

# **POCKET YEAR BOOK AUSTRALIA**

**No. 67 1982**



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# SYMBOLS AND OTHER FORMS OF USAGE

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures or elsewhere in tables mean:

- n.a. not available
- n.y.a. not yet available
- nil or rounded to zero
- not applicable
- p preliminary—figure or series subject to revision
- r figure or series revised since previous issue
- n.e.i. not elsewhere included
- n.e.c. not elsewhere classified
- n.e.s. not elsewhere specified
- break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).

Yearly periods shown as, e.g., 1978, refer to the year ended 31 December 1978, those shown as, e.g., 1978-79, refer to the year ended 30 June 1979.

Values are shown in Australian dollars (\$) or cents (c).

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

Australian Bureau of Statistics  
Canberra, A.C.T. February 1982

## AREA, TROPICAL AND TEMPERATE ZONES

| State or Territory | Estimated area |                          | Percentage of total area in |                |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
|                    | Total          | Percentage of total area | Tropical zone               | Temperate zone |
|                    |                |                          |                             |                |
|                    | sq km          |                          |                             |                |
| N.S.W.             | 801,600        | 10.43                    |                             | 100            |
| Vic.               | 227,600        | 2.96                     |                             | 100            |
| Qld                | 1,727,200      | 22.48                    | 54                          | 46             |
| S.A.               | 984,000        | 12.81                    |                             | 100            |
| W.A.               | 2,525,500      | 32.87                    | 37                          | 63             |
| Tas.               | 67,800         | 0.88                     |                             | 100            |
| N.T.               | 1,346,200      | 17.52                    | 81                          | 19             |
| A.C.T.             | 2,400          | 0.03                     |                             | 100            |
| Australia          | 7,682,300      | 100.00                   | 39                          | 61             |

## COASTLINE AND STANDARD TIMES

| State or Territory | Length of coastline | Standard times    |                    |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                    |                     | Meridian selected | Ahead of G.M.T.(a) |
|                    |                     |                   |                    |
|                    | km                  |                   | hours              |
| N.S.W.             | 1,900               | 150° E            | (b)10.0            |
| Vic.               | 1,800               | 150° E            | (b)10.0            |
| Qld                | 7,400               | 150° E            | 10.0               |
| S.A.               | 3,700               | 142° 30' E        | (b)9.5             |
| W.A.               | 12,500              | 120° E            | 8.0                |
| Tas.               | 3,200               | 150° E            | (b)10.0            |
| N.T.               | 6,200               | 142° 30' E        | 9.5                |
| A.C.T.             | 35                  | 150° E            | (b)10.0            |
| <b>Australia</b>   | <b>36,735</b>       |                   |                    |

(a) Greenwich Mean Time. (b) Because of 'daylight saving' an hour should be added from late October to early March.

# RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE: CAPITAL CITIES

| Capital   | Height<br>above mean<br>sea level | Annual rainfall |                      |                     | Shade temperature (°Celsius) |                    |                      |                     |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
|           |                                   | Average         | Highest<br>on record | Lowest<br>on record | Average<br>maximum           | Average<br>minimum | Highest<br>on record | Lowest<br>on record |
|           |                                   | m               | mm                   | mm                  | °C                           | °C                 | °C                   | °C                  |
| Sydney    | 42                                | 1,215           | 2,196                | 548                 | 21.4                         | 13.6               | 45.3                 | 2.1                 |
| Melbourne | 35                                | 661             | 968                  | 331                 | 19.9                         | 9.9                | 45.6                 | 2.8                 |
| Brisbane  | 41                                | 1,157           | 2,244                | 413                 | 25.4                         | 15.5               | 43.2                 | 2.3                 |
| Adelaide  | 43                                | 531             | 788                  | 289                 | 22.4                         | 11.8               | 47.6                 | 0.0                 |
| Perth     | 20                                | 879             | 1,340                | 509                 | 23.2                         | 13.1               | 44.7                 | 1.2                 |
| Hobart    | 54                                | 633             | 1,104                | 342                 | 16.7                         | 8.1                | 40.8                 | 2.8                 |
| Canberra  | 577                               | 639             | 1,063                | 305                 | 19.3                         | 6.2                | 42.2                 | 10.0                |
| Darwin    | 40                                | 1,536           | 2,644                | 892                 | 32.3                         | 23.3               | 40.5                 | 10.4                |

As in *Year Book Australia* the averages for these elements were generally determined from long period observations at Australian capitals to 1976 inclusive. Extremes generally cover all available data to 1981 inclusive where as averages may only refer to present sites. See the *Year Book* for further details.

