
.. Main Features	1
.. Special article: Time of recording for merchandise imports statistics	2
1. Australia's merchandise trade by country	8
2. Australia's merchandise trade with major country groups	9
3. Exports and imports by country and commodity	
Germany	10
Japan	12
Republic of Korea	14
New Zealand	16
Singapore	18
Taiwan	20
United Kingdom	22
United States of America	24
Other Countries	26
No Country Details	28
Total	30
4. Exports and imports by major country groups and commodity	
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	32
Developing Countries (DC's)	34
European Community (EC)	36
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	38
Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	40
.. Explanatory Notes	42

APPENDICES

A Exports confidential commodity listing	45
B Imports confidential commodity listing	47
C Major country groups	54
.. List of special articles in recent foreign trade and balance of payments publications	56

INQUIRIES

- *for further information about statistics in this publication* please contact Information Services on Canberra (06) 252 5402, 252 6007, 252 6627 or any ABS State Office.
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MAIN FEATURES

AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE WITH MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

	Quarter			Twelve months ended		
	March 1993 \$m	June 1993 \$m	change %	June 1992 \$m	June 1993 \$m	change %
EXPORTS						
Japan	3,560	3,889	9	14,574	15,194	4
Republic of Korea	868	1,095	26	3,365	3,971	18
USA	1,071	1,199	12	5,220	4,926	-6
UK	563	641	14	1,930	2,393	24
Other countries	8,466	8,511	1	29,937	34,289	15
Total	14,528	15,335	6	55,026	60,773	10
IMPORTS						
Japan	2,875	2,852	-1	9,290	11,131	20
Republic of Korea	351	405	15	1,213	1,696	40
USA	3,008	3,192	6	11,743	13,010	11
UK	797	857	8	3,102	3,394	9
Other countries	7,246	7,476	3	25,636	30,355	18
Total	14,277	14,782	4	50,984	59,586	17
EXCESS OF EXPORTS(+) OR IMPORTS(-)						
Japan	685	1,037	51	5,284	4,063	-23
Republic of Korea	517	690	33	2,152	2,275	6
USA	-1,938	-1,903	3	-6,523	-8,084	24
UK	-234	-215	-8	-1,172	-1,001	-15
Other countries	1,220	1,035	-15	4,301	3,934	-9
Total	251	553	120	4,042	1,187	-71

June quarter 1993 compared with March quarter 1993—

In the June quarter 1993 merchandise exports exceeded merchandise imports by \$553 million. An increase of \$807 million (6%) was recorded for exports while imports increased \$505 million (4%), resulting in a merchandise trade surplus more than double that of the previous quarter.

Australia's surpluses with:

- Japan increased by \$352 million (51%) to \$1,037 million, due to a 9 per cent increase in exports.
- Republic of Korea increased by \$173 million (33%) to \$690 million, due to a 26 per cent increase in exports.

Australia's deficit with the USA recorded a small increase of \$55 million (3%) on the previous quarter.

Year ended June 1993 compared with year ended June 1992—

The year ended June 1993 recorded a merchandise trade surplus of \$1,187 million, down \$2,855 million (71%) from the surplus recorded for the previous twelve month period. An increase of \$8,602 million (17%) in imports exceeded the \$5,747 million (10%) increase recorded for exports.

The more significant country contributions to the decrease in the trade surplus were:

- Japan, a trade surplus decrease of \$1,221 million (23%) to \$4,063 million, due to a 20 per cent increase in imports.
- USA, a trade deficit increase of \$1,561 million (24%) to \$8,084 million, due to increased imports and decreased exports.

Partly offsetting these changes in the trade balances with Japan and the USA were; a fall in the trade deficit with the UK of \$171 million (15%) to \$1,001 million, due to a 24% rise in exports; and an increase in the trade surplus with the Republic of Korea of \$123 million (6%) to \$2,275 million, due to an 18% rise in exports.

TIME OF RECORDING FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS STATISTICS

INTRODUCTION

This article investigates the relationship between the arrival of merchandise imports into Australia and their recording in foreign trade statistics. After exploring the underlying concepts for time of recording merchandise imports in foreign trade and balance of payments statistics, the article discusses changes in the data provided by the Australian Customs Service (ACS) to ABS. It then provides an explanation of possible contributing factors to the changes and draws an overall conclusion.

CONCEPTS AND PRACTICE

Description of the import process

2. The import process can be described broadly in terms of a physical process and the associated administrative and accounting procedures.
3. Physically, goods are loaded onto a ship or aircraft (vessel) in the country of export and proceed on their journey to Australia. After the vessel arrives in an Australian port, the goods are discharged from the vessel. For purposes of this article, the time at which goods leave the country of export on board the vessel is referred to as the *shipping date*, while the time at which the goods are discharged from the vessel in the country of import is referred to as the *arrival date*. The goods can then either be moved into a bonded warehouse, or cleared by ACS into home consumption. The goods may be moved interstate prior to clearance by ACS. For goods that have been moved to a bonded warehouse, at some later stage, the goods are cleared by ACS into home consumption or they may be re-exported.
4. Administratively, an importer receives an invoice for goods that are being imported and uses that invoice to record the goods in its books and to lodge (either directly or through an agent) an import entry with the ACS containing details of goods being imported, or cleared from bonded warehouses. The time at which the goods are entered as real assets in the importer's books is construed as the *time of change of ownership*. The day on which the import entry is lodged with ACS by the importer or its agent is referred to as the *lodgement date*. The lodgement date is on average, one or two days earlier than the arrival date.
5. After the import entry has been lodged, the ACS carries out various validation checks on the information and in some cases inspects the goods. If a payment of duty is applicable, the importer pays that duty. The ACS, after receiving payment, finalises its processing of the import entry and provides the importer with a clearance advice to move the goods into home consumption or bonded warehouse, as appropriate. The time at which processing of the entry is finalised is referred to as the *ACS finalisation date*. The ACS then passes details of the entry onto the ABS for statistical processing and compilation and dissemination of merchandise imports statistics. These statistics are produced on both a foreign trade basis and a balance of payments basis. The time of

recording used for these two sets of statistics is different, as explained in the following paragraphs.

Foreign trade merchandise import statistics

6. The foreign trade merchandise exports and imports statistics produced by the ABS broadly follow the United Nations' (UN) recommendations for the compilation of international trade statistics as set out in the UN publication *International Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions*, Statistical Papers, Series M, No. 52, Rev. 1 (1982). The UN concept for time of recording of merchandise exports and imports in foreign trade statistics is when the goods physically cross the frontier. Traded goods that are simply being transported through a country (i.e. trans-shipment) are excluded from the foreign trade statistics of that country. That is, foreign trade statistics are primarily concerned with the physical movement of goods into and out of the territory of a country.
7. In practice, however, foreign trade statistics for most countries are compiled as a by-product of customs activities. In Australia's case, the statistics are compiled by the ABS from data submitted to the ACS by exporters and importers or their agents.
8. The ABS collects import data on both a *general trade* basis and a *special trade* basis. The general trade basis comprises goods entered directly for home consumption together with goods imported into bonded warehouses. The special trade basis comprises goods entered directly for home consumption together with goods cleared from bonded warehouses into home consumption. ABS foreign trade publications present import statistics only on a general trade basis, which is the basis used for the analysis in this article. However, imports statistics on a special trade basis can be obtained from other foreign trade products and services.
9. For merchandise imports, the arrival date is considered the most appropriate time for recording when goods physically enter Australia in foreign trade statistics. (Conversely, for merchandise exports, the shipping date is considered the most appropriate time for recording.) However, arrival date information for imports is not available on a sufficiently timely basis. Therefore, the time that goods physically cross the frontier is generally approximated by the time that ACS completes the processing of the import entries for these goods, that is, the ACS finalisation date. As a result, merchandise imports are recorded statistically in the calendar month in which the import entries are finalised by the ACS. This may be different from the month in which the goods arrived in the country. Import entries can be lodged early and finalised prior to arrival. Conversely, their finalisation can be delayed because of the various validation checks carried out by the ACS, or delays by the importers or their agents in submitting further information or payment to the ACS.
10. Occasionally significant delays occur in the lodgement or processing of import entries. When the affected import entries are of significant value, they are recorded

statistically in the month in which they would normally have been finalised by ACS.

Balance of payments merchandise import statistics

11. The concepts underlying Australia's balance of payments merchandise trade statistics are based on the conceptual framework provided in the fourth edition of the *Balance of Payments Manual* (BPM, 1977) of the International Monetary Fund. The time of recording concept for merchandise trade, on a balance of payments basis, is when ownership of a good changes from an Australian resident to a non-resident or vice versa. According to the BPM, merchandise imports are considered to change ownership when importers enter them on their books as real assets and make corresponding changes in their financial assets.

12. In practice the ABS, like most countries, uses foreign trade statistics as the basic source for compiling the estimates of merchandise included in the balance of payments. Therefore, the time of recording of merchandise imports in the balance of payments is generally determined by information available in respect of foreign trade statistics. For goods that physically move into Australia, the ABS has concluded from discussions with importers that the best approximation of the time of recording of the goods on importers' books is generally the time of lodgement of import documentation with the ACS, that is, the lodgement date. Therefore, timing adjustments are made to foreign trade statistics in compiling balance of payments statistics to take account of distortions which arise when significant changes occur in the monthly volume of import entries processed by the ACS. This adjustment has the effect of putting the recording of balance of payments merchandise import statistics onto a lodgement date basis. Timing adjustments are also made for some goods to put them onto the correct balance of payments basis where actual details of the time of change of ownership are available from other sources, but usually this is only possible for large discrete transactions.

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN MERCHANDISE IMPORTS RECORDED IN FOREIGN TRADE STATISTICS

13. Analysis carried out in 1980, on the effect of the method used for recording imports, revealed that approximately 70 per cent of Australia's total import trade by value shown in foreign trade statistics for a particular statistical month reflected shipments which arrived in that month, while approximately 25 per cent reflected shipments which arrived during the previous month with the remaining 5 per cent by value arriving in other months. For individual commodities these percentages varied considerably.

14. The distribution observed in 1980 remained relatively constant until about 1989-90 but has changed quite rapidly in the last three years. The impact of the change has been to greatly increase the percentage of imports recorded in the month in which they arrive (the coincident month) with a roughly compensating decrease recorded in the month after arrival. Currently around 85 per cent of total import trade by value shown for a particular month reflects shipments which arrived in that month, while

about 10 per cent reflects shipments which arrived during the previous month.

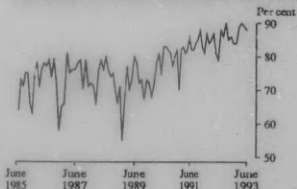
15. Tables A and B and Graphs 1 and 2 show this changing distribution. Table A shows the average percentage of monthly imports recorded in the coincident month for each year since 1985-86. Table B shows the percentage distribution of monthly imports by period of arrival for each month since July 1988.

TABLE A. AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF MONTHLY MERCHANDISE IMPORTS RECORDED AND ARRIVING IN SAME MONTH

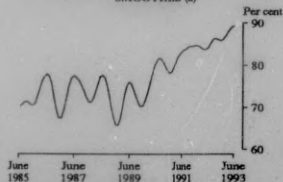
	Per cent
1985-86	72
1986-87	73
1987-88	75
1988-89	71
1989-90	74
1990-91	81
1991-92	84
1992-93	87

16. In Graph 1, the percentage of imports recorded in the same month as arrival is shown for each month over the period July 1985 to June 1993. The graph shows that not only did the percentage increase over the period of analysis but the month-to-month variation is quite marked. It also appears that the month-to-month volatility has been reduced in recent periods. The smoothed series presented in Graph 2 shows that the rapid growth in coincident month recording appears to begin in 1989-90.

GRAPH 1. PERCENTAGE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS RECORDED AND ARRIVING IN THE SAME MONTH



GRAPH 2. PERCENTAGE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTS RECORDED AND ARRIVING IN SAME MONTH SMOOTHED (a)



(a) Smoothed using a 13 term Henderson weighted moving average.

TABLE B. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MONTHLY MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY PERIOD OF ARRIVAL

	Recorded in a month before arrival	Recorded and arriving in same month	Recorded in the month after arrival	Recorded more than one month after arrival
1988-89				
July	n.a.	76	n.a.	n.a.
August	n.a.	74	n.a.	n.a.
September	n.a.	75	n.a.	n.a.
October	n.a.	70	n.a.	n.a.
November	n.a.	66	n.a.	n.a.
December	n.a.	71	n.a.	n.a.
January	n.a.	55	n.a.	n.a.
February	n.a.	67	n.a.	n.a.
March	n.a.	77	n.a.	n.a.
April	n.a.	70	n.a.	n.a.
May	n.a.	73	n.a.	n.a.
June	n.a.	80	n.a.	n.a.
1989-90				
July	4	78	18	0
August	4	72	23	1
September	3	73	22	2
October	4	67	26	3
November	3	73	22	2
December	2	72	23	3
January	6	68	26	0
February	5	72	22	1
March	5	78	15	2
April	4	81	14	1
May	6	75	17	2
June	5	83	11	1
1990-91				
July	5	83	11	2
August	7	82	10	1
September	4	81	14	1
October	5	77	17	1
November	5	80	11	4
December	3	82	15	0
January	4	70	25	1
February	5	82	12	1
March	4	83	12	1
April	2	81	16	1
May	4	82	14	0
June	4	86	10	0
1991-92				
July	2	82	15	1
August	3	82	15	0
September	3	84	13	1
October	3	85	10	2
November	3	88	9	0
December	2	83	14	1
January	4	81	14	1
February	4	87	9	0
March	4	84	11	1
April	3	85	11	1
May	2	87	10	1
June	3	81	16	0
1992-93				
July	4	79	16	1
August	3	88	8	1
September	2	86	11	1
October	3	90	7	0
November	5	85	9	1
December	3	86	11	0
January	4	84	12	0
February	4	84	12	0
March	3	89	8	0
April	3	90	7	1
May	3	89	7	1
June	3	88	9	0

FACTORS THAT MAY AFFECT THE TIME OF RECORDING

Changes in ACS procedures, processing rates and systems

17. As foreign trade merchandise import statistics are compiled as a by-product of the functions of the ACS, any changes in ACS procedures, processing rates or computer and communication systems has the potential to affect the processing of import entries and hence impact on the time of recording in ABS statistics. Some of the changes that are likely to have had an effect on the observed change in imports distribution are outlined below.

Reduction in tariff rates

18. Duty rates on imported goods are gradually being reduced, with rates for a number of tariff items reduced to zero in each round of reduction. This process of tariff reduction was announced in an economic statement by the Treasurer in May 1988 to take effect from July 1988. The effect of the reductions in duty rates was immediately identifiable in the proportion by value of goods subject to duty dropping from an average of about 60 per cent through the 1980's to 40 per cent in 1988-89. The percentage of goods subject to duty has continued to drop and for 1992-93 it was 31 per cent (see Table C). Although the direct effect of these reductions on the time of recording cannot be quantified, they would have reduced ACS processing lags as entries that are duty free tend to be finalised faster. The rise in recording in the month of arrival from 1989-90 appears to be linked, in part, to these reductions.

