

**MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS
SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS
BY INDUSTRY CLASS**

1976-77

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AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS Canberra

INQUIRIES

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MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS BY INDUSTRY CLASS, 1976-77

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

This bulletin presents statistics compiled from the Census of Manufacturing Establishments for 1976-77.

2. The period covered by the Annual Census is in general the twelve months ended 30 June. Where businesses find it impossible to supply information on this basis a substitute accounting period is used. These cases however, are relatively few and their inclusion is not thought to have any significant effect on the year under review or from year to year.

3. Commencing with the year ended June 1969 the annual manufacturing census has been conducted on an integrated basis with the annual mining census, and with the periodic censuses of electricity and gas, retail trade and wholesale trade and is thus on a different basis to those of earlier years.

4. In accordance with the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (A.S.I.C.) the basic census unit (referred to as the establishment) in respect of which statistics are collected in various industry censuses is in general a unit covering all the operations carried on under the ownership of the enterprise at a single physical location. For manufacturing censuses, a manufacturing establishment is thus one predominantly engaged in manufacturing activities, but the data collected for it covers (subject to certain exceptions mentioned below) all activities at the location, namely:

- (a) The manufacturing activities primary to the industry class to which the establishment is classified.
- (b) Any other manufacturing activities (i.e. production of commodities primary to another industry class).
- (c) Any selling and distribution activities connected with the commodities manufactured.
- (d) Any non-manufacturing activities (e.g. merchandising of goods not manufactured by the establishment, extraction of raw materials for use by the establishment).

The exception in general relates to locations where the subsidiary activities (in terms of gross value) exceed a specified value (currently \$2.1 million) which are treated for statistical purposes as two or more establishments corresponding to the various kinds of activity carried on.

5. The establishment statistics also include data relating to separately located administrative offices and ancillary units such as head offices, storage premises and manufacturers sales branches or sales offices serving the establishment and forming part of the business (enterprise) which owns and operates the establishment. It should be noted however that sales branches or offices which distribute to customers from stocks held by them are classified to the wholesale industry.

6. Beginning with the 1975-76 census only a limited range of data (i.e. employment and wages and salaries) is collected from single establishment enterprises with less than four persons employed. As these small enterprises contribute only marginally to statistical aggregates, data in respect of the larger manufacturers provide reliable information for the evaluation of trends in the manufacturing sector of the economy.

7. Table 1 relates to manufacturing establishments from which the full range of data is collected under the new collection criteria (i.e. all manufacturing establishments owned by multi-establishment enterprises, and single establishment manufacturing enterprises with four or more persons employed). Table 2 shows data for the restricted scope of establishments for 1974-75, 1975-76 and 1976-77 but data for 1973-74 relate to all establishments regardless of size. Table 3 relates to single establishment manufacturing enterprises with less than four persons employed (i.e. enterprises from which only employment and wages and salaries data are collected).

Definitions

8. The information shown in the tables for the various items defined below relates to establishments which operated at any time during the year unless otherwise stated.

Number of establishments. Relates to manufacturing establishments as such and does not include the numbers of separately located administrative offices and ancillary units.

Persons employed. Working proprietors and employees on payroll, including those working at separately located administrative offices and ancillary units.

Wages and salaries. The wages and salaries of all employees of the establishment, including those working at separately located administrative offices and ancillary units. Drawings of working proprietors are not included.

Turnover (a), (b). Sales (exclusive of excise and sales tax) of goods whether produced by the establishment or not, plus transfers out of goods to other establishments of the same enterprise, plus bounties and subsidies on production, plus all other operating revenue (such as commission, repair and service revenue) plus capital work done for own use, or for rental or lease. Receipts from rent, leasing, interest, royalties and the sale of fixed tangible assets are excluded.

Stocks - Opening and closing. All the stocks of materials, fuels, etc. and finished goods and work-in-progress of the establishment whether located at the establishment or elsewhere.

Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses (s), (b). Purchases of materials, fuel, power, containers, etc., plus transfers in of goods from other establishments of the enterprise, plus charges for commission and sub-contract work, repair and maintenance expenses, outward freight and cartage, motor vehicle running expenses and sales commission payments.

Value added (s). Turnover, plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.

Fixed Capital Expenditure. Outlay on new and second hand fixed tangible assets less disposals. Includes fixed capital expenditure on manufacturing establishments not yet in operation.

Related Publications

9. Users may also wish to refer to the following manufacturing statistics publications which are available on request:

Annual Manufacturing Census Publications -

Census of Manufacturing Establishments, Preliminary Statement, Summary of Operations by Industry Sub-division by State and Australia (8201.0) which includes details of employment, wages and salaries, turnover, stocks, purchases, value added and capital expenditure classified by industry sub-division.

Manufacturing Establishments, Details of Operations by Industry Class : Australia (8203.0) which includes details of the components of the items of employment, wages and salaries, turnover, stocks, purchases, value added and capital expenditures (which have appeared in earlier publications) classified by industry class.

Manufacturing Commodities, Selected Principal Articles Produced (8365.0) which includes

preliminary details of production (quantity) and sales and transfers out (quantity and value) of some 400 major commodities manufactured in Australia.

Manufacturing Commodities, Principal Articles Produced (8303.0) which includes details of the production (quantity) and sales and transfers (quantity and value) of the principal articles (some 3,000 in all) produced by manufacturers in Australia.

Monthly and Quarterly Publications -

Production Statistics, Australia (Preliminary) (8301.0) includes details of the production (quantity) of some 34 of the most important manufactured commodities for Australia, for example, iron and steel, building materials, motor vehicles and other consumer goods. This publication is issued approximately three weeks from the end of the month to which it relates.

Production Bulletins No. 1 to 8 (8357.0 to 8364.0) which include details of the production (quantity) of an extensive range of the most important commodities manufactured in Australia (some 1,200 in all).

10. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

Electricity and Gas Establishments, Details of Operations (8208.0)

Industry Concentration Statistics, Details of Industry Class (8102.0)

Enterprise Statistics, Details of Industry Class (8103.0)

Manufacturing Commodities, Principal Materials Used (8210.0)

Wholesale Price Indexes, Price Index of Articles Produced by Manufacturing Industry (6412.0)

Wholesale Price Indexes, Price Index of Materials Used in Manufacturing Industry (6411.0)

Manufacturing Establishments, Selected Items of Data Classified by Industry and Employment Size (8204.0)

(a) Transfers to and from other establishments of the enterprise referred to in the definitions of "Turnover" and "Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses" are valued, for statistical purposes, at prices commensurate with the prices which would have been received or paid if the establishments concerned had been under separate ownership i.e. at commercial selling prices.

(b) A significant proportion of the commodities manufactured by some industries (e.g. the petroleum refining industry) is manufactured on commission for non-manufacturing enterprises from materials owned and supplied by those enterprises. As a consequence the turnover figures do not reflect the gross value of those commodities but only the commission earned relating thereto. For similar reasons the value of materials used in producing those commodities is likewise not reflected in the figures for purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.

(c) While value added is the basic measure of an industry's contribution to total production it must not be inferred that when wages and salaries are deducted from value added, the whole of the surplus is available for profit. There are many miscellaneous expenses such as depreciation, workers compensation insurance, other insurance, payroll tax, income tax, rates, advertising, interest on borrowed funds, bad debts and other sundry charges which are not taken into account in arriving at value added.

