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OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY
OF
Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 40. ❖ April, 1915.

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MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS,

BY

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NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—APRIL, 1915.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).							
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 31st Dec., 1914.			
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100sq. miles.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N.S.W.	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	966,676	894,847	1,861,522	
Victoria	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	712,504	718,073	1,430,577	
Queensland	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	364,526	312,181	676,707	
Sth. Aust.	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	320,550	321,140	641,690	
West Aust.	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	179,188	143,830	323,018	
Tasmania	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	103,590	97,826	201,416	
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	3,252	721	3,973	
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,056	903	1,959	
C'wealth	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005		1902,651	1,431,289	3,333,940	

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	337,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	199,601	175,233	4,679	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,979	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,738	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,284	...	3,915,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,609	524,935	359,368	230,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,467,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,892	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	264,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,732
1908	1,589,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	269,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,332,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,807	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,858	276,329	195,803	3,301	...	4,428,063
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	198,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,470	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059
1914	1,861,522	1,430,667	676,707	441,690	323,018	201,416	3,973	1,959	4,940,952

* Formerly part of New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).						
New South Wales...	21,854	29,286	30,391	32,999	32,487	34,921
Victoria ...	15,104	16,705	17,810	19,207	20,496	19,719
Queensland ...	8,296	10,425	10,440	11,817	12,948	13,151
South Australia ...	5,046	6,484	7,019	7,743	7,934	8,191
Western Australia ...	3,199	4,845	5,168	5,354	6,284	6,161
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,466	3,510	3,796	3,756	4,099
Northern Territory ...	a	a	— 34	— 34	12	23
Federal Territory ...	b	b	20	29	33	44
Total ...	56,615	71,311	74,324	80,911	83,925	86,263

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales...	— 6,704	670	23,874	48,060	21,695	— 5,115
Victoria ...	— 1,417	7,681	19,884	22,252	11,062	— 1,171
Queensland ...	4,378	10,746	12,673	2,479	10,785	3,396
South Australia ...	3,150	7,255	4,285	4,175	2,023	— 6,548
Western Australia ...	10,435	6,312	12,181	6,694	8,271	— 3,827
Tasmania ...	783	— 2,782	— 3,834	— 70	715	— 4,356
Northern Territory ...	a	a	— 19	261	209	324
Federal Territory ...	b	b	256	— 10	15	— 73
Total ...	2,969	29,912	69,300	83,741	54,775	— 17,370

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales...	15,150	29,956	54,265	81,059	54,182	29,806
Victoria ...	13,687	24,386	37,694	41,459	31,558	18,548
Queensland ...	12,874	21,171	23,113	14,296	23,733	16,549
South Australia ...	1,896	13,769	11,304	11,918	9,957	1,643
Western Australia ...	13,684	11,157	17,349	11,948	14,555	2,334
Tasmania ...	2,333	684	— 324	3,726	4,470	— 259
Northern Territory ...	a	a	— 53	227	197	301
Federal Territory ...	b	b	276	19	48	— 29
Total ...	59,574	101,123	143,624	164,652	139,700	68,893

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

No. 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1914.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales...	27,452	26,189	53,641	10,984	7,736	18,720	17,357
Victoria ...	18,545	17,677	36,222	9,017	7,480	16,503	11,829
Queensland ...	10,120	9,762	19,882	4,132	2,399	6,731	5,894
South Australia ...	6,668	6,236	12,904	2,621	2,092	4,713	4,010
Western Australia ...	4,603	4,541	9,204	1,942	1,101	3,043	2,660
Tasmania ...	3,094	2,923	6,017	1,063	855	1,918	1,543
Northern Territory ...	31	27	58	69	12	81	17
Federal Territory ...	31	24	55	7	4	11	1
Commonwealth	73,604	67,379	137,983	29,835	21,885	51,720	43,311

States and Territories.

	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.						
New South Wales...	37,875	45,444	47,537	51,861	52,186	53,641
Victoria ...	31,003	31,437	33,026	35,796	35,970	36,222
Queensland ...	14,303	16,169	16,984	18,738	19,731	19,882
South Australia ...	9,079	10,540	11,057	12,079	12,627	12,904
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,585	8,091	8,689	9,218	9,204
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,586	5,437	5,853	5,886	6,017
Northern Territory ...	32	40	31	33	53	58
Federal Territory ...	...	...	30	39	44	55
Commonwealth	102,945	116,801	122,193	133,088	135,714	137,983

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales...	37.78	27.83	28.60	29.86	28.86	28.96
Victoria ...	25.77	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.82	25.45
Queensland ...	28.52	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.24	29.46
South Australia ...	25.41	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.12	29.33
Western Australia ...	30.39	27.99	28.21	28.83	29.36	28.45
Tasmania ...	28.58	29.25	28.57	30.53	30.03	30.33
Northern Territory ...	6.71	11.75	9.34	9.82	14.21	15.46
Federal Territory ...	...	...	16.85	19.15	17.97	20.79
Commonwealth	27.16	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.25	28.05

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.						
New South Wales ...	16,021	16,158	17,146	18,862	19,699	18,720
Victoria ...	15,904	14,732	15,216	16,589	15,474	16,503
Queensland ...	6,007	5,744	6,544	6,921	6,783	6,781
South Australia ...	3,974	4,014	4,088	4,396	4,693	4,713
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,740	2,923	3,335	2,931	3,043
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,120	1,927	2,057	2,191	1,918
Northern Territory ...	91	82	65	67	64	81
Federal Territory ...	...	...	10	10	11	11
Commonwealth	46,380	45,590	47,869	52,177	51,189	51,720

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	10.32	10.86	10.89	10.11
Victoria ...	13.22	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.11	11.50
Queensland ...	11.98	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.39	9.97
South Australia ...	11.12	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.82	10.71
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.11	10.19	11.06	9.34	9.41
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.87	9.67
Northern Territory ...	19.10	24.10	19.58	19.95	17.49	21.59
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5.62	4.91	4.49	1.16
Commonwealth	12.22	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.78	10.51

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.

New South Wales ...	10,538	14,307	15,278	16,666	16,307	17,357
Victoria ...	8,406	10,299	11,088	11,798	11,824	11,829
Queensland ...	3,341	4,768	5,167	5,627	5,655	5,394
South Australia ...	2,304	3,661	4,036	4,056	4,094	4,010
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,107	2,421	2,524	2,572	2,600
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,493	1,477	1,506	1,620	1,543
Northern Territory ...	5	17	10	24	16	17
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5	6	6	1
Commonwealth	27,753	36,592	39,482	42,147	41,594	43,311

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.						
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.02	9.37
Victoria ...	6.99	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.13	8.31
Queensland ...	6.96	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.67	8.73
South Australia ...	6.15	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.40	9.11
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.19	8.22
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.27	7.78
Northern Territory ...	1.05	5.00	3.01	7.14	4.37	4.53
Federal Territory ...	...	...	2.81	2.95	2.45	0.38
Commonwealth	7.32	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.67	8.80

No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1915.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907 ...	45,755	22,888	68,643	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908 ...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909 ...	57,487	26,132	83,619	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912 ...	110,387	56,571	166,958	50,016	24,141	74,157
1913 ...	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,694	26,439	87,133
1914 ...	74,277	36,809	111,086	59,644	28,312	87,956
1914, March ...	7,871	4,309	12,180	6,997	3,980	10,977
1915 ...	4,307	2,640	6,947	4,663	1,778	6,441
1914, 3 months ...	20,343	10,525	30,868	19,998	9,785	29,783
1915 " ...	11,585	6,410	17,995	14,450	4,866	19,006

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of March, 1914 and 1915, and during the First Three Months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	March.		Three Months of		March.		Three Months of	
	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.
British ...	9,753	5,981	24,726	15,404	8,281	4,437	21,675	12,544
Austrian ...	54	1	212	18	17	8	89	8
Danish ...	63	41	144	76	22	32	58	58
Dutch ...	47	23	83	45	20	7	36	22
French ...	173	54	404	154	112	48	377	130
German ...	284	13	715	100	348	8	766	122
Greek ...	75	17	197	58	38	32	77	54
Italian ...	258	101	750	325	159	119	360	263
Norwegian ...	95	43	273	138	88	58	235	197
Russian ...	166	48	454	98	47	14	148	147
Spanish ...	7	8	30	26	3	3	14	6
Swedish ...	73	32	164	92	36	32	116	130
Swiss ...	12	7	67	17	3	...	94	10
Turkish ...	3	...	3	1	4	...	31	...
United States ...	210	113	541	372	51	86	302	306
Other White ...	136	30	310	84	14	12	55	38
Total, White Nationalities	11,409	6,512	29,073	16,908	9,233	4,916	21,383	14,035
Afghans ...	...	...	...	1	2	...	4	...
Chinese ...	498	203	736	598	317	528	972	1,374
Japanese ...	47	134	262	161	45	173	284	767
Malays ...	102	21	290	81	85	26	229	300
Natives of India & Ceylon	23	29	64	52	20	21	100	65
Syrians ...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
Other Asiatics ...	9	...	117	76	...	...	23	91
Negroes, American	8	...	8	2	...	...	1	...
Papuan ...	61	3	102	3	3	2	85	18
Polynesians, Melanesians	11	36	103	94	6	23	144	67
Other Coloured	12	9	112	18	17	...	134	44
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	771	435	1,795	1,087	496	773	1,977	2,726
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	1,248	752	3,423	2,245
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	12,180	6,947	30,868	17,995	10,777	6,441	29,783	19,006

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of March, 1914 and 1915, and during the First Three Months of the same years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	March.		Three months of		March.		Three months of	
	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.
United Kingdom ...	3,727	2,177	9,795	6,036	4,278	1,581	8,808	3,584
Canada ...	223	156	483	584	245	190	636	578
Cape Colony ...	329	148	723	362	148	59	461	110
Fiji ...	235	155	654	567	278	188	516	459
Hong Kong ...	403	131	790	471	278	493	930	1,107
India and Ceylon ...	315	398	841	655	164	142	456	443
Natal ...	8	34	49	42	107	46	260	126
New Zealand ...	4,245	10,354	6,147	2,174	1,084	8,122	5,443	...
Norfolk Island ...	41	18	71	48	...	...	45	31
Papua ...	104	205	333	292	73	141	42	220
Straits Settlements ...	77	39	270	130	104	101	519	744
Other British Possessions	36	124	211	443	70	216	361	792
Total, British Countries	9,746	6,161	24,570	15,777	7,919	4,841	21,536	13,837
China ...	77	11	91	43	19	32	58	158
France ...	276	23	797	50	276	11	775	43
Germany ...	162	...	387	5	224	...	403	...
Italy ...	399	100	1,275	305	438	118	848	249
Japan ...	110	43	323	85	101	217	335	643
New Caledonia ...	162	170	411	338	30	14	208	127
South Sea Islands ...	184	77	418	434	95	38	343	225
United States ...	365	269	874	667	232	269	903	924
Other Foreign Countries	699	93	1,722	231	405	149	951	555
Total, Foreign Countries	2,434	786	6,298	2,218	1,810	848	4,824	2,924
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	1,248	752	3,423	2,245
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	12,180	6,947	30,868	17,995	10,777	6,441	29,783	19,006

No. 8.—NOMINATED and SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST FOUR MONTHS OF 1915.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	96	200	296	44	162	206	502
Victoria ...	107	194	301	300	267	467	768
Queensland ...	112	138	250	62	45	107	357
S. Australia ...	22	67	79	...	...	...	79
W. Australia* ...	45	62	107	5	4	9	116
Tasmania† ...	12	18	30	...	...	...	30
Total Year 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,692	7,044	20,636	39,796
" " 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
" " 1913	11,268	14,627	25,895	7,870	4,016	11,586	37,445
" " 1914	6,088	6,585	11,623	6,417	2,787	9,204	20,827

* January only. † First quarter only.

PRODUCTION.

Section II.—Production.

No. 9.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	5,116,965	461,480	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8	5,388,911	642,816	399,579	1,812,579	144,768	9,353,502
1908-9	5,362,473	676,156	392,975	1,452,582	140,893	9,891,243
1909-10	6,686,386	698,448	364,585	2,328,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,888
1911-12	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,388	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13	7,389,651	974,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,667	13,038,049
1913-14	9,287,398	859,090	331,879	2,764,672	160,976	14,883,012

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,796	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,555,379	3,137,374	1,678,078
1909-10	90,413,597	17,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,994,376
1910-11	95,111,968	15,498,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12	71,686,347	9,561,771	9,089,855	2,867,973	1,682,250
1912-13	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,556,158	3,955,311	1,135,141
1913-14	103,344,132	15,232,048	9,173,321	3,872,696	2,271,558

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9	11.89	24.08	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10	13.73	21.10	30.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12	9.64	15.50	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13	12.58	18.48	26.53	1.23	13.47
1913-14	11.13	17.73	27.56	1.22	20.84

* Per acre of productive cane.

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,388,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,362,473
1909-10	1,990,190	2,087,162	117,160	1,895,738	445,918	37,076	...	6,686,386
1910-11	2,128,896	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-12	2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,783	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-13	2,231,514	2,085,216	124,968	2,079,638	798,096	55,226	3	7,389,651
1913-14	3,205,397	2,565,861	132,655	2,267,851	1,097,193	18,432	9	9,287,398
1914-15*	3,428,888	2,863,556	126,890	2,502,630	...	...	...	...

* Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12, 1014 acres 1912-13, and 1925 acres 1914-15.

† Final figures for Victoria, Queensland, and South Australia, official forecasts for other States. † Not available.

PRODUCTION.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,892	894,232	8,012,763	955,886	363,663	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,355,577	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,600	...	90,413,597
1910-11	27,918,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	34,344,740	8,897,540	1,120,744	...	95,111,968
1911-12	25,088,102	30,891,877	885,109	30,352,740	3,558,904	659,513	20	71,686,347
1912-13	33,487,336	22,104,975	505,821	45,926,219	1,698,594	630,315	...	91,981,070
1913-14	38,040,381	32,336,245	1,052,416	42,162,165	16,936,908	1,381,200	349,736	103,344,132
1914-15*	12,802,044	3,240,947	582,427	3,527,428	2,700,000	371,329	...	14,883,012

* Including Federal Territory, 7991 Bushels 1911-12, 30,380 bushels 1912-13, and 34,313 bushels 1913-14. † Official forecasts, except Victoria, Queensland and S. Australia, for which the figures are final.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.65	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-11	18.11	14.52	9.95	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-12	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	...	9.64
1912-13	14.56	12.68	10.34	13.44	11.65	24.99	...	12.58
1913-14	11.86	12.84	13.94	7.47	12.15	18.97	...	11.13
1914-15*	3.74	1.38	12.47	1.41	...	18.12	...	...

* Final figures for Victoria, Queensland, and S. Australia; official forecasts for other States. † Not available.

No. 10.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	41,857,000	10,673,385	10,030,971	5,013,316	2,625,855	1,792,461	48,324	...	72,040,211
1907	47,461,839	14,446,734	16,738,047	6,320,637	3,684,074	1,744,800	44,232	...	87,650,263
1908	43,730,707	12,545,743	18,348,351	6,588,451	4,057,254	1,726,053	54,048	...	87,043,366
1909	46,930,578	12,997,983	19,053,701	6,432,038	4,731,537	1,734,761	45,363	...	91,676,281
1910	45,590,969	12,893,665	20,331,838	6,367,477	5,128,516	1,788,310	57,243	...	90,047,015
1911	44,728,523	13,857,904	20,740,381	6,171,007	5,411,549	1,825,011	50,383	244,544	93,933,271
1912	38,857,961	11,499,234	20,310,698	5,451,490	4,508,598	1,965,669	73,908	185,641	83,263,666
1913	39,701,348	13,113,682	21,786,600	5,073,087	4,421,375	1,745,356	67,100	148,875	85,067,402
1914	34,739,369	12,051,685	22,977,996	4,308,461	...	...	...	...	...

SHEEP.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	2,047,454	1,025,392	3,773,707	385,296	388,567	198,061	355,921	...	8,491,426
1907	2,751,193	1,940,452	3,895,232	334,675	377,377	213,523	373,631	...	10,129,498
1908	2,953,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	341,788	205,827	407,093	...	10,747,679
1909	3,027,737	1,449,640	4,171,792	344,034	308,517	200,465	414,046	...	11,040,611
1910	3,163,307	1,447,269	4,341,869	326,040	301,254	200,465	414,046	...	11,040,611
1911	3,185,894	1,647,127	5,073,231	309,566	343,638	217,406	459,780	5,412	11,828,054
1912	3,033,726	1,508,006	5,010,891	365,418	300,592	222,152	471,382	7,708	11,377,256
1913	3,215,113	1,628,533	5,329,053	352,905	349,365	200,743	471,643	7,627	11,495,882
1914	3,233,978	1,362,542	5,369,741	300,579	...	...	...	...	...

HORSES.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	486,716	387,277	462,110	166,303	73,710	32,890	12,966	...	1,620,430
1907	578,326	434,648	468,498	328,639	113,230	40,392	17,893	...	1,971,714
1908	591,045	424,038	510,969	313,345	116,706	39,953	21,751	...	1,977,731
1909	604,784	448,820	555,613	330,405	125,315	40,492	33,479	...	2,022,912
1910	620,636	472,080	563,813	340,296	134,114	41,296	34,840	...	2,105,966
1911	627,949	507,313	618,954	356,710	140,377	41,633	34,407	1,762	2,270,097
1912	714,369	530,484	674,373	376,539	147,629	44,029	38,393	1,905	2,406,113
1913	744,638	562,531	705,365	383,641	156,535	45,941	32,792	1,712	2,502,776
1914	788,301	552,053	734,912	397,577	...	...	...	...	...

PIGS.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	986,700	334,205	131,841	88,886	61,092	58,716	989	...	931,300
1907	1,018,145	211,091	133,246	80,741	53,596	46,704	2,864	...	1,754,101
1908	1,002,932	210,258	132,454	80,741	53,596	46,704	2,864	...	1,754,101
1909	1,227,840	217,931	124,843	80,410	47,063	55,705	1,397	...	1,765,137
1910	1,311,632	233,361	132,313	86,386	57,628	63,715	996	...	1,902,850
1911	1,370,700	273,985	140,080	90,810	55,835	67,382	1,820	308	1,910,791
1912	1,325,450	340,072	143,696	60,392	47,351	49,192	1,900	988	1,845,284
1913	1,397,896	321,277	140,045	64,110	47,356	37,980	1,018	191	1,840,505
1914	1,515,126	314,501	144,501	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Part of New South Wales returns to 1911. † Including Federal Territory. ‡ Not available.

No. 11.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1912-14.

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	274,307,068	101,803,644	139,450,893	63,112,781	29,954,453	11,339,540	731,298,288	1,006,248
1902	371,546,415	110,483,041	144,380,260	60,656,470	30,633,887	10,730,558	736,040,625	1,006,248
1903	378,554,001	108,739,013	136,279,270	56,011,008	30,849,961	10,416,014	650,851,913	1,006,248
1914	337,085,000	106,833,600	124,183,114	55,014,046	26,825,787	10,069,554	600,000,711	1,006,248

* Including Federal Territory. † For year ended previous 31st December.

