



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,

CANBERRA.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS, COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES,

1940-41.

NO. 18 CLOTHING

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM
THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER.

BY

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P R E F A C E.

1. Industries included in the series: The list of industries included in this series is the same as in previous years. Summaries of the various industries will appear as the information becomes available and not necessarily in any given order. The following have already been published: Nos 1 to 7 and 9 to 17.
2. Classification of factories: The classification of factories in Australia is based on the nature of the product. Where two or more distinct types of industrial activity are carried on in one establishment, factory proprietors are requested to furnish separate returns for each activity. In some instances, however, this is not practicable, and in such cases there is no alternative but to classify the factory according to its predominant activity. This difficulty is most acute in the Metal Trades industries (e.g. Engineering firms also producing Agricultural Implements, Stoves and Ovens, and/or Brass and Copper products), but it is also to be found in factories concerned with the treatment or manufacture of skins, Leather, Clothing, Wood products and some other articles. In consequence, and to an extent which will vary with individual industries, the figures may include the subsidiary but extraneous activities of those establishments included in the industry, while they will exclude relevant activities which are subsidiary to the predominant activity of establishments classified to some other industry. This qualification is not important in the case of Clothing, the industry with which this summary is concerned. It should be noted, however, that the details given do not include the operations of factories engaged in the manufacture of Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods. Particulars for this latter industry are given in Summary No.15 issued on 2nd February, 1943.
3. Basis of the statistics: The scope of the factory statistics is fully explained in Part I of the annual Production Bulletin.

Briefly, a "factory" is taken to be an industrial establishment in which four or more hands are employed or in which power other than hand is used.

All persons employed in the manufacturing activities of the factory are counted as factory employees. The figures relating to employment, therefore, exclude all those engaged in selling and distribution, such as salesmen, travellers, collectors, carters engaged solely on outward delivery, and re-tailing storemen. The figures do include, however, proprietors who work in their own factories and "out-workers".

The value of output is the wholesale selling value at the factory of goods made or processed during the year, including by-products. In addition it includes the value of other work done, such as repair work, assembling and making up for customers.

The value of production is the value of output minus the cost of raw materials, containers, power, fuel, light, lubricants, water, tools replaced, and repairs to plant.

S. R. CARVER

Acting Commonwealth Statistician.

Canberra, A.C.T.

12th April, 1943.

CLOTHING INDUSTRY.

Prior to the introduction of the present factory classification in 1930-31 factories engaged in the manufacture of Clothing were combined with those producing Textiles and Textile Goods. For that reason, the statistics showing the development of the Clothing Industry in Australia are not readily available for the years prior to 1930-31. A summary of the principal statistics of this industry since the introduction of the present classification is given in the following table.

1. CLOTHING INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, 1936-37 TO 1940-41.

Year	Number of Factories	Persons Employed (a)	Galleries and Sees Paid (b)	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Other Materials Used	Value of Pro-duction	Value of Output
	No.	No.	£'000	£'000	£'500	£'000	£'000
1936-37	4,259	82,138	8,974	264	16,731	14,626	31,621
1937-38	4,234	85,371	10,312	284	17,942	15,868	34,094
1938-39	4,314	86,092	10,510	300	17,320	16,551	34,171
1939-40	4,270	87,728	11,571	314	19,252	17,469	37,025
1940-41	4,270	89,042	12,269	354	22,885	19,638	42,877

(a) Including Working Proprietors. (b) Exclusive of amounts drawn by Working Proprietors.

Details of the individual industries comprising the Clothing group are given in the next table for the year 1940-41. Considerations of space preclude the presentation of these data for earlier years.

2. CLOTHING INDUSTRY : AUSTRALIA, 1940-41.

Industry	Number of Factories	Persons Employed (a)	Galleries and Sees Paid (b)	Power Fuel and Light Used	Other Materials Used	Value of Pro-duction	Value of Output
	No.	No.	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Millinery etc. ..	1,154	28,205	3,737	81	6,835	5,554	12,470
Hats, etc., Clothing ..	14	546	92	2	231	192	416
Dressmaking ..	696	12,670	1,436	25	2,596	2,262	4,883
Millinery ..	152	2,417	381	11	609	647	1,267
Hirts, Collars etc. ..	282	11,078	1,244	26	3,496	2,036	5,560
Waists and Corsets ..	25	1,967	267	5	642	719	1,367
Hos. Scarves etc. ..	39	1,261	160	2	456	359	1,018
Hats and Caps ..	66	2,299	607	31	789	978	1,798
Gloves ..	12	262	31	1	54	46	101
Coats and Shoes ..	317	18,252	3,185	59	5,790	4,477	10,326
Foot Repairing ..	1,362	2,296	182	12	347	645	1,004
Foot Accessories ..	26	622	118	4	257	209	470
Embroidery and Making Sticks ..	11	185	30	1	77	68	146
Dyeing and Bleaching etc... ..	182	4,007	674	89	284	1,269	1,642
Other ..	31	763	104	2	219	187	409
TOTAL:	4,270	89,042	12,269	354	22,885	19,638	42,877

(a) Includes Working Proprietors. (b) Exclusive of amounts drawn by Working Proprietors.

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In the following table particulars of the Clothing Industry are given for each State during the year 1940-41.

3. CLOTHING INDUSTRY, 1940-41.

Particulars	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	AUSTRALIA
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Number of Factories	1,709	1,792	283	313	224	56	4,270
Number Employed (a) -							
Males ..	8,820	10,691	1,424	1,215	734	227	23,114
Females ..	25,046	28,709	5,219	4,193	2,359	396	65,928
Total ..	33,866	39,400	6,643	5,417	3,093	623	89,042
Number Employed under 16 years of age (b) -							
Males ..	356	362	130	89	58	13	1,009
Females ..	2,655	1,815	767	585	273	35	6,150
Total ..	3,011	2,178	917	674	331	48	7,159
Value of -	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.
Salaries and Wages Paid (c) ..	4,657,625	5,613,859	748,082	615,459	305,431	72,571	12,269,027
Fuel used ..	132,583	168,970	19,195	20,734	9,842	2,254	253,478
Materials used ..	8,697,050	11,506,198	1,291,656	755,785	545,482	89,218	22,885,389
Production ..	7,503,848	9,305,044	1,188,977	956,471	570,730	113,216	19,639,286
Output ..	16,333,481	20,980,112	2,499,828	1,732,990	1,126,054	204,686	42,877,153
Land and Buildings	4,659,661	4,675,908	580,862	527,594	472,715	118,541	11,055,281
Plant and Machinery	997,088	1,253,415	166,052	139,673	101,190	17,975	2,477,323
H.P. of Engines ordinarily in use	10,512	12,702	1,242	1,163	774	166	26,559

(a) Includes Working Proprietors. (b) Included in Number Employed. (c) Exclusive of amounts drawn by Working Proprietors.

Particulars of the average salary and wage paid to employees are shown in the following table, together with the average value of output, production etc. for each of the years indicated.

4. AVERAGE SALARIES AND WAGES PAID, OUTPUT ETC., PER EMPLOYEE : AUSTRALIA, 1936-37 TO 1940-41.

Year	Salaries and Wages per Employee (a)	Value of Output per Person Engaged (b)	Value of Production per Person Engaged (b)	Ratio per cent of Salaries and Wages to Value of Production
	£.	£.	£.	%.
1936-37	115	395	178	61.36
1937-38	123	386	180	63.11
1938-39	128	397	192	63.50
1939-40	132	422	199	63.41
1940-41	144	482	221	62.48

(a) Excludes Working Proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (b) Including Working Proprietors.

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In the following table details are given of the quantities and values of articles produced as returned by Clothing Factories in Australia, for the year 1940-41. It does not include the output of hosiery and other knitted goods; these details were shown in Summary No. 15 - Hosiery and Other Knitted Goods.

5. CLOTHING INDUSTRY. ARTICLES PRODUCED. AUSTRALIA. 1940-41.

Particulars	Unit of Quantity	Quantity made		Value of Goods made for Sale
		On Commission	For Sale	
E.				
Waterproof and Oilskin Clothing -				
Coats - Rubberized ..	..	No.	-	556,942
Oil ..	..	"	-	35,701
Waterproofed ..	..	"	-	25,954
Hats ..	..	doz.	57	3,545
Shirts, Collars and Underclothing - (c)				
Men's and Boy's -				
Shirts ..	..	doz.	260,901	461,136
Collars (including those sold with shirts) ..	..	"	115,793	465,383
Undershirts ..	..	"	58,787	230,851
Fyjesias ..	..	"	54,471	118,795
Garters and Hose Suspenders ..	..	"	-	34,740
Braces ..	..	"	-	130,173
Women's and Girls' -				
Underwear ..	..	"	(a)	470,598
Fyjesias and Nightdresses ..	..	"	(a)	168,225
Stays and Corsets -				
Corsets ..	..	"	-	145,457
Corsets ..	..	"	-	15,493
Brassieres ..	..	"	-	173,786
Suspender Belts ..	..	"	-	22,984
Surgical Belts ..	..	"	-	(a)
Handkerchiefs -				
Men's and Boys' ..	..	"	158,496	951,115
Women's and Girls' ..	..	"	193,217	953,788
Neckties ..	..	"	111,633	330,789
Hats and Caps - (d)				
Hats - Fur Felt -				
Men's and Boys' ..	..	doz.	-	115,856
Women's and Girls' ..	..	"	291	17,776
Wool Felt -				
Men's and Boys' ..	..	"	-	19,714
Women's and Girls' ..	..	"	12,170	33,239
Straw -				
Men's and Boys' ..	..	"	1,069	55,760
Women's and Girls' ..	..	"	10,894	40,959
Other ..	..	"	(a)	52,483
Caps (All Kinds) ..	..	"	(a)	84,276
Berets ..	..	"	-	28,672
Helmets ..	..	"	-	1,909
Boots and Shoes -				
Boots and Shoes made	..	pairs	-	15,199,118
Slippers made ..	..	"	-	8,332,798
Uppers made for sale	..	"	-	65,250
Soles made for sale -				
Leather ..	..	"	-	2,981,977
Rubber ..	..	"	-	572,782
Foot and Shoe Accessories	..	"	-	(b)
Gloves - Leather ..	..	doz.pr.	-	40,682
Other than Leather ..	..	"	-	22,243
Umbrellas made (c) ..	..	No.	-	270,933

(a) Not available for publication. (b) Value only collected. (c) Excludes details for Queensland which are not available. (d) Excludes Hats and Caps made in Millinery Establishments.

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The number of persons employed shown in Tables 1, 2, 3 and 7 have been adjusted to represent the average employment over the whole year in those cases where short time was worked. In the following table, the factories have been classified according to the average number employed during the actual period worked.

6. FACTORIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO HANDS EMPLOYED - AUSTRALIA,
1930-31 TO 1940-41.

Number of Persons Employed in each Factory	1930-31		1937-38		1938-39		1939-40		1940-41	
	Number of Factories	Number Employed	Number of Factories	Number Employed	Number of Factories	Number Employed	Number of Factories	Number Employed	Number of Factories	Number Employed
Under 4	1,327	2,128	1,445	2,220	1,453	2,211	1,444	2,238	1,513	2,278
4	363	1,452	279	1,116	283	1,132	274	1,096	294	1,176
5 to 10	946	6,536	963	6,723	902	6,326	891	6,316	881	6,185
11 to 20	541	8,122	623	9,309	646	9,614	616	9,166	631	9,482
21 to 50	480	15,505	610	19,393	622	19,854	630	20,107	620	19,736
51 to 100	167	11,702	257	17,799	250	17,576	260	18,578	270	19,031
Over 100	91	16,349	157	29,553	158	30,206	155	30,836	161	31,659
TOTAL:	3,915	61,794	4,334	86,113	4,314	86,969	4,270	88,337	4,370	89,547
Average Number Employed per Factory	16		20		20		20		20	

Further details of employment are furnished in the following three tables. In the first the persons employed have been classified according to the nature of their employment.

7. PERSONS EMPLOYED CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO GRADE OF OCCUPATION - AUSTRALIA, 1930-31 TO 1940-41.

Grade of Occupation	1930-31	1937-38	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Working Proprietors ..	3,577	4,142	4,045	4,015	4,112
Managers and Overseers ..	1,657	1,669	1,710	1,713	1,795
Clerical Staff ..	1,554	2,172	2,194	2,249	2,378
Engine Drivers and Firemen ..	66	80	84	79	81
Workers, Skilled and Unskilled ..	52,716	76,512	75,361	79,026	80,192
Other (Carters and Messengers) ..	499	796	698	646	484
TOTAL:	60,069	85,371	86,092	87,728	89,042

The next table shows the actual number of persons employed (excluding working proprietors) on the pay-day nearest to the 15th of each month for the years 1939-40 and 1940-41.

8. NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AUSTRALIA ON PAY-DAY NEAREST TO THE 15TH OF EACH MONTH (WORKING PROPRIETORS EXCLUDED) 1939-40 AND 1940-41.

Month	1939-40			1940-41		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
July ..	18,709	60,749	79,518	18,945	62,608	81,553
August ..	19,093	62,811	81,904	19,390	64,249	83,639
September ..	19,230	63,915	83,145	19,722	65,746	85,468
October ..	19,719	65,071	84,790	19,918	66,696	86,614
November ..	20,049	66,707	86,756	20,001	67,179	87,180
December ..	20,019	64,292	84,311	20,028	66,311	86,339
January ..	19,214	61,057	80,271	19,804	63,151	82,955
February ..	19,691	64,172	83,863	19,797	64,545	84,342
March ..	19,770	65,150	84,920	19,815	65,051	84,866
April ..	19,731	64,761	84,492	19,715	64,665	84,380
May ..	19,679	64,250	83,929	20,026	65,242	85,268
June ..	19,136	62,664	81,800	20,154	65,243	85,397
AVERAGE:	19,508	63,717	83,225	19,776	65,082	84,858

The distribution according to age of those employed on or about the 15th June, 1941 is shown in the next table.

9. CLASSIFICATION OF EMPLOYEES ACCORDING TO AGE, JUNE, 1941.

Sex	Under 16 years	16 and under 21 years	Adults	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males ..	1,000	3,525	15,620	20,154
Per Cent of Total ..	5%	17%	74%	100%
Females ..	5,150	21,422	27,671	55,243
Per Cent of Total ..	9%	33%	58%	100%
Persons ..	7,159	24,947	53,291	85,397
Per Cent of Total ..	8%	29%	63%	100%

Statistics of the power equipment of the factories included in this group are given in the next table. The details given include the rated horse-power of engines ordinarily in use together with those in reserve or idle for the years 1939-40 and 1940-41.

10. POWER EMPLOYED TO DRIVE MACHINERY : AUSTRALIA.

Class of Engine	Rated H.P. of Engines			
	Ordinarily in use		In Reserve or Idle	
	1939-40	1940-41	1939-40	1940-41
Steam - Reciprocating ..	958	1,460	21	127
Turbine ..	243	237	150	150
Internal Combustion -				
Gas ..	284	292	17	17
Petrol or Other Light Oils ..	117	93	64	55
Heavy Oils ..	545	616	91	36
Water ..	-	5	-	-
Total Prime Movers ..	2,150	2,703	415	386
Motors driven by electricity -				
Purchased ..	21,623	23,256	906	872
Own Generation ..	210	58	36	-
Total Electricity ..	21,843	23,914	942	872
TOTAL POWER USED (a):	23,793	26,559	1,357	1,258

(a) Without Duplication.

Details of the quantity and value of power, fuel and light used are shown in the following table.

11. POWER, FUEL AND LIGHT ETC., USED : AUSTRALIA, 1940-41.

Particulars	Unit of Quantity	Quantity	Value £.
Coal - Black ..	ton	21,056	33,596
Brown ..	"	5,661	8,503
Coke ..	"	7,119	12,120
Wood ..	"	6,484	5,337
Fuel Oil ..	gal.	1,230,311	30,755
Electricity ..	-	835,700	194,757
Gas ..	-	(a)	29,012
Other (Charcoal, etc.) ..	-	(a)	4,919
Water used ..	-	(a)	27,680
Lubricating Oil ..	-	(a)	6,809
TOTAL:		Value only	353,478

(a) Value only available.

/Particulars.

Particulars of the book values of premises and plant used for factory purposes as at the 30th June for each of the five years ended 1941 are shown in the next table. In addition, details of the values of additions and replacements made and depreciation allowed during the year 1940-41 are also shown. It should be noted that the amounts expended in Additions and Replacements refer to expenditure incurred by existing factories and do not include the cost of erecting and equipping new factories; these latter items, however, are included with the book values shown at 30th June. The amounts shown for Depreciation are those returned by Factories. Changes in the number of factories operating and other factors affect comparison from year to year.

12. VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, PLANT AND MACHINERY : AUSTRALIA, 1940-41.

Particulars	Land and Buildings	Plant and Machinery
	£.	£.
Additions and Replacements made during year (a)	32,517	317,536
Depreciation allowed during year (a) ..	26,909	259,934
Book Value (a) as at 30th June -		
1941	11,035,281	2,677,323
1940	10,650,856	2,603,073
1939	10,623,619	2,557,388
1938	1,350,644	2,431,493
1937	10,282,902	2,326,915

(a) See Note above.

The next two tables furnish particulars of the value of imports and exports of a number of items included in the group - Apparel and Attire.

13. VALUE OF IMPORTS OF APPAREL AND ATTIRE : AUSTRALIA.

Particulars	1920-21	1928-29	1939-40	1940-41
	£..	£..	£..	£..
Apparel and Attire ..	1,895,579	1,265,621	433,764	631,091
Hats and Caps ..	377,731	983,059	219,030	133,840
Trimmings and Ornaments ..	1,316,534	869,714	541,586	315,554
Other Apparel and Attire ..	1,663,269	910,704	762,036	619,943
TOTAL:	5,253,113	4,029,098	1,956,416	1,700,428

14. VALUE OF EXPORTS OF APPAREL AND ATTIRE : AUSTRALIA.

Particulars	1920-21	1928-29	1939-40	1940-41
	£..	£..	£..	£..
Hats and Caps ..	109,642	17,230	26,065	27,731
Trimmings and Ornaments ..	25,180	15,325	19,500	17,219
Other Apparel and Attire ..	447,737	123,081	96,800	551,084
TOTAL:	582,559	155,636	144,365	656,034

The following table shows the weekly minimum rates of wage and hours of labour operating as at 30th June, 1941 as prescribed by Commonwealth and State Industrial Tribunals. Where no rate is shown it indicates that the particular occupation is not specifically provided for in the award or determination.

/15. CLOTHING

15. CLOTHING - ADULT MALE EMPLOYEES.

Minimum Weekly Rates of Wage and Hours of Labour as at 30th June, 1941.

Occupation	New South Wales		Vic-toria		Queens-land		South Australia		Western Australia		Tas-manian	
	Hrs	Week-ly wage	Hrs	Week-ly wage	Hrs	Week-ly wage	Hrs	Week-ly wage	Hrs	Week-ly wage	Hrs	Week-ly wage
Tailoring - (Order)		C		C		C		C		S		C
Cutters ..	44	(a)	44	121/-	44	121/-	44	121/-	44	128/-	44	121/-
Pressers ..	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	107/-	44	111/-
Tailors ..	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	107/-	44	111/-
Trimmers ..	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	107/-	44	111/-
Underpressers -												
Coat hands ..	44	96/-	44	96/-	44	96/-	44	96/-	..	..	44	96/-
Vest and Trousers hands	44	94/6	44	94/6	44	94/6	44	94/6	..	..	44	94/6
Tailoring - (Ready-made)												
Brushers ..	44	94/6	44	94/6	44	94/6	44	94/6	..	..	44	94/6
Cutters ..	44	114/-	44	114/-	44	114/-	44	114/-	44	105/-	44	114/-
Folders ..	44	94/6	44	94/6	44	94/6	44	94/6	..	..	44	94/6
Macinists ..	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	..	..	44	111/-
Pressers ..	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	105/-	44	111/-
Tailors ..	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	105/-	44	111/-
Trimmers ..	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	105/-	44	111/-
Underpressers -												
Coat hands ..	44	96/-	44	96/-	44	96/-	44	96/-	44	100/-	44	96/-
Vest and Trousers hands	44	94/6	44	94/6	44	94/6	44	94/6	44	100/-	44	94/6
Dyeing and Cleaning -												
Clothes cleaners ..	44	96/- to 103/-	44	96/- to 103/-	44	96/- to 103/-	44	96/- to 103/-	44	93/-	44	96/- to 103/-
Dyers ..	44	121/-	44	121/-	44	121/-	44	121/-	44	93/-	44	121/-
Waterproof Clothing -												
Cutters ..	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	105/-	44	111/-
Makers ..	44	108/-	44	108/-	44	108/-	44	108/-	..	..	44	108/-
Dressmaking etc. - (Order)												
Cutters ..	44	121/-	44	121/-	44	121/-	44	121/-	..	..	44	121/-
Tailors ..	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	..	..	44	111/-
Dressmaking etc. - (Ready-made)												
Cutters ..	44	114/-	44	114/-	44	114/-	44	114/-	44	105/-	44	114/-
Tailors ..	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	44	111/-	..	..	44	111/-
Brushers and folders	44	94/6	44	94/6	44	94/6	44	94/6	..	..	44	94/6
Shirtmaking, etc.	44	109/-	44	109/-	44	109/-	44	109/-	44	105/-	44	109/-
Headwear -												
Cutters ..	44	109/-	44	109/-	44	109/-	44	109/-	..	..	44	109/-
Blockers ..	44	106/6	44	106/6	44	106/6	44	106/6	..	..	44	106/6
Pressers ..	44	100/-	44	100/-	44	100/-	44	100/-	..	..	44	100/-
Umbrellas -												
Cutters ..	44	109/-	44	109/-	44	109/-	44	109/-	..	..	44	109/-
Frame-makers	44	101/-	44	101/-	44	101/-	44	101/-	..	..	44	101/-
Boots and Shoes (b)	..											

(a) Exempted from Commonwealth Court Award. State Award 119/- to 166/6

(b) See "Manufacturing Industries", No.17.

/CLOTHING

CLOTHING & ADULT FEMALE EMPLOYEES (CONTINUED)

Minimum Weekly Rates of Wage and Hours of Labour as at 30th June, 1941.

Occupation	New South Wales		Victoria		Queensland		South Australia		Western Australia		Tasmania		
	Hrs	Weekly Wage	Hrs	Weekly Wage	Hrs	Weekly Wage	Hrs	Weekly Wage	Hrs	Weekly Wage	Hrs	Weekly Wage	
		C		C		C		C		S		C	
Tailoring - (Order)													
Cutters ..	44	121/-	44	121/-	44	121/-	44	121/-	..	..	44	121/-	
Macinists -													
Coat hands ..	44	61/3	44	61/3	44	61/3	44	61/3	..	..	44	61/3	
Vest and trouser hands	44	55/9	44	55/9	44	55/9	44	55/9	..	..	44	55/9	
Tailoresses -													
Coat hands ..	44	61/3	44	61/3	44	61/3	44	61/3	..	..	44	61/3	
Vest and trouser hands	44	55/9	44	55/9	44	55/9	44	55/9	..	..	44	55/9	
Tailoring - (Ready-made)													
Macinists -													
Coat hands ..	44	58/9	44	58/9	44	58/9	44	58/9	44	53/3	44	58/9	
Vest and trouser hands	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	50/3	44	53/9	
Tailoresses -													
Coat hands ..	44	58/9	44	58/9	44	58/9	44	58/9	..	..	44	58/9	
Vest and trouser hands	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	53/9	..	..	44	53/9	
Dyeing and Cleaning -													
Machine dry cleaners ..	44	103/-	44	103/-	44	103/-	44	103/-	..	..	44	103/-	
Other dry cleaners ..	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	62/-	44	53/9	
Wet cleaners ..	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	62/-	44	53/9	
Repairs ..	..	44	58/3	44	58/3	44	58/3	44	58/3	44	62/-	44	58/3
Dressmaking -													
Cutters ..	..	44	64/3	44	64/3	44	64/3	44	64/3	44	58/3	44	64/3
		to		to		to		to		to		to	
		114/-		114/-		114/-		114/-				114/-	
Fitters-on (Order) ..	44	68/9	44	68/9	44	68/9	44	68/9	..	..	44	68/9	
Table hands ..	44	56/3	44	56/3	44	56/3	44	56/3	..	..	44	56/3	
	44	and	44	and	44	and	44	and	44	51/7	44	and	
		60/3		60/3		60/3		60/3		52/3		60/3	
Button sewers etc. ..	44	48/3	44	48/3	44	48/3	44	48/3	44	50/3	44	48/3	
Shirt making etc. -													
Cutters ..	..	44	66/3	44	66/3	44	66/3	44	66/3	44	58/3	44	66/3
Macinists ..	..	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	50/3	44	53/9
Headwear -													
Macinists ..	..	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	50/3	44	53/9
Milliners ..	..	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	53/9	44	50/3	44	53/9
Umbrellas -													
Macinists, pressers and tippers ..	..	44	55/9	44	55/9	44	55/9	44	55/9	..	..	44	55/9
Others ..	..	44	48/3	44	48/3	44	48/3	44	48/3	..	..	44	48/3
Boots and Shoes (a) ..													

C. denotes Commonwealth Award.

S. denotes State Award.

(a) See "Manufacturing Industries", No.17.

Notes: Conditions governing employment for juvenile males and females are prescribed by these Industrial Tribunals. Consideration of space precludes their publication in this Table.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES 1940/41

MISSING ISSUES

- No 8 Extracting and Refining of Metals and Alloy other than Iron and Steel
- No19 Flour Mills
- No20 Biscuits
- No21 Confectionery
- No22 Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning
- No23 Pickles, Sauce, Condiments, Coffee, Spices, etc.
- No24 Bacon Curing
- No25 Butter, Cheese and Condensed, Concentrated, etc., Milk
- No26 Breweries
- No27 Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes
- No28 Sawmilling
- No29 Rope and Cordage
- No30 Rubber Works
- No31 Brooms and Brushes
- No32 Electric Light and Power Works
- No33 Gas Works