## AREA DISTRIBUTION OF MEDIAN ANNUAL RAINFALL (Per cent)

| Median<br>annual rainfall | N. S. W.<br>(a) | Vic.  | Qld.  | S. A. | W. A. | Tas.  | N. T. | Aust. |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Under 200 mm              | 8.0             | 1.1   | 10.2  | 74.2  | 43.5  | 2.2   | 15.5  | 29.6  |
| 200 to 300 mm             | 20.3            | 6.3   | 13.0  | 13.5  | 29.6  | 2.2   | 35.6  | 22.9  |
| 300 to 400 mm             | 19.0            | 19.2  | 12.3  | 6.8   | 10.5  | 2.2   | 9.0   | 11.2  |
| 400 to 500 mm             | 12.4            | 11.8  | 13.5  | 3.2   | 4.3   | 2.2   | 6.6   | 7.6   |
| 500 to 600 mm             | 11.3            | 14.1  | 11.6  | 1.8   | 3.1   | 12.2  | 5.8   | 6.6   |
| 600 to 800 mm             | 15.1            | 24.5  | 20.5  | 0.5   | 4.6   | 18.2  | 11.6  | 10.7  |
| 800 to 1,200 mm           | 11.3            | 17.7  | 12.6  | —     | 3.7   | 25.0  | 9.6   | 7.7   |
| Over 1,200 mm             | 2.6             | 6.4   | 6.3   | —     | 0.7   | 44.6  | 6.3   | 3.7   |
| Total                     | 100.0           | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

# AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS

The six States with their included Territories were federated under the name 'Commonwealth of Australia' on 1 January 1901.

The Legislature of Australia and of each State except Queensland is bicameral, consisting of an Upper and a Lower House. In Queensland the Upper House was abolished in 1922. In the Commonwealth Parliament the Upper House is known as the Senate and the Lower as the House of Representatives; in the bicameral States the Upper House is known as the Legislative Council and the Lower House, in New South Wales, Victoria, and Western Australia, as the Legislative Assembly (which is also the name of the Queensland Parliament) and, in South Australia and Tasmania, as the House of Assembly.

The members of the Legislative Assembly or House of Assembly, as the case may be, of each State are elected by the people; the franchise extending to British subjects who are at least 18 years of age. Members of State Legislative Councils are, in common with members of the Lower Houses, elected by the people of the respective States. In the Commonwealth Parliament the qualifications for the franchise are identical for both Houses, extending to British subjects who have lived in Australia for six months continuously and who are at least 18 years of age.

The table opposite shows details on members of Australian Parliamentary Governments, including their salaries and allowances, and outlay on Parliamentary Government.

## PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENT

| Parliaments         | No. | Members, September 1981 |                         | Outlay on Parliamentary government 1979-80(c) |
|---------------------|-----|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
|                     |     | Annual salary           | Electoral allowances(a) |                                               |
|                     |     | \$                      | \$                      | \$ '000                                       |
| Commonwealth —      |     |                         |                         |                                               |
| Senate              | 64  | 33,013                  | 12,600                  |                                               |
| Representatives     | 125 | 33,013                  | 12,600-18,400           | 74,037                                        |
| New South Wales —   |     |                         |                         |                                               |
| Council             | 44  | 18,324                  | 6,040                   |                                               |
| Assembly            | 99  | 28,190                  | 9,292-16,632            | 17,794                                        |
| Victoria —          |     |                         |                         |                                               |
| Council             | 44  | 32,213                  | 9,200-13,400            |                                               |
| Assembly            | 81  | 32,513                  | 9,200-13,400            | 17,460                                        |
| Queensland (b) —    |     |                         |                         |                                               |
| Assembly            | 82  | 33,690                  | 8,370-21,600            | 13,822                                        |
| South Australia —   |     |                         |                         |                                               |
| Council             | 22  | 27,780                  | 8,745                   |                                               |
| Assembly            | 47  | 27,780                  | 5,500-20,350            | 8,922                                         |
| Western Australia — |     |                         |                         |                                               |
| Council             | 32  | 29,032                  | 8,910-18,630            |                                               |
| Assembly            | 55  | 29,032                  | 8,160-17,880            | 10,544                                        |
| Tasmania —          |     |                         |                         |                                               |
| Council             | 19  | 28,621                  | 3,148-7,441             |                                               |
| Assembly            | 35  | 28,621                  | 4,293-10,017            | 6,439                                         |
| <b>Total —</b>      |     |                         |                         |                                               |
| Upper Houses        | 225 | ++                      | ++                      | 149,018                                       |
| Lower Houses        | 524 | ++                      | ++                      |                                               |

(a) The allowances vary between the rates shown according to remoteness of electorate. Certain additional allowances are also provided. (b) Upper House abolished in 1922. (c) Figures relate to the operation of the Parliamentary system and do not cover expenditure on administration generally.

# PERSONNEL STRENGTHS OF THE DEFENCE FORCES, AUSTRALIA

| <i>Strength<br/>as at June</i> | <i>Navy</i>                 |                              | <i>Army</i>                 |                              | <i>Air Force</i>            |                              | <i>Total</i>                |                           |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
|                                | <i>Permanent<br/>forces</i> | <i>Citizen<br/>forces(a)</i> | <i>Permanent<br/>forces</i> | <i>Citizen<br/>forces(a)</i> | <i>Permanent<br/>forces</i> | <i>Citizen<br/>forces(a)</i> | <i>Permanent<br/>forces</i> | <i>Citizen<br/>forces</i> |
| 1976                           | 15,993                      | 1,025                        | 31,430                      | 21,183                       | 21,351                      | 458                          | 68,774                      | 22,666                    |
| 1977                           | 16,390                      | 970                          | 31,988                      | 21,641                       | 21,703                      | 473                          | 70,081                      | 23,084                    |
| 1978                           | 16,298                      | 917                          | 31,883                      | 23,164                       | 21,689                      | 490                          | 69,870                      | 24,571                    |
| 1979                           | 16,582                      | 1,037                        | 31,813                      | 22,978                       | 21,803                      | 498                          | 70,198                      | 24,513                    |
| 1980                           | 16,961                      | 1,039                        | 32,321                      | 23,986                       | 22,249                      | 502                          | 71,531                      | 25,527                    |
| 1981                           | 17,298                      | 1,021                        | 32,898                      | 31,125                       | 22,322                      | 591                          | 72,518                      | 32,737                    |

(a) Citizen Forces strengths from 1976 have been adjusted to reflect only Reserves with training obligations. Figures exclude those members who are serving full time in the Permanent Defence Force but include all other listed Reserve members including some who have not fulfilled their minimum training obligations.

**COMPOSITION OF PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCE(a), AUSTRALIA**  
as at 30 June 1981

|                       | <i>Navy</i>   | <i>Army</i>   | <i>Air Force</i> | <i>Total</i>  |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|
| <b>Male—</b>          |               |               |                  |               |
| Officers              | 2,064         | 4,169         | 3,313            | 9,546         |
| Other ranks           | 13,015        | 25,648        | 16,635           | 55,298        |
| Cadets                | 417           | 477           | 408              | 1,302         |
| Apprentices           | 666           | 818           | 441              | 1,925         |
| Junior recruits       | 121           | —             | —                | 121           |
| <i>Total</i>          | <i>16,283</i> | <i>31,112</i> | <i>20,797</i>    | <i>68,192</i> |
| <b>Female(b)—</b>     |               |               |                  |               |
| Officers              | 90            | 280           | 213              | 583           |
| Other ranks           | 894           | 1,479         | 1,289            | 3,662         |
| Cadets                | 31            | 27            | 23               | 81            |
| <i>Total(c)</i>       | <i>1,015</i>  | <i>1,786</i>  | <i>1,525</i>     | <i>4,326</i>  |
| <b>Total strength</b> | <b>17,298</b> | <b>32,898</b> | <b>22,322</b>    | <b>72,518</b> |

(a) Includes Reserve personnel on full-time duty. (b) Excludes female personnel on maternity leave.