TABLE C. IMPORTS SUBJECT TO DUTY

	Clearances		Dutiable Clearances	%
	\$m	\$m		
1980-81	18,800	11,672	62	
1981-82	22,863	13,793	60	
1982-83	21,792	12,817	59	
1983-84	23,952	14,720	61	
1984-85	29,907	18,552	62	
1985-86	35,377	21,901	62	
1986-87	38,025	23,732	62	
1987-88	41,782	26,178	63	
1988-89	47,887	19,039	40	
1989-90	52,446	18,223	35	
1990-91	50,098	16,319	33	
1991-92	53,223	17,191	32	
1992-93	62,097	19,336	31	

Self assessment by importers

19. Over the period from 1986 to 1990, the ACS introduced a fast track system for the clearance of imported goods. The system was devised as an acknowledgement that, as a result of staffing and funding constraints, 100 per cent checks of import documentation were no longer possible. The ACS clears approximately 95 per cent of cargo on the basis that the information supplied and duty proffered to it are correct. The importers of goods essentially self-assess the duty payable on the goods, and their assessment is accepted with the result that those goods are cleared from ACS control within minutes, subject to payment of relevant duties.

20. The full usefulness of self assessment was not able to be realised until the ACS had legislation to enable it to audit entries after goods had been imported. Such legislation came into effect from July 1989 along with increased penalties for importers reporting incorrect information.

Electronic initiatives

21. From February 1990, the ACS introduced Electronic Funds Transfer facilities for the payment of duty and clearance of goods. Implementation has been on a progressive basis, as announced in Australian Customs Notice (ACN) 90/21. Under this arrangement the importer is not required to attend a Customs office in order to pay the relevant duty and/or receive a clearance advice. As a result, clearance of goods would tend to be faster.

22. From July 1991, the ACS progressively introduced a system of electronic lodgement for import entries, as announced in ACN 91/87. Electronic lodgement allows an importer to lodge the majority of import entries without having to visit a Customs office, again leading to the quicker clearance of goods.

Petroleum import lodgement procedures

23. From March 1990, the ACS introduced new procedures for the lodgement of import entries relating to certain petroleum products (ACN 90/22). These new procedures required lodgement of entries to take place within a few days of unloading of the goods with the intention of halting the intermittent problem of lodgement several months after arrival of the goods.

24. Although the procedures have not been entirely successful in meeting this objective, they have increased the proportion of petroleum product imports that are recorded in the month of arrival. However, as petroleum accounts for about 5 per cent of total imports and the average co-incident month recording for petroleum prior to the new procedures was about 40 per cent, the maximum possible effect on the aggregate imports distribution that could have resulted from this change would be about 3 per cent. The actual effect on the October 1990 imports distribution was estimated to be a little over 1 per cent. Therefore, the changes to lodgement procedures for petroleum have only had a minor impact on the change in the proportion of total imports recorded in the month of arrival.

Processing variations

25. For a number of reasons, such as industrial action and volatility in lodgements, there may be significant variations from month to month in the rate at which entries are finalised by ACS. The impact of these variations on the statistics are monitored using work flow measures available from the ACS processing system. The variations contribute to the month-to-month volatility in the percentage of merchandise imports recorded in the month of arrival but have negligible impact on the longer term movements in the percentage. Very volatile lodgement patterns at the beginning of 1988-89 and industrial disruption at other points in that year had an adverse impact on the rate at which entries were processed by the ACS during 1988-89. The impact of these actions can be seen in Table A, with the average for 1988-89 being the low point in the annual series.

Other contributing factors

Lodgement date

26. Any change in behaviour by importers or their agents in lodging import entries can also effect the distribution pattern. An analysis of the available data in terms of lodgement and arrival dates shows that in 1989 importers, on average, were lodging entries about one day prior to the arrival of the goods. By 1991 this had extended to about two days prior to arrival and for June 1993 it was a little over two days. Clearly, the earlier ACS has the entries the earlier they are able to finalise them.

Changes in composition of imports

27. Any changes in the composition of imports in terms of changes in the volume of different commodities, in bonded warehouse activity, or in shipment within Australia while under customs control may effect the distribution. For example the proportion of goods going into bonded warehouse may vary. Such goods are not liable for duty until withdrawal from the warehouse. Entries in respect of these goods under the general trade system (see Paragraph 8) may be finalised quicker than similar goods being entered directly into home consumption, as duty does not need to be paid on the former goods prior to the finalisation of the entries by the ACS.

Quality of reported data

28. There is an assumption that the quality of data has not changed in the analyses presented above. Finalisation date and lodgement date can be considered accurate but arrival date is considered less accurate. Obviously any significant change in the accuracy of reporting arrival date by importers would have an effect on the arrival month distribution. However, there is no reason to suspect that this has happened and there is no effective method available to be able to identify such a change. Even if there had been a change in the accuracy of reporting arrival date, the expectation would be that, in aggregate, errors would be largely offsetting.

CONCLUSION

29. This article has investigated the relationship between the arrival of merchandise imports in Australia and their recording in foreign trade statistics. It has found that the proportion of imports that are recorded in foreign trade statistics in the month of arrival remained relatively constant, at about 70 to 75 per cent of recorded value until the late 1980s. From 1989-90, the proportion has been increasing and is currently about 85 per cent. Although definite reasons for this change cannot be determined, probable contributing factors have been identified.

30. As the time of recording of balance of payments merchandise imports statistics is generally based on the month of lodgement of import entries with the ACS, the growth in the proportion of imports recorded in the arrival month in foreign trade statistics has no impact on the accuracy or reliability of the balance of payments figures. The finding that importers are lodging entries slightly earlier (relative to arrival of the goods) than in the past, with lodgement currently occurring a little over two days before arrival of the goods, also has no implications for the accuracy or reliability of the figures. While both these developments imply some change in the relationship between the balance of payments and foreign trade merchandise imports series, the net effect is considered to be relatively insignificant.

31. The results of the investigations discussed above are being reflected in revisions to the explanatory notes of foreign trade publications which include merchandise imports data. The relationship between arrival and statistical recording of imports in foreign trade statistics will continue to be monitored by the ABS and further developments will be reported in relevant publications.



TABLE 1. AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY COUNTRY
(\$ million)

	Germany		Japan		Korea, Republic of		New Zealand		Singapore		Taiwan		United Kingdom		United States of America		Other Countries		Total
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m
EXPORTS																			
1990-91	1,056	2.0	14,378	27.4	3,237	6.2	2,545	4.9	2,769	5.3	1,962	3.7	1,796	3.4	5,778	11.0	18,877	36.0	52,399
1991-92	1,062	2.0	14,574	26.5	3,365	6.1	2,830	5.1	3,189	5.8	2,519	4.6	1,930	3.5	5,220	9.5	20,306	36.9	55,026
1992-93	989	1.6	15,194	25.0	3,971	6.5	3,359	5.5	3,789	6.2	2,676	4.4	2,393	3.9	4,926	8.1	23,474	38.7	60,773
1991-92—																			
Mar. qtr.	280	2.1	3,419	25.9	819	6.2	634	4.8	840	6.4	600	4.5	466	3.5	1,174	8.9	4,985	37.7	13,216
June qtr.	271	1.9	3,584	25.1	832	5.8	763	5.3	901	6.3	673	4.7	623	4.4	1,297	9.1	5,329	37.3	14,272
1992-93—																			
Sept. qtr.	291	2.0	3,801	25.6	1,000	6.7	852	5.7	1,001	6.7	593	4.0	605	4.1	1,285	8.7	5,411	36.5	14,840
Dec. qtr.	255	1.6	3,944	24.5	1,008	6.3	856	5.3	1,027	6.4	696	4.3	584	3.6	1,371	8.5	6,329	39.4	16,070
Mar. qtr.	211	1.5	3,560	24.5	868	6.0	754	5.2	1,025	7.1	646	4.4	563	3.9	1,071	7.4	5,830	40.1	14,528
June qtr.	232	1.5	3,889	25.4	1,095	7.1	897	5.8	736	4.8	741	4.8	641	4.2	1,199	7.8	5,904	38.5	15,335
IMPORTS																			
1990-91	3,115	6.4	8,849	18.1	1,254	2.6	2,150	4.4	1,271	2.6	1,752	3.6	3,302	6.8	11,475	23.5	15,744	32.2	48,912
1991-92	3,007	5.9	9,290	18.2	1,213	2.4	2,399	4.7	1,301	2.6	1,979	3.9	3,102	6.1	11,743	23.0	16,951	33.2	50,984
1992-93	3,383	5.7	11,132	18.7	1,695	2.8	2,788	4.7	1,515	2.5	2,213	3.7	3,395	5.7	13,010	21.9	20,455	34.4	59,586
1991-92—																			
Mar. qtr.	754	6.1	2,328	18.9	285	2.3	575	4.7	278	2.3	441	3.6	780	6.3	2,574	20.9	4,303	34.9	12,319
June qtr.	741	5.8	2,305	18.2	294	2.3	606	4.8	302	2.4	475	3.7	764	6.0	2,996	23.6	4,188	33.1	12,670
1992-93—																			
Sept. qtr.	832	5.5	2,598	17.3	321	2.1	689	4.6	372	2.5	588	3.9	903	6.0	3,471	23.1	5,271	35.0	15,046
Dec. qtr.	888	5.7	2,807	18.1	618	4.0	685	4.4	383	2.5	588	3.8	838	5.4	3,339	21.6	5,336	34.5	15,482
Mar. qtr.	811	5.7	2,875	20.1	351	2.5	677	4.7	357	2.5	498	3.5	797	5.6	3,008	21.1	4,903	34.3	14,277
June qtr.	852	5.8	2,852	19.3	405	2.7	737	5.0	403	2.7	539	3.6	857	5.8	3,192	21.6	4,945	33.5	14,782
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (+) OR IMPORTS (-)																			
1990-91	-2,059	..	5,529	..	1,983	..	395	..	1,498	..	210	..	-1,506	..	-5,698	..	3,133	..	3,487
1991-92	-1,915	..	5,284	..	2,153	..	431	..	1,889	..	540	..	-1,171	..	-6,523	..	3,355	..	4,042
1992-93	-2,394	..	4,062	..	2,276	..	571	..	2,274	..	463	..	-1,002	..	-8,084	..	3,019	..	1,185
1991-92—																			
Mar. qtr.	-475	..	1,091	..	533	..	59	..	561	..	160	..	-314	..	-1,399	..	681	..	897
June qtr.	-470	..	1,279	..	538	..	157	..	599	..	198	..	-141	..	-1,699	..	1,141	..	1,602
1992-93—																			
Sept. qtr.	-541	..	1,203	..	679	..	163	..	629	..	5	..	-298	..	-2,186	..	140	..	-205
Dec. qtr.	-633	..	1,137	..	390	..	171	..	643	..	108	..	-254	..	-1,967	..	993	..	588
Mar. qtr.	-600	..	685	..	517	..	77	..	668	..	148	..	-234	..	-1,938	..	928	..	251
June qtr.	-620	..	1,037	..	690	..	160	..	333	..	202	..	-215	..	-1,993	..	959	..	533

TABLE 2. AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS (a)
(\$ million)

	Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)		Developing Countries (DCs)		European Community (EC)		European Free Trade Association (EFTA)		Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)		Total(b)
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m
EXPORTS											
1990-91	6,334	12.1	18,751	35.8	6,375	12.2	1,514	2.9	2,589	4.9	52,399
1991-92	7,267	13.2	21,537	39.1	6,865	12.5	978	1.8	2,835	5.2	55,026
1992-93	8,657	14.3	25,630	42.2	7,059	11.6	699	1.2	3,034	5.0	60,773
1991-92—											
Mar. qtr.	1,764	13.4	5,199	39.3	1,823	13.8	325	2.5	626	4.7	13,216
June qtr.	2,025	14.2	5,845	41.0	1,846	12.9	177	1.2	826	5.8	14,272
1992-93—											
Sept. qtr.	2,186	14.7	6,010	40.5	1,852	12.5	212	1.4	638	4.3	14,840
Dec. qtr.	2,316	14.4	6,770	42.1	1,869	11.6	183	1.1	841	5.2	16,070
Mar. qtr.	2,188	15.1	6,497	44.7	1,634	11.3	114	0.8	777	5.4	14,528
June qtr.	1,967	12.8	6,353	41.4	1,704	11.1	190	1.2	778	5.1	15,335
IMPORTS											
1990-91	3,461	7.1	11,706	23.9	10,678	21.8	2,086	4.3	2,137	4.4	48,912
1991-92	4,035	7.9	12,918	25.3	10,360	20.3	2,012	3.9	2,160	4.2	50,984
1992-93	4,777	8.0	15,807	26.6	11,604	19.5	2,500	4.2	2,927	4.9	59,586
1991-92—											
Mar. qtr.	1,032	8.4	3,214	26.1	2,604	21.1	489	4.0	577	4.7	12,319
June qtr.	930	7.3	3,069	24.2	2,570	20.3	540	4.3	522	4.1	12,670
1992-93—											
Sept. qtr.	1,234	8.2	3,960	26.3	3,005	20.0	621	4.1	783	5.2	15,046
Dec. qtr.	1,302	8.4	4,316	27.9	2,980	19.3	703	4.5	741	4.8	15,482
Mar. qtr.	1,094	7.7	3,712	26.0	2,734	19.2	581	4.1	699	4.9	14,277
June qtr.	1,147	7.8	3,819	25.8	2,885	19.5	595	4.0	704	4.8	14,782
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (+) OR IMPORTS (-)											
1990-91	2,873	..	7,045	..	-4,303	..	-572	..	452	..	3,487
1991-92	3,232	..	8,619	..	-3,495	..	-1,034	..	675	..	4,042
1992-93	3,880	..	9,823	..	-4,545	..	-1,801	..	107	..	1,187
1991-92—											
Mar. qtr.	732	..	1,985	..	-780	..	-163	..	49	..	897
June qtr.	1,095	..	2,776	..	-723	..	-362	..	304	..	1,602
1992-93—											
Sept. qtr.	952	..	2,050	..	-1,153	..	-409	..	-146	..	-205
Dec. qtr.	1,013	..	2,454	..	-1,112	..	-521	..	100	..	588
Mar. qtr.	1,094	..	2,785	..	-1,100	..	-467	..	78	..	251
June qtr.	821	..	2,534	..	-1,181	..	-405	..	74	..	553

(a) Countries included in country groups are shown in Appendix C. (b) Trade for Australia and not the sum of the trade with particular country groups specified in this table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY
(\$'000)
GERMANY

