



AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

NEW ISSUE

**FOREIGN CONTROL OF
IMPORTS INTO AUSTRALIA**

1984-85

CATALOGUE NO. 5341.0

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IMPORTS INTO AUSTRALIA**

1984-85

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**AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
(F)**

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MAIN FEATURES

In 1984-85 foreign controlled importing enterprises accounted for 53.2% of the total value of imports into Australia, joint foreign and Australian controlled importing enterprises accounted for 0.5%, naturalised or naturalising importing enterprises accounted for 0.2% and Australian controlled importing enterprises accounted for 46.1%.

Foreign controlled importing enterprises accounted for a significant proportion of imports in each Section of the Australian Import Commodity Classification (AICC), although there were some substantial differences between groupings. The Section with the highest level of foreign control was 'mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials' with foreign controlled enterprises accounting for 94.6% by value of imports. The main component of this grouping was imports of petroleum and petroleum products. Other Sections with relatively high proportions of foreign control were 'chemicals and related products' (66.4%) and 'machinery and transport equipment' (63.5%). Imports of organic chemicals were the main component of the former grouping while imports of office machines and automatic data processing equipment, specialised machinery, and road vehicles were the principal components of the latter. The contribution of the joint foreign and Australian control and the naturalised or naturalising categories was not significant in any Section, being generally less than 1%.

In terms of country of control, most foreign control of Australian imports in 1984-85 was attributable to the USA, the UK and Japan. These countries accounted for 18.9%, 12.5% and 10.6%, of the total value of imports respectively.

In terms of country of origin of the goods imported, the above three countries were also the most important in terms of value of imports with Japan accounting for 22.7% of total imports, the USA 22.1% and the UK 6.7%.

Of total imports from Japan, Japanese-controlled importing enterprises accounted for 44.4%; of total imports from the USA, USA-controlled importing enterprises accounted for 43.0%; of total imports from the UK, UK-controlled importing enterprises accounted for 30.4%.

The bulk (95.5%) of imports by Japanese-controlled importing enterprises came from Japan, while just over half (50.3%) of the imports by USA-controlled importing enterprises were from the USA. In contrast, only 16.4% of total imports by UK-controlled importing enterprises came from the UK.

A large proportion of imports in 1984-85 was concentrated in a small number of importing enterprises. The largest 25 importing enterprises (in terms of contribution to total value of imports) accounted for 22.4% of the total value of imports; foreign controlled importing enterprises predominated in this size grouping, accounting for 19.2% of the total value of imports. The largest 200 importing enterprises accounted for nearly half of the total value of imports (48.3%), the contribution to the total by foreign controlled importing enterprises being 37.7%.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

This publication presents results of the first ABS study of foreign control of import activity in Australia. The statistics in this publication relate to the year 1984-85. Summary results of the full range of foreign participation studies undertaken to date are contained in the Appendix.

2. Foreign control statistics provide a measure of the potential control, through ownership of voting shares, that foreign residents may have over the key policy decisions of enterprises in Australia.

3. The definition of 'foreign' is based on the concept of residency. The country of residence of an individual is regarded as the country in which the individual normally resides. Visitors to a country staying for less than a year are not regarded as residents of that country but as residents of the country in which they normally live. For a company, the country of residence is the country of operation of the company, irrespective of whether the company is incorporated or unincorporated in that country or whether it is locally or foreign owned or controlled. All enterprises engaged in the production of goods and services on a commercial or equivalent basis within the territory of a country are regarded as residents of that country.

SCOPE AND UNITS

4. The scope of the statistics produced by this study is generally the same as that for statistics contained in other publications issued by the ABS on import activity in Australia for 1984-85 listed in the section on Related Publications at the end of the Explanatory Notes. Statistics in those publications are compiled by the ABS from information contained in import entries submitted by importers or their agents to the Australian Customs Service as

required by the Customs Act. The statistics in this publication, however, do not include items of non-merchandise trade (see paragraph 22).

5. The statistics have been compiled on a general trade basis; that is, imports comprise goods entered directly for home consumption together with goods imported into bonded warehouses. The following are excluded from imports compiled on this basis:

- (a) direct transit trade, i.e. goods being trans-shipped or moved through Australia for purposes of transport only;
- (b) bunkers and stores supplied to vessels and aircraft prior to arrival in Australia;
- (c) migrants' and passengers' effects imported and parcels post imports of small value, for which Customs entries are not required;
- (d) certain materials under inter-governmental agreements for defence and similar projects for which Customs entries are not required;
- (e) vessels and aircraft engaged in the transport of passengers or goods between Australia and other countries;
- (f) the purchase of any vessel and/or aircraft intended for use on overseas routes;
- (g) fish and other sea products landed in Australia directly from the high seas by Australian vessels;
- (h) entries lodged on informal clearances documents (ICD) for values not exceeding \$250.

6. The statistical unit used in this study is the importing enterprise, that is the owner of the goods at the point of import. Where goods have been imported through agents, therefore, the statistics

in this publication reflect the control characteristics of the owner of the goods, not those of the agent.

METHODOLOGY

7. The control characteristics assigned to importing enterprises in this study have generally been calculated from information obtained from the 1985 Survey of Shareholdings (described below). These characteristics were then used to cross-classify imports data for 1984-85.

8. Because of the large number of relatively small importing enterprises (in terms of value of goods imported), however, a size cut-off was applied in investigating control characteristics of individual importing enterprises. The cut-off that was chosen resulted in no investigation of importing enterprises with an aggregate value of imports for 1984-85 of less than \$350,000. All importing enterprises below this cutoff have been treated as Australian controlled in compiling the statistics in this publication. There were approximately 42,000 such enterprises (86% of all importing enterprises) in 1984-85, but they accounted for only about \$1,800m (or 6%) of total imports in the period. The effect of this treatment of small importing enterprises on the foreign participation measures provided in this publication is considered to be minimal. The use of the cut-off does, on the other hand, significantly affect the numbers of importing enterprises identified who have foreign participation characteristics. For this reason counts of importing enterprises by category of control have been excluded from this publication.

MEASUREMENT OF FOREIGN PARTICIPATION CHARACTERISTICS

9. Foreign participation characteristics for this study have been calculated using information on ownership links as at 30 June 1985. An ownership link into an enterprise is defined as a holding of voting shares in an enterprise (or equivalent equity interest in the case of an unincorporated enterprise such as a joint venture) and the strength of the link is measured by the percentage of

such shares held. The strength of ownership links has been measured generally by reference to the number of voting shares held. However, for immediate ownership links below 10% between foreign residents and enterprises in Australia the paid up value of voting shares which is collected in the ABS Surveys of Foreign Investment has been used.

10. Information on ownership links as at 30 June 1985 was collected in the ABS Survey of Shareholdings. This survey covered all enterprises in Australia in which there was immediate foreign ownership (as identified in the ABS Surveys of Foreign Investment) and other enterprises in Australia in which those enterprises with immediate foreign ownership had an equity interest through ownership links of 10% or more. The survey collected details of:

- (a) shareholders with 10% or more equity interest in each reporting enterprise,
- (b) the reporting enterprise's shareholdings in subsidiaries, and
- (c) the reporting enterprise's shareholdings, between 10% and 50%, in other enterprises.

11. This information was used to determine the foreign participation characteristics for each enterprise in the survey. The foreign participation characteristics determined from the Survey of Shareholdings are used to produce foreign ownership and control statistics for a range of industries and economic activities.

Control

12. Enterprises are classified to one of four categories of control: foreign control; joint foreign and Australian control; naturalised or naturalising; and Australian control.

13. To measure the levels of control of import activity for each of these four categories, all of the import data for each importing enterprise are allocated to the control category of that enterprise. Data for each importing enterprise are then aggregated to obtain totals for the activity attributable to each of the four control categories.