# EXPENDITURE ON THE DEFENCE FUNCTION, AUSTRALIA (£' 000)

| Departmental category                                                                            | Actual expenditure |                  | Estimated expenditure |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
|                                                                                                  | 1979-80            | 1980-81          | 1981-82               |
| Department of Defence—                                                                           |                    |                  |                       |
| Capital equipment                                                                                | 495,731            | 563,556          | 665,038               |
| Defence facilities                                                                               | 89,706             | 116,793          | 178,722               |
| Defence co-operation                                                                             | 30,045             | 37,914           | 40,693                |
| Manpower                                                                                         | 1,386,587          | 1,599,461        | 1,778,007             |
| Other running costs                                                                              | 788,876            | 967,616          | 1,065,086             |
| <b>Total</b>                                                                                     | <b>2,790,945</b>   | <b>3,285,340</b> | <b>3,727,546</b>      |
| Department of Industry and Commerce (defence functions)                                          |                    |                  |                       |
| Capital equipment                                                                                | 14,190             | 21,593           | 37,604                |
| Defence facilities                                                                               | 9,147              | 8,755            | 18,746                |
| Manpower costs (including Remuneration Tribunal and Defence Force Retirement and Death Benefits) | 185,088            | 211,029          | 247,044               |
| Other running costs                                                                              | 104,560            | 118,705          | 118,598               |
| <b>Total</b>                                                                                     | <b>312,985</b>     | <b>360,082</b>   | <b>421,992</b>        |
| <b>Total expenditure on defence function</b>                                                     | <b>3,103,930</b>   | <b>3,645,419</b> | <b>4,149,538</b>      |
| Special provisions—                                                                              |                    |                  |                       |
| Acquisition Boeing 707 aircraft                                                                  | 3,395              | 196              | 471                   |
| Allowance for prospective wage and salary increases                                              | —                  | —                | 100,000               |
| <b>Total defence expenditure</b>                                                                 | <b>3,107,325</b>   | <b>3,645,615</b> | <b>4,250,009</b>      |

# POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH, AUSTRALIA

| Period                    | Population at end of period ('000 kb) | Average annual rate of growth(a) (per cent) |                  |       |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
|                           |                                       | Natural increase                            | Net migration(c) | Total |
| Ten years ended 30 June—  |                                       |                                             |                  |       |
| 1921                      | 5,455.1                               | 1.62                                        | 0.35             | 1.97  |
| 1931                      | 6,526.5                               | 1.33                                        | 0.48             | 1.81  |
| 1941                      | 7,109.9                               | 0.79                                        | 0.07             | 0.86  |
| 1951                      | 8,421.8                               | 1.24                                        | 0.47             | 1.71  |
| 1961                      | 10,548.3                              | 1.40                                        | 0.84             | 2.24  |
| 1971(d)                   | 12,937.2                              | 1.14                                        | 0.79             | 2.06  |
| 1981 (p(e))               | 14,856.1                              | 0.92                                        | 0.46             | 1.39  |
| Year ended 30 June—       |                                       |                                             |                  |       |
| 1977(d)                   | 14,074.1                              | 0.83                                        | 0.31             | 1.14  |
| 1978(d)                   | 14,248.6                              | 0.84                                        | 0.40             | 1.24  |
| 1979(d)                   | 14,421.9                              | 0.81                                        | 0.41             | 1.22  |
| 1980(d)                   | 14,615.9                              | 0.81                                        | 0.53             | 1.34  |
| 1981 (p(e))               | 14,856.1                              | 0.83                                        | 0.81             | 1.64  |
| Projected population(f)   |                                       |                                             |                  |       |
| Five years ended 30 June— |                                       |                                             |                  |       |
| 1986                      | 15,595.6                              | 0.83                                        | 0.33             | 1.16  |
| 1991                      | 16,487.8                              | 0.80                                        | 0.31             | 1.12  |
| 1996                      | 17,347.4                              | 0.72                                        | 0.30             | 1.02  |
| 2001                      | 18,141.3                              | 0.61                                        | 0.28             | 0.90  |
| 2006                      | 18,867.3                              | 0.51                                        | 0.27             | 0.78  |
| 2011                      | 19,580.7                              | 0.48                                        | 0.26             | 0.74  |