No. 12.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCTS—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
1901	30,656,878	40,857,373	17,741,882	4,954,623	336,440	723,771	...	...	10,671,066
1902	60,041,499	63,746,354	29,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,860	...	...	12,385,652
1903	61,380,975	48,461,598	32,838,354	8,180,540	365,580	1,140,573	...	...	14,279,758
1904	69,565,618	55,166,625	24,592,711	8,492,168	414,453	1,751,767	...	...	15,973,369
1905	76,834,830	70,603,787	31,358,333	10,717,486	541,491	3,365,462	...	...	18,911,900
1906	95,176,058	96,500,474	37,258,535	10,994,665	429,871	3,894,557	...	...	21,630,745
1907	116,520,987	117,455,584	50,307,330	13,954,557	488,790	3,778,104	...	...	25,661,161
1913	177,756,703	173,381,567	85,190,387	18,098,274	518,566	3,643,247	...	...	38,768,388

BUTTER.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
1901	3,538,835	3,074,668	1,436,913	1,033,190	3,378	298,338	...	...	11,357,662
1902	4,506,307	3,367,930	1,894,458	1,385,790	580	327,830	...	...	14,729,758
1903	4,753,360	4,329,644	3,190,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	...	15,774,837
1904	4,715,369	5,025,854	3,625,467	1,578,373	1,370	731,380	...	...	16,587,011
1905	5,131,069	5,530,993	4,146,661	1,706,861	3,306	868,781	...	...	18,911,900
1906	5,480,652	4,549,543	5,718,257	1,638,930	900	650,130	...	...	21,630,745
1907	5,455,685	4,176,778	3,947,515	1,959,027	...	693,386	...	...	25,661,161
1913	8,620,648	4,856,321	5,805,050	3,016,985	...	654,413	...	...	38,768,388

CHEESE.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
1901	11,080,801	15,011,616	1,064,714	311,004	333,338	329,015	...	...	34,000,820
1902	10,338,035	17,545,730	1,010,006	3,392,163	152,860	313,856	...	...	40,102,387
1903	9,488,599	14,411,401	1,124,923	3,392,163	152,860	313,856	...	...	40,102,387
1904	9,831,377	13,620,485	1,255,317	3,346,500	128,635	1,528,115	...	...	45,149,759
1905	10,533,087	16,438,337	1,716,983	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,798	...	...	52,670,462
1906	16,901,157	19,646,773	1,167,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,756	...	...	62,670,462
1907	16,611,180	20,043,706	12,437,019	4,771,064	114,550	1,390,860	...	...	75,156,216
1913	15,180,978	19,556,228	13,709,716	3,365,773	100,143	1,111,535	...	...	88,850,688

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1913.

No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,533,653	995,176	58,481	14,005,739
1902	1,050,730	3,564,617	1,978,988	30,540	7,510,749	377,697	81,598	15,318,109
1903	1,890,658	3,210	1,975,554	12,300	6,950,482	340,492	32,943	12,056,653
1904	960,540	3,778,596	1,085,178	30,306	6,776,274	190,931	94,148	13,604,500
1905	902,811	4,292,745	1,874,585	28,000	6,946,845	197,370	31,711	11,533,540
1906	760,353	3,140,585	1,540,382	15,000	5,893,075	180,106	30,710	10,551,624
1907	702,120	2,050,464	1,477,760	28,000	5,446,385	161,300	29,071	9,679,028
1913	635,703	1,847,475	1,128,768	37,800	5,881,701	141,876	13,500	9,376,573
1914	528,573	1,740,230	1,035,114	36,361	5,267,351	114,875	10,757	8,710,471
1915	575,317	1,620,390	1,265,661	...	5,693,308	...	...	...

SILVER AND LEAD.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	1,094,064	6,550	60,334	3,196	7,718	335,335	...	3,367,667
1902	1,090,136	4,355	187,870	11,790	36,674	572,540	...	2,911,413
1903	2,110,541	1,235	305,716	5,000	23,983	289,007	...	3,320,154
1904	1,890,658	3,310	167,686	673	10,277	308,840	...	3,021,268
1905	2,310,010	3,000	123,096	907	30,210	247,575	...	3,021,268
1906	3,692,549	1,135	167,686	140	33,335	363,361	...	4,210,013
1907	3,745,796	3,300	131,855	236	33,918	300,098	...	4,210,013
1913	4,173,867	2,074	134,121	1,400	89,422	319,997	...	4,716,100

* First two months. Not available for all States.

Year. N.S.W. Victoria. Q'land. S. Aust. W. Aust. Tasmania N. Ter. C'wealth

COPPER.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	412,392	...	194,237	430,062	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,326,590
1902	737,774	2,356	1,086,179	650,190	203,276	901,666	15,031	3,539,393
1903	509,812	3,928	933,535	330,000	57,091	609,651	7,069	2,413,985
1904	443,737	44	933,196	338,667	104,644	608,038	8,742	2,352,988
1905	496,357	450	933,499	336,130	95,398	586,072	1,136	3,356,410
1906	590,139	2,068	1,151,351	332,600	78,118	608,640	1,740	3,544,278
1907	570,701	...	1,098,250	461,000	60,837	440,444	3,908	3,544,500
1913	686,753	2,630	1,680,175	498,366	149,513	376,944	492	3,549,385

TIN.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	76,544	4,181	93,733	...	40,000	912,542	5,998	439,576
1902	203,305	10,131	406,766	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,006,787
1903	306,447	6,070	341,566	...	85,565	421,680	39,876	1,094,134
1904	311,000	7,067	341,566	...	95,590	418,163	32,741	976,988
1905	238,156	3,706	343,271	...	45,130	390,303	31,113	950,768
1906	307,090	3,417	307,847	...	55,320	513,600	32,001	1,350,973
1907	338,074	6,733	364,553	...	70,678	543,103	37,001	1,348,009
1913	491,599	6,950	343,659	...	73,142	381,983	25,396	1,401,721

COAL.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	9,178,929	147,328	180,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1902	9,029,419	79,706	222,135	...	58,158	33,556	...	3,029,974
1903	3,553,038	64,776	241,282	...	75,684	34,437	...	3,702,914
1904	3,618,596	76,945	297,736	...	90,965	36,464	...	3,083,658
1905	3,000,657	180,254	322,822	...	113,690	48,608	...	3,684,041
1906	3,167,165	301,142	352,948	...	111,154	36,214	...	3,080,073
1907	3,660,015	350,391	336,364	...	135,857	24,668	...	4,418,022
1913	3,770,375	274,940	493,767	...	153,614	25,367	...	4,628,063

ALL MINERALS.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	5,679,362	3,362,219	3,114,774	688,408	7,444,772	1,889,776	...	32,043,104
1902	10,320,121	7,046,191	4,046,191	1,046,191	10,320,121	2,504,035	...	91,968
1903	8,381,316	3,903,047	3,948,248	47,000	7,345,033	1,622,547	...	34,560,383
1904	7,409,540	3,900,624	3,615,196	418,800	7,060,023	1,540,292	...	34,045,162
1905	8,440,019	3,623,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,368	1,432,193	...	60,796
1906	9,405,301	3,463,865	3,558,738	437,694	6,105,853	1,340,497	...	50,333
1907	11,286,025	3,331,394	4,175,355	884,428	5,760,307	1,493,502	...	37,823
1913	11,649,989	3,771,477	3,872,361	632,019	6,096,361	1,415,700	...	62,226

* Included with South Australia.

No. 14.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-13.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing (a).	Total.
1906	£100.	£100.	£100.	£100.	£100.	£100.	£100.
1907	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	33,205	149,055
1908	30,500	50,600	15,584	4,826	28,301	36,155	166,026
1909	37,150	47,269	15,045	4,286	34,580	36,637	164,967
1910	41,050	50,864	15,064	4,462	33,039	39,713	174,198
1911	39,752	56,093	17,397	4,789	35,215	45,598	187,734
1912	38,774	50,745	19,107	5,728	33,480	50,767	188,591
1913	45,754	51,615	20,280	6,432	25,629	57,022	206,732
1914	46,220	57,866	20,341	6,338	25,808	61,586	218,199

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the Table No. 15 and 17, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

No. 15.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-13.

Year.	No. of Establish- ments.	Hands Em- ployed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Val. of Plant, Machinery, and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manu- facture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,850	18,323,977	49,444,882	55,486,012	83,093,153	93,549,165
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	52,592,439	60,959,225	89,570,405	95,529,631
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	54,533,907	64,028,381	91,429,947	98,958,398
1910	13,822	268,963	23,870,340	58,489,474	72,736,236	106,093,922	120,690,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	64,098,144	79,041,576	135,980,514	153,022,690
1912	15,000	325,171	29,100,000	70,000,000	85,000,000	148,000,000	165,000,000
1913	15,596	337,101	33,606,087	74,129,678	90,475,476	165,153,286	180,501,763

No. 16.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH. 1912-1913.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1912.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,162	5,263	1,700	1,341	711	611	14,878
2. Hands employed* ...	115,561	116,108	40,948	39,500	16,383	9,957	327,436
3. Wages paid† ... £	11,592,339	10,108,344	3,639,062	3,860,653	3,169,144	855,334	31,287,499
4. Value of fuel used ...	1,360,141	683,376	361,378	363,403	191,025	197,491	3,047,384
5. " materials used ...	37,192,441	27,009,303	11,079,564	8,106,110	2,586,106	2,886,619	89,376,680
6. " added in process of manufacture ...	34,040,887	18,408,471	7,719,560	5,239,108	3,506,073	1,385,236	60,499,767
7. " output of fact'ry ...	61,163,328	45,410,773	19,738,001	13,438,118	6,009,393	3,871,016	148,773,407
8. " of land & bldgs. ...	14,765,810	10,362,681	3,584,901	3,150,834	1,910,272	1,004,488	34,806,156
9. " plant & machinery ...	13,706,195	9,006,134	5,442,471	4,725,540	2,341,536	1,161,010	34,400,806
1913.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,346	5,613	1,638	1,353	753	693	15,536
2. Hands employed* ...	100,400	115,744	42,383	38,511	17,390	9,784	337,101
3. Wages paid† ... £	12,683,384	10,714,336	4,075,191	3,034,337	3,515,187	983,469	33,606,067
4. Value of fuel used ...	1,371,436	739,855	326,510	417,380	196,161	185,691	3,940,601
5. " materials used ...	40,637,475	28,465,959	14,183,539	8,354,358	3,762,839	2,083,676	96,407,477
6. " added in process of manufacture ...	25,135,019	19,470,948	9,043,390	6,444,412	3,698,491	1,609,105	65,153,396
7. " of output of fact'ry ...	65,672,495	47,936,647	23,698,769	15,096,670	6,481,231	3,789,531	161,560,763
8. " land & bldgs. ...	15,029,105	10,753,309	3,943,384	3,361,342	2,036,769	1,106,711	36,873,730
9. " plant & machinery ...	14,861,676	10,082,429	5,577,397	3,369,338	2,354,455	1,246,689	37,565,656
INCREASE PER CENT.							
1. Factories ...	3.56	6.65	3.63	0.80	7.31	1.96	4.42
2. Hands employed ...	4.19	9.37	3.46	0.04	5.59	-1.74	2.94
3. Wages paid ...	9.41	6.06	10.17	3.75	3.12	3.30	7.41
4. Value of fuel used ...	0.83	8.36	32.40	14.83	3.73	5.69	6.35
5. " materials used ...	0.30	5.49	38.02	1.80	7.62	-8.88	9.31
6. " added in process of manufacture ...	4.55	5.77	23.13	7.74	5.46	7.18	7.69
7. " of output of fact'ry ...	7.30	5.56	26.01	4.17	6.88	-2.30	8.50
8. " land & buildings ...	6.85	3.77	11.31	3.50	6.62	1.03	5.83
9. " plant & machinery ...	7.73	10.20	7.99	5.42	10.97	7.55	8.11

* Including working proprietors, 13,779 in 1912, and 14,372 in 1913.
† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 17.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1910-13.

	1910.	1911.	1912.*	1913.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	£ 1,863,173	£ 1,807,869	£ 1,874,590	£ 1,906,321
Treating oils and fats ...	564,356	634,531	667,790	663,418
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,982,412	2,435,195	2,876,864	2,981,056
Working in wood ...	3,711,462	4,188,119	5,195,792	5,391,250
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	10,642,583	11,866,940	14,012,456	15,028,023
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	10,880,641	11,815,841	12,702,629	14,459,534
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	6,583,300	7,493,708	8,090,465	8,733,347
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,868,693	4,244,632	4,700,768	5,017,494
Musical instruments, etc. ...	89,147	106,395	116,450	126,711
Arms and explosives ...	63,897	61,001	86,450	179,211
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,595,768	1,755,717	1,899,483	2,037,552
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	347,064	465,019	616,106	716,861
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	1,105,002	1,333,102	1,530,125	1,552,124
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	970,063	1,066,329	1,123,776	1,273,336
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	34,415	43,019	42,284	44,842
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	310,343	361,455	418,192	397,048
Heat, light and power ...	2,982,670	3,409,116	3,886,681	4,320,924
Leatherware, n.e.l. ...	134,034	167,953	192,049	201,155
Minor wares, n.e.l. ...	369,754	462,574	465,828	481,479
	48,100,897	54,017,714	60,499,787	65,153,265

No. 18.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1913.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Wages* ...	19.31	22.35	17.20	21.68	34.14	23.35	20.80
Fuel ...	2.09	1.64	1.39	2.98	3.08	4.91	2.01
Materials used ...	61.73	59.38	59.87	59.68	42.92	55.08	59.67
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges ...	16.87	16.73	21.54	15.66	19.86	16.66	17.52
Total Output ...	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 19.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee*, 1909 to 1913.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1909 ...	£ 87.27	£ 73.57	£ 82.09	£ 83.08	£ 122.08	£ 86.44	£ 82.97
1910 ...	80.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911 ...	96.35	83.48	87.15	95.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912 ...	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	99.74
1913 ...	109.65	94.74	100.05	111.66	132.24	95.18	104.13

* Exclusive of working proprietors.

No. 20.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1913.

	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Males ...	93,036	80,054	34,715	21,323	14,625	8,354	254,107
Females ...	27,364	38,690	7,648	5,188	2,674	1,430	82,994
Masculinity* ...	54.5	34.8	63.9	63.6	69.1	70.8	50.7

* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

No. 21.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE YEARS 1908-9 TO 1913-14 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.

	BOUNTY PAID.					Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13		
	£	£	£	£	£		
BOUNTIES ACT—							
Combed Wool Tons ..	328	4,933	8,522	16,898	13,061 lb.	3,068,170	12,706
Flax and Hemp Fibre ..	126	120	123	480	215 ton	137	318
Shal Hemp ..	34	25	112	18	..	..	..
Coffee ..	222	117	112	68	125 lb.	17,540	73
Oil Materials Cotton Seed Lined ..	12	10	22	31	13 "	6,306	1
.. ..	6	..	..	..	9 ton	..	..
Cotton Ginned ..	32	34	91	116	95 lb.	9,642	21
Tobacco Leaf ..	121	276	90	78	215 "	41,263	344
Fruits, Dried ..	28	104	1,078	1,754	387 "	142,028	433
Fish, Preserved ..	1,727	311	115	168	103 "	36,426	80
SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—							
Sugar ..	477,000	402,182	630,762	543,503	370,306 ton	642,258*	149,244†
SHAL OIL BOUNTIES ACT—							
Kerosene ..	..	..	970	2,629	2,792 gal.	18,274	152
Refined Paraffin Wax ..	..	..	553	759	967 "	71	177
MANUFACTURERS ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—							
Puddled Bar Iron ..	568	1,254	2,080	671	38 ton	..	..
Pig Iron ..	2,314	25,510	20,462	15,611	10,949 "	66,868	40,121
Wire Netting ..	..	6,086	4,324	5,968	1,110 "	2,756	4,854
Galvanized Sheet or Plate ..	192	287	121	74	..	..	..
Steel ..	575	1,491	1,940	723	..	11,893	7,136
TOTAL ..	485,373	440,640	671,927	589,499	406,585	..	215,360

* Weight of Cane. † Including £1001 bounty paid on Beet Sugar

Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 22.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1906 ..	2,767,290	1,238,865	4,006,155	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ..	2,828,786	1,643,480	4,472,266	4,154,788	106,017	4,360,805
1908 ..	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ..	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ..	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,585,612	189,684	4,775,296
1911 ..	3,911,784	1,078,439	4,990,223	4,869,018	122,568	4,991,586
1912 ..	4,281,702	861,033	5,142,735	5,019,509	12,448	5,111,957
1913 ..	4,360,155	1,002,076	5,362,231	5,125,766	104,651	5,230,417
1914 ..	4,123,037	1,036,983	5,160,020	5,008,082	152,284	5,160,366
1914, 1 March ..	389,392	171,121	560,513	603,952	6,658	610,610
1915 ..	282,201	57,113	339,316	340,520	34,706	375,226
1914, 3 months ..	1,125,511	541,889	1,667,400	1,712,984	22,556	1,735,540
1915 ..	796,043	151,786	947,829	937,949	189,445	1,127,394

No. 23.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1907	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales ..	17,960,207	23,238,166	27,312,162	32,304,124	32,360,068	31,714,919
Victoria ..	12,686,880	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,084,074	24,387,073	23,109,678
Queensland ..	3,515,667	5,127,836	6,212,230	7,156,917	6,714,942	7,904,024
South Australia ..	3,927,206	5,976,169	6,215,380	6,972,765	7,318,203	6,114,918
Western Australia ..	3,895,151	4,375,118	4,485,363	5,317,392	5,407,714	5,737,251
Tasmania ..	811,361	831,137	816,906	1,009,198	1,025,081	1,016,590
Northern Territory ..	37,339	..	11,484	18,130	20,977	24,784
Australian Warships ..	..	163,000	..	..	2,495,000	233,500

Commonwealth £2,311,011 60,011,351 66,967,188 78,158,600 73,719,653 73,945,664

No. 24.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

Year.	1907	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914
New South Wales ..	18,110,627	32,035,151	32,161,401	32,958,529	32,887,789	29,100,128
Victoria ..	13,075,239	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121	17,837,591	17,745,208
Queensland ..	4,329,846	5,171,633	6,380,284	6,200,454	12,352,748	11,625,670
South Australia ..	4,432,778	10,243,197	10,174,066	9,615,379	9,869,763	6,938,336
Western Australia ..	7,941,001	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,102,240	4,299,320
Tasmania ..	1,073,470	513,410	625,031	499,894	513,737	629,146
Northern Territory ..	29,191	..	44,692	59,106	67,911	28,730

Commonwealth 49,696,172 71,491,150 79,482,268 79,006,090 73,719,653 67,360,588

* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the overseas country. For 1910 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown as sent to the State from which they were finally despatched to the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria to the States in which transhipment are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transhipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transhipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £23,006,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,528,484; South Australia, £1,035,292; Western Australia, £881, and Tasmania, £1,636,126. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1910 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transhipment in other States were recorded as over-sea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the latter years they are included, for the most part, as goods from New South Wales and Victoria.

**No. 25.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.**

Year.	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Exports.					Exports.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.	Total Trade.	Imports.	Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	92,150,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,554,306	49,696,172	24 6 1 11 3 11	12,210 0 10	4 13 3 2		
1902	94,591,037	40,575,867*	47,388,781	2,645,306	49,934,087	21 10 7 10 11 4	10 14 6 0 13 9	11 8 3		
1903	86,061,093	37,811,471*	45,648,863	3,591,239	48,350,112	22 2 1 0 14 7	11 11 7 0 13 3	12 7 10		
1904	94,506,737	37,030,842	50,100,167	2,385,748	52,485,915	23 19 4 9 7 9	13 10 9 6 12 1	14 11 7		
1905	98,167,756	38,346,731	54,127,738	3,713,277	57,841,015	23 13 10 0 11 9	13 10 7 0 13 6	14 4		
1906	114,422,675	44,744,912	66,300,374	3,473,960	69,574,334	28 3 10 11 0 4	16 4 7 0 16 11	17 3 6		
1907	134,633,890	61,800,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247	27 1 1 11 17 5	14 16 3 0 10 6	15 6 8		
1908	134,110,531	67,709,373	62,118,003	3,102,155	65,220,158	27 1 1 11 16 5	14 14 0 0 11 7	15 5 7		
1909	116,490,739	51,771,896	62,843,711	2,475,135	65,318,846	27 1 1 11 17 5	14 16 3 0 10 6	15 6 8		
1910	134,505,301	60,014,351	71,835,195	2,854,855	74,690,050	30 15 6 13 14 8	16 8 9 0 13 1	17 0 10		
1911	146,440,746	62,837,498	79,303,310	3,077,046	79,440,256	32 12 4 14 16 3	18 10 6 0 14 7	17 4 1		
1912	157,254,690	76,188,600	75,061,563	3,134,527	79,096,090	32 19 2 16 16 7	16 7 1 0 13 6	17 0 7		
1913	158,231,432	76,740,653	75,195,147	3,433,622	79,371,769	32 19 2 16 16 7	16 7 1 0 13 6	17 0 7		
1914	141,316,352	75,845,064	61,561,300	2,706,370	67,367,670	29 14 3 15 0 6	13 9 5 0 11 4	13 13 8		

* Owing to the failure to record as Overseas Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transmission to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,751,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,026,311. † Does not include the value of Goods shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £275,536; 1907, £308,857; 1908, £1,106,106; 1909, £1,077,677; 1910, £1,081,133; 1911, £1,228,446; in 1912, £1,431,983; and in 1913, £1,438,702.

† Preliminary figures; subject to revision.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,489,147	1,864	43,434,011	34,425,053	15,270,519	49,696,172	7,073,194	14,335,355	7,362,161
1902	30,216,771	1,301,173	40,575,944	38,547,594	15,387,493	49,934,087	10,089,177	13,098,314	3,259,137
1903	36,551,542	1,530,929	37,811,471	39,126,154	13,234,658	48,250,812	7,425,388	17,844,028	10,418,641
1904	35,616,994	1,203,863	37,030,842	39,718,946	17,767,369	57,486,315	3,901,852	16,532,227	20,434,079
1905	36,796,436	1,250,263	38,346,731	45,045,521	17,761,814	62,843,335	8,249,083	10,342,910	18,092,893
1906	42,413,563	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,530	17,209,833	69,237,363	16,613,535	15,706,016	32,002,551
1907	49,274,653	1,634,830	50,909,483	61,436,787	11,857,460	73,294,247	11,961,954	9,333,300	21,055,254
1908	48,608,091	1,100,352	49,708,443	61,180,838	11,840,320	64,311,099	1,511,017	10,000,866	14,511,785
1909	50,115,581	1,036,375	51,171,896	56,638,532	8,679,294	65,318,826	6,323,031	7,635,900	14,146,930
1910	50,692,291	1,331,960	52,014,251	69,853,473	4,835,277	74,169,130	11,173,489	3,302,317	14,475,806
1911	64,097,907	1,966,581	66,064,488	76,967,488	67,435,172	104,076,660	34,937,385	10,077,350	45,014,735
1912	76,425,360	1,675,340	78,136,600	66,634,400	12,461,690	79,096,090	8,848,610	10,786,300	19,634,910
1913	78,106,100	1,533,544	79,740,653	74,723,534	3,796,725	79,371,769	3,423,075	2,245,161	5,668,236
1914	72,639,534	1,313,140	73,915,664	64,364,425	2,906,163	67,367,670	2,328,006	1,651,023	4,005,076

NOTE.—The altered balance of trade in the years 1912 and 1913 is due mainly to loans raised in London. From 14 July, 1911 to 30th December, 1913, £31,030,450 was added to the amount of Public Debt held abroad. The export trade of 1914 was materially affected by the suspension of the exports of wool and minerals in consequence of the war.

* Preliminary figures subject to revision.

Imports and Exports.

**No. 26.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED
DURING THE MONTH OF APRIL, 1914, AND 1913, TOGETHER
WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE
TEN MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1913-14 AND 1914-15.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.

(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.		Period.		Imports.		Exports.		Total.
				Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	
				£		£		
Ale and Beer	...	April	1914	57,745	38	729		
			1915	29,144	496	1,776		
		10 mos. 1913-4		479,742	465	5,858		2,372
		"	1914-5	361,731	8,367	8,512		16,879
Animals Living—								
Horses		...	April	1914	15,988	5,665	15	5,640
			1915	7,646	151,796	100	151,896	
		10 mos. 1913-4		91,831	131,495	3,065	131,560	
			1914-5	69,363	678,341	3,155	681,496	
Cattle		...	April	1914	965	12,595	...	12,595
			1915	1,452	2,850	455	3,305	
		10 mos. 1913-4		5,717	47,928	...	47,928	
			1914-5	20,692	31,314	455	31,769	
Sheep		...	April	1914	510	2,258	...	2,258
			1915	572	720	...	720	
		10 mos. 1913-4		22,553	63,351	175	63,526	
			1914-5	22,671	35,219	195	35,414	
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods		...	April	1914	1,178,110	3,155	15,878	19,033
			1915	1,071,960	3,900	15,894	19,764	
		10 mos. 1913-4		14,281,165	39,441	129,315	168,759	
			1914-5	12,453,505	63,961	129,015	193,470	
Biscuits		...	April	1914	2,108	6,926	42	4,608
			1915	613	9,165	81	9,246	
		10 mos. 1913-4		16,989	71,650	359	72,009	
			1914-5	11,249	61,549	658	62,207	
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns		...	April	1914	254	4,089	...	4,089
			1915	49	5,030	...	5,030	
		10 mos. 1913-4		2,230	53,844	...	53,844	
			1914-5	1,698	38,155	...	38,155	
Boots and Shoes		...	April	1914	62,580	1,168	562	1,730
			1915	51,710	1,098	1,031	2,121	
		10 mos. 1913-4		555,029	10,717	4,854	15,571	
			1914-5	563,003	9,950	5,463	15,413	
Butter		...	April	1914	77	145,961	...	145,961
			1915	5,117	113,715	331	113,844	
		10 mos. 1913-4		479	3,000,309	350	3,000,650	
			1914-5	5,429	2,643,788	231	2,644,019	
Cement (Portland)		...	April	1914	16,186	1,077	511	1,555
			1915	11,901	1,241	163	305	
		10 mos. 1913-4		152,713	1,241	3,665	4,877	
			1914-5	129,168	1,309	2,293	3,602	
Cheese		...	April	1914	1,563	391	51	443
			1915	936	1,136	28	1,164	
		10 mos. 1913-4		14,113	62,453	391	62,844	
			1914-5	7,835	71,099	232	71,931	

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal	April 1914	8,310	82,217	...	82,217
	" 1915	51	42,378	...	42,378
	10 mos. 1913-4	11,800	1,071,917	...	1,071,917
	" 1914-5	16,734	639,620	...	639,620
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	April 1914	42,920	...	253	253
	" 1915	35,005	...	181	181
	10 mos. 1913-4	317,318	...	1,713	1,713
	" 1914-5	256,957	...	3,219	3,219
Coffee and Chicory — all forms	April 1914	7,869	...	305	305
	" 1915	16,682	...	270	270
	10 mos. 1913-4	72,285	...	2,918	2,918
	" 1914-5	70,921	...	3,416	3,416
Concentrates, other than Gold	April 1914	...	287,313	...	287,313
	" 1915	...	85,639	...	85,639
	10 mos. 1913-4	...	3,561,344	...	3,561,344
	" 1914-5	...	739,031	...	739,031
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	April 1914	...	216,283	15	216,298
	" 1915	...	283,421	...	283,421
	10 mos. 1913-4	...	2,417,369	15	2,417,384
	" 1914-5	1,326	1,643,302	...	1,643,302
Cordage and Twines	April 1914	80,246	655	1,523	2,178
	" 1915	...	699	1,732	2,431
	10 mos. 1913-4	612,310	7,393	14,427	21,730
	" 1914-5	598,807	6,243	10,907	17,150
Drugs and Chemicals	April 1914	123,120	1,407	2,969	7,376
	" 1915	129,844	3,929	4,074	8,003
	10 mos. 1913-4	1,090,308	61,391	31,271	92,662
	" 1914-5	1,078,740	53,879	36,058	89,937
Earthenware, China, etc.	April 1914	35,323	211	291	502
	" 1915	25,438	166	332	498
	10 mos. 1913-4	392,312	4,402	4,875	6,777
	" 1914-5	301,152	1,472	3,081	4,553
Fish (all kinds)...	April 1914	62,384	207	1,070	1,277
	" 1915	34,494	910	1,617	2,557
	10 mos. 1913-4	656,432	34,044	11,978	46,022
	" 1914-5	694,649	29,555	10,301	40,456
Fruits, Dried—Currants	April 1914	9	330	...	330
	" 1915	63	10	1	11
	10 mos. 1913-4	458	3,175	11	3,186
	" 1914-5	470	12,645	3	12,618
Raisins	April 1914	117	8,038	1	8,039
	" 1915	18	30	...	30
	10 mos. 1913-4	4,445	19,342	123	19,964
	" 1914-5	2,526	12,400	32	12,438
Other	April 1914	2,504	312	80	392
	" 1915	6,345	156	110	266
	10 mos. 1913-4	85,831	4,273	791	5,067
	" 1914-5	45,618	1,800	1,203	3,003
Fruits, Fresh—Apples	April 1914	1	208,333	10	208,343
	" 1915	...	65,430	...	65,430
	10 mos. 1913-4	68,246	300,750	507	391,266
	" 1914-5	66,253	126,202	592	126,704
All other	April 1914	29,293	17,553	...	17,653
	" 1915	8,103	3,962	...	3,962
	10 mos. 1913-4	307,520	63,494	209	63,703
	" 1914-5	258,114	32,816	391	33,097
Furniture	April 1914	30,301	1,151	422	1,573
	" 1915	11,329	468	...	702
	10 mos. 1913-4	224,723	9,638	2,811	12,439
	" 1914-5	140,380	4,765	1,006	6,371

SHIPPING AND COMMERCE.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware	April 1914	49,855	...	234	234
	" 1915	50,718	...	889	889
	10 mos. 1913-4	514,602	...	2,961	2,961
	" 1914-5	375,470	...	3,930	3,930
Gold, uncoined	April 1914	11,041	...	86,189	86,189
	" 1915	57,384	...	91,818	91,818
	10 mos. 1913-4	897,971	...	1,187,460	1,187,460
	" 1914-5	360,311	...	532,169	532,169
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared	April 1914	...	1	5,827	5,827
Barley	" 1915	42,613	...	19	19
	10 mos. 1913-4	...	...	13,286	13,286
	" 1914-5	62,873	...	15,312	15,312
Maize	April 1914	...	...	33	33
	" 1915	16,028	...	293	293
	10 mos. 1913-4	108,241	...	1,689	1,689
	" 1914-5	98,019	...	1,023	989
Oats	April 1914	...	2	1,432	1,432
	" 1915	18,413	...	312	312
	10 mos. 1913-4	6,792	...	15,396	145
	" 1914-5	92,159	...	6,384	640
Wheat	April 1914	...	1,101,052	...	1,101,052
	" 1915	85,030	...	65	65
	10 mos. 1913-4	...	1	9,391,883	9,391,883
	" 1914-5	153,376	...	868,450	868,450
Other (including Beans and Peas)	April 1914	3,454	...	1,418	47
	" 1915	1,951	...	971	1
	10 mos. 1913-4	18,547	...	4,200	4,688
	" 1914-5	25,984	...	7,791	725
Grain & Pulse, Prepared—Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	April 1914	...	8,006	...	8,006
	" 1915	24,596	...	6,125	145
	10 mos. 1913-4	...	2	67,012	69
	" 1914-5	13,245	...	52,329	781
Flour (Wheaten)	April 1914	62	...	136,039	136,039
	" 1915	418	...	8,397	8,397
	10 mos. 1913-4	356	...	1,551,979	1,551,979
	" 1914-5	720	...	496,057	496,057
Oilseed, etc.	April 1914	689	...	21	19
	" 1915	536	...	84	2
	10 mos. 1913-4	7,554	...	1,177	125
	" 1914-5	9,106	...	1,587	139
Rice	April 1914	65,700	...	...	...
	" 1915	46,971	...	...	...
	10 mos. 1913-4	135,775	...	...	...
	" 1914-5	139,749	...	...	...
Other	April 1914	3,511	...	911	84
	" 1915	6,119	...	708	378
	10 mos. 1913-4	34,513	...	11,043	422
	" 1914-5	37,586	...	11,188	657
Hats and Caps	April 1914	30,481	...	...	...
	" 1915	28,086	...	166	236
	10 mos. 1913-4	480,347	...	3,524	5,066
	" 1914-5	371,604	...	1,374	3,940
Hay and Chaff	April 1914	...	...	910	...
	" 1915	2,957	...	19,736	...
	10 mos. 1913-4	168	...	17,740	...
	" 1914-5	3,200	...	41,725	...

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		Total.
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	
Hops ...	April 1914	£ 4,310	£ 389	£ 7	£ 396
	" 1915	3,425	17	43	60
	10 mos. 1913-4	18,387	622	228	18,837
	" 1914-5	48,119	144	292	48,555
Implements & Machinery—					
Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	April 1914	20,304	679	150	829
	" 1915	20,861	312	76	388
	10 mos. 1913-4	613,798	75,901	7,612	83,513
	" 1914-5	564,111	12,119	5,155	17,274
India-rubber goods	April 1914	30,617	7,061	2,042	10,003
	" 1915	60,587	3,110	4,892	8,002
	10 mos. 1913-4	816,699	69,064	23,911	92,975
	" 1914-5	600,062	63,881	16,708	80,449
Iron and Steel—					
Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	April 1914	183,929	211	2,353	2,604
	" 1915	83,791	108	1,546	1,654
	10 mos. 1913-4	1,759,957	2,647	11,241	15,888
	" 1914-5	1,214,796	1,566	11,180	13,046
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	April 1914	226,835	21	1,912	1,966
	" 1915	79,231	42	1,894	1,936
	10 mos. 1913-4	1,700,964	239	10,792	20,925
	" 1914-5	1,315,017	262	11,381	11,543
Pig and Scrap	April 1914	25,165	1,316	87	1,403
	" 1915	19,040	1,007	11	1,018
	10 mos. 1913-4	329,382	7,952	2,034	9,296
	" 1914-5	198,925	14,943	374	15,317
Jams and Jellies	April 1914	1,462	1,888	10	1,898
	" 1915	865	12,533	2	12,535
	10 mos. 1913-4	11,363	22,543	124	22,667
	" 1914-5	10,770	70,718	53	70,771
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Brn, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	April 1914	150,327	1,191	970	2,061
	" 1915	54,686	1,006	2,809	3,815
	10 mos. 1913-4	2,194,226	4,571	14,872	19,442
	" 1914-5	1,677,058	5,637	23,781	29,418
Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte	April 1914	...	107,924	...	107,924
	" 1915	208	263,032	...	263,032
	10 mos. 1913-4	1,519	1,756,857	12	1,756,869
	" 1914-5	1,369	1,542,180	...	1,542,180
Leather	April 1914	37,844	19,350	813	50,663
	" 1915	40,633	104,141	982	105,123
	10 mos. 1913-4	324,420	556,345	15,992	572,297
	" 1914-5	317,640	945,004	16,873	961,777
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implements")	April 1914	375,366	8,797	9,201	17,998
	" 1915	304,794	7,393	9,664	16,997
	10 mos. 1913-4	3,900,766	94,292	80,480	171,763
	" 1914-5	3,606,462	70,285	72,615	112,900
Manures	April 1914	59,318	17,111	94	17,205
	" 1915	44,921	26,588	837	27,525
	10 mos. 1913-4	574,447	154,266	5,071	159,337
	" 1914-5	470,997	173,395	3,355	176,330
Matches and Vestas	April 1914	15,383	...	281	281
	" 1915	10,826	...	326	326
	10 mos. 1913-4	144,322	182	4,032	4,211
	" 1914-5	121,526	15	3,933	3,948

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		Total.
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—					
Beef ...	April 1914	£ 236,643	£ 236,643	£ 236,643	£ 236,643
	" 1915	602,305	...	...	602,305
	10 mos. 1913-4	2,522,334	...	...	2,522,334
	" 1914-5	3,569,137	...	...	3,569,137
Mutton and Lamb	April 1914	2	56,914	...	56,914
	" 1915	224,171	...	...	224,171
	10 mos. 1913-4	53	2,878,757	...	2,878,757
	" 1914-5	2,968,394	...	...	2,968,394
Poultry	April 1914	8	356	...	356
	" 1915	3	1	...	1
	10 mos. 1913-4	62	9,118	...	9,118
	" 1914-5	39	12,699	...	12,699
Rabbits and Hares	April 1914	...	8,923	...	8,923
	" 1915	...	20,762	...	20,762
	10 mos. 1913-4	...	434,218	...	434,218
	" 1914-5	...	422,068	...	422,068
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	April 1914	2,332	63,096	52	63,145
	" 1915	2,450	177,947	82	178,029
	10 mos. 1913-4	23,358	980,634	658	981,292
	" 1914-5	20,880	1,546,372	651	1,547,023
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable	April 1914	228,692	...	...	228,692
	" 1915	219,434	...	...	219,434
	10 mos. 1913-4	1,986,234	...	...	1,986,234
	" 1914-5	2,016,999	...	...	2,016,999
Free ...	April 1914	221,409	4,107	8,563	12,690
	" 1915	83,763	4,791	7,221	12,015
	10 mos. 1913-4	2,192,956	49,080	74,363	123,393
	" 1914-5	1,423,406	40,645	65,975	104,620
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	April 1914	3,194	732	444	1,176
	" 1915	2,294	1,276	76	1,352
	10 mos. 1913-4	26,333	26,026	2,757	28,783
	" 1914-5	25,797	102,126	3,288	105,414
Oil—Kerosene	April 1914	42,302	...	...	42,302
	" 1915	21,118	...	...	21,118
	10 mos. 1913-4	503,531	...	...	503,531
	" 1914-5	528,541	...	...	528,541
Onions	April 1914	1,127	5,410	37	5,447
	" 1915	1,502	6,574	1	6,575
	10 mos. 1913-4	11,767	32,868	545	39,413
	" 1914-5	12,673	32,322	924	39,246
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ore; the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	April 1914	23,732	83,308	332	83,660
	" 1915	1,900	49,629	6	49,635
	10 mos. 1913-4	60,433	1,095,946	3,466	1,099,412
	" 1914-5	64,704	1,095,976	1,919	1,098,895
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	April 1914	62,281	438	369	797
	" 1915	53,472	217	411	628
	10 mos. 1913-4	507,003	6,621	5,678	12,299
	" 1914-5	538,901	2,156	1,682	7,038
Paper—					
Printing	April 1914	80,895	...	276	276
	" 1915	58,355	...	89	89
	10 mos. 1913-4	807,317	...	2,798	2,798
	" 1914-5	768,773	...	1,042	1,042

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Paper—All other	April 1914	59,551	175	538	713
	" 1915	66,425	215	462	677
	10 mos. 1913-4	679,633	1,164	3,595	5,759
Pearlshell	" 1914-5	599,725	1,410	5,556	6,966
	April 1911	...	11,296	...	11,296
	" 1915	...	4,539	...	4,539
Pickles and Sauces	10 mos. 1913-4	...	317,092	206	317,298
	" 1914-5	...	166,725	43	166,768
	April 1914	13,000	103	64	167
Potatoes	" 1915	7,156	210	106	316
	10 mos. 1913-4	120,246	1,399	712	2,111
	" 1914-5	102,779	1,245	800	2,045
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	April 1914	59	929	...	929
	" 1915	1,063	1,719	...	1,719
	10 mos. 1913-4	4,851	8,315	163	8,308
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	" 1914-5	4,843	10,110	...	10,110
	April 1914	113,929	19	260	279
	" 1915	59,183	450	...	450
Skins—Hides	10 mos. 1913-4	1,135,203	678	3,827	3,505
	" 1914-5	995,907	610	3,605	4,115
	April 1914	843	57,075	...	57,075
Rabbit and Hare	" 1915	26	78,741	...	78,741
	10 mos. 1913-4	5,273	767,997	17,717	785,741
	" 1914-5	2,366	532,161	11,782	544,216
Sheep	April 1911	22,547	115,181	...	115,181
	" 1915	6,989	54,116	...	54,116
	10 mos. 1913-4	213,748	1,004,397	2,091	1,609,188
Other	" 1914-5	115,933	1,202,885	...	1,202,885
	April 1914	18	16,064	...	16,064
	" 1915	8	5,816	...	5,816
Soap	10 mos. 1913-4	3,321	479,724	193	479,917
	" 1914-5	1,186	217,245	...	217,225
	April 1913	2,407	114,526	...	114,526
Specie—Gold	" 1915	1,840	109,192	...	109,192
	10 mos. 1913-4	6,950	2,243,388	...	2,243,388
	" 1914-5	17,266	1,166,530	...	1,166,530
Tin Ingots	April 1914	4,313	17,152	...	17,152
	" 1915	3,873	4,450	...	4,450
	10 mos. 1913-4	25,712	611,434	1,254	612,678
Unmanufactured	" 1914-5	26,779	122,261	58	122,319
	April 1914	10,772	7,623	287	7,910
	" 1915	11,850	9,403	24	9,427
Manufactured	10 mos. 1913-4	106,190	31,953	3,528	85,341
	" 1914-5	110,181	77,817	1,406	79,223
Silver	April 1914	...	81,579	91,861	173,110
	" 1915	...	171,011	57,281	231,295
	10 mos. 1913-4	222,341	978,547	1,100,186	2,079,033
Bronze	" 1914-5	6,047	503,547	459,078	962,625
	April 1914	1,357	...	180	130
	" 1915	...	...	351	351
Gold	10 mos. 1913-4	172,531	...	85,327	85,327
	" 1914-5	421,832	...	32,503	32,503
	April 1914	500	...	2	2
Copper	" 1915	...	...	...	...
	10 mos. 1913-4	650	...	2	2
	" 1914-5	7,018	...	715	715

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits—Brandy	April 1914	17,011	125	81	206
	" 1915	15,786	3	257	260
	10 mos. 1913-4	161,504	910	1,156	2,066
Gin (including Schnapps)	" 1914-5	174,566	700	1,765	2,465
	April 1914	13,487	...	141	141
	" 1915	19,381	...	123	123
Rum	10 mos. 1913-4	149,776	...	1,035	1,035
	" 1914-5	110,842	3	1,380	1,383
	April 1914	4,777	7	4	1
Whisky	" 1915	3,393	3,721	3	3,755
	10 mos. 1913-4	48,478	101	203	304
	" 1914-5	39,278	9,906	150	10,056
Other	April 1914	59,099	...	1,450	1,450
	" 1915	56,892	...	1,669	1,669
	10 mos. 1913-4	639,321	267	14,809	14,809
Sugar (Cane)	" 1914-5	630,264	267	25,462	25,729
	April 1914	13,448	880	760	1,640
	" 1915	11,948	186	2,022	2,208
Tallow (export only)	10 mos. 1913-4	166,377	13,391	6,364	19,755
	" 1914-5	141,050	10,693	7,737	18,430
	April 1914	18,621	7	3,630	3,637
Tea	" 1915	3,179	14	76,360	76,364
	10 mos. 1913-4	608,937	128	49,374	49,502
	" 1914-5	162,472	2,293	307,867	310,150
Timber	April 1914	...	198,609	...	198,609
	" 1915	...	114,097	...	114,097
	10 mos. 1913-4	...	2,021,110	1,702	2,022,812
Tin Ingots	" 1914-5	...	1,382,362	2,446	1,384,808
	April 1914	103,594	...	4,133	4,133
	" 1915	112,665	...	8,225	8,225
Tinned Plates	10 mos. 1913-4	1,220,770	...	52,658	52,658
	" 1914-5	1,269,399	...	77,007	77,007
	April 1914	271,204	110,635	2,629	113,164
Tobacco—Manufactured	" 1915	129,365	41,522	1,112	42,634
	10 mos. 1913-4	2,668,889	921,762	19,682	941,444
	" 1914-5	1,999,360	708,128	10,885	719,013
Unmanufactured	April 1914	...	26,426	...	26,426
	" 1915	...	28,594	...	28,594
	10 mos. 1913-4	...	432,922	...	432,922
Cigars	" 1914-5	2,495	155,177	...	155,177
	April 1914	46,556	...	158	158
	" 1915	41,193	...	1,597	1,597
Manufactured	10 mos. 1913-4	452,694	...	1,888	1,888
	" 1914-5	437,285	...	...	...
	April 1914	9,554	3,693	3,333	7,029
Unmanufactured	" 1915	10,155	8,222	4,284	12,506
	10 mos. 1913-4	138,067	57,366	37,746	95,112
	" 1914-5	180,223	55,070	48,307	103,375
Cigars	April 1914	43,682	...	...	...
	" 1915	30,283	...	...	...
	10 mos. 1913-4	462,901	200	2,053	2,253
Cigars	" 1914-5	396,618	167	1,171	1,338
	April 1914	14,704	50	119	169
	" 1915	8,853	16	525	541
Cigars	10 mos. 1913-4	162,629	153	2,660	2,813
	" 1914-5	102,858	181	2,665	2,846

* Includes warships valued at £2,495,000

	Butter.		Flour.	Wheat	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all kinds.
	lbs.	lbs.	Tons.	Bushels.	Greasy.	Scoured.		
1901	34,586,277	96,814	90,460,068	385,191,184	60,368,855	54,175,093	...	...
1902	37,977,911	33,021	8,899,245	286,570,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,113,320	35,753,124	...	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,759	55,911,046	46,868,332	...	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,544	55,775,423	46,868,332	...	...
1906	75,765,536	106,875	30,262,335	415,363,590	64,899,295	90,692,885	...	...
1907	60,676,915	163,437	28,784,130	412,756,995	73,318,065	100,287,757	...	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	19,927,388	471,892,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...	...
1909	55,644,925	129,001	31,549,498	529,020,020	72,082,419	116,915,639	...	...
1910	87,894,343	139,946	41,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,500	120,229,339	...	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,400	578,828,623	71,770,640	129,599,385	...	...
1912	66,675,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,565	115,371,981	...	...
1913	75,802,303	221,658	42,922,887	531,573,903	64,460,086	204,381,783	...	...
1914	56,162,547	174,217	52,878,122	397,637,575	56,047,669	179,403,211	...	...

* One lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

1901	£4,447,882	569,604	2,774,643	11,674,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,361,057
1902	375,244	266,675	1,402,889	9,508,482	3,147,613	543,122	1,948,113
1903	1,213,167	61,199	181,358	10,600,509	4,896,634	489,934	1,703,093
1904	2,351,064	794,732	5,240,500	13,139,941	1,975,399	657,361	1,345,066
1905	2,311,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	2,147,700	1,111,989	2,144,668
1906	3,238,304	1,216,206	4,913,738	17,547,097	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,600
1907	2,900,261	286,252	4,001,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,762,800
1908	2,886,548	1,034,391	3,689,591	18,027,390	4,885,730	1,218,107	2,105,055
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	3,628,693	20,063,500	5,879,660	1,291,035	3,160,000
1910	3,591,131	1,244,165	6,011,608	21,394,798	6,476,395	1,613,513	3,949,611
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,933,981	22,071,477	4,675,901	1,592,378	3,227,233
1912	3,342,390	1,456,668	6,643,237	22,071,477	4,675,901	1,592,378	3,227,233
1913	2,655,282	1,863,667	7,987,457	21,479,782	4,107,850	2,896,532	5,539,822
1914	3,565,372	1,395,557	9,099,514	14,265,448	4,709,285	2,972,730	4,446,000

No. 28.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during
the Ten Months of the years 1914-15 and 1913-14.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were
finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. 10 months.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	30,870,094	13,963,682	18,104,816	1,678	...	...	47,934,010	35,811,766
Canada	198,245	...	...	...	...	...	188,210	216,223
Ceylon	71,114	53,232	54,155	...	...	...	183,501	186,021
China	119,728	197,416	9,336	...	...	...	227,078	921,111
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	172,637	1,321,375	32,845	...	...	...	1,500,637	1,171,232
Other Islands	7,753	50,973	2,074	...	...	...	70,398	112,177
Egypt	542,696	...	...	...	...	...	542,696	185,086
Hong Kong	273,409	39,221	19,000	...	...	...	331,814	392,854
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	42,713	28,841	...	...	...	...	71,557	97,263
Hawaiian Islands	4,520	...	...	...	...	...	4,520	19,000
New Caledonia	23,330	3,551	...	...	...	...	27,881	63,112
Other Islands	65,136	5,460	4,102	...	...	...	75,198	89,215
Japan	10,102	4,370	...	...	...	...	30,122	30,122
Panama	8,859	...	22,063	...	...	...	32,491	73,156
Philippine Islands	138,572	35,204	121,079	...	...	...	315,545	640,423
South African Union	181,285	240,815	531,492	...	...	...	1,125,005	1,115,000
Strait Settlements	92,902	121,922	194,416	...	...	...	369,240	512,780
United States	257,518	...	360	...	...	...	257,908	426,486
Other Countries	7,684	17,031	571	...	...	...	55,595	145,929
Total, 10 months, 1914-15	23,271,426	16,420,791	11,014,790	4,938	5,341	518,167*	62,334,192	...
1913-14	16,161,703	11,000,016	11,325,383	328,506	...	...	...	62,334,192

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. 10 months.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,037,273	648,002	613,819	322	...	...	3,220,626	2,676,160
Canada	9,426	...	...	...	...	...	6,438	10,349
Ceylon	3,092	3,159	2,576	...	...	...	9,667	9,561
China	6,514	11,861	549	...	...	...	18,924	26,665
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	9,534	74,831	1,823	...	...	...	86,208	71,375
Other Islands	323	3,220	175	...	...	...	4,118	5,801
Egypt	28,314	...	...	...	...	...	28,314	8,501
Hong Kong	11,273	2,342	1,049	...	...	...	17,500	18,700
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	2,311	1,732	...	...	...	...	3,073	5,201
Hawaiian Islands	2,438	...	...	...	...	...	2,438	9,071
New Caledonia	2,588	1,196	...	...	...	...	3,674	3,119
Other Islands	3,968	340	276	...	...	...	4,384	4,719
Japan	1,080	345	471	...	...	...	1,905	3,962
Panama	1,115	1,227	...	...	...	...	1,812	2,174
Philippine Islands	8,207	1,765	6,592	...	...	...	17,004	31,597
South African Union	9,380	28,415	55,030	...	...	...	63,765	68,791
Strait Settlements	5,580	7,057	10,924	...	...	...	23,511	26,025
United States	15,412	...	28	...	...	...	15,130	19,823
Other Countries	438	2,812	53	...	...	...	3,355	7,882
Total, 10 months, 1914-15	1,162,473	786,417	891,934	322	277	2,047,790*	3,000,310	...
1913-14	761,829	1,344,065	661,505	29,490	...	...	...	3,000,310

* In addition, 30 lbs., value 22, from Northern Territory.

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. 10 months.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom	12,611	30	561	...	...	...	16,885	41,264
Africa—Portuguese East	333	5,687	...	11,909	4,390	...	63,219	166,611
Ceylon	30	33,030	...	9,277	666	...	43,633	125,768
China	10,460	7	...	...	...	...	19,697	43,474
Cochin China	4,305	...	...	...	...	...	4,305	27,119
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes	885	2,895	...	...	...	...	3,584	62,493
Java	6,182	31,436	...	14,570	4,316	...	119,564	602,184
Sumatra	1,477	5,488	...	2,891	...	...	12,656	76,027
Other Islands	1,969	3,762	3	...	...	...	5,733	37,669
Egypt	3,318	41,563	...	365	26,805	...	71,857	691,096
Hong Kong	1,408	900	...	...	...	...	2,708	16,220
India	38	3,127	...	...	...	...	3,165	13,500
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	30,077	3,758	...	...	...	...	33,835	45,501
New Caledonia	56,241	1,703	...	...	...	...	67,944	67,319
New Hebrides	2,216	...	...	...	...	...	2,216	5,867
Other Islands	22,786	1	...	...	...	...	22,787	40,056
New Zealand	6,045	9,613	...	...	...	...	101,218	90,097
Panama	4,717	1,735	302	...	...	...	5,149	6,783
Philippine Islands	10,517	17,335	...	...	...	...	66,262	32,076
South African Union	1,274	18,499	...	11,898	8,000	...	331,491	564,131
Strait Settlements	39,010	15,871	...	3,287	...	...	103,377	103,377
Other Countries	7,640	37,462	2	1,000	...	...	45,314	40,480
Total 10 months, 1914-15	307,488	429,467	913	151,890	53,204	1,054,132	...	...
1913-14	1,108,275	1,400,977	4,007	647,965	515,662	...	3,701,536	...

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. 10 months.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	7,711	30	284	2	1,808	...	9,016	17,021
Africa—Portuguese East	243	20,867	...	4,786	...	...	2,123	86,491
Ceylon	313	11,407	...	4,102	256	...	11,778	52,993
China	2,249	1	...	...	...	...	2,249	11,311
Cochin China	2,024	...	...	...	...	...	2,024	8,260
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes	437	1,217	2	6,182	1,767	...	1,656	18,763
Java	33,112	11,213	...	1,125	...	...	55,286	256,188
Sumatra	2,037	2,390	...	...	...	...	5,743	42,118
Other Islands	2,532	1,917	15	...	...	...	4,461	17,911
Egypt	1,181	18,731	...	101	11,428	...	31,384	200,128
Hong Kong	878	635	...	...	...	...	1,883	4,202
India	19	1,496	...	...	...	...	1,515	7,619
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	16,816	1,507	...	...	...	...	18,413	17,393
New Caledonia	35,767	743	...	...	...	...	35,910	29,756
New Hebrides	1,212	...	...	...	...	...	1,212	2,120
Other Islands	13,759	1	...	...	...	...	13,760	17,911
New Zealand	29,310	18,301	...	...	...	...	44,820	37,214
Panama	2,814	9,172	300	...	...	...	13,779	2,767
Philippine Islands	14,766	19,754	...	65,49	3,881	...	31,228	110,078
South African Union	515	60,754	...	...	...	...	131,565	226,441
Strait Settlements	20,129	7,964	...	4,471	...	...	32,675	137,475
Other Countries	3,441	16,431	1	413	...	...	26,126	19,475
Total 10 months, 1914-15	186,772	190,092	892	62,313	30,608	406,057	1,544,719	...
1913-14	185,697	87,261	1,752	260,605	216,771	...	...	...

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales		Queensland	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania	Commonwealth.	
	1914-15.	1913-14.					1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom	703,437	105,563	...	114,283	...	...	920,293	18,753,332
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	706,346	2,406,318
Canary Islands*	...	...	...	...	...	...	390,306	351,109
Chile	293,248	97,008	...	...	...	...	364,348	291,791
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,290,127	17,035
France	...	9,482	...	...	...	...	427,022	85,883
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	94,200	48,776
Italy	45,114	22,300	...	26,886	...	...	134,308	97,017
Japan	134,308	...	...	...	...	...	30,025	31,074
New Zealand	90,625	...	...	...	...	...	174,486	695,706
Peru	174,486	...	...	...	...	...	651,338	2,013,073
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...	...	43,792	1,106,454
South African Union	160,035	228,092	...	263,211	...	...	452,562	...
Spain	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,508	685,473
Sweden	4,935	7,047	...	50	7,447	...	2,332,008	...
Other Countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,34,040	...
Total 10 months.	1914-15 1,806,346	470,002	50	455,600	...	...	...	...
	1913-14 9,540,687	10,260,901	80	6,007,105	1,436,417	...	...	...

* For orders.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales		Victoria	Queensland	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania	Commonwealth.	
	1914-15.	1913-14.						1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom	227,186	35,748	...	...	10,910	...	...	3,850,853	8,859,179
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37,001	730,510
Canary Islands*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	127,378	100,852
Chile	95,879	31,409	...	...	...	...	...	1,609	397,876
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,174	14,833
France	...	1,609	...	...	...	...	...	42,933	301,166
Germany	14,330	7,160	...	...	8,775	...	...	40,023	37,746
Italy	42,933	...	...	...	...	...	...	233,667	104,604
Japan	10,023	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,290	347,423
New Zealand	37,076	...	...	...	...	...	...	142,855	155,070
Peru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,098	185,070
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South African Union	56,457	81,285	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	1,520	2,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total 10 months.	1914-15 745,833	180,000	50	162,408	...	...	...	858,450	2,031,883
	1913-14 3,032,181	3,120,682	24	1,867,611	1,357,912	...	...	...	...

* For orders.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales		Victoria	Queensland	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania	Commonwealth.	
	1914-15.	1913-14.						1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom	10,986,269	73,430,303	12,761,496	25,329,880	22,337,263	5,056,804	277,133,456	10,986,269	73,430,303
Austria-Hungary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	541,296	147,327	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	804,777	115,127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	1,048,023	388,017	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	631,421	356,007	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total 10 months.	1914-15 161,775,688	55,770,849	62,105,017	27,101,642	29,374,210	5,156,684	376,693,000	...	...
	1913-14 231,760,792	143,737,019	77,352,902	47,632,021	22,884,483	6,116,836	...	...	...

* In addition, 297,364 lbs. from N. Territory.

SHIPPING AND COMMERCE.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales		Victoria	Queensland	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania	Commonwealth.	
	1914-15.	1913-14.						1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom	1,028,454	3,122,367	1,620,116	861,623	763,545	237,038	...	10,986,269	6,885,356
Austria-Hungary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	17,035	1,174	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	32,494	8,300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	163,562	12,659	130,831	9,020	...	...	...	332,362	6,163,173
Germany	25,021	3,377	100,628	418	...	...	...	130,047	1,062,188
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,778	30,648
Italy	302,636	90,153	62,175	2,235	...	...	...	477,230	327,114
Japan	54,771	46,385	151,026	...	...	...	...	732,665	327,001
New Zealand	18,383	1,105	...	...	...	...	...	10,730	7,570
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,300	400
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,266,028	1,111,716
United States	1,171,412	843,147	106,754	43,385	...	...	...	...	...
Total 10 months.	1914-15 6,334,297	1,151,005	2,100,770	135,045	764,650	237,038	11,855,506	...	...
	1913-14 9,041,760	6,000,426	3,122,821	1,718,544	865,966	277,023	...	21,427,174	...

* In addition, 18,410 from Northern Territory.

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales		Victoria	Queensland	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania	Commonwealth.	
	1914-15.	1913-14.						1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom	18,900,607	6,943,210	1,708,101	2,250,710	57,393	9,366	...	10,986,269	23,155,420
Austria-Hungary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	307,517	9,841	703,118	...	...	...	...	147,864	87,377
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	991,506	5,023,790
France	655,068	124,845	977,523	...	...	...	...	1,737,436	16,476,690
Germany	393,985	19,729	1,111,191	...	...	...	...	1,740,071	11,285,150
India	112,307	11,878	...	...	...	...	...	27,145	63,177
Italy	64,315	73,908	236,711	...	...	...	...	365,865	81,720
Japan	14,604,956	17,274	541,720	...	...	...	...	1,066,060	3,289,188
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	1,463	1,070	...	...	...	...	...	1,870	10,090
Philippine Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,333	4,586
Russia	25,772	134,086	...	...	...	...	...	101,768	...
United States	1,428,082	167,778	655,443	107,656	...	...	...	8,621,808	191,321
Total 10 months.	1914-15 35,556,814	6,944,116	11,38,927	2,334,404	57,393	9,366	50,070,500	...	...
	1913-14 32,774,615	6,210,801	17,549,293	2,230,804	184,064	1,863	...	...	...

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales		Victoria	Queensland	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania	Commonwealth.	
	1914-15.	1913-14.						1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom	1,161,916	377,771	712,086	140,301	2,532	...	...	2,306,572	1,380,700
Austria-Hungary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,488	6,417
Belgium	15,454	350	56,357	...	...	...	...	72,029	345,001
Canada	2,027	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,027	473
France	44,430	6,500	67,810	...	...	...	...	131,367	1,157,530
Germany	47,717	1,500	108,721	...	...	...	...	177,698	864,173
India	11,274	3,945	...	...	...	...	...	2,919	6,561
Italy	1,737	870	14,872	...	...	...	...	29,545	6,192
Japan	4,879,948	801	31,129	...	...	...	...	322,098	361,825
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippine Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	1,547	13,322	...	...	...	...	...	14,810	...
United States	91,384	36,243	50,607	8,008	...	...	...	10,242	14,464
Total 10 months.	1914-15 1,863,897	440,379	1,071,617	134,000	2,532	...	3,393,693	...	...
	1913-14 2,412,231	468,270	1,580,786	107,002	8,237	...	...	...	4,207,071

* Includes 14,858 lbs., value £1394. Tops. † Tops. ‡ Includes 3,365,608 lbs., value £121,356. Tops.

BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth. 10 months. 1914-15.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	17,222,921	16,335,349	146,092,336	3,348,395			383,080,001
Ceylon	24,410	5,933	173,487				303,850
East Indies: Java	183,130	135,810	35,488				384,437
Egypt	693,537	162,164	3,387,984				4,071,855
Gibraltar			487,285				487,285
Malta			1,338,430				1,338,430
Pacific Islands—							
Hawaiian Islands	1,538,007						1,538,007
Philippine Islands	207,754	9,666	9,208,863				9,416,223
Straits Settlements	53,320		1,797,766				1,851,086
United States	274,538	15,689,701					15,964,239
Other Countries	298,811	16,435	40,750				702,106
Total, 10 months, 1914-15	30,419,877	16,686,177	178,371,092	3,348,395			219,025,541

BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth. 10 months. 1914-15.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	327,305	325,169	2,671,567	62,153			3,086,447
Ceylon	86	114	2,387				2,586
East Indies: Java	3,027	2,440	60				5,527
Egypt	10,770	4,298	51,781				66,851
Gibraltar			6,691				6,691
Malta			22,349				22,349
Pacific Islands—							
Hawaiian Islands	24,408						24,408
Philippine Islands	3,021	124	12,438				15,596
Straits Settlements	853		25,161				26,014
United States	5,000		34,838				39,838
Other Countries	4,654	275	5,392				10,321
Total, 10 months, 1914-15	379,448	332,701	2,824,853	62,153			3,300,137

MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth. 10 months. 1914-15.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	70,060,568	36,300,221	36,845,346				163,201,651
Canada	388,687						388,687
Ceylon	356,773						356,773
East Indies	447,355	230,670	39,351				717,459
Gibraltar	463,106						463,106
Hong Kong	334,336						334,336
Malta	736,006						736,006
Philippine Islands	337,394		131,858				469,252
South African Union	353,423	21,163					374,586
Straits Settlements	700,676		177,098				877,774
United States	10,225						10,225
Other Countries	71,255	1,38	197				72,540
Total, 10 months, 1914-15	83,485,000	56,642,088	37,185,010				177,273,697

MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth. 10 months. 1914-15.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,325,685	1,061,022	440,121	33,596			2,860,414
Canada	7,674						7,674
Ceylon	4,341						4,341
East Indies	9,633	4,056	446				14,135
Gibraltar	7,670						7,670
Hong Kong	4,866						4,866
Malta	12,030						12,030
Philippine Islands	906,7		2,160				908,860
South African Union	6,000	329	2,067				8,396
Straits Settlements	11,883						11,883
United States	3,099						3,099
Other Countries	1,526	31	4				1,561
Total, 10 months, 1914-15	1,400,213	1,069,518	445,647	33,596			2,960,974

MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth. 10 months. 1914-15.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	12,233,364	2,610,830	17,331,955	2,515,794			34,742,133
Ceylon	7,091	14,676					21,767
East Indies	21,222	3,940	69,475				94,637
India	99,246	3,624	745,939	180,702			1,029,511
Pacific Islands—							
Bismarck Archipelago	436,562						436,562
Fiji	184,936	3,390					188,326
Ocean Island	147,536	15,538		234			163,308
Solomon Islands (British)	28,884						28,884
Other Islands	298,063	3,431					301,494
Papua	179,463	3,440	30,050				212,953
South African Union	6,402,018	2,062,200	407,409	82,000			8,853,627
United States	1,707,031	150,462	127,005				1,984,498
Other Countries	162,900	11,166	292,403				466,471
Total, 10 months, 1914-15	21,000,538	4,006,786	19,365,472	2,770,396			48,900,692

MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth. 10 months. 1914-15.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	122,273	90,043	446,846	48,233			1,007,417
Ceylon	298	381					679
East Indies	791	1,836					2,627
India	3,698	118	21,069	6,270			31,155
Pacific Islands—							
Bismarck Archipelago	15,659						15,659
Fiji	6,234	197					6,431
Ocean Island	3,284	514					3,798
Solomon Islands (British)	7,810						7,810
Other Islands	8,020	206					8,226
Papua	6,030	119	964				7,113
South African Union	25,092	75,648	19,163	2,063			112,966
United States	10,534	1,206	12,668				24,408
Other Countries	5,270	1,038	7,667				13,975
Total, 10 months, 1914-15	835,133	172,301	510,828	57,496			1,545,758

* In addition, 96 lbs., value £1, from Northern Territory, destination not available.

No. 29.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT showing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of April, 1914 and 1915, during the first Four Months of these Years, and during the first Ten Months of the Financial Years 1913-14 and 1914-15.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	April 1914.	April 1915.	Four Months of 1914.	Four Months of 1915.	Ten Months of Financial Year 1913-14.	Ten Months of Financial Year 1914-15.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
CUSTOMS.						
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	226,947	315,298	855,587	705,976	2,297,962	2,423,338
2. Tobacco, and Manu- factures thereof	113,904	110,947	445,127	459,882	1,123,734	1,183,468
3. Sugar	8,673	8,878	55,324	14,887	198,097	73,728
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	85,363	95,590	334,212	348,687	842,647	846,357
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	191,541	197,547	1,069,108	951,648	2,200,114	2,051,653
6. Metals and Machinery	138,451	114,231	596,477	585,245	1,410,147	1,462,625
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	26,250	29,293	107,292	122,248	257,972	281,161
8. Earthenware, etc.	36,254	28,647	143,507	115,810	357,116	291,997
9. Drugs and Chemicals	10,427	13,825	43,382	49,678	106,680	113,379
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	43,060	49,231	190,656	158,457	473,908	414,767
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	21,102	21,649	75,930	83,567	241,190	219,973
12. Leather and Rubber	47,965	41,207	173,318	148,489	406,978	377,554
13. Paper and Stationery	18,898	24,643	72,207	100,876	201,256	224,260
14. Vehicles	39,342	30,582	129,697	93,582	282,785	258,019
15. Musical Instruments	17,037	6,605	56,151	20,437	110,423	71,142
16. Miscellaneous	21,518	21,589	10,835	73,811	283,787	228,443
Other Miscellaneous Re- ceipts	4,411	4,223	13,896	11,501	32,338	31,930
Total Customs	1,051,416	1,139,024	4,452,966	4,047,781	10,857,169	10,551,221
EXCISE.						
Beer	65,850	115,803	292,611	529,844	688,106	1,033,575
Spirits	39,393	53,802	124,941	138,683	396,519	406,281
Sugar	11	6	25	6	179,596	1,803
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	73,376	93,451	304,034	339,480	771,266	849,043
Licences, etc.	509	209	1,757	1,437	5,369	6,058
Total Excise	173,679	263,271	723,368	1,009,470	1,981,856	2,296,268
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collection	1,225,125	1,402,295	5,176,334	5,057,251	12,839,025	12,847,489
Drawbacks and Repay- ments	21,346	32,223	98,781	119,784	259,851	276,236
TOTAL NET REVENUE	1,203,779	1,370,072	5,077,553	4,937,467	12,579,174	12,571,253

Section IV.—Finance.

No. 30.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.
RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1901-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5. Treas- urer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	7,699,070	10,537,080	12,637,431	13,953,924	12,637,736	11,711,800
Excise	1,224,349	2,473,361	2,636,702	2,497,109	2,323,343	2,559,000
Land Tax	1,370,345	1,396,457	1,564,794	1,669,946	1,669,946	2,700,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,572,861	3,938,015	3,916,254	4,286,314	4,530,917	4,566,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	26,560	21,740	34,902	28,326	29,200	29,000
Northern Territory	102,614	31,225	40,084	35,731	41,000	41,000
Coinage	108,893	146,495	123,617	208,336	200,000	200,000
Light Dues, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	40,000
Probate and Succession Duties	—	—	—	—	—	1,000,000
Other Receipts	29,805	161,916	313,229	376,221	319,085	413,000
Total Revenue	11,265,985	18,806,237	20,548,521	21,907,084	21,740,233	23,273,001

Per head of population	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
	2 19 0	4 5 0	1 9 11	4 12 7	4 2 3	4 13 5

* Includes £151,573 credit balance Northern Territory Funds at 31st December, by the State of South Australia. † The revenue will be augmented by a loan of £10,000,000 from the British Government for war purposes, and by Treasury Bills in aid of revenue to the value of £2,588,311.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1901-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5. Treas- urer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.	20,183	21,375	23,542	21,648	17,515	19,938
PARLIAMENT	122,706	211,769	189,730	281,261	243,013	357,634
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER Prime Minister's Office Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (a) Public Service Commission, Staff, etc. Miscellaneous	— — — — —	— — 8,819 16,989 4,350	— — 6,749 17,881 2,446	— — 6,198 20,963 1,758	— — 4,986 22,402 4,202	— — 16,946 23,249 3,806
Total Dept. of Prime Minister	—	—	30,138	36,730	37,897	57,225
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY Treasury Land Tax Office Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office Old Age Pensions, etc. Unemployment Allowance Administration Other Expenditure New Works	— 4,592 15,824 37,492 1,871,189 43,270 — — —	— — 15,824 37,492 1,871,189 43,270 221 19,223 —	— — 15,824 37,492 1,871,189 43,270 221 19,223 —	— — 15,824 37,492 1,871,189 43,270 221 19,223 —	— — 15,824 37,492 1,871,189 43,270 221 19,223 —	— — 15,824 37,492 1,871,189 43,270 221 19,223 —
Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	1,569,921	2,311,578	2,891,630	3,486,114	3,503,633
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT High Court & Court of Conciliation Patents, Trade Marks, etc. Other Expenditure	— — 2,680	— — 9,137	— — 17,901	— — 15,725	— — 17,500	— — 35,333
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	9,137	62,800	66,317	82,438	88,634
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS Administrative High Commissioner's Office Farms Northern Territory Post-Office Railway Mail Service to the Pacific Advertising Resources of the C'wealth Miscellaneous New Works, Northern Territory Other	7,718 20,296 20,000 — — — — 3,158 — —	10,530 17,082 20,000 326,347 119,429 18,700 15,600 27,728 — —	13,581 17,082 20,000 326,347 119,429 18,700 15,600 27,728 — —	16,486 21,351 20,000 326,347 119,429 18,700 15,600 27,728 — —	15,300 21,351 20,000 326,347 119,429 18,700 15,600 27,728 — —	22,343 27,007 62,111 221,005 101,200 22,850 10,000 92,603 31,610 10,218
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	40,876	512,265	625,280	728,511	716,721

(a) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (b) Further expenditure on account of audit. (c) £11,131 in 1911-12 is charged against Customs, Defence and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £500.

FINANCE.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1901-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5. Treasurer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—						
Central Administration	12,300	43,182	64,304	74,480	86,250	97,112
Royal Military College	...	11,665	28,186	39,713	49,634	51,500
Factories (Defence requisites) work and expenses	...	13,887	97,651	90,478	82,554	59,497
Naval Agreement	104,969	300,000	300,000	106,600	897,593	2,331,686
Naval Forces	46,346	86,140	248,731	624,150	1,388,544	12,254,400
Military Forces	586,317	945,336	1,258,971	1,427,252	1,588,544	1,588,544
Interest &c. on transferred properties	...	...	162,192	129,561	94,899	230,750
Additions, New Works, etc.	...	1,135,000	1,108,171	978,853	753,337	706,000
Fleet Unit	53,321	475,258	845,028	1,148,275	1,047,800	2,010,774
Other	56,115	32,308	68,774	67,453	32,463	314,750
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Dept. of Defence	861,218	3,006,025	4,081,848	4,346,307	4,752,735	18,070,370
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
Custons and Excise	262,353	330,311	361,003	404,842	339,286	424,713
Quarantine	...	13,446	22,973	35,371	43,440	37,584
Fisheries	...	5,354	6,688	6,754	7,443	7,781
Lighthouses and Navigation	...	2,311	3,232	2,923	3,430	3,644
Analyst	...	...	...	...	...	11,563
Interstate Commission	...	630,762	543,025	370,135	149,344	10,332
Swamp Boundries	...	29,427	25,048	18,008	31,810	10,500
Iron Houses	...	1,473	3,368	3,750	329	...
Shale Oil Boundries	...	...	...	...	...	5,000
Wood Pulp and Rock Phosphate Boundries	...	...	...	...	...	12,000
Other Boundries	...	10,307	10,574	14,412	13,075	25,070
Interest on transferred properties	...	...	30,314	30,850	40,851	...
Additions, New Works, etc.	100	1,029	1,011	0,013	608	7,015
Custons	...	2,018	18,304	26,782	34,341	50,730
Quarantine	...	...	...	7,462	9,193	10,149
Lighthouses	...	...	800	6,734	11,992	14,585
Construction of Vessels	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,503	1,085,201	1,038,821	927,056	785,816	770,207
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure	2,345,666	3,359,785	3,062,251	4,496,616	4,941,257	5,252,833
Interest &c. on transferred properties	...	...	369,645	285,009	217,750	217,700
Additions, New Works, etc.	37,149	783,446	1,443,115	1,068,032	1,123,727	1,402,456
Total Postmaster-General's Dept.	2,382,815	4,143,231	5,474,011	5,869,737	6,282,634	6,845,549
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
Administrative Staff	8,890	14,178	15,684	22,606	26,150	31,320
Public Works Staff	...	11,505	17,102	25,054	11,120	14,491
Land and Surveys	...	4,331	13,059	19,961	36,549	36,549
Bureau of Census and Statistics	12,000	12,647	14,050	15,702	19,388	19,388
Census (Collection of, etc.)	34,538	36,319	42,026	44,044	3,000	...
Metereological Bureau	17,380	21,389	22,720	23,556	31,122	31,122
Additions, New Works, etc.	47,318	1,129,200	1,186,345	1,350,124	1,376,180	1,376,180
Railways	...	...	...	...	...	185,457
Miscellaneous	17,748	11,672	6,002	16,902	47,643	137,479
Total Dept. of Home Affairs	26,008	208,629	264,544	318,221	416,169	727,365
Total Expenditure	3,733,218	11,221,534	14,309,500	15,405,222	16,878,326	18,104,965
Contribution to States	7,368,197	5,196,424	5,824,423	7,611,930	6,282,100	6,418,790
Total Disbursements	11,101,355	16,517,778	20,134,022	23,025,452	23,160,426	24,523,755
Per head of population—						
Commonwealth Expenditure	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Contribution to States	19 6	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 5 1	3 9 3	6 6 10
Total Disbursements	1 18 6	1 3 6	1 5 6	1 5 10	1 5 10	1 5 9

(b) Exclusive of £1,537,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (1918,267) and Old Age Pensions (1918,597). (c) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (d) Exclusive of £424,364 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (e) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (f) Including £475,342 expended from Trust Fund. (g) In addition, £256,974 was paid into Trust Fund. (h) Further expenditure charged to Defence and Post Office.

FINANCE.

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No. 31.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS.
31st MARCH, 1915.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	3,830,000	3½	{ 1.4.1902 to 1.4.1912 }	134,050
Treasury Bills	3,865,000	4	+	154,600
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Funded Stock	800,000	3½	10.8.1919	30,000
Treasury Bills	2,466,608	4½	*	101,750
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Vict. Government Debentures	243,000	4	12.25.9.1915	9,720
Treasury Bills	1,650,000	4½	*	68,062
South Aust. Treasury Bills	968,668	4½	*	39,875
Western Australian Stock	590,000	3½	1.1.1926	22,125
W. Australian Treasury Bills	243,750	4	{ 31.8.1915 to 14.11.1915 }	9,750
" " "	1,933,332	4	*	42,625
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock	160,000	3½	1.4.1921	17,250
Treasury Bills	333,332	4½	1.10.1921	13,750
Fixed Deposits—				
Sundry Banks	201,000	4	{ 5.9.1915 to 29.9.1915 }	8,040
Total ..	17,466,750	..	..	679,587

* Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment. † Not yet fixed.

OTHER FUNDS.

Investment	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	s. d.		£ s. d.
General Trust Funds—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	675,500	0 0 3½	{ 1.4.1902 to 1.4.1912 }	23,612 10 0
Victorian Govt. Debentures— (Face value, £2300)	2,012 17 6	3	{ 1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932 }	69 0 0
(Face value, £2500)	2,471 5 0	3½	1.4.1916	87 10 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	80,558 7 2	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Vic. Govt. Debentures— (Face value, £2600)	2,567 0 0	{ 3 and 3½	{ 1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930 }	88 0 0

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

OTHER FUNDS.—continued.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.	to	£ s. d.
Sinking Funds—				
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	50,700 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	1,774 10 0
Stock Redemption Fund—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	23,800 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	833 0 0
Officers' Assurance—				
Fixed Deposits—				
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,550 0 0	4	3.12.1915 to 21.4.1917	62 0 0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—				
Deposit	221 3 2	3 and 3½		7 2 8
Total	839,780 12 10			20,563 12 8

No. 32.—STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Expenditure.			
	Loan Appropriation.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
		£	£	£
Railways—				
Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta ..	4,400,000	...	505,614	1,346,833
Pine Creek	403,000	...	...	126,480
Redemption of Loans—Port Augusta Railway ..	320,381	...	168,964	185,627
Payment to South Australia on account construction of Port Augusta Railway ..	34,476	34,476	...	...
Northern Territory—				
Redemption of Loans raised by South Aust. Paper	697,945	226,000	71,945	...
Railways and Wharves	60,000	...	...	665
Port and Telegraph—	290,000	...	...	11,215
Purchase of land	875,000	...	...	226,401
Construction of conduits, etc.	600,000	...	179,526	180,436
Acquisition of land, Federal Territory ..	750,000	400,000	...	64,887
London Offices, land and buildings ..	153,000	...	152,305	...
Acquisition of land, Perth, W. A. ..	175,000	...	...	4,622
Defence Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cockatoo Island	7,000,000	...	...	2,760,000
In aid of Revenue	...	...	...	...
Total	15,736,002	660,476	1,188,027	2,154,564
				4,285,435

No. 33.—LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 31st MARCH, 1915.

	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
New South Wales—			
Funded Stock	3½ per cent.	10.8.1919	£ 800,000
Treasury Bills	4½ ..	"	2,166,668
Victoria—			
Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	3½ per cent.	1.5.1921	784,000
do. (face value £2,300)	3 ..	1.7.21-1.1.32	2,013
do. (.. £2,500)	3½ ..	1.4.1916	2,471
do. (.. £2,600)	3 & 3½ ..	1.4.16-1.7.30	2,567
Treasury Bills	4 ..	12.25.9.1915	243,000
South Australia—			
Treasury Bills	4½ per cent.	"	1,650,000
Western Australia—			
Government Stock	3½ per cent.	1.1.1926	2,684,051
Treasury Bills	4 ..	31.8.15-1.1.16	966,668
do	4½ ..	"	590,000
Tasmania—			
Inscribed Stock	3½ per cent.	1.4.1921	243,750
Inscribed Stock	3½ ..	1.10.1921	1,033,332
Treasury Bills	4½ ..	"	1,867,082
Total			9,577,801

* Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment.

No. 34.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 31st MARCH, 1915.

Dr.		Cr.	
Gold in Treasury	£10,114,101 0 0	Circulation	£26,630,254 10 0
Account current in banks	88,021 3 3	Accumulation of interest	£780,273 14 1
Investments and fixed deposits	17,466,750 0 0	Less expenses	110,315 0 10
		Sundry banks	669,958 13 3
		Amount which will shortly be obtained by issue of Australian notes, but which has temporarily been advanced to States out of general funds	16,000 0 0
			£27,665,872 3 3
			£27,665,872 3 3

No. 35.—COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1914.

Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	£ 4,100,000
South Australian Debt transferred on account Northern Territory	3,359,891
Port Augusta-Obadiah Railway	1,935,431
Total	9,395,322
Value of properties transferred from States	9,787,011
Total	19,182,333

No. 38.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, APRIL, 1914 AND 1915, AND DURING TEN MONTHS OF THE FINANCIAL YEARS 1913-14 AND 1914-15.

	April		Ten Months of Financial Year.	
	1914	1915	£	1914-15.
REVENUE—				
Customs	1,029,336	1,107,803	10,378,019	10,253,159
Excise	173,193	203,303	1,979,005	2,293,762
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	373,550	367,712	3,759,360	3,797,562
Land Tax	59,199	13,885	227,138	240,562
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	2,338	1,753	22,690	18,612
Quarantine	1,511	1,095	12,303	11,457
Coinage	15,182	15,683	178,143	176,377
Northern Territory	3,710	7,183	33,649	35,049
Other Receipts	9,666	59,803	201,888	241,181
Sale of Treasury Bills		19,200,000		2,505,000
Proceeds of Loan from British Government for War Purposes		2,700,000		8,700,000
Total Revenue	1,668,892	1,368,110	16,992,799	18,165,551
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure	867,434	3,450,086	9,571,643	20,918,313
Additions, New Works	199,084	342,407	1,961,703	2,105,988
Amount paid to State Treasurers	642,101	516,080	5,160,800	5,160,801
Total Expenditure	1,708,619	4,308,573	16,694,146	28,185,102

No. 37.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Demonstration	30th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	27th Dec., 1912.	27th Dec., 1913.	30th Dec., 1914.	31st Mar., 1915.	26th May, 1915.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/-	...	...	...	18,413	263,522	414,611	583,848
£1	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	3,144,170	6,634,085	7,056,173	7,047,812
£5	952,040	3,263,415	3,411,695	3,138,055	1,499,860	4,382,795	4,376,555
£10	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,697,970	1,871,120	1,851,650	1,869,750
£20	177,500	397,740	405,780	325,360	361,880	129,580	403,440
£50	394,050	890,700	819,400	916,000	1,166,450	1,322,550	1,179,500
£100	115,300	369,100	410,000	479,600	1,749,000	1,403,000	...
£1000	...	...	...	...	3,687,000	9,479,000	12,763,000
Total	3,389,476	10,156,358	10,012,275	9,979,568	19,831,417	26,665,259	30,009,465
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,919,422	4,465,339	4,512,599	7,997,526	10,111,101	10,483,014
Per cent. of reserve	33.65	48.73	44.60	45.22	40.27	37.91	34.34

No. 38.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 2/1/15.		Number per 10,000 of Population.		Average Fortnightly Pension as at 30/6/14.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Ammt.	Per head of Pop.
							s. d.	s. d.
New South Wales	33,757	7,903	40,250	176	10	19	5 10 8	1,018,469
Victoria	27,337	5,736	33,573	194	10	16	8 10 8	852,268
Queensland	11,833	2,332	14,145	174	33	19	6 10 7	78,613
South Australia	8,847	1,432	10,279	201	32	19	3 10 7	236,911
Western Australia	4,104	903	5,007	128	28	19	3 10 6	135,540
Tasmania	4,590	1,330	5,920	241	60	19	5 10 6	146,588
Total	89,978	19,176	109,234	102	38	19	5 10 8	2,758,509

† Population taken as at 30th September, 1914.

No. 39.—COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

Number of Claims Passed for Payment.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 3rd April, 1915, the following Claims were passed for payment—

Period.	S.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1912 Oct. to 31st Dec. 1912	5,601	4,703	3,211	1,366	906	778	15,565
1st Jan. to 30th June 1913	27,141	18,033	9,919	6,253	4,570	2,833	67,048
1st July to 31st Dec. 1913	36,123	18,663	9,730	6,361	4,795	3,116	66,619
1st Jan. to 30th June 1914	25,116	17,457	9,920	6,505	4,661	2,917	66,379
1st July to 31st Dec. 1914	28,574	19,111	10,375	6,997	4,910	3,172	73,781
1st Jan. to 3rd April 1915	12,627	8,270	1,818	2,843	3,200	1,192	32,119
Total	121,465	86,340	47,636	29,770	21,715	13,218	392,473

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.

No. 40. SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1912, and 30th June, 1913 (by persons who have lodged returns).

SALES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.		TOTAL	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
		£		acres.		£
Central and Victoria	8,475	2,341,225	2,700	4,560,505	11,175	6,901,730
New South Wales	6,048	2,060,701	1,183	3,308,200	7,231	5,368,901
Queensland	1,254	416,207	383	309,783	1,637	725,990
South Australia	378	47,416	158	875,589	536	922,995
Western Australia	1,401	161,322	233	234,177	1,634	395,499
Tasmania	179	76,342	196	178,150	375	254,492
Total 1912-13	17,815	5,300,244	5,053	9,489,384	22,868	14,989,627
Total 1911-12	10,550	5,100,724	3,518	8,813,414	14,068	13,914,138
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June)						18,248

PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.		TOTAL	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.
		£		acres.		£
Central and Victoria	1,137	1,241,368	1,243	3,184,254	2,380	4,425,622
New South Wales	499	1,205,074	301	2,119,270	800	3,324,344
Queensland	184	251,936	110	198,104	294	450,040
South Australia	125	192,236	212	540,756	337	732,992
Western Australia	77	96,059	41	79,392	118	165,451
Tasmania	30	8,565	17	10,422	47	18,987
Total 1912-13	2,052	3,669,442	2,133	6,147,008	4,185	9,816,450
Total 1911-12	1,059	1,700,931	852	2,809,250	1,911	4,510,181
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June)						3,374

No. 41.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913

	1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—			
Resident Owners	No.	No.	No.
Absentee Owners	12,664	12,664	12,664
TOTAL	14,210	15,208	15,375
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—			
Resident	£ 200,873,622	£ 179,015,366	£ 177,922,403
Absentee	6,673,918	6,543,523	4,941,308
TOTAL	207,547,540	186,158,889	182,863,711
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—			
Resident	£ 173,286,378	£ 183,884,035	£ 189,822,942
Absentee	5,160,320	6,707,890	5,273,243
TOTAL	178,446,698	190,591,925	195,096,185
TAX ASSESSED ON—			
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	536,055
Absentee Owners	25,567	51,164	39,817
TOTAL	458,132	525,455	575,872
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	860,081
Absentee Owners	37,190	32,852	24,010
TOTAL	946,837	919,805	884,091
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,396,136
Absentee Owners	62,757	84,016	63,827
TOTAL	1,404,969	1,445,260	1,459,963
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED ACRES	63,648,925	64,027,662	
ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND	3 468d.	3 314d.	

No. 42.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1912-13.

MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	182,408	45,498	343,086	127,865	209,910	7,938	1,015,206
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns	18.0	4.5	33.9	12.6	20.7	0.8	100
Per cent. to Total	33,100	9,362	6,909	7,077	4,886	2,604	61,028
Aver. Tax per acre on Rural Lands	3.427d.	5.839d.	2.586d.	2.964d.	0.84d.	2.296d.	3.514d.
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands ..	285,393	161,907	43,373	44,864	33,161	8,074	575,772
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands ..	472,719	210,237	87,466	87,395	20,654	25,819	834,031
Total Tax Assessed	758,112	372,144	130,839	132,260	53,815	33,893	1,409,366
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—							
Urban Lands	49.6	25.0	7.5	7.8	5.7	1.4	100
Rural Lands	53.4	23.8	7.7	9.9	2.3	2.9	100
TOTAL	52.0	25.5	7.6	9.0	3.6	2.3	100
No. of Taxable Returns—							
Resident	4,026	4,119	833	1,557	465	133	12,664
Absentee	531	763	369	334	413	161	2,711
TOTAL	4,557	4,882	1,202	1,891	878	294	15,375
Including Federal Capital Territory ..	† Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 % of the total area.	† Includes Northern Territory, 98,501,000 acres, or 9.5 % of the total area.	† Includes Northern Territory, 98,501,000 acres, or 9.5 % of the total area.	† Includes Northern Territory, 98,501,000 acres, or 9.5 % of the total area.	† Includes Northern Territory, 98,501,000 acres, or 9.5 % of the total area.	† Includes Northern Territory, 98,501,000 acres, or 9.5 % of the total area.	† Includes Northern Territory, 98,501,000 acres, or 9.5 % of the total area.
of the total area. † See note II. † Including returns embracing properties in more than one State: Resident, 1291 Absentee, 240. Total, 1471.							

State Finance.

No. 43.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1911-12.

Sources of Revenue.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
Taxation	£ 1,868,653	£ 1,201,696	£ 787,377	£ 531,394	£ 302,314	£ 200,434	£ 4,192,668
Railways and Tramways ..	£ 3,067,307	£ 2,237,466	£ 3,032,980	£ 1,145,634	£ 1,896,370	£ 145,008	£ 10,699,013
Land Sales	£ 1,765,450	£ 225,275	£ 875,221	£ 317,429	£ 151,250	£ 93,847	£ 3,080,000
Rentals	£ 2,016,940	£ 1,697,637	£ 737,087	£ 311,719	£ 507,870	£ 36,761	£ 5,819,006
Commonwealth Subsidy ..	£ 2,011,114	£ 1,214,016	£ 386,531	£ 762,612	£ 735,730	£ 8,196	£ 5,200,300
All other Sources	£ 15,776,816	£ 10,000,706	£ 3,860,347	£ 4,450,720	£ 3,960,673	£ 1,811,963	£ 41,258,934
Total Revenue	£ 25,006,280	£ 15,376,790	£ 8,060,542	£ 6,369,464	£ 6,006,630	£ 2,059,169	£ 63,881,405
per head	£ 8 8 3	£ 7 6 11	£ 9 14 8	£ 10 12 10	£ 13 0 0	£ 5 12 1	£ 9 0 8

1912-13.

Taxation	£ 1,805,380	£ 1,577,878	£ 806,677	£ 536,401	£ 303,615	£ 205,262	£ 4,235,213
Railways and Tramways ..	£ 3,541,375	£ 2,230,570	£ 3,037,752	£ 1,145,637	£ 1,896,370	£ 145,008	£ 10,699,013
Land Sales	£ 1,765,450	£ 225,275	£ 875,221	£ 317,429	£ 151,250	£ 93,847	£ 3,080,000
Rentals	£ 2,016,940	£ 1,697,637	£ 737,087	£ 311,719	£ 507,870	£ 36,761	£ 5,819,006
Commonwealth Subsidy ..	£ 2,011,114	£ 1,214,016	£ 386,531	£ 762,612	£ 735,730	£ 8,196	£ 5,200,300
All other Sources	£ 15,776,816	£ 10,000,706	£ 3,860,347	£ 4,450,720	£ 3,960,673	£ 1,811,963	£ 41,258,934
Total Revenue	£ 25,006,280	£ 15,376,790	£ 8,060,542	£ 6,369,464	£ 6,006,630	£ 2,059,169	£ 63,881,405
per head	£ 8 8 3	£ 7 6 11	£ 9 14 8	£ 10 12 10	£ 13 0 0	£ 5 12 1	£ 9 0 8

1913-14.

Taxation	£ 2,230,100	£ 1,508,856	£ 867,708	£ 730,640	£ 381,104	£ 211,413	£ 5,800,836
Railways and Tramways ..	£ 3,067,307	£ 2,237,466	£ 3,032,980	£ 1,145,634	£ 1,896,370	£ 145,008	£ 10,699,013
Land Sales	£ 1,765,450	£ 225,275	£ 875,221	£ 317,429	£ 151,250	£ 93,847	£ 3,080,000
Rentals	£ 2,016,940	£ 1,697,637	£ 737,087	£ 311,719	£ 507,870	£ 36,761	£ 5,819,006
Commonwealth Subsidy ..	£ 2,011,114	£ 1,214,016	£ 386,531	£ 762,612	£ 735,730	£ 8,196	£ 5,200,300
All other Sources	£ 15,776,816	£ 10,000,706	£ 3,860,347	£ 4,450,720	£ 3,960,673	£ 1,811,963	£ 41,258,934
Total Revenue	£ 25,006,280	£ 15,376,790	£ 8,060,542	£ 6,369,464	£ 6,006,630	£ 2,059,169	£ 63,881,405
per head	£ 8 8 3	£ 7 6 11	£ 9 14 8	£ 10 12 10	£ 13 0 0	£ 5 12 1	£ 9 0 8

(a) Includes special grant, £20,000.

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	£ 3,880,023	£ 2,312,107	£ 1,724,304	£ 1,270,676	£ 1,101,560	£ 162,597	£ 10,451,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ..	£ 5,422,068	£ 3,380,219	£ 4,035,246	£ 1,360,339	£ 1,354,847	£ 211,175	£ 13,930,441
All other Expenditure	£ 2,960,503	£ 1,355,696	£ 2,384,112	£ 1,044,234	£ 940,953	£ 163,903	£ 10,089,501
Total Expenditure	£ 12,262,594	£ 7,048,022	£ 8,143,662	£ 3,675,249	£ 3,407,360	£ 537,675	£ 34,087,161
per head	£ 4 10 2	£ 7 6 9	£ 9 11 9	£ 10 12 10	£ 13 0 0	£ 5 12 1	£ 9 0 8

STATE FINANCE.

EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	£ 3,968,336	£ 2,115,321	£ 1,811,066	£ 1,314,001	£ 1,297,067	£ 417,781	£ 11,217,302
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	6,300,430	4,430,832	2,118,304	1,470,301	1,518,293	217,355	15,214,192
All other Expenditure	6,410,744	1,322,925	2,379,010	1,713,308	2,060,903	430,947	17,296,733
Total Expenditure	16,708,500	10,659,081	6,302,097	4,506,608	4,877,003	1,065,883	43,818,322
per head	0 9 0	7 8 8	10 0 3	10 0 6	15 12 9	5 11 2	9 5 2

1913-14.

Interest and Charges on Public Debt	3,968,853	2,302,050	1,972,821	1,260,802	1,384,006	497,252	11,555,800
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	7,123,369	3,781,671	2,701,145	1,363,286	1,638,276	224,107	16,764,234
All other Expenditure	6,600,120	1,433,921	2,708,145	1,737,982	2,238,392	513,573	18,291,382
Total Expenditure	17,701,851	10,717,421	6,962,516	4,404,130	5,340,754	1,235,012	46,561,066
per head	9 13 3	7 11 9	10 10 11	10 0 3	16 13 1	6 2 6	9 11 1

No. 44.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1913-14.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways	5,714,061	2,861,660	1,679,482	1,469,168	1,227,711	116,055	12,619,040
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	1,941,497	230,197	1,574	181,670	331,330	—	2,865,298
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	862,027	30,253	—	135,107	6,170	—	1,012,557
Roads and Bridges	33,708	18,424	3,833	17,528	11,390	—	75,883
Land Purchased for Settlement	—	309,353	—	64,677	—	—	374,030
Public Buildings, including State schools	338,572	84,796	68,518	60,337	37,914	50,734	661,171
All other purposes	213,571	252,700	436,363	310,790	1,248,735	80,664	2,292,211
Total	9,126,944	3,276,001	2,150,130	2,062,686	2,683,169	498,141	20,377,094
Loans Expenditure per head	1 19 8	2 6 5	3 6 4	4 5 6	8 10 10	2 9 5	4 5 1

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1914.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways	73,338	47,313	33,977	17,618	16,407	1,816	191,387
Telegraphs and Telephones	1,762	—	797	992	332	142	4,225
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	19,435	11,134	365	7,340	1,260	—	46,612
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	11,959	638	2,144	2,511	3,007	—	20,748
Roads and Bridges	1,863	195	928	1,193	395	—	4,454
Public Buildings, including State schools	6,465	1,906	1,914	1,247	840	1,052	17,227
Defence	1,457	149	361	—	—	128	2,395
Land Purchased for Settlement	760	4,693	—	1,830	—	177	7,459
All other purposes	1,392	4,138	7,069	4,121	5,256	1,632	24,738
Total	117,343	70,586	48,355	37,513	30,646	12,162	316,605

* Including Post Offices. † The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

STATE FINANCE.

No. 45.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES ON 30TH JUNE, 1901 TO 1914.

Year ended June 31.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1901	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,116,514	26,448,365	12,750,430	8,311,009	203,518,275
1902	71,094,185	50,033,057	40,118,177	27,552,545	11,942,510	9,055,735	214,253,209
1903	77,092,987	51,447,000	41,031,247	27,845,370	11,627,008	9,238,363	222,871,705
1904	81,053,381	51,810,062	41,773,397	28,203,645	10,600,388	9,436,830	227,141,019
1905	82,321,896	51,763,787	41,764,167	28,773,660	10,642,773	9,471,971	230,538,071
1906	85,667,533	53,079,800	41,764,167	30,082,635	10,658,753	9,640,631	238,427,860
1907	85,667,533	53,104,969	41,764,167	30,266,718	10,622,638	9,623,063	240,140,727
1908	87,635,886	54,305,497	42,364,167	30,965,828	10,638,678	10,134,194	247,731,333
1909	90,307,419	54,667,197	42,755,007	30,458,183	11,001,755	10,701,433	257,055,068
1910	92,225,005	55,076,725	42,755,007	31,387,870	11,297,435	11,077,730	267,157,382
1911	95,221,028	57,983,764	44,613,197	32,254,637	11,501,851	11,302,411	274,884,084
1912	100,052,033	60,737,216	47,066,186	33,440,113	12,363,323	11,495,963	294,747,085
1913	106,170,747	67,767,521	50,044,733	36,147,883	13,276,436	12,370,012	317,588,388
1914	116,686,031	66,130,726	51,251,306	37,451,327	14,120,181	12,370,012	317,588,388

Increase since 1901: £1,323,785 16,050,451 16,106,992 7,115,927 21,700,751 3,754,057 114,090,113

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £4,637,385, and Port Augusta to Chalmers Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1914.

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1914.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
Floted in London	83,400,113	35,275,178	46,167,317	10,071,485	8,241,853	184,056,946
Floted in Australia	33,135,018	30,825,498	5,356,150	13,502,867	7,379,235	80,199,868
Total Gross Debt	116,535,131	66,100,676	51,523,467	23,574,352	15,621,088	264,355,814
Sinking Funds	301,469	1,483,511	100,056	1,608,365	3,092,103	5,585,900
Total Net Debt	116,836,599	67,584,187	51,623,523	25,182,717	18,713,191	269,940,210
Total Net Debt per head	62 13 5	4 10 0	8 0 3	7 12 8	2 9 17	9 10 5

No. 46.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH AT 30TH JUNE, 1901 TO 1914.

30th June	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing interest.	Total Public Debt at 30th June.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3%	2½%			
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	
1901	804	1,224	5,079	39,670	—	65,727	275	30,733	6	
1902	549	799	5,077	41,610	—	70,608	300	45,214	8	
1903	471	368	5,075	38,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,113	7	
1904	434	343	69	38,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	
1905	384	248	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,811	10	
1906	316	243	61	102,578	2,014	93,522	175	48,292	12	
1907	300	243	61	94,972	2,014	93,522	175	48,292	62	
1908	298	243	58	97,392	3,132	101,601	150	47,948	13	
1909	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	
1910	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	15	
1911	191	193	49	71,133	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	
1912	156	143	16	67,990	26,251	133,614	50	46,629	5	
1913	110	143	43	67,611	27,855	132,109	25	46,560	16	
1914	75	143	39	111,772	27,680	131,292	25	46,568	5	
Increase since 1901	— 729	— 1,081	— 5,010	— 18,102	27,680	65,565	— 250	9,835	— 1	

* £100,000 at 4½%. † Includes £75,000 discounted at £138-3/4.

NOTE.—Minus sign indicates decrease.

No. 47.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1914.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (exclud- ing Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.										
17/2/1910	£ 2,750,000	3½	97	£ 66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	£ 2,579,902	93.815	1/7 1950, option after 1/7 1930
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,996,492	99.825	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913
Between	1,500,000	4	99	31,179	2.079	...	...	1,468,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
October, 1912	3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	95.903	"
and May, 1913	3,000,000	4	99½	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	2,803,195	96.438	1/7 1962, option after 1/7 1912
30/5/13	750,000	4	Par	1,312	.175	...	...	748,688	99.825	30.5.14
8/8/1913	1,500,000	4	97½	36,528	2.433	11,887	.792	1,411,085	94.252	1/7 1962, option after 1/7 1912
5/1/1914	3,000,000	4	96	72,232	2.408	15,854	.528	2,791,914	93.061	" " " "
22/5/1914	3,000,000	4	99	...	+	+	+	...	+	" " " "
27/11/1913	2,000,000	4 dis.	99½	3,490	.175	...	...	1,996,510	99.825	27.11.1914 " " "
15/1/1914	500,000	4	100	873	.175	...	...	499,127	99.825	" " " "
30/5/1914	750,000	3/13/9 dis.	100	1,309	.175	...	...	748,691	99.825	30.5.1915

VICTORIA.

Various										
1910-11	£ 538,852	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	£ 524,717	97.374	1/10 1949, option after 1/10 1929
9/6/1913	3,000,000	4	98	53,107	1.770	1,606	.055	2,885,227	96.175	1/10 1922, option after 1/10 1918
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98	48,800	2.415	15,947	.797	1,885,163	94.258	1/4 1960, option after 1/4 1940
21/1/1914	1,000,000	4	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	£82,200, 1919; £700, 1923; £14,750, 1924;
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98	23,786	2.379	1,584	.158	954,630	95.163	£5,300, 1919

QUEENSLAND.

July, 1912	2,000,000	3	96	48,789	2.440	14,947	.747	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912	2,000,000	4	99	48,623	2.431	22,699	1.135	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1950 " " "
January, 1913	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,655	.938	1,912,585	96.688	" " "
April, 1914	2,000,000	4	99	48,605	2.430	13,500	.675	1,917,895	95.895	1/10/1950 " " "

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/12/1909	500,000	3½		†	...	†	...	†	...	£210,600, 1/12/1924 ; £289,400, 1/12/1934
25/7/1913	1,000,000	4	97	24,653	2.466	6,750	.675	988,597	93.859	1/7/1960, option after 1/7/1940
3/2/1914	2,000,000	4	par.	48,438	2.422	15,416	.771	1,986,146	96.807	

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

2/6/1910	1,342,000	3½	96½	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989	1/4/1955, option after 1/4/1935
14/2/1912	1,000,000	3½	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884	1/2/1960 " " 1/2/1940
12/12/1912	1,000,000	4	99	24,998	2.500	381	.038	964,621	96.462	†
19/4/1913	2,000,000	4	98½	50,396	2.520	11,140	.557	1,908,464	95.423	1/1/1962, option after 1/1/1942
19/11/1913	1,000,000	4	97	26,894	2.689	18,488	1.849	924,618	92.462	" " "
5/2/1914	2,000,000	4	98½	50,227	2.511	15,229	.762	1,904,544	95.227	

TASMANIA.

12/10/1909	300,000	3½	98½	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087	1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920
January, 1913	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,687	.352	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1950 " " 1/7/1940
March, 1914	1,500,000	4	99	36,653	2.444	19,295	1.286	1,429,052	95.270	" " " "

* Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available.

No. 48.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES ON 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49,467	41,622	76,484	73,298	67,400	49,568	53,726
1902 ...	51,539	42,224	79,083	75,923	72,644	52,305	55,719
1903 ...	54,955	42,720	79,740	77,605	70,960	51,311	57,271
1904 ...	55,614	43,133	79,935	79,274	68,363	51,802	57,785
1905 ...	55,390	42,966	78,882	79,147	67,197	51,660	57,698
1906 ...	55,983	43,779	77,731	82,003	70,770	53,535	58,739
1907 ...	55,487	43,315	76,799	82,321	75,236	54,164	58,285
1908 ...	55,794	43,066	76,010	78,580	79,343	54,532	58,185
1909 ...	55,559	43,405	77,381	77,776	83,304	53,655	58,890
1910 ...	56,619	43,464	74,365	78,697	85,878	55,691	58,988
1911 ...	57,780	43,693	72,282	82,735	82,355	58,693	59,524
1912 ...	57,639	44,850	74,240	69,924	86,920	59,480	59,250
1913 ...	58,742	45,150	81,680	69,920	96,490	59,100	61,325
1914 ...	62,889	46,506	80,320	76,595	106,251	62,340	64,520
Increase since 1901	13,422	4,884	3,836	3,297	38,851	12,772	10,794

No. 49.—ACCURED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES ON 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,983	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	555,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	318,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,287	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	390,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,084	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	314,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	506,484	398,011	...	251,349	1,390,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	492,737	632,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	923,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,438	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	1,426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,065	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	615,966	2,598,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,521	15,000	561,550	2,918,739	420,972	5,701,767
1913 ...	381,838	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	496,031	5,704,850
1914 ...	391,849	1,439,511	100,056	1,608,265	3,692,103	553,676	7,784,960
Increase since 1901	4,966	1,231,227	100,056	1,575,386	3,262,876	384,130	6,558,641

No. 50.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,465,032
1902 ...	2,640,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,392	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,618,064
1907 ...	3,044,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,782,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913 ...	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,035,399	1,088,310	425,796	10,586,388
1914 ...	4,308,771	2,354,744	2,026,806	1,234,482	1,235,538	457,504	11,514,845
Increase since 1901	1,775,788	460,241	648,562	237,412	797,665	140,145	4,059,813

No. 51.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES ON 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.692
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.751	3.364	3.678	3.699
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.754	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.634	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.655	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ...	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.634	3.532	3.701	3.595
1914 ...	3.604	3.561	3.716	3.677	3.590	3.730	3.626
Decrease since 1901	.004	.188	.019	.083	+.145	-.001	.056

Note. — + signifies increase.

No. 52.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue). LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation			Deposits.			Total Liabilities
	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation	Balances due to Other Banks.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£			£		£	
1901	3,300,452	988,668	376,072	37,457,060	54,092,168	91,497,148	26,782,546
1902	3,536,327	707,903	706,447	46,015,448	67,678,460	113,694,388	118,734,063
1903	3,510,620	730,653	555,906	46,812,639	70,845,623	117,756,355	122,540,543
1904	3,748,426	681,760	670,115	45,353,369	74,857,374	120,801,136	133,031,491
1905	3,718,458	998,663	741,198	69,286,307	81,320,013	143,446,910	148,835,191
1911	536,084	1,002,069	873,046	65,408,841	84,307,756	149,806,597	159,218,589
1912 (h)	368,075	894,053	949,289	65,012,773	87,514,705	149,827,568	153,383,867
1913 (h)	306,809	1,089,648	3,750,788	70,195,462	92,649,093	163,854,555	166,001,700
31st Mar. 1915 (h)	361,832	1,166,583	3,421,000	72,369,300	96,064,730	168,944,230	173,813,414

ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
1901	18,591,924	1,102,304	£	6,145,743	695,576	1,315,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1902	33,578,988	1,353,367	£	4,038,213	869,377	1,311,613	101,647,044	133,675,366
1903	34,943,910	1,353,353	£	4,552,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,431	131,717,700
1904	35,886,730	1,352,300	£	4,919,001	973,161	1,343,660	101,371,817	135,758,366
1905	32,330,705	1,140,065	£ 3,137,478	4,337,437	1,379,714	1,686,097	113,041,047	150,555,443
1911	37,381,398	1,104,644	£ 4,434,810	4,836,363	1,186,558	1,781,701	123,763,173	166,771,556
1912 (h)	33,133,187	1,118,050	£ 4,833,700	4,883,387	1,335,790	1,311,812	118,905,865	164,534,614
1913 (h)	35,385,924	1,024,100	£ 5,036,510	4,592,551	1,785,408	4,737,382	124,886,455	175,449,348
31st Mar. 1915 (h)	33,446,843	1,031,521	£ 5,005,038	4,000,617	1,765,651	4,330,880	128,229,934	169,790,472

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,885,038 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,530,860 Government and municipal securities. e Including £47,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,518,861 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £5,438,217 Government and municipal securities. h Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. i Includes £7,397,345 Government and municipal securities. j Includes £3,791,522 Government and municipal securities.

No. 53.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	Total
NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.							
1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	59,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,681	100,324	*174,289	*72,178	55,620	1,335,930
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	*77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,351	560,615	114,730	201,475	86,166	60,646	1,483,973
1910-1	498,658	605,491	137,011	*216,480	*99,017	69,314	1,600,112
1911-2	544,028	641,736	139,091	*232,971	*111,078	67,105	1,736,004
1912-3	619,234	*703,084	168,438	*251,963	*121,201	70,402	1,934,312
1913-4	717,737	*748,652	201,165	*267,805	*131,798	76,650	2,143,805
Dec. 31 1914	731,640	*762,495	216,626	*273,374	*137,937	78,036	2,199,104

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	Total
1900-1	10,901,352	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,076	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,465	1,660,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,069,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-1	22,458,934	17,274,423	6,376,369	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,700,000	59,393,662
1911-2	25,361,338	19,669,465	7,342,811	8,248,306	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,966,775
1912-3	28,862,592	22,232,196	8,668,294	8,766,182	4,682,738	2,036,211	75,248,203
1913-4	33,167,523	24,533,519	9,944,069	9,366,491	4,808,314	2,185,098	84,005,014
Dec. 31 1914	33,734,155	25,389,167	11,061,619	9,345,390	4,987,680	2,202,426	86,760,737

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks. Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1900-1	£ s. d. 38 11 5	£ s. d. 24 11 8	£ s. d. 48 1 9	£ s. d. 30 2 4	£ s. d. 41 3 3	£ s. d. 23 14 9	£ s. d. 32 0 4
1907-8	41 10 11	26 5 0	49 1 2	33 7 11	39 9 6	28 1 4	34 10 10
1908-9	43 11 2	26 9 9	48 7 6	33 7 11	39 7 1	27 12 5	35 4 10
1909-10	43 15 8	27 10 1	49 0 4	33 14 10	40 8 2	27 5 1	35 16 1
1910-1	45 0 7	29 0 3	50 2 6	34 7 0	41 6 7	27 16 0	37 2 4
1911-2	46 12 4	30 12 9	52 15 10	35 8 1	39 13 9	28 16 3	38 11 4
1912-3	46 12 2	31 13 5	51 9 3	34 15 10	38 12 9	28 18 4	38 18 0
1913-4	46 4 3	32 15 5	49 8 8	34 19 6	36 9 8	28 10 2	39 3 8
Dec. 31 1914	46 2 2	33 5 11	51 6 0	34 3 8	35 15 11	28 4 6	39 8 3

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1900-1	£ s. d. 8 0 3	£ s. d. 8 0 6	£ s. d. 7 15 2	£ s. d. 10 10 0	£ s. d. 8 11 3	£ s. d. 5 16 9	£ s. d. 8 9 0
1907-8	11 4 6	10 17 0	9 0 4	15 8 5	11 6 9	8 4 8	11 1 9
1908-9	11 17 5	11 5 6	9 5 2	16 6 0	11 15 8	8 7 6	11 1 5
1909-10	12 9 8	12 1 6	9 14 7	17 2 8	13 2 1	8 11 2	12 11 8
1910-1	13 13 2	13 5 6	10 12 11	18 2 7	14 15 8	9 1 9	13 8 5
1911-2	14 11 7	14 10 5	11 11 8	19 8 11	14 17 10	10 3 6	14 8 4
1912-3	15 19 0	15 19 10	13 4 2	20 4 3	14 17 8	10 9 4	15 13 4
1913-4	17 17 6	17 5 1	14 12 8	21 7 6	14 16 10	11 3 1	17 1 4
Dec. 31 1914	18 2 2	17 13 8	16 7 9	21 6 6	15 6 3	10 18 10	17 11 3

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

No. 54.—COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	30th June, 1913.		30th June, 1914.		31st Dec., 1914.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
		£		£		£
New South Wales	15,351	490,586	37,677	1,171,255	48,438	1,603,129
Victoria	17,602	668,275	30,371	1,161,823	27,918	1,578,468
Queensland	13,481	455,167	24,202	816,947	30,716	1,070,622
South Australia	3,544	129,931	7,965	317,135	10,211	450,113
Western Australia	4,114	112,359	10,111	277,956	13,201	370,435
Tasmania	29,107	820,442	32,392	885,379	33,778	902,707
Northern Territory	228	13,151	292	18,709	395	23,717
Papua	46	2,238	133	7,064	154	8,885
London	85	3,822	..	..	..	..
Total	83,568	2,693,971	143,143	4,645,298	174,809	6,007,976

Section V.—Railways.

No. 55.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-14.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
Commonwealth ...	...	...	(b) 145	(—) (b) 145	(—) (b) 145	(c) 148
New South Wales ...	2,846 (90)	3,641 (950)	3,758 (965)	3,839 (967)	3,930 (969)	3,988 (969)
Victoria ...	3,387 (a)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (51)	3,647 (51)	3,835 (51)
Queensland ...	2,801 (140)	3,051 (544)	3,969 (523)	4,123 (510)	4,261 (513)	4,570 (519)
South Australia ...	1,891 (a)	3,007 (34)	3,353 (34)	3,539 (34)	3,168 (34)	3,383 (34)
Western Australia ...	1,355 (629)	2,145 (642)	2,376 (632)	3,598 (632)	2,454 (674)	2,967 (674)
Tasmania ...	456 (143)	469 (304)	470 (305)	496 (305)	507 (292)	519 (292)
Total ...	12,778 (a)	15,464 (1,941)	16,075 (1,910)	16,735 (1,889)	17,639 (2,055)	18,398 (2,065)
Private—	...	...	...	...	...	...
For general traffic ...	(a)	936	1,090	1,088	1,003	1,108
private ...	(a)	1,006	911	811	953	952
Grand total ...	—	17,405	17,965	18,654	19,697	20,393

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State. (c) For the year 1913-15.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1914.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equipment.	Net Earnings per cent.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	17,566	16,643	923	0 7	1,011	0.08
New South Wales	7,742,241	5,409,600	2,332,421	2 3	60,126	3.88
Victoria ...	5,360,958	3,865,498	1,695,460	2 3	49,217	3.44
Queensland ...	3,660,092	2,371,261	1,288,761	2 3	31,818	4.05
South Australia ...	2,413,568	1,591,867	821,701	2 4	16,381	5.02
Western Australia	2,257,011	1,572,004	685,008	2 6	15,874	4.32
Tasmania ...	330,168	222,713	107,455	2 2	4,497	2.95
Total ...	21,981,534	15,049,810	6,931,724	2 3	178,956	3.87

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
Commonwealth *	...	...	145	145	145	146
New South Wales	2,818	3,559	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,959
Victoria ...	3,228	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,513	3,639
Queensland ...	2,801	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,001	4,308
South Australia ...	1,892	2,027	2,038	1,915	1,938	2,012
Western Australia	1,355	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,783
Tasmania ...	460	470	471	478	503	508
Total ...	12,544	14,868	15,211	15,834	16,400	17,107

* For year ended 31st December, 1913.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	30	30	31	30
New South Wales	10,764	15,468	17,007	18,521	19,184	20,550
Victoria ...	11,066	11,706	12,973	13,837	14,235	15,020
Queensland ...	5,815	8,167	9,367	10,327	11,464	11,346
South Australia ...	4,423	5,451	5,946	6,244	6,625	7,027
Western Australia	4,126	4,398	4,953	5,327	5,623	5,565
Tasmania ...	496	1,060	1,041	1,047	1,006	1,001
Total ...	37,090	46,240	51,327	55,233	58,168	60,548

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	12	12	15
New South Wales	8,574	5,486	6,042	6,491	6,749
Victoria ...	3,338	4,444	4,896	5,219	5,205
Queensland ...	1,317	2,338	2,731	3,035	3,322
South Australia ...	1,250	1,853	2,045	2,149	2,298
Western Australia	1,353	1,937	1,814	1,885	2,038
Tasmania ...	206	284	278	313	327
Total ...	11,038	16,042	17,848	19,101	19,954

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	13	14	17
New South Wales	2,043	3,276	3,691	4,170	4,645
Victoria ...	2,075	2,918	3,099	3,442	3,589
Queensland ...	1,058	1,414	1,563	1,917	2,151
South Australia ...	754	1,082	1,256	1,363	1,472
Western Australia	1,045	1,997	1,816	1,844	1,972
Tasmania ...	174	212	216	221	223
Total ...	7,149	9,899	11,054	12,471	13,595

NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	—1	—2	1
New South Wales	1,531	2,209	2,351	2,321	2,104
Victoria ...	1,262	1,626	1,797	1,777	1,610
Queensland ...	259	924	1,167	1,116	1,171
South Australia ...	496	771	789	785	826
Western Australia	309	541	628	541	531
Tasmania ...	32	72	62	92	110
Total ...	3,889	6,143	6,793	6,630	6,392

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
Commonwealth ...	£ 0.02	£ -0.15	£ -0.20	£ 0.08	£ 0.08	£ 0.08
New South Wales ...	3.74	4.52	4.62	4.37	3.69	3.88
Victoria ...	3.14	3.77	4.07	3.88	3.40	3.44
Queensland ...	1.31	3.80	4.51	3.95	3.93	4.05
South Australia ...	4.01	5.56	5.49	5.26	5.00	5.02
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.75	5.22	4.09	3.56	4.32
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.79	1.53	2.15	2.49	2.39
Total ...	3.09	4.19	4.43	4.14	3.71	3.87

No. 56.—STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

SIX MONTHS ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1913.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.*	S.A.†	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	3,066	3,748	4,653		2,987	519	
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 1,540,139	1,390,775	616,505		333,277	76,303	
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 2,360,554	1,257,765	1,264,291		665,314	70,531	
Miscellaneous ...	£ 47,412	36,000			61,008	4,821	
Total Revenue ...	£ 3,900,693	2,685,532	1,880,806	1,185,300	1,062,100	151,556	10,145,245
Expenditure ...	£ 2,792,498	1,919,039	1,186,079	800,136	773,524	100,054	7,991,070
Train miles run ...	10,404,470	7,337,851	5,163,536	3,463,180	2,734,363	489,076	30,592,360
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 6d.	7s. 4d.	6s. 3d.	6s. 10d.	7s. 3d.	6s. 2d.	7s. 3d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	5s. 4d.	5s. 3d.	3s. 11d.	4s. 7d.	5s. 8d.	4s. 6d.	5s. 0d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	71.50	71.18	62.24	67.45	72.79	71.05	69.92
Passengers carried ...	No. 42,367,090	57,884,887	10,874,334		9,455,911	807,855	
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 3,966,291	308,886	425,015		232,645		
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 431,263	862	526,344		232,984	70,130	
Live Stock carried ...	tons 319,481	257,524	300,345		35,013	8,867	
Other Goods carried ...	tons 1,929,062	2,190,054	1,452,037		1,311,029	110,419	
Total Freight carried ...	tons 6,535,988	2,650,106	2,488,561		1,940,546	180,500	

SIX MONTHS ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1914.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.*	S.A.†	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	4,060	3,853	4,744		3,275	533	
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 1,631,371	1,399,533	653,018		314,973	73,750	
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 2,365,682	1,155,837	1,347,790		692,320	71,181	
Miscellaneous ...	£ 45,003	33,397			66,387	5,107	
Total Revenue ...	£ 3,997,053	2,589,267	1,994,085	889,400	1,083,689	120,047	10,510,357
Expenditure ...	£ 2,940,235	2,036,160	1,258,052	703,050	771,533	114,569	7,733,719
Train miles run ...	10,571,576	7,641,713	5,076,690	2,701,509	2,747,347	503,560	30,426,025
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 4d.	7s. 0d.	6s. 0d.	6s. 2d.	7s. 9d.	6s. 0d.	6s. 11d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	5s. 5d.	5s. 5d.	4s. 2d.	5s. 0d.	5s. 7d.	4s. 7d.	5s. 1d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	73.11	80.00	65.04	51.63	73.14	76.38	73.77
Passengers carried ...	No. 43,714,913	50,395,067	12,271,508		9,393,293	846,037	
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 3,330,524	301,619	400,327		222,694	62,651	
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 469,151	1,312	531,443		216,430		
Live Stock carried ...	tons 428,185	373,377	2,940,019		35,377	9,333	
Other Goods carried ...	tons 1,739,653	2,051,530	1,663,470		1,092,516	124,110	
Total Freight carried ...	tons 6,169,545	2,626,738	2,634,284		1,327,019	126,263	

* Excluding, from July 1914, Etheridge Railway (143 miles) formerly included. † The Port Augusta-Godnamatta line (478 miles) not included.

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 57.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 31st MARCH, 1915.

JUNIOR CADETS. (QUOTAS 1901, 1902, and 1903.)

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.
1st Queensland ...	6,779	6,252	92.2	527	7.8
2nd New South Wales ...	23,158	22,466	97.0	692	3.0
3rd Victoria ...	17,073	16,829	98.5	244	1.5
4th South Australia ...	4,521	4,418	97.7	103	2.3
5th Western Australia ...	2,621	2,566	97.1	55	2.1
6th Tasmania ...	1,941	1,791	92.3	150	7.7
Commonwealth ...	56,017	54,322	97.0	1,695	3.0

SENIOR CADETS.

Registrations in Training Areas.

Military District.	Quotas					Total.
	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	
1st Queensland ...	6,446	5,835	5,953	5,734	4,752	28,730
2nd New South Wales ...	13,759	12,034	12,308	12,743	10,679	61,523
3rd Victoria ...	11,525	10,749	10,743	11,094	9,218	53,329
4th South Australia ...	3,451	3,248	3,469	3,453	2,711	16,332
5th Western Australia ...	1,900	2,017	2,277	2,097	705	9,026
6th Tasmania ...	1,706	1,483	1,531	1,561	1,217	7,504
Commonwealth ...	38,807	35,402	36,281	36,672	29,242	176,444

SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions granted in Training Areas.	Number Remains due to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Available for Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.			
1st Queensland ...	15,212	12,842	84.4	12,050	3,515	11,627
2nd N. S. Wales ...	40,477	36,230	89.5	18,291	6,627	32,302
3rd Victoria ...	31,931	30,829	96.0	16,182	5,723	27,500
4th S. Australia ...	10,603	9,326	88.0	4,957	2,020	8,664
5th W. Australia ...	5,612	4,993	89.0	3,189	187	4,911
6th Tasmania ...	4,180	3,563	85.0	3,017	848	3,026
Commonwealth ...	111,015	97,783	88.0	57,986	19,222	84,030

REGISTRATIONS, &c., FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES.

Military District.	Total Registrations in Training Areas.				Exemptions (granted)	No. Liable for Training
	1934 Quota.	1935 Quota.	1936 Quota.	1937* Quota.		
1st Queensland	5,547	6,300	6,232	5,466	24,554	11,505
2nd New South Wales	12,490	13,166	13,422	13,740	53,147	19,578
3rd Victoria	10,897	11,573	11,970	11,925	45,063	18,198
4th South Australia	3,498	3,717	3,877	3,431	14,303	4,630
5th Western Australia	1,508	1,642	1,873	1,900	7,013	2,810
6th Tasmania	1,198	1,536	1,713	1,706	6,263	2,313
Commonwealth	35,418	38,413	39,607	39,807	151,245	58,908

* 1937 Quota not liable for training till 1st July, 1915.

No. 58.—PROSECUTIONS—CITIZEN FORCES AND SENIOR CADETS.

CITIZEN FORCES, QUARTER ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1915.

NATURE OF OFFENCE.	MILITARY DISTRICT.						
	1st. Quant.	2nd. N.S.W.	3rd. Vic.	4th. S. Aust.	5th. W.A.	6th. Tas.	C'with
Failure to attend Medical Examination	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Evasion of Personal Service—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	44	61	..	1	..	109
Convictions	..	14	31	..	1	..	46
Absence from Compulsory Drills—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	114	21	1	..	12	148
Convictions	..	91	16	1	..	12	120
Disciplinary and other Offences—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	1	1	25	1	..	28
Convictions	..	1	1	3	..	..	5
Failure to Return to Custody—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS	..	1	150	10	1	12	265
TOTAL CONVICTIONS	..	1	106	52	1	12	171

SENIOR CADETS, QUARTER ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1915.

Neglect to Register—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Failure to attend Medical Examination	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	1	..	4	..	..	5
Convictions	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Evasion of Personal Service—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	11	106	111	..	53	281
Convictions	..	11	105	94	..	40	250
Absence from Compulsory Drills—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	57	716	451	55	15	1,294
Convictions	..	54	546	375	40	15	1,030
Disciplinary and other Offences—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	20	63	36	4	2	105
Convictions	..	20	59	31	4	2	106
Failure to Return to Custody—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	1	45	20	..	..	75
Convictions	..	1	42	27	..	..	70
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS	..	90	930	631	59	4	1,682
TOTAL CONVICTIONS	..	87	752	531	53	4	1,527

Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

No. 53.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State at end of year 1913.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total
NUMBER OF UNIONS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	3	4	3	4	4	2	20
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	17	22	11	12	12	7	79
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	21	17	6	9	12	7	72
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	10	10	3	4	2	2	31
V. Books, Printing, etc.	9	9	3	2	8	2	31
VI. Other Manufacturing	26	21	6	12	9	5	79
VII. Building	17	15	10	7	10	5	64
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc.	15	3	1	3	3	2	26
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	8	4	10	3	6	4	35
X. Other Land Transport	10	6	4	2	4	2	28
XI. Shipping, etc.	15	8	17	8	7	7	62
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	1	1	2	1	..	1	14
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	8	5	1	2	2	2	25
XIV. Miscellaneous	6	34	17	18	22	14	143
Total	201	162	94	86	107	60	710

NUMBER OF MEMBERS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	6,794	5,984	1,645	1,202	4,138	..	19,233
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	17,401	12,333	2,891	3,992	2,119	400	39,145
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	14,457	10,070	4,481	2,234	1,517	813	33,572
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	7,940	8,111	1,284	970	461	..	17,669
V. Books, Printing, etc.	4,101	3,437	512	..	428	..	9,318
VI. Other Manufacturing	13,787	8,663	625	1,785	1,079	171	27,010
VII. Building	13,208	10,006	2,848	2,624	2,274	434	31,444
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc.	23,430	3,871	..	..	5,972	..	40,449
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	39,161	13,468	3,819	3,722	5,068	1,093	66,323
X. Other Land Transport	7,084	4,251	2,417	..	683	..	16,039
XI. Shipping, etc.	18,324	10,685	4,800	4,768	1,543	683	40,113
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	22,618	14,628	..	..	..	..	51,696
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	7,912	5,868	..	..	1,560	..	13,416
XIV. Miscellaneous	36,198	10,783	10,000	8,307	7,564	1,627	80,549
Total	230,677	130,176	51,683	40,061	35,317	10,011	497,925

* Not available for publication separately. † Incomplete, see footnote. ‡ Includes membership of Industrial Group XII. in Western Australia.

No. 60.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1909 to 1915.

Particulars.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.*	1913.†	1st Quar. 1913.	2nd " 1913.	3rd " 1913.	4th " 1913.	1st " 1915.
Unions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Members	21,122	32,908	67,961	211,023	251,027	262,133	279,318	283,584	230,716	279,188
Number of Unions Reporting.										
Unions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Members	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployed.										
Number	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	13,430	13,544	15,856	30,367	27,610	31,405
Percentage	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.7	10.7	11.0	12.0

* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years.

No. 61.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES IN EACH STATE.—Summarised Results for Years 1913 and 1914.

State.	No. of Changes.		No. of Persons Affected.		Total Amount of Increase per Wk.		Average Increase per Head per Wk.	
	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.
New South Wales	149	181	89,618	53,811	£ 21,780	£ 12,820	s. d.	s. d.
Victoria	81	68	40,254	23,816	9,880	6,670	4 0	4 0
Queensland	11	12	10,545	10,308	3,702	4,499	4 5	5 4
South Australia	26	18	4,574	3,924	1,270	1,911	5 7	6 11
Western Australia	20	39	3,036	7,290	428	2,231	2 10	6 1
Tasmania	12	12	2,035	4,292	635	804	4 3	3 0
Total, Commonwealth	* 329	* 388	166,132	115,110	37,713	29,117	4 6	4 11

* Industrial Awards and Agreements under the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change in each such State.

† These figures include the effect of one change brought about by agreement made pursuant to Section 24 of the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act, particulars of the number of workpeople affected in each State not being ascertainable.

No. 62.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN EACH STATE AND TERRITORY.

Comparative Particulars for 1913 and 1914.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qland.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	F.T.* N.T.†	C.W.D.
No. of Disputes 1914	835	44	18	13	13	8	1	837
1913	134	20	17	9	8	8	1	134
No. of Work people involved 1914	58,881	7,051	1,686	1,101	4,409	313	50	71,049
1913	40,011	6,177	2,149	888	1,061	200	170	50,224
No. of Working Days Lost 1914	727,728	93,898	27,857	15,275	124,176	3,286	360	857,993
1913	447,070	77,387	17,176	2,112	12,492	987	1,400	560,622
Total estimated 1914 £	365,326	45,747	13,176	7,067	70,668	1,459	170	545,500
Loss in Wages 1913 £	208,458	32,566	57,483	1,029	5,615	134	600	345,285

* Federal Capital Territory. † Northern Territory.

No. 63.—Variations in Nominal Wage Index-Numbers in different States, 1901 to 1914. (Weighted Average Wage for Commonwealth in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations Included.		1901. 1906. 1907. 1908. 1909. 1910. 1911. 1912. 1913. 1914.									
	1901 to 1913.	1914.										
New South Wales	158	874	858	886	910	913	942	968	1,003	1,036	1,088	1,096
Victoria	150	909	786	807	857	871	887	924	961	1,038	1,058	1,065
Queensland	67	627	901	909	914	925	946	950	997	1,010	1,027	1,042
South Australia	134	567	819	832	858	868	905	951	1,013	1,048	1,061	1,062
Western Australia	99	480	1,032	1,053	1,061	1,068	1,116	1,152	1,191	1,214	1,226	1,226
Tasmania	54	482	710	749	725	725	732	772	790	834	1,056	1,056
Commonwealth*	652	3,948	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051	1,076	1,085

* Weighted average.

No. 64.—Variations in Nominal Wage Index-Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1901 to 1914. (Weighted Average Wage for all Groups in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations Included.		1901. 1906. 1907. 1908. 1909. 1910. 1911. 1912. 1913. 1914.									
	1901 to 1913.	1914.										
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	27	270	1,019	1,024	1,049	1,051	1,055	1,007	1,125	1,144	1,142	1,161
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	101	836	945	957	971	980	995	1,000	1,084	1,104	1,113	1,127
III. Food, Drink, etc.	34	576	571	587	602	605	914	924	991	1,035	1,074	1,085
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	18	124	708	841	856	867	935	976	981	990	1,019	1,034
V. Books, Printing, etc.	25	205	798	1,022	1,010	1,021	1,070	1,102	1,149	1,188	1,234	1,246
VI. Other Manufacturing	102	875	907	908	905	915	923	947	1,018	1,037	1,070	1,093
VII. Building	60	190	1,050	1,070	1,103	1,114	1,130	1,163	1,219	1,245	1,270	1,276
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	71	161	1,067	1,093	1,117	1,116	1,200	1,168	1,164	1,216	1,270	1,272
IX. Rail and Tram Services	35	324	1,021	1,028	1,027	1,031	1,064	1,074	1,118	1,164	1,165	1,165
X. Other Land Transport	8	70	795	795	819	830	836	880	910	993	996	1,026
XI. Shipping, etc.	74	194	751	778	787	787	856	857	871	942	953	972
XII. Agricultural, Pastoral, etc.	8	72	627	671	730	738	787	798	830	944	965	965
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	17	114	598	600	608	620	727	743	887	894	915	935
XIV. Miscellaneous	30	233	759	771	812	820	843	889	929	1,015	1,045	1,054
All Groups*	652	3,948	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051	1,076	1,085

NOTE.—In the above and preceding tables the weighted average wage in 1911 for all states or industries, as the case may be, is taken as base (= 1000). The index-numbers are therefore comparable in all respects, that is to say, they show not only the variations in wages from year to year in one industry, rather in any particular year, or as between one year and another, and one State or industry and another.

No. 65.—PURCHASING-POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1914 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year.	Sydney		Melbourne		Brisbane		Adelaide		Perth		Hobart		Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
1901	17	10	17	5	15	5	17	3	20	6	17	5	17	7
1902	19	7	18	1	16	0	17	3	21	7	17	10	18	7
1903	19	2	17	7	15	9	16	9	21	8	17	11	18	2
1904	17	5	17	1	14	8	16	3	20	10	17	1	17	2
1905	18	7	17	7	15	5	17	6	20	11	17	9	18	0
1906	18	8	17	7	15	7	17	10	20	5	18	0	18	0
1907	18	6	17	6	15	11	17	11	19	9	17	9	17	11
1908	19	9	18	6	17	1	19	1	20	0	18	5	19	0
1909	19	9	18	1	17	0	19	10	19	9	19	0	19	0
1910	19	11	18	10	17	6	20	2	20	6	19	0	19	5
1911	20	7	19	0	18	4	21	2	22	6	19	4	20	0*
1912	22	11	21	1	19	7	23	2	23	1	20	10	22	0
1913	23	7	22	0	19	5	22	5	22	6	21	1	22	1
1914	24	1	22	1	19	11	22	10	22	10	21	10	22	10
1st Quarter	21	4	19	9	19	6	22	6	22	4	19	7	20	9
2nd	22	5	20	10	19	6	23	2	23	8	20	2	21	9
3rd	24	1	22	1	19	8	23	8	23	6	21	5	22	11
4th	23	10	21	8	19	8	23	3	22	10	22	2	22	7
1st	23	5	21	0	19	1	22	11	22	6	21	3	22	0
2nd	23	10	21	2	19	7	22	11	22	11	21	3	22	4
3rd	23	6	21	1	19	4	22	4	22	4	21	1	22	1
4th	23	6	20	10	19	6	21	10	22	5	20	10	21	11
1st	24	0	21	4	19	7	22	4	22	3	21	1	22	4
2nd	24	3	22	7	19	9	22	6	22	10	22	0	23	1
3rd	24	2	22	5	20	1	23	2	23	3	21	10	23	0
4th	24	1	22	1	20	4	22	5	23	0	22	3	23	10
1915 1st	24	7	22	11	21	1	23	3	23	10	22	10	23	6

* Basis of Table.

No. 66.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1914.

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1901.	1901.	1911.	1914.
Population	669,373	928,018	1,347,660	2,004,836	3,377,520	5,551,431	
Males	334,686	464,009	673,830	1,002,418	1,688,760	2,775,715	
Females	334,687	464,009	673,830	1,002,418	1,688,760	2,775,716	
Total	669,373	928,018	1,347,660	2,004,836	3,377,520	5,551,431	
Births	16,991	22,000	30,800	42,000	58,000	75,000	
Rate	25.4	23.6	22.8	21.0	17.5	13.5	
Deaths	17,341	13,334	14,801	14,844	12,222	10,866	
Rate	26.1	14.4	11.0	7.4	3.6	1.9	
Marriages	10,000	11,693	17,444	23,862	27,793	38,460	
Rate	15.0	12.6	12.6	11.9	8.2	6.9	
Agriculture	704,431	1,370,779	3,002,064	3,335,929	5,115,965	7,427,884	
Wheat	10,335,949	11,017,741	21,443,962	35,675,075	38,561,610	71,630,347	94,924,075
Oats	1,533,331	2,351,311	4,706,407	5,736,256	9,704,854	15,561,833	
Barley	1,533,331	2,351,311	4,706,407	5,736,256	9,704,854	15,561,833	
Maize	1,533,331	2,351,311	4,706,407	5,736,256	9,704,854	15,561,833	
Hay	1,533,331	2,351,311	4,706,407	5,736,256	9,704,854	15,561,833	
Potatoes	1,533,331	2,351,311	4,706,407	5,736,256	9,704,854	15,561,833	
Sugar	1,533,331	2,351,311	4,706,407	5,736,256	9,704,854	15,561,833	
Cane	1,533,331	2,351,311	4,706,407	5,736,256	9,704,854	15,561,833	
Vineyards	1,533,331	2,351,311	4,706,407	5,736,256	9,704,854	15,561,833	
Total value all agricultural production	8,941,000	15,519,000	35,000,000	42,000,000	65,000,000	98,773,678	
Pastoral, dairying, etc.	30,980,133	40,072,555	65,092,771	106,431,068	72,040,311	93,003,421	
Live Cattle	3,816,554	4,277,228	8,010,711	11,119,112	14,001,428	11,928,354	
Cattle	3,816,554	4,277,228	8,010,711	11,119,112	14,001,428	11,928,354	
Horses	431,698	508,017	701,488	845,869	1,001,300	1,110,711	
Pigs	310,147	382,017	501,488	645,869	781,000	845,869	
Wool prodn., h. greasy	179,000,000	332,777,000	631,287,000	943,151,000	1,291,408,000	1,791,408,000	
Wool product, n. h. greasy	1,341,000	2,126,000	3,126,000	4,126,000	5,126,000	6,126,000	
Cheese	1,341,000	2,126,000	3,126,000	4,126,000	5,126,000	6,126,000	
Bacon and ham	1,341,000	2,126,000	3,126,000	4,126,000	5,126,000	6,126,000	
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production	30,736,000	39,538,000	63,256,000	96,800,000	109,920,000	141,471,000	
Mineral production—							
Gold	9,950,000	7,290,106	5,194,300	3,861,961	14,005,732	10,551,824	
Silver and lead	5,709	30,468	31,130	3,117,695	2,867,507	3,091,384	
Copper	458,798	824,111	1,141,000	362,745	2,236,590	3,564,378	
Tin	11,937	18,507	11,413	300,760	437,576	1,300,973	
Zinc	228,935	325,747	636,746	1,008,028	2,609,770	3,029,672	
Coal	10,857,593	8,484,726	7,813,523	12,004,537	22,043,104	23,480,211	
Total value all mineral production	10,857,593	8,484,726	7,813,523	12,004,537	22,043,104	23,480,211	
Forestry production—							
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn	1,415,160	1,415,160	1,415,160	1,415,160	1,415,160	1,415,160	
Manufactories—							
No. of factories	14,455	14,455	14,455	14,455	14,455	14,455	
Hands employed	311,710	311,710	311,710	311,710	311,710	311,710	
Wages paid	77,528,371	77,528,371	77,528,371	77,528,371	77,528,371	77,528,371	
Total value of output	13,029,000	13,029,000	13,029,000	13,029,000	13,029,000	13,029,000	
Value added in process of manuf.	54,017,714	54,017,714	54,017,714	54,017,714	54,017,714	54,017,714	

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Based on far as available distinctive cane. ¶ Season ended 30th June, year following. ¶ Information so far as available

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1901.	1911.	1914.	
Shipping—							
Overseas vessels f. No. ent. & cleared f. ton.	2,466	3,748	8,284	3,778	4,028	4,174	3,936
Imports overseas	1,749,476	1,312,642	2,540,354	4,736,307	6,541,901	9,844,801	10,360,394
Exports overseas	17,413,000	91,738,000	27,508,000	30,043,000	40,606,000	70,481,356	67,360,948
Total overseas trade	35,084,000	93,743,000	57,556,000	60,086,000	81,212,000	141,363,257	137,721,946
per head f. No.	52.0	107.5	43.6	17.8	14.7	25.4	24.6
per head f. ton.	30/63	32/0	34/10	33/16	34/61	32/14	28/16
Customs and excise duties	4,800,326	7,440,860	8,656,530	13,515,000	15,072,689		
Principal Overseas Exports—							
Wool (lbs. greasy)	10,377,490	17,635,880	32,360,180	410,250,750	481,018,134	790,364,000	470,933,913
Wheat	77,940	700,924	5,364,633	9,704,701	30,300,056	55,147,400	32,978,129
Flour	24,041	183,732	1,180,760	1,508,864	3,774,643	9,641,008	9,066,514
Butter	7,632	12,560	40,540	33,363	96,814	175,401	174,317
Hides and skins	113,172	170,415	519,635	326,422	369,604	1,361,591	1,405,257
Tallow	684,180	1,812,688	1,508,758	4,530,434	34,707,397	101,724,136	56,169,847
Meats	31,002	45,313	39,383	38,969	1,451,168	4,537,362	3,655,373
Timber (undressed)	10,392	100,123	316,878	873,965	1,820,338	3,227,236	4,146,033
Silver and lead	149,201	914,979	544,149	571,090	677,745	1,536,360	1,807,406
Copper	97,875	667,700	365,062	460,494	2,681,344	4,307,373	5,088,617
Gold	32,367	62,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	1,023,960	
Coal	8,957,064	11,948,353	6,445,305	5,703,532	14,315,741	13,048,766	
Per cent of work expenses on earnings	4.307	27.991	27.994	1,939,278	2,320,353	3,264,748	2,186,910
Govt. Railways—	381,718	676,615	417,087	1,619,145	2,349,443		
Laths of line open mls	305	970	3,829	9,541	12,577	16,079	16,386
Capital cost	8,654,516	19,303,798	42,741,350	90,704,000	12,307,000	152,666,000	176,856,000
Gross revenue	318,933	1,106,630	3,010,192	8,654,085	11,039,000	17,048,000	31,998,000
Working expenses	234,040	808,332	2,141,735	5,630,190	7,140,000	11,064,000	15,060,000
Per cent of work expenses on earnings	75.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	61.94	68.47
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with	18,844,000	24,368,000	67,640,000	187,397,000	453,075,000	520,818,000	
per head	11.13	14.54	26.61	49.07	86.26	101.1	108.94
Newspapers dealt with	9,068,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	55,380,000	102,737,000	139,804,000	156,105,000
per head	8.38	13.36	28.66	36.61	31.04	31.04	27.90
Cheque-paying banks—							
Note circulation	9,970,337	4,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,369	3,406,175	7,676,426	967,308
Coin and bullion held	4,669,415	9,108,943	16,718,023	19,737,202	30,024,267	37,077,265	
Advances	18,861,307	30,039,573	57,792,824	129,741,883	88,167,400	116,716,133	191,926,671
Deposits	13,417,425	91,896,066	53,949,455	60,346,000	90,965,500	147,103,811	169,566,484
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	37,877	100,713	300,670	614,741	664,553	1,600,112	2,106,108
Total deposits	1,380,730	3,103,865	7,854,468	15,356,502	30,869,515	60,303,696	89,870,737
Aver. per depositor	36.17	30.74	26.15	25.00	27.84	37.84	42.60
per head of population	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	3,508	4,404	6,881	7,019	8,080	
Teachers	9,471	15,008	12,664	14,520	16,971	19,713	
Enrolment	106,040	336,710	439,330	561,153	638,478	638,860	
Aver. attendance	73,446	137,767	355,143	350,773	400,246	463,799	

* Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. † Decrease due to issue of Australian notes.