14. An enterprise is classified to **foreign control** if it does not have naturalised or naturalising status (see paragraph 16 below) and:

- (a) it is connected to a foreign resident (individual, enterprise, or group of related enterprises in the one foreign country) by an ownership link of 25 per cent or more of the voting shares in the enterprise and there is no equal or stronger link from an Australian resident individual, an Australian controlled enterprise, or a joint foreign and Australian controlled enterprise; or
- (b) it is connected to a foreign controlled enterprise defined above by a chain of ownership links of 25 per cent or more in strength and at no point in that chain is there an equal or a stronger link from an Australian resident individual, an Australian controlled enterprise, or a joint foreign and Australian controlled enterprise; or
- (c) it is not connected to either a foreign or Australian resident by an ownership link of 25 per cent or more of the voting shares but all the voting shares are held by foreign residents.

15. An enterprise is classified to **joint foreign and Australian control** if it does not have naturalised or naturalising status (see paragraph 16 below) and:

- (a) there are two or more equally large investors (there being no single larger investor) each holding 25 per cent or more of the voting shares in the enterprise (or equivalent beneficial equity interest in unincorporated enterprises) and:

- (i) at least one of these investors is either a foreign resident or a foreign controlled enterprise and at least one of these investors is either an Australian resident individual or an Australian controlled enterprise, or
- (ii) at least one of these investors is joint foreign and Australian controlled; or

- (b) it is connected to a joint foreign and Australian controlled enterprise defined above by a chain of ownership links of 25 per cent or more in strength and at no point in that chain is there a stronger link either from a foreign resident or foreign controlled enterprise, or from an Australian resident individual or Australian controlled enterprise.

16. An enterprise is classified to **naturalised or naturalising** in this study if it had such status on 30 June 1985 under the Government's foreign investment policy and would otherwise be classified to either foreign control or joint foreign and Australian control. Public announcements have been made by the Treasurer in all cases where enterprises have been granted naturalised or naturalising status.

17. All enterprises not classified as foreign controlled, joint foreign and Australian controlled, or naturalised or naturalising, have been classified to Australian control.

COUNTRY OF CONTROL

18. The country of control used in these statistics is the country of domicile of the immediate foreign investor in importing enterprises. Because an immediate foreign investor could be an enterprise in which there are ownership interests held by residents of other countries, the country of domicile of the immediate foreign investor may not be the country of domicile of the ultimate investor.

CONCEPTS IN IMPORT STATISTICS

Statistical period

19. The statistics in this publication are based on import entries passed by Customs during the period July 1984 to June 1985 and processed by the ABS.

Valuation

20. The recorded value of imports is the customs value. The system of valuation used to record import statistics from 30 November 1981 is the GATT Agreement on Customs Valuation. The Agreement reflects one of a number of trade related codes of conduct established during the round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) concluded in 1979. Under the Agreement the primary basis for establishing the customs value is the price actually paid or payable, provided a number of conditions are met. The most important condition is that the buyer and seller must be independent of each other. If the conditions are not met a set of practical rules is used to determine the customs value.

21. The recording of the value of imports is on a free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis (i.e. the charges and expenses involved in delivering the goods from the place of exportation to Australia are excluded). The recorded value also includes the value of the outside package, other than international containers used for containerised cargo.

Merchandise imports

22. In accordance with standards recommended by the United Nations Statistical Commission, merchandise imports are defined as all goods which add to the stock of material resources in Australia as a result of their movement into the country. Merchandise imports, therefore, exclude goods imported with the reasonable expectation of their re-export within a limited time. A complete list of commodities not included in merchandise trade is shown under Section 9(b) of the Australian Import Commodity Classification (AICC) (1204.0). Goods excluded from merchandise trade are for convenience termed non-merchandise.

Commodity classification

23. Imports are classified according to the items of the AICC which, from 1 July 1978, has been based on the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2, (SITC Rev 2) (United Nations Statistical Papers, Series M, No.34, Revision 2, 1975).

24. In this publication it has been necessary to abbreviate descriptions for many items. A full description of any import item can be obtained from the AICC.

ASIC industry of origin

25. Import statistics classified by Subdivisions of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC) are shown in Table 4. The statistics are compiled by allocating statistical items of the AICC to the ASIC industry of origin with whose main economic activities the commodities are primarily associated. A full description of ASIC industries is contained in the publication Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Vol 1 - The Classification (1201.0).

Country of origin of imports

26. For the purposes of foreign trade statistics, a country is defined as a geographical entity which trades, or has the potential to trade, with Australia in accordance with Australian Customs provisions. External territories under Australian administration are treated separately whilst self-governing territories and dependent territories under the administration of other countries may be treated as individual countries in Australian foreign trade statistics.

27. For imports, country refers to the country of origin of the goods which is defined as the country of production for Customs purposes.

State

28. State means the State in which the import entry was lodged with the Australian Customs Service. The port of lodgement of the import entry is not necessarily the port of discharge of the goods. Goods forwarded interstate after import, whether in containers or not, are recorded as being imported at the port of lodgement of the import entry.

TREATMENT OF CONFIDENTIAL DATA

29. To ensure that information about the activities of particular businesses is not disclosed it is necessary to restrict the release of selected statistics. This has been done in a number of ways -

- certain items of the AICC are included with items classified to AICC Section 9A, Merchandise Trade N.E.C.
- certain classification categories have been combined.
- some information has not been published and is annotated 'not available for separate publication'.

These restrictions do not affect total import figures but they can affect statistics at all levels of the AICC.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

30. Users may wish to refer to the following related publications which are available on request:

IMPORT STATISTICS -

Imports by Commodity Divisions, Australia (5405.0) - issued monthly

Imports, Australia (5406.0) - issued monthly (\$1.20, \$2.10 incl. postage)

Imports, Australia: Annual Summary Tables (5426.0) - issued annually (\$1.20, \$2.10 incl. postage)

FOREIGN PARTICIPATION STATISTICS:

Foreign Ownership and Control of the Manufacturing Industry, Australia 1982-83 (5322.0)

Foreign Control of New Fixed Capital Expenditure by Private Enterprises in Selected Industries, Australia 1982-83 (5333.0)

Foreign Ownership and Control of the General Insurance Industry, Australia 1983-84 (5309.0)

Foreign Ownership and Control of the Life Insurance Industry, Australia 1983-84 (5311.0)

Foreign Ownership and Control of Registered Financial Corporations, Australia 1984 (5334.0)

Foreign Ownership and Control in Agriculture, Australia 1983-84 (5336.0)

Foreign Ownership and Control of the Transport Industry, Australia 1983-84 (5335.0)

Foreign Ownership and Control of the Mining Industry, Australia 1984-85 (5317.0)

**Foreign Control in Mineral Exploration,
Australia 1984-85 (5323.0)**

FOREIGN INVESTMENT:

Foreign Investment, Australia 1984-85
(5305.0) (\$1.50, \$2.20 incl. postage)

31. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the **Catalogue of Publications, Australia** (1101.0). The ABS also issues on Tuesdays and Fridays a **Publications Advice** (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

- nil or rounded to zero
N.P. not available for separate
publication (but included in
totals where applicable)
N.A. not available.

32. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

W. McLENNAN
ACTING AUSTRALIAN STATISTICIAN

TABLE 1. AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS: CONTROL BY COMMODITY SECTION, 1984-85

AICC COMMODITY SECTION	FOREIGN CONTROL		JOINT FOREIGN AND AUSTRALIAN CONTROL		NATURALISED OR NATURALISING		AUSTRALIAN CONTROL		TOTAL	
	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS	470.6	37.7	3.1	0.3	-	-	772.9	62.0	1246.6	100.0
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	120.7	53.5	-	-	1.5	0.6	103.3	45.8	225.4	100.0
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE (EXCEPT FUELS)	344.6	37.0	5.9	0.6	4.8	0.5	576.9	61.9	932.1	100.0
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	2174.2	94.6	28.9	1.3	6.1	0.3	89.8	3.9	2299.0	100.0
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES	30.6	27.3	-	-	-	-	81.5	72.7	112.1	100.0
5 CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS N.E.S. (A)	1694.6	66.4	9.8	0.4	7.3	0.3	838.6	32.9	2550.4	100.0
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL (A)	1399.7	28.5	44.3	0.9	10.6	0.2	3464.6	70.4	4919.3	100.0
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT (A)	7557.6	63.5	37.0	0.3	22.3	0.2	4283.5	36.0	11900.4	100.0
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES (A)	1125.0	29.1	13.3	0.3	2.2	0.1	2725.1	70.5	3865.7	100.0
9A MERCHANDISE TRADE N.E.C. (B)	531.8	53.2	0.3	-	0.1	-	467.7	46.8	999.9	100.0
TOTAL IMPORTS (EXCLUDING NON-MERCHANDISE TRADE)	15449.2	53.2	142.7	0.5	54.9	0.2	13404.0	46.1	29050.8	100.0

(A) EXCLUDES COMMODITIES SUBJECT TO A CONFIDENTIALITY RESTRICTION. THESE ARE INCLUDED IN DIVISION 9A.

(B) INCLUDES COMMODITIES SUBJECT TO A CONFIDENTIALITY RESTRICTION. FOR DETAILS OF THESE ITEMS SEE FOOTNOTE (C) OF TABLE 3.

TABLE 2. AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS: CONTROL BY COUNTRY OF CONTROL AND BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1984-85

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF IMPORTS	FOREIGN CONTROL					TOTAL	JOINT FOREIGN & AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	NATURAL- ISED OR NATURAL- ISING	AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	TOTAL
	USA	UK	OTHER EECA)	JAPAN	OTHER					
- \$MILLION -										
ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH EAST ASIAN NATIONS (ASEAN)										
BRUNEI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDONESIA, REPUBLIC OF	59.5	214.6	3.7	0.8	18.4	297.0	0.2	-	65.9	363.1
MALAYSIA	41.2	23.7	5.6	12.0	18.5	101.0	1.3	-	216.1	318.4
PHILIPPINES,										
REPUBLIC OF THE	6.8	2.8	3.6	4.0	8.0	25.2	N.P.	N.P.	85.3	110.6
SINGAPORE, REPUBLIC OF	155.9	289.2	50.0	22.5	25.4	543.1	N.P.	N.P.	168.2	711.8
THAILAND, KINGDOM OF	2.2	8.1	4.6	3.0	4.7	22.7	0.6	-	132.2	155.4
TOTAL ASEAN	265.6	538.5	67.5	42.4	75.1	989.1	N.P.	N.P.	667.6	1659.4
BRAZIL, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	58.3	17.2	16.4	1.8	17.0	110.7	0.4	-	146.1	257.2
REPUBLIC OF CANADA	81.8	121.5	9.6	0.1	40.8	253.9	3.1	0.1	349.3	606.4
CHINA - EXCL. TAIWAN PROVINCE	25.5	15.2	9.6	2.1	4.7	57.0	3.7	0.2	314.4	375.3
CHINA - TAIWAN PROVINCE ONLY	45.2	26.9	26.1	32.0	18.2	148.5	N.P.	N.P.	886.2	1052.3
EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (EEC)										
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	51.2	12.9	40.6	0.2	24.6	129.6	N.P.	N.P.	84.8	216.2
DENMARK, KINGDOM OF	8.4	10.3	16.5	-	10.8	46.0	0.7	-	85.0	131.7
FRANCE (FRENCH REPUBLIC)	82.3	66.0	46.1	1.1	44.7	240.2	6.9	1.8	310.0	558.9
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	219.4	92.9	464.9	6.5	241.2	1024.9	2.4	1.2	783.1	1811.6
GREECE (HELLENIC REPUBLIC)	13.2	17.5	0.2	-	0.9	31.9	N.P.	N.P.	19.4	51.7
IRELAND (IRISH REPUBLIC)	70.0	8.3	1.6	-	6.1	86.0	-	-	38.8	124.9
ITALY (ITALIAN REPUBLIC)	38.3	43.2	75.3	1.0	21.9	179.7	6.8	-	882.1	1061.8
NETHERLANDS, KINGDOM OF THE	32.7	72.2	46.0	0.2	18.5	169.5	1.1	0.4	179.7	350.7
UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN & NORTH IRELAND	242.9	596.7	47.5	2.9	84.9	974.9	6.6	4.0	976.1	1961.6
TOTAL EEC	758.4	920.1	738.7	11.9	453.6	2882.7	26.6	7.6	3172.7	6089.5
FINLAND, REPUBLIC OF	7.8	28.0	3.2	-	1.6	40.7	N.P.	N.P.	151.0	193.5
HONG KONG	40.3	26.8	15.9	3.9	12.1	99.0	N.P.	N.P.	556.1	656.8
INDIA, REPUBLIC OF	11.1	10.8	6.9	-	4.7	33.5	1.0	-	134.6	169.1
JAPAN	684.1	265.2	169.9	2936.7	314.0	4370.0	29.6	12.7	2196.3	6608.6
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	38.1	15.7	16.7	13.2	6.0	89.7	2.4	-	381.9	474.0
KUWAIT, STATE OF	45.9	234.6	-	-	58.0	338.4	N.P.	N.P.	0.8	339.3
NEW ZEALAND	60.1	83.5	15.6	3.9	182.4	345.5	5.6	4.5	748.6	1104.2
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	1.5	38.9	2.2	0.3	36.1	79.0	N.P.	N.P.	35.0	114.1
SAUDI ARABIA (KINGDOM)	399.4	230.4	-	-	-	629.8	-	-	8.3	638.1
SOUTH AFRICA (REPUBLIC)	12.0	14.1	4.8	0.7	2.0	33.7	1.2	5.1	96.9	136.9
SPAIN (SPANISH STATE)	23.3	10.1	3.8	0.1	6.5	43.8	N.P.	N.P.	92.7	137.1
SWEDEN (KINGDOM)	18.2	38.3	31.1	0.1	236.9	324.6	N.P.	N.P.	153.4	483.5
SWITZERLAND (SWISS CONFED.)	7.3	15.1	9.6	4.6	126.4	162.9	0.3	0.1	113.1	276.4
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	-	170.5	-	-	-	170.5	-	-	0.2	170.6
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	2765.1	501.3	100.5	18.8	284.3	3670.0	39.3	20.4	2697.6	6427.3
OTHER COUNTRIES	148.3	313.8	25.0	2.6	86.5	576.2	1.5	2.3	501.1	1081.1
TOTAL IMPORTS (EXCLUDING NON-MERCHANDISE TRADE)	5497.4	3636.5	1273.0	3075.5	1966.9	15449.2	142.7	54.9	13404.0	29050.8

TABLE 2. AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS: CONTROL BY COUNTRY OF CONTROL AND BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1984-85 - CONTINUED

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF IMPORTS	FOREIGN CONTROL					TOTAL	JOINT FOREIGN & AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	NATURAL- ISED OR NATURAL- ISING	AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	TOTAL
	USA	UK	OTHER EEC(A)	JAPAN	OTHER					
- PERCENT -										
ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH EAST ASIAN NATIONS (ASEAN)										
BRUNEI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
INDONESIA, REPUBLIC OF	16.4	59.1	1.0	0.2	5.1	81.8	0.1	-	18.1	100.0
MALAYSIA	12.9	7.5	1.8	3.8	5.8	31.7	0.4	-	67.9	100.0
PHILIPPINES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
REPUBLIC OF THE	6.1	2.5	3.3	3.6	7.3	22.8	N.P.	N.P.	77.1	100.0
SINGAPORE, REPUBLIC OF	21.9	40.6	7.0	3.2	3.6	76.3	N.P.	N.P.	23.6	100.0
THAILAND, KINGDOM OF	1.4	5.2	2.9	2.0	3.0	14.6	0.4	-	85.0	100.0
TOTAL ASEAN	16.0	32.5	4.1	2.6	4.5	59.6	N.P.	N.P.	40.2	100.0
BRAZIL, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	22.7	6.7	6.4	0.7	6.6	43.1	0.1	-	56.8	100.0
REPUBLIC OF CANADA	13.5	20.0	1.6	-	6.7	41.9	0.5	-	57.6	100.0
CHINA - EXCL. TAIWAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PROVINCE	6.8	4.0	2.6	0.6	1.2	15.2	1.0	-	83.8	100.0
CHINA - TAIWAN PROVINCE ONLY	4.3	2.6	2.5	3.0	1.7	14.1	N.P.	N.P.	84.2	100.0
EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (EEC)										
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	23.7	6.0	18.8	0.1	11.4	59.9	N.P.	N.P.	39.2	100.0
DENMARK, KINGDOM OF	6.4	7.9	12.5	-	8.2	34.9	0.5	-	64.6	100.0
FRANCE (FRENCH REPUBLIC)	14.7	11.8	8.2	0.2	8.0	43.0	1.2	0.3	55.5	100.0
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	12.1	5.1	25.7	0.4	13.3	56.6	0.1	0.1	43.2	100.0
GREECE (HELLENIC REPUBLIC)	25.5	33.9	0.5	-	1.8	61.7	N.P.	N.P.	37.5	100.0
IRELAND (IRISH REPUBLIC)	56.1	6.7	1.3	-	4.9	68.9	-	-	31.1	100.0
ITALY (ITALIAN REPUBLIC)	4.3	4.9	8.5	0.1	2.5	20.4	0.8	-	78.9	100.0
NETHERLANDS, KINGDOM OF THE	9.3	20.6	13.1	0.1	5.3	48.3	0.3	0.1	51.2	100.0
UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN & NORTHERN IREL.	12.4	30.4	2.4	0.1	4.3	49.7	0.3	0.2	49.8	100.0
TOTAL EEC	12.5	15.1	12.1	0.2	7.4	47.3	0.4	0.1	52.1	100.0
FINLAND, REPUBLIC OF	4.0	14.5	1.6	-	0.9	21.0	N.P.	N.P.	78.0	100.0
HONG KONG	6.1	4.1	2.4	0.6	1.8	15.1	N.P.	N.P.	84.7	100.0
INDIA, REPUBLIC OF	6.6	6.4	4.1	-	2.8	19.8	0.6	-	79.6	100.0
JAPAN	10.4	4.0	2.6	44.4	4.8	66.1	0.4	0.2	33.2	100.0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	8.0	3.3	3.5	2.8	1.3	18.9	0.5	-	80.6	100.0
KUWAIT, STATE OF	13.5	69.1	-	-	17.1	99.7	N.P.	N.P.	0.2	100.0
NEW ZEALAND	5.4	7.6	1.4	0.4	16.5	31.3	0.5	0.4	67.8	100.0
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	1.3	34.1	1.9	0.3	31.6	69.2	N.P.	N.P.	30.7	100.0
SAUDI ARABIA (KINGDOM)	62.6	36.1	-	-	-	98.7	-	-	1.3	100.0
SOUTH AFRICA (REPUBLIC)	8.8	10.3	3.5	0.5	1.5	24.6	0.9	3.7	70.8	100.0
SPAIN (SPANISH STATE)	17.0	7.4	2.7	-	4.8	31.9	N.P.	N.P.	67.6	100.0
SWEDEN (KINGDOM)	3.8	7.9	6.4	-	49.0	67.1	N.P.	N.P.	31.7	100.0
SWITZERLAND (SWISS CONFED.)	2.6	5.5	3.5	1.7	45.7	58.9	0.1	-	40.9	100.0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	-	99.9	-	-	-	99.9	-	-	0.1	100.0
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	43.0	7.8	1.6	0.3	4.4	57.1	0.6	0.3	42.0	100.0
OTHER COUNTRIES	13.7	29.0	2.3	0.2	8.0	53.3	0.1	0.2	46.3	100.0
TOTAL IMPORTS (EXCLUDING NON-MERCHANDISE TRADE)										
	18.9	12.5	4.4	10.6	6.8	53.2	0.5	0.2	46.1	100.0

(A) BELGIUM, DENMARK, FRANCE, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, GREECE, IRELAND, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, NETHERLANDS.

TABLE 3. AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS: CONTROL BY COUNTRY OF CONTROL AND BY COMMODITY SECTION AND DIVISION, 1984-85

AICC SECTION AND DIVISION		FOREIGN CONTROL					JOINT FOREIGN & AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	NATURAL- ISED OR NATURAL- ISING	AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	TOTAL
		USA	UK	OTHER EEC(A)	JAPAN	OTHER				
- \$MILLION -										
0	FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS									
00	LIVE ANIMALS	-	N.P.	-	-	N.P.	27.3	-	-	39.8
01	MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	-	3.5	N.P.	N.P.	0.2	3.9	-	-	20.2
02	DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS EGGS	3.3	N.P.	N.P.	-	16.8	20.3	-	-	68.9
03	FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	26.7	40.6	1.0	-	12.8	81.1	N.P.	N.P.	304.1
04	CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	5.8	1.3	0.2	-	1.0	8.3	N.P.	N.P.	60.4
05	VEGETABLES AND FRUIT	5.4	23.4	6.7	1.9	18.0	55.5	-	-	281.4
06	SUGAR, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	4.6	2.9	0.8	N.P.	N.P.	9.5	-	-	23.7
07	COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	24.6	61.1	45.4	0.5	101.2	232.8	-	-	344.4
08	FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	3.4	1.5	5.0	-	0.1	10.0	N.P.	N.P.	40.4
09	MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	9.0	4.9	1.1	0.1	7.0	21.9	-	-	63.3
	TOTAL SECTION 0	82.8	139.4	60.4	2.5	185.4	470.6	N.P.	N.P.	1246.6
1	BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO									
11	BEVERAGES	N.P.	24.2	N.P.	0.4	6.1	44.4	-	1.5	137.9
12	TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	N.P.	52.0	N.P.	-	-	76.3	-	-	87.5
	TOTAL SECTION 1	30.7	76.2	7.3	0.4	6.1	120.7	-	1.5	225.4

TABLE 3. AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS: CONTROL BY COUNTRY OF CONTROL AND BY COMMODITY SECTION AND DIVISION, 1984-85 - CONTINUED

AICC SECTION AND DIVISION	FOREIGN CONTROL						JOINT FOREIGN & AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	NATURAL- ISED OR NATURAL- ISING	AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	TOTAL
	USA	UK	OTHER EEC(A)	JAPAN	OTHER	TOTAL				
- \$MILLION -										
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, (EXCEPT FUELS)										
21 HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	N.P.	N.P.	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	3.0	3.1
22 OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUIT	N.P.	N.P.	-	N.P.	0.1	11.8	-	-	6.4	18.2
23 CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	20.7	6.0	0.8	5.9	4.2	37.6	-	-	34.4	72.0
24 CORK AND WOOD	16.3	22.2	0.1	1.0	28.4	68.0	2.1	-	255.5	325.6
25 PULP AND WASTE PAPER	14.0	N.P.	-	N.P.	0.7	15.1	N.P.	N.P.	84.1	100.5
26 TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRIC)	22.5	11.5	1.3	2.2	7.9	45.4	N.P.	N.P.	74.7	120.9
27 CRUDE FERTILISERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)	6.8	129.8	1.3	0.1	4.4	142.4	1.1	-	60.9	204.6
28 METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	1.9	6.4	1.0	-	1.0	10.2	N.P.	N.P.	7.6	23.2
29 CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS N.E.S.	6.5	3.1	1.7	-	2.6	13.9	-	-	50.0	64.0
TOTAL SECTION 2	100.3	179.5	6.3	9.2	49.2	344.6	5.9	4.8	576.9	932.1
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS										
32 COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	4.1	0.1	-	-	-	4.1	N.P.	N.P.	2.9	7.2
33 PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, AND RELATED MATERIALS	789.8	1306.9	1.3	0.2	71.6	2169.7	N.P.	N.P.	86.5	2291.2
34 GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	-	0.4	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.7
TOTAL SECTION 3	793.9	1307.3	1.3	0.2	71.6	2174.2	28.9	6.1	89.8	2299.0

TABLE 3. AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS: CONTROL BY COUNTRY OF CONTROL AND BY COMMODITY SECTION AND DIVISION, 1984-85 - CONTINUED

AICC SECTION AND DIVISION	FOREIGN CONTROL					TOTAL	JOINT FOREIGN & AUSTRALIAN CONTROL.	NATURAL- ISED OR NATURAL- ISING	AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	TOTAL
	USA	UK	OTHER EEC(A)	JAPAN	OTHER					
- \$MILLION -										
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES										
41 ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	0.1	0.1	N.P.	N.P.	-	0.2	-	-	1.0	1.2
42 FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	4.0	9.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	14.6	-	-	42.6	57.1
43 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS PROCESSED, AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN	4.2	6.7	N.P.	N.P.	2.8	15.8	-	-	37.9	53.7
TOTAL SECTION 4	8.2	16.7	1.7	0.8	3.2	30.6	-	-	81.5	112.1
5 CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS N.E.S.										
51 ORGANIC CHEMICALS (B)	270.7	161.3	63.7	2.7	78.2	576.5	N.P.	N.P.	94.9	672.4
52 INORGANIC CHEMICALS (B)	33.7	56.5	15.1	0.8	11.9	117.9	5.1	6.8	59.4	189.2
53 DYEING, TANNING AND COLORING MATERIALS	14.1	15.2	12.5	2.7	23.8	68.2	-	-	47.2	115.5
54 MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	96.0	42.1	29.7	-	60.2	228.1	-	-	65.7	293.8
55 ESSENTIAL OILS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS	35.0	21.0	12.2	1.5	16.4	86.1	0.1	-	84.0	170.2
56 FERTILISERS, MANUFACTURED	3.8	41.0	0.8	-	10.8	56.4	-	-	121.4	177.8
57 EXPLOSIVES AND PYROTECHNIC PRODUCTS	5.3	6.0	-	-	0.6	11.9	-	-	13.5	25.4
58 ARTIFICIAL RESINS AND PLASTIC MATERIALS, AND CELLULOSE ESTERS (B)	144.9	101.4	29.0	13.8	18.8	307.9	N.P.	N.P.	258.5	568.6
59 CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS N.E.S.	91.8	73.1	16.0	1.9	58.7	241.5	1.7	0.3	94.1	337.5
TOTAL SECTION 5 (B)	695.3	517.6	179.0	23.4	279.3	1694.6	9.8	7.3	838.6	2550.4

TABLE 3. AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS: CONTROL BY COUNTRY OF CONTROL AND BY COMMODITY SECTION AND DIVISION, 1984-85 - CONTINUED

AICC SECTION AND DIVISION	FOREIGN CONTROL					TOTAL	JOINT FOREIGN & AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	NATURAL- ISED OR NATURAL- ISING	AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	TOTAL
	USA	UK	OTHER EEC(A)	JAPAN	OTHER					
- \$MILLION -										
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS										
61 LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS	3.7	3.9	3.1	-	-	10.8	-	-	99.7	110.5
62 RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	44.4	18.0	3.8	89.1	7.5	162.8	0.8	1.4	220.4	385.3
63 CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES EXCLUDING FURNITURE	2.4	8.9	2.1	0.7	5.3	19.3	0.5	-	129.9	149.7
64 PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, OF PAPER OR OF PAPERBOARD	88.8	98.3	49.0	3.2	20.1	259.4	7.1	-	571.8	838.3
65 TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS	54.6	79.8	34.1	6.6	77.3	252.4	7.2	-	1184.0	1443.7
66 NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	21.8	26.9	13.7	6.6	26.3	95.4	15.6	0.7	427.7	539.3
67 IRON AND STEEL	50.8	37.8	28.7	105.1	70.1	292.6	2.7	0.3	251.6	547.2
68 NON-FERROUS METALS	16.7	14.2	2.5	5.5	11.2	50.0	1.9	3.5	68.0	123.4
69 MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S. (B)	114.7	57.7	23.2	23.0	38.6	257.2	8.4	4.7	511.7	782.0
TOTAL SECTION 6 (B)	397.8	345.6	160.4	239.6	256.5	1399.7	44.3	10.6	3464.6	4919.3
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT										
71 POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	113.1	104.4	20.1	107.9	83.6	429.1	1.5	1.2	250.9	682.7
72 MACHINERY SPECIALISED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES (B)	508.2	71.8	112.9	122.9	116.8	932.7	4.8	10.4	703.8	1651.6
73 METALWORKING MACHINERY	11.0	19.1	8.5	33.2	12.9	84.7	1.0	0.5	136.3	222.5
74 GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S. (B)	265.5	143.2	74.4	139.4	98.2	720.7	12.2	8.5	641.1	1382.5
75 OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	918.2	66.7	120.6	163.9	20.5	1289.8	1.1	-	376.1	1667.1
76 TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT	54.2	27.1	102.0	467.1	42.4	692.8	N.P.	N.P.	465.4	1167.3

TABLE 3. AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS: CONTROL BY COUNTRY OF CONTROL AND BY COMMODITY SECTION AND DIVISION, 1984-85 - CONTINUED

AICC SECTION AND DIVISION	FOREIGN CONTROL						JOINT FOREIGN & AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	NATURAL- ISED OR NATURAL- ISING	AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	TOTAL
	USA	UK	OTHER EEC(A)	JAPAN	OTHER	TOTAL				
- \$MILLION -										
77 ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF (B)	226.1	113.5	120.0	284.1	180.4	924.2	4.0	1.2	543.0	1472.3
78 ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR CUSHION VEHICLES)	456.4	97.8	156.0	1339.6	362.0	2411.7	1.2	0.5	674.4	3087.8
79 OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	7.1	59.2	2.0	1.2	2.5	72.0	N.P.	N.P.	492.5	566.5
TOTAL SECTION 7 (B)	2559.9	702.7	716.4	2659.3	919.3	7557.6	37.0	22.3	4283.5	11900.4
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES										
81 SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.	4.0	4.0	2.5	7.6	1.6	19.7	0.5	-	47.8	68.0
82 FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF	4.6	2.7	1.5	1.5	4.2	14.5	N.P.	N.P.	177.4	193.7
83 TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS	3.1	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.4	8.4	N.P.	N.P.	128.5	137.0
84 ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	9.8	8.0	3.3	0.3	6.1	27.4	N.P.	N.P.	510.9	539.0
85 FOOTWEAR	5.8	1.2	5.6	0.1	1.6	14.3	-	-	164.3	178.6
87 PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	150.7	41.1	18.7	20.5	77.3	308.4	0.9	2.2	330.2	641.5
88 PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.	130.8	24.9	47.0	61.3	17.6	281.6	N.P.	N.P.	229.5	511.4
89 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	218.9	88.7	44.7	47.4	51.1	450.8	9.2	0.1	1136.5	1596.6
TOTAL SECTION 8 (B)	527.7	171.9	125.0	139.5	160.9	1125.0	13.3	2.2	2725.1	3865.7
9A COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS OF MERCHANDISE TRADE NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED (C)	300.6	179.6	15.3	0.7	35.5	531.8	0.3	0.1	467.7	999.9
TOTAL IMPORTS (EXCLUDING NON-MERCHANDISE TRADE)	5497.4	3636.5	1273.0	3075.5	1966.9	15449.2	142.7	54.9	13404.0	29050.8

TABLE 3. AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS: CONTROL BY COUNTRY OF CONTROL AND BY COMMODITY SECTION AND DIVISION, 1984-85 - CONTINUED

		FOREIGN CONTROL					JOINT FOREIGN & AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	NATURAL- ISED OR NATURAL- ISING	AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	TOTAL	
AICC SECTION AND DIVISION	USA	UK	OTHER EEC(A)	JAPAN	OTHER	TOTAL					
- PERCENT -											
0	FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS										
00	LIVE ANIMALS	-	N.P.	-	-	N.P.	68.6	-	-	31.4	100.0
01	MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	0.2	17.3	N.P.	N.P.	0.8	19.3	-	-	80.7	100.0
02	DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS EGGS	4.8	N.P.	N.P.	-	24.3	29.4	-	-	70.6	100.0
03	FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	8.8	13.4	0.3	-	4.2	26.7	0.7	-	72.6	100.0
04	CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	9.6	2.2	0.4	-	1.6	13.8	0.8	-	85.4	100.0
05	VEGETABLES AND FRUIT	1.9	8.3	2.4	0.7	6.4	19.7	-	-	80.3	100.0
06	SUGAR, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	19.6	12.2	3.2	N.P.	N.P.	40.3	-	-	59.7	100.0
07	COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	7.1	17.7	13.2	0.2	29.4	67.6	-	-	32.4	100.0
08	FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	8.5	3.7	12.3	-	0.2	24.6	1.0	-	74.4	100.0
09	MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	14.2	7.7	1.7	0.1	11.0	34.6	-	-	65.4	100.0
	TOTAL SECTION 0	6.6	11.2	4.8	0.2	14.9	37.7	0.3	-	62.0	100.0
1	BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO										
11	BEVERAGES	N.P.	17.5	N.P.	0.3	4.4	32.2	-	1.1	66.8	100.0
12	TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	N.P.	59.4	N.P.	-	-	87.2	-	-	12.8	100.0
	TOTAL SECTION 1	13.6	33.8	3.2	0.2	2.7	53.5	-	0.6	45.8	100.0

TABLE 3. AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS: CONTROL BY COUNTRY OF CONTROL AND BY COMMODITY SECTION AND DIVISION, 1984-85 - CONTINUED

AICC SECTION AND DIVISION		FOREIGN CONTROL					JOINT FOREIGN & AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	NATURAL- ISED OR NATURAL- ISING	AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	TOTAL	
		USA	UK	OTHER EEC(A)	JAPAN	OTHER					TOTAL
- PERCENT -											
2	CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, (EXCEPT FUELS)										
21	HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	N.P.	N.P.	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	97.5	100.0
22	OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUIT	N.P.	N.P.	0.3	N.P.	0.4	64.7	-	-	35.3	100.0
23	CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	28.7	8.3	1.1	8.2	5.8	52.2	-	-	47.8	100.0
24	CORK AND WOOD	5.0	6.8	-	0.3	8.7	20.9	0.6	-	78.5	100.0
25	PULP AND WASTE PAPER	14.0	N.P.	-	N.P.	0.7	15.1	N.P.	N.P.	83.7	100.0
26	TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRIC)	18.6	9.5	1.1	1.8	6.5	37.5	N.P.	N.P.	61.8	100.0
27	CRUDE FERTILISERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)	3.3	63.4	0.7	-	2.2	69.6	0.6	-	29.8	100.0
28	METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	8.0	27.5	4.2	-	4.3	44.1	N.P.	N.P.	32.9	100.0
29	CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS N.E.S.	10.1	4.9	2.7	-	4.0	21.7	-	-	78.3	100.0
	TOTAL SECTION 2	10.8	19.3	0.7	1.0	5.3	37.0	0.6	0.5	61.9	100.0
3	MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS										
32	COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	57.0	1.0	-	-	-	58.0	N.P.	N.P.	41.1	100.0
33	PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, AND RELATED MATERIALS	34.5	57.0	0.1	-	3.1	94.7	N.P.	N.P.	3.8	100.0
34	GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	4.6	52.5	0.2	0.1	-	57.4	-	-	42.6	100.0
	TOTAL SECTION 3	34.5	56.9	0.1	-	3.1	94.6	1.3	0.3	3.9	100.0

TABLE 3. AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS: CONTROL BY COUNTRY OF CONTROL AND BY COMMODITY SECTION AND DIVISION, 1984-85 - CONTINUED

AICC SECTION AND DIVISION	FOREIGN CONTROL						JOINT FOREIGN & AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	NATURAL- ISED OR NATURAL- ISING	AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	TOTAL
	USA	UK	OTHER EEC(A)	JAPAN	OTHER	TOTAL				
- PERCENT -										
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES										
41 ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	4.4	11.2	N.P.	N.P.	1.1	18.6	-	-	81.4	100.0
42 FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	7.0	17.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	25.5	-	-	74.5	100.0
43 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS PROCESSED, AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN	7.8	12.4	N.P.	N.P.	5.3	29.4	-	-	70.6	100.0
TOTAL SECTION 4	7.3	14.9	1.5	0.7	2.8	27.3	-	-	72.7	100.0
5 CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS N.E.S.										
51 ORGANIC CHEMICALS (B)	40.3	24.0	9.5	0.4	11.6	85.7	N.P.	N.P.	14.1	100.0
52 INORGANIC CHEMICALS (B)	17.8	29.9	8.0	0.4	6.3	62.3	2.7	3.6	31.4	100.0
53 DYEING, TANNING AND COLORING MATERIALS	12.2	13.2	10.8	2.3	20.6	59.1	-	-	40.9	100.0
54 MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	32.7	14.3	10.1	-	20.5	77.6	-	-	22.4	100.0
55 ESSENTIAL OILS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS	20.6	12.4	7.2	0.9	9.6	50.6	0.1	-	49.4	100.0
56 FERTILISERS, MANUFACTURED	2.1	23.1	0.4	-	6.0	31.7	-	-	68.3	100.0
57 EXPLOSIVES AND PYROTECHNIC PRODUCTS	20.9	23.6	0.1	-	2.5	47.0	-	-	53.0	100.0
58 ARTIFICIAL RESINS AND PLASTIC MATERIALS, AND CELLULOSE ESTERS (B)	25.5	17.8	5.1	2.4	3.3	54.2	N.P.	N.P.	45.5	100.0
59 CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS N.E.S.	27.2	21.7	4.7	0.6	17.4	71.5	0.5	0.1	27.9	100.0
TOTAL SECTION 5 (B)	27.3	20.3	7.0	0.9	11.0	66.4	0.4	0.3	32.9	100.0

TABLE 3. AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS: CONTROL BY COUNTRY OF CONTROL AND BY COMMODITY SECTION AND DIVISION, 1984-85 - CONTINUED

AICC SECTION AND DIVISION	FOREIGN CONTROL						JOINT FOREIGN & AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	NATURAL- ISED OR NATURAL- ISING	AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	TOTAL
	USA	UK	OTHER EEC(A)	JAPAN	OTHER	TOTAL				
- PERCENT -										
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS										
61 LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS	3.4	3.5	2.8	-	-	9.8	-	-	90.2	100.0
62 RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	11.5	4.7	1.0	23.1	1.9	42.2	0.2	0.4	57.2	100.0
63 CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES EXCLUDING FURNITURE	1.6	6.0	1.4	0.4	3.6	12.9	0.3	-	86.8	100.0
64 PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, OF PAPER OR OF PAPERBOARD	10.6	11.7	5.9	0.4	2.4	30.9	0.8	-	68.2	100.0
65 TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS	3.8	5.5	2.4	0.5	5.4	17.5	0.5	-	82.0	100.0
66 NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	4.0	5.0	2.5	1.2	4.9	17.7	2.9	0.1	79.3	100.0
67 IRON AND STEEL	9.3	6.9	5.3	19.2	12.8	53.5	0.5	0.1	46.0	100.0
68 NON-FERROUS METALS	13.5	11.5	2.0	4.4	9.0	40.5	1.5	2.9	55.1	100.0
69 MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S. (B)	14.7	7.4	3.0	2.9	4.9	32.9	1.1	0.6	65.4	100.0
TOTAL SECTION 6 (B)	8.1	7.0	3.3	4.9	5.2	28.5	0.9	0.2	70.4	100.0
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT (B)										
71 POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	16.6	15.3	2.9	15.8	12.2	62.9	0.2	0.2	36.8	100.0
72 MACHINERY SPECIALISED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES (B)	30.8	4.3	6.8	7.4	7.1	56.5	0.3	0.6	42.6	100.0
73 METALWORKING MACHINERY	4.9	8.6	3.8	14.9	5.8	38.1	0.5	0.2	61.3	100.0
74 GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S. (B)	19.2	10.4	5.4	10.1	7.1	52.1	0.9	0.6	46.4	100.0
75 OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	55.1	4.0	7.2	9.8	1.2	77.4	0.1	-	22.6	100.0
76 TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT	4.6	2.3	8.7	40.0	3.6	59.3	N.P.	N.P.	39.9	100.0

TABLE 3. AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS: CONTROL BY COUNTRY OF CONTROL AND BY COMMODITY SECTION AND DIVISION, 1984-85 - CONTINUED

AICC SECTION AND DIVISION	FOREIGN CONTROL						JOINT FOREIGN & AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	NATURAL- ISED OR NATURAL- ISING	AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	TOTAL
	USA	UK	OTHER EEC(A)	JAPAN	OTHER	TOTAL				
- PERCENT -										
77 ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF (B)	15.4	7.7	8.1	19.3	12.3	62.8	0.3	0.1	36.9	100.0
78 ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR CUSHION VEHICLES)	14.8	3.2	5.1	43.4	11.7	78.1	-	-	21.8	100.0
79 OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1.2	10.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	12.7	N.P.	N.P.	86.9	100.0
TOTAL SECTION 7 (B)	21.5	5.9	6.0	22.3	7.7	63.5	0.3	0.2	36.0	100.0
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES										
81 SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.	5.9	5.9	3.6	11.2	2.3	29.0	0.7	-	70.4	100.0
82 FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.8	2.2	7.5	N.P.	N.P.	91.6	100.0
83 TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS	2.3	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.0	6.1	N.P.	N.P.	93.8	100.0
84 ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.1	1.1	5.1	N.P.	N.P.	94.8	100.0
85 FOOTWEAR	3.2	0.6	3.1	0.1	0.9	8.0	-	-	92.0	100.0
87 PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	23.5	6.4	2.9	3.2	12.1	48.1	0.1	0.3	51.5	100.0
88 PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.	25.6	4.9	9.2	12.0	3.4	55.1	N.P.	N.P.	44.9	100.0
89 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	13.7	5.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	28.2	0.6	-	71.2	100.0
TOTAL SECTION 8 (B)	13.7	4.4	3.2	3.6	4.2	29.1	0.3	0.1	70.5	100.0
9A COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS OF MERCHANDISE TRADE NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED (C)	30.1	18.0	1.5	0.1	3.5	53.2	-	-	46.8	100.0
TOTAL IMPORTS (EXCLUDING NON-MERCHANDISE TRADE)	18.9	12.5	4.4	10.6	6.8	53.2	0.5	0.2	46.1	100.0

(A) BELGIUM, DENMARK, FRANCE, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, GREECE, IRELAND, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, NETHERLANDS.

(B) EXCLUDES COMMODITIES SUBJECT TO A CONFIDENTIALITY RESTRICTION. THESE ARE INCLUDED IN DIVISION 9A.

(C) INCLUDES COMMODITIES SUBJECT TO A CONFIDENTIALITY RESTRICTION AS FOLLOWS : 511.13.01, 511.40.01, 513.79.13, 513.90.13, 513.90.15, 522.13.00, 582.70.04, 691.10.05, 694.01.02, 695.39.60, 691.10.05, 694.01.02, 695.39.60,

TABLE 4. AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS: CONTROL BY COUNTRY OF CONTROL AND BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN, 1984-85

INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN OF IMPORTS(A) 1983 ASIC CODE/INDUSTRY DESCRIPTION	FOREIGN CONTROL					TOTAL	JOINT FOREIGN & AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	NATURAL- ISED OR NATURAL- ISING	AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	TOTAL
	USA	UK	OTHER EEC(B)	JAPAN	OTHER					
- \$MILLION -										
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING										
01 AGRICULTURE	49.8	56.5	6.2	7.1	107.4	226.9	-	-	191.5	418.5
03 FORESTRY AND LOGGING	0.2	0.4	0.1	-	0.1	0.8	-	-	1.7	2.5
04 FISHING AND HUNTING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.4	5.4
TOTAL	50.1	56.8	6.3	7.1	107.5	227.7	-	-	198.7	426.5
MINING										
11 METALLIC MINERALS	1.0	5.0	0.9	-	0.1	7.0	-	-	4.4	11.4
12 COAL	4.1	-	-	-	-	4.1	N.P.	N.P.	0.3	4.5
13 OIL AND GAS	307.9	572.9	-	-	-	880.8	-	-	29.8	910.6
14 CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	16.0	16.1
15 OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERALS	6.6	129.4	1.2	0.1	1.7	139.0	N.P.	N.P.	44.7	184.8
TOTAL	319.6	707.2	2.2	0.1	1.9	1031.0	N.P.	N.P.	95.2	1127.3
MANUFACTURING										
21 FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	97.2	179.4	63.4	1.7	92.6	434.4	N.P.	N.P.	841.7	1280.6
23 TEXTILES	70.5	91.6	35.2	8.4	83.9	289.6	N.P.	N.P.	1167.5	1464.8
24 CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	18.0	12.2	10.2	0.8	7.6	48.7	1.1	-	708.2	758.0
25 WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURNITURE (INCLUDING SHEET METAL FURNITURE (3152))	21.8	34.1	3.1	2.9	36.6	98.5	4.3	-	569.2	672.0
26 PAPER, PAPER PRODUCTS, PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	137.6	147.2	54.5	9.8	29.4	378.5	8.9	0.1	1015.3	1402.7
27 CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	1138.1	1213.0	171.8	13.4	345.2	2881.5	37.1	13.4	733.0	3665.0
28 NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	19.6	24.1	12.5	22.2	28.3	106.8	13.8	0.7	371.5	492.8
29 BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	78.6	109.8	32.2	113.5	86.2	420.3	5.1	6.0	341.3	772.7
31 FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDING SHEET METAL FURNITURE (3152))	111.3	60.3	20.5	24.4	43.5	260.0	5.6	1.7	480.4	747.8
32 TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	500.7	218.7	177.7	1370.3	422.0	2689.4	3.4	0.6	1262.7	3956.2
33 OTHER MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	2405.7	556.5	617.3	1386.1	607.5	5573.1	37.9	24.6	3743.5	9379.1
34 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING	244.8	98.6	56.0	114.3	44.7	558.4	12.8	1.5	1281.7	1854.4
TOTAL	4844.0	2745.4	1254.5	3067.8	1827.7	13739.3	140.8	50.1	12516.1	26446.2
OTHER INDUSTRIES										
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	4.1	2.8	1.2	0.1	1.5	9.8	-	-	99.1	108.9
WASTE AND SCRAP N.E.C., SECONDHAND GOODS, SPECIAL GOODS	279.6	124.3	8.8	0.5	28.3	441.4	0.7	4.8	491.6	938.5
TOTAL	283.7	127.1	10.0	0.6	29.8	451.2	0.7	4.8	590.7	1047.4
CONFIDENTIAL ITEMS FALLING WITHIN ASIC CLASSES 0124 TO 2963 INCL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	3.8
TOTAL IMPORTS (EXCLUDING NON-MERCHANDISE TRADE)	5497.4	3636.5	1273.0	3075.5	1966.9	15449.2	142.7	54.9	13404.0	29050.8

TABLE 4. AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS: CONTROL BY COUNTRY OF CONTROL AND BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN, 1984-85 - CONTINUED

INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN OF IMPORTS(A) 1983 ASIC CODE/INDUSTRY DESCRIPTION	FOREIGN CONTROL					JOINT FOREIGN & AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	NATURAL- ISED OR AUSTRALIAN NATURAL- ISING	AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	TOTAL
	USA	UK	EEC(B)	JAPAN	OTHER				
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING						- PERCENT -			
01 AGRICULTURE	11.9	13.5	1.5	1.7	25.6	54.2	-	-	100.0
03 FORESTRY AND LOGGING	8.5	13.9	5.1	-	3.4	31.1	1.6	-	100.0
04 FISHING AND HUNTING	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	100.0
TOTAL	11.7	13.3	1.5	1.7	25.2	53.4	-	-	100.0
MINING									
11 METALLIC MINERALS	8.7	43.9	8.0	-	1.1	61.6	-	-	100.0
12 COAL	91.5	-	-	-	-	91.5	N.P.	N.P.	100.0
13 OIL AND GAS	35.8	62.9	-	-	-	96.7	-	-	100.0
14 CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.3	0.7	-	-	100.0
15 OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERALS	3.6	70.0	0.7	-	0.9	75.2	N.P.	N.P.	100.0
TOTAL	28.4	62.7	0.2	-	0.2	91.5	N.P.	N.P.	100.0
MANUFACTURING									
21 FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	7.6	14.0	4.9	0.1	7.2	33.9	N.P.	N.P.	100.0
23 TEXTILES	4.8	6.3	2.4	0.6	5.7	19.8	N.P.	N.P.	100.0
24 CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	2.4	1.6	1.3	0.1	1.0	6.4	0.1	-	100.0
25 WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURNITURE (INCLUDING SHEET METAL FURNITURE (3152))	3.3	5.1	0.5	0.4	5.4	14.7	0.6	-	100.0
26 PAPER, PAPER PRODUCTS, PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	9.8	10.5	3.9	0.7	2.1	27.0	0.6	-	100.0
27 CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	31.1	33.1	4.7	0.4	9.4	78.6	1.0	0.4	100.0
28 NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	4.0	4.9	2.5	4.5	5.8	21.7	2.8	0.1	100.0
29 BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	10.2	14.2	4.2	14.7	11.2	54.4	0.7	0.8	100.0
31 FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDING SHEET METAL FURNITURE (3152))	14.9	8.1	2.7	3.3	5.8	34.8	0.7	0.2	100.0
32 TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	12.7	5.5	4.5	34.6	10.7	68.0	0.1	-	100.0
33 OTHER MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	25.6	5.9	6.6	14.8	6.5	59.4	0.4	0.3	100.0
34 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING	13.2	5.3	3.0	6.2	2.4	30.1	0.7	0.1	100.0
TOTAL	18.3	10.4	4.7	11.6	6.9	51.9	0.5	0.2	100.0
OTHER INDUSTRIES									
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	3.8	2.6	1.1	0.1	1.4	9.0	-	-	100.0
WASTE AND SCRAP N.E.C., SECONDHAND GOODS, SPECIAL GOODS	29.8	13.2	0.9	0.1	3.0	47.0	0.1	0.5	100.0
TOTAL	27.1	12.1	1.0	0.1	2.8	43.1	0.1	0.5	100.0
CONFIDENTIAL ITEMS FALLING WITHIN ASIC CLASSES 0124 TO 2963 INCL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
TOTAL IMPORTS (EXCLUDING NON-MERCHANDISE TRADE)	18.9	12.5	4.4	10.6	6.8	53.2	0.5	0.2	100.0

(A) INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE GOODS IN TERMS OF 1983 ASIC. SEE PARAGRAPH 25 OF THE EXPLANATORY NOTES.

(B) BELGIUM, DENMARK, FRANCE, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, GREECE, IRELAND, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, NETHERLANDS.

TABLE 5. AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS: CONTROL BY COUNTRY OF CONTROL AND BY STATE, 1984-85

STATE OF LODGEMENT OF CUSTOMS DOCUMENTS (A)	FOREIGN CONTROL					TOTAL	JOINT FOREIGN & AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	NATURAL- ISED OR NATURAL- ISING	AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	TOTAL
	USA	UK	OTHER EEC(B)	JAPAN	OTHER					
- \$MILLION -										
NEW SOUTH WALES	2607.2	1434.8	580.8	1185.8	748.3	6556.8	101.0	12.0	5810.0	12479.8
VICTORIA	1814.8	1043.4	526.9	957.4	916.1	5258.6	28.2	1.2	4796.4	10084.5
QUEENSLAND	252.1	290.3	60.7	385.6	140.1	1128.8	N.P.	N.P.	1123.2	2271.0
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	521.4	92.9	28.7	280.5	33.0	956.5	N.P.	N.P.	635.6	1593.4
WESTERN AUSTRALIA	264.4	640.7	50.6	209.5	53.0	1218.2	6.6	12.1	795.9	2032.8
TASMANIA	19.0	29.2	23.2	26.7	4.3	102.4	N.P.	N.P.	134.1	252.7
NORTHERN TERRITORY	15.5	105.2	2.1	29.9	72.2	224.9	N.P.	N.P.	80.1	305.0
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	3.1	-	-	-	-	3.1	-	-	28.6	31.7
TOTAL IMPORTS (EXCLUDING NON-MERCHANDISE TRADE)	5497.4	3636.5	1273.0	3075.5	1966.9	15449.3	142.7	54.9	13404.0	29050.8
- PERCENT -										
NEW SOUTH WALES	20.9	11.5	4.7	9.5	6.0	52.5	0.8	0.1	46.5	100.0
VICTORIA	18.0	10.3	5.2	9.5	9.1	52.1	0.3	-	47.6	100.0
QUEENSLAND	11.1	12.8	2.7	17.0	6.2	49.7	N.P.	N.P.	49.5	100.0
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	32.7	5.8	1.8	17.6	2.1	60.0	N.P.	N.P.	39.9	100.0
WESTERN AUSTRALIA	13.0	31.5	2.5	10.3	2.6	59.9	0.3	0.6	39.2	100.0
TASMANIA	7.5	11.6	9.2	10.6	1.7	40.5	N.P.	N.P.	53.1	100.0
NORTHERN TERRITORY	5.1	34.5	0.7	9.8	23.7	73.7	N.P.	N.P.	26.3	100.0
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	9.6	-	-	-	-	9.7	-	-	90.3	100.0
TOTAL IMPORTS (EXCLUDING NON-MERCHANDISE TRADE)	18.9	12.5	4.4	10.6	6.8	53.2	0.5	0.2	46.1	100.0

(A) SEE PARAGRAPH 28 OF EXPLANATORY NOTES.

(B) BELGIUM, DENMARK, FRANCE, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, GREECE, IRELAND, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, NETHERLANDS.

TABLE 6. AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS: CONTROL BY CONCENTRATION OF IMPORTS, 1984-85

	ENTERPRISES RANKED BY CONTRIBUTION TO VALUE OF TOTAL IMPORTS											
	LARGEST 25		LARGEST 50		LARGEST 100		LARGEST 200		LARGEST 500		ALL ENTERPRISES	
	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%
FOREIGN CONTROL	5567.1	19.2	7373.8	25.4	9187.0	31.6	10986.9	37.8	12973.9	44.7	15449.3	53.2
JOINT FOREIGN AND AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.8	0.1	63.1	0.2	142.7	0.5
NATURALISED OR NATURALISING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.3	0.2	54.9	0.2
AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	941.8	3.2	1406.6	4.8	2133.3	7.3	3018.6	10.4	4666.3	16.1	13404.0	46.1
TOTAL IMPORTS (EXCLUDING NON-MERCHANDISE TRADE)	6508.9	22.4	8780.4	30.2	11320.2	39.0	14026.3	48.3	17753.6	61.1	29050.8	100.0

Foreign Ownership and Control: Selected Industry Sectors and Activities

Industry/activity/ reference period	Measure used to calculate ownership/ control	Total value of measure used	Ownership		Control			
			Foreign	Australian	Foreign	Joint foreign and Australian	Naturalised or naturalising	Australian
			%	%	%	%	%	%
New fixed capital expenditure by private enterprises, selected industries, 1984-85	Fixed capital expenditure (\$m)	15,805.6	N.A.	N.A.	29.9	7.1	2.0	61.0
Mining industry 1982-83	Value added (\$m)	10,609.9	44.7	55.3	15.2	24.8	11.5	48.5
Manufacturing industry 1982-83	Value added (\$m)	31,059.1	32.9	67.1	32.1	1.2	1.3	65.4
Transport industry 1983-84	Value added (\$m)	6,959.7	5.1	94.9	3.4	0.1	(a)	96.5
Agricultural activity 1983-84	Gross value of agricultural commodities produced (\$m)	15,317.2	1.8	98.2	1.5	0.2	(a)	98.2
Agricultural land 31 March 1984	Hectares (m)	486.6	5.9	94.1	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Life insurance industry 1983-84	Premiums received (\$m)	3,306.8	40.3	59.7	26.6	(b)	-	73.4
General insurance industry 1983-84	Premiums receivable (\$m)	5,934.8	34.1	65.9	32.6	3.3	-	64.1
Registered financial corporations 1984	Assets (\$m)	75,058.5	35.9	64.1	26.8	4.6	-	68.6
Mineral exploration other than for petroleum 1984-85	Exploration expenditure (\$m)	451.6	N.A.	N.A.	34.7	0.2	15.9	49.1
Petroleum exploration 1984-85	Exploration expenditure (\$m)	803.2	N.A.	N.A.	37.3	6.2	(a)	56.5
Imports 1984-85	Value of imports (\$m)	29,050.8	N.A.	N.A.	53.2	0.5	0.2	46.1

(a) Included in joint foreign and Australian control.

(b) Included in foreign control.