(a) The average annual rates of population growth are calculated on the compound interest principle and refer to the population at the beginning of the period. Discrepancies from 1961 onwards between the sum of the rates of growth due to natural increase and net migration and the rate of total growth are due to intercensal adjustment. (b) Excludes full-blood Aborigines before 1961. (c) Includes intercensal adjustment up to 30 June 1961. From 1 July 1971, net migration is based on permanent and long-term (one year or more) movement. Prior to this date total movement was taken into account. (d) Population estimates and total rates include adjustments for Census underenumeration. (e) Provisional estimates. (f) The projections were made using the component method in which a provisional June 1978 population was brought forward year by year by applying assumptions about future trends of fertility, mortality and migration. Net immigration was projected at the illustrative level of 50,000 persons a year.

**POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES**  
( ' 000 persons)

|                              | 30 June         |                 |                 |                 |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                              | 1971(a)         | 1976(a)         | 1979            | 1980            |
| New South Wales              | 4,679.4         | 4,914.3         | 5,078.5         | 5,146.2         |
| Victoria                     | 3,520.4         | 3,746.0         | 3,853.5         | 3,887.0         |
| Queensland                   | 1,881.4         | 2,111.7         | 2,197.4         | 2,247.8         |
| South Australia              | 1,185.3         | 1,261.6         | 1,293.8         | 1,299.1         |
| Western Australia            | 1,043.1         | 1,169.8         | 1,242.8         | 1,265.0         |
| Tasmania                     | 390.2           | 407.4           | 417.7           | 422.9           |
| Northern Territory           | 91.9            | 101.4           | 115.9           | 121.3           |
| Australian Capital Territory | 145.6           | 203.3           | 222.3           | 226.6           |
| <b>Australia</b>             | <b>12,937.2</b> | <b>13,915.5</b> | <b>14,421.9</b> | <b>14,615.9</b> |

(a) Census results adjusted for underenumeration.

**POPULATION IN CAPITAL CITIES AND  
OTHER MAJOR CITIES(a)**  
**30 JUNE 1980**  
( ' 000 persons)

|                                       |                 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Sydney                                | 3,231.7         |
| Melbourne                             | 2,759.7         |
| Brisbane                              | 1,028.9         |
| Adelaide                              | 934.2           |
| Perth                                 | 902.0           |
| Newcastle                             | 385.0           |
| Canberra(b)                           | 245.5           |
| Wollongong                            | 226.3           |
| Hobart                                | 170.2           |
| Gold Coast(c)                         | 161.1           |
| Geelong                               | 142.3           |
| <b>Total</b>                          | <b>10,186.7</b> |
| <b>Percentage of total population</b> | <b>69.70</b>    |

(a) Capital City Statistical Divisions and Statistical Districts of 100,000 persons or more. (b) Includes Queenbeyan. (c) Includes Tweed Heads.