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS				
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	23	—	1	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	6,338	13	6,928	121
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	—	1,950	393	1,626
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	223	971	379	508
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	29	675	3,281	450
05 Vegetables and fruit	15,326	699	13,588	1,037
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	697	804	742	304
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	4	1,957	33	2,119
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmillled cereals)	—	653	—	830
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	42	912	139	953
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	22,683	8,635	25,484	7,949
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO				
11 Beverages	321	573	484	774
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	93	5	133
TOTAL SECTION 1	321	666	489	907
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS				
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	1,497	1	1,947	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	256	11	977	52
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	116	—	384
24 Cork and wood	34	17	46	196
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	10	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	—	—	—	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	52,099	1,615	32,080	1,385
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	3,232	336	1,076	399
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	51,541	82	24,577	125
	6,245	754	3,504	1,279
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	114,905	2,932	64,216	3,730
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS				
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	14,242	217	6,942	215
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	3,263	1	2,079
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	13	1	7
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	14,242	3,494	6,943	2,301
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES				
41 Animal oils and fats(a)	—	1	156	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	7	2	—	2
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	140	304	154	140
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	147	307	311	142
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES				
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	211	19,164	22	26,417
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	33	6,783	204	7,710
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(tr)	78	13,961	561	14,525
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	1,454	40,644	638	41,615
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	178	6,463	741	7,363
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	123	682	49	885
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	123	14,826	49	16,665
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	258	10,340	103	13,976
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)	126	18,806	1,512	20,062
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	2,461	131,669	3,831	149,218

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 GERMANY — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL				
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	559	252	337	465
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	239	9,064	241	9,875
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	9	769	5	1,009
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	7	31,770	559	29,449
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	327	15,484	232	15,693
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	1,267	13,924	1,417	15,169
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	4,236	5,381	45	7,117
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	28,005	9,395	15,353	13,601
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	3,063	26,681	2,587	31,387
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	37,732	112,721	20,776	123,764
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT				
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	25,157	26,211	19,950	36,930
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	4,472	59,623	3,630	99,626
73 Metal working machinery	958	4,682	1,600	6,640
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	2,945	87,985	3,629	94,966
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	3,719	8,008	2,774	11,436
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)				
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	414	9,511	943	9,895
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	5,388	80,755	6,859	69,342
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	2,960	97,381	37,797	124,046
	1,405	2,966	609	6,777
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	47,420	377,122	77,793	459,658
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES				
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	96	2,713	185	2,567
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	77	2,896	113	2,844
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	8	291	1	278
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1,169	3,877	2,067	3,285
85 Footwear(a)	25	653	72	570
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	4,077	38,965	3,617	38,316
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	1,755	13,575	648	16,775
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	2,635	27,874	3,754	26,885
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	9,843	90,844	10,457	91,521
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC				
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	380	238	241	466
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	10,186	5	12,447	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	161	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	119	260	4,215	41
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	10,417	11,733	5,033	12,485
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	21,102	12,236	22,098	12,992
TOTAL TRADE	270,855	740,625	232,398	852,182

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(*'000*)
JAPAN

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS				
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	3,778	—	4,313	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	327,456	7	430,110	62
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	56,288	—	61,217	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	95,196	4,963	138,750	3,579
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	54,263	1,359	53,594	1,599
05 Vegetables and fruit	17,923	357	14,332	428
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	810	103	2,396	121
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2,163	715	2,790	439
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	41,234	193	52,013	207
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	760	2,230	1,066	2,358
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	599,870	9,927	760,579	8,791
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO				
11 Beverages	6,060	444	6,093	291
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	252	1,602	6,877
TOTAL SECTION 1	6,060	697	7,696	7,168
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS				
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	15,759	—	16,195	68
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	12,909	70	22,387	65
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	54	1,642	50	2,041
24 Cork and wood	92,938	1	113,337	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	16	28	6	31
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	260,323	2,152	188,068	3,028
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	27,810	6,232	30,892	4,105
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	513,607	2,696	507,212	2,166
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	9,738	1,309	10,704	2,608
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	933,164	14,130	888,851	14,113
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS				
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	821,588	1,260	945,098	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	130,729	681	133,668	755
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	204,998	27	257,434	3
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	1,157,315	1,968	1,336,200	759
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES				
41 Animal oils and fats(a)	1,526	—	1,277	2
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	31	—	68
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1,850	45	1,434	9
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	3,375	76	2,711	79
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES				
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	705	25,476	1,943	29,016
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	6,154	10,270	5,815	6,918
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	2,987	7,499	4,364	6,303
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	3,995	7,616	3,219	6,808
55 Essential oils and resins; and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	329	1,599	250	2,115
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	205	495	632
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	47	14,493	236	15,232
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	615	16,739	807	19,678
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)	8,332	7,876	6,195	11,586
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	23,184	91,773	23,323	98,289

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 JAPAN — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL				
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	1,826	537	2,358	283
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	4,386	65,795	4,421	74,931
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	792	133	2,470	142
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	3,805	26,442	6,016	21,516
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	2,066	48,313	1,518	52,746
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	16,335	25,111	20,490	24,519
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	22,026	58,814	20,955	69,322
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	227,847	5,684	186,029	9,911
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	3,149	26,972	3,789	40,556
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	282,232	257,801	248,045	293,926
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT				
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	15,326	71,649	19,694	142,086
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	3,535	78,149	3,570	80,856
73 Metal working machinery	492	30,189	1,234	23,959
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	10,723	113,530	15,644	166,538
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	43,454	200,241	40,865	269,557
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	852	164,829	646	165,933
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	3,283	131,098	3,481	143,690
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	17,309	925,824	26,862	1,208,291
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	12,608	4,554	14,165	2,352
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	107,583	1,720,065	126,161	2,203,262
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES				
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	211	8,324	138	9,451
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	371	651	663	859
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	90	182	143	224
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	893	1,905	944	2,167
85 Footwear(a)	32	59	246	33
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	3,965	37,586	2,556	47,438
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	1,133	58,908	4,574	65,414
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	6,850	70,564	6,755	61,563
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	13,546	178,218	16,019	187,149
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC				
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1,518	155	695	166
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	4,123	—	4,495	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	127	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	254,327	—	235,121	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	197,511	29,885	238,542	38,230
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	457,479	30,040	478,981	38,396
TOTAL TRADE	3,583,809	2,304,696	3,888,564	2,851,931

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(S'000)
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS				
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	359	—	2,430	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	61,304	—	26,531	1
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	1,045	—	2,924	7
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	460	5,757	1,296	5,727
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	6,842	99	8,828	130
05 Vegetables and fruit	328	626	203	252
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	189	173	78	1,153
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	694	8	1,251	39
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	3,867	—	3,782	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	443	936	550	1,093
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	75,530	7,598	47,874	8,402
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO				
11 Beverages	127	21	1,015	35
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	2
TOTAL SECTION 1	127	21	1,015	37
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS				
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	10,031	—	7,028	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	226	1	190	1
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	96	20	63	31
24 Cork and wood	1,422	—	7,453	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	110	—	339	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	121,790	1,143	74,444	1,431
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	7,559	9	7,016	14
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	125,578	13	162,318	22
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	958	107	1,147	267
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	267,770	1,293	259,996	1,767
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS				
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	178,442	—	235,002	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	416	529	17,732	2,474
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	2	—	1	37
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	178,860	529	252,735	2,510
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES				
41 Animal oils and fats(a)	419	—	1,090	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	9	—	47	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	299	—	251	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	727	—	1,388	—
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES				
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	305	2,621	172	9,727
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	2,518	333	3,517	1,259
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	6,304	771	12,984	1,760
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	948	2,263	430	2,672
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	280	754	2,103	872
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	55	—	861
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1,517	4,389	480	7,364
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	543	2,786	71	4,334
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)	1,074	1,355	957	1,536
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	13,490	15,327	20,714	30,385

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(S'000)
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL				
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	3,240	404	3,066	782
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	772	19,012	75	21,595
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	872	31	1,949	40
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	137	8,209	96	5,302
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	1,310	42,707	2,141	42,832
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	1,851	2,823	3,465	3,694
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	22,566	26,021	30,001	27,038
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	91,099	2,122	119,455	1,479
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	688	10,315	24,649	11,196
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	122,334	111,044	184,898	113,956
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT				
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	8,033	531	32,535	3,968
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	1,590	1,360	1,831	3,376
73 Metal working machinery	245	44	387	672
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	4,902	3,051	4,031	5,587
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	4,839	16,224	10,375	22,570
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	8,631	32,555	1,013	33,372
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	856	13,102	3,520	25,498
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	921	30,822	6,706	46,233
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	298	91	80	49,360
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	30,316	98,280	60,447	190,636
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES				
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	165	144	219	238
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	124	394	132	310
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4	2,084	—	2,286
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	34	4,898	110	6,024
85 Footwear(a)	—	17,024	2	13,801
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	1,921	1,646	1,286	1,385
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	13,115	799	16,147	974
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	7,152	19,188	5,542	18,685
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	22,514	46,177	23,438	43,703
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC				
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	241	—	1,868	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	4	—	5	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	3	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	73,875	—	121,586	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	46,524	12,973	118,748	13,440
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	120,645	12,973	242,207	13,441
TOTAL TRADE	832,313	293,842	1,094,713	404,837

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 NEW ZEALAND

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS				
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	5,421	12,152	3,572	10,973
01 Meat and meat preparations	3,084	4,988	5,345	5,485
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	1,265	15,184	1,539	15,601
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	642	20,836	735	20,047
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	10,364	3,381	9,165	4,069
05 Vegetables and fruit	12,269	26,162	12,737	24,232
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	4,729	2,811	6,597	3,735
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	6,439	1,724	8,192	1,544
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	6,613	2,332	6,501	363
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	11,493	9,299	11,608	13,206
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	62,321	98,869	65,990	99,256
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO				
11 Beverages	7,126	3,299	10,872	2,398
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	504	1	654	45
TOTAL SECTION 1	7,630	3,300	11,526	2,443
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS				
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	2,057	622	3,444	3,115
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	307	6	368	4
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1,912	126	2,143	83
24 Cork and wood	710	38,505	859	55,572
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	11,829	4	12,702
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	2,060	7,639	1,641	6,548
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1,682	215	1,919	289
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	702	2,108	1,527	1,481
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1,574	4,516	1,265	4,675
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	11,004	65,567	13,171	84,470
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS				
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	151	133	149	146
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	56,229	25,610	82,808	60,667
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	1,152	29	1,086
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	56,380	26,894	82,986	61,899
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES				
41 Animal oils and fats(a)	10	57	28	70
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	42	35	440	140
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	291	147	209	132
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	343	239	677	342
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES				
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	4,528	1,964	4,060	2,460
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	4,080	497	4,994	754
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	8,381	1,705	9,891	3,238
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	37,960	4,670	44,327	4,005
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	15,519	16,304	17,251	15,972
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	262	2,078	644	3
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	15,487	3,319	13,586	5,131
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	8,130	3,569	9,252	5,314
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)	9,275	3,733	11,444	9,107
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	103,623	37,837	115,450	45,984

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$'000)
NEW ZEALAND — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL				
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	2,688	16,744	2,566	17,979
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	5,508	9,442	4,784	11,946
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	865	16,493	1,002	17,829
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	23,508	44,285	27,050	47,315
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	25,244	31,304	24,842	36,682
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	13,116	1,821	13,616	2,495
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	18,481	19,426	20,339	21,485
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	33,857	15,226	35,324	20,751
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	23,294	19,081	24,228	26,182
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	146,561	173,824	153,751	202,666
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT				
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	7,174	1,267	7,642	5,291
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	14,658	6,131	22,540	11,267
73 Metal working machinery	3,046	2,405	3,019	1,355
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	22,594	18,278	27,137	25,132
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	47,837	1,585	60,847	2,000
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	9,168	2,408	9,238	4,630
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	40,549	27,256	48,386	30,229
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	71,880	4,094	77,234	6,094
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	11,986	13,349	12,105	2,243
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	228,892	76,772	268,147	88,242
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES				
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	2,904	2,299	3,753	3,726
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2,390	9,879	3,610	11,738
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	522	335	630	431
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	16,604	24,771	19,661	31,401
85 Footwear(a)	3,012	4,313	5,033	5,238
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	11,517	4,244	14,364	5,184
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	7,735	907	10,548	562
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	45,077	32,242	59,113	36,937
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	89,761	78,989	116,711	95,217
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC				
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	7,372	105	9,930	23
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	37	3	18
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,005	35,698	916	40,348
98 Combined confidential items of tr. of and commodities nes(c)	47,713	7,835	57,612	15,757
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	56,090	43,674	68,461	56,146
TOTAL TRADE	762,606	605,966	896,870	736,663

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(S'000)
SINGAPORE

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS				
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	2,257	—	3,058	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	5,560	10	7,887	29
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	17,179	—	19,526	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	5,457	2,844	7,844	3,263
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	2,198	1,041	2,203	975
05 Vegetables and fruit	24,814	634	26,885	268
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	943	56	728	23
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2,039	5,419	2,217	6,841
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	665	143	1,055	356
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1,807	3,749	2,407	3,509
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	62,920	13,896	73,809	15,264
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO				
11 Beverages	1,344	209	1,323	239
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	78	—	20	—
TOTAL SECTION 1	1,422	209	1,343	239
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS				
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	56	—	112	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	130	80	100	2
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	78	938	3	1,352
24 Cork and wood	202	583	76	574
25 Pulp and waste paper	19	26	—	163
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	581	9	361	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1,222	228	1,335	68
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	423	33	1,631	243
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	775	1,127	840	900
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	3,486	3,024	4,458	3,303
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS				
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	6	—	5	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	105,988	48,505	107,409	55,162
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	187	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	105,994	48,505	107,601	55,162
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES				
41 Animal oils and fats(a)	992	7	451	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	2	1,818	3	1,828
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	546	698	75	690
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	1,539	2,524	529	2,518
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES				
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1,514	12,326	1,340	16,139
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	2,724	566	775	659
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	4,800	718	6,202	1,011
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	6,147	885	7,256	628
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations(b)	1,514	686	2,597	717
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	37	77	43	56
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	2,446	3,295	3,214	3,598
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1,139	1,968	1,400	1,577
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)	2,294	5,209	3,255	4,548
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	22,616	25,730	26,081	28,935

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(£'000)
SINGAPORE — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL				
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	580	8	338	52
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	1,191	709	1,569	1,057
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	1,545	2,148	611	2,243
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	4,058	4,439	4,539	4,017
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	3,416	1,397	2,826	3,805
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	7,167	2,594	9,145	2,657
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	18,773	1,866	20,831	1,891
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	17,052	170	19,296	252
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	9,891	3,614	13,010	4,885
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	63,674	16,944	72,165	20,860
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT				
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	5,782	1,308	5,432	1,139
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	10,551	4,315	11,299	5,110
73 Metal working machinery	2,405	409	1,705	690
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	14,705	8,381	19,781	9,219
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	9,773	78,684	16,376	131,120
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	2,556	18,672	6,497	18,204
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	18,476	26,678	31,690	35,540
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	4,909	630	5,032	704
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	6,826	456	22,134	1,650
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	75,984	139,533	119,946	203,376
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES				
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	462	629	877	911
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1,565	2,290	1,208	1,959
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	82	287	81	239
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	485	269	516	232
85 Footwear(a)	100	364	84	36
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	4,072	10,280	7,315	8,897
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	13,180	1,602	20,741	1,763
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	20,841	24,987	14,256	41,433
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	40,786	40,708	45,079	55,469
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC				
93 Special transactions: and commodities not classified according to kind	681	5	1,709	11
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	1,207	—	343	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	503,334	2	250,195	5
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	16,936	10,769	32,920	18,222
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	522,157	10,876	285,168	18,238
TOTAL TRADE	900,577	301,948	736,180	403,363

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(5'000)
TAIWAN

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS				
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	50	—	11	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	42,991	2	36,697	4
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	19,336	5	25,631	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	45,665	1,940	49,259	2,493
06 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	6,648	552	6,772	433
05 Vegetables and fruit	6,618	1,376	4,480	840
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	40	242	58	206
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	76	102	596	84
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	3,835	651	3,612	597
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	726	751	427	744
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	125,985	5,620	127,544	5,400
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO				
11 Beverages	106	105	210	22
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	2,114	3,912
TOTAL SECTION 1	106	105	2,324	3,934
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS				
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	2,653	—	3,711	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	266	43	292	9
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	11	120	86	440
24 Cork and wood	4,036	253	3,314	336
25 Pulp and waste paper	45	—	34	7
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	71,079	3,939	54,206	4,925
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	6,792	61	4,058	17
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	45,488	103	47,637	17
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1,821	905	2,024	1,083
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	132,191	5,424	115,383	6,833
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS				
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	107,912	—	108,320	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	16,856	1,669	54,356	2,296
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	1,867	—	5,024	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	126,635	1,669	167,700	2,296
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES				
41 Animal oils and fats(a)	3,762	—	6,742	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	83	1	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	976	28	1,331	25
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	4,821	29	8,073	25
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES				
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	317	3,645	1,685	2,444
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	4,476	1,024	2,033	1,934
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	4,101	1,090	6,326	1,442
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	5,726	817	9,512	838
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	1,153	1,785	844	1,781
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	96	385	84	671
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	3,283	6,163	3,641	9,019
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	307	10,352	258	11,368
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)	709	977	811	1,328
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	20,168	26,238	25,194	30,825

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
 (\$'000)
 TAIWAN — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL				
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	11,368	1,613	13,036	2,110
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	341	6,549	324	7,609
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	8,773	4,272	5,064	3,425
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	126	2,524	689	2,485
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	1,867	42,943	1,911	47,295
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	1,124	10,251	2,060	9,672
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	35,260	3,994	78,446	5,078
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	121,349	1,807	127,940	1,897
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	4,643	40,099	3,517	45,014
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	184,851	114,052	232,987	124,585
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT				
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	66	5,072	1,461	5,435
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	638	12,086	1,325	11,055
73 Metal working machinery	187	4,684	48	5,825
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	1,770	13,204	3,340	15,017
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	9,291	131,997	10,397	171,174
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	4,911	12,378	5,168	13,855
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	4,586	31,205	4,573	38,146
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	535	12,008	520	12,432
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	273	402	160	286
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	22,257	223,037	26,991	273,225
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES				
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	188	6,447	145	6,862
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	72	11,896	578	10,257
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4	3,790	92	3,217
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	134	6,917	409	6,730
85 Footwear(a)	32	7,036	—	4,977
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	957	3,431	1,093	3,536
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	3,568	7,648	6,020	7,655
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	2,257	47,104	2,921	45,855
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	7,213	94,269	11,258	89,089
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC				
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	156	1	142	37
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	2,189	—	946	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	33,192	—	—	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	12,818	4,314	22,566	2,620
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	48,354	4,315	23,653	2,657
TOTAL TRADE	672,580	474,759	741,107	538,870

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 UNITED KINGDOM

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS				
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	8	4	26	295
01 Meat and meat preparations	20,265	5	24,871	446
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	14,327	411	3,045	411
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	356	1,247	641	941
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	221	1,961	124	1,414
05 Vegetables and fruit	26,763	814	16,424	929
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1,442	1,330	1,686	1,270
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	113	4,138	122	2,877
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	197	312	188	390
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	316	4,164	294	3,773
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	64,007	14,386	47,423	12,746
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO				
11 Beverages	39,008	24,177	45,146	22,991
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	1,039	—	790
TOTAL SECTION 1	39,008	25,216	45,146	23,782
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS				
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	73	—	481	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	355	1	422	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	11	467	—	678
24 Cork and wood	2,036	207	1,008	142
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	30,717	5,347	22,455	7,939
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	789	594	9,499	440
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	30,957	206	18,596	99
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2,908	1,476	2,716	2,398
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	67,846	8,298	55,176	11,697
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS				
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	71,757	99	55,812	91
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	78	770	100	749
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	1	1	9
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	71,835	870	55,913	849
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES				
41 Animal oils and fats(a)	225	97	369	187
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	15	103	5	158
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	41	146	47
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	240	240	521	392
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES				
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	823	29,688	10	41,823
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	1,214	6,116	1,346	10,726
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	2,791	9,984	2,560	8,858
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	10,190	68,264	6,496	82,869
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	590	11,254	607	10,727
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	181	—	100
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	3	7,202	370	11,722
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1,749	11,101	1,904	11,856
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)	332	29,506	896	33,316
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	17,692	173,295	14,188	212,098

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(£'000)
UNITED KINGDOM — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL				
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	285	3,228	142	2,984
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	1,606	9,472	2,076	11,020
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	45	665	283	211
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)	63	16,134	125	17,987
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(b)	6,575	22,098	5,823	22,080
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	10,656	23,000	1,092	17,274
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	1,615	9,838	819	19,757
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	61,922	5,845	65,780	10,863
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	4,264	20,636	4,499	21,229
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	87,032	110,915	80,640	123,406
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT				
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	27,429	32,995	19,218	29,587
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	6,185	33,853	4,557	39,986
73 Metal working machinery	1,460	5,795	979	5,513
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	4,783	47,855	15,687	49,054
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	10,057	30,120	7,699	32,207
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	4,530	14,096	4,122	15,234
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	8,439	43,248	12,423	52,781
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	5,329	34,796	10,112	51,690
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	22,521	10,627	58,499	9,390
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	90,734	253,384	133,295	285,441
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES				
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	117	1,346	70	1,727
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	168	6,058	532	2,172
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	99	389	211	247
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1,797	2,998	2,179	3,886
85 Footwear(a)	224	2,796	400	2,512
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	3,570	37,822	7,421	34,131
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	1,767	9,930	1,479	8,291
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	30,542	106,492	16,227	114,760
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	38,286	167,830	28,518	167,725
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC				
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind				
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	886	1,019	1,276	5,481
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	19	177	136	174
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,839	77	52,944	43
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	143,838	8,369	126,128	12,721
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	146,582	9,642	180,525	18,420
TOTAL TRADE	623,260	764,077	641,344	856,556

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(S'000)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS				
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	241	1,468	506	2,698
01 Meat and meat preparations	311,434	182	232,330	60
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	7,197	2,791	10,273	3,471
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	44,894	5,897	23,180	7,059
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	20	4,269	154	3,752
05 Vegetables and fruit	6,127	20,203	6,557	20,760
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1,396	1,884	2,925	2,066
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	50	1,455	68	1,337
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	70	3,452	1,606	7,997
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	3,934	8,654	1,448	10,194
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	375,362	50,255	279,048	59,393
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO				
11 Beverages	16,568	7,763	15,410	9,382
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	6	10,927	1	9,775
TOTAL SECTION 1	16,574	18,690	15,411	19,157
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS				
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	522	1	1,065	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	845	1,345	1,108	14,924
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	56	4,929	58	5,291
24 Cork and wood	324	23,198	818	45,550
25 Pulp and waste paper	4	6,975	3	10,687
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	41,743	4,644	41,344	7,087
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	809	6,667	288	8,744
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	13,581	768	12,445	942
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	5,696	6,146	6,670	10,147
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	63,581	54,675	63,798	103,471
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS				
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	11,814	29	14,448	19
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	32,575	36,594	77,194	33,206
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	5	—	129
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	44,390	36,628	91,642	33,354
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES				
41 Animal oils and fats(a)	381	170	206	74
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	16	344	37	417
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	10	344	79	372
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	407	858	322	863
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES				
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	610	81,422	603	75,764
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	8,112	17,260	6,988	24,628
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring material(b)	2,393	14,980	2,619	15,740
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	2,000	37,180	7,618	52,843
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	2,288	24,944	3,449	30,296
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	2	47,793	38	76,751
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	701	44,823	1,008	43,705
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1,253	36,667	915	40,644
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)	14,818	63,101	18,925	71,046
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	32,177	368,169	42,163	431,417

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(9004)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL				
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	6,894	435	8,093	523
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	1,120	25,017	3,407	30,410
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	507	3,372	704	3,244
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	555	58,672	310	59,284
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	5,334	44,277	12,732	57,341
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	12,284	21,275	15,535	24,308
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	58,856	14,394	61,446	17,143
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	18,465	11,206	13,492	15,924
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	9,187	56,624	7,897	66,321
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	113,202	235,272	123,615	274,497
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT				
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	13,974	117,142	12,714	139,055
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	13,426	136,790	19,344	180,479
73 Metal working machinery	2,186	9,269	6,591	9,288
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	13,743	186,840	15,350	232,442
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	51,121	478,065	68,663	469,009
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	10,312	79,094	6,803	99,343
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	16,740	157,322	19,659	203,841
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	70,634	114,814	85,062	140,913
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	63,474	374,340	53,332	185,364
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	255,610	1,653,676	287,518	1,659,732
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES				
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	281	3,080	288	3,218
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1,136	4,450	4,245	4,852
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	32	1,615	98	1,853
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	6,227	5,734	9,579	7,770
85 Footwear(a)	645	1,783	1,368	2,390
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	18,403	147,287	19,669	174,959
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	3,210	43,122	3,115	57,203
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	21,001	261,859	18,439	269,339
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	50,935	468,930	56,800	521,583
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC				
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	771	6,100	2,342	5,407
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	13,918	120	10,067	43
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	1	—	—	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	365	83	97	102
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	329,517	102,751	226,609	82,973
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	344,571	109,024	239,115	88,527
TOTAL TRADE	1,296,810	2,996,176	1,199,432	3,191,994

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$'000)
OTHER COUNTRIES

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS				
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	41,248	361	49,766	626
01 Meat and meat preparations	147,704	8,147	218,638	3,191
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	122,041	13,333	208,280	15,119
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	48,133	73,473	58,852	84,920
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	79,964	14,721	90,590	14,694
05 Vegetables and fruit	92,694	53,490	116,036	64,448
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	5,690	7,752	5,761	7,439
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	10,142	58,835	12,015	63,365
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	31,560	12,764	55,464	11,630
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	19,003	52,235	19,996	63,931
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	598,180	295,111	835,397	329,363
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO				
11 Beverages	35,639	24,910	34,940	29,180
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	4,444	14,434	5,262	15,039
TOTAL SECTION 1	40,084	39,343	40,202	44,219
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS				
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	49,804	240	44,110	248
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	2,109	4,716	3,387	3,178
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1,162	14,268	1,235	20,964
24 Cork and wood	3,465	57,395	3,517	66,480
25 Pulp and waste paper	1,711	19,558	3,126	14,464
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	657,781	6,019	461,860	6,567
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	18,556	18,567	28,636	14,090
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	331,754	34,496	372,760	24,172
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	18,094	13,674	21,349	17,005
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	1,084,436	168,933	939,981	167,169
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS				
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	617,832	372	562,111	514
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	428,346	460,406	340,633	762,250
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	27	2,642	24	4,843
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	1,046,205	463,420	902,768	767,606
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES				
41 Animal oils and fats(a)	17,135	88	28,371	131
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	124	32,635	922	38,202
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1,990	2,243	5,575	2,765
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	19,250	34,965	34,867	41,098
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES				
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	5,704	107,459	12,027	99,913
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	18,691	31,045	22,977	32,067
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	35,367	18,034	46,598	25,927
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	56,121	135,653	62,754	170,315
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	16,003	33,486	17,629	38,630
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	2,319	50,170	1,133	36,941
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	20,985	23,178	28,668	36,126
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	9,083	25,837	9,817	30,539
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)	18,198	36,340	31,282	45,072
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	182,471	461,201	232,885	515,532

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(£'000)
OTHER COUNTRIES — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL				
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(a)	36,339	10,482	41,188	10,392
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	9,350	40,486	9,441	45,735
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	4,997	24,558	9,699	32,562
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	28,280	136,579	23,340	141,367
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	20,488	242,430	31,759	263,242
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	49,262	129,870	47,183	140,575
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	106,939	48,190	110,369	61,106
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	295,120	36,392	321,165	41,898
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	88,205	114,088	62,069	104,520
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	638,980	783,076	656,214	841,396
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT				
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	69,358	54,689	41,497	68,728
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	85,167	111,765	100,942	157,519
73 Metal working machinery	7,761	21,470	13,539	17,977
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	66,936	138,634	114,078	162,513
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	38,058	134,382	56,093	138,252
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	29,367	133,414	129,470	202,388
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	67,624	179,830	88,537	263,897
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	40,256	76,858	45,358	82,833
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	67,319	81,017	93,507	50,899
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	471,846	932,059	683,021	1,145,006
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES				
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	40,149	10,890	6,198	15,606
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	5,179	34,814	9,525	43,784
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	320	46,016	658	43,424
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	8,286	191,253	11,783	253,996
85 Footwear(a)	1,938	58,296	2,330	72,266
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	33,706	54,404	38,894	77,907
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	27,045	58,939	40,294	67,146
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	51,065	218,201	65,340	242,821
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	167,688	672,813	175,022	816,949
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC				
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	37,801	580	45,134	864
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	13,157	1,103	6,822	744
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	10	—	309	2
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	231,280	242,547	211,678	193,753
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	797,668	92,649	1,139,930	81,645
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	1,079,915	336,879	1,403,872	277,008
TOTAL TRADE	5,329,055	4,187,802	5,904,229	4,945,345

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(S'000)
NO COUNTRY DETAILS

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS				
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	454,174	—	671,794	—
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	65,356	—	171,283	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	547	—	1,024	—
TOTAL SECTION 0	520,076	—	844,101	—
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS				
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	16,066	—	14,651	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	441	—	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	10,525	193	12,045	334
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	752,391	—	755,056	—
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 2	778,982	634	781,752	334
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS				
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	—	—	—	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	—	4,882	—	17,364
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	39,640	—	31,434	—
TOTAL SECTION 3	39,640	4,882	31,434	17,364
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES				
41 Animal oils and fats	8,955	—	—	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	—	—	—	2,503
TOTAL SECTION 4	8,955	—	—	2,503
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES				
51 Organic chemicals	777	31,690	943	42,065
52 Inorganic chemicals	232	89,582	218	61,223
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	—	1,474	—	3,021
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	8,413	—	8,244	—
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	—	1,222	—	1,830
56 Fertilisers (excl. n.p.s.)	—	20,982	—	—
57 Plastics in primary forms	—	23,670	2,175	32,132
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	—	227	—	122
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	409	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 5	9,831	168,848	11,581	140,393

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 NO COUNTRY DETAILS — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL				
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	—	—	6,923	—
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)	—	—	—	—
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1,204	—	692	—
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	—	4,425	1,104	5,691
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes	—	2,351	2,417	311
67 Iron and steel	1,572	10,909	—	18,629
68 Non-ferrous metals	61,487	1,461	63,228	590
69 Manufactures of metals, nes	—	3,100	—	5,889
TOTAL SECTION 6	64,262	22,245	74,364	31,111
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT				
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	75	7,382	439	642
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	—	16,402	—	6,547
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	—	15,213	—	15,555
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)	1,206	28,321	1,322	37,316
TOTAL SECTION 7	1,281	67,318	1,761	60,060
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES				
85 Footwear	—	—	819	—
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks	—	—	—	—
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	—	3,876	382	10,135
TOTAL SECTION 8	—	3,876	1,201	10,135
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC				
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes	-1,423,029	-267,803	-1,746,194	-261,900
TOTAL SECTION 9	-1,423,029	-267,803	-1,746,194	-261,900
TOTAL TRADE	—	—	—	—

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$'000)
TOTAL

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS				
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	53,386	13,985	63,681	14,593
01 Meat and meat preparations	926,136	13,355	989,337	9,398
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	238,676	33,675	332,328	36,234
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	241,027	117,927	280,936	128,537
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	614,722	28,058	846,505	27,514
05 Vegetables and fruit	202,862	104,361	211,242	113,193
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	81,291	15,156	192,254	16,317
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	21,722	74,353	27,286	78,646
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	88,042	20,500	124,221	22,371
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	39,071	82,928	38,959	99,763
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	2,506,934	504,297	3,107,251	546,564
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO				
11 Beverages	106,300	61,501	115,494	65,311
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	5,032	26,747	9,658	36,573
TOTAL SECTION 1	111,332	88,247	125,153	101,884
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS				
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	98,518	865	92,744	3,431
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	17,405	6,274	29,231	18,234
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	3,390	23,066	3,638	31,266
24 Cork and wood	105,166	120,160	130,449	168,860
25 Pulp and waste paper	1,905	38,416	3,522	38,054
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1,238,174	32,507	876,459	38,910
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)	78,976	33,102	96,764	28,501
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	1,866,024	40,506	1,903,759	29,269
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	47,810	30,014	50,217	40,362
TOTAL SECTION 2(b)(d)	3,457,366	324,910	3,186,783	396,886
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS				
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1,823,744	2,110	1,927,886	985
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	771,218	582,910	813,901	937,001
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	246,534	3,840	294,134	6,114
TOTAL SECTION 3	2,841,495	588,860	3,035,921	944,100
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES				
41 Animal oils and fats	33,405	420	38,690	465
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	298	34,967	1,453	43,318
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	6,101	3,851	9,254	4,180
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	39,803	39,238	49,398	47,963
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES				
51 Organic chemicals	15,495	315,455	22,805	345,870
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	48,235	163,476	48,866	147,878
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	67,203	70,216	92,106	81,826
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	132,955	297,991	150,495	362,593
55 Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	37,855	98,497	45,472	110,305
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	2,715	122,605	2,436	116,900
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)	44,591	145,359	53,426	180,693
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	23,078	119,586	24,527	139,408
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	55,588	166,903	75,277	197,602
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	427,715	1,500,087	513,410	1,683,075

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$'000)

TOTAL — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL				
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	63,780	33,704	78,047	35,571
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	24,533	185,546	26,338	214,179
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	18,406	52,441	21,788	60,703
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	61,743	329,054	63,416	328,721
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(b)	66,628	495,378	84,889	547,407
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	113,061	233,020	116,421	240,675
67 Iron and steel	290,124	198,833	343,251	248,566
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	956,202	89,307	967,060	117,167
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	146,384	321,210	146,245	357,178
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	1,740,860	1,938,493	1,847,455	2,150,167
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT				
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	172,299	310,864	160,142	432,220
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	140,296	451,955	169,476	589,916
73 Metal working machinery	18,741	78,948	29,101	71,919
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	143,102	634,161	218,648	767,016
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	218,149	1,079,305	274,090	1,247,324
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	70,742	482,170	163,901	578,409
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)	167,148	718,816	220,449	900,279
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	214,734	1,297,226	294,682	1,673,234
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	186,711	487,803	254,390	308,321
TOTAL SECTION 7	1,331,922	5,541,248	1,785,079	6,568,638
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES				
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	44,571	35,872	11,871	44,307
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	11,081	73,368	20,607	78,774
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1,161	54,990	1,914	52,197
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	35,631	242,621	47,248	315,490
85 Footwear	6,010	92,323	10,353	101,822
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	82,188	335,665	96,214	391,753
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	72,509	195,429	103,566	225,783
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	187,421	812,387	192,729	868,415
TOTAL SECTION 8(b)	440,571	1,842,655	484,502	2,078,541
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC				
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	49,805	8,204	63,336	12,456
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	44,801	1,442	35,264	980
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	13	—	638	3
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,099,335	278,637	876,752	234,291
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	179,912	13,574	221,894	16,194
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)(e)	1,373,866	301,857	1,197,885	263,923
TOTAL TRADE	14,271,865	12,669,892	15,334,837	14,781,741

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See Appendix A for details. (b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See Appendix B for details. (c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See Appendices A and B for details. (d) Excludes some commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See Appendix A for details. (e) Includes small value export entries to the value of \$10 million for May 1993 and \$50 million for June 1993 submitted via the EXIT system which cannot yet be allocated commodity classification codes. These shipments will be appropriately classified as more details become available.

TABLE 4. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY
(\$'000)
Association of South East Asian Nations
(ASEAN)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS				
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	16,399	—	24,406	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	16,752	54	25,697	136
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	91,032	13	138,791	33
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	13,037	33,182	15,963	40,572
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	15,942	6,191	15,055	6,984
05 Vegetables and fruit	46,197	12,697	55,776	12,322
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	2,198	1,363	1,570	1,764
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	4,070	16,048	5,420	22,446
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unrolled cereals)	8,475	7,452	11,200	7,927
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	5,713	9,278	5,838	9,826
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	219,815	86,277	299,716	102,009
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO				
11 Beverages	2,796	442	3,177	393
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	82	2,994	271	3,162
TOTAL SECTION 1	2,878	3,437	3,448	3,554
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS				
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	861	—	2,014	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	237	90	355	64
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1,046	12,380	1,180	17,548
24 Cork and wood	1,513	33,857	2,407	37,813
25 Pulp and waste paper	1,339	26	2,677	163
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	124,960	1,055	75,574	1,814
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	6,568	2,158	8,768	1,188
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	15,324	2,743	18,895	5,613
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2,579	3,831	2,508	3,891
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	154,426	56,141	114,277	68,094
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS				
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	19,563	6	18,774	4
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	266,788	225,753	198,489	210,756
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	6	2,587	187	4,662
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	286,357	228,346	217,450	215,422
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES				
41 Animal oils and fats(a)	1,528	7	1,348	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	33	15,466	51	19,879
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1,075	1,459	778	2,556
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	2,636	16,932	2,177	22,435
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES				
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	2,838	15,196	8,363	17,982
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	6,623	1,372	4,635	6,407
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	21,342	1,520	25,833	2,479
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	18,952	2,788	23,510	4,066
55 Essential oils and resinsoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations(b)	6,517	1,401	8,321	1,784
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	151	16,714	88	18,620
57 Plastic in primary forms(a)(b)	10,825	4,032	12,514	6,116
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	3,050	6,115	3,970	6,971
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)	9,639	8,303	16,978	9,131
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	79,939	57,442	104,213	73,558

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 4. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 Association of South East Asian Nations
 (ASEAN) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL				
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes(a)	2,873	2,150	4,130	1,607
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	3,403	10,338	3,096	11,251
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	3,127	13,183	3,781	15,642
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	10,294	13,143	9,645	17,865
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	8,263	46,341	9,196	57,689
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	15,654	18,171	23,362	24,217
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	53,840	4,974	82,405	4,382
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	195,585	1,533	192,233	3,085
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	61,126	12,791	31,543	15,455
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	354,164	122,624	359,392	151,193
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT				
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	10,591	1,868	11,971	4,597
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	29,890	5,224	45,352	6,365
73 Metal working machinery	5,278	522	6,066	1,071
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	37,045	12,265	54,620	15,412
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	18,742	89,012	27,930	156,779
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	7,647	59,792	13,406	68,922
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	39,154	48,413	58,748	76,517
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	17,160	1,265	13,991	2,163
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	15,594	4,376	33,860	1,810
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	181,100	222,737	265,943	333,636
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES				
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	1,025	1,188	1,375	1,640
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2,200	14,233	3,245	18,200
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	86	4,039	172	2,835
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	892	17,118	2,173	24,209
85 Footwear(a)	463	10,534	302	11,154
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	8,364	11,635	10,915	10,892
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	21,353	3,360	30,352	4,359
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	31,329	53,358	26,951	73,076
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	65,711	115,464	75,485	146,363
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC				
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	2,604	6	3,906	13
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	1,230	—	521	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	533,533	2	299,677	5
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	140,562	20,795	220,953	30,341
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	677,928	20,802	525,057	30,359
TOTAL TRADE	2,924,954	930,203	1,967,158	1,146,622

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 4. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(S'000)
Developing Countries (DCs)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS				
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	41,840	2	53,868	626
01 Meat and meat preparations	174,985	272	173,089	286
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	154,499	1,069	229,125	368
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	88,323	62,798	108,925	78,397
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	82,530	10,143	103,334	11,282
05 Vegetables and fruit	86,900	40,780	107,345	48,312
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	4,928	4,385	4,641	5,652
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	11,185	37,117	14,321	44,134
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	22,667	12,129	25,988	11,216
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	15,338	19,330	17,742	19,743
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	683,197	188,027	838,377	220,015
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO				
11 Beverages	11,559	5,459	14,110	5,765
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	2,521	7,799	5,023	10,004
TOTAL SECTION 1	14,080	13,259	19,133	15,770
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS				
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	25,451	39	28,630	121
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	942	4,837	1,984	3,180
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1,222	12,560	1,357	18,231
24 Cork and wood	7,341	36,453	13,530	40,575
25 Pulp and waste paper	1,863	4,646	3,406	2,878
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	567,762	7,281	452,334	9,202
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	26,019	11,565	23,635	9,500
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	299,142	27,661	364,572	21,678
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	11,573	8,594	15,344	11,349
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	941,314	113,637	904,791	116,714
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS				
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	679,042	6	700,005	9
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	378,001	508,126	342,503	678,359
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	1,884	2,587	5,226	4,836
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	1,058,927	510,719	1,047,734	683,204
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES				
41 Animal oils and fats(a)	16,436	7	27,790	29
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	138	20,553	366	26,447
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	3,360	1,656	3,683	2,782
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	19,934	22,216	31,839	29,258
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES				
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	5,815	41,215	14,005	48,335
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	19,697	13,889	19,557	19,776
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	44,057	6,031	62,864	10,693
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	52,880	16,997	61,858	17,433
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	12,711	7,716	17,412	10,043
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	1,498	27,266	732	24,615
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	27,143	18,153	34,835	25,696
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	8,523	25,006	8,527	28,524
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)	18,307	16,251	31,176	19,592
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	190,631	172,723	251,398	204,707

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 4. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — continued
 (\$'000)
 Developing Countries (DCs) — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL				
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	25,974	10,253	24,775	10,661
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	7,378	43,656	7,031	50,664
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	15,662	21,403	16,391	24,136
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	28,246	38,560	24,630	41,183
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	20,938	268,838	30,181	295,587
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	47,245	69,527	51,665	82,737
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	159,683	54,849	228,979	52,704
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	497,272	12,729	549,922	11,662
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	83,578	93,666	85,540	106,497
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	885,974	613,481	1,019,114	675,832
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT				
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	42,194	12,786	68,911	21,481
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	75,472	25,111	90,693	32,029
73 Metal working machinery	7,592	8,422	14,781	10,813
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	66,122	41,710	93,813	53,221
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	45,707	286,359	69,376	394,759
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	38,294	137,609	54,951	156,476
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	73,348	151,801	108,082	230,453
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	25,640	49,808	34,280	58,306
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	59,554	5,515	100,317	39,978
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	433,920	719,120	635,285	1,027,516
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES				
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	39,479	12,482	6,380	16,784
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	5,753	35,631	8,891	42,038
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	244	38,595	642	37,040
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	6,386	186,385	10,080	250,382
85 Footwear(a)	811	73,887	1,011	80,692
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	26,323	20,734	27,506	26,427
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	52,627	30,662	76,380	35,647
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	63,490	229,115	68,441	256,986
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	195,112	627,491	199,331	745,595
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC				
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	18,187	71	29,479	69
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	5,812	2	2,195	22
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	9	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	809,653	14,491	515,873	18,084
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	588,179	73,803	858,946	81,869
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	1,421,838	88,367	1,406,493	100,045
TOTAL TRADE	5,844,927	3,069,400	6,353,495	3,819,055

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 4. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — continued
(5'000)
European Community (EC)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS				
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	97	46	28	295
01 Meat and meat preparations	41,706	2,272	42,912	1,913
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	15,114	11,646	4,851	14,121
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	11,503	6,829	8,483	5,883
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	948	8,395	6,072	6,308
05 Vegetables and fruit	55,699	14,305	51,328	16,420
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	2,370	5,539	2,887	4,558
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	148	18,002	306	19,387
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	11,520	1,795	29,446	1,758
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	400	11,423	533	14,763
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	139,505	80,253	146,845	85,406
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO				
11 Beverages	45,189	44,032	51,393	46,688
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	7,331	7	7,184
TOTAL SECTION 1	45,189	51,363	51,400	53,872
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS				
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	37,280	1	28,498	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1,796	14	2,478	52
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	55	2,643	—	4,456
24 Cork and wood	3,598	705	1,659	990
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	996	10	234
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	346,891	8,172	185,401	10,753
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	7,935	3,458	24,550	3,450
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	174,763	524	130,474	574
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	15,925	6,947	13,255	8,500
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	588,244	23,461	386,324	29,009
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS				
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	291,200	376	257,514	407
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	8,638	5,798	140	13,937
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	69	2	59
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	299,838	6,243	257,656	14,403
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES				
41 Animal oils and fats(a)	280	103	547	261
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	22	13,570	510	13,305
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	274	1,273	2,096	780
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	576	14,945	3,152	14,346
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES				
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	2,008	98,230	608	120,436
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	6,764	23,144	8,456	25,327
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	7,501	30,494	10,548	31,143
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	21,108	173,686	15,926	213,493
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	1,766	42,781	3,207	45,391
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	3,617	—	3,574
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	538	35,968	552	46,854
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	2,525	31,633	2,711	39,558
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)	1,030	67,574	3,589	73,782
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	43,239	507,127	45,596	599,558

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 4. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(S'000)
European Community (EC) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL				
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	20,746	5,409	29,213	5,744
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	4,536	36,975	3,939	42,175
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	209	9,915	508	14,448
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	256	83,240	1,004	77,752
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	8,522	77,636	8,394	76,512
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	17,440	98,628	6,981	92,179
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	15,075	25,324	1,631	41,191
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	105,625	27,544	94,133	36,060
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	9,153	76,013	10,091	82,087
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	181,562	440,683	155,894	468,147
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT				
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	71,767	77,369	39,864	85,945
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	16,700	141,110	13,717	213,285
73 Metal working machinery	3,770	17,672	2,765	22,540
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	12,064	212,438	50,273	236,062
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	20,151	83,970	21,680	78,338
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	7,468	53,966	9,281	77,865
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	18,965	180,547	26,284	194,235
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	21,396	154,102	56,332	202,459
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	33,372	82,371	67,582	45,518
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	205,653	1,003,546	287,779	1,156,247
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES				
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	753	9,003	410	10,239
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	840	19,321	1,423	15,809
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	191	13,934	232	12,294
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	4,279	22,518	5,366	22,637
85 Footwear(a)	297	11,405	644	12,004
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	14,538	102,105	23,228	104,748
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	4,664	41,986	4,068	44,603
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	39,985	188,743	28,633	199,284
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	65,547	409,015	64,004	421,618
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC				
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1,687	1,482	2,362	6,101
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	13,342	197	12,827	175
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	4	—	274	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	4,383	467	57,556	330
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	257,689	30,924	232,178	35,988
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	277,104	33,070	305,196	42,595
TOTAL TRADE	1,846,457	2,569,706	1,793,848	2,885,202

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 4. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 ('000)
 European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS				
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	36	—	10	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	13,025	175	9,806	63
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	—	2,985	—	2,663
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	261	996	106	2,147
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	59	235	109	223
05 Vegetables and fruit	10,411	63	5,018	117
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	15	225	11	37
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	4	4,753	1	3,140
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	—	142	13	334
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	899	754	574	624
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	24,710	10,327	15,648	9,347
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO				
11 Beverages	11,518	135	9,193	225
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	147	—	219
TOTAL SECTION 1	11,518	283	9,193	444
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS				
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	71	—	104	78
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	25	—	35	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	2	61	—	40
24 Cork and wood	105	1,268	148	1,640
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	347	—	919
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	2,126	512	1,322	651
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	3,471	2,050	969	264
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	16,574	54	13,310	132
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1,725	183	1,758	297
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	24,099	4,474	17,647	4,020
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS				
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	19,949	65	10,562	79
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	2	359	—	28
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	1	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	19,952	424	10,562	108
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES				
41 Animal oils and fats(a)	—	76	—	10
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	353	—	96
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	—	429	—	107
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES				
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	17	15,448	6	21,377
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	921	3,909	34	2,868
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	55	5,205	52	8,016
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	941	51,814	1,134	58,803
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	130	2,730	87	2,771
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	48	—	101
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	76	3,349	164	3,947
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	295	2,425	86	2,641
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)	112	4,630	240	7,845
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	2,546	89,557	1,802	108,370

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 4. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 European Free Trade Association (EFTA) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL				
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	397	261	109	345
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	144	2,440	127	2,805
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	46	232	17	223
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	58	65,379	10	63,861
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	239	6,712	280	5,844
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	2,791	8,541	2,241	7,788
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	—	10,554	17	19,948
68 Non-ferrous metal(a)(b)	418	6,990	472	8,132
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	1,315	40,164	586	22,844
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	5,408	141,273	3,859	131,790
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT				
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	286	17,526	1,416	17,038
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	2,520	48,577	1,529	57,196
73 Metal working machinery	438	10,809	107	3,131
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	1,492	38,147	1,095	38,505
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	2,044	13,914	1,649	14,552
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	1,078	14,184	5,774	40,219
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	1,310	36,564	2,455	48,967
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	633	42,029	5,330	38,751
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	445	1,755	563	3,014
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	10,247	223,506	19,918	261,373
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES				
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	71	492	114	503
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	295	2,282	177	2,337
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	42	133	10	124
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	283	363	423	241
85 Footwear(a)	57	619	105	760
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	2,669	19,638	3,404	24,642
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	304	18,599	822	21,631
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	3,612	15,952	2,715	17,840
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	7,333	58,078	7,771	68,077
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC				
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1,054	175	495	124
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	6,663	7	5,632	71
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	84	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	29,603	51	67,189	15
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	34,326	11,018	29,807	10,655
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	71,646	11,251	103,207	10,866
TOTAL TRADE	177,458	539,601	189,607	594,502

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 4. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(5'000)

Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS				
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	17,628	—	18,660	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	27,009	—	41,457	2
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	17,954	—	34,433	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	4,712	3,665	831	1,725
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	25,577	253	18,040	322
05 Vegetables and fruit	12,404	3,762	16,459	3,780
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	698	61	1,076	445
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	617	4,970	1,339	8,536
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	7,990	—	8,975	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	701	882	1,622	329
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	115,290	13,593	142,891	15,140
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO				
11 Beverages	2,438	103	3,065	13
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	4	127	22	60
TOTAL SECTION 1	2,442	231	3,087	73
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS				
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	264	—	409	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	58	19	58	68
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	644	5,091	964	6,118
24 Cork and wood	242	2,491	124	5,429
25 Pulp and waste paper	1,291	—	2,593	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	72,685	134	53,302	771
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	3,759	176	7,180	6
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	986	2,569	1,799	2,637
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1,306	145	1,000	147
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	81,235	10,626	67,430	15,177
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS				
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	29,652	—	19,626	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	120,506	380,513	67,361	537,831
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	6	2,587	—	707
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	150,164	383,099	86,987	538,539
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES				
41 Animal oils and fats(a)	1,048	—	36	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	21	2,510	1	3,716
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	253	—	303	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	1,322	2,510	339	3,716
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES				
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	701	1,182	2,484	728
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	4,458	21	3,108	3,997
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	5,380	445	6,885	928
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	1,844	99	3,443	48
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	1,918	122	2,081	505
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	122	6,718	25	4,432
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	4,404	3,294	3,000	1,645
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	731	962	506	2,021
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)	2,861	466	5,525	659
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	22,420	13,308	27,058	14,964

For footnotes see end of table

TABLE 4. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — continued
(S'000)

Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	June quarter 1992		June quarter 1993	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL				
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	769	183	590	58
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	656	1,142	730	930
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	845	4,491	1,389	6,492
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	427	4,552	308	10,328
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	2,268	25,353	2,361	31,647
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	3,667	2,612	4,264	4,920
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	36,907	152	30,522	246
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	70,917	1,735	56,270	39
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	41,745	1,403	10,668	2,309
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	158,202	41,623	107,102	56,970
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT				
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	3,773	93	2,704	1
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	10,163	140	8,811	122
73 Metal working machinery	1,806	16	3,265	—
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	8,945	583	19,690	398
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	1,662	16	2,269	53
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	7,132	315	3,472	1,774
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	6,288	5,851	8,735	9,893
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	7,408	20	3,698	22
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	8,939	—	16,151	75
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	56,116	7,033	68,795	12,338
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES				
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	1,651	63	247	83
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	949	3,650	2,234	5,870
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	325	105	583
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	297	5,534	522	7,274
85 Footwear(a)	236	6,838	3	5,699
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	3,670	39	3,268	160
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	2,263	50	3,524	324
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	4,193	5,205	3,747	6,320
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	13,260	21,704	13,650	26,314
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC				
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1,077	—	1,493	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	—	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	224,549	28,416	258,903	20,841
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	225,626	28,417	260,397	20,841
TOTAL TRADE	826,075	522,145	777,736	704,072

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See Appendix A for details. (b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See Appendix B for details. (c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See Appendices A and B for details.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains quarterly statistics of Australia's merchandise trade with its major trading partners and selected country groups. The statistics are consistent with those published in *Foreign Trade, Australia, Merchandise Exports, June 1993* (5432.0), issued on 19 August 1993, and *Foreign Trade, Australia, Merchandise Imports, June 1993* (5433.0) issued on 4 August 1993.

2. The merchandise export and import statistics in this publication are compiled in broad agreement with the United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of international trade statistics. The sections below briefly describe the concepts and methods used in their compilation.

Source of data

3. These statistics are compiled by the Australian Bureau of Statistics from information submitted by exporters and importers or their agents to the Australian Customs Service (ACS).

Scope

4. Merchandise trade covers all movable goods which add to (imports) or subtract from (exports) Australia's stock of material resources.

Excluded are:

- (a) direct transit trade, i.e. goods being trans-shipped or moved through Australia for purposes of transport only;
- (b) ships and aircraft moving through Australia while engaged in the transport of passengers or goods between Australia and other countries; and
- (c) non-merchandise goods, consisting primarily of goods moving on a temporary basis (eg mobile equipment; goods under repair; goods for exhibition; and passengers' effects).

Coverage

5. The United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of merchandise trade statistics recognise that the basic source used by most compiling countries - the customs record - will not be able to capture certain transactions. In Australia the following types of goods which fall within the scope of merchandise trade, are excluded because customs entries are not required:

- (a) certain materials under inter-governmental agreements for defence and similar projects;
- (b) migrants and passengers' effects exported or imported and parcel post exports and imports of small value, for which Customs entries are not required;
- (c) the sale or delivery of certain ships intended for use on overseas routes; and

For exports only:

- (d) sales of aircraft (and parts or components) which were imported into Australia prior to 1 July 1987 for use on overseas routes; sales of aircraft (and parts or components) which were imported into Australia on or after 1 July 1987 for use on overseas routes are included in recorded export statistics;
- (e) fish and other sea products landed abroad directly from the high seas by Australian ships; and
- (f) export consignments where the value of the goods in each transaction is less than \$500.

For imports only:

- (g) bunkers, aviation fuel and stores supplied abroad to Australian ships and aircraft; and
- (h) entries lodged on informal clearance documents (ICDs) for values not exceeding \$250 and ICDs for postal articles valued up to \$1000.

In addition, although merchandise trade statistics should include illegal transactions, such as smuggled goods, these transactions are omitted as there is no practical way to collect this information.

Basis of compilation

6. The merchandise trade statistics in this publication are recorded on a general trade basis, i.e. exports include both Australian produce and re-exports, and imports comprise goods entered directly for home consumption together with goods imported into bonded warehouses.

Statistical period

7. In this publication, exports are recorded in the calendar month in which the goods departed from Australia.

8. Imports are generally recorded statistically in the calendar month in which the import entries are finalised by the ACS. Import entries may be lodged early and finalised prior to arrival, or their finalisation may be delayed because of the various validation checks carried out by ACS. Historically, this process of finalisation has meant that approximately 70 per cent of total import trade by value shown for a particular month has reflected shipments which arrived in that month, while approximately 25 per cent has reflected shipments which arrived during the previous month with the remaining 5 per cent by value arriving in either earlier or later months. However, recent investigations have revealed that this pattern has been changing in the last few years. Currently, approximately 85 per cent of total imports trade by value shown for a particular month reflects shipments which arrived in that month, while approximately 10 per cent reflects shipments which arrived during the previous month. For individual commodities these percentages may vary considerably.

9. Occasionally significant delays occur in the lodgement, rather than processing, of import entries. When the affected entries are for significant values, they are re-

corded statistically in the month that they should have been lodged and finalised.

Valuation

10. The value of exports is the free on board (FOB) transactions value of the goods expressed in Australian dollars.

11. The value of imports is the Australian Customs value. Goods are valued at the point of containerisation (in most cases) or the port of shipment, or at the customs frontier of the exporting country, whichever comes first.

Country

12. For the purposes of foreign trade statistics, a country is defined as a geographical entity which trades, or has the potential to trade, with Australia in accordance with ACS provisions. External territories under Australian administration are treated as separate countries while self-governing territories and dependent territories under the administration of other countries may be treated as individual countries in Australian foreign trade statistics.

13. For exports, country refers to the country to which the goods were exported at the time of export. For imports, country refers to the country of origin of the goods, which is defined as the country of production for Customs purposes.

14. Wherever possible, statistics for countries and country groups for all time periods included in this publication reflect the composition of those countries and country groups on the last day of the reference period of this publication. Thus, after the German Democratic Republic and the German Federal Republic were reunited, statistics for all periods both before and after re-unification refer to the combined entity (called Germany in country classified statistics).

15. However, in the case of a country that breaks into a number of component entities, it is not possible to provide data for earlier periods for the new entities. For example, from October 1991, Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania are each separately identified in the statistics, but for earlier periods trade data for these three republics are included indistinguishably in data for the USSR.

16. The country groups shown in this publication are selected economic groups with which Australia trades, namely:

- Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)
- Developing Countries (DCs)
- European Community (EC)
- European Free Trade Association (EFTA)
- Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)

17. A list of the countries included in each of the above groups is shown in Appendix C. Country groups may not be mutually exclusive e.g. Indonesia is included in OPEC, ASEAN and as a Developing Country. The countries that belong to more than one group are identified with a footnote in Appendix C.

18. More details on the composition of countries identified in these statistics are available from the *Classification Manager* on Canberra (06) 252 5409.

Commodity classification

19. Commodity export and import statistics in Tables 3 and 4 of this publication are presented according to the codes and descriptions of the third revision of the United Nations' Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev3) with the addition of dummy codes to take account of Australia's treatment of gold coin, whether or not legal tender, and other legal tender coin and confidential items.

Confidentiality

20. Restrictions are placed on the release of statistics for certain commodities for reasons of confidentiality. These restrictions do not affect total imports figures, but they can affect statistics at all levels in country and commodity tables. Refer to table footnotes and the appendixes for specific details. More details on the confidentiality process can be obtained from the *Confidentiality Manager* on Canberra (06) 252 5409.

Relationship to balance of payments statistics

21. The basic source of balance of payments data on merchandise exports and imports is 'foreign trade statistics'. However, because of conceptual differences, various coverage, timing and (imports only) valuation adjustments are necessary before foreign trade statistics can be put on a balance of payments basis. For more information on the relationship between foreign trade statistics on merchandise trade and balance of payments statistics on merchandise trade see either *Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Exports and Imports* (5410.0) or Chapter 9 of *Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Method* (5331.0).

Related publications

22. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

Balance of Payments, Australia (5301.0) — issued monthly

Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0) — issued quarterly

Balance of Payments, Australia (5303.0) — issued annually

Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Exports and Imports (5410.0) — issued annually

Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Exports (5424.0) — issued annually

Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Imports (5426.0) — issued annually

Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Exports (5432.0) — issued monthly

Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Imports (5433.0) — issued monthly

Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Exports (5434.0) — issued quarterly

Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Imports

(5435.0) — issued quarterly

Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Exports, Detailed Commodity Tables (5436.0) — issued annually

Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Imports, Detailed Commodity Tables (5437.0) — issued annually

Foreign Trade, Australia: International Cargo (5440.0) — issued quarterly

Export Price Index, Australia (6405.0) — issued monthly

Import Price Index, Australia (6414.0) — issued monthly

Manufacturing Commodities, Principal Articles Produced, Australia (8303.0) — issued annually

23. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia*

(1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and the Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Next release date

24. The expected release date for the September 1993 quarter issue of this publication is mid December 1993.

Rounding

25. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

Symbols and other usages

26. The following symbols and abbreviations are used in this publication:

—	nil or rounded to zero
nes	not elsewhere specified
..	not applicable

APPENDIX A

EXPORTS CONFIDENTIAL COMMODITY LISTING

Restrictions are placed on the release of statistics for certain commodities for reasons of confidentiality. In Tables 3 and 4, commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction are excluded from the relevant Sections and Divisions and are included in Division 98. Commodities subject to a 'No Country Details' restriction are treated in the same way for the countries to which the restriction applies but are shown in the appropriate Divisions both in the 'No Country Details' and global total parts of Table 3.

2. However, from 1 July 1990 several of the Australian Harmonized Exports Commodity Classification (AHECC) items relating to exports of metalliferous ores (SITC Division 28) that are subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction are reclassified to an item within SITC 28 rather than to the residual category in Division 98. More comprehensive reporting of the broad commodity total for SITC 28 is therefore provided, although the country by commodity information continues to be suppressed in Division 98. The affected items are footnoted in the table below. For further details, including the mapping of the embargoed items to the various broader categories, see *Changes in this issue - Application of confidentiality embargoes* at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the September 1991 issue of this publication. For details on the extension of these changes back to 1 July 1990 see *Changes in this issue* of the June 1992 issue of this publication.

3. The codes of all the SITC Rev3 items affected by the 'No Commodity Details' and 'No Country Details' restrictions, together with the codes of the AHECC items to which the restrictions apply, the type of restriction and the period for which it applies are listed below.

SITC Rev3			AHECC			
Section	Division	Item	Item	Type of restriction	Started	Finished
0	04	04220	1001.90.10	No Country Details	01.12.91	—
			1001.90.20	No Country Details	01.12.91	—
			1006.20.20	No Country Details	01.07.91	—
			1006.30.10	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		04231	1006.30.21	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
			1006.30.29	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
			1006.30.31	No Country Details	01.07.91	—
			1006.30.39	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
			1006.40.00	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
			1701.11.10	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		06 06111	2102.10.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		09 09860				
		21 21111	4101.21.10	No Country Details for Hong Kong, Mexico, Thailand, USA	01.10.91	31.03.93
				No Country Details for Brazil, Indonesia, Hong Kong, Mexico, Thailand, USA	01.04.93	—
		21140	4103.10.00	No Country Details	01.10.89	—
2	21	21199	4103.90.61	No Country Details for Italy, Japan	01.09.91	—
			4103.90.62	No Country Details for Italy, Japan	01.09.91	—
		21229	4301.80.10	No Country Details	01.04.88	—
		27 27331	2505.10.10	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		28 28150	2601.11.20	No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, Netherlands, UK	01.02.91	—
		28210	7204.10.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.05.92
		28221	7204.21.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.05.93
		28229	7204.29.90	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		28232	7204.41.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		28239	7204.49.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		28421	7501.10.00	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
		28510	2606.00.00(a)	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
		28520	2818.20.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		28610	2612.10.01	No Country Details	01.05.89	—

APPENDIX A — continued

SITC Rev3			Harmonized	Type of restriction	Started	Finished
Section	Division	Item	Tariff Item			
2	28	28770	2602.00.00(a)	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
		28783	2614.00.11	No Country Details	01.01.92	—
			2614.00.12	No Country Details	01.01.92	31.01.93
				No Country Details for China, NZ, Philippines, Rep of Korea, Thailand	01.02.93	30.06.93
			2614.00.20(a)	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
			2614.00.31	No Country Details	01.04.92	—
			2614.00.32(a)	No Commodity Details	01.01.92	—
			2614.00.42	No Country Details	01.02.93	—
		28784	2615.10.11(a)	No Commodity Details	01.01.92	30.06.93
			2615.10.21(a)	No Commodity Details	01.01.92	30.06.93
3	34	28799	2617.90.00(a)	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
		34210	2711.12.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	28.02.93
4	41	34250	2711.13.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		41132	1502.00.51	No Country Details	01.07.90	30.04.92
5	51	42121	1502.00.59	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.04.92
		51125	1512.21.00	No Commodity Details	01.10.88	—
		51133	2902.50.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		51241	2903.23.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.12.92
		52269	2907.11.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		52372	2825.60.00	No Commodity Details	01.03.89	—
		52373	2836.20.00	No Commodity Details	01.03.92	—
		54141	2836.30.00	No Country Details	01.03.92	—
		54151	2939.10.00	No Country Details	01.07.91	—
			2937.91.00	No Commodity Details	01.03.88	—
6	57	57111	2937.91.01	No Commodity Details	01.01.93	—
			3901.10.00	No Country Details	01.11.92	30.04.93
				No Commodity Details	01.05.93	—
		59312	3602.00.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.04.92
		61141	4104.22.10	No Country Details for Argentina, Brazil, Hong Kong, Indonesia, India, Uruguay	01.04.93	—
		63451	4411.11.00	No Commodity Details	01.11.88	—
		64110	4801.00.00	No Country Details	01.01.92	—
		65195	7019.10.90	No Country Details	01.04.93	—
		66495	7019.31.00	No Country Details	01.04.93	—
		66721	7102.10.00	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
7	67	67941	7306.10.10	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.04.92
			7306.10.90	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.04.92
		67943	7306.30.11	No Country Details	01.07.88	30.04.92
			7306.30.91	No Country Details	01.07.88	30.04.92
		67944	7306.60.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.04.92
		68311	7502.10.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		68312	7502.20.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		68323	7504.00.00	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
		72492	8451.90.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		77512	8451.21.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
8	85	85113	6402.30.00	No Country Details	01.08.92	—
		85115	6403.40.00	No Country Details	01.08.92	—
		85132	6402.91.00	No Country Details	01.08.92	—
89475	9506.32.10	No Country Details	01.05.93	—		

(a) See paragraph 2 of this appendix

APPENDIX B

IMPORTS CONFIDENTIAL COMMODITY LISTING

Restrictions are placed on the release of statistics for certain commodities for reasons of confidentiality. In Tables 3 and 4, commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction are excluded from the relevant Sections and Divisions and are included in Division 98. Commodities subject to a 'No Country Details' restriction are treated in the same way for the countries to which the restriction applies but are shown in the appropriate Divisions both in the 'No Country Details' and global total parts of Table 3.

2. However, from 1 July 1991 the Harmonized Tariff items relating to imports of organic chemicals (SITC Division 51) that are subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction are reclassified to an item within SITC 51 rather than to the residual category in Division 98. Comprehensive reporting of the broad commodity total for SITC 51 is therefore provided, although the country by commodity information continues to be suppressed in Division 98. The affected items are footnoted in the table below. For further details, including the mapping of the embargoed items to the various broader categories, see *Changes in this issue - Application of confidentiality embargoes* at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the September 1991 issue of this publication.

3. The codes of all the SITC Rev3 items affected by the 'No Commodity Details' and 'No Country Details' restrictions, together with the codes of the Harmonized Tariff items to which the restrictions apply, the type of restriction and the period for which it applies are listed below.

SITC Rev3			Harmonized Tariff Item	Type of restriction	Started	Finished
Section	Division	Item				
2	23	23211	4002.19.00/07 4002.19.00/08	No Country Details No Country Details for Japan, Rep of Korea, UK	01.08.92 01.10.91	31.03.93 31.07.92
	27	27898	2530.10.00/15	No Country Details for Brazil, Japan, Rep of Korea, UK	01.08.92	31.03.93
				No Country Details for Kenya, South Africa	01.02.92	30.06.93
		27899	2530.40.00/18	No Commodity Details	01.08.92	30.04.93
3	33	33440	2710.00.30/26	No Country Details	01.06.93	—
		33522	2707.10.00/11	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
4	42	42119	1507.90.00/13	No Commodity Details	01.12.89	30.11.92
				No Country Details	01.12.92	—
		42239	1513.19.00/27	No Commodity Details	01.12.89	30.11.92
				No Country Details	01.12.92	—
5	51	51113	2901.24.00/05(a)	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
		51122	2902.20.00/09	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		51127	2902.70.00/17(a)	No Commodity Details	01.12.88	—
				No Commodity Details	01.07.91	30.06.92
		51131	2903.21.00/27	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		51138	2903.40.10/36(a)	No Commodity Details	01.05.91	—
			2903.40.10/37	No Country Details	01.01.89	30.06.92
			2903.40.10/40(a)	No Commodity Details	01.01.89	—
		51139	2903.61.00/06(a)	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
		51373	2916.14.00/27	No Country Details	01.06.90	—
		51379	2916.12.00/22	No Country Details	01.06.90	—
			2916.12.00/23	No Country Details	01.06.90	31.03.93
		51383	2917.32.00/17(a)	No Commodity Details	01.01.92	—
		51389	2917.12.00/08	No Country Details	01.03.89	—
			2917.31.00/16(a)	No Commodity Details	01.01.92	—
		51550	2931.00.90/02	No Country Details for France, Germany, USA	01.02.92	—
		51614	2910.20.00/02(a)	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
52		52222	2804.70.00/15	No Commodity Details	01.11.91	30.06.93
		52263	2815.12.00/31	No Country Details	01.07.91	31.05.93
				No Country Details for Japan, Saudi Arabia, USA	01.06.93	—
		52345	2833.11.00/28	No Commodity Details	01.07.92	30.06.93
		52363	2835.22.00/16	No Country Details	01.04.89	30.09.92

APPENDIX B - continued

SITC Rev3			Harmonized Tariff Item	Type of restriction	Started	Finished
Section	Division	Item				
5	52	52363	2835.25.00/19	No Country Details for China, India, Vietnam	01.02.92	31.05.92
				No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, China, India, South Africa, Vietnam	01.06.92	28.02.93
				No Country Details for Netherlands, South Africa, UK, USA	01.03.93	—
		52364	2835.31.00/22	No Country Details for Germany, Israel, Italy, USA	01.01.91	31.05.92
				No Country Details for Germany, Israel, Sweden, USA	01.06.92	31.10.92
				No Country Details for China, Israel, Sweden	01.11.92	—
		52372	2836.20.00/26	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	30.06.93
		52381	2837.11.00/06	No Country Details for Germany, Taiwan, USA	01.04.92	30.06.93
		52383	2839.11.00/10	No Country Details	01.02.91	—
		52431	2841.30.00/20	No Country Details	01.05.90	—
	53	53117	3204.17.00/18	No Country Details for Germany, Italy	01.06.91	—
		53252	3202.90.00/06	No Country Details for Italy, Spain, Yugoslavia	01.06.92	30.06.92
		53311	3206.10.00/33	No Country Details	01.09.89	—
		53317	3206.49.00/42	No Country Details for Singapore, USA	01.05.92	—
	55	55141	3302.10.00/16	No Country Details for Ireland, Netherlands, USA	01.03.91	31.03.93
				No Country Details for Ireland, USA	01.04.93	—
		55421	3402.13.00/51	No Country Details	01.07.90	—
	56	56294	3105.40.00/23	No Country Details	01.02.92	31.08.92
	57	57111	3901.10.00/01	No Country Details for Canada, Sweden	01.04.92	30.04.92
				No Country Details for Netherlands, Saudi Arabia, Sweden	01.05.93	—
			3901.10.00/02	No Country Details for Belgium- Luxembourg, Finland, Germany, Israel, Italy, Sweden	01.03.92	30.06.92
				No Country Details for Belgium- Luxembourg, Germany, Finland, Israel, Italy, Portugal, Sweden	01.07.92	30.04.93
				No Country Details for Germany, Finland, Israel, Portugal, Sweden, Netherlands	01.05.93	—
		57112	3901.20.00/03	No Country Details for Italy, Japan, NZ, Sweden	01.03.92	30.06.92
				No Country Details for Italy, Japan, NZ, Portugal, Sweden	01.07.92	30.04.93
				No Country Details for Belgium- Luxembourg, Portugal, Sweden, South Africa	01.05.93	30.06.93
		57120	3901.30.00/05	No Country Details for Finland, Singapore, Sweden, UK, USA	01.05.93	—
		57190	3901.90.00/06	No Country Details for Sweden, Netherlands, UK, Finland, NZ, Singapore, Japan	01.05.93	—
		57211	3903.11.00/12	No Country Details for Netherlands, Rep of Korea, Singapore, UK	01.02.92	31.12.92

APPENDIX B - continued

SITC Rev3			Harmonized Tariff Item	Type of restriction	Started	Finished
Section	Division	Item				
5	57	57211	3903.11.00/12	No Country Details for Canada, Rep of Korea, Singapore	01.01.93	—
		57311	3904.10.00/18	No Country Details for Canada, France, Hungary, Indonesia, Israel, Netherlands, Norway, Singapore, Sweden, USA	01.04.92	30.04.92
				No Country Details for Canada, France, Greece, Hungary, Indonesia, Israel, Netherlands, Norway, Singapore, Sweden, USA	01.05.92	30.04.93
				No Country Details for Canada, Israel, Singapore, Hungary, USA	01.05.93	—
		57312	3904.21.00/19	No Country Details	01.11.89	30.04.93
				No Country Details for Israel, Indonesia, Singapore, USA	01.05.93	—
			3904.22.00/20	No Country Details for Germany, Singapore	01.04.92	—
		57419	3907.20.10/30	No Commodity Details	01.03.92	—
		57431	3907.40.00/16	No Country Details	01.01.91	—
				No Country Details	01.06.93	—
			3907.40.00/17	No Country Details	01.01.91	—
		57511	3902.10.00/07	No Country Details for Belgium- Luxembourg, Finland, USA	01.05.93	—
		57513	3902.30.00/10	No Country Details for Belgium- Luxembourg, Finland, Sweden, USA, Rep of Korea	01.05.93	—
		57593	3910.00.00/06	No Country Details	01.08.88	—
	58	58211	3919.10.00/58	No Country Details for Italy, Slovenia, Yugoslavia	01.01.92	31.07.92
		58291	3921.11.00/16	No Commodity Details	01.05.89	31.05.93
				No Country Details	01.06.93	—
			3921.12.00/17	No Country Details for Japan, Germany	01.09.92	31.10.92
				No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
6	62	62133	4008.21.10/34	No Commodity Details	01.05.89	30.06.93
	64	64295	4818.40.10/04	No Country Details	01.11.90	30.09.92
	65	65159	5402.39.00/12	No Country Details	01.05.91	30.04.92
		65162	5402.10.00/05	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		65195	7019.10.00/17	No Country Details for Taiwan, Venezuela	01.10.92	30.06.93
			7019.10.00/18	No Country Details	01.06.93	30.06.93
		65460	7019.20.20/37	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	30.04.92
		65793	5902.10.00/03	No Country Details for China, Indonesia, Sri Lanka, Thailand	01.05.92	28.02.93
		65813	6305.31.91/36	No Country Details for Indonesia, Malaysia, Rep of Korea	01.07.92	28.02.93
			6305.31.91/37	No Country Details for China, Indonesia, Sri Lanka, Thailand	01.03.93	30.06.93
			6305.31.90/40	No Country Details for China, Indonesia, Sri Lanka, Thailand	01.03.93	31.03.93
			6305.31.90/41	No Country Details for China, Indonesia, Sri Lanka, Malaysia, Thailand	01.04.93	—
	66	66121	2523.10.00/29	No Commodity Details	01.12.89	31.03.93
		66232	6902.90.00/12	No Country Details for China, France, Japan, USA	01.02.92	31.03.93

APPENDIX B - continued

SITC Rev3			Harmonized Tariff Item	Type of restriction	Started	Finished
Section	Division	Item				
6	66	66511	7010.90.90/28	No Country Details for China, Spain, UK	01.02.88	31.08.92
				No Country Details for China, France	01.09.92	30.06.93
		67	67312	No Country Details for Japan, Rep of Korea, Sweden	01.06.93	—
	67	67324	7208.42.00/25	No Country Details for Indonesia, Rep of Korea	01.06.93	—
		67413	7210.49.00/01	No Country Details	01.06.93	—
		67531	7219.12.00/24	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		67534	7219.22.00/28	No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, Finland, Japan, UK	01.04.92	—
		67551	7219.31.00/31	No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, Finland, Netherlands, Sweden, UK	01.04.92	—
		67552	7219.32.00/32	No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, Finland, Japan, Rep of Korea	01.04.92	31.05.93
				No Country Details for Belgium- Luxembourg, Finland, Japan	01.06.93	—
		67553	7219.33.00/33	No Country Details for Finland, Japan, UK	01.04.92	31.05.93
				No Country Details for Finland, Germany, Rep of Korea, UK	01.06.93	—
		67554	7219.34.00/34	No Country Details for Finland, Rep of Korea, UK	01.05.91	31.05.93
				No Country Details for Finland, France, Germany, Sweden, UK	01.06.93	—
		67571	7219.90.00/36	No Country Details for France, Finland, Japan, UK	01.04.92	31.05.93
				No Country Details for Finland, Japan, UK	01.06.93	—
		67625	7222.10.00/06	No Country Details for Austria, Poland, Sweden, UK	01.12.91	31.07.92
		67629	7228.30.10/14	No Country Details for Austria, Brazil, France, Germany	01.08.91	31.07.92
				No Country Details for Brazil, Germany	01.08.92	—
		67646	7228.40.10/17	No Country Details for Germany, Japan, Poland	01.02.92	30.06.93
		67647	7228.60.10/27	No Country Details for Austria, Brazil, UK	01.05.91	30.04.92
				No Country Details for Austria, Brazil, Germany, UK	01.05.92	31.10.92
				No Country Details for Austria, Brazil, Germany, Spain, UK	01.11.92	30.06.93
		67811	7217.11.00/02	No Country Details for Brazil, Rep of Korea, Singapore	01.02.92	31.01.93
				No Country Details for Brazil, Rep of Korea, Singapore	01.02.93	30.06.93
		67943	7306.30.00/28	No Country Details for Japan, USA	01.07.88	31.05.93
			7306.40.00/01	No Country Details for Singapore, Taiwan	01.11.91	30.09.92
		67959	7307.99.00/34	No Country Details for Singapore, Thailand, USA	01.12.91	31.05.93
	68	68424	7607.11.00/02	No Commodity Details	01.07.92	—

APPENDIX B - continued

SITC Rev3			Harmonized Tariff Item	Type of restriction	Started	Finished
Section	Division	Item				
6	68	68424	7607.19.00/05	No Country Details for Italy, Switzerland, USA	01.11.90	30.04.93
				No Country Details for Italy, Greece, Canada, USA	01.05.93	—
		69	7308.90.00/06	No Country Details for Germany, NZ, USA	01.06.89	—
				No Commodity Details	01.04.92	—
		69311	7312.10.00/33 7312.10.00/34	No Commodity Details	01.04.92	—
				No Country Details for Argentina, Brazil, Mexico, USA	01.02.92	30.09.92
				No Country Details for Argentina, Brazil, Mexico, South Africa, Switzerland, USA	01.10.92	31.01.93
				No Country Details for Brazil, Mexico, South Africa, USA	01.02.93	30.06.93
			7317.00.90/46	No Country Details for Switzerland, Taiwan	01.01.89	—
				No Country Details for South Africa, UK	01.04.89	—
	72	69921	7315.20.00/06	No Country Details	01.04.93	—
		72121	8433.11.00/38	No Country Details	01.01.93	—
		72333	8429.40.00/29	No Country Details for Brazil, Germany, Italy, Japan, Sweden	01.07.91	31.05.92
		72337	8430.41.00/12	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.09.92
				No Country Details	01.08.89	—
		74145	8418.69.00/25	No Country Details for Japan, Malaysia, USSR	01.09.91	31.08.92
				No Country Details for Japan, Malaysia, Russia	01.09.92	—
		74610	8415.10.00/46 8482.10.00/31	No Country Details No Country Details for Germany, Italy, Malaysia, Mexico, Spain	01.11.92	—
				No Country Details for Italy, Mexico, Malaysia, Spain, UK	01.03.92	30.09.92
		74620	8482.20.00/25	No Country Details for Bosnia-Herzegovina, Canada, France, Germany, Mexico, UK, USA, Yugoslavia	01.10.92	30.06.93
				No Country Details for Bosnia-Herzegovina, Canada, France, Mexico	01.01.92	30.09.92
		74630	8482.30.00/26	No Country Details for France, Italy, Malaysia, Sweden, UK	01.10.92	30.06.93
				No Country Details for France, Malaysia, Sweden, UK, USA	01.03.92	30.09.92
		74640	8482.40.90/28	No Country Details for Germany, Japan	01.10.92	—
		74691	8482.91.00/01	No Country Details for France, UK, USA	01.03.91	—
		74699	8482.99.00/02	No Country Details for UK, USA	01.10.91	30.09.92
	76	76110	8528.10.00/39 8528.10.00/42 8528.10.00/43	No Country Details for Japan, Singapore	01.10.91	30.09.92
				No Country Details for Japan, Singapore	01.07.92	30.06.93
				No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, Hong Kong, Italy, Japan, Singapore	01.06.91 01.07.90	30.06.93 30.06.92

APPENDIX B - continued

SITC Rev3			Harmonized Tariff Item	Type of restriction	Started	Finished
Section	Division	Item				
7	76	76110	8528.10.00/43	No Country Details for Japan, Malaysia, Singapore	01.07.92	30.06.93
			8528.10.00/44	No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, Italy, Japan, Singapore, Spain		
		76382	8519.40.00/06	No Country Details for Belgium- Luxembourg, Japan, Singapore	01.07.92	30.06.93
			76384	No Country Details	01.11.91	30.09.92
		76384	8520.10.00/09	No Country Details for Austria, Japan	01.02.90	30.11.92
				No Country Details	01.12.92	—
		76384	8520.31.10/11	No Country Details for Austria, Japan	01.10.91	—
				No Country Details for Canada, Japan, NZ	01.02.92	—
	77	77511	8450.11.00/03	No Country Details for Canada, Japan, NZ	01.02.92	—
			77521	No Country Details	01.02.92	—
		77521	8418.10.00/02	No Country Details	01.03.92	—
			8418.10.00/03	No Country Details	01.03.92	—
		77521	8418.21.00/09	No Country Details for Japan, USSR	01.01.91	31.08.92
				No Country Details for Japan, Russia	01.09.92	—
		77521	8418.21.00/10	No Country Details for Slovenia, Thailand, USSR, Yugoslavia	01.01.92	31.08.92
				No Country Details for Thailand, Slovenia, Russia, Yugoslavia	01.09.92	—
		77522	8418.21.00/11	No Country Details	01.09.91	—
			8418.40.00/18	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		77522	8418.40.00/19	No Country Details for NZ, Slovenia, Yugoslavia, USSR	01.04.92	31.08.92
				No Country Details for NZ, Slovenia, Yugoslavia, Russia	01.09.92	—
		77530	8422.11.00/22	No Country Details	01.07.89	31.10.92
				No Country Details for Germany, Israel, NZ, Sweden	01.11.92	31.01.93
		77586	8516.50.00/30	No Country Details	01.02.93	—
				No Country Details for Rep of Korea, Thailand	01.04.91	30.04.92
		77586	8516.50.00/39	No Country Details for Rep of Korea, Taiwan, Thailand	01.05.92	30.06.92
				No Country Details for Rep of Korea, Taiwan, Thailand	01.07.92	31.12.92
		77586	8516.50.00/40	No Country Details	01.01.93	—
				No Country Details for Rep of Korea, Taiwan, Thailand	01.07.92	31.12.92
		77586	8516.50.00/41	No Country Details for Rep of Korea, Singapore, Thailand	01.01.93	—
				No Country Details for Rep of Korea, Taiwan, Thailand	01.07.92	31.12.92
		77586	8516.50.00/42	No Country Details	01.01.93	—
				No Country Details for Rep of Korea, Taiwan, Thailand	01.07.92	31.12.92
		77586	8516.50.00/43	No Country Details for Rep of Korea, Taiwan, Thailand	01.07.92	31.12.92
				No Country Details for Rep of Korea, Taiwan, Thailand	01.07.92	31.12.92
	8	88	88111	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
		89	89124	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		89131	9303.30.00/05	No Country Details for France, Japan, Philippines, USA	01.07.91	30.06.92

APPENDIX B - continued

<i>SITC Rev3</i>						
<i>Section</i>	<i>Division</i>	<i>Item</i>	<i>Harmonized Tariff Item</i>	<i>Type of restriction</i>	<i>Started</i>	<i>Finished</i>
8	89	89131	9303.30.00/05	No Country Details for France, Israel, Philippines, USA	01.07.92	30.06.93
		89841	8523.11.00/22	No Country Details for Hong Kong, Indonesia	01.12.91	31.10.92
				No Country Details for China, Hong Kong, Indonesia	01.11.92	31.03.93
				No Country Details for Indonesia, Hong Kong, China, Germany, Rep of Korea	01.04.93	—
				No Country Details for Indonesia, USA	01.07.89	—
		89845	8523.13.00/26	No Country Details for Germany, China	01.04.93	—
		89851	8523.20.00/44	No Country Details for Canada, China, Hong Kong, Mexico	01.04.92	—
				No Country Details 01.07.90	—	—
		89931	3406.00.00/34	No Country Details for Germany, Hong Kong, UK, USA	01.02.91	31.07.92
				No Country Details for Hong Kong, UK, USA	01.08.92	30.06.93

APPENDIX C

MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS

ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH-EAST ASIAN
NATIONS (ASEAN)

Brunei (a)
Indonesia (a)
Malaysia (a)
Philippines (a)
Singapore (a)
Thailand (a)

DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (DCs) (b)

Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria (a)
American Samoa
Angola
Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Argentina
Bahamas
Bahrain
Bangladesh
Barbados
Belize
Benin
Bermuda
Bhutan
Bolivia
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Botswana
Brazil
British Indian Ocean Territory
British Virgin Islands
Brunei (a)
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cambodia
Cameroon
Cape Verde
Cayman Islands
Central African Republic
Chad
Chile
China
Colombia
Comoros, Republic of
Congo
Cook Islands
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cuba
Cyprus
Czech Republic
Djibouti
Dominica
Dominican Republic
Ecuador (a)
Egypt
El Salvador

Equatorial Guinea
Ethiopia
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
Fiji
French Polynesia
Gabon (a)
Gambia
Ghana
Gibraltar
Grenada
Guam
Guatemala
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Hong Kong
Hungary
India
Indonesia (a)
Iran (a)
Iraq (a)
Israel
Jamaica
Johnston Islands
Jordan
Kenya
Kiribati
Korea, People's Democratic Republic of
Korea, Republic of
Kuwait (a)
Laos
Lebanon
Lesotho
Liberia
Libya (a)
Macao
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia (a)
Maldives
Mali
Malta
Mariana Islands
Marshall Islands
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico
Micronesia, Fed States of
Midway Islands
Mongolia
Montserrat
Morocco
Mozambique
Myanmar
Nauru
Namibia
Nepal
Netherlands Antilles

APPENDIX C — continued

MAJOR COUNTRY DETAILS

New Caledonia	Uruguay
Nicaragua	Vanuatu
Niger	Venezuela (a)
Nigeria (a)	Vietnam
Niue	Virgin Islands of the United States
Oman	Wake Island
Pakistan	Wallis and Futuna Islands
Palau	Western Samoa
Panama	Yemen
Paraguay	Zaire
Peru	Zambia
Philippines (a)	Zimbabwe
Pitcairn Island	
Poland	EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)
Qatar (a)	Belgium-Luxembourg
Romania	Denmark
Rwanda	France
St Christopher and Nevis	Germany
St Helena	Greece
St Lucia	Ireland
St Pierre and Miquelon	Italy
St Vincent and the Grenadines	Netherlands
Sao Tome and Principe	Portugal
Saudi Arabia (a)	Spain
Senegal	United Kingdom
Seychelles	
Sierra Leone	EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION
Singapore (a)	(EFTA)
Slovak Republic	Austria
Slovenia	Finland
Solomon Islands	Iceland
Somalia	Norway
Sri Lanka	Sweden
Sudan	Switzerland
Suriname	
Swaziland	ORGANISATION OF PETROLEUM
Syria	EXPORTING COUNTRIES (OPEC)
Taiwan	Algeria (a)
Tanzania	Ecuador (a)
Thailand (a)	Gabon (a)
Togo	Indonesia (a)
Tokelau	Iran (a)
Tonga	Iraq (a)
Trinidad and Tobago	Kuwait (a)
Tunisia	Libya (a)
Turkey	Nigeria (a)
Turks and Caicos Islands	Qatar (a)
Tuvalu	Saudi Arabia (a)
Uganda	United Arab Emirates (a)
United Arab Emirates (a)	Venezuela (a)

(a) Also included in other country groups. (b) Developing Countries as defined in Schedule 1 of the Harmonized Tariff (includes Forum Island Countries, Developing Countries and places treated as Developing Countries). Excludes Papua New Guinea.

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<i>Article</i>	<i>Publication (ABS Catalogue No)</i>	<i>Issue</i>	<i>Page reference</i>
Quality of Australia's foreign trade statistics	5422.0	Mar qtr 1993	2-12
Australia's merchandise trade with China - a dual perspective	5422.0	Dec qtr 1992	2-9
Australia's merchandise trade with the Republic of Korea - a dual perspective	5422.0	Sept qtr 1992	2-9
Australia's merchandise trade with Japan - a dual perspective	5422.0	June qtr 1992	13-19
Changed timing basis for compilation of merchandise exports statistics	5432.0	Apr 1992	2-12
	5434.0	June qtr 1992	1-11
	5422.0	June qtr 1992	2-12
	5410.0	1991-92	3-12
	5424.0	1991-92	2-11
	5436.0	1991-92	2-11
Australia's merchandise trade with the United States of America - a dual perspective	5422.0	Mar qtr 1992	2-7
Changed methodology for measuring merchandise exports	5302.0	Mar qtr 1992	7-13
Australia's merchandise trade with the European Community	5422.0	Sept qtr 1991	2-7
Balance of payments ratios	5302.0	Sept qtr 1991	6-11
Australia's merchandise trade with selected Asian countries	5422.0	June qtr 1991	2-7
Merchandise export and import statistics by country - factors affecting bilateral reconciliations	5422.0	Mar qtr 1991	2-12
Recording of merchandise exports and the impact of the EXIT system	5422.0	Mar qtr 1991	13-15
	5434.0	Mar qtr 1991	1-3
	5432.0	Feb 1991	2-4
Measurement of Australia's terms of trade	5302.0	Sept qtr 1990	12-16
Impact of trading days on merchandise trade estimates	5301.0	June 1990	5-7

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