11. All publications produced by the ABS are listed in *Catalogue of Publications* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

- .. Nil or less than half the final digit shown
- n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified
- ASIC Australian Standard Industrial Classification

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals. An Annual Manufacturing Census was 2/4 conducted in respect of the year ended 30 June 1971. The figures shown for 1973/74, 1974/75 and 1975/76 have been revised where necessary and as a consequence may not agree with similar data shown in previous publications.

R. J. CAMERON
Australian Statistician

TABLE 1. MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS (a) - SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS BY INDUSTRY CLASS,
AUSTRALIA, 1976/77

ASIC code	Industry class	No. of estab. oper- ating at 30 June 77	Persons employed - Average over whole year (b)			Wages and Salaries \$'000	Turnover \$'000	Stocks		Purchases transfers in and selected expenses \$'000	Value added \$'000	Fixed capital expend- iture (c) \$'000
			(b)					At 30 June 76	At 30 June 77			
			Males No.	Females No.	total No.							
Food, Beverages and Tobacco												
Meat Products												
2111	Meat & Abattoir By-Products	449	41,186	7,009	48,195	432,812	1,852,257	89,387	103,111	1,103,825	761,756	43,402
2112	Fresh & Frozen Poultry	105	2,456	3,373	5,829	41,931	290,643	17,724	16,158	217,674	71,403	9,079
2113	Bacon, Ham & Smallgoods	142	5,489	2,420	7,909	65,473	370,353	21,815	24,348	260,117	112,788	10,436
2114	Casings of Animal Origin	27	382	147	529	3,987	15,402	1,249	1,210	8,215	7,088	224
211	Total Meat Products	723	49,513	12,949	62,462	545,203	2,528,654	130,576	144,847	1,589,892	953,032	63,141
Milk Products												
2121	Liquid Milk & Cream	290	15,669	4,069	19,738	183,404	1,380,096	90,602	93,007	1,045,383	337,119	28,746
2122	Butter											
2123	Cheese											
2124	Ice Cream & Frozen Confections											
2125	Milk Products Neo											
212	Total Milk Products	290	15,669	4,069	19,738	183,404	1,380,096	90,602	93,007	1,045,383	337,119	28,746
Fruit & Vegetable Products												
2131	Fruit Products	79	3,082	1,577	4,659	40,268	243,715	86,358	79,044	152,274	84,229	5,156
2132	Vegetable Products	66	4,522	2,752	7,274	69,436	343,261	79,152	83,042	198,837	148,313	5,850
213	Total Fruit & Vegetable Products	145	7,604	4,329	11,933	109,704	586,975	165,510	162,086	351,111	232,542	11,006
Margarine & Oils & Fats Inc.												
214	Flour Mill & Cereal Food Products	39	2,326	511	2,837	30,895	295,704	35,402	42,964	234,778	68,487	4,316
Flour Mill Products												
2151	Starch, Gluten & Starch Sugar	62	2,352	396	2,748	23,730	252,304	8,317	8,926	191,175	61,838	5,758
2152	Cereal Foods & Baking Mixes	14	689	70	759	8,491	75,158	4,062	6,371	58,935	16,531	2,004
2153		64	3,178	1,463	4,641	38,471	233,708	46,737	66,187	157,142	96,015	7,813
215	Total Flour Mill & Cereal Food Products	140	6,219	1,839	8,058	70,692	561,170	61,016	81,484	407,252	174,383	15,575
Bread, Cakes & Biscuits												
2161	Bread	833	12,016	4,991	17,007	127,245	413,728	7,483	8,456	205,177	209,522	11,980
2162	Cakes & Pastries	239	3,746	3,800	7,546	56,019	174,070	6,266	7,707	85,255	90,258	7,253
2163	Biscuits	34	2,908	3,307	6,215	51,014	176,239	10,575	11,861	88,471	89,053	5,469
216	Total Bread, Cakes & Biscuits	1,106	18,670	12,098	30,768	214,278	764,037	24,324	28,024	378,903	388,834	24,702

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 1. MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS (a) - SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS BY INDUSTRY CLASS - continued
AUSTRALIA, 1976-77

ASIC code	Industry class	No. of estab. oper- ating at 30 June 77	Persons employed - Average over whole year (b)			Wages and salaries	Turnover	Stocks		Purchases transfers in and selected expenses	Value added	Fixed capital expend- iture (-)
			Males	Females	total			At 30 June 76	At 30 June 77			
			No.	No.	No.			\$'000	\$'000			
2217	Worsted Yarns & Broadwoven Fabrics	17	1,193	1,578	2,771	22,043	64,148	18,202	16,135	31,911	30,170	1,157
2218	Woolen Yarns & Broadwoven Fabrics	28	1,817	1,398	3,215	23,610	84,555	16,449	16,233	46,455	37,887	1,094
2219	Narrow Woven & Elastic Fabrics	31	542	816	1,358	10,435	35,439	6,758	8,404	20,240	16,845	514
2221	Textile Finishing	16	2,135	847	2,982	27,046	104,320	10,964	11,157	56,117	48,397	1,726
2222	Household Textiles	73	505	1,399	1,904	12,927	53,703	11,660	11,734	32,372	21,403	386
221-222	Total Textiles, Yarns & Woven Fabrics	365	15,917	12,204	28,121	232,185	941,145	185,705	189,767	566,329	378,877	16,336
	Other Textile Products											
2231	Textile Floor Coverings	42	2,554	1,926	4,480	36,918	227,196	47,370	48,501	155,579	72,846	7,726
2232	Felt & Felt Products	13	520	145	665	6,313	25,457	4,112	4,493	10,853	14,985	380
2233	Canvas & Associated Products Nec	153	1,355	1,014	2,349	17,342	65,778	9,060	9,384	36,453	29,552	1,248
2234	Ropes, Cordage & Twines	14	515	337	852	7,543	31,941	7,452	6,580	16,341	14,737	362
2235	Textile Products Nec	81	1,437	1,324	2,761	24,317	101,500	13,936	19,190	54,512	52,242	1,134
223	Total Other Textile Products	303	6,361	4,746	11,107	92,433	451,872	81,830	88,048	273,738	184,352	10,850
22	Total Textiles	668	22,278	16,950	39,228	324,618	1,393,017	267,535	277,815	840,067	563,229	27,186
	Clothing & Footwear:											
	Knitting Mills											
2411	Hosiery	41	1,446	2,526	3,972	30,833	81,125	16,412	17,156	39,267	42,601	135
2412	Cardigans & Pullovers	173	1,534	4,997	6,531	47,146	145,988	26,835	28,111	73,943	74,320	1,710
2413	Knitted Goods Nec	110	2,046	3,222	5,268	43,951	204,223	34,390	37,747	121,596	79,982	2,384
241	Total Knitting Mills	324	5,026	10,845	15,871	121,930	431,334	77,637	83,014	239,805	196,903	4,229
	Clothing											
2421	Women's & Girls Blouses & Frocks	564	1,242	9,361	10,603	66,426	220,927	26,354	30,331	121,164	103,740	1,440
2422	Women's & Girls Outerwear Nec	366	1,161	6,557	7,718	49,585	160,069	18,891	19,381	83,458	77,103	1,516
2423	Mens & Boys Trousers & Shorts;											
	Work Clothing	169	1,976	9,296	11,272	76,473	238,805	44,117	48,687	129,500	113,873	1,778
2424	Mens & Boys Suits & Coats;											
	Waterproof Clothing	100	1,825	4,191	6,016	43,414	103,559	16,675	17,443	40,856	63,472	783

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 1. MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS (a) - SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS BY INDUSTRY CLASS - continued
AUSTRALIA, 1976-77

ASIC code	Industry class	No. of estab. oper- ating at 30 June 77	Persons employed - Average over whole year (b)			Wages and salaries \$'000	Turnover \$'000	Stocks		Purchases transfers in and selected expenses \$'000	Value added \$'000	Fixed capital expend- iture (c) \$'000
								At 30 June 76	At 30 June 77			
			Males	Females	Total							
			No.	No.	No.			\$'000	\$'000			
2425	Underwear, Nightwear, Shirts & Infants' Clothing Nec	242	1,307	11,316	12,623	83,693	241,950	38,401	38,564	120,191	121,920	1,772
2426	Foundation Garments	26	390	2,354	2,644	18,985	68,708	12,362	13,620	35,669	34,298	-52
2427	Headwear	35	173	340	513	2,977	7,660	1,349	1,425	3,285	4,453	
2428	Clothing Nec	248	918	2,714	3,632	22,161	71,017	12,210	13,807	34,965	37,651	1,069
242	Total Clothing	1,750	8,992	46,029	55,021	364,712	1,112,696	170,358	183,258	569,088	556,509	8,306
	Footwear											
2431	Rubber Footwear	37	1,346	2,314	3,660	26,594	84,116	13,413	15,052	43,319	42,435	1,075
2432	Footwear Nec	194	4,063	5,426	9,489	68,015	194,087	27,020	27,414	96,623	97,858	1,659
243	Total Footwear	231	5,409	7,740	13,149	94,609	278,203	40,433	42,466	139,942	140,294	2,734
24	Total Clothing & Footwear	2,305	19,427	64,614	84,041	581,251	1,822,232	288,428	308,738	948,835	893,708	15,369
	Woods, Wood Products & Furniture											
	Wood & Wood Products											
2511	Log Sawmilling	861	12,778	945	13,723	99,587	355,276	41,528	48,131	144,130	217,749	13,969
2512	Resawn & Dressed Timber	225	8,617	841	9,458	76,827	264,753	61,837	71,561	229,822	144,655	10,639
2513	Plywood & Manufactured Boards	79	5,236	1,023	6,259	56,012	224,691	35,739	40,126	127,627	101,451	22,837
2514	Joinery & Wooden Structural Fittings	1,151	14,629	1,887	16,516	130,111	496,932	58,612	70,434	291,098	217,657	9,994
2515	Wooden Containers	123	1,484	219	1,703	11,417	38,151	3,883	4,352	22,021	16,600	1,768
2516	Wood, Cork, Etc. Products Nec	269	3,058	853	3,911	29,094	159,332	17,947	20,956	89,222	73,117	4,954
251	Total Wood & Wood Products	2,708	45,802	5,768	51,570	403,048	1,639,135	219,346	255,560	903,920	771,230	64,161
	Furniture & Mattresses											
2521	Furniture Exc. Sheet Metal	1,173	19,336	4,507	23,843	180,724	614,345	73,060	82,864	322,422	301,723	16,033
2522	Mattresses Exc. Rubber or Wire	83	1,430	1,018	2,448	18,735	93,951	10,962	13,857	54,397	42,450	1,226
252	Total Furniture & Mattresses	1,256	20,766	5,525	26,291	199,459	708,296	84,022	96,721	376,819	344,173	17,259
25	Total Wood, Wood Products & Furniture	3,964	66,568	11,293	77,861	602,507	2,347,431	303,368	352,281	1,280,739	1,115,404	81,420

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 1. MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS (a) - SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS BY INDUSTRY CLASS - continued
AUSTRALIA, 1976-77

ASIC code	Industry class	No. of estab. oper- ating at 30 June 77	Persons employed - Average over whole year (b)			Wages and salaries	Turnover	Stocks		Purchases transfers in and selected expenses	Value added	Fixed capital expend- iture (c)
			Males	Females	Total			At 30 June 76	At 30 June 77			
			No.	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Paper & Paper Products, Printing												
Paper & Paper Products												
2611	Pulp, Paper & Paperboard	19	10,095	978	11,073	125,501	512,177	70,521	97,683	317,757	221,182	45,182
2612	Paper bags and flexible bags	57	1,463	1,069	2,532	21,312	109,814	18,146	19,937	68,886	43,120	1,319
2613	Solid fibreboard Containers	77	3,008	1,400	4,408	39,016	168,596	29,657	34,685	102,026	71,599	4,905
2614	Corrugated fibreboard Containers	48	4,517	1,185	5,702	55,457	280,444	29,805	32,330	177,197	105,775	10,786
2615	Paper Products Nec	89	2,677	1,334	4,011	35,927	194,896	29,600	32,739	120,376	77,656	8,378
261	Total Paper & Paper Products	290	21,760	5,966	27,726	277,213	1,265,927	178,139	217,374	785,842	519,332	70,570
Printing & Publishing												
2621	Printing, Publishing & Publishing	505	23,893	7,930	30,823	301,799	925,604	66,721	84,614	384,332	559,166	19,340
2622	Commercial & Job Printing	1,584	23,586	11,192	34,778	293,171	865,792	117,123	127,352	398,426	477,497	22,385
2623	Stationery & Bookbinding	239	3,338	762	4,100	38,523	81,592	2,582	2,759	21,680	60,086	1,757
262	Printing Trade Services Nec	2,318	49,817	19,884	69,701	633,493	1,872,986	186,425	214,624	804,437	1,096,749	43,382
262	Total Printing & Publishing	2,318	49,817	19,884	69,701	633,493	1,872,986	186,425	214,624	804,437	1,096,749	43,382
26	Total Paper & Paper Products, Printing	2,608	71,577	25,850	97,427	910,706	3,138,914	364,555	431,998	1,590,279	1,616,080	113,952
Chemical, Petroleum & Coal Products												
Basic Chemicals												
2711	Chemical Fertilisers	29	3,868	390	4,258	48,056	389,645	51,331	61,732	282,955	117,089	7,176
2712	Industrial Gases	31										
2713	Plastics Materials & Synthetic Resins & Rubber	54	3,675	437	4,112	48,794	390,764	69,185	82,772	278,286	126,065	17,181
2714	Organic Industrial Chemicals Nec	34	2,565	264	2,829	35,451	315,842	45,425	58,489	234,900	94,005	14,562
2715	Inorganic Industrial Chemicals Nec	64										
271	Total Basic Chemicals	212	16,829	2,160	18,989	226,673	1,441,227	209,055	249,384	993,447	488,112	78,150
Other Chemical & Related Products												
2721	Ammonium, Explosives & Fireworks	25										

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 1. MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS (a) - SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS BY INDUSTRY CLASS - continued
AUSTRALIA, 1976-77

ASIC code	Industry class	No. of estab. operating at 30 June 77	Persons employed - Average over whole year (b)			Wages and salaries	Turnover	Stocks		Purchases transfers in and selected expenses	Value added	Fixed capital expenditure (c)
			Males	Females	Total			At 30 June 76	At 30 June 77			
			No.	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
2834	Concrete Products Excl. Pipes	366	6,150	576	6,726	64,601	272,558	23,999	28,402	144,159	132,803	11,892
2835	Asbestos Cement Products	17				Not available for publication; included with group 283 'Cement and concrete products'						
283	Total Cement & Concrete Products	1,025	18,693	1,552	20,245	208,105	1,117,836	111,979	141,619	705,099	442,467	44,947
2841	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	60	1,752	197	1,949	18,546	97,150	7,395	10,078	54,399	45,434	3,601
2842	Plaster Products	85	592	91	683	5,300	17,802	2,083	2,365	8,692	9,391	138
2843	Stone Products	91	2,186	385	2,571	35,708	111,504	12,430	13,353	52,350	60,075	6,523
284	Total Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	236	4,530	673	5,203	49,554	226,456	21,907	25,796	115,441	114,902	10,262
28	Total Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1,538	42,763	4,905	47,668	486,457	2,035,422	246,359	308,939	1,098,631	999,469	99,014
Basic Metal Products												
2911	Basic Iron & Steel	4	1,223	71	1,294	17,859	186,546	27,295	27,232	157,865	28,609	2,193
2912	Iron Ore Pelletising & Metallising	118	44,237	3,475	47,712	523,945	2,457,369	564,462	673,043	1,662,301	903,649	160,044
2913	Iron & Steel Basic Products	164	10,390	654	11,044	107,359	302,385	47,327	54,722	135,701	174,279	7,727
2914	Iron & Steel Castings & Forgings	45	6,314	610	6,924	68,715	259,568	52,865	56,189	150,713	112,181	10,776
291	Total Basic Iron & Steel	333	64,154	4,810	68,964	712,878	3,205,868	691,749	811,176	2,106,578	1,218,717	180,740
Non-Ferrous Metal Basic Products												
2921	Smelting & Refining of Copper	3	754	18	772	9,690	224,481	39,434	35,157	188,028	32,187	10,414
2922*	Smelting & Refining of Silver, Lead & Zinc	9	5,974	281	6,255	71,027	729,613	121,988	150,242	558,508	199,358	10,680
2923	Aluminium	9	6,343	429	6,772	88,485	752,663	164,177	179,843	456,705	311,622	24,358
2924	Smelting of Aluminium											
2925	Smelting & Refining of Nickel											
Not available for publication; included with class 2922 'Smelting and refining of silver, lead and zinc'.												

For footnotes see end of table.

* Includes ASIC classes 2925 and 2926.

TABLE 1. MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS (a) - SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS BY INDUSTRY CLASS - continued
AUSTRALIA, 1976-77

ASIC code	Industry class	No. of estab. operating at 30 June 77	Persons employed - Average over whole year (b)			Wages and salaries \$'000	Turnover \$'000	Stock ^c		Purchases transfers in and selected expenses \$'000	Value added \$'000	Fixed capital expend- iture (c) \$'000
			Males	Females	Total			At 30 June 76	At 30 June 77			
			No.	No.	No.							
2926	Smelting & Refining of Non-Ferrous Metals Nec		Not available for publication; included with class 2922 'Smelting and refining of silver, lead and zinc'.									
2927	Rolling, Drawing & Extruding of Aluminium	23	3,541	448	3,989	44,237	262,411	41,326	57,568	193,137	85,517	14,512
2928	Rolling, Drawing & Extruding of Non-Ferrous Metals Nec	18	3,251	219	3,470	35,148	238,265	27,305	31,331	170,764	71,536	6,686
2929	Non-Ferrous Metal Castings	112	1,657	289	1,946	16,596	54,040	3,176	3,651	27,597	27,108	987
2931	Secondary Recovery & Alloying of Non-Ferrous Metals Nec	43	1,510	227	1,637	15,353	153,807	23,000	23,533	119,220	35,120	2,103
292-293	Total Non-Ferrous Metal Basic Products	217	22,930	1,911	24,841	280,536	2,415,274	420,394	481,325	1,713,759	762,448	69,740
29	Total Basic Metal Products	550	87,084	6,731	93,895	993,414	5,621,142	1,112,143	1,292,591	3,820,337	1,981,165	204,880
	Fabricated Metal Products											
	Fabricated Structural Metal Products											
3111	Fabricated Structural Steel	755	13,750	1,237	14,967	130,394	554,788	65,571	78,830	340,438	227,607	9,530
3112	Architectural Aluminium Products	283	6,691	1,616	8,217	67,513	288,202	39,730	44,593	177,000	116,064	5,358
3113	Architectural Metal Products Nec	204	1,918	357	2,275	17,485	68,910	5,323	6,584	36,794	33,179	1,744
3114	Boiler & Plate Work	155	5,364	550	5,914	56,384	195,709	34,168	34,650	163,532	93,859	5,584
311	Total Fabricated Structural Metal Products	1,397	27,613	3,760	31,373	271,776	1,107,609	144,792	164,457	656,564	470,709	22,116
	Sheet Metal Products											
3121	Metal Containers	45	4,767	2,039	6,806	66,627	347,453	59,348	59,346	228,593	118,958	6,643
3122	Sheet Metal Furniture	79	2,553	543	3,096	24,750	80,668	14,333	15,575	41,601	40,307	1,400
3123	Sheet Metal Products Nec	768	13,555	3,736	17,291	142,452	495,150	69,774	82,344	254,440	253,179	13,592
312	Total Sheet Metal Products	883	20,875	6,318	27,193	233,829	923,271	143,355	157,165	524,634	412,446	21,635

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 1. MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS (a) - SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS BY INDUSTRY CLASS - continued
AUSTRALIA, 1976-77