**POPULATION BY AGE (GROUPED AGES), AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1980**

| Age group (years) | Number ( ' 000) |                |                 | Per cent     |              |              |
|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                   | Males           | Females        | Persons         | Males        | Females      | Persons      |
| 0-4               | 580.4           | 550.4          | 1,130.9         | 7.9          | 7.5          | 7.7          |
| 5-14              | 1,316.1         | 1,250.4        | 2,566.5         | 18.0         | 17.1         | 17.6         |
| 15-64             | 4,834.4         | 4,682.6        | 9,517.0         | 66.1         | 64.2         | 65.1         |
| 65 and over       | 588.3           | 813.2          | 1,401.5         | 8.0          | 11.1         | 9.6          |
| <b>Total</b>      | <b>7,319.2</b>  | <b>7,296.7</b> | <b>14,615.9</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |

**POPULATION BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1980**

|                                       | Number ( ' 000) |                |                 | Per cent     |              |              |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                       | Males           | Females        | Persons         | Males        | Females      | Persons      |
| Never married                         | 3,587.9         | 3,065.7        | 6,653.6         | 49.0         | 42.0         | 45.5         |
| Married (incl. permanently separated) | 3,378.6         | 3,388.7        | 6,767.3         | 46.2         | 46.4         | 46.3         |
| Divorced                              | 213.7           | 246.5          | 460.3           | 2.9          | 3.4          | 3.1          |
| Widowed                               | 139.0           | 595.7          | 734.7           | 1.9          | 8.2          | 5.0          |
| <b>Total</b>                          | <b>7,319.2</b>  | <b>7,296.7</b> | <b>14,615.9</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |

**POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1980**

|                         | Number ( ' 000) |                |                 | Per cent     |              |              |
|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                         | Males           | Females        | Persons         | Males        | Females      | Persons      |
| Australia               | 5,769.5         | 5,875.5        | 11,645.0        | 78.8         | 80.5         | 79.7         |
| United Kingdom and Eire | 576.7           | 552.1          | 1,128.8         | 7.9          | 7.6          | 7.7          |
| Other                   | 973.0           | 869.0          | 1,842.0         | 13.3         | 11.9         | 12.6         |
| <b>Total</b>            | <b>7,319.2</b>  | <b>7,296.7</b> | <b>14,615.9</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |

# POPULATION STATISTICS AND AREA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES

(Source for foreign countries: United Nations Demographic Year Book 1978)

| Country                       | Estimated<br>population<br>' 000 | Surface area<br>km <sup>2</sup> | Population<br>density(a) | Largest city | Population—<br>Urban<br>agglomeration(b) |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------|
|                               |                                  |                                 |                          |              | ' 000                                    |
| Australia                     | 14,856                           | 7,682,300                       | 2                        | Sydney       | (c)3,232 (1980)                          |
| Belgium                       | 9,840                            | 30,513                          | 322                      | Brussels     | 1,029 (1978)                             |
| Brazil                        | 115,397                          | 8,511,965                       | 14                       | Sao Paulo    | 7,199 (1975)                             |
| Canada                        | 23,499                           | 9,976,139                       | 2                        | Montreal     | 2,798 (1974)                             |
| France                        | 53,278                           | 547,026                         | 97                       | Paris        | 8,548 (1975)                             |
| Germany, Federal Republic of  | 61,310                           | 248,577                         | 247                      | West Berlin  | (d)1,927 (1977)                          |
| India                         | 638,388                          | 3,287,590                       | 194                      | Calcutta     | 7,031 (1975)                             |
| Indonesia                     | 145,100                          | 1,904,345                       | 72                       | Djakarta     | (d)4,576 (1975)                          |
| Italy                         | 56,697                           | 301,225                         | 188                      | Rome         | (d)2,898 (1977)                          |
| Japan                         | 114,898                          | 372,313                         | 309                      | Tokyo        | 11,695 (1977)                            |
| Malaysia                      | 12,960                           | 329,749                         | 39                       | Kuala Lumpur | (d)452 (1970)                            |
| Netherlands                   | 13,936                           | 40,844                          | 341                      | Rotterdam    | 1,020 (1977)                             |
| New Zealand                   | 3,107                            | 268,676                         | 12                       | Auckland     | 749 (1978)                               |
| Norway                        | 4,059                            | 324,219                         | 13                       | Oslo         | 645 (1977)                               |
| Pakistan, Islamic Republic of | 76,770                           | 803,943                         | 95                       | Karachi      | (d)3,499 (1972)                          |
| Philippines                   | 46,351                           | 300,000                         | 155                      | Manila       | (d)1,438 (1975)                          |
| Singapore, Republic of        | 2,334                            | 581                             | 4,018                    | Singapore    | 2,334 (1978)                             |
| South Africa, Republic of     | 27,700                           | 1,221,037                       | 23                       | Johannesburg | 1,433 (1970)                             |
| Sweden                        | 8,278                            | 449,964                         | 18                       | Stockholm    | 1,364 (1976)                             |
| Switzerland                   | 6,337                            | 41,288                          | 153                      | Zurich       | 708 (1978)                               |
| United Kingdom                | 55,822                           | 244,046                         | 229                      | London       | (d)7,028 (1976)                          |
| U.S.A.                        | 218,059                          | 9,363,123                       | 23                       | New York     | (e)16,679 (1975)                         |

