

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA
STATISTICAL BULLETIN : VALUE OF PRODUCTION AND
INDEXES OF PRICE AND QUANTUM OF FARM PRODUCTION
AUSTRALIA

No. 18 : 1967-68

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FOREWORD

This publication contains information which will be available in greater detail in the statistical bulletin: Value of Production, No. 4, 1967-68, (ref. No. 10.26) which will be issued towards the end of this year.

I. PERIOD COVERED

A detailed account of the period covered for individual rural industries is given in the bulletin: Rural Industries (ref. No. 10.29). Except in the case of mining and quarrying, statistics for the non-rural industries included in this bulletin refer to the year ended 30 June. Statistics for mining and quarrying in Tables 1 and 2 relate to the year ended 31 December of the first year shown. For all primary industries, values are in respect of production during the year (or season) irrespective of whether or when that production is actually marketed or when payments are made. For that portion of production not marketed (e.g. hay grown on farm for own use, milk used in farm household, etc.) estimates are made from the best available data.

II. DEFINITION OF TERMS USED

The value of production is computed in accordance with the decisions reached at Conferences of Australian Statisticians, principally at the Conference held in 1935. The figures published have been compiled by the Statisticians in the various States from the best data available and are on a substantially uniform basis. The following is a brief definition of the terms used.

- (i) Gross value of production is the value placed on recorded production at the wholesale prices realised in the principal markets. In general, the "principal markets" are the metropolitan markets in each State. (In cases where primary products are consumed locally, or where they become raw material for a secondary industry, these points are presumed to be the principal markets.)
- (ii) Marketing costs include freight, cost of containers, commission and other charges incurred in marketing. (Marketing costs are not on a completely comparable basis between States and, in addition, accurate information is difficult to obtain for many items. In consequence, differences between States in the relationship of local to gross value should be treated with some reserve.) No information is available regarding marketing costs in respect of mining and quarrying.
- (iii) Local value of production (i.e. gross production valued at the place of production) is ascertained by deducting marketing costs from the gross value of production.
- (iv) Value of materials used in production includes power, power kerosene, petrol and other oils, seed used, fodder consumed by farm stock, manures, dips and sprays and other selected costs of a similar nature. However, for the years shown in this bulletin, no allowance has been made in New South Wales for power, power kerosene, petrol and other oils. In the case of the mining and quarrying industry, however, this allowance has been made in all States. No data are available concerning value of materials used for bee-farming, trapping, forestry, and fisheries.
- (v) Net value of production is ascertained by deducting the value of materials used in the process of production from the local value of production. No deductions have been made for depreciation or certain maintenance charges, as particulars are not available for all States.

Gross and local values of primary production involve some duplication, as they include the products of certain primary industries which are consumed as raw materials by other industries in the group (e.g. hay consumed by livestock). Furthermore, many of the materials consumed by primary industries are the products of secondary industry. However, duplication has been eliminated in calculating net value of primary production by deducting the value of both primary and secondary products consumed by primary industries. Therefore, net value of primary production is the appropriate measure to use when comparing or combining values of primary industries with those for secondary industries.

(vi) Unit gross values are calculated for principal rural products by dividing the total quantity produced into the total gross value of production for each product. They therefore represent weighted average "prices" in all markets (including the farm itself, where quantities are retained for farm use) for the product.

SYMBOLS USED IN THIS BULLETIN

n.a. - Not available.

.. - Nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

A. VALUE OF PRODUCTION
I. PRIMARY INDUSTRIES

TABLE 1. - GROSS, LOCAL AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION (a) : PRIMARY INDUSTRIES, 1967-68
(\$'000)

State or Territory	Gross value of production	Marketing costs	Local value of production	Materials used in process of production (b)	Net value of production (b)
AGRICULTURE					
New South Wales	328,564	61,252	267,313	39,795	227,518
Victoria	221,960	25,968	195,992	26,491	169,501
Queensland	308,922	37,489	271,433	52,002	219,431
South Australia	127,288	12,348	114,940	24,036	90,903
Western Australia	234,484	34,708	199,776	37,275	162,501
Tasmania	47,309	11,715	35,595	6,325	29,270
Northern Territory	653	n.a.	653	n.a.	653
Aust. Cap. Territory	276	26	250	12	238
AUSTRALIA	1,269,456	183,506	1,085,952	185,936	900,015
PASTORAL					
New South Wales	431,411	40,281	391,130	60,792	330,338
Victoria	355,318	30,547	324,772	70,584	254,187
Queensland	273,438	21,215	252,223	36,389	215,834
South Australia	129,504	8,310	121,194	22,472	98,722
Western Australia	158,754	13,229	145,525	26,295	119,231
Tasmania	30,821	2,136	28,685	16,215	12,469
Northern Territory	14,235	2,000	12,175	n.a.	12,175
Aust. Cap. Territory	1,750	139	1,611	131	1,480
AUSTRALIA	1,395,231	117,917	1,277,315	232,878	1,044,436
DAIRYING					
New South Wales	157,733	12,461	145,272	20,405	124,867
Victoria	181,541	7,670	173,871	33,774	140,097
Queensland	75,996	4,805	71,191	17,568	53,623
South Australia	37,163	874	36,289	14,120	22,169
Western Australia	24,120	1,294	22,826	11,007	11,820
Tasmania	26,862	1,480	25,382	7,137	18,244
Northern Territory	112	2	110	n.a.	110
Aust. Cap. Territory	523	26	497	121	376
AUSTRALIA	504,050	28,612	475,438	104,132	371,306
POULTRY					
New South Wales	73,424	10,321	63,103	46,604	16,499
Victoria	50,134	4,605	45,530	17,824	27,705
Queensland	20,455	3,127	17,329	11,983	5,346
South Australia	11,626	2,090	9,536	7,598	1,938
Western Australia	11,125	537	10,588	8,097	2,492
Tasmania	5,143	67	5,077	2,424	2,653
Northern Territory	257	n.a.	257	n.a.	257
Aust. Cap. Territory	324	40	284	53	231
AUSTRALIA	172,488	20,787	151,704	94,583	57,121

For footnotes see end of Table 1 on page 6.

TABLE 1. - GROSS, LOCAL AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION (a) : PRIMARY INDUSTRIES,
1967-68 - continued
(\$'000)

State or Territory	Gross value of production	Marketing costs	Local value of production	Materials used in process of production (b)	Net value of production (c)
BEE-FARMING					
New South Wales	2,013	249	1,764	) (	(c) 1,764
Victoria	1,162	400	782	) (	782
Queensland	409	58	351	) (	351
South Australia	641	73	568	) n.a. (	568
Western Australia	240	21	219	) (	219
Tasmania	123	20	103	) (	103
Northern Territory	..	..	..	) .. (	..
Aust. Cap. Territory	19	n.a.	19	) n.a. (	19
AUSTRALIA	4,627	821	3,806	n.a.	3,806
TOTAL RURAL INDUSTRIES					
New South Wales	993,145	124,564	868,581	(d) 167,596	700,986
Victoria	810,135	69,189	740,946	148,674	592,272
Queensland	679,221	66,694	612,527	117,942	494,585
South Australia	306,222	23,696	282,526	68,227	214,300
Western Australia	428,723	49,788	378,935	82,673	296,262
Tasmania	110,258	15,417	94,840	32,101	62,739
Northern Territory	15,257	2,062	13,195	n.a.	13,195
Aust. Cap. Territory	2,892	231	2,661	317	2,344
AUSTRALIA	3,345,853	351,641	2,994,211	617,530	2,376,683
TRAPPING					
New South Wales	4,580	717	3,863	) (	(c) 3,863
Victoria	3,621	211	3,409	) (	3,409
Queensland	1,132	105	1,028	) (	1,028
South Australia	952	99	853	) (	853
Western Australia	1,236	336	900	) n.a. (	900
Tasmania	478	36	442	) (	442
Northern Territory	52	n.a.	52	) (	52
Aust. Cap. Territory	..	..	..	) .. (	..
AUSTRALIA	12,051	1,504	10,547	n.a.	10,547
FORESTRY					
New South Wales	35,140	931	34,209	) (	(c) 34,209
Victoria	27,845	397	27,448	) (	27,448
Queensland	17,683	4,735	12,948	) (	12,948
South Australia	8,128	28	8,100	) n.a. (	8,100
Western Australia	14,077	803	13,274	) (	13,274
Tasmania	17,209	2,442	14,766	) (	14,766
Northern Territory	278	n.a.	278	) (	278
Aust. Cap. Territory	365	n.a.	365	) (	365
AUSTRALIA	120,725	9,336	111,388	n.a.	111,388

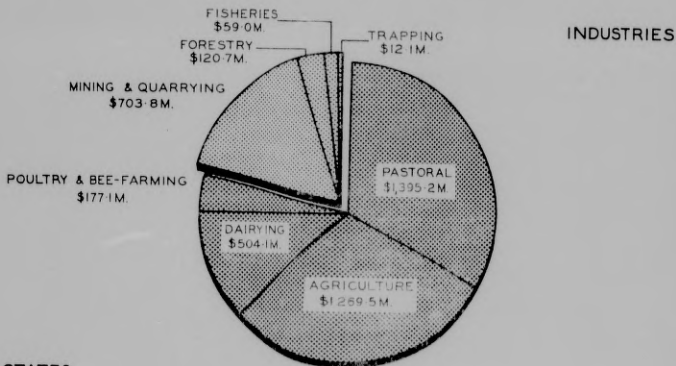
For footnotes see end of Table 1 on page 6.

TABLE 1. - GROSS, LOCAL AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION (a) : PRIMARY INDUSTRIES,
1967-68 - continued
(\$'000)

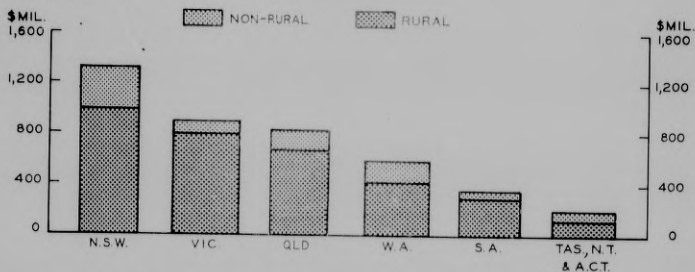
State or Territory	Gross value of production	Marketing costs	Local value of production	Materials used in process of production (b)	Net value of production (b)
FISHERIES					
New South Wales	12,028	1,817	10,212	) (	(c) 10,212
Victoria	5,902	579	5,322	) (	5,322
Queensland	7,319	412	6,907	) (	6,907
South Australia	6,993	830	6,162	n.a. (	6,162
Western Australia	21,910	148	21,762	) (	21,762
Tasmania	4,707	860	3,847	) (	3,847
Northern Territory	107	n.a.	107	) (	107
Aust. Cap. Territory	..	..	..	..	..
AUSTRALIA	58,966	4,646	54,320	n.a.	54,319
MINING AND QUARRYING (e)					
New South Wales	275,929	) (	275,929	53,113	222,817
Victoria	57,339	) (	57,339	9,957	47,382
Queensland	140,707	) (	140,707	30,149	110,558
South Australia	40,449	n.a. (	40,449	5,854	34,595
Western Australia	134,319	) (	134,319	24,052	110,267
Tasmania	34,688	) (	34,688	9,490	25,197
Northern Territory	19,316	) (	19,316	2,901	16,415
Aust. Cap. Territory	1,087	) (	1,087	253	834
AUSTRALIA	703,834	n.a.	703,834	135,769	568,065
TOTAL NON-RURAL INDUSTRIES					
New South Wales	327,677	(f) 3,464	324,212	(g) 53,113	271,100
Victoria	94,706	1,188	93,518	9,957	83,561
Queensland	166,841	5,251	161,590	30,149	131,441
South Australia	56,522	957	55,564	5,854	49,710
Western Australia	171,543	1,287	170,255	24,052	146,203
Tasmania	57,081	3,338	53,743	9,490	44,253
Northern Territory	19,753	n.a.	19,753	2,901	16,853
Aust. Cap. Territory	1,452	n.a.	1,452	253	1,199
AUSTRALIA	895,575	15,485	880,087	135,769	744,320
TOTAL PRIMARY INDUSTRIES					
New South Wales	1,320,822	128,029	1,192,793	220,709	972,086
Victoria	904,841	70,377	834,464	158,631	675,833
Queensland	846,062	71,945	774,117	148,091	626,026
South Australia	362,744	24,653	338,091	74,081	264,010
Western Australia	600,265	51,075	549,190	106,725	442,465
Tasmania	167,339	18,755	148,584	41,591	106,992
Northern Territory	35,010	2,062	32,948	2,901	30,048
Aust. Cap. Territory	4,344	231	4,113	570	3,543
AUSTRALIA	4,241,427	367,127	3,874,300	753,299	3,121,003

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc. (b) See notes on page 2.
(c) Local value of production. (d) Excludes value of materials used in process of production for bee-farming. (e) Year ended 31 December 1967. Includes the value of sand and gravel for Queensland. (f) Excludes marketing costs for mining and quarrying.
(g) Mining and quarrying only.

GROSS VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA
1967-68 - \$4,241,427,000



STATES



GROSS VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA

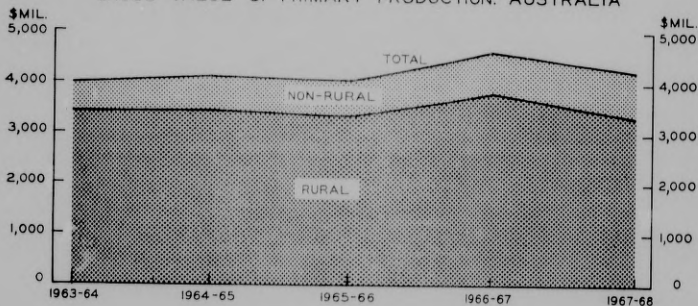
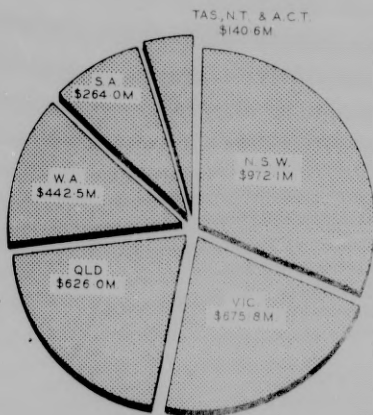


TABLE 2. - GROSS, LOCAL AND NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION (a) : PRIMARY INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA
(\$'000)

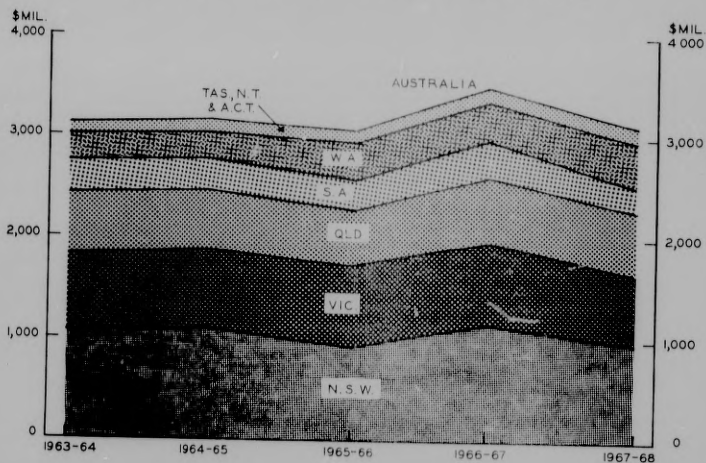
Industry	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
GROSS VALUE					
Agriculture	1,228,487	1,319,984	1,181,294	1,639,273	1,269,456
Pastoral	1,588,556	1,483,049	1,498,335	1,486,066	1,395,231
Dairying	463,522	505,256	507,973	523,814	504,050
Poultry	138,182	137,425	154,603	174,451	172,488
Bee-farming	6,028	5,119	4,323	3,992	4,627
<u>Total rural</u>	<u>3,424,775</u>	<u>3,450,834</u>	<u>3,346,528</u>	<u>3,827,593</u>	<u>3,345,852</u>
Trapping	15,042	14,600	15,570	13,525	12,051
Forestry	107,412	116,348	120,589	117,975	120,725
Fisheries	35,352	42,393	45,794	48,847	58,966
Mining and quarrying (b)	120,092	496,589	546,582	629,830	703,834
<u>Total non-rural</u>	<u>577,899</u>	<u>669,922</u>	<u>728,534</u>	<u>810,180</u>	<u>895,575</u>
<u>TOTAL PRIMARY</u>	<u>4,002,674</u>	<u>4,120,756</u>	<u>4,075,062</u>	<u>4,637,774</u>	<u>4,241,427</u>
LOCAL VALUE					
Agriculture	1,055,678	1,122,438	1,011,353	1,387,417	1,085,952
Pastoral	1,466,574	1,356,346	1,372,225	1,367,547	1,277,315
Dairying	428,608	467,694	469,393	495,472	475,438
Poultry	122,378	119,294	137,158	154,045	151,704
Bee-farming	5,144	4,118	3,515	3,278	3,806
<u>Total rural</u>	<u>3,078,382</u>	<u>3,069,890</u>	<u>2,993,626</u>	<u>3,407,761</u>	<u>2,994,215</u>
Trapping	13,464	13,060	13,874	11,078	10,547
Forestry	98,524	107,421	111,039	108,946	111,388
Fisheries	31,684	38,685	41,725	44,574	54,319
Mining and quarrying (b)	420,092	496,589	546,582	629,830	703,834
<u>Total non-rural</u>	<u>563,664</u>	<u>655,755</u>	<u>713,170</u>	<u>795,298</u>	<u>880,067</u>
<u>TOTAL PRIMARY</u>	<u>3,642,046</u>	<u>3,725,644</u>	<u>3,706,816</u>	<u>4,203,059</u>	<u>3,874,300</u>
NET VALUE					
Agriculture	917,388	975,164	857,913	1,209,003	900,015
Pastoral	1,340,578	1,221,300	1,188,536	1,181,848	1,044,436
Dairying	330,218	360,737	349,553	371,939	371,306
Poultry	61,508	50,915	62,636	69,908	57,121
Bee-farming	5,144	4,118	3,515	3,278	3,806
<u>Total rural</u>	<u>2,654,836</u>	<u>2,612,235</u>	<u>2,462,450</u>	<u>2,835,976</u>	<u>2,376,683</u>
Trapping	13,364	13,060	13,874	11,078	10,547
Forestry	98,524	107,421	111,039	108,946	111,388
Fisheries	31,684	38,685	41,725	44,574	54,319
Mining and quarrying (b)	427,664	400,119	443,855	515,534	588,055
<u>Total non-rural</u>	<u>471,236</u>	<u>559,283</u>	<u>610,443</u>	<u>681,004</u>	<u>744,329</u>
<u>TOTAL PRIMARY</u>	<u>3,126,072</u>	<u>3,171,519</u>	<u>3,072,897</u>	<u>3,516,979</u>	<u>3,121,003</u>

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc. See footnotes (b) to (g) to Table 1.
 (b) Year ended 31 December of first year shown.

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION, 1967-68
 PRIMARY INDUSTRIES, STATES: \$3,121,003,000



NET VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION: STATES



II. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 3. - GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURE, 1967-68

(\$'000)

Crop	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Cereals for grain -									
Barley ..	6,456	3,261	10,683	12,818	7,690	1,314	..	..	42,222
Maize ..	3,341	48	6,071	..	3	..	(a)	..	(b)9,463
Oats ..	8,729	6,723	428	3,197	14,106	1,009	..	13	34,205
Panicum, millet and setaria ..	12	126	1,019	..	..	..	..	..	1,157
Rice ..	12,823	..	6	..	(a)	..	2	..	(b)12,831
Rye ..	83	57	1	270	96	3	..	..	510
Sorghum ..	2,117	25	9,396	..	44	..	(a)	..	(b)11,582
Wheat ..	136,434	43,856	42,339	42,183	170,102	462	..	67	435,443
<u>Total cereals for grain</u>	169,995	54,096	69,943	58,468	192,040	2,789	2	79	547,412
Hay ..	22,711	49,087	9,129	10,384	9,557	6,391	83	92	107,434
Green fodder ..	8,590	(c)3,022	14,244	(a)2,361	(e)	1,165	2	13	(b)29,397
Other stock fodder	531	1,561	46	201	139	5,767	..	..	8,245
Grass seed ..	2,495	659	1,364	1,853	4,289	112	273	2	11,067
Industrial crops -									
Canary seed ..	..	..	271	..	..	..	..	..	271
Cotton ..	15,734	..	2,049	..	1,892	..	..	..	19,675
Flax for linseed..	122	104	835	10	199	..	..	..	1,270
Hops ..	..	908	..	..	(a)	2,303	..	..	(b)3,211
Peanuts ..	66	..	6,070	..	..	..	(a)	..	(b)6,136
Safflower ..	104	2	1,409	..	469	..	..	..	1,984
Sugar cane - cut for crushing	6,810	..	128,904	..	..	..	..	..	135,714
" " plants ..	..	..	2,695	..	..	..	..	..	2,695
Tobacco (dried leaf)	2,344	7,915	17,660	..	..	..	..	..	27,919
Other ..	258	47	307	..	1	13	..	..	626
<u>Total industrial crops</u>	25,438	8,976	160,200	10	2,561	2,316	(a)	..	(b)199,501
Vegetables for human consumption	30,375	42,530	29,440	19,636	12,700	9,702	109	77	144,569
Grapes - Table use	1,838	2,414	1,064	221	318	..	..	..	5,855
Wine	3,666	1,106	13	10,823	311	..	..	..	15,919
Dried vine fruits	3,860	19,276	..	3,106	462	..	..	..	26,704
Fruit ..	52,833	34,462	20,254	18,272	11,102	18,615	(a)	2	(b)155,540
All other crops ..	6,234	4,772	3,206	1,953	1,004	452	184	11	17,816
<u>TOTAL</u>	328,564	221,960	308,922	127,288	234,484	47,309	653	276	1,269,456

(a) Not available for publication; included in "All Other Crops". (b) Incomplete; see individual States. (c) Incomplete; includes only green fodder cut. (d) Incomplete; excludes lucerne sown as pasture for grazing. (e) No value placed on green fodder.

TABLE 4. GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURE, AUSTRALIA

(\$'000)

Crop	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Cereals for grain -					
Barley	47,484	55,620	47,932	73,743	42,222
Maize (a)	10,364	9,999	9,517	10,395	9,463
Oats	49,666	51,449	53,323	83,384	34,205
Panicum, millet and setaria	1,506	1,362	1,818	1,452	1,157
Rice (a)	7,912	8,529	10,224	12,445	12,831
Rye	490	676	480	802	510
Sorghum (a)	9,310	8,322	9,386	12,502	11,582
Wheat	467,432	517,702	384,853	669,880	435,443
Total cereals for grain	594,164	653,659	517,530	884,604	547,412
Hay					
Hay	87,462	99,209	107,755	151,470	107,434
Green fodder (a)	20,990	25,011	28,380	24,805	29,397
Other stock fodder (a)	7,976	6,763	7,669	7,768	8,245
Grass seed (a)	9,472	11,350	10,271	14,285	11,067
Industrial crops -					
Canary seed (a)	1,136	318	402	166	271
Cotton (a)	2,212	7,685	14,323	12,468	19,675
Flax for linseed	4,112	6,502	800	1,710	1,270
Hops (a)	1,534	2,372	3,020	2,531	3,211
Peanuts (a)	4,518	2,204	5,289	7,966	6,136
Safflower (a)	500	1,247	934	2,365	1,984
Sugar cane - cut for crushing	158,546	130,622	116,678	135,784	135,714
" " plants	4,334	2,750	2,672	2,641	2,695
Tobacco (dried leaf)	33,408	24,608	30,399	29,782	27,919
Other (a)	700	749	720	935	626
Total industrial crops (a)	211,000	179,057	175,237	196,354	199,501
Vegetables for human consumption					
Vegetables for human consumption	103,836	134,388	125,222	129,664	144,569
Grapes - Table use	4,452	5,155	4,856	5,237	5,855
Wine	11,216	12,132	10,701	14,026	15,919
Dried vine fruits	30,748	33,098	27,959	30,910	26,704
Fruit (a)	135,133	146,242	151,877	162,918	155,540
All other crops	12,038	13,920	13,843	17,237	17,816
TOTAL	1,228,487	1,319,984	1,181,294	1,639,273	1,269,456

(a) Incomplete for some years. For details see Table 3 on page 10 and previous issues of this bulletin.

TABLE 5. - LOCAL VALUE OF AGRICULTURE, 1967-68

(\$'000)

Crop	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Cereals for grain -									
Barley	4,902	2,606	7,768	10,899	6,337	1,144	..	..	33,656
Maize	2,668	39	4,895	..	3	..	(a)	..	(b)7,605
Oats	6,670	6,229	325	2,944	12,686	907	..	10	29,171
Panicum, millet and setaria	7	114	729	..	..	..	..	..	850
Rice	12,823	..	6	..	(a)	..	2	..	(b)12,831
Rye	64	49	..	236	87	2	..	..	438
Sorghum	1,596	24	8,176	..	28	..	(a)	..	(b)9,824
Wheat	109,644	36,735	32,866	37,843	144,088	443	..	53	361,672
<u>Total cereals for grain</u>	138,374	45,796	54,765	51,922	163,229	2,496	2	62	456,646
Hay	20,119	47,636	7,286	10,244	9,557	6,273	83	92	101,290
Green fodder	8,590	(c)3,322	14,244	(d)2,361	(e)	1,165	2	13	(b)29,397
Other stock fodder	531	1,515	46	191	128	5,750	..	..	8,161
Grass seed	1,885	527	1,372	1,692	4,103	100	273	2	9,954
Industrial crops -									
Canary seed	..	..	232	..	..	..	..	..	232
Cotton	15,734	..	1,989	..	1,892	..	..	..	19,615
Flax for linseed	112	101	783	9	189	..	..	..	1,194
Hops	..	863	..	..	(a)	2,085	..	..	(b)2,948
Peanuts	59	..	5,531	..	..	..	(a)	..	(b)5,590
Safflower	91	2	1,006	..	463	..	..	..	1,562
Sugar cane - cut for crushing	6,810	..	124,612	..	..	..	..	..	131,422
" " plants	..	..	2,695	..	..	..	..	..	2,695
Tobacco (dried leaf)	2,216	7,561	16,673	..	..	..	..	..	26,450
Other	240	41	295	..	1	11	..	..	588
<u>Total industrial crops</u>	25,262	8,568	153,816	9	2,545	2,096	(a)	..	(b)192,296
Vegetables for human consumption	23,791	38,112	22,197	18,988	10,628	7,975	109	69	121,869
Grapes - Table use	1,315	2,011	777	207	214	..	..	..	4,524
Wine	3,666	1,106	13	10,823	311	..	..	..	15,919
Dried vine fruits	3,271	16,379	..	2,660	462	..	..	..	22,772
Fruit	35,140	26,940	14,206	14,070	7,776	9,325	(a)	2	(b)107,459
All other crops	5,369	4,377	2,714	1,771	821	414	184	9	15,659
<u>TOTAL</u>	267,313	195,992	271,433	114,940	193,776	35,595	653	250	1,085,952

(a) Not available for publication; included in "All other crops". (b) Incomplete; see individual States. (c) Incomplete; includes only green fodder cut.

(d) Incomplete; excludes lucerne sown as pasture for grazing. (e) No value placed on green fodder.

TABLE 6. - LOCAL VALUE OF AGRICULTURE, AUSTRALIA

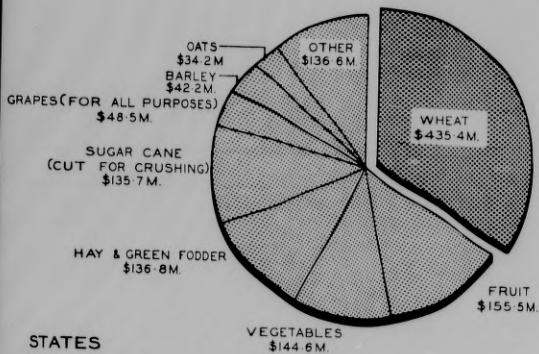
(\$'000)

Crop	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Cereals for grain -					
Barley	37,758	42,984	37,404	57,427	33,656
Maize (a)	8,064	7,736	7,698	8,465	7,605
Oats	38,462	39,299	44,939	65,622	29,771
Panicum, millet and setaria	1,152	1,022	1,482	1,030	850
Rice (a)	7,222	8,323	9,893	12,154	12,831
Rye	406	552	375	648	438
Sorghum (a)	6,318	5,696	7,202	10,038	9,824
Wheat	397,624	433,577	328,914	577,612	361,672
Total cereals for grain	497,006	539,189	437,906	732,996	456,646
Hay					
Hay	78,848	91,683	98,753	141,233	101,290
Green fodder (a)	20,990	25,011	28,380	24,805	29,397
Other stock fodder (a)	7,764	6,549	7,439	7,570	8,161
Grass seed (a)	8,550	9,829	9,410	12,588	9,954
Industrial crops -					
Canary seed (a)	950	255	333	132	232
Cotton (a)	2,108	7,660	14,283	12,419	19,615
Flax for linseed	3,786	5,825	768	1,589	1,194
Hops (a)	1,412	2,200	2,777	2,344	2,948
Peanuts (a)	3,884	1,963	4,634	6,948	5,590
Safflower (a)	398	930	703	1,699	1,562
Sugar cane - cut for crushing	154,798	126,137	112,752	131,612	131,422
" " plants	4,334	2,750	2,672	2,647	2,695
Tobacco (dried leaf)	31,940	23,416	28,861	28,130	26,450
Other (a)	636	676	649	834	588
Total industrial crops (a)	204,246	171,812	168,432	188,354	192,296
Vegetables for human consumption					
Grapes - Table use	87,798	117,143	103,858	107,576	121,869
Wine	3,402	4,015	3,489	3,959	4,524
Dried vine fruits	11,216	12,132	10,701	14,026	15,919
Fruit (a)	28,618	28,073	23,356	24,884	22,772
All other crops	96,432	104,564	107,376	114,414	107,459
	10,808	12,437	12,260	15,011	15,659
TOTAL	1,055,678	1,122,438	1,011,353	1,387,417	1,085,952

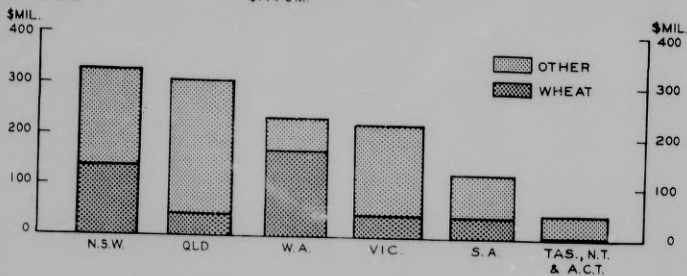
(a) Incomplete for some years. For details see Table 5 on page 12 and previous issues of this bulletin.

GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURE: AUSTRALIA
1967-68 - \$1,269,456,000

CROPS



STATES



GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURE: AUSTRALIA

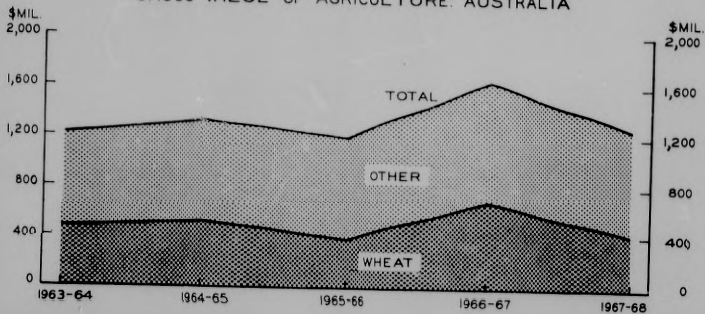


TABLE 7. - UNIT GROSS VALUE OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AUSTRALIA (a)

(\$)

Crop		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Cereals for grain -						
Barley	per bushel	1.09	1.13	1.15	1.20	1.15
Maize	" "	1.54	1.45	1.94	1.39	1.33
Oats	" "	0.72	0.73	0.88	0.78	0.86
Wheat	" "	1.42	1.40	1.48	1.48	1.57
Sugar cane	" ton	13.08	8.67	8.24	8.14	8.10
Tobacco (dried leaf)	" lb	0.98	0.98	1.11	1.07	1.13
Potatoes	" ton	59.12	119.51	68.47	64.13	78.99
Onions	" "	69.10	76.61	114.70	71.56	122.54
Dried vine fruits	" "	294.74	306.72	307.36	289.68	312.48
Apples	" bushel	2.32	2.46	2.41	2.68	2.54
Bananas	" "	3.09	3.70	4.35	4.15	3.82
Oranges	" "	2.38	2.17	2.41	2.37	2.49

(a) Obtained, for each product, by dividing the total quantity produced into the total gross value of production.

III. PASTORAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 8. - GROSS VALUE OF PASTORAL PRODUCTION, 1967-68

(\$'000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Wool -									
Shorn and dead	253,561	117,003	88,059	75,925	115,975	14,502	41	1,179	666,245
Fellmongered	2,789	1,261	356	(a)	678	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d) 5,115
Exported on skins	9,177	14,950	6,459	(a)	2,493	(a)	(b)	11	(e) 38,166
<u>Total wool</u>	265,527	133,213	94,874	79,925	119,146	15,609	41	1,189	709,524
Sheep slaughtered (f)	67,154	81,544	4,073	27,320	11,489	5,396	(g)-20	182	197,138
Beef cattle slaughtered (f)	96,731	(h) 140,561	(h) 174,136	22,259	28,118	9,816	14,214	379	486,214
Other pastoral products	1,999	..	355	..	..	..	..	..	2,354
<u>TOTAL</u>	431,411	355,318	273,438	129,504	158,754	30,821	14,235	1,750	1,395,231

(a) Not available for publication. (b) Included in value of sheep slaughtered.
(c) Included in value of wool exported on skins. (d) Incomplete; see footnotes to Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (e) Incomplete; see footnote to Northern Territory. (f) Includes adjustment for net exports (overseas and interstate) of livestock. (g) The minus sign (-) indicates that the value of net imports exceeds the value of sheep slaughtered. (h) Includes dairy cattle slaughtered.

TABLE 9. - GROSS VALUE OF PASTORAL PRODUCTION : AUSTRALIA

(\$'000)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Wool -					
Shorn and dead	947,310	780,230	747,618	753,656	666,245
Fellmongered	11,146	8,490	7,505	7,478	5,115
Exported on skins	64,986	51,832	53,313	51,096	38,166
<u>Total wool</u>	1,023,442	840,552	808,437	812,230	709,524
Sheep slaughtered	160,514	174,973	184,804	186,676	197,138
Beef cattle slaughtered (a)	402,708	465,745	503,296	485,196	486,214
Other pastoral products	1,892	1,779	1,799	1,962	2,354
<u>TOTAL</u>	1,588,556	1,483,049	1,498,335	1,486,066	1,395,231

(a) Includes dairy cattle slaughtered in Victoria and Queensland.

TABLE 10. - LOCAL VALUE OF PASTORAL PRODUCTION, 1967-68

(\$'000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Wool -									
Shorn and dead	232,219	108,532	80,180	70,988	106,728	13,750	35	1,081	613,513
Fellmongered	2,789	1,222	356	(a)	678	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d) 5,075
Exported on skins	9,177	14,389	6,459	(a)	2,493	(a)	(b)	10	(e) 37,288
<u>Total wool</u>	244,185	124,143	86,995	74,728	109,899	14,799	35	1,091	655,875
Sheep slaughtered (f)	56,464	71,981	1,629	25,335	9,565	4,788	(g) 20	168	169,910
Beef cattle slaughtered (f)	88,731	(h) 128,648	(h) 163,266	21,132	26,061	9,097	12,160	352	449,447
Other pastoral products	1,749	..	333	..	..	..	..	..	2,082
<u>TOTAL</u>	391,130	324,772	252,223	121,194	145,525	28,685	12,175	1,611	1,277,315

(a) Not available for publication. (b) Included in value of sheep slaughtered.
 (c) Included in value of wool exported on skins. (d) Incomplete; see footnotes to Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (e) Incomplete; see footnote to Northern Territory. (f) Includes adjustment for net exports (overseas and interstate) of livestock. (g) The minus sign (-) indicates that the value of net imports exceeds the value of sheep slaughtered. (h) Includes dairy cattle slaughtered.

TABLE 11. - LOCAL VALUE OF PASTORAL PRODUCTION : AUSTRALIA

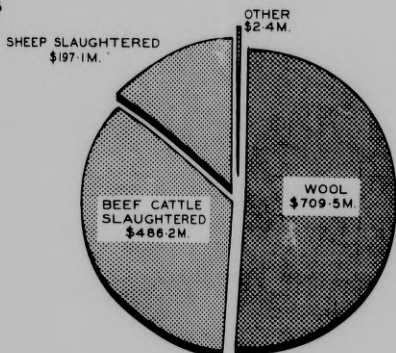
(\$'000)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Wool -					
Shorn and dead	880,588	712,493	683,483	696,695	613,513
Fellmongered	11,082	8,434	7,462	7,419	5,075
Exported on skins	64,152	50,921	52,300	50,077	37,288
<u>Total wool</u>	955,822	771,848	743,245	754,192	655,875
Sheep slaughtered	138,678	152,656	161,821	162,661	169,910
Beef cattle slaughtered (a)	370,380	430,269	465,568	448,958	449,447
Other pastoral products	1,694	1,573	1,593	1,734	2,082
<u>TOTAL</u>	1,466,574	1,356,346	1,372,225	1,367,547	1,277,315

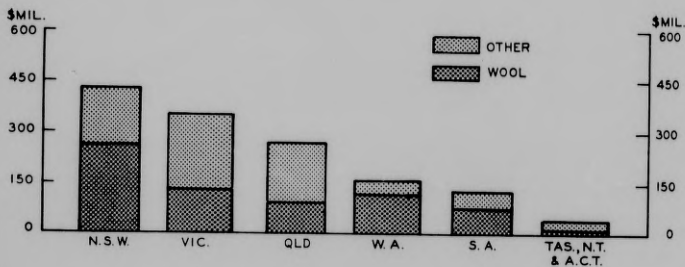
(a) Includes dairy cattle slaughtered in Victoria and Queensland.

GROSS VALUE OF PASTORAL PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA
1967-68 - \$1,395,231,000

PRODUCTS



STATES



GROSS VALUE OF PASTORAL PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA

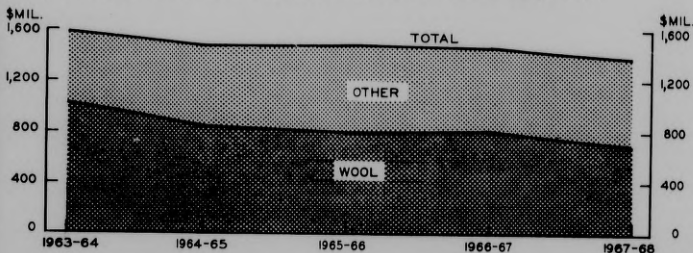


TABLE 12. - UNIT GROSS VALUE OF PASTORAL PRODUCTS, AUSTRALIA

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
			- cents -		
Wool (as in the grease, shorn and dead) (a) per lb	58.08	47.83	50.08	47.38	41.75
			- \$ -		
Sheep slaughtered (b) per animal	4.82	5.27	5.45	5.80	5.22
Beef cattle slaughtered (b) " "	74.23	82.13	94.02	98.11	100.20

(a) Average price realised for all greasy wool of whatever type or quality marketed in Australia during the year (Source - National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia). (b) Obtained by dividing the total number slaughtered into the total gross value of slaughtering; excludes adjustment for net exports of livestock (overseas and inter-state).

IV. DAIRYING, POULTRY AND BEE-FARMING PRODUCTION

TABLE 13. - GROSS VALUE OF DAIRYING, POULTRY AND BEE-FARMING, 1967-68

(\$'000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
DAIRYING									
Whole milk used for -									
Butter (a)	21,913	75,847	19,012	3,711	4,226	9,380	..	..	134,089
Cheese (a)	1,857	16,410	4,319	5,814	902	1,846	..	..	31,148
Processed milk products	3,791	14,445	(b)	..	142	(b)	..	..	23,084
Human consumption and other purposes	65,411	41,598	(b)	10,850	9,237	(b)	45	507	154,280
Subsidy paid on whole milk for -									
Butter	3,999	13,597	3,547	618	738	1,601	..	..	24,100
Cheese	224	1,316	428	643	89	200	..	..	2,900
Total whole milk (c)	97,195	163,213	51,843	21,636	15,335	19,828	45	507	369,602
Figs slaughtered	23,189	18,327	24,153	11,001	7,827	5,018	67	16	89,598
Dairy cattle slaughtered	37,349	(d)	(d)	4,526	958	2,016	..	..	(e) 44,849
TOTAL	157,733	181,541	75,996	37,163	24,120	26,862	112	523	504,050
POULTRY									
Poultry slaughtered and eggs	73,424	50,134	20,455	11,626	11,125	5,143	257	324	172,488
BEE-FARMING									
Honey	1,839	1,114	371	587	212	118	..	18	4,259
Beeswax	174	67	38	55	27	5	..	1	367
TOTAL	2,013	1,182	409	641	240	123	..	19	4,627

(a) Excludes Commonwealth subsidy, which is shown separately. (b) Not available for publication. (c) Includes subsidy. (d) Not available; see footnote (h) to Table 8. (e) Incomplete; excludes Victoria and Queensland.

TABLE 14. - GROSS VALUE OF DAIRYING, POULTRY AND BEE-FARMING PRODUCTION : AUSTRALIA
(\$'000)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
DAIRYING					
Whole milk used for -					
Butter (a)	152,750	157,989	154,862	165,635	134,089
Cheese (a)	27,456	30,119	25,603	33,345	31,148
Processed milk products	21,132	23,806	24,197	25,355	23,084
Human consumption and other purposes	138,522	145,310	149,589	140,955	154,280
Subsidy paid on whole milk for -					
Butter	24,500	24,500	24,500	24,500	24,100
Cheese	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,900
Total whole milk (b)	366,860	384,224	381,250	400,289	369,602
Figs slaughtered	65,998	75,408	77,284	83,961	89,598
Dairy cattle slaughtered (c)	30,664	45,624	49,438	39,563	44,849
TOTAL	463,522	505,256	507,973	523,814	504,050

POULTRY

Poultry slaughtered and eggs	138,182	137,425	154,603	174,451	172,488
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BEE-FARMING

Honey	5,778	4,866	4,103	3,765	4,259
Beeswax	250	253	224	224	367
TOTAL	6,028	5,119	4,323	3,992	4,627

(a) Excludes Commonwealth subsidy, which is shown separately. (b) Includes subsidy.
(c) Excludes Victoria and Queensland.

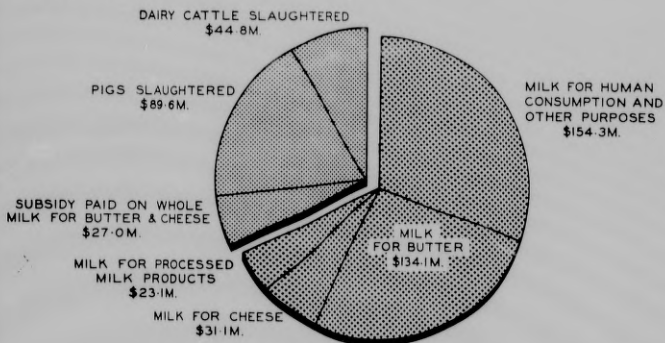
TABLE 15. - LOCAL VALUE OF DAIRYING, POULTRY AND BEE-FARMING PRODUCTION, 1967-68
(\$'000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
DAIRYING									
Whole milk used for -									
Butter (a)	21,913	72,345	18,151	3,711	4,023	8,957	..	..	129,100
Cheese (a)	1,857	15,756	3,653	5,814	821	1,680	..	..	29,581
Processed milk products	3,791	14,027	(b)	..	129	(b)	..	..	22,185
Human consumption and other purposes	58,060	39,925	(b)	10,850	8,757	(b)	43	482	142,861
Subsidy paid on whole milk for -									
Butter	3,999	13,597	3,547	618	738	1,601	..	..	24,100
Cheese	224	1,316	428	643	89	200	..	..	2,900
Total whole milk (c)	89,844	156,966	48,403	21,636	14,557	18,795	43	482	350,726
Figs slaughtered	21,328	16,905	22,788	10,434	7,376	4,716	67	15	83,629
Dairy cattle slaughtered	34,101	(d)	(d)	4,219	894	1,871	..	..	(e) 41,085
TOTAL	145,272	173,871	71,191	36,289	22,826	25,382	110	497	475,438
POULTRY									
Poultry slaughtered and eggs	63,103	45,530	17,329	9,536	10,588	5,077	257	284	151,704
BEE-FARMING									
Honey	1,597	728	313	515	192	98	..	18	3,461
Beeswax	167	54	38	53	27	5	..	1	345
TOTAL	1,764	782	351	568	219	103	..	19	3,806

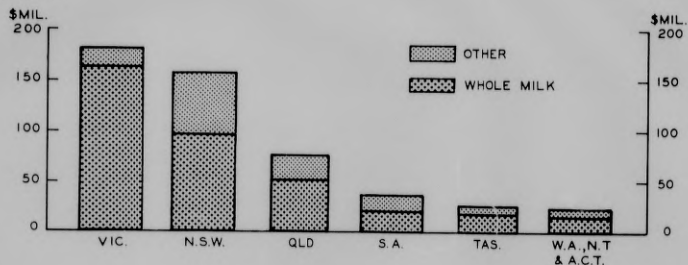
(a) Excludes Commonwealth subsidy, which is shown separately. (b) Not available for publication. (c) Includes subsidy. (d) Not available; see footnote (h) to Table 10.
(e) Incomplete; excludes Victoria and Queensland.

GROSS VALUE OF DAIRYING: AUSTRALIA
1967-68 - \$504,050,000 ✓

PRODUCTS



STATES



GROSS VALUE OF DAIRYING: AUSTRALIA

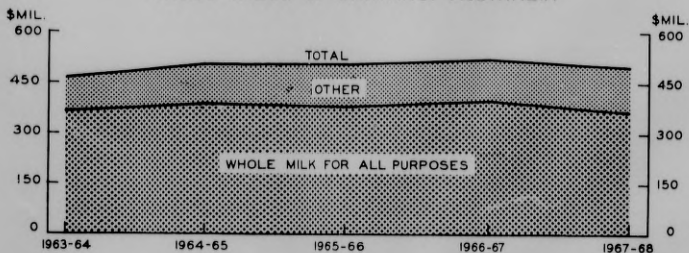


TABLE 16. - LOCAL VALUE OF DAIRYING, POULTRY AND BEE-FARMING PRODUCTION : AUSTRALIA
(\$'000)

Particulars	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
DAIRYING					
Whole milk used for -					
Butter (a)	148,358	153,204	149,695	160,383	129,100
Cheese (a)	26,344	28,994	24,538	31,857	29,581
Processed milk products	20,120	22,729	23,277	24,441	22,185
Human consumption and other purposes	117,640	123,508	127,393	137,915	142,861
Subsidy paid on whole milk for -					
Butter	24,500	24,500	24,500	24,500	24,100
Cheese	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,900
<u>Total whole milk (b)</u>	339,462	355,435	351,901	381,597	350,726
Figs slaughtered	61,748	70,672	72,263	77,684	83,629
Dairy cattle slaughtered (c)	27,398	41,587	45,229	36,190	41,085
<u>TOTAL</u>	428,608	467,694	469,393	495,472	475,438

POULTRY

Poultry slaughtered and eggs	122,378	119,294	137,158	154,045	151,704
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BEE-FARMING

Honey	4,916	3,884	3,306	3,061	3,461
Beeswax	228	234	209	218	345
<u>TOTAL</u>	5,144	4,118	3,515	3,278	3,806

- (a) Excludes Commonwealth subsidy, which is shown separately. (b) Includes subsidy.
(c) Excludes Victoria and Queensland.

TABLE 17. - UNIT GROSS VALUE OF DAIRYING, POULTRY AND BEE-FARMING PRODUCTS
AUSTRALIA (a)

(\$)

Particulars		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Whole milk used for -						
Butter (b)	per gallon	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18
Cheese (b)	" "	0.23	0.24	0.22	0.24	0.23
Processed milk products	" "	0.23	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.23
Human consumption and other purposes	" "	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.43
<u>Total whole milk</u>		0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
Figs slaughtered	per animal	28.40	30.52	27.76	28.64	29.15
Dairy cattle slaughtered	" "	30.15	40.23	49.24	47.67	56.41
Honey	per lb	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.10

- (a) Obtained, for each product, by dividing the total quantity produced into the total gross value of production. (b) Includes Commonwealth subsidy.

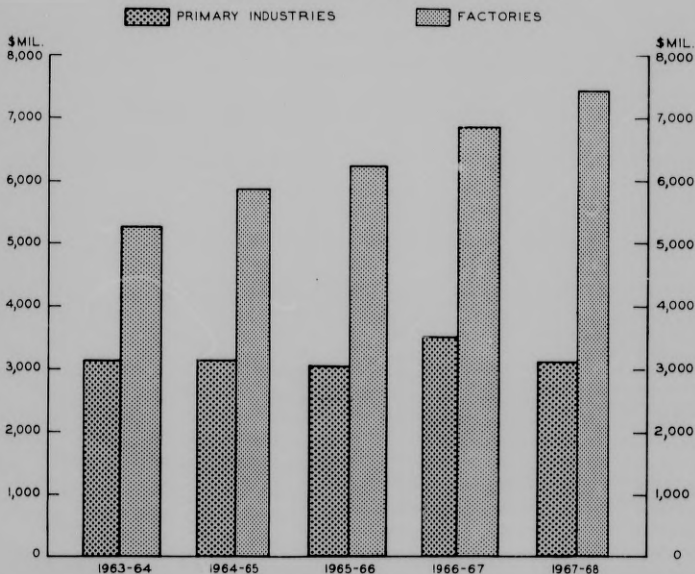
V. NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION : PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES

TABLE 18. - NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION : PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES (a), AUSTRALIA

Industry	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
VALUE (\$'000)					
Primary Industries (b)	3,126,611	3,171,519	3,072,897	3,516,979	3,121,003
Factories (c)	5,270,004	5,896,754	6,251,861	6,887,094	7,430,738
NET VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION (\$)					
Primary Industries (b)	282.7	281.1	267.2	300.4	261.7
Factories (c)	482.1	522.8	543.6	588.3	623.0

(a) Net value of primary production is defined on page 2; net value of factory production is the value added in the process of manufacture, i.e., the value of output (value of goods produced, including amounts received for work done) less value of materials and fuel used; for further particulars of factories see the annual statistical report: Manufacturing Industries. (b) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc. (c) Excludes the value of factory production in the Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory for 1963-64.

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES, AUSTRALIA



B. INDEXES OF PRICE AND QUANTUM OF FARM PRODUCTION

NOTE. Percentage changes of the most recent year on the previous year have been included in the tables in this section. When interpreting these changes, it should be borne in mind that rural activity is influenced by a variety of factors (such as climatic conditions, incidence of disease and the situation in the various markets) and that neither of the two years compared are necessarily typical ones for the rural industry in recent years.

The farm production price indexes shown in Table 19 relate to average "prices" of farm products realised in the principal markets of Australia, these being, in general, the metropolitan markets in each State. The "price" data used are average unit values for the total quantities of the relevant commodities produced or marketed in each year, and the index-numbers therefore measure both the effects of changes in prices (as such) and of variations in the quality, type, usage, etc. of products marketed. The indexes for any year relate to the average value of farm products produced or marketed in that year irrespective of the periods in which payment is received by producers.

The indexes have been calculated by the fixed-base weighted aggregative method. "Prices" for each commodity in any year are obtained by dividing gross value of production by the quantity produced in that year. The fixed weights used are the average quantities of the relevant commodities marketed during the period 1946-47 to 1950-51. The comparison base is the value of these quantities of the average of the prices in the period 1936-37 to 1938-39.

TABLE 19. - INDEXES OF PRICE OF FARM PRODUCTION AT PRINCIPAL MARKETS, AUSTRALIA

(Base : Average 1936-37 to 1938-39 = 100)

Industry	1963- 64	1964- 65	1965- 66	1966- 67	1967- 68	Percentage change 1967-68 on 1966-67
Agriculture -						%
Wheat	356	351	372	366	397	8.5
Other	348	351	340	337	351	4.2
<u>Total</u>	351	351	354	350	371	6.0
Pastoral -						
Wool (shorn and dead)	531	437	458	433	382	-11.8
Other	480	496	567	593	573	- 3.4
<u>Total</u>	511	460	501	496	457	- 7.9
Dairying, poultry and bee-farming -						
Milk for all purposes	382	403	395	388	380	- 2.1
Other	452	472	491	493	497	0.8
<u>Total</u>	402	423	422	418	413	- 1.2
Farm products other than wool	398	408	423	425	429	0.9
<u>TOTAL ALL FARMING</u>	431	415	431	427	417	- 2.3

The farm production quantum indexes shown in Table 20 on page 24 are indexes of total value at constant prices. They have been calculated by revaluing quantities of each farm product included in the indexes at the average unit gross value of each product for the years 1936-37 to 1938-39.

TABLE 20. - INDEXES OF QUANTUM OF FARM PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA
(Base : Average 1936-37 to 1938-39 = 100)

Industry	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	Percentage change, 1967-68 on 1966-67
Agriculture -						
Wheat	199	224	158	283	168	-40.6
Other	194	214	200	254	202	-20.5
<u>Total</u>	196	218	184	265	189	-28.7
Per head of population	122	133	110	156	109	-30.1
Pastoral -						
Wool (shorn and dead)	183	183	169	180	180	..
Other	158	158	157	151	165	9.3
<u>Total</u>	172	172	163	167	174	4.2
Per head of population	107	105	97	98	100	2.0
Dairying, poultry and bee-farming -						
Milk for all purposes	131	132	133	140	132	- 5.7
Other	133	143	147	156	161	3.2
<u>Total</u>	131	136	138	145	141	- 2.8
Per head of population	81	83	82	85	81	- 4.7
Farm products other than wool	171	180	165	205	173	-15.6
<u>TOTAL ALL FARMING</u>	174	181	166	199	175	-12.1
Per head of population	108	110	99	117	101	-13.7

Table 21 provides some illustration of the resultant effect of changes in unit gross values and quantum of farm production. However, there have been some refinements introduced into the calculation of price and quantum indexes, and the net effect of the changes in the two indexes will not necessarily correspond exactly with the changes shown in the table below.

TABLE 21. - GROSS VALUE OF RURAL PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA

Industry	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	Percentage change, 1967-68 on 1966-67
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	%
Agriculture -						
Wheat	467,432	517,702	384,853	689,880	435,443	-36.9
Other	761,055	802,282	796,441	949,393	834,014	-12.2
<u>Total</u>	1,228,487	1,319,984	1,181,294	1,639,273	1,269,456	-22.6
Pastoral -						
Wool (shorn and dead)	947,310	780,230	747,618	753,656	666,245	-11.6
Other	641,246	702,819	750,717	732,410	728,986	- 0.5
<u>Total</u>	1,588,556	1,483,049	1,498,335	1,486,066	1,395,231	- 6.1
Dairying, poultry & bee-farming -						
Milk for all purposes	366,860	384,224	381,250	400,289	369,602	- 7.7
Other	240,872	263,576	235,649	301,968	311,563	3.2
<u>Total</u>	607,732	647,800	666,899	702,257	681,165	- 3.0
Farm products other than wool	2,477,465	2,670,604	2,598,910	3,073,937	2,679,608	-12.8
<u>TOTAL RURAL</u>	3,424,775	3,450,834	3,346,528	3,827,593	3,345,853	-12.6

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600

4 AUGUST 1969

K. M. ARCHER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 489066 Extension 102 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.