ASIC code	Industry class	No. of estab. oper- ating at 30 June 77	Persons employed - Average over whole year (b)			Wages and salaries	Turnover	Stocks		Purchases transfers in and selected expenses	Value added	Fixed capital expend- iture (c)
			Males	Females	Total			At 30 June 76	At 30 June 77			
			No.	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
3131	Other Fabricated Metal Products	50	1,901	614	2,516	22,637	68,291	20,295	24,576	31,223	41,445	1,922
3132	Cutlery & Hand Tools	246	6,105	1,710	7,815	64,338	262,374	43,593	50,604	145,960	123,323	5,170
3133	Springs & Wire Products	85	3,276	765	4,041	37,544	119,268	29,912	30,779	50,212	69,923	11,775
3134	Nuts, Bolts, Screws & Rivets	401	4,169	895	5,064	42,644	110,067	5,315	6,162	38,776	72,136	3,327
3135	Metal Coating and Finishing	93	3,541	1,170	4,711	39,494	123,095	25,647	29,623	60,510	66,521	3,048
3136	Steam, Gas & Water Fittings	70	1,272	939	2,211	17,510	71,800	9,347	12,357	39,194	35,614	1,852
3137	Metal Blanks & Airings	695	13,909	4,124	18,024	152,692	451,524	83,651	86,275	207,323	246,818	9,054
313	Fabricated Metal Products Nec											
313	Total Other Fabricated Metal Products	1,640	34,165	10,217	44,382	376,769	1,206,325	217,710	240,376	573,208	655,783	36,150
31	Total Fabricated Metal Products	3,929	82,653	20,295	102,948	881,374	3,237,395	505,857	561,998	1,754,406	1,838,940	79,901
	Transport Equipment											
3211	Motor Vehicles & Parts	49	44,594	4,684	49,078	477,262	2,519,628	408,145	563,391	1,799,357	875,517	92,846
3212	Motor Vehicles											
3213	Trucks & Bus Bodies, Trailers, Caravans	333	8,731	1,202	9,933	87,889	337,377	48,323	61,771	213,224	137,600	7,302
3214	Motor Vehicle Instruments & Electrical Equipment Nec	30	2,180	2,357	4,537	35,024	115,185	23,525	27,441	62,411	56,690	3,187
3214	Motor Vehicle Parts Nec	426	17,440	6,346	23,786	197,922	665,110	110,445	140,231	523,455	371,430	13,619
321	Total Motor Vehicles & Parts	838	72,945	14,309	87,334	707,657	3,637,300	590,458	792,834	2,398,447	1,441,239	116,954
	Other Transport Equipment											
3221	Ship Building & Repair	81	13,081	439	13,520	134,306	239,309	15,273	16,074	69,484	169,674	3,503
3222	Boat Building & Repair	249	2,977	393	3,370	25,585	94,114	10,842	12,946	52,524	43,681	2,839
3223	Locomotives, Rolling Stock & Repair	50	24,553	422	24,975	207,582	405,980	33,227	31,986	134,994	269,835	9,236
3224	Aircraft Building & Repair	33	11,458	986	12,444	136,481	288,364	102,188	106,786	105,459	187,505	7,680
3225	Transport Equipment Nec	39	1,078	533	1,611	10,545	47,437	16,919	15,770	25,718	20,572	587
322	Total Other Transport Equipment	452	53,047	2,772	55,820	514,399	1,075,211	179,418	187,562	388,089	601,367	23,844
32	Total Transport Equipment	1,290	125,992	17,162	143,154	1,307,096	4,712,511	769,876	976,396	2,786,536	2,331,496	140,798

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 1. MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS (a) - SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS BY INDUSTRY CLASS - continued
AUSTRALIA, 1976-77

ASIC code	Industry class	No. of estab. oper- ating at 30 June 77	Persons employed - Average over whole year (b)			Wages and salaries \$'000	Turnover \$'000	Stocks		Purchases transfers in and selected expenses \$'000	Value added \$'000	Fixed capital expend- iture (c) \$'000
			Males	Females	Total			At 30 June 76	At 30 June 77			
			No.	No.	No.			\$'000	\$'000			
	Other Machinery & Equipment Photographic, Professional & Scientific Equipment											
3311	Photographic Goods, Optical Instruments & Film Processing	121	3,123	3,071	6,194	53,534	204,706	37,964	39,218	123,428	82,529	10,909
3312	Measuring Apparatus & Professional & Scientific Equipment Nec	119	2,331	1,118	3,449	31,444	101,279	21,406	25,211	46,067	59,020	1,297
331	Total Photographic Professional & Scientific Equipment	240	5,454	4,189	9,643	84,978	305,985	59,370	64,429	169,494	141,548	12,206
	Appliances & Electrical Equipment											
3321	TV, Radios & Electronic Equipment Nec	240	13,234	10,514	23,748	206,516	727,107	192,054	198,023	386,994	346,082	11,617
3322	Refrigerators & Household Appliances	229	17,394	7,561	24,955	206,946	795,603	169,217	188,396	473,052	341,042	17,318
3323	Water Heating Systems	43	1,650	506	2,156	17,420	70,967	11,366	12,167	42,025	29,742	1,338
3324	Electric & Telephone Cables & Wires	40	3,742	1,343	5,085	51,122	224,711	39,549	42,977	164,810	63,529	15,142
3325	Batteries	49	2,463	495	2,958	26,405	115,036	19,683	23,970	63,514	55,809	4,677
3326	Electrical Machinery & Equipment Nec	598	18,621	9,786	28,407	239,021	760,410	175,374	188,009	378,390	394,652	14,251
332	Total Appliances & Electrical Equipment	1,189	57,104	30,005	87,109	747,430	2,693,233	607,043	653,451	1,508,785	1,230,856	64,343
	Industrial Machinery & Equipment											
3331	Agricultural Machinery & Equipment	201	11,863	1,165	13,028	118,827	271,236	123,282	134,208	191,487	190,678	7,413
3332	Construction & Earthmoving Machinery	77	2,420	272	2,692	24,523	100,763	28,113	29,430	59,946	42,132	3,209
3333	Materials Handling Equipment	182	5,456	671	6,127	58,780	196,860	54,926	60,882	110,791	92,023	4,428

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 1. MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS (a) - SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS BY INDUSTRY CLASS - continued
AUSTRALIA, 1976-77

ASIC code	Industry class	No. of estab. oper- ating at 30 June 77	Persons employed - Average over whole year (b)			Wages and salaries \$'000	Turnover \$'000	Stocks		Purchases transfers in and selected expenses \$'000	Value added \$'000	Fixed capital expend- iture (c) \$'000
								A1 30	A1 30			
			Males	Females	Total			June 76	June 77			
			No.	No.	No.	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
3334	Woodworking & Metalworking Machinery	86	3,068	599	3,667	33,635	82,624	25,301	27,066	37,798	46,572	2,080
3335	Pumps & Compressors	104	4,537	595	5,132	46,591	159,183	44,484	46,067	79,646	81,320	3,108
3336	Commercial Space Heating & Air Conditioning Equipment	60	3,105	421	3,526	33,581	145,099	29,050	35,907	97,547	58,408	1,357
3337	Ice, Saw Makers & Machine Tool Accessories	357	4,450	785	5,235	47,685	123,600	21,373	23,830	45,983	80,074	3,208
3338	Food Processing Machinery	82	3,544	268	3,812	35,692	115,761	19,037	17,874	60,582	63,955	2,112
3339	Industrial Machinery & Equipment Nec	1,117	25,122	3,348	28,470	259,831	783,241	159,465	184,144	379,828	428,695	20,194
333	Total Industrial Machinery & Equipment	2,266	63,565	8,064	71,629	659,145	2,082,306	505,032	559,988	1,063,608	1,073,657	47,109
33	Total Other Machinery & Equipment	3,695	126,123	42,258	168,381	1,491,553	5,081,524	1,171,444	1,277,869	2,741,887	2,446,061	123,658
	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Leather & Leather Products											
3411	Leather Tanning & Fur Dressing	68	1,998	517	2,515	20,553	94,176	11,783	14,042	60,239	36,196	3,080
3412	Leather & Substitute Products Nec	160	1,191	1,520	2,711	18,575	65,444	11,823	12,097	34,918	30,710	325
341	Total Leather & Leather Products	228	3,099	2,037	5,136	39,128	159,620	23,606	26,049	95,157	66,906	3,405
	Rubber Products											
3421	Rubber Tyres, Tubes, Belts, Hoses, Sheets	39	8,307	890	9,197	96,986	317,642	47,801	51,213	168,517	162,528	9,000
3422	Rubber Products Nec	117	3,859	1,613	5,472	47,092	138,083	18,930	20,675	63,412	75,418	3,376
342	Total Rubber Products	146	12,166	2,503	14,669	144,078	455,725	66,731	71,888	231,929	237,946	12,376

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 1. MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS (a) - SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS BY INDUSTRY CLASS - continued
AUSTRALIA, 1976/77

AUSTRALIA, 1976/77												
ASIC code	Industry class	No. of estab. oper- ating at 30 June 77	Persons employed - Average over whole year (b)			Wages and salaries \$'000	Turnover \$'000	Stocks		Purchases transfers in and selected expenses \$'000	Value added \$'000	Fixed capital expend- iture (c) \$'000
			Males	Females	Total			At 30 June 76	At 30 June 77			
3431	Plastic & Related Products Flexible Plastic Sheetings & Products	115	4,678	1,826	6,504	65,090	321,017	52,880	54,405	202,636	119,906	9,825
3432	Rigid Plastic Sheetings	9	397	98	495	4,591	19,607	3,907	6,317	11,447	9,568	561
3433	Hard Surface Floor Coverings etc	7	299	50	349	3,256	22,523	5,387	6,511	13,216	9,432	751
3434	Plastic Products nec	640	13,007	9,649	22,656	191,991	771,388	97,928	1,11,716	426,405	359,769	27,329
343	Total Plastic & Related Products	771	18,381	11,623	30,004	264,928	1,134,536	160,102	177,949	653,704	498,676	38,467
3441	Other Manufacturing Ophthalmic Articles	41	857	845	1,702	12,476	41,479	7,979	9,468	18,976	24,045	1,287
3442	Jewellery & Silverware	214	1,427	821	2,258	15,590	57,487	11,301	12,413	20,866	27,830	564
3443	Brooms & Brushes	46	944	840	1,784	12,718	44,719	10,394	11,525	21,318	24,634	1,649
3444	Signs & Advertising Displays	243	2,592	767	3,359	26,917	68,658	6,732	7,676	20,027	39,566	2,855
3445	Sporting Equipment	136	1,545	779	2,324	16,989	58,651	11,516	13,386	29,100	31,418	1,123
3446	Writing & Marking Equipment	49	641	741	1,382	11,303	42,708	11,383	14,328	26,007	19,646	1,139
3447	Manufacturing nec	135	1,434	1,219	2,653	13,944	54,842	9,865	13,346	29,035	29,270	383
344	Total Other Manufacturing	864	9,440	6,022	15,462	108,937	368,545	68,972	82,142	185,309	196,404	9,000
34	Total Miscellaneous Manufacturing	2,099	43,086	22,185	65,271	557,871	2,118,426	319,409	358,027	1,166,079	990,942	63,248
TOTAL MANUFACTURING		26,849	876,592	299,567	1,176,159	10,531,450	44,822,514	6,986,154	8,403,930	26,607,822	19,237,468	1,550,644

(a) All manufacturing establishments owned by multi-establishment enterprises and single establishment manufacturing enterprises with four or more persons employed (See paragraphs 6 and 7 of Explanatory Notes). (b) Including visiting proprietors. (c) Outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals.

TABLE 2. MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS - SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS

State or Territory	Year	No. of estab. operating at end of year	Persons employed - Average over whole year (a)			Wages and salaries	Turnover	Stocks		Purchases transfers in and selected expenses	Value added	Fixed capital expenditure (b)
			Males	Females	Total			Opening	Closing			
			No.	No.	No.	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
New South Wales	1973-74	13,809	371,364	144,857	516,221	2,841.9	11,932.5	1,675.0	2,061.5	7,134.6	5,184.5	433.8
	1974-75(c)	10,134	348,638	129,544	478,182	3,365.4	13,237.8	2,052.5	2,529.2	7,815.1	5,899.5	518.2
	1975-76(c)	10,329	333,322	120,405	453,727	3,670.3	14,555.1	2,532.2	2,679.7	8,331.3	6,371.4	416.3
	1976-77(c)	10,007	324,957	113,610	438,567	4,024.4	16,427.8	2,669.8	3,056.4	9,596.5	7,217.9	499.5
Victoria	1973-74	12,070	320,921	148,917	469,838	2,524.1	10,669.3	1,552.5	1,915.2	6,486.2	4,545.8	418.1
	1974-75(c)	8,924	302,234	130,617	432,851	2,961.3	11,729.7	1,919.4	2,344.2	7,031.5	5,122.9	454.8
	1975-76(c)	8,873	291,736	125,371	417,107	3,286.6	13,220.3	2,364.0	2,472.4	7,563.9	5,764.9	462.1
	1976-77(c)	8,746	289,006	120,459	409,465	3,655.8	15,046.6	2,451.5	2,744.4	8,704.9	6,634.7	495.0
Queensland	1973-74	4,290	93,777	24,783	118,560	596.4	3,260.9	337.3	396.9	2,100.3	1,220.2	118.6
	1974-75(c)	3,008	90,202	22,220	112,422	733.7	4,033.7	394.7	502.8	2,541.7	1,600.2	185.3
	1975-76(c)	3,122	92,289	21,936	114,225	874.1	4,564.2	504.1	591.0	2,851.1	1,800.1	216.0
	1976-77(c)	3,010	91,230	21,729	112,959	979.1	5,264.0	580.0	692.1	3,380.4	1,995.7	225.4
South Australia	1973-74	2,984	98,721	29,449	128,170	665.3	2,662.3	404.2	502.5	1,650.8	1,109.7	112.2
	1974-75(c)	2,131	94,275	26,966	121,241	796.8	3,003.0	494.9	634.5	1,807.2	1,335.3	137.5
	1975-76(c)	2,287	90,272	25,833	116,105	871.6	3,460.6	638.2	675.6	2,012.3	1,485.7	140.5
	1976-77(c)	2,251	90,110	25,489	115,599	982.3	3,776.5	683.3	794.8	2,287.5	1,600.5	153.9
Western Australia	1973-74	2,818	54,402	13,482	67,884	346.9	1,741.0	190.5	223.6	1,115.7	658.4	87.0
	1974-75(c)	1,974	53,207	12,645	65,852	434.2	2,032.4	217.8	297.0	1,331.8	779.8	102.8
	1975-76(c)	2,054	53,696	12,257	65,953	508.9	2,432.7	298.2	353.8	1,543.7	944.5	157.8
	1976-77(c)	2,034	54,319	12,407	66,726	594.5	2,884.3	311.8	430.1	1,809.1	1,153.6	133.9
Tasmania	1973-74	935	25,203	6,324	31,527	161.4	818.0	117.5	134.5	494.8	340.3	24.8
	1974-75(c)	628	23,699	5,153	28,852	194.9	905.7	134.9	190.1	558.6	402.3	53.1
	1975-75(c)	667	22,827	4,926	27,753	211.3	1,029.6	200.9	204.8	577.4	456.0	43.9
	1976-77(c)	628	23,056	4,737	27,793	246.5	1,196.7	203.8	222.2	693.8	531.3	34.5
Northern Territory	1973-74	102	2,114	336	2,450	18.0	87.0	16.6	26.0	45.8	50.6	18.1
	1974-75(c)	68	1,788	289	2,077	19.5	94.9	17.6	34.1	70.2	41.2	(d)-10.3
	1975-76(c)	69	1,721	315	2,036	20.6	127.1	34.3	35.9	82.9	45.8	7.0
	1976-77(c)	68	1,361	254	1,615	17.7	123.7	35.4	42.5	84.1	46.7	4.2
Australian Capital Territory	1973-74	135	2,836	893	3,729	22.4	75.6	5.5	8.2	38.7	39.7	2.9
	1974-75(c)	104	2,773	899	3,672	27.0	94.6	8.9	10.3	46.7	49.2	4.3
	1975-76(c)	106	2,660	874	3,534	29.1	95.7	9.3	10.2	43.9	52.7	8.0
	1976-77(c)	105	2,553	882	3,435	31.2	102.8	10.7	11.4	46.5	57.1	4.1
Australia	1973-74	37,143	969,338	369,004	1,338,379	7,176.4	31,246.7	4,299.1	5,268.5	19,067.0	13,149.1	1,215.5
	1974-75(c)	26,971	916,816	328,333	1,245,149	8,532.9	35,131.8	5,240.7	6,542.2	21,202.8	15,230.4	1,445.7
	1975-76(c)	27,507	888,523	311,917	1,200,440	9,472.4	39,485.3	6,581.1	7,023.3	23,006.5	16,921.0	1,451.7
	1976-77(c)	26,849	876,592	299,567	1,176,159	10,531.5	44,822.5	6,986.2	8,003.9	26,602.8	19,237.5	1,550.6

(a) Includes working proprietors. (b) Outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals. (c) All manufacturing establishments owned by multi-establishment enterprises and single establishment manufacturing enterprises with four or more persons employed (see paragraph 6 and 7 of Explanatory Notes). (d) Figure affected by sales of fixed tangible assets under lease back arrangements.

TABLE 3. SINGLE ESTABLISHMENT MANUFACTURING ENTERPRISES WITH LESS THAN FOUR PERSONS EMPLOYED (a)
SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS BY INDUSTRY GROUP, AUSTRALIA, 1976-77

ASIC code	Industry group	No. of estab. oper- ating at 30 June 77	Persons employed - End of June 1977 (b)			Wages and salaries \$'000
			Males	Females	Total	
			No.	No.	No.	
	Food, Beverages and Tobacco					
211	Meat Products	93	139	44	183	445
212	Milk Products	27	37	22	59	116
213	Fruit & Vegetable Products	12	20	7	27	64
214	Margarine & Oils & Fats Nec.	4	Not available for publication; included with sub-division 21-22 'Food, beverages and tobacco'			
215	Flour Mill & Cereal Food Products	17	22	18	40	96
216	Bread, Cakes & Biscuits	274	398	250	648	1,524
217	Sugar	107	155	65	220	602
218	Other Food Products					
219	Beverages & Malt	144	231	86	317	818
221	Tobacco Products	1	Not available for publication; included with sub-division 21-22 'Food, beverages and tobacco'			
21-22	Total Food, Beverages & Tobacco	679	1,011	494	1,505	3,695
	Textiles					
231-232	Textiles, Yarns & Woven Fabrics	64	76	56	132	435
233	Other Textile Products	133	171	108	279	684
23	Total Textiles	197	247	164	411	1,120
	Clothing & Footwear					
241	Knitting Mills	54	51	64	115	346
242	Clothing	397	302	492	794	2,118
243	Footwear	60	83	43	126	272
24	Total Clothing & Footwear	511	436	599	1,035	2,736
	Wood, Wood Products & Furniture					
251	Wood & Wood Products	1,491	2,577	434	3,011	7,411
252	Furniture & Mattresses	1,018	1,475	433	1,908	3,595
25	Total Wood, Wood Products & Furniture	2,509	4,052	867	4,919	11,005
	Paper & Paper Products, Printing					
261	Paper & Paper Products	31	34	31	65	158
262	Printing & Publishing	1,076	1,418	763	2,181	6,914
26	Total Paper & Paper Products, Printing	1,107	1,452	794	2,246	7,070
	Chemical, Petroleum & Coal Products					
271	Basic Chemicals	30	Not available for publication; included with sub-division 27 'Chemical, petroleum and coal products'			
272	Other Chemical & Related Products	191	259	114	373	1,368
273	Petroleum Refining	..	..	..	..	..
274	Petroleum & Coal Products Nec	2	Not available for publication; included with sub-division 27 'Chemical, petroleum and coal products'			
27	Total Chemical, Petroleum & Coal Products	223	315	126	441	1,671
	Non-Metallic Mineral Products					
281	Glass & Glass Products	28	41	12	53	154
282	Clay Products	77	93	52	145	252
283	Cement & Concrete Products	210	378	68	446	1,712
284	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	109	188	35	223	729
28	Total Non-Metallic Mineral Products	424	700	167	867	2,845

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. SINGLE ESTABLISHMENT MANUFACTURING ENTERPRISES WITH LESS THAN FOUR PERSONS EMPLOYED (a)
SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS BY INDUSTRY GROUP, AUSTRALIA, 1976-77 - continued

ASIC code	Industry group	No. of estab. oper- ating at 30 June 77	Persons employed - End of June 1977 (b)			Wages and salaries \$'000
			Males	Females	Total	
			No.	No.	No.	\$'000
	Basic Metal Products					
291	Basic Iron & Steel	46	74	13	87	231
292-293	Non-Ferrous Metal Basic Products	49	91	15	106	532
29	Total Basic Metal Products	95	165	28	193	763
	Fabricated Metal Products					
311	Fabricated Structural Metal Products	602	1,083	204	1,287	4,202
312	Sheet Metal Products	271	462	106	568	1,810
313	Other Fabricated Metal Products	966	1,500	383	1,883	5,144
31	Total Fabricated Metal Products	1,839	3,045	693	3,738	11,155
	Transport Equipment					
321	Motor Vehicles & Parts	293	513	103	616	1,682
322	Other Transport Equipment	257	431	86	517	1,606
32	Total Transport Equipment	550	944	189	1,133	3,286
	Other Machinery & Equipment					
331	Photographic Professional & Scientific Equipment	130	182	73	255	791
332	Appliances & Electrical Equipment	372	546	202	748	2,249
333	Industrial Machinery & Equipment	964	1,534	378	1,912	6,652
33	Total Other Machinery & Equipment	1,466	2,262	653	2,915	9,690
	Miscellaneous Manufacturing					
341	Leather & Leather Products	181	218	117	335	533
342	Rubber Products	16	32	4	36	205
343	Plastic & Related Products	264	410	153	563	1,855
344	Other Manufacturing	978	1,335	495	1,830	3,565
34	Total Miscellaneous Manufacturing	1,439	1,995	769	2,764	6,157
	TOTAL MANUFACTURING					
	1976-77	11,039	16,624	5,543	22,167	61,192
	1975-76	10,307	15,361	5,185	20,546	52,497

(a) See paragraphs 6 and 7 of Explanatory Notes. (b) Including working proprietors.

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AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

INDUSTRY CLASS	ASIC CODE
Agricultural machinery and equipment	3331
Aircraft building and repair	3224
Alcoholic beverages n.e.c.	2195
Alumina	2923
Ammunition, explosives and fireworks	2721
Architectural aluminium products	3112
Architectural metal products n.e.c.	3113
Asbestos cement products	2835
Bacon, ham and smallgoods	2113
Batteries	3325
Beer	2192
Biscuits	2163
Blinds and awnings (except textile, bamboo or cane)	3136
Boat building and repair	3222
Boiler and plate work	3114
Bread	2161
Brooms and brushes	3443
Butter	2122
Cakes and pastries	2162
Canned and preserved fruit products	2131
Canned and preserved vegetable products	2132
Canvas products and associated textile products n.e.c.	2333
Cardigans and pullovers	2412
Casings of animal origin	2114
Cement	2831
Ceramic construction goods (except vitreous china or porcelain)	2822
Cereal foods, prepared flour and baking mixes	2153
Cheese	2123
Chemical fertilisers	2711
Chemical products n.e.c.	2728
China and other ceramic goods n.e.c.	2823
Clay bricks and clay refractories	2821
Clothing n.e.c. and clothing trade services	2428
Commercial and industrial space heating and air conditioning equipment	3336
Commercial and job printing (including stationery and bookbinding)	2622
Concrete pipes	2833
Concrete products (except pipes)	2834
Confectionery, chocolate and cocoa products	2181
Construction and earthmoving machinery and equipment	3332
Corrugated fibreboard containers	2614
Cosmetics and toilet preparations	2726
Cotton ginning	2311
Cotton, silk and flax yarns and broadwoven fabrics	2316
Cutlery, industrial knives and hand tools (except power operated)	3131
Dies, saw blades and machine tool accessories	3337

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AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

INDUSTRY CLASS	ASIC CODE
Electric and telephone cable, wire and strip	3324
Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies n.e.c.	3326
Fabricated metal products n.e.c.	3137
Fabricated structural steel	3111
Felt and felt products	2332
Flexible packaging and packaging materials (except paper), adhesive tapes and abrasive coated papers	3431
Flour mill products	2151
Food processing machinery	3338
Food products n.e.c.	2184
Footwear n.e.c.	2432
Foundation garments	2426
Fresh and frozen poultry	2112
Fresh, preserved and canned meat (including tallow, meals and fertilisers of animal origin)	2111
Furniture (except sheet metal)	2521
Glass bottles and jars	2812
Glass products n.e.c.	2813
Hard surface floor coverings n.e.c.	3433
Headwear	2427
Hosiery	2411
Household textiles (except floor coverings)	2322
Ice cream and other frozen confections	2124
Industrial gases	2712
Industrial machinery and equipment n.e.c.	3339
Inks	2727
Inorganic industrial chemicals n.e.c.	2715
Iron ore pelletising and metallising	2911
Iron and steel basic products	2912
Iron and steel castings and forgings	2913
Jewellery and silverware	3442
Joinery and wooden structural fittings	2514
Knitted goods n.e.c.	2413
Leather and leather substitute products n.e.c.	3412
Leather tanning and finishing, fur dressing and dyeing	3411
Liquid milk and cream	2121
Log sawmilling	2511

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AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

INDUSTRY CLASS	ASIC CODE
Malt	2193
Man-made fibre broadwoven fabrics	2315
Man-made fibres and yarns	2314
Manufacturing n.e.c.	3447
Margarine and oils and fats n.e.c.	2140
Materials handling equipment	3333
Mattresses (except rubber or wire)	2522
Measuring apparatus and professional and scientific equipment and supplies n.e.c.	3312
Mens and boys suits and coats; waterproof clothing	2424
Mens and boys trousers and shorts; work clothing	2423
Metal cans, canisters and containers	3121
Metal coating and finishing	3134
Milk products n.e.c.	2125
Motor vehicle instruments, heaters and electrical equipment (except batteries)	3213
Motor vehicle parts and accessories n.e.c.	3214
Motor vehicles	3211
Narrow woven fabrics (including broadwoven elastic or elastomeric fabrics)	2319
Non-ferrous metal castings	2929
Non-metallic mineral products n.e.c.	2843
Nuts, bolts, screws and rivets	3133
Ophthalmic articles	3441
Organic industrial chemicals n.e.c.	2714
Paints, varnishes, and lacquers	2722
Paper bags (including textile bags)	2612
Paper products n.e.c.	2615
Pest control and agricultural chemical products n.e.c.	2724
Petroleum and coal products n.e.c.	2740
Petroleum refining	2730
Pharmaceutical and veterinary products	2723
Photographic equipment and supplies, optical instruments and film processing	3311
Plaster products	2841
Plastic products n.e.c.	3434
Plastics materials, synthetic resins and synthetic rubber	2713
Plate and sheet glass	2811
Plywood, veneers and manufactured boards of wood	2513
Prepared animal and bird foods	2183
Preserved and canned fish and other seafoods	2182
Printing trade services n.e.c.	2623
Publishing (including printing and publishing)	2621
Pulp, paper and paperboard	2611
Pumps, pumping equipment and air and gas compressors	3335

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AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

INDUSTRY CLASS	ASIC CODE
Railway locomotives and rolling stock manufacture and repair	3223
Raw sugar	2171
Ready mixed concrete	2832
Refined sugar	2172
Refrigerators and household appliances	3322
Resawn and dressed timber	2512
Rigid plastic sheeting	3432
Rolling, drawing and extruding of aluminium	2927
Rolling, drawing and extruding of non-ferrous metals n.e.c.	2928
Rope, cordage and twine	2334
Rubber footwear	2431
Rubber products n.e.c.	3422
Rubber tyres, tubes, belting, hose and sheeting	3421
Scoured and carbonised wool	2312
Secondary recovery and alloying of non-ferrous metals n.e.c.	2931
Sheet metal furniture and storage equipment	3122
Sheet metal products n.e.c.	3123
Ship building and repair	3221
Signs and advertising displays	3444
Smelting of aluminium	2924
Smelting and refining of copper	2921
Smelting and refining of nickel	2925
Smelting and refining of non-ferrous metals n.e.c.	2926
Smelting and refining of silver, lead and zinc	2922
Soap and other detergents	2725
Soft drinks, cordials and syrups	2191
Solid fibreboard containers	2613
Sporting equipment	3445
Springs and wire products	3132
Starch, gluten and starch sugars	2152
Steam, gas and water fittings (non-ferrous metal)	3135
Steel pipes and tubes	2914
Stone products	2842
Television sets, radios, communication and other electronic equipment	3321
Textile finishing	2321
Textile floor coverings	2331
Textile products n.e.c.	2335
Tobacco products	2210
Transport equipment n.e.c.	3225
Truck and bus bodies, trailers and caravans	3212
Underwear, nightwear, mens and boys shirts and infants and babies clothing n.e.c.	2425

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AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

INDUSTRY CLASS	ASIC CODE
Water heating systems	3323
Wine and brandy	2194
Womens and girls blouses and frocks	2421
Womens and girls outerwear n.e.c.	2422
Wood, cork, bamboo and cane products n.e.c.	2516
Wooden containers	2515
Woodworking and metal-working machinery and equipment	3334
Wool and man-made fibre tops	2313
Woollen yarns and broadwoven fabrics	2318
Worsted yarns and broadwoven fabrics	2317
Writing and marking equipment	3446



END