(a) Population per square kilometre of surface area. (b) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated. (c) Statistical division. (d) City proper. (e) Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

# VITAL STATISTICS

|                              | <i>Marriages</i> | <i>Divorces<br/>(a)</i> | <i>Births</i>  | <i>Deaths</i>  |                         |
|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|
|                              |                  |                         |                | <i>Total</i>   | <i>Under<br/>1 year</i> |
| 1978                         | 102,958          | (a)40,633               | 224,181        | 108,425        | 2,733                   |
| 1979                         | 104,396          | (a)37,873               | 223,130        | 106,570        | 2,536                   |
| 1980—                        |                  |                         |                |                |                         |
| New South Wales              | 38,965           | 13,449                  | 79,455         | 40,283         | 844                     |
| Victoria                     | 27,724           | 9,207                   | 58,206         | 29,374         | 592                     |
| Queensland                   | 17,157           | 6,219                   | 34,972         | 16,496         | 393                     |
| South Australia              | 10,064           | 4,203                   | 18,499         | 9,580          | 187                     |
| Western Australia            | 9,594            | 3,073                   | 20,607         | 8,166          | 239                     |
| Tasmania                     | 3,433            | 1,285                   | 6,735          | 3,392          | 79                      |
| Northern Territory           | 661              | 298                     | 2,587          | 510            | 40                      |
| Australian Capital Territory | 1,642            | 1,524                   | 4,466          | 892            | 39                      |
| <b>Australia</b>             | <b>109,240</b>   | <b>19,258</b>           | <b>225,527</b> | <b>108,693</b> | <b>2,413</b>            |

(a) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations

## VITAL STATISTICS : CRUDE RATES

|                              | <i>Marriage<br/>(a)</i> | <i>Divorce<br/>(a)</i> | <i>Birth<br/>(a)</i> | <i>Death<br/>(a)</i> | <i>Infant<br/>death<br/>(b)</i> |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1978                         | 7.23                    | 2.85                   | 15.73                | 7.61                 | 12.20                           |
| 1979                         | 7.24                    | 2.63                   | 15.47                | 7.39                 | 11.37                           |
| 1980p—                       |                         |                        |                      |                      |                                 |
| New South Wales              | 7.57                    | 2.61                   | 15.40                | 7.83                 | 10.66                           |
| Victoria                     | 7.13                    | 2.37                   | 14.97                | 7.56                 | 10.17                           |
| Queensland                   | 7.63                    | 2.77                   | 15.56                | 7.34                 | 11.32                           |
| South Australia              | 7.75                    | 3.24                   | 14.24                | 7.37                 | 10.11                           |
| Western Australia            | 7.59                    | 2.43                   | 16.29                | 6.46                 | 11.60                           |
| Tasmania                     | 8.12                    | 3.04                   | 15.93                | 8.02                 | 11.73                           |
| Northern Territory           | 5.42                    | 2.45                   | 21.24                | 4.20                 | 15.46                           |
| Australian Capital Territory | 7.24                    | 6.72                   | 19.69                | 3.93                 | 8.73                            |
| <b>Australia</b>             | <b>7.47</b>             | <b>2.69</b>            | <b>15.43</b>         | <b>7.44</b>          | <b>10.72</b>                    |

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean population. (b) Number of deaths under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births registered

# OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA

## ARRIVALS

| Year | Permanent movement, settlers arriving | