



**Australian
Bureau of
Statistics**

December Quarter 1992
**Australian National Accounts
State Accounts**

Catalogue No. 5242.0

EMBARGOED UNTIL 11.30 A.M. 6 MAY 1993

NEW ISSUE

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
STATE ACCOUNTS
DECEMBER QUARTER 1992

IAN CASTLES
Australian Statistician

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CATALOGUE NO. 5242.0

© Commonwealth of Australia 1993

Printed in Australia by Alan Law, Commonwealth Government Printer, Canberra

CONTENTS

Table		Page
..	Foreword	iv
..	Analyses and comments	1
SUMMARY TABLES	1 State final demand at average 1989-90 prices and State production account — New South Wales	7
	2 State final demand at average 1989-90 prices and State production account — Victoria	8
	3 State final demand at average 1989-90 prices and State production account — Queensland	9
	4 State final demand at average 1989-90 prices and State production account — South Australia	10
	5 State final demand at average 1989-90 prices and State production account — Western Australia	11
	6 State final demand at average 1989-90 prices and State production account — Tasmania	12
	7 State final demand at average 1989-90 prices and State production account — Northern Territory	13
	8 State final demand at average 1989-90 prices and State production account — Australian Capital Territory	14
	9 Domestic final demand at average 1989-90 prices and domestic production account — Australia	15
LONG-TERM TABLES BY STATE AND TERRITORY	10 Private final consumption expenditure at average 1989-90 prices	16
	11 Government final consumption expenditure at average 1989-90 prices	17
	12 Private gross fixed capital expenditure at average 1989-90 prices	18
	13 Public gross fixed capital expenditure at average 1989-90 prices	19
	14 State final demand at average 1989-90 prices	20
	15 Private final consumption expenditure	21
	16 Government final consumption expenditure	22
	17 Private gross fixed capital expenditure	23
	18 Public gross fixed capital expenditure	24
	19 State final demand	25
	20 Wages, salaries and supplements	26
	21 Gross operating surplus	27
	22 Gross domestic product at factor cost	28
	23 Indirect taxes less subsidies	29
	24 Gross domestic product	30
	25 Private final consumption expenditure at average 1989-90 prices — seasonally adjusted	31
	26 Private final consumption expenditure — seasonally adjusted	32
	27 Private gross fixed capital expenditure — seasonally adjusted	33
	28 Wages, salaries and supplements — seasonally adjusted	34
..	Explanatory Notes	35

-
- INQUIRIES**
- for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact the following officers:
for current price estimates, Mr Tony Johnson on Canberra (06) 252 7188,
for constant price estimates and implicit price deflators, Mr Paul Curran on Canberra (06) 252 6711, or
for general queries, any ABS State office.
 - for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.
-

FOREWORD

This publication contains the first official quarterly estimates of gross domestic product and domestic final demand by State and Territory (referred to as *gross State product* and *State final demand* respectively). The estimates for gross State product have been compiled at current prices using the income approach, while those for State final demand are presented at both current and constant (average 1989-90) prices.

The publication of these estimates represents the first stage of the development of quarterly State accounts. It is expected that this publication will be expanded later this year to include seasonally adjusted and trend estimates for gross State product and State final demand and their components. At that time it will also be possible to expand the analytical commentary provided about recent developments in economic activity at the State and Territory level, in particular, by the inclusion of a "Main Features" section at the beginning of the publication.

The sources and methods used to compile these initial estimates of quarterly State Accounts will be further developed over time to improve the quality and scope of the estimates presented. Such developments may result in significant revisions to previously published estimates, particularly as experience is gained in assessing any biases which may be present in the estimates projected forward from the last firm annual benchmark available. A high priority for further work on quarterly State Accounts is the development of constant price estimates of gross State product.

The compilation of the estimates contained in this publication was undertaken in the Central Office of the ABS, as are all the published national accounting estimates for Australia. However, prior to the decision to produce the quarterly series, experimental quarterly estimates of gross State product for Western Australia were compiled by staff in the Western Australian office of the ABS. Although these estimates were not published, the study provided an important insight into the feasibility of compiling quarterly State accounts estimates for all States and Territories.

The experimental work undertaken in the Western Australia Office of the ABS was partly made possible by financial assistance offered by the Western Australian Department of the Treasury. This assistance is acknowledged with gratitude.

The March quarter 1993 issue of *Australian National Accounts: State Accounts* (5242.0) is expected to be released in mid June 1993 and will contain estimates which are consistent with those to be published in the March quarter 1993 issue of *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product* (5206.0).

IAN CASTLES
AUSTRALIAN STATISTICIAN

ANALYSES AND COMMENTS

INTRODUCTION

As estimates for the major summary aggregates *gross State product* (GSP) and *State final demand* (SFD) are not yet available in seasonally adjusted or trend constant price terms, the analytical commentary in this issue is restricted. It is expected that a Main Features section and a full commentary on recent State economic activity will be provided when seasonally adjusted and trend estimates become available later this year. In the interim, some observations are provided which may aid in the interpretation of the statistics.

GROSS STATE PRODUCT

Agriculture and mining contribute significantly to quarter to quarter volatility in GSP in current price original terms. For example, grains production is mostly recorded in the December quarter. Gross product in the agriculture and mining industries is affected by changes in the exchange rate and international commodity prices as well as by changes in the level of output from quarter to quarter.

The table below presents a moving annual series for GSP in percentage change terms. This is calculated as the percentage change in the twelve months ending in the reference quarter compared with the previous twelve months. Although this largely abstracts from seasonality in the series, quarter to quarter changes in the moving annual series should be interpreted with caution when used as an indicator of emerging trends in the State economies. In particular, this analysis can distort the timing and level of turning points in activity.

Gross State Product—current prices
percentage change

Twelve months ending	June 92	Sept 92	Dec 92
New South Wales	2.6	2.3	2.9
Victoria	-1.3	0.6	1.7
Queensland	4.6	5.5	6.5
South Australia	1.9	2.7	2.0
Western Australia	3.0	4.0	3.5
Tasmania	4.3	3.8	4.9
Northern Territory	-6.5	-3.2	0.9
Australian Capital Territory	6.9	6.4	5.6
Australia (GDP(I))	1.9	2.6	3.2

The Australian Capital Territory, followed by Queensland, showed the strongest growth rate in current price terms in the twelve months ended June 1992. Victoria and the Northern Territory were the only States to experience a decline in GSP in 1991-92.

In the twelve months ended December 1992, Queensland (6.5%) and the Australian Capital Territory (5.6%) were still showing the highest growth rates, although their relative positions had reversed since the end of June

1992 when the Australian Capital Territory was showing the higher growth. Tasmania and Western Australia also experienced higher growth rates than the Australian average in each of the three twelve month periods shown in the table. Annual growth in Victoria has picked up from a low base in 1991-92 but still remains below the Australian average in the twelve months ending December 1992.

Estimates for the Northern Territory are substantially affected by conditions in the mining industry. Recent declines in GSP for the Northern Territory have to be seen in the context of the rapid oil price rise and subsequent fall at the time of the Gulf war which contributed to extraordinarily high growth during 1990-91. Although this impacted on GSP in most States (particularly Victoria and Western Australia), its affect on estimates for the Northern Territory is particularly evident in the figures because of the higher relative contribution oil production makes to that economy.

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS (GOS)

In the year ended June 1992, growth in GOS was highest in the Australian Capital Territory followed by South Australia. The only States in which GOS grew at a lower rate than the Australian average were Victoria (rising 0.1%) and the Northern Territory, where GOS actually fell 9.7% (see the comments above about the effects on the Northern Territory gross product of oil price rises caused by the Gulf war).

Compared with 1991-92, growth in GOS in the twelve months ended December quarter 1992 strengthened in New South Wales, Victoria, Queensland, Western Australia, Tasmania and the Northern Territory but grew more slowly in South Australia and the Australian Capital Territory.

Gross Operating Surplus percentage change

Twelve months ending	June 92	Sept 92	Dec 92
New South Wales	3.1	2.9	3.2
Victoria	0.1	1.1	2.2
Queensland	3.6	4.3	6.0
South Australia	5.0	5.5	4.1
Western Australia	2.8	3.6	3.0
Tasmania	4.8	5.1	7.4
Northern Territory	-9.7	-4.7	0.4
Australian Capital Territory	10.6	9.8	8.4
Australia	2.5	3.0	3.6

The strong growth in GOS for Tasmania was substantially caused by a large increase in GOS for State and local government public trading enterprises, and increased activity surrounding a large industrial

construction project. The strong growth in GOS for the Australian Capital Territory reflected a relatively stronger performance in most indicators compared with the Australian average, but particularly in construction activity.

The fall in GOS for the Northern Territory in 1991-92 mainly resulted from a 25.5% fall in mining and a 7.9% fall in manufacturing GOS. However in the case of mining, the fall was from a very high base in the previous year (see comments above). Estimates for the September and December quarters 1992 were affected by the cessation of uranium mining in those quarters.

WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTS

In the year ending June 1992, the growth in wages, salaries and supplements was above the national average in all States and Territories except Victoria and South Australia. Queensland recorded the highest growth, rising 5.6% compared with the Australian average rise of 2.0%. Victoria was the only State to record a fall (down 1.5%).

In seasonally adjusted terms, Queensland was the only State to show positive growth in wages, salaries and supplements in the December quarter 1992, (following a strong rise in the September quarter). All other States showed falls in the December quarter. Only the two Territories experienced falls in both the September and December quarters, but these followed relatively strong rises in the June quarter 1992. Apart from Queensland, Victoria showed the strongest growth over the six month period to December 1992.

STATE FINAL DEMAND (SFD)

In the year ended June 1992, domestic final demand at average 1989-90 prices for Australia rose 0.6%. Growth in State final demand was well above the Australian average in Queensland and the Australian Capital Territory. Growth in SFD was also above the Australian average in Western Australia and Tasmania. New South Wales, Victoria, South Australia and the Northern Territory all recorded falls.

State Final Demand — average 1989-90 prices
percentage change

Twelve months ending	June 92	Sept 92	Dec 92
New South Wales	-0.4	-0.2	1.2
Victoria	-0.2	1.3	1.8
Queensland	3.3	4.2	4.3
South Australia	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6
Western Australia	0.8	2.4	3.6
Tasmania	1.0	1.2	2.5
Northern Territory	-1.4	1.3	2.8
Australian Capital Territory	6.5	6.1	3.9
Australia	0.6	1.3	2.0

In the twelve months to December 1992, growth in SFD at constant prices remained below the Australian average in New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia, the latter now being the only State to record a fall. The Northern Territory recorded growth in SFD above the national average after declining in the year ended June 1992. It should be noted that the timing of construction projects (particularly those associated with large mining developments) can have a significant effect on the activity recorded for individual States, even when annual movements are being considered.

PRIVATE FINAL
CONSUMPTION
EXPENDITURE

The table below presents a moving annual percentage change in seasonally adjusted private final consumption expenditure at average 1989-90 prices. The Northern Territory has experienced the highest growth in the twelve months ending September 1992 and December 1992. South Australia has recorded the lowest growth over these periods. Growth in Victoria was the lowest in the twelve months ending June 1992 and has remained below average in later periods.

Private Final Consumption Expenditure
Average 1989-90 prices — seasonally adjusted
percentage change

Twelve months ending	June 92	Sept 92	Dec 92
New South Wales	2.4	2.8	2.6
Victoria	1.2	2.0	2.6
Queensland	3.8	4.5	4.9
South Australia	1.3	0.9	0.6
Western Australia	3.4	4.8	5.4
Tasmania	2.9	3.4	4.0
Northern Territory	3.7	5.3	6.3
Australian Capital Territory	4.1	3.8	4.0
Australia	2.5	3.1	3.2

Seasonally adjusted private final consumption expenditure at average 1989-90 prices grew in each State and Territory in December quarter except for New South Wales (-0.3%) and South Australia (which fell marginally). Expenditure grew strongly in the Northern Territory (2.3%) and the Australian Capital Territory (2.6%). Growth in Queensland (0.6%), Western Australia (0.6%) and Tasmania (0.5%) was above the Australian average (0.3%), while Victoria recorded a rise of less than 0.1%.

ANALYSES AND COMMENTS *continued*

PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

Growth in seasonally adjusted private gross fixed capital expenditure was positive in the December quarter for all States and Territories. In September quarter, New South Wales and Western Australia were the only States to record positive growth. However, the estimates of private gross fixed capital expenditure in December quarter 1992 were significantly affected by some large second-hand purchases from the public sector, particularly in Victoria. In terms of their effect on State final demand, these purchases were offset by corresponding sales (i.e. negative gross fixed capital expenditure) which reduced the total investment recorded by the public sector.



TABLE 1 — STATE FINAL DEMAND AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES AND STATE PRODUCTION ACCOUNT — NEW SOUTH WALES
(\$ MILLION)

	(\$ MILLION)												
	Year				Quarters ended								
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91			1991-92			1992-93		
					Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES													
Final consumption expenditure —													
Private	77,448	80,867	81,589	83,735	21,359	19,515	20,284	20,670	21,866	20,231	20,968	21,210	22,243
Government	18,959	19,783	20,061	21,102	5,060	4,827	5,284	5,399	5,179	5,118	5,406	5,482	5,526
Gross fixed capital expenditure —													
Private —													
Dwellings	6,648	6,322	5,911	5,686	1,655	1,390	1,394	1,379	1,523	1,344	1,440	1,620	1,690
Non-dwelling construction	5,167	5,878	5,737	4,293	1,654	1,363	1,319	1,241	1,094	1,002	956	917	951
Equipment	10,077	9,953	9,549	7,268	2,657	2,189	2,486	1,954	1,951	1,563	1,800	1,790	2,300
Real estate transfer expenses	2,883	1,984	1,987	2,273	519	438	526	609	574	537	553	546	535
Total private	24,775	24,137	23,184	19,320	6,485	5,380	5,725	5,183	5,142	4,446	4,749	4,873	5,476
Public	6,328	6,901	6,858	6,864	1,870	1,418	2,025	1,427	1,760	1,445	2,232	1,485	1,727
State final demand	127,510	131,688	131,692	131,221	34,774	31,140	33,318	32,679	33,947	31,240	33,355	33,050	34,972
CURRENT PRICES													
Final consumption expenditure —													
Private	72,842	80,867	85,445	89,537	22,414	20,596	21,389	21,989	23,388	21,671	22,489	22,898	24,075
Government	18,033	19,783	21,105	22,735	5,377	5,093	5,528	5,836	5,626	5,489	5,784	6,049	6,089
Gross fixed capital expenditure —													
Private —													
Dwellings	5,907	6,322	6,173	5,946	1,726	1,457	1,466	1,451	1,601	1,401	1,493	1,674	1,748
Non-dwelling construction	4,817	5,878	5,868	4,326	1,696	1,395	1,346	1,264	1,107	1,001	954	911	940
Equipment	9,892	9,953	9,772	7,545	2,712	2,246	2,584	2,022	2,019	1,619	1,385	1,902	2,487
Real estate transfer expenses	2,923	1,984	1,792	2,054	457	386	493	570	525	459	500	500	507
Total private	23,539	24,137	23,605	19,871	6,591	5,484	5,889	5,307	5,252	4,480	4,832	4,987	5,682
Public	5,987	6,901	6,988	6,988	1,915	1,453	2,070	1,466	1,800	1,465	2,257	1,522	1,771
State final demand	120,401	131,688	137,143	139,131	36,297	32,626	34,876	34,598	36,066	33,105	35,362	35,456	37,617
Balancing item (a)	-892	-2,610	-4,927	-3,508	-1,626	32	-2,195	-1,544	-1,070	341	-1,235	-1,876	-1,518
Gross State product(GSP(I))	119,509	129,078	132,216	135,623	34,671	32,658	32,681	33,054	34,996	33,446	34,127	33,580	36,099
Wages, salaries and supplements	58,861	65,083	68,454	70,064	17,631	16,802	17,079	17,359	17,754	17,244	17,707	17,739	18,490
Gross operating surplus	45,596	47,484	47,368	48,844	13,329	11,226	11,284	11,796	13,487	11,789	11,772	11,952	13,803
Gross State product at factor cost	104,457	112,567	115,822	118,908	30,960	28,028	28,363	29,155	31,241	29,033	29,479	29,691	32,293
Indirect taxes less subsidies	15,052	16,511	16,394	16,715	3,711	4,630	4,318	3,899	3,755	4,413	4,648	3,889	3,806
Gross State product(GSP(I))	119,509	129,078	132,216	135,623	34,671	32,658	32,681	33,054	34,996	33,446	34,127	33,580	36,099

(a) Comprises: Increase in stocks, net international and inter-State trade in goods and services and the statistical discrepancy.

TABLE 2 — STATE FINAL AT DEMAND AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES AND STATE PRODUCTION ACCOUNT — VICTORIA
(\$ MILLION)

	Year				Quarters ended									
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91			1991-92			1992-93			
					Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES														
Final consumption expenditure —														
Private	54,114	55,381	54,816	55,572	14,455	13,138	13,470	13,672	14,536	13,491	13,873	14,093	14,899	
Government	14,617	15,065	15,467	16,118	3,881	3,746	3,804	4,109	4,126	3,899	3,984	4,144	4,179	
Gross fixed capital expenditure —														
Private —														
Dwellings	4,856	4,462	3,421	3,247	924	736	770	747	861	765	874	858	931	
Non-dwelling construction	4,136	4,582	3,487	2,775	950	673	762	635	712	592	836	580	977	
Equipment	7,980	6,896	5,704	5,010	1,470	1,260	1,309	1,324	1,254	1,121	1,311	997	1,486	
Real estate transfer expenses	1,736	1,292	1,418	1,455	368	328	336	396	330	354	375	396	368	
Total private	18,708	17,232	14,030	12,487	3,712	2,997	3,177	3,102	3,157	2,832	3,396	2,831	3,762	
Public	4,334	4,998	4,587	4,523	1,129	907	1,370	1,016	1,261	891	1,355	986	546	
State final demand	91,773	92,676	88,900	88,700	23,177	20,788	21,821	21,899	23,080	21,113	22,608	22,054	23,386	
CURRENT PRICES														
Final consumption expenditure —														
Private	50,824	55,381	57,736	59,968	15,301	13,902	14,328	14,664	15,703	14,572	15,029	15,282	16,191	
Government	13,972	15,065	16,188	17,373	4,109	3,909	3,946	4,409	4,487	4,197	4,280	4,591	4,629	
Gross fixed capital expenditure —														
Private —														
Dwellings	4,364	4,462	3,615	3,417	977	783	821	793	905	803	916	892	961	
Non-dwelling construction	3,887	4,582	3,478	2,481	961	670	733	591	642	523	725	506	843	
Equipment	7,834	6,896	5,834	5,202	1,499	1,299	1,361	1,369	1,300	1,162	1,371	1,060	1,618	
Real estate transfer expenses	1,609	1,292	1,115	1,122	290	258	253	289	263	277	293	300	284	
Total private	17,694	17,232	14,042	12,222	3,727	3,010	3,168	3,042	3,110	2,765	3,305	2,758	3,706	
Public	4,106	4,998	4,640	4,462	1,152	922	1,381	1,011	1,253	871	1,327	984	513	
State final demand	86,596	92,676	92,606	94,025	24,289	21,743	22,823	23,126	24,553	22,405	23,941	23,615	25,039	
Balancing item (a)	7,242	8,534	10,185	7,455	3,181	2,828	2,114	1,504	2,384	2,312	1,255	1,800	2,435	
Gross State product (GSP(I))	93,838	101,210	102,791	101,480	27,470	24,571	24,937	24,630	26,937	24,717	25,196	25,415	27,474	
Wages, salaries and supplements	44,930	50,734	52,209	51,434	13,673	12,576	12,677	12,550	13,484	12,434	12,966	13,087	13,934	
Gross operating surplus	36,574	37,392	37,583	37,636	10,758	8,627	8,716	9,262	10,430	9,086	8,858	9,400	10,510	
Gross State product at factor cost	81,504	88,126	89,792	89,070	24,431	21,203	21,393	21,812	23,914	21,520	21,824	22,487	24,444	
Indirect taxes less subsidies	12,334	13,084	12,999	12,410	3,039	3,368	3,544	2,818	3,023	3,197	3,372	2,928	3,030	
Gross State product (GSP(I))	93,838	101,210	102,791	101,480	27,470	24,571	24,937	24,630	26,937	24,717	25,196	25,415	27,474	

(a) Comprises: Increase in stocks, net international and inter-State trade in goods and services and the statistical discrepancy.

TABLE 3 — STATE FINAL DEMAND AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES AND STATE PRODUCTION ACCOUNT — QUEENSLAND
(\$ MILLION)

	Year				Quarters ended								
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91			1991-92			1992-93		
					Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES													
Final consumption expenditure —													
Private	30,999	33,338	33,785	35,058	8,946	8,028	8,337	8,600	9,195	8,461	8,802	9,019	9,616
Government	8,593	8,913	9,249	9,876	2,368	2,144	2,438	2,456	2,526	2,271	2,623	2,510	2,648
Gross fixed capital expenditure —													
Private —													
Dwellings	4,150	3,701	3,437	3,657	901	764	842	924	989	862	882	1,104	1,152
Non-dwelling construction	2,718	2,771	2,148	1,911	582	466	435	488	513	479	431	492	509
Equipment	3,681	3,862	3,453	3,108	926	765	925	718	868	638	884	601	759
Real estate transfer expenses	1,408	1,013	1,101	1,220	286	262	271	313	301	308	298	333	328
Total private	11,957	11,347	10,139	9,896	2,693	2,257	2,473	2,443	2,671	2,287	2,493	2,530	2,748
Public	3,336	3,796	3,855	4,054	909	883	1,215	955	1,094	858	1,147	1,054	1,126
State final demand	54,885	57,394	57,028	58,884	14,938	13,312	14,463	14,454	15,486	13,877	15,067	15,113	16,138
CURRENT PRICES													
Final consumption expenditure —													
Private	29,119	33,338	35,397	37,544	9,372	8,494	8,833	9,141	9,846	9,089	9,468	9,727	10,454
Government	8,187	8,913	9,707	10,694	2,518	2,257	2,556	2,664	2,758	2,445	2,827	2,793	2,949
Gross fixed capital expenditure —													
Private —													
Dwellings	3,634	3,701	3,600	3,870	944	802	890	977	1,046	912	935	1,173	1,236
Non-dwelling construction	2,510	2,771	2,201	1,928	600	478	441	495	519	480	434	500	520
Equipment	3,594	3,862	3,528	3,230	943	785	957	743	899	664	924	641	828
Real estate transfer expenses	1,191	1,013	875	921	209	213	219	237	237	215	232	250	256
Total private	10,929	11,347	10,204	9,949	2,696	2,278	2,507	2,452	2,701	2,271	2,525	2,564	2,840
Public	3,131	3,796	3,933	4,190	929	905	1,249	984	1,130	888	1,188	1,106	1,186
State final demand	51,366	57,394	59,241	62,377	15,515	13,934	15,145	15,241	16,435	14,693	16,008	16,190	17,429
Balancing item (a)	-1,732	-2,125	-2,496	-3,017	-317	-803	-1,166	-510	-639	-419	-1,449	-667	-415
Gross State product(GSP(I))	49,634	55,269	56,745	59,360	15,198	13,131	13,979	14,731	15,796	14,274	14,559	15,523	17,014
Wages, salaries and supplements	23,968	26,906	28,017	29,583	7,298	6,781	7,040	7,195	7,651	7,199	7,538	7,709	8,282
Gross operating surplus	20,025	22,309	22,612	23,422	6,308	4,822	5,415	6,038	6,416	5,456	5,512	6,165	6,930
Gross State product at factor cost	43,993	49,215	50,629	53,005	13,606	11,603	12,455	13,233	14,067	12,655	13,050	13,874	15,212
Indirect taxes less subsidies	5,641	6,054	6,116	6,355	1,592	1,528	1,524	1,498	1,729	1,619	1,509	1,649	1,802
Gross State product(GSP(I))	49,634	55,269	56,745	59,360	15,198	13,131	13,979	14,731	15,796	14,274	14,559	15,523	17,014

(a) Comprises: Increase in stocks, net international and inter-State trade in goods and services and the statistical discrepancy.

TABLE 4 — STATE FINAL DEMAND AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES AND STATE PRODUCTION ACCOUNT — SOUTH AUSTRALIA
(\$ MILLION)

	Year				Quarters ended								
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91			1991-92			1992-93		
					Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES													
Final consumption expenditure —													
Private	15,889	16,238	16,602	16,835	4,369	4,009	4,113	4,190	4,426	4,047	4,172	4,203	4,440
Government	4,888	5,048	5,274	5,469	1,278	1,304	1,388	1,343	1,328	1,319	1,479	1,367	1,352
Gross fixed capital expenditure —													
Private —													
Dwellings	1,082	1,185	1,230	1,171	330	307	287	285	298	278	310	285	319
Non-dwelling construction	1,015	1,144	1,039	681	295	249	230	167	199	164	151	130	140
Equipment	1,837	1,856	1,677	1,579	448	373	432	384	442	320	433	303	360
Real estate transfer expenses	431	374	365	378	97	90	81	96	88	91	103	98	98
Total private	4,365	4,559	4,311	3,809	1,170	1,019	1,030	932	1,027	853	997	821	917
Public	1,481	1,550	1,460	1,345	389	282	421	295	371	253	426	309	350
State final demand	26,623	27,395	27,647	27,458	7,206	6,614	6,952	6,760	7,152	6,472	7,074	6,700	7,059
CURRENT PRICES													
Final consumption expenditure —													
Private	15,037	16,238	17,549	18,325	4,638	4,260	4,398	4,523	4,810	4,420	4,572	4,644	4,939
Government	4,660	5,048	5,550	5,923	1,360	1,366	1,453	1,451	1,456	1,422	1,594	1,513	1,501
Gross fixed capital expenditure —													
Private —													
Dwellings	1,044	1,185	1,282	1,249	342	323	305	303	318	297	331	303	340
Non-dwelling construction	956	1,144	1,100	736	313	265	246	180	214	178	164	141	151
Equipment	1,803	1,856	1,716	1,656	459	384	447	402	462	334	458	323	397
Real estate transfer expenses	425	374	371	371	100	90	85	95	88	92	96	105	100
Total private	4,228	4,559	4,469	4,012	1,214	1,062	1,083	980	1,082	901	1,049	872	988
Public	1,416	1,550	1,509	1,397	404	293	439	306	386	261	444	327	371
State final demand	25,341	27,395	29,077	29,657	7,616	6,891	7,373	7,260	7,734	7,004	7,659	7,356	7,799
Balancing item (a)	525	964	-96	-114	264	23	-397	-82	374	148	-554	97	336
Gross State product(GSP(I))	25,866	28,359	28,981	29,543	7,880	7,004	6,976	7,178	8,108	7,152	7,105	7,453	8,135
Wages, salaries and supplements	12,763	14,260	15,139	15,159	3,863	3,749	3,797	3,725	3,956	3,701	3,777	3,832	3,972
Gross operating surplus	10,183	11,035	10,615	11,146	3,185	2,441	2,458	2,613	3,295	2,667	2,571	2,752	3,264
Gross State product at factor cost	22,946	25,295	25,754	26,305	7,048	6,190	6,255	6,338	7,251	6,368	6,348	6,584	7,236
Indirect taxes less subsidies	2,920	3,064	3,227	3,238	832	814	721	840	857	784	757	869	899
Gross State product(GSP(II))	25,866	28,359	28,981	29,543	7,880	7,004	6,976	7,178	8,108	7,152	7,105	7,453	8,135

(a) Comprises: Increase in stocks, net international and inter-State trade in goods and services and the statistical discrepancy.

TABLE 5 — STATE FINAL DEMAND AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES AND STATE PRODUCTION ACCOUNT — WESTERN AUSTRALIA
(\$ MILLION)

	Year				Quarters ended								
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91			1991-92			1992-93		
					Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES													
Final consumption expenditure —													
Private	18,102	18,822	18,764	19,433	4,930	4,475	4,627	4,733	5,072	4,723	4,905	4,997	5,363
Government	5,592	5,627	5,840	6,068	1,431	1,501	1,436	1,565	1,578	1,430	1,495	1,574	1,528
Gross fixed capital expenditure —													
Private —													
Dwellings	2,158	2,108	1,807	1,775	457	426	455	425	475	416	459	519	568
Non-dwelling construction	1,934	1,767	1,228	1,189	302	275	343	343	308	262	276	293	315
Equipment	3,920	4,068	3,382	2,877	941	675	752	793	704	713	667	795	946
Real estate transfer expenses	688	435	414	473	108	96	107	115	111	114	133	132	137
Total private	8,700	8,378	6,831	6,314	1,808	1,472	1,657	1,676	1,598	1,505	1,535	1,739	1,966
Public	2,017	2,469	2,049	1,945	530	492	563	402	536	417	590	393	426
State final demand	34,411	35,296	33,484	33,760	8,699	7,940	8,283	8,376	8,784	8,075	8,525	8,703	9,283
CURRENT PRICES													
Final consumption expenditure —													
Private	16,983	18,822	19,626	20,651	5,196	4,688	4,860	5,010	5,378	5,027	5,236	5,354	5,776
Government	5,292	5,627	6,124	6,497	1,513	1,573	1,493	1,677	1,699	1,527	1,594	1,727	1,678
Gross fixed capital expenditure —													
Private —													
Dwellings	1,927	2,108	1,678	1,595	423	392	413	383	427	372	413	468	513
Non-dwelling construction	1,822	1,767	1,286	1,262	317	288	361	361	326	278	297	312	335
Equipment	3,865	4,068	3,443	3,019	952	692	779	832	733	747	707	851	1,041
Real estate transfer expenses	726	435	405	461	114	89	102	107	124	106	124	123	139
Total private	8,340	8,378	6,812	6,337	1,806	1,461	1,655	1,683	1,610	1,503	1,541	1,754	2,028
Public	1,930	2,469	2,102	2,002	547	507	579	411	553	429	609	413	445
State final demand	32,545	35,296	34,664	35,487	9,062	8,229	8,587	8,781	9,240	8,486	8,980	9,248	9,927
Balancing item (a)	691	1,494	3,594	3,922	1,300	1,133	269	1,094	1,649	953	226	1,217	1,306
Gross State product(GSP(I))	33,236	36,790	38,258	39,409	10,362	9,362	8,856	9,875	10,889	9,439	9,206	10,465	11,233
Wages, salaries and supplements	15,108	16,705	17,439	18,343	4,392	4,382	4,343	4,499	4,698	4,490	4,656	4,740	4,835
Gross operating surplus	14,330	16,013	16,695	17,156	4,863	4,022	3,611	4,318	5,164	4,009	3,665	4,589	5,399
Gross State product at factor cost	29,438	32,718	34,134	35,499	9,255	8,404	7,954	8,817	9,862	8,499	8,321	9,329	10,194
Indirect taxes less subsidies	3,798	4,072	4,124	3,910	1,107	958	902	1,058	1,027	940	885	1,136	1,039
Gross State product(GSP(I))	33,236	36,790	38,258	39,409	10,362	9,362	8,856	9,875	10,889	9,439	9,206	10,465	11,233

(a) Comprises: Increase in stocks, net international and inter-State trade in goods and services and the statistical discrepancy.

TABLE 6 — STATE FINAL DEMAND AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES AND STATE PRODUCTION ACCOUNT — TASMANIA
(\$ MILLION)

	(\$ MILLION)												
	Year				Quarters ended								
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91		1991-92			1992-93			
					Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES													
Final consumption expenditure —													
Private	4,810	4,918	5,115	5,273	1,345	1,250	1,252	1,290	1,378	1,287	1,318	1,341	1,440
Government	1,702	1,790	1,920	1,880	475	492	467	477	493	445	465	488	497
Gross fixed capital expenditure —													
Private —													
Dwellings	343	351	325	337	82	73	83	82	77	87	91	85	97
Non-dwelling construction	220	221	137	238	38	29	37	56	58	56	68	49	39
Equipment	819	704	603	467	215	124	137	107	102	129	129	86	110
Real estate transfer expenses	110	92	85	92	21	20	22	22	22	24	24	26	23
Total private	1,492	1,368	1,150	1,134	356	246	279	267	259	296	312	246	269
Public	570	517	460	446	101	106	147	102	115	87	142	85	115
State final demand	8,574	8,593	8,645	8,733	2,277	2,094	2,145	2,136	2,245	2,115	2,237	2,160	2,321
CURRENT PRICES													
Final consumption expenditure —													
Private	4,558	4,918	5,367	5,678	1,418	1,315	1,328	1,382	1,485	1,390	1,421	1,465	1,573
Government	1,622	1,790	2,010	2,030	500	512	489	517	537	477	499	535	546
Gross fixed capital expenditure —													
Private —													
Dwellings	322	351	342	369	85	77	90	89	84	96	100	94	110
Non-dwelling construction	210	221	138	247	38	29	37	58	60	59	70	51	40
Equipment	806	704	613	484	220	126	140	109	106	134	135	91	120
Real estate transfer expenses	107	92	94	89	23	22	26	23	22	22	22	24	27
Total private	1,445	1,368	1,187	1,189	366	254	293	279	272	311	327	260	297
Public	551	517	471	455	103	109	152	105	118	90	142	86	117
State final demand	8,176	8,593	9,035	9,352	2,387	2,190	2,262	2,283	2,412	2,268	2,389	2,346	2,533
Balancing item (a)	-703	-627	-942	-913	-213	-202	-307	-218	-217	-165	-313	-231	-225
Gross State product(GSP(I))	7,473	7,966	8,093	8,439	2,174	1,988	1,955	2,065	2,195	2,103	2,076	2,115	2,308
Wages, salaries and supplements	3,745	4,131	4,338	4,504	1,151	1,065	1,065	1,137	1,160	1,114	1,093	1,158	1,203
Gross operating surplus	3,030	3,101	2,971	3,115	840	706	695	738	836	763	778	755	899
Gross State product at factor cost	6,775	7,232	7,309	7,619	1,991	1,771	1,760	1,875	1,996	1,877	1,871	1,913	2,102
Indirect taxes less subsidies	698	734	784	820	183	217	195	190	199	226	205	202	206
Gross State product(GSP(I))	7,473	7,966	8,093	8,439	2,174	1,988	1,955	2,065	2,195	2,103	2,076	2,115	2,308

(a) Comprises: Increase in stocks, net international and inter-State trade in goods and services and the statistical discrepancy.

TABLE 7 — STATE FINAL DEMAND AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES AND STATE PRODUCTION ACCOUNT — NORTHERN TERRITORY
(\$ MILLION)

	Year				Quarters ended									
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91			1991-92			1992-93			
					Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES														
Final consumption expenditure —														
Private	1,674	1,701	1,761	1,827	461	393	440	462	471	424	470	488	503	
Government	1,140	1,147	1,179	1,223	289	291	304	306	312	307	298	315	319	
Gross fixed capital expenditure —														
Private —														
Dwellings	113	100	99	121	30	22	25	24	25	38	34	41	32	
Non-dwelling construction	133	111	85	66	23	14	22	21	19	15	11	16	15	
Equipment	245	177	317	163	82	44	64	58	44	23	38	24	39	
Real estate transfer expenses	23	27	29	32	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
Total private	514	415	530	382	142	87	119	111	96	84	91	89	94	
Public	352	380	370	356	103	74	100	78	93	75	110	85	89	
State final demand	3,680	3,643	3,840	3,788	995	845	963	957	972	890	969	977	1,005	
CURRENT PRICES														
Final consumption expenditure —														
Private	1,606	1,701	1,851	1,959	487	415	467	492	506	454	507	534	547	
Government	1,081	1,147	1,227	1,294	303	303	313	323	333	325	313	342	347	
Gross fixed capital expenditure —														
Private —														
Dwellings	101	100	112	138	33	25	29	28	27	43	39	47	37	
Non-dwelling construction	126	111	91	74	24	15	24	23	21	17	13	18	16	
Equipment	243	177	318	165	82	44	64	59	45	23	38	24	41	
Real estate transfer expenses	35	27	29	36	7	7	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	
Total private	505	415	550	413	146	91	125	119	103	92	99	98	103	
Public	339	380	380	379	105	76	104	83	99	80	117	92	95	
State final demand	3,531	3,643	4,008	4,045	1,041	885	1,009	1,017	1,041	951	1,036	1,066	1,092	
Balancing item (a)	-163	355	402	80	217	134	-50	27	45	36	-28	-3	-4	
Gross State product (GSP(I))	3,368	3,998	4,410	4,125	1,258	1,019	959	1,044	1,086	987	1,068	1,063	1,088	
Wages, salaries and supplements	1,798	1,907	1,916	1,994	489	467	461	508	494	497	495	515	527	
Gross operating surplus	1,346	1,768	2,103	1,899	663	451	428	466	532	437	464	481	502	
Gross State product at factor cost	3,144	3,675	4,019	3,893	1,152	918	889	974	1,026	934	959	996	1,029	
Indirect taxes less subsidies	224	323	391	232	106	101	70	70	60	53	49	67	59	
Gross State product (GSP(I))	3,368	3,998	4,410	4,125	1,258	1,019	959	1,044	1,086	987	1,008	1,063	1,088	

(a) Comprises: Increase in stocks, net international and inter-State trade in goods and services and the statistical discrepancy.

TABLE 8 — STATE FINAL DEMAND AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES AND STATE PRODUCTION ACCOUNT — AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
(\$ MILLION)

	Year				Quarters ended									
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91			1991-92			1992-93			
					Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES														
Final consumption expenditure —														
Private	3,775	3,892	4,078	4,252	1,061	978	1,026	1,058	1,109	1,025	1,060	1,093	1,167	
Government	4,056	4,609	5,051	5,349	1,229	1,238	1,317	1,358	1,353	1,262	1,376	1,349	1,301	
Gross fixed capital expenditure —														
Private —														
Dwellings	319	317	297	384	83	63	70	79	90	98	117	106	112	
Non-dwelling construction	304	274	186	204	48	33	47	48	67	41	48	54	51	
Equipment	227	158	172	260	32	22	60	44	69	56	91	69	95	
Real estate transfer expenses	72	82	97	125	23	25	27	30	29	30	36	40	37	
Total private	922	831	752	973	186	143	204	201	255	225	292	269	295	
Public	421	618	652	645	151	151	212	141	166	120	218	134	149	
State final demand	9,174	9,950	10,533	11,219	2,627	2,510	2,759	2,758	2,883	2,632	2,946	2,845	2,912	
CURRENT PRICES														
Final consumption expenditure —														
Private	3,569	3,892	4,290	4,654	1,116	1,037	1,091	1,144	1,208	1,129	1,173	1,224	1,308	
Government	3,921	4,609	5,258	5,706	1,315	1,265	1,326	1,482	1,478	1,318	1,428	1,508	1,454	
Gross fixed capital expenditure —														
Private —														
Dwellings	292	317	319	452	88	69	78	89	104	117	142	130	139	
Non-dwelling construction	285	274	193	222	50	34	50	52	72	45	53	59	55	
Equipment	223	158	173	262	32	22	61	44	69	56	93	72	97	
Real estate transfer expenses	90	82	87	130	21	21	25	32	32	32	34	38	36	
Total private	890	831	772	1,066	191	146	214	217	277	250	322	299	327	
Public	407	618	655	657	151	154	215	145	168	122	222	138	153	
State final demand	8,787	9,950	10,975	12,083	2,773	2,602	2,846	2,988	3,131	2,819	3,145	3,169	3,242	
Balancing item (a)	-2,129	-2,723	-3,207	-3,779	-814	-654	-964	-877	-1,004	-780	-1,118	-956	-1,000	
Gross State product(GSP(I))	6,658	7,227	7,768	8,304	1,959	1,948	1,882	2,111	2,127	2,039	2,027	2,213	2,242	
Wages, salaries and supplements	4,182	4,536	4,935	5,167	1,230	1,280	1,175	1,317	1,305	1,288	1,257	1,343	1,390	
Gross operating surplus	2,059	2,245	2,363	2,614	630	555	582	646	695	623	650	682	731	
Gross State product at factor cost	6,241	6,781	7,298	7,781	1,860	1,835	1,757	1,963	2,000	1,911	1,907	2,025	2,121	
Indirect taxes less subsidies	417	446	470	523	99	113	125	148	127	128	120	188	121	
Gross State product(GSP(I))	6,658	7,227	7,768	8,304	1,959	1,948	1,882	2,111	2,127	2,039	2,027	2,213	2,242	

(a) Comprises: Increase in stocks, net international and inter-State trade in goods and services and the statistical discrepancy.

TABLE 9 — DOMESTIC FINAL DEMAND AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES AND DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT — AUSTRALIA
(\$ MILLION)

	Year				Quarters ended							
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91			1991-92			1992-93	
					Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES												
Final consumption expenditure —												
Private	206,811	215,157	216,510	221,985	56,926	51,786	53,549	54,675	58,053	53,689	55,568	55,444
Government	59,547	61,982	64,041	67,085	16,031	15,543	16,438	17,013	16,895	16,051	17,126	17,229
Gross fixed capital expenditure —												
Private —												
Dwellings	19,669	18,546	16,527	16,378	4,462	3,781	3,926	3,945	4,338	3,888	4,207	4,618
Non-dwelling construction	15,627	16,748	14,047	11,357	3,892	3,102	3,195	2,999	2,970	2,611	2,777	2,531
Equipment	28,786	27,674	24,857	20,732	6,771	5,452	6,165	5,382	5,434	4,563	5,353	4,665
Real estate transfer expenses	7,351	5,299	5,496	6,048	1,429	1,266	1,378	1,589	1,463	1,466	1,530	1,584
Total private	71,433	68,267	60,927	54,515	16,554	13,601	14,664	13,915	14,205	12,528	13,867	13,398
Public	18,839	21,229	20,291	20,178	5,182	4,313	6,053	4,416	5,396	4,146	6,220	4,531
Domestic final demand	356,630	366,635	361,769	363,763	94,693	85,243	90,704	90,019	94,549	86,414	92,781	91,602
CURRENT PRICES												
Final consumption expenditure —												
Private	194,538	215,157	227,261	238,316	59,942	54,707	56,694	58,345	62,324	57,752	59,895	61,128
Government	56,768	61,982	67,169	72,252	16,995	16,278	17,104	18,359	18,374	17,200	18,319	19,058
Gross fixed capital expenditure —												
Private —												
Dwellings	17,591	18,546	17,121	17,036	4,618	3,928	4,092	4,113	4,513	4,041	4,369	4,781
Non-dwelling construction	14,613	16,748	14,355	11,276	3,999	3,174	3,238	3,024	2,961	2,581	2,710	2,498
Equipment	28,260	27,674	25,397	21,563	6,899	5,598	6,393	5,580	5,633	4,739	5,611	4,964
Real estate transfer expenses	7,106	5,299	4,768	5,184	1,221	1,086	1,211	1,362	1,300	1,212	1,310	1,349
Total private	67,570	68,267	61,641	55,059	16,737	13,786	14,934	14,079	14,407	12,573	14,000	13,592
Public	17,867	21,229	20,678	20,530	5,306	4,419	6,189	4,511	5,507	4,206	6,306	4,668
Domestic final demand	336,743	366,635	376,749	386,157	98,980	89,190	94,921	95,294	100,612	91,731	98,520	98,446
Balancing item (a)	2,839	3,262	2,513	126	1,992	2,491	-2,696	-606	1,522	2,426	-3,216	-619
Gross domestic product(GDP(I))	339,582	369,897	379,262	386,283	100,972	91,681	92,225	94,688	102,134	94,157	95,304	97,827
Wages, salaries and supplements	165,355	184,262	192,447	196,248	49,727	47,102	47,637	48,290	50,502	47,967	49,489	50,123
Gross operating surplus	133,143	141,347	142,310	145,832	40,576	32,850	33,189	35,877	40,855	34,830	34,270	36,776
Gross domestic product at factor cost	298,498	325,609	334,757	342,080	90,303	79,952	80,826	84,167	91,357	82,797	83,759	86,899
Indirect taxes less subsidies	41,084	44,288	44,505	44,203	10,669	11,729	11,399	10,521	10,777	11,360	11,545	10,928
Gross domestic product(GDP(I))	339,582	369,897	379,262	386,283	100,972	91,681	92,225	94,688	102,134	94,157	95,304	97,827

(a) Comprises: Increase in stocks, net international trade in goods and services and the statistical discrepancy.

TABLE 10 — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	67,330	47,912	26,895	14,781	15,717	4,469	1,550	3,347	182,501
1985-86	70,563	49,846	27,946	14,986	16,431	4,548	1,606	3,479	189,405
1986-87	70,959	50,806	28,147	14,911	16,525	4,496	1,611	3,670	191,125
1987-88	74,425	52,380	29,512	15,371	17,314	4,651	1,690	3,808	199,151
1988-89	77,448	54,114	30,999	15,889	18,102	4,810	1,674	3,775	206,811
1989-90	80,867	55,381	33,338	16,238	18,822	4,918	1,701	3,892	215,157
1990-91	81,589	54,816	33,785	16,602	18,764	5,115	1,761	4,078	216,510
1991-92	83,735	55,572	35,058	16,835	19,433	5,273	1,827	4,252	221,985
1984-85 Sept.	16,501	11,644	6,605	3,598	3,817	1,091	372	828	44,456
Dec.	17,804	12,568	7,043	3,869	4,115	1,187	401	866	47,853
Mar.	16,484	11,692	6,489	3,579	3,834	1,071	376	791	44,316
June	17,041	12,008	6,758	3,735	3,951	1,120	401	862	45,876
1985-86 Sept.	17,572	12,277	6,883	3,720	4,070	1,140	386	885	46,933
Dec.	18,833	13,231	7,415	3,987	4,323	1,241	426	913	50,369
Mar.	16,705	11,795	6,718	3,553	3,954	1,067	388	812	44,992
June	17,453	12,543	6,930	3,726	4,084	1,100	406	869	47,111
1986-87 Sept.	17,743	12,653	7,069	3,743	4,108	1,134	403	925	47,778
Dec.	18,653	13,463	7,440	3,911	4,323	1,204	420	952	50,366
Mar.	16,966	12,158	6,740	3,560	3,952	1,048	384	871	45,679
June	17,597	12,532	6,898	3,697	4,142	1,110	404	922	47,302
1987-88 Sept.	18,341	13,001	7,287	3,833	4,272	1,143	417	952	49,246
Dec.	19,462	13,861	7,770	4,056	4,598	1,242	453	1,000	52,442
Mar.	18,082	12,570	7,156	3,697	4,146	1,126	402	913	48,092
June	18,540	12,948	7,299	3,785	4,298	1,140	418	943	49,371
1988-89 Sept.	18,895	13,406	7,556	3,929	4,361	1,177	425	943	50,692
Dec.	20,330	14,301	8,020	4,196	4,742	1,269	431	982	54,271
Mar.	18,802	13,065	7,547	3,833	4,424	1,170	395	905	50,141
June	19,421	13,342	7,876	3,931	4,575	1,194	423	945	51,707
1989-90 Sept.	20,088	13,751	8,259	4,013	4,683	1,209	433	968	53,404
Dec.	21,256	14,572	8,743	4,254	4,970	1,283	442	1,013	56,533
Mar.	19,481	13,424	8,031	3,919	4,493	1,188	394	929	51,859
June	20,042	13,634	8,305	4,052	4,676	1,238	432	982	53,361
1990-91 Sept.	20,431	13,753	8,474	4,111	4,732	1,268	467	1,013	54,249
Dec.	21,359	14,455	8,946	4,369	4,930	1,345	461	1,061	56,926
Mar.	19,515	13,138	8,028	4,009	4,475	1,250	393	978	51,786
June	20,284	13,470	8,337	4,113	4,627	1,252	440	1,026	53,549
1991-92 Sept.	20,670	13,672	8,600	4,190	4,733	1,290	462	1,058	54,675
Dec.	21,866	14,536	9,195	4,426	5,072	1,378	471	1,109	58,053
Mar.	20,231	13,491	8,461	4,047	4,723	1,287	424	1,025	53,689
June	20,968	13,873	8,802	4,172	4,905	1,318	470	1,060	55,568
1992-93 Sept.	21,210	14,093	9,019	4,203	4,997	1,341	488	1,093	56,444
Dec.	22,243	14,899	9,616	4,440	5,363	1,440	503	1,167	59,671

TABLE 11 — GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	16,560	13,047	7,575	4,487	4,721	1,528	1,047	3,104	52,069
1985-86	17,300	13,624	7,910	4,676	4,971	1,605	1,067	3,357	54,510
1986-87	17,934	13,970	8,273	4,857	5,163	1,597	1,108	3,497	56,399
1987-88	18,486	14,204	8,589	4,885	5,306	1,632	1,102	3,885	58,089
1988-89	18,959	14,617	8,593	4,888	5,592	1,702	1,140	4,056	59,547
1989-90	19,783	15,065	8,913	5,048	5,627	1,790	1,147	4,609	61,982
1990-91	20,061	15,467	9,249	5,274	5,840	1,920	1,179	5,051	64,041
1991-92	21,102	16,118	9,876	5,469	6,068	1,880	1,223	5,349	67,085
1984-85-Sept.	3,913	3,236	1,782	1,131	1,168	362	248	778	12,618
Dec.	4,374	2,953	1,978	1,133	1,178	422	270	752	13,060
Mar.	3,772	3,307	1,800	1,064	1,124	351	243	750	12,411
June	4,501	3,551	2,015	1,159	1,251	393	286	824	13,980
1985-86-Sept.	4,072	3,420	1,815	1,173	1,189	376	249	792	13,086
Dec.	4,496	3,353	2,100	1,207	1,241	439	273	837	13,946
Mar.	4,008	3,331	1,792	1,089	1,206	360	247	802	12,835
June	4,724	3,520	2,203	1,207	1,335	430	298	926	14,643
1986-87-Sept.	4,296	3,566	1,964	1,292	1,308	379	276	854	13,935
Dec.	4,686	3,466	2,094	1,237	1,284	436	273	873	14,349
Mar.	4,171	3,396	1,904	1,125	1,194	363	278	806	13,237
June	4,781	3,542	2,311	1,203	1,377	419	281	964	14,878
1987-88-Sept.	4,345	3,617	1,918	1,287	1,232	407	254	911	13,971
Dec.	4,765	3,662	2,168	1,219	1,354	407	270	969	14,814
Mar.	4,475	3,359	2,038	1,183	1,327	409	304	955	14,050
June	4,901	3,566	2,465	1,196	1,393	409	274	1,050	15,254
1988-89-Sept.	4,499	3,653	2,014	1,183	1,382	440	285	978	14,434
Dec.	4,827	3,670	2,206	1,206	1,444	409	281	974	15,017
Mar.	4,360	3,564	1,968	1,158	1,347	418	266	989	14,070
June	5,273	3,730	2,405	1,341	1,419	435	308	1,115	16,026
1989-90-Sept.	4,603	3,787	2,173	1,193	1,398	447	275	1,106	14,982
Dec.	5,124	3,813	2,285	1,271	1,394	447	297	1,151	15,782
Mar.	4,682	3,630	2,096	1,239	1,422	426	277	1,140	14,912
June	5,374	3,835	2,359	1,345	1,413	470	298	1,212	16,306
1990-91-Sept.	4,890	4,036	2,279	1,304	1,472	486	295	1,267	16,029
Dec.	5,060	3,881	2,388	1,278	1,431	475	289	1,229	16,031
Mar.	4,827	3,746	2,144	1,304	1,501	492	291	1,238	15,543
June	5,284	3,804	2,438	1,388	1,436	467	304	1,317	16,438
1991-92-Sept.	5,399	4,109	2,456	1,343	1,565	477	306	1,358	17,013
Dec.	5,179	4,126	2,526	1,328	1,578	493	312	1,353	16,895
Mar.	5,118	3,899	2,271	1,319	1,430	445	307	1,262	16,051
June	5,406	3,984	2,623	1,479	1,495	465	298	1,376	17,126
1992-93-Sept.	5,482	4,144	2,510	1,367	1,574	488	315	1,349	17,229
Dec.	5,526	4,179	2,648	1,352	1,528	497	319	1,301	17,350

TABLE 12 — PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	18,070	14,370	9,457	4,186	5,656	957	596	875	54,167
1985-86	18,873	15,033	8,778	3,788	6,130	1,140	720	990	55,452
1986-87	18,386	15,481	8,079	3,600	6,532	1,105	448	864	54,495
1987-88	20,531	16,008	10,455	4,239	7,879	1,103	431	876	61,522
1988-89	24,775	18,708	11,957	4,365	8,700	1,492	514	922	71,433
1989-90	24,137	17,232	11,347	4,559	8,378	1,268	415	831	68,267
1990-91	23,184	14,030	10,139	4,311	6,831	1,150	530	752	60,927
1991-92	19,520	12,487	9,896	3,809	6,314	1,134	382	973	54,515
1984-85-Sept.	4,380	3,432	2,305	1,035	1,413	207	140	203	13,115
Dec.	4,751	3,596	2,487	1,099	1,439	231	154	221	13,978
Mar.	4,126	3,501	2,088	1,003	1,323	235	128	216	12,620
June	4,813	3,841	2,577	1,049	1,481	284	174	235	14,454
1985-86-Sept.	5,013	3,979	2,378	1,001	1,598	301	207	243	14,720
Dec.	5,012	3,839	2,480	994	1,576	289	155	249	14,594
Mar.	4,108	3,410	1,983	881	1,408	258	154	218	12,420
June	4,740	3,805	1,937	912	1,548	292	204	280	13,718
1986-87-Sept.	4,524	3,821	1,946	885	1,612	233	122	225	13,368
Dec.	5,107	4,109	2,114	921	1,687	305	119	222	14,584
Mar.	4,076	3,317	1,876	841	1,581	241	94	196	12,222
June	4,679	4,234	2,143	953	1,652	326	113	221	14,321
1987-88-Sept.	4,537	3,821	2,538	1,011	1,829	278	118	250	14,382
Dec.	5,295	3,958	2,698	1,035	2,105	263	132	233	15,719
Mar.	4,694	3,799	2,581	978	1,859	250	87	195	14,443
June	6,005	4,430	2,638	1,215	2,086	312	94	198	16,978
1988-89-Sept.	5,891	4,192	2,902	1,055	2,050	316	130	201	16,737
Dec.	6,598	4,812	3,071	1,115	2,274	379	156	219	18,624
Mar.	5,755	4,585	2,905	1,025	2,002	382	109	230	16,993
June	6,531	5,119	3,079	1,170	2,374	415	119	272	19,079
1989-90-Sept.	6,218	4,522	3,265	1,147	2,585	319	87	251	18,394
Dec.	6,303	4,654	3,132	1,197	2,167	342	148	226	18,169
Mar.	5,487	3,910	2,488	1,027	1,840	319	84	183	15,338
June	6,129	4,146	2,462	1,188	1,786	388	96	171	16,366
1990-91-Sept.	5,594	4,144	2,714	1,092	1,894	269	182	219	16,108
Dec.	6,485	3,712	2,695	1,170	1,808	356	142	186	16,554
Mar.	5,380	2,997	2,257	1,019	1,472	246	87	143	13,601
June	5,725	3,177	2,473	1,030	1,657	279	119	204	14,664
1991-92-Sept.	5,183	3,102	2,443	932	1,676	267	111	201	13,915
Dec.	5,142	3,157	2,671	1,027	1,598	259	96	255	14,205
Mar.	4,446	2,832	2,287	853	1,505	296	84	225	12,528
June	4,749	3,396	2,495	997	1,535	312	91	292	13,867
1992-93-Sept.	4,873	2,831	2,530	821	1,739	246	89	269	13,398
Dec.	5,476	3,762	2,748	917	1,966	269	94	295	15,527

TABLE 13 — PUBLIC GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	6,675	5,158	3,803	1,360	1,873	722	358	343	20,292
1985-86	7,493	5,235	4,280	1,515	1,994	704	477	394	22,092
1986-87	7,770	4,600	4,328	1,442	2,026	630	495	680	21,971
1987-88	6,706	4,144	3,611	1,287	1,745	557	339	682	19,071
1988-89	6,328	4,334	3,336	1,481	2,017	570	352	421	18,839
1989-90	6,901	4,998	3,796	1,550	2,469	517	380	618	21,229
1990-91	6,858	4,587	3,855	1,460	2,049	460	370	652	20,291
1991-92	6,864	4,523	4,054	1,345	1,945	446	356	645	20,178
1984-85-Sept.	1,394	1,052	902	315	404	140	87	63	4,357
Dec.	1,670	1,266	957	357	462	188	103	87	5,090
Mar.	1,509	1,094	812	313	397	163	74	71	4,433
June	2,102	1,746	1,132	375	610	231	94	122	6,412
1985-86-Sept.	1,739	1,202	1,015	331	481	145	119	86	5,118
Dec.	1,979	1,386	1,109	408	502	195	112	98	5,789
Mar.	1,525	1,134	1,008	313	481	168	110	66	4,805
June	2,250	1,513	1,148	463	530	196	136	144	6,380
1986-87-Sept.	1,703	1,049	1,012	308	436	145	133	163	4,949
Dec.	2,032	1,128	1,135	413	526	170	119	193	5,716
Mar.	1,666	985	923	290	513	140	112	135	4,764
June	2,369	1,438	1,258	431	551	175	131	189	6,542
1987-88-Sept.	1,554	967	984	291	352	131	111	196	4,586
Dec.	1,921	1,174	1,058	389	499	150	67	206	5,464
Mar.	1,436	917	772	298	424	122	77	122	4,168
June	1,795	1,086	797	309	470	154	84	158	4,853
1988-89-Sept.	1,353	895	725	255	347	117	80	94	3,866
Dec.	1,778	1,097	902	383	477	146	107	97	4,987
Mar.	1,241	1,000	716	312	462	137	75	76	4,019
June	1,956	1,342	993	531	731	170	90	154	5,967
1989-90-Sept.	1,486	1,151	918	352	542	108	84	139	4,780
Dec.	1,665	1,241	943	358	600	119	93	142	5,161
Mar.	1,609	1,082	891	351	592	128	89	140	4,882
June	2,141	1,524	1,044	489	735	162	114	197	6,406
1990-91-Sept.	1,545	1,181	848	368	464	106	93	138	4,743
Dec.	1,870	1,129	909	389	530	101	103	151	5,182
Mar.	1,418	907	883	282	492	106	74	151	4,313
June	2,025	1,370	1,215	421	563	147	100	212	6,053
1991-92-Sept.	1,427	1,016	955	295	402	102	78	141	4,416
Dec.	1,760	1,261	1,094	371	536	115	93	166	5,396
Mar.	1,445	891	858	253	417	87	75	120	4,146
June	2,232	1,355	1,147	426	590	142	110	218	6,220
1992-93-Sept.	1,485	986	1,054	309	393	85	85	134	4,531
Dec.	1,727	546	1,126	350	426	115	89	149	4,528

TABLE 14 — STATE FINAL DEMAND AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	109,135	80,487	47,730	24,814	27,967	7,676	3,551	7,669	309,029
1985-86	114,229	83,738	48,914	24,965	29,526	7,997	3,870	8,220	321,459
1986-87	115,049	84,857	48,827	24,810	30,246	7,828	3,662	8,711	323,990
1987-88	120,148	86,736	52,167	25,782	32,244	7,943	3,562	9,251	337,833
1988-89	127,510	91,773	54,885	26,623	34,411	8,574	3,680	9,174	356,630
1989-90	131,688	92,676	57,394	27,395	35,296	8,593	3,643	9,950	366,635
1990-91	131,692	88,900	57,028	27,647	33,484	8,645	3,840	10,533	361,769
1991-92	131,221	88,700	58,884	27,458	33,760	8,733	3,788	11,219	363,763
1984-85-Sept.	26,188	19,364	11,594	6,079	6,802	1,800	847	1,872	74,546
Dec.	28,599	20,383	12,465	6,458	7,194	2,028	928	1,926	79,981
Mar.	25,891	19,594	11,189	5,959	6,678	1,820	821	1,828	73,780
June	28,457	21,146	12,482	6,318	7,293	2,028	955	2,043	80,722
1985-86-Sept.	28,396	20,878	12,091	6,225	7,338	1,962	961	2,066	79,857
Dec.	30,320	21,809	13,104	6,596	7,642	2,164	966	2,097	84,698
Mar.	26,346	19,670	11,501	5,836	7,049	1,853	899	1,898	75,052
June	29,167	21,381	12,218	6,308	7,497	2,018	1,044	2,219	81,852
1986-87-Sept.	28,266	21,089	11,991	6,228	7,464	1,891	934	2,167	80,030
Dec.	30,478	22,166	12,783	6,482	7,820	2,115	931	2,240	85,015
Mar.	26,879	19,856	11,443	5,816	7,240	1,792	868	2,008	75,902
June	29,426	21,746	12,610	6,284	7,722	2,030	929	2,296	83,043
1987-88-Sept.	28,777	21,406	12,727	6,422	7,685	1,959	900	2,309	82,185
Dec.	31,443	22,655	13,694	6,699	8,556	2,062	922	2,408	88,439
Mar.	28,687	20,645	12,547	6,156	7,756	1,907	870	2,185	80,753
June	31,241	22,030	13,199	6,505	8,247	2,015	870	2,349	86,456
1988-89-Sept.	30,638	22,146	13,197	6,422	8,140	2,050	920	2,216	85,729
Dec.	33,533	23,880	14,199	6,900	8,937	2,203	975	2,272	92,899
Mar.	30,158	22,214	13,136	6,328	8,235	2,107	845	2,200	85,223
June	33,181	23,533	14,353	6,973	9,099	2,214	940	2,486	92,779
1989-90-Sept.	32,395	23,211	14,615	6,705	9,208	2,083	879	2,464	91,560
Dec.	34,348	24,280	15,103	7,080	9,131	2,191	980	2,532	95,645
Mar.	31,259	22,046	13,506	6,536	8,347	2,061	844	2,392	86,991
June	33,686	23,139	14,170	7,074	8,610	2,258	940	2,562	92,439
1990-91-Sept.	32,460	23,114	14,315	6,875	8,562	2,129	1,037	2,637	91,129
Dec.	34,774	23,177	14,938	7,206	8,699	2,277	995	2,627	94,693
Mar.	31,140	20,788	13,312	6,614	7,940	2,094	845	2,510	85,243
June	33,318	21,821	14,463	6,952	8,283	2,145	963	2,759	90,704
1991-92-Sept.	32,679	21,899	14,454	6,760	8,376	2,136	957	2,758	90,019
Dec.	33,947	23,080	15,486	7,152	8,784	2,245	972	2,883	94,549
Mar.	31,240	21,113	13,877	6,472	8,075	2,115	890	2,632	86,414
June	33,355	22,608	15,067	7,074	8,525	2,237	969	2,946	92,781
1992-93-Sept.	33,050	22,054	15,113	6,700	8,703	2,160	977	2,845	91,602
Dec.	34,972	23,386	16,138	7,059	9,283	2,321	1,005	2,912	97,076

TABLE 15 — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	46,892	33,985	19,193	10,506	10,943	3,153	1,154	2,390	128,216
1985-86	52,767	38,222	21,387	11,531	12,351	3,464	1,299	2,726	143,747
1986-87	57,803	42,279	23,144	12,392	13,634	3,749	1,401	3,097	157,499
1987-88	65,219	46,388	25,892	13,651	15,304	4,163	1,550	3,419	175,586
1988-89	72,842	50,824	29,119	15,037	16,983	4,558	1,606	3,569	194,538
1989-90	80,867	55,381	33,338	16,238	18,822	4,918	1,701	3,892	215,157
1990-91	85,445	57,736	33,397	17,549	19,626	5,367	1,851	4,290	227,261
1991-92	89,537	59,968	37,544	18,325	20,651	5,678	1,959	4,654	238,316
1984-85-Sept.	11,151	8,081	4,631	2,494	2,602	752	270	572	30,553
Dec.	12,212	8,837	4,977	2,727	2,834	829	297	611	33,314
Mar.	11,428	8,300	4,648	2,551	2,675	759	282	569	31,212
June	12,101	8,777	4,937	2,734	2,832	813	305	638	33,137
1985-86-Sept.	12,749	9,145	5,149	2,788	2,967	844	305	673	34,620
Dec.	14,009	10,020	5,609	3,046	3,226	937	343	710	37,900
Mar.	12,625	9,179	5,199	2,756	3,004	821	317	645	34,546
June	13,384	9,878	5,430	2,941	3,154	862	334	698	36,681
1986-87-Sept.	14,020	10,217	5,652	3,023	3,272	915	338	764	38,201
Dec.	15,132	11,157	6,086	3,231	3,541	996	362	798	41,303
Mar.	13,944	10,214	5,602	2,986	3,301	886	339	740	38,012
June	14,707	10,691	5,804	3,152	3,520	952	362	795	39,983
1987-88-Sept.	15,636	11,280	6,234	3,327	3,688	1,000	375	837	42,377
Dec.	16,912	12,197	6,770	3,582	4,041	1,102	414	892	45,910
Mar.	15,999	11,184	6,308	3,307	3,688	1,018	374	826	42,704
June	16,672	11,727	6,580	3,435	3,887	1,043	387	864	44,595
1988-89-Sept.	17,353	12,324	6,916	3,634	3,995	1,090	402	873	46,587
Dec.	19,034	13,357	7,466	3,947	4,416	1,195	411	926	50,752
Mar.	17,744	12,306	7,122	3,652	4,170	1,113	379	857	47,343
June	18,711	12,837	7,615	3,804	4,402	1,160	414	913	49,856
1989-90-Sept.	19,673	13,422	8,087	3,939	4,572	1,185	429	948	52,255
Dec.	21,125	14,498	8,704	4,225	4,925	1,280	441	1,008	56,206
Mar.	19,624	13,519	8,074	3,935	4,536	1,194	393	937	52,212
June	20,445	13,942	8,473	4,139	4,789	1,259	438	995	54,484
1990-91-Sept.	21,046	14,205	8,698	4,253	4,882	1,306	482	1,046	55,918
Dec.	22,414	15,301	9,372	4,638	5,196	1,418	487	1,116	59,942
Mar.	20,596	13,902	8,494	4,260	4,688	1,315	415	1,037	54,707
June	21,389	14,328	8,833	4,398	4,860	1,328	467	1,091	56,694
1991-92-Sept.	21,989	14,664	9,141	4,523	5,010	1,382	492	1,144	58,345
Dec.	23,388	15,703	9,846	4,810	5,378	1,485	506	1,208	62,324
Mar.	21,671	14,572	9,089	4,420	5,027	1,390	454	1,129	57,752
June	22,489	15,029	9,468	4,572	5,236	1,421	507	1,173	59,895
1992-93-Sept.	22,898	15,282	9,727	4,644	5,354	1,465	534	1,224	61,128
Dec.	24,075	16,191	10,454	4,939	5,776	1,573	547	1,308	64,863

TABLE 16 — GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	12,625	10,114	5,819	3,501	3,627	1,202	830	2,470	40,188
1985-86	14,049	11,183	6,470	3,859	4,065	1,331	900	2,859	44,716
1986-87	15,419	12,191	7,103	4,213	4,461	1,406	975	3,131	48,899
1987-88	16,583	12,870	7,692	4,404	4,760	1,482	1,011	3,598	52,400
1988-89	18,033	13,972	8,187	4,660	5,292	1,622	1,081	3,921	56,768
1989-90	19,783	15,065	8,913	5,048	5,627	1,790	1,147	4,609	61,982
1990-91	21,105	16,188	9,707	5,550	6,124	2,010	1,227	5,258	67,169
1991-92	22,735	17,373	10,694	5,923	6,497	2,030	1,294	5,706	72,252
1984-85-Sept.	2,925	2,456	1,341	866	880	280	194	597	9,539
Dec.	3,331	2,292	1,520	884	902	330	213	608	10,080
Mar.	2,873	2,563	1,381	832	866	277	190	604	9,586
June	3,496	2,803	1,577	919	979	315	233	661	10,983
1985-86-Sept.	3,244	2,758	1,457	952	952	307	206	672	10,548
Dec.	3,631	2,733	1,710	990	1,009	361	231	701	11,366
Mar.	3,304	2,779	1,486	914	1,001	304	210	703	10,701
June	3,870	2,913	1,817	1,003	1,103	359	253	783	12,101
1986-87-Sept.	3,680	3,081	1,683	1,114	1,120	331	243	776	12,028
Dec.	4,005	3,011	1,791	1,065	1,102	381	241	769	12,365
Mar.	3,604	2,986	1,643	984	1,039	322	245	738	11,561
June	4,130	3,113	1,986	1,050	1,200	372	246	848	12,945
1987-88-Sept.	3,851	3,239	1,698	1,144	1,098	366	232	853	12,481
Dec.	4,228	3,279	1,927	1,086	1,206	366	247	880	13,219
Mar.	4,037	3,070	1,831	1,080	1,196	374	281	903	12,772
June	4,467	3,282	2,236	1,094	1,260	376	251	962	13,928
1988-89-Sept.	4,199	3,438	1,888	1,108	1,280	412	266	946	13,537
Dec.	4,581	3,512	2,101	1,152	1,368	391	266	957	14,328
Mar.	4,144	3,402	1,872	1,102	1,276	397	252	941	13,386
June	5,109	3,620	2,326	1,298	1,368	422	297	1,077	15,517
1989-90-Sept.	4,551	3,746	2,148	1,176	1,372	442	271	1,121	14,827
Dec.	5,109	3,807	2,284	1,271	1,390	448	296	1,173	15,778
Mar.	4,688	3,629	2,098	1,238	1,427	425	279	1,116	14,900
June	5,435	3,883	2,383	1,363	1,438	475	301	1,199	16,477
1990-91-Sept.	5,107	4,224	2,376	1,371	1,545	509	308	1,352	16,792
Dec.	5,377	4,109	2,518	1,360	1,513	500	303	1,315	16,995
Mar.	5,093	3,909	2,257	1,366	1,573	512	303	1,265	16,278
June	5,528	3,946	2,556	1,453	1,493	489	313	1,326	17,104
1991-92-Sept.	5,836	4,409	2,664	1,451	1,677	517	323	1,482	18,359
Dec.	5,626	4,487	2,758	1,456	1,699	537	333	1,478	18,374
Mar.	5,489	4,197	2,445	1,422	1,527	477	325	1,318	17,200
June	5,784	4,286	2,827	1,594	1,594	499	313	1,428	18,319
1992-93-Sept.	6,049	4,591	2,793	1,513	1,727	535	342	1,508	19,058
Dec.	6,089	4,629	2,949	1,501	1,678	546	347	1,454	19,193

TABLE 17 — PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE
(\$ MILLION)

	N ^{SW}	V ^{IC}	Q ^{LD}	S ^A	W ^A	T ^{AS}	N ^T	A ^{CT}	A ^{UST}
1984-85	11,587	9,420	6,318	3,048	3,786	671	442	641	35,913
1985-86	13,545	11,265	6,425	3,070	4,649	910	585	806	41,255
1986-87	14,961	13,117	6,352	3,204	5,550	987	399	753	45,323
1987-88	17,889	14,337	8,789	3,951	7,134	1,029	400	796	54,325
1988-89	23,539	17,694	10,929	4,228	8,340	1,445	505	890	67,570
1989-90	24,137	17,232	11,347	4,559	8,378	1,368	415	831	68,267
1990-91	23,605	14,042	10,204	4,469	6,812	1,187	550	772	61,641
1991-92	19,871	12,222	9,949	4,012	6,337	1,189	413	1,066	55,059
1984-85 Sept.	2,739	2,161	1,505	732	922	138	101	142	8,440
Dec.	3,001	2,326	1,639	793	953	157	114	159	9,142
Mar.	2,642	2,295	1,380	731	882	169	93	158	8,350
June	3,205	2,638	1,794	792	1,029	207	134	182	9,981
1985-86 Sept.	3,415	2,835	1,685	781	1,159	232	160	190	10,457
Dec.	3,559	2,851	1,822	799	1,181	228	127	201	10,768
Mar.	2,998	2,581	1,476	729	1,086	209	127	181	9,387
June	3,573	2,998	1,442	761	1,223	241	171	234	10,643
1986-87 Sept.	3,501	3,119	1,498	764	1,317	199	106	193	10,697
Dec.	4,149	3,468	1,661	815	1,418	270	107	195	12,083
Mar.	3,375	2,844	1,472	762	1,368	217	84	170	10,292
June	3,936	3,686	1,721	863	1,447	301	102	195	12,251
1987-88 Sept.	3,833	3,339	2,077	926	1,622	259	106	223	12,385
Dec.	4,505	3,535	2,253	960	1,905	245	124	209	13,736
Mar.	4,046	3,415	2,187	915	1,688	230	80	179	12,740
June	5,505	4,048	2,272	1,150	1,919	295	90	185	15,464
1988-89 Sept.	5,448	3,877	2,535	1,002	1,903	302	125	188	15,380
Dec.	6,246	4,539	2,769	1,083	2,157	367	153	211	17,525
Mar.	5,512	4,359	2,682	996	1,940	370	106	223	16,188
June	6,333	4,919	2,943	1,147	2,340	406	121	268	18,477
1989-90 Sept.	6,066	4,446	3,207	1,138	2,568	315	89	247	18,076
Dec.	6,315	4,653	3,127	1,196	2,173	343	147	227	18,181
Mar.	5,529	3,938	2,513	1,025	1,848	318	83	183	15,437
June	6,227	4,195	2,500	1,200	1,789	392	96	174	16,573
1990-91 Sept.	5,641	4,137	2,723	1,110	1,890	274	188	221	16,184
Dec.	6,591	3,727	2,696	1,214	1,806	366	146	191	16,737
Mar.	5,484	3,010	2,278	1,062	1,461	254	91	146	13,786
June	5,889	3,168	2,507	1,083	1,655	293	125	214	14,934
1991-92 Sept.	5,307	3,042	2,452	980	1,683	279	119	217	14,079
Dec.	5,252	3,110	2,701	1,082	1,610	272	103	277	14,407
Mar.	4,480	2,765	2,271	901	1,503	311	92	250	12,573
June	4,832	3,305	2,525	1,049	1,541	327	99	322	14,000
1992-93 Sept.	4,987	2,758	2,564	872	1,754	260	98	299	13,592
Dec.	5,682	3,706	2,840	988	2,028	297	103	327	15,971

TABLE 18 — PUBLIC GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	5,086	3,693	2,823	1,044	1,379	516	269	295	15,105
1985-86	6,162	4,201	3,416	1,261	1,612	561	384	360	17,957
1986-87	6,733	4,000	3,676	1,288	1,754	543	416	649	19,059
1987-88	6,077	3,760	3,195	1,186	1,580	512	308	653	17,271
1988-89	5,987	4,106	3,131	1,416	1,930	551	339	407	17,867
1989-90	6,901	4,998	3,796	1,550	2,469	517	380	618	21,229
1990-91	6,988	4,640	3,933	1,509	2,102	471	380	655	20,678
1991-92	6,988	4,462	4,190	1,397	2,002	455	379	657	20,530
1984-85-Sept.	1,048	729	652	232	288	97	65	53	3,164
Dec.	1,246	886	699	270	332	133	74	73	3,713
Mar.	1,137	780	601	241	291	116	56	60	3,282
June	1,655	1,298	871	301	468	170	74	109	4,946
1985-86-Sept.	1,406	944	800	273	381	114	94	77	4,089
Dec.	1,612	1,094	875	339	401	154	91	89	4,655
Mar.	1,276	928	813	262	393	133	88	62	3,955
June	1,868	1,235	928	387	437	160	111	132	5,258
1986-87-Sept.	1,458	895	851	271	372	120	110	155	4,232
Dec.	1,758	984	964	368	458	146	100	185	4,963
Mar.	1,445	860	784	260	442	121	95	128	4,135
June	2,072	1,261	1,077	389	482	156	111	181	5,729
1987-88-Sept.	1,375	861	851	267	314	117	99	187	4,071
Dec.	1,730	1,058	929	356	449	137	62	198	4,919
Mar.	1,313	837	692	275	386	113	70	118	3,804
June	1,659	1,004	723	288	431	145	77	150	4,477
1988-89-Sept.	1,253	828	661	238	323	111	76	89	3,579
Dec.	1,650	1,020	829	358	447	139	101	93	4,637
Mar.	1,190	958	681	301	447	134	73	73	3,857
June	1,894	1,300	960	519	713	167	89	152	5,794
1989-90-Sept.	1,466	1,135	905	348	534	106	81	139	4,714
Dec.	1,657	1,236	939	358	597	119	93	142	5,141
Mar.	1,616	1,087	894	351	595	128	89	140	4,900
June	2,162	1,540	1,058	493	743	164	117	197	6,474
1990-91-Sept.	1,550	1,185	850	373	469	107	95	135	4,764
Dec.	1,915	1,152	929	404	547	103	105	151	5,306
Mar.	1,453	922	905	293	507	109	76	154	4,419
June	2,070	1,381	1,249	439	579	152	104	215	6,189
1991-92-Sept.	1,466	1,011	984	306	411	105	83	145	4,511
Dec.	1,800	1,253	1,130	386	553	118	99	168	5,507
Mar.	1,465	871	888	261	429	90	80	122	4,206
June	2,257	1,327	1,188	444	609	142	117	222	6,306
1992-93-Sept.	1,522	984	1,106	327	413	86	92	138	4,668
Dec.	1,771	513	1,186	371	445	117	95	153	4,651

TABLE 19 — STATE FINAL DEMAND
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	76,190	57,212	34,153	18,099	19,735	5,542	2,695	5,796	219,422
1985-86	86,523	64,871	37,698	19,721	22,677	6,266	3,168	6,751	247,675
1986-87	94,916	71,587	40,275	21,097	25,399	6,685	3,191	7,630	270,780
1987-88	105,768	77,355	45,568	23,192	28,778	7,186	3,269	8,466	299,582
1988-89	120,401	86,596	51,366	25,341	32,545	8,176	3,531	8,787	336,743
1989-90	131,688	92,676	57,394	27,395	35,296	8,593	3,643	9,950	366,635
1990-91	137,143	92,606	59,241	29,077	34,664	9,035	4,008	10,975	376,749
1991-92	139,131	94,025	62,377	29,657	35,487	9,352	4,045	12,083	386,157
1984-85-Sept.	17,863	13,427	8,129	4,324	4,692	1,267	630	1,364	51,696
Dec.	19,700	14,331	8,835	4,674	5,021	1,449	698	1,451	56,249
Mar.	18,080	13,938	8,010	4,355	4,714	1,321	621	1,391	52,430
June	20,457	15,516	9,179	4,746	5,308	1,505	746	1,590	59,047
1985-86-Sept.	20,814	15,682	9,091	4,794	5,459	1,497	765	1,612	59,714
Dec.	22,811	16,698	10,016	5,174	5,817	1,680	792	1,701	64,689
Mar.	20,203	15,467	8,974	4,661	5,484	1,467	742	1,591	58,589
June	22,695	17,024	9,617	5,092	5,917	1,622	869	1,847	64,683
1986-87-Sept.	22,659	17,312	9,684	5,172	6,081	1,565	797	1,888	65,158
Dec.	25,044	18,620	10,502	5,479	6,519	1,793	810	1,947	70,714
Mar.	22,368	16,904	9,501	4,992	6,150	1,546	763	1,776	64,000
June	24,845	18,751	10,588	5,454	6,649	1,781	821	2,019	70,908
1987-88-Sept.	24,695	18,719	10,860	5,664	6,722	1,742	812	2,100	71,314
Dec.	27,375	20,069	11,879	5,984	7,601	1,850	847	2,179	77,784
Mar.	25,395	18,506	11,018	5,577	6,958	1,735	805	2,026	72,020
June	28,303	20,061	11,811	5,967	7,497	1,859	805	2,161	78,464
1988-89-Sept.	28,253	20,467	12,000	5,982	7,501	1,915	869	2,096	79,083
Dec.	31,511	22,428	13,165	6,540	8,388	2,092	931	2,187	87,242
Mar.	28,590	21,025	12,357	6,051	7,833	2,014	810	2,094	80,774
June	32,047	22,676	13,844	6,768	8,823	2,155	921	2,410	89,644
1989-90-Sept.	31,756	22,749	14,347	6,601	9,046	2,048	870	2,455	89,872
Dec.	34,206	24,194	15,054	7,050	9,085	2,190	977	2,550	95,306
Mar.	31,457	22,173	13,579	6,549	8,406	2,065	844	2,376	87,449
June	34,269	23,560	14,414	7,195	8,759	2,290	952	2,569	94,008
1990-91-Sept.	33,344	23,751	14,647	7,107	8,786	2,196	1,073	2,754	93,658
Dec.	36,297	24,289	15,515	7,616	9,062	2,387	1,041	2,773	98,980
Mar.	32,626	21,743	13,934	6,981	8,229	2,190	885	2,602	89,190
June	34,876	22,823	15,145	7,373	8,587	2,262	1,009	2,846	94,921
1991-92-Sept.	34,598	23,126	15,241	7,260	8,781	2,283	1,017	2,988	95,294
Dec.	36,066	24,553	16,435	7,734	9,240	2,412	1,041	3,131	100,612
Mar.	33,105	22,405	14,693	7,004	8,486	2,268	951	2,819	91,731
June	35,362	23,941	16,008	7,659	8,980	2,389	1,036	3,145	98,520
1992-93-Sept.	35,456	23,615	16,190	7,356	9,248	2,346	1,066	3,169	98,446
Dec.	37,617	25,039	17,429	7,799	9,927	2,533	1,092	3,242	104,678

TABLE 20 — WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTS
(\$ MILLION)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>VIC</i>	<i>QLD</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>TAS</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>AUST</i>
1984-85	40,101	29,823	15,414	9,198	9,679	2,750	1,239	2,779	110,983
1985-86	44,081	32,844	17,171	9,994	10,808	3,014	1,449	3,119	122,480
1986-87	47,838	36,474	18,776	10,664	11,806	3,251	1,558	3,344	133,711
1987-88	52,679	40,736	20,228	11,311	13,269	3,426	1,586	3,702	146,937
1988-89	58,861	44,930	23,968	12,763	15,108	3,745	1,798	4,182	165,355
1989-90	65,083	50,734	26,906	14,260	16,705	4,131	1,907	4,536	184,262
1990-91	68,454	52,209	28,017	15,139	17,439	4,338	1,916	4,935	192,447
1991-92	70,064	51,434	29,583	15,159	18,343	4,504	1,994	5,167	196,248
1984-85-Sept.	9,534	7,272	3,777	2,176	2,317	652	280	658	26,666
Dec.	10,418	7,679	3,887	2,381	2,451	721	313	716	28,566
Mar.	9,665	7,191	3,718	2,176	2,363	654	307	671	26,745
June	10,484	7,681	4,032	2,465	2,548	723	339	734	29,006
1985-86-Sept.	10,268	7,918	4,064	2,363	2,517	700	337	714	28,881
Dec.	11,479	8,472	4,427	2,608	2,767	800	366	797	31,716
Mar.	10,774	7,978	4,274	2,432	2,685	732	349	761	29,985
June	11,560	8,476	4,406	2,591	2,839	782	397	847	31,898
1986-87-Sept.	11,484	8,814	4,569	2,583	2,839	780	382	825	32,276
Dec.	12,394	9,471	4,817	2,799	3,036	855	397	865	34,634
Mar.	11,390	8,693	4,502	2,537	2,838	786	373	784	31,903
June	12,570	9,496	4,888	2,745	3,093	830	406	870	34,898
1987-88-Sept.	12,517	9,945	4,900	2,713	3,152	842	388	914	35,371
Dec.	13,486	10,408	5,050	2,852	3,411	868	390	928	37,393
Mar.	13,101	9,829	4,956	2,789	3,299	818	398	945	36,135
June	13,575	10,554	5,322	2,957	3,407	898	410	915	38,038
1988-89-Sept.	14,106	10,563	5,569	3,017	3,563	908	428	1,038	39,192
Dec.	14,892	11,469	6,097	3,226	3,778	954	439	1,015	41,870
Mar.	14,601	11,017	5,870	3,151	3,802	914	468	1,083	40,906
June	15,262	11,881	6,432	3,369	3,965	969	463	1,046	43,387
1989-90-Sept.	15,645	12,043	6,460	3,444	4,041	996	474	1,131	44,234
Dec.	16,451	13,004	6,946	3,613	4,256	1,053	501	1,106	46,930
Mar.	16,038	12,260	6,490	3,502	4,181	1,044	480	1,146	45,141
June	16,949	13,427	7,010	3,701	4,227	1,038	452	1,153	47,957
1990-91-Sept.	16,942	13,283	6,898	3,730	4,322	1,057	499	1,250	47,981
Dec.	17,631	13,673	7,298	3,863	4,392	1,151	489	1,230	49,727
Mar.	16,802	12,576	6,781	3,749	4,382	1,065	467	1,280	47,102
June	17,079	12,677	7,040	3,797	4,343	1,065	451	1,175	47,637
1991-92-Sept.	17,359	12,550	7,195	3,725	4,499	1,137	508	1,317	48,290
Dec.	17,754	13,484	7,651	3,956	4,698	1,160	494	1,305	50,502
Mar.	17,244	12,434	7,199	3,701	4,490	1,114	497	1,288	47,967
June	17,707	12,966	7,538	3,777	4,656	1,093	495	1,257	49,489
1992-93-Sept.	17,739	13,087	7,709	3,832	4,741	1,158	515	1,343	50,123
Dec.	18,490	13,934	8,282	3,972	4,835	1,203	527	1,390	52,633

TABLE 21 — GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	25,486	22,704	12,916	6,326	8,151	1,818	901	1,132	79,434
1985-86	29,013	25,450	13,968	7,402	9,061	1,985	1,005	1,326	89,210
1986-87	32,933	27,833	15,076	7,687	10,497	2,324	1,181	1,546	99,077
1987-88	38,589	31,680	17,078	8,917	12,245	2,610	1,394	1,780	114,293
1988-89	45,596	36,574	20,025	10,183	14,330	3,030	1,346	2,059	133,143
1989-90	47,484	37,392	22,309	11,035	16,013	3,101	1,768	2,245	141,347
1990-91	47,368	37,583	22,612	10,615	16,695	2,971	2,103	2,363	142,310
1991-92	48,844	37,636	23,422	11,146	17,156	3,115	1,899	2,614	145,832
1984-85 Sept.	5,988	5,286	3,280	1,395	1,853	409	242	272	18,725
Dec.	7,568	6,612	3,680	1,985	2,812	512	251	298	23,718
Mar.	5,922	5,407	2,823	1,448	1,817	450	198	276	18,341
June	6,008	5,399	3,133	1,498	1,669	447	210	286	18,650
1985-86 Sept.	6,980	6,480	3,656	1,779	2,288	474	257	324	22,238
Dec.	8,465	7,319	3,816	2,219	2,832	535	251	341	25,778
Mar.	6,652	5,920	3,160	1,719	1,989	490	221	318	20,469
June	6,916	5,731	3,336	1,685	1,952	486	276	343	20,725
1986-87 Sept.	7,729	6,339	3,834	1,698	2,394	544	297	370	23,205
Dec.	9,239	7,910	4,064	2,263	3,249	632	315	410	28,082
Mar.	7,835	6,806	3,516	1,839	2,453	576	266	371	23,662
June	8,130	6,778	3,662	1,887	2,401	572	303	395	24,128
1987-88 Sept.	9,021	7,892	4,364	2,080	2,913	624	319	442	27,655
Dec.	10,788	9,974	4,589	2,531	3,660	724	362	473	32,101
Mar.	9,217	7,353	4,040	2,074	2,857	647	303	427	26,918
June	9,563	7,461	4,085	2,232	2,815	615	410	438	27,619
1988-89 Sept.	10,737	8,914	5,139	2,358	3,530	707	349	505	32,239
Dec.	13,056	10,305	5,521	2,929	4,417	816	325	547	37,916
Mar.	10,718	8,527	4,557	2,404	3,150	759	292	497	30,884
June	11,085	8,828	4,808	2,492	3,233	768	380	510	32,104
1989-90 Sept.	11,858	9,158	5,685	2,580	4,231	739	413	575	35,239
Dec.	13,420	10,728	6,382	3,433	4,944	850	463	604	40,824
Mar.	11,111	8,700	5,228	2,512	3,454	739	447	517	32,708
June	11,095	8,806	5,014	2,510	3,384	773	445	549	32,576
1990-91 Sept.	11,529	9,482	6,067	2,531	4,199	730	561	596	35,695
Dec.	13,329	10,758	6,308	3,185	4,863	840	663	630	40,576
Mar.	11,226	8,627	4,822	2,441	4,022	706	451	555	32,850
June	11,284	8,716	5,415	2,458	3,611	695	428	582	33,189
1991-92 Sept.	11,796	9,262	6,038	2,613	4,318	738	466	646	35,877
Dec.	13,487	10,430	6,416	3,295	5,164	836	532	695	40,855
Mar.	11,789	9,086	5,456	2,667	4,009	763	437	623	34,830
June	11,772	8,858	5,512	2,571	3,665	778	464	650	34,270
1992-93 Sept.	11,952	9,400	6,165	2,752	4,589	755	481	682	37,776
Dec.	13,803	10,510	6,930	3,264	5,359	899	502	731	41,998

TABLE 22 — GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST
(\$ MILLION)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>VIC</i>	<i>QLD</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>TAS</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>AUST</i>
1984-85	65,587	52,527	28,330	15,524	17,830	4,568	2,140	3,911	190,417
1985-86	73,094	58,294	31,139	17,396	19,869	4,999	2,454	4,445	211,690
1986-87	80,771	64,307	33,852	18,351	22,303	5,575	2,739	4,890	232,788
1987-88	91,268	72,416	37,306	20,228	25,514	6,036	2,980	5,482	261,230
1988-89	104,457	81,504	43,993	22,946	29,438	6,775	3,144	6,241	298,498
1989-90	112,567	88,126	49,215	25,295	32,718	7,232	3,675	6,781	325,609
1990-91	115,822	89,792	50,629	25,754	34,134	7,309	4,019	7,298	334,757
1991-92	118,908	89,070	53,005	26,305	35,499	7,619	3,893	7,781	342,080
1984-85-Sept.	15,522	12,558	7,057	3,571	4,170	1,061	522	930	45,391
Dec.	17,986	14,291	7,567	4,366	5,263	1,233	564	1,014	52,284
Mar.	15,587	12,598	6,541	3,624	4,180	1,104	505	947	45,086
June	16,492	13,080	7,165	3,963	4,217	1,170	549	1,020	47,656
1985-86-Sept.	17,248	14,398	7,720	4,142	4,805	1,174	594	1,038	51,119
Dec.	19,944	15,791	8,243	4,827	5,599	1,335	617	1,138	57,494
Mar.	17,426	13,898	7,434	4,151	4,674	1,222	570	1,079	50,454
June	18,476	14,207	7,742	4,276	4,791	1,268	673	1,190	52,623
1986-87-Sept.	19,213	15,153	8,403	4,281	5,233	1,324	679	1,195	55,481
Dec.	21,633	17,381	8,881	5,062	6,285	1,457	712	1,275	62,716
Mar.	19,225	15,499	8,018	4,376	5,291	1,362	639	1,155	55,565
June	20,700	16,274	8,550	4,632	5,494	1,402	709	1,265	59,026
1987-88-Sept.	21,538	17,837	9,264	4,793	6,065	1,466	707	1,356	63,026
Dec.	24,274	19,382	9,639	5,383	7,071	1,592	752	1,401	69,494
Mar.	22,318	17,182	8,996	4,863	6,156	1,465	701	1,372	63,053
June	23,138	18,015	9,407	5,189	6,222	1,513	820	1,353	65,657
1988-89-Sept.	24,843	19,477	10,708	5,375	7,093	1,615	777	1,543	71,431
Dec.	27,948	21,774	11,618	6,155	8,195	1,770	764	1,562	79,786
Mar.	25,310	19,544	10,427	5,555	6,952	1,653	760	1,580	71,790
June	26,347	20,709	11,240	5,861	7,198	1,737	843	1,556	75,491
1989-90-Sept.	27,503	21,201	12,145	6,024	8,272	1,735	887	1,706	79,473
Dec.	29,871	23,732	13,328	7,046	9,200	1,903	964	1,710	87,754
Mar.	27,149	20,960	11,718	6,014	7,635	1,783	927	1,663	77,849
June	28,044	22,233	12,024	6,211	7,611	1,811	897	1,702	80,533
1990-91-Sept.	28,471	22,765	12,965	6,261	8,521	1,787	1,060	1,846	83,676
Dec.	30,960	24,431	13,606	7,048	9,255	1,991	1,152	1,860	90,303
Mar.	28,028	21,203	11,603	6,190	8,404	1,771	918	1,835	79,952
June	28,363	21,393	12,455	6,255	7,954	1,760	889	1,757	80,826
1991-92-Sept.	29,155	21,812	13,233	6,338	8,817	1,875	974	1,963	84,167
Dec.	31,241	23,914	14,067	7,251	9,862	1,996	1,026	2,000	91,357
Mar.	29,033	21,520	12,655	6,368	8,499	1,877	934	1,911	82,797
June	29,479	21,824	13,050	6,348	8,321	1,871	959	1,907	83,759
1992-93-Sept.	29,691	22,487	13,874	6,584	9,329	1,913	996	2,025	86,899
Dec.	32,293	24,444	15,212	7,236	10,194	2,102	1,029	2,121	94,631

TABLE 23 — INDIRECT TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	OLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	7,967	10,236	3,200	1,871	1,941	392	45	188	25,840
1985-86	9,251	10,701	3,544	2,068	2,195	443	112	220	28,534
1986-87	11,252	10,333	3,978	2,322	2,819	513	201	282	31,700
1987-88	13,218	11,897	4,718	2,628	3,398	608	209	360	37,036
1988-89	15,052	12,334	5,641	2,920	3,798	698	224	417	41,084
1989-90	16,511	13,084	6,054	3,064	4,072	734	323	446	44,288
1990-91	16,394	12,999	6,116	3,227	4,124	784	391	470	44,505
1991-92	16,715	12,410	6,355	3,238	3,910	820	232	523	44,203
1984-85-Sept.	1,734	2,170	751	404	490	96	10	42	5,697
Dec.	1,706	2,444	777	529	537	86	13	44	6,136
Mar.	2,126	2,619	842	484	451	110	10	48	6,690
June	2,401	3,003	830	454	463	100	12	54	7,317
1985-86-Sept.	2,282	2,622	901	507	589	108	30	53	7,092
Dec.	2,098	2,798	912	583	581	121	31	56	7,180
Mar.	2,407	2,820	892	537	520	118	36	56	7,386
June	2,464	2,461	839	441	505	96	15	55	6,876
1986-87-Sept.	2,505	2,271	958	540	719	111	40	61	7,205
Dec.	2,475	2,486	997	682	720	135	47	69	7,611
Mar.	2,959	2,619	1,061	580	694	136	59	76	8,184
June	3,313	2,957	962	520	686	131	55	76	8,700
1987-88-Sept.	3,039	2,752	1,088	607	865	143	53	81	8,628
Dec.	3,100	2,870	1,361	779	880	151	57	91	9,289
Mar.	3,432	3,050	1,096	642	799	157	61	95	9,332
June	3,647	3,225	1,173	600	854	157	38	93	9,787
1988-89-Sept.	3,499	2,881	1,365	714	1,003	154	58	100	9,774
Dec.	3,421	2,913	1,435	810	944	170	50	104	9,847
Mar.	3,964	3,235	1,447	733	953	179	51	109	10,671
June	4,168	3,305	1,394	663	898	195	65	104	10,792
1989-90-Sept.	3,931	3,048	1,521	813	1,120	169	80	100	10,782
Dec.	3,590	3,054	1,532	737	986	172	62	129	10,262
Mar.	4,279	3,512	1,525	844	1,042	204	106	107	11,619
June	4,711	3,470	1,476	670	924	189	75	110	11,625
1990-91-Sept.	3,735	3,048	1,472	860	1,157	189	114	133	10,708
Dec.	3,711	3,039	1,592	832	1,107	183	106	99	10,669
Mar.	4,630	3,368	1,528	814	958	217	101	113	11,729
June	4,318	3,544	1,524	721	902	195	70	125	11,399
1991-92-Sept.	3,899	2,818	1,498	840	1,058	190	70	148	10,521
Dec.	3,755	3,023	1,729	857	1,027	199	60	127	10,777
Mar.	4,413	3,197	1,619	784	940	226	53	128	11,360
June	4,648	3,372	1,509	757	885	205	49	120	11,545
1992-93-Sept.	3,889	2,928	1,649	869	1,136	202	67	188	10,928
Dec.	3,806	3,030	1,802	899	1,039	206	59	121	10,962

TABLE 24 — GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
(\$ MILLION)

	N ^{SW}	V ^{IC}	Q ^{LD}	S ^A	W ^A	T ^{AS}	N ^T	A ^{CT}	A ^{UST}
1984-85	11,554	62,763	31,530	17,395	19,771	4,960	2,185	4,099	216,257
1985-86	82,345	68,995	34,683	19,464	22,064	5,442	2,566	4,665	240,224
1986-87	92,023	74,640	37,830	20,673	25,122	6,088	2,940	5,172	264,488
1987-88	104,486	84,313	42,024	22,856	28,912	6,644	3,189	5,842	298,266
1988-89	119,509	93,838	49,634	25,866	33,236	7,473	3,368	6,658	339,582
1989-90	129,078	101,210	55,269	28,359	36,790	7,966	3,998	7,227	369,897
1990-91	132,216	102,791	56,745	28,981	38,258	8,093	4,410	7,768	379,262
1991-92	135,623	101,480	59,360	29,543	39,409	8,439	4,125	8,304	386,283
1984-85-Sept.	17,256	14,728	7,808	3,975	4,660	1,157	532	972	51,088
Dec.	19,692	16,735	8,344	4,895	5,800	1,319	577	1,058	58,420
Mar.	17,713	15,217	7,383	4,108	4,631	1,214	515	995	51,776
June	18,893	16,083	7,995	4,417	4,680	1,270	561	1,074	54,973
1985-86-Sept.	19,530	17,020	8,621	4,649	5,394	1,282	624	1,091	58,211
Dec.	22,042	18,589	9,155	5,410	6,180	1,456	648	1,194	64,674
Mar.	19,833	16,718	8,326	4,688	5,194	1,340	606	1,135	57,840
June	20,940	16,668	8,581	4,717	5,296	1,364	688	1,245	59,499
1986-87-Sept.	21,718	17,424	9,361	4,821	5,952	1,435	719	1,256	62,686
Dec.	24,108	19,867	9,878	5,744	7,005	1,622	759	1,344	70,327
Mar.	22,184	18,118	9,079	4,956	5,985	1,498	698	1,231	63,749
June	24,013	19,231	9,512	5,152	6,180	1,533	764	1,341	67,726
1987-88-Sept.	24,577	20,589	10,352	5,400	6,930	1,609	760	1,437	71,654
Dec.	27,374	22,252	11,000	6,162	7,951	1,743	809	1,492	78,783
Mar.	25,750	20,232	10,092	5,505	6,955	1,622	762	1,467	72,385
June	26,785	21,240	10,580	5,789	7,076	1,670	858	1,446	75,444
1988-89-Sept.	28,342	22,358	12,073	6,089	8,096	1,769	835	1,643	81,205
Dec.	31,369	24,687	13,053	6,965	9,139	1,940	814	1,666	89,633
Mar.	29,283	22,779	11,874	6,288	7,905	1,832	811	1,689	82,461
June	30,515	24,014	12,634	6,524	8,096	1,932	908	1,660	86,283
1989-90-Sept.	31,434	24,249	13,666	6,837	9,392	1,904	967	1,806	90,255
Dec.	33,461	26,786	14,860	7,783	10,186	2,075	1,026	1,839	98,016
Mar.	31,428	24,472	13,243	6,858	8,677	1,987	1,033	1,770	89,468
June	32,755	25,703	13,500	6,881	8,532	2,000	972	1,812	92,158
1990-91-Sept.	32,206	25,813	14,437	7,121	9,678	1,976	1,174	1,979	94,384
Dec.	34,671	27,470	15,198	7,880	10,362	2,174	1,258	1,959	100,972
Mar.	32,658	24,571	13,131	7,004	9,362	1,988	1,019	1,948	91,681
June	32,681	24,937	13,979	6,976	8,856	1,955	959	1,882	92,225
1991-92-Sept.	33,054	24,630	14,731	7,178	9,875	2,065	1,044	2,111	94,688
Dec.	34,996	26,937	15,796	8,108	10,889	2,195	1,086	2,127	102,134
Mar.	33,446	24,717	14,274	7,152	9,439	2,103	987	2,039	94,157
June	34,127	25,196	14,559	7,105	9,206	2,076	1,008	2,027	95,304
1992-93-Sept.	33,580	25,415	15,523	7,453	10,465	2,115	1,063	2,213	97,827
Dec.	36,099	27,474	17,014	8,135	11,233	2,308	1,088	2,242	105,593

TABLE 25 — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85-Sept.	16,554	11,739	6,599	3,618	3,830	1,094	373	818	44,672
Dec.	16,818	11,849	6,644	3,657	3,896	1,101	383	825	45,310
Mar.	17,186	12,198	6,765	3,740	3,983	1,131	398	839	46,136
June	17,358	12,196	6,907	3,783	4,019	1,148	404	866	46,585
1985-86-Sept.	17,620	12,379	6,880	3,731	4,090	1,141	391	874	47,129
Dec.	17,749	12,428	7,003	3,765	4,095	1,149	404	871	47,664
Mar.	17,479	12,353	7,012	3,726	4,110	1,129	408	861	46,882
June	17,744	12,754	7,067	3,767	4,151	1,127	410	873	47,807
1986-87-Sept.	17,746	12,694	7,062	3,748	4,132	1,131	411	913	47,928
Dec.	17,621	12,669	7,029	3,699	4,091	1,122	395	909	47,629
Mar.	17,705	12,726	7,034	3,719	4,122	1,106	404	923	47,670
June	17,911	12,752	7,038	3,753	4,207	1,137	408	928	48,055
1987-88-Sept.	18,322	13,020	7,252	3,834	4,294	1,142	420	940	49,214
Dec.	18,434	13,050	7,349	3,839	4,335	1,158	428	956	49,643
Mar.	18,715	13,035	7,442	3,842	4,287	1,174	426	959	49,985
June	18,850	13,183	7,427	3,841	4,357	1,168	420	949	50,112
1988-89-Sept.	18,848	13,369	7,523	3,916	4,362	1,178	410	931	50,510
Dec.	19,253	13,471	7,577	3,972	4,483	1,194	415	938	51,447
Mar.	19,692	13,692	7,927	4,014	4,626	1,219	426	952	52,407
June	19,702	13,588	8,000	3,981	4,636	1,216	426	953	52,429
1989-90-Sept.	20,015	13,707	8,210	4,006	4,692	1,209	419	955	53,313
Dec.	20,200	13,784	8,270	4,038	4,703	1,208	424	970	53,668
Mar.	20,301	13,999	8,412	4,083	4,700	1,244	428	975	54,065
June	20,327	13,891	8,446	4,114	4,732	1,261	432	992	54,096
1990-91-Sept.	20,430	13,749	8,448	4,117	4,741	1,277	448	1,004	54,245
Dec.	20,301	13,715	8,471	4,136	4,674	1,270	444	1,013	54,107
Mar.	20,361	13,662	8,407	4,193	4,686	1,297	434	1,026	54,003
June	20,542	13,723	8,460	4,167	4,675	1,276	438	1,037	54,224
1991-92-Sept.	20,685	13,704	8,594	4,195	4,748	1,298	444	1,050	54,746
Dec.	20,761	13,745	8,704	4,188	4,805	1,298	453	1,058	55,194
Mar.	20,939	13,931	8,813	4,207	4,904	1,327	465	1,070	55,839
June	21,248	14,140	8,944	4,231	4,964	1,343	467	1,071	56,292
1992-93-Sept.	21,199	14,091	9,011	4,207	5,018	1,349	469	1,085	56,408
Dec.	21,140	14,098	9,065	4,205	5,049	1,356	480	1,113	56,572

Note: For annual series see Table 10.

TABLE 26 — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85-Sept.	11,186	8,145	4,618	2,507	2,611	761	271	566	30,674
Dec.	11,518	8,331	4,698	2,578	2,683	770	284	582	31,507
Mar.	11,930	8,657	4,854	2,667	2,782	795	299	604	32,525
June	12,326	8,906	5,045	2,769	2,880	833	310	640	33,673
1985-86-Sept.	12,775	9,218	5,131	2,796	2,980	853	306	665	34,736
Dec.	13,185	9,421	5,300	2,878	3,055	869	327	679	35,818
Mar.	13,229	9,610	5,437	2,889	3,125	860	337	684	36,024
June	13,612	10,039	5,542	2,974	3,207	883	339	700	37,288
1986-87-Sept.	14,012	10,251	5,632	3,028	3,289	921	338	754	38,299
Dec.	14,278	10,501	5,745	3,057	3,349	929	344	764	38,980
Mar.	14,566	10,688	5,861	3,120	3,444	927	362	783	39,716
June	14,977	10,874	5,930	3,200	3,576	976	366	800	40,675
1987-88-Sept.	15,613	11,298	6,188	3,327	3,706	1,004	375	827	42,352
Dec.	16,006	11,488	6,398	3,391	3,809	1,030	394	853	43,342
Mar.	16,564	11,594	6,572	3,437	3,813	1,056	398	867	44,460
June	16,953	11,935	6,712	3,488	3,944	1,068	390	871	45,328
1988-89-Sept.	17,312	12,306	6,843	3,622	3,996	1,094	381	863	46,439
Dec.	18,017	12,587	7,048	3,736	4,171	1,124	397	883	47,993
Mar.	18,577	12,880	7,491	3,824	4,360	1,156	414	901	49,490
June	18,986	13,073	7,748	3,854	4,465	1,181	415	922	50,643
1989-90-Sept.	19,598	13,402	8,030	3,933	4,580	1,198	406	936	52,174
Dec.	20,081	13,711	8,240	4,012	4,661	1,207	426	964	53,280
Mar.	20,439	14,093	8,458	4,097	4,743	1,238	433	982	54,434
June	20,741	14,198	8,622	4,202	4,847	1,282	436	1,009	55,307
1990-91-Sept.	21,036	14,204	8,652	4,258	4,889	1,318	458	1,037	55,902
Dec.	21,331	14,538	8,885	4,397	4,934	1,341	470	1,067	56,944
Mar.	21,481	14,447	8,896	4,453	4,906	1,362	462	1,087	57,020
June	21,663	14,590	8,975	4,456	4,912	1,353	462	1,103	57,501
1991-92-Sept.	21,992	14,697	9,117	4,527	5,023	1,394	466	1,135	58,420
Dec.	22,224	14,866	9,332	4,561	5,100	1,402	487	1,154	59,196
Mar.	22,417	15,042	9,466	4,589	5,219	1,430	501	1,177	60,087
June	22,788	15,310	9,630	4,636	5,299	1,448	503	1,187	60,774
1992-93-Sept.	22,864	15,269	9,697	4,644	5,369	1,474	508	1,215	61,072
Dec.	22,907	15,339	9,873	4,686	5,444	1,485	525	1,251	61,418

Note: For annual series see Table 15.

TABLE 27 — PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85-Sept.	2,739	2,138	1,477	727	924	143	94	142	8,391
Dec.	2,818	2,251	1,545	744	901	155	106	151	8,686
Mar.	2,944	2,495	1,519	784	954	182	109	174	9,207
June	3,083	2,547	1,782	794	1,018	189	134	177	9,630
1985-86-Sept.	3,430	2,809	1,652	773	1,146	242	149	186	10,389
Dec.	3,328	2,762	1,709	754	1,119	225	117	194	10,230
Mar.	3,350	2,787	1,614	779	1,176	224	152	198	10,352
June	3,431	2,899	1,452	761	1,222	220	171	229	10,292
1986-87-Sept.	3,527	3,106	1,462	756	1,287	208	99	187	10,637
Dec.	3,874	3,352	1,555	772	1,345	267	97	190	11,467
Mar.	3,772	3,063	1,598	814	1,484	232	102	186	11,326
June	3,769	3,559	1,757	861	1,454	275	103	190	11,870
1987-88-Sept.	3,881	3,347	2,013	917	1,572	270	98	215	12,326
Dec.	4,203	3,403	2,109	910	1,807	242	112	204	13,027
Mar.	4,504	3,679	2,367	980	1,840	245	98	196	13,947
June	5,277	3,904	2,338	1,143	1,934	270	90	179	15,064
1988-89-Sept.	5,526	3,897	2,441	994	1,832	316	116	182	15,265
Dec.	5,839	4,361	2,596	1,024	2,047	363	138	205	16,649
Mar.	6,097	4,699	2,906	1,072	2,124	394	130	246	17,703
June	6,084	4,748	3,029	1,135	2,360	370	122	257	18,030
1989-90-Sept.	6,165	4,466	3,089	1,133	2,462	331	83	242	17,956
Dec.	5,912	4,467	2,926	1,127	2,061	338	131	219	17,265
Mar.	6,067	4,246	2,734	1,108	2,031	339	102	204	16,789
June	6,018	4,061	2,560	1,143	1,808	356	97	165	16,235
1990-91-Sept.	5,719	4,141	2,636	1,153	1,802	289	174	219	16,090
Dec.	6,190	3,578	2,511	1,140	1,717	361	130	183	15,877
Mar.	5,975	3,247	2,489	1,152	1,604	271	112	164	15,014
June	5,720	3,079	2,557	1,029	1,678	266	127	201	14,620
1991-92-Sept.	5,377	3,031	2,387	1,022	1,600	295	110	217	14,015
Dec.	4,932	2,986	2,504	1,014	1,531	269	91	263	13,641
Mar.	4,864	2,985	2,489	979	1,648	330	114	283	13,670
June	4,708	3,221	2,570	996	1,567	297	101	302	13,735
1992-93-Sept.	5,051	2,737	2,501	910	1,664	275	90	300	13,519
Dec.	5,331	3,565	2,626	925	1,930	294	91	310	15,134

Note: For annual series see Table 17.

TABLE 28 — WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTS — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85 Sept.	9,808	7,231	3,781	2,234	2,363	672	290	678	26,944
Dec.	9,972	7,405	3,783	2,277	2,373	678	302	686	27,472
Mar.	10,112	7,501	3,853	2,281	2,430	689	320	707	27,946
June	10,281	7,706	3,996	2,420	2,525	713	330	714	28,713
1985-86 Sept.	10,569	7,925	4,113	2,418	2,578	724	349	741	29,351
Dec.	10,928	8,109	4,298	2,492	2,663	752	352	764	30,343
Mar.	11,333	8,387	4,442	2,552	2,780	772	365	801	31,509
June	11,347	8,497	4,363	2,539	2,813	772	384	825	31,509
1985-87 Sept.	11,738	8,772	4,611	2,642	2,891	798	397	855	32,688
Dec.	11,787	9,061	4,661	2,671	2,918	808	379	824	33,091
Mar.	11,991	9,136	4,694	2,667	2,940	824	393	831	33,560
June	12,347	9,501	4,845	2,693	3,066	826	393	846	34,439
1987-88 Sept.	12,662	9,846	4,889	2,730	3,183	834	380	868	35,416
Dec.	12,918	10,079	4,925	2,766	3,279	847	390	958	36,156
Mar.	13,374	10,144	5,099	2,847	3,350	827	396	919	37,026
June	13,619	10,634	5,311	2,956	3,421	919	418	965	38,146
1988-89 Sept.	14,025	10,467	5,553	3,005	3,542	907	420	992	38,954
Dec.	14,575	11,013	5,882	3,137	3,714	920	441	1,036	40,718
Mar.	14,944	11,537	6,129	3,246	3,846	937	467	1,067	42,227
June	15,341	11,885	6,358	3,352	4,012	989	475	1,091	43,387
1989-90 Sept.	15,639	12,088	6,542	3,472	4,054	999	467	1,102	44,428
Dec.	16,095	12,429	6,629	3,524	4,163	1,014	500	1,112	45,482
Mar.	16,394	12,858	6,835	3,602	4,244	1,069	481	1,138	46,650
June	17,087	13,371	6,947	3,689	4,272	1,057	467	1,199	47,975
1990-91 Sept.	16,939	13,350	6,913	3,754	4,317	1,061	489	1,216	48,110
Dec.	17,274	13,157	7,053	3,774	4,334	1,111	486	1,241	48,457
Mar.	17,162	13,087	7,038	3,852	4,412	1,087	469	1,268	48,396
June	17,192	12,633	6,992	3,791	4,398	1,088	478	1,226	47,682
1991-92 Sept.	17,407	12,691	7,302	3,743	4,514	1,132	497	1,283	48,634
Dec.	17,272	12,906	7,363	3,855	4,619	1,125	489	1,315	48,985
Mar.	17,657	12,896	7,465	3,771	4,521	1,123	498	1,278	49,219
June	17,732	12,922	7,489	3,783	4,710	1,131	512	1,306	49,467
1992-93 Sept.	17,776	13,215	7,784	3,830	4,722	1,145	502	1,305	50,342
Dec.	17,620	13,206	7,886	3,822	4,644	1,132	496	1,298	50,235

Note: For annual series see Table 20.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

1 This publication contains estimates of gross domestic product and domestic final demand and their major components for each State and Territory for the December quarter 1992. It also contains comparative estimates for the eight previous quarters and the last four financial years in the summary tables, and data for each aggregate from September quarter 1984 in a set of long-term tables. The Contents, page iii, indicates the range of data provided.

2 Estimates are consistent with the quarterly estimates published for Australia in the December quarter 1992 issue of *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product* (5206.0) and with annual estimates to be published in May in the 1991-92 issue of *Australian National Accounts: State Accounts* (5220.0).

3 The term *gross State product (GSP)* is used to denote GDP(I) by State/Territory. Conceptually, GSP and GDP(I) are identical. Likewise, the term *State final demand (SFD)* is conceptually identical to domestic final demand at the national level (i.e. the sum of private and government final consumption expenditure and private and public gross fixed capital expenditure). Where *State* is referred to in the text, it is also meant to encompass the two Territories.

CONCEPTS, SOURCES AND METHODS

4 Information on concepts, definitions, data sources and methodology for the Australian national accounts in general is contained in the current edition of *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216.0). Although annual estimates of State Accounts are covered in that publication, information relating to quarterly estimates by State is not currently included. However, conceptual issues relevant to annual State accounts also apply to the quarterly estimates.

5 National estimates are based on the concepts and conventions embodied in the United Nations, *A System of National Accounts* (SNA) 1968. No such standard is available for sub-national (regional/State) accounts. In the main, the national concepts are applicable to State accounts, but there remain a number of conceptual and measurement issues that either do not apply or are insignificant at the national level. These are discussed in detail in *State Accounts, Australia: Issues and Experimental Estimates*, ABS Occasional Paper 1984/4.

6 While it is possible in some cases to derive quarterly estimates by State using the same data sources as used for the Australian estimates (or to derive the Australian estimates as the sum of the States), it is often necessary to derive dissections using a variety of allocators. These allocators vary from being fairly closely related to the aggregate being measured to being only indirectly related. Information on some of the more important conceptual, methodological and data issues relating to quarterly estimates by State are provided below.

GROSS STATE PRODUCT

7 GSP is produced by summing factor incomes i.e. wages, salaries and supplements, and gross operating surplus (GOS), plus indirect taxes less subsidies. An expenditure based estimate of GSP is not available. Although domestic final demand and its components are available by State, estimates of both interstate and international trade and increase in stocks by State are required to complete an expenditure-based estimate of GSP. These missing components, combined with the statistical discrepancy, are included as a balancing item in Table 1.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTS

8 Quarterly estimates of wages and salaries by State are obtained from the same data sources as those used for the Australian estimates (i.e. the ABS Labour Force Survey and the Survey of Employment and Earnings, both of which are designed to produce State data). However, it is generally the case that survey results for the smaller States and the Territories are subject to higher standard errors than those for the larger States. Estimates for supplements are essentially quarterly allocations and extrapolations of annual State totals, using wages and salaries by State by industry as an indicator.

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS

9 The ABS *Survey of Company Profits*, the major data source used to derive quarterly estimates of the gross operating surplus (GOS) of non-farm trading enterprise companies at the Australian level, does not provide estimates by State. Moreover, multi-State businesses often do not have sufficient information available in their accounts to enable GOS to be calculated accurately by State on a quarterly basis. Problems are exacerbated in those industries that operate mobile assets or otherwise have a national rather than a State focus (many large enterprises classified to transport, communication, wholesale trade and the finance sector). The approach adopted in these estimates is to derive synthetic estimates by State using indicators from the *Survey of Company Profits* and other general activity data available from the ABS and other sources.

10 Data from the quarterly *Survey of Company Profits* are used to derive quarterly State estimates of GOS for the mining industry from September quarter 1989. The relatively low number of respondents combined with the relatively high degree of coverage in the survey of mining enterprises made it feasible to allocate GOS to State individually for each respondent. In most cases, large multi-State enterprises already provide GOS details of their separate mining divisions making direct allocation to State possible. Otherwise multi-State mining enterprise GOS was allocated to States using the number of employees in each State. (Quarters prior to September 1989 were estimated using mining activity data by State and mineral price data, both published by the Australian Bureau of Agriculture and Resource Economics.) Investigations are continuing into the possible use of data from the survey to derive State estimates of GOS for some other industries.

11 Quarterly estimates of ownership of dwellings GOS are derived from essentially the same sources used to produce the Australian estimates. Quarterly estimates of GOS by State for the remaining private sector non-farm enterprises and Commonwealth public trading enterprises together were derived using a variety of general activity indicators weighted together. It should be emphasised that some of these general activity indicators are not directly related to GOS, and therefore can only be regarded as indicative (see "Reliability of Quarterly Estimates" below).

12 State indicators include turnover for retail and selected service enterprises, building and construction work done, selected manufactured commodities produced combined with data on price movements, airline passenger movements through major airports, road freight movements between capital cities, tourist accommodation statistics and health insurance statistics. These indicators are weighted together (benchmark) according to their assessed contribution to annual industry estimates of GOS by State published in 5220.0.

13 The GOS of State and Local public trading enterprises is available directly from ABS collections. Quarterly estimates of GOS by State for the farm sector were prepared

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS (continued)

from essentially the same sources as those used to provide the Australian estimates, although a higher degree of approximation was required in the estimation of farm costs.

14 The composite quarterly indicator derived in the manner described above is balanced to both the quarterly estimates of GOS for Australia published in 5206.0 and the annual estimates for individual States published in 5220.0 to produce the estimates contained in this publication. It involves alternately balancing the rows and columns. The difference between each row total (Australian total estimates derived from 5206.0) and the sum of the indicators in the row is prorated across the row components. A similar process is followed for the columns (the control totals are derived from the annual State data contained in 5220.0). The rows and columns continue to be balanced alternately until the matrix is completely balanced.

INDIRECT TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES

15 Indirect taxes received and subsidies paid by State and Local governments are available quarterly from government financial records. Indirect taxes received and subsidies paid by the Commonwealth government are allocated to State using production data where available, but mainly by applying annual State proportions to the quarterly totals.

PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION AND GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURES

16 State estimates of private final consumption expenditure and gross fixed capital expenditure are derived largely from the same sources as used for the Australian estimates, although a higher degree of approximation is required. In the case of private final consumption expenditure, data sources for major components such as household goods, dwelling rent, purchase of motor vehicles, fares, and purchases of gas, electricity and fuel are available quarterly by State.

17 State and Territory estimates of private gross fixed capital expenditure on dwellings and non-dwelling construction are derived using data from the ABS quarterly surveys of Building Activity and Engineering Construction, while expenditure on equipment is derived from the quarterly Survey of Private New Fixed Capital Expenditure. Real estate transfer expenses are derived from data supplied by the various State Stamp Duty Offices, and various other data such as the number of real estate property transfers by State and Territory. Essentially, these are the same data sources used to prepare the Australian estimates.

COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION AND GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURES

18 The treatment of Commonwealth government final expenditures in regional accounting is rather problematic. Alternative treatments are to attribute final expenditures to the region in which the expenditure was incurred, or to the region in which the beneficiaries reside, or even to consider the Commonwealth government consumer unit as extra-territorial and therefore to exclude it from all regions. The first approach has been adopted in this publication, although it has required extensive use of indirect indicators. Estimates for Commonwealth government expenditures in the States on both an annual and a quarterly basis therefore have to be treated with considerable caution.

19 The wages and salaries component of Commonwealth government final consumption expenditure was directly apportioned to States using data from the ABS Survey of Employment and Earnings and information supplied by the Department of Defence. Expenditures on goods and services classified to defence were allocated

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION AND GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURES (continued)

according to population while non-defence purchases were allocated on the basis of Commonwealth general government employment by State and Territory.

20 For Commonwealth general government gross fixed capital expenditure, Australian estimates were first subdivided into expenditure on construction and expenditure on equipment. The construction expenditure component was allocated to States and Territories using annual State dissections for projected construction expenditure in each State and Territory, published jointly by the Department of Administrative Services and the Department of Industry, Technology and Commerce. Expenditure on equipment has been allocated using Commonwealth general government employment by State and Territory.

COMMONWEALTH ENTERPRISES GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

21 A variety of allocators has been applied at the individual enterprise level for Commonwealth public enterprise gross fixed capital expenditure. Direct allocators have been used in a few cases where enterprises operated wholly in one State or Territory. For Telecom, State data for construction activity were available by quarter from the ABS Building Activity and Engineering Construction Surveys. Indirect indicators derived from annual estimates were used to allocate gross fixed capital expenditure of the remaining Commonwealth public enterprises by State. For example, purchases of ships and aircraft were allocated using annual State shares for general freight and passenger activity through ports and airports in each State and Territory (consistent with the allocation of GOS).

RELIABILITY OF QUARTERLY ESTIMATES

22 The estimates contained in this publication represent allocations of quarterly estimates published for Australia in 5206.0. Therefore, they will reflect any inaccuracies in those estimates as well as inaccuracies introduced by the particular conceptual, methodological and data problems inherent in the allocation of Australian estimates to States and Territories. As such, the degree of accuracy and reliability will necessarily be lower than that for the counterpart Australian estimates. Some components by State are particularly deficient compared with the corresponding Australian estimates and are subject to potentially large revisions.

23 Estimates of GOS by State are especially deficient as a result of both conceptual issues in some industries and the lack of appropriate State data in some instances. The accuracy of the quarterly estimates is linked to the accuracy of the annual State estimates. For some industries, it is only possible to derive annual State estimates of GOS on the basis of fairly crude allocations of national estimates, or on conceptual bases that have particular limitations for some uses. As a result, the accuracy of annual State estimates is poorer, and sometimes significantly so, than that of the corresponding national estimates. By necessity, the quarterly State GOS estimates are substantially based on indirect indicators that do not necessarily have a direct relationship with GOS. While these indicators are benchmarked to both the annual State estimates in 5220.0 and the quarterly Australian estimates in 5206.0, the accuracy of the quarterly estimates by State is considered to be significantly poorer than the corresponding "benchmark" estimates. Therefore, they should be regarded as indicative only. Despite this qualification, it is considered that useful information is provided by these estimates as they draw together the various partial indicators of State economic activity within a consistent national accounting framework. It is expected that the quality of estimates will improve over time as new data sources and methodologies are developed.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

RELIABILITY OF QUARTERLY ESTIMATES (continued)

24 Estimates for wages, salaries and supplements, private final consumption expenditure and private gross fixed capital expenditure are based on the results of sample surveys. By their nature, survey results become less accurate as they are disaggregated (for example into States and/or industries). Generally, the ABS surveys used to derive these aggregates are designed to provide accurate estimates at the Australian total level and individual State estimates that are less accurate but still of an acceptable quality. However, it should be noted that relative standard errors are generally higher for the smaller States and Territories than they are for the larger States. This may result in greater volatility in the quarterly estimates for the smaller States and the two Territories.

25 Estimates of indirect taxes less subsidies, government final consumption expenditure, and general government and public enterprise gross fixed capital expenditure can be substantially affected by the indicators chosen to apportion the Commonwealth government component to States and Territories. Care is required when interpreting these estimates.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES: STATE AND TERRITORY VERSUS AUSTRALIAN SERIES — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

26 The sum of the seasonally adjusted State and Territory series for private final consumption expenditure generally does not equal the seasonally adjusted "total Australia" series, nor are the quarter-to-quarter movements identical. Because of the relatively short span of data available for seasonal analysis and the potentially large number of series involved, seasonal adjustment has been carried out at a more aggregated level than for the "total Australia" series, and independently of them. In general, the State and Territory seasonally adjusted series are less reliable than the Australian data. However, as the State and Territory time series lengthen, the quarterly movements in the sum of the State estimates should more closely match those in the Australian series. An interim means of producing closer alignment between State seasonally adjusted series and the Australian total has been adopted. It involves using the quarterly movements in the total Australian series prior to September quarter 1984 to extrapolate back each of the individual State series before analysing the seasonal pattern of the series. This process has enabled account to be taken of the effects on trading patterns of the changing incidence of Easter on the assumption that there are no significant differences between States in this effect.

OCCASIONAL PAPER

27 The following Occasional Paper, which discusses issues specific to State Accounts, is available at ABS offices:

State Accounts, Australia: Issues and Experimental Estimates — S. Burrell, J. Daniel, A. Johnson and R. Walters (1984/4)

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

28 In addition to the publications already mentioned, others of interest include:

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0) — annual

Australian National Accounts: Capital Stock (5221.0) — annual

Australian National Accounts: Multifactor Productivity (5234.0) — annual

Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (5232.0) — quarterly

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

RELATED PUBLICATIONS (continued)

A Guide to the Australian National Accounts (5235.0)

29 Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The *Catalogue* and *Publications Advice* are available from any ABS office.

SYMBOLS & OTHER USAGES

na	not available
—	nil
.	not applicable

IAN CASTLES
AUSTRALIAN STATISTICIAN



For more information ...

The ABS publishes a wide range of statistics and other information on Australia's economic and social conditions. Details of what is available in various publications and other products can be found in the *ABS Catalogue of Publications and Products* available at all ABS Offices (see below for contact details).

Information Consultancy Service

Information tailored to special needs of clients can be obtained from the Information Consultancy Service available at ABS Offices (see Information Inquiries below for contact details).

Electronic Data Services

A wide range of ABS data are available on electronic media. Selections of most frequently requested statistics are available, updated daily, on DISCOVERY (Key *656#). The ABS PC TELESTATS service delivers major economic indicator main features ready to download into personal computers on the day of release. The PC AUSSTATS service enables on-line access to a data base of thousands of up-to-date time series. Selected datasets are also available on diskette or CD-ROM. For more details on electronic data services available, contact Information Services in any of the ABS Offices (see Information Inquiries below for contact details).

Bookshops and Subscriptions

There are over 500 titles of various publications available from ABS bookshops in all ABS Offices (see below Bookshop Sales for contact details). The ABS also provides a subscription service through which nominated publications are provided by mail on a regular basis at no additional cost (telephone Publications Subscription Service toll free on 008 02 0608 Australia wide).

Sales and Inquiries

	Information Inquiries	Bookshop Sales
Regional Offices		
SYDNEY (02)	268 4611	268 4620
MELBOURNE (03)	615 7755	615 7829
BRISBANE (07)	222 6351	222 6350
PERTH (09)	323 5140	323 5307
ADELAIDE (08)	237 7100	237 7582
HOBART (002)	205 800	205 800
CANBERRA (06)	252 5979	252 6007
DARWIN (089)	432 111	432 111
National Office		
ACT (06)	252 5249	252 6627



Information Services, ABS, PO Box 10, Belconnen ACT 2616
or any ABS State office.



2052420012925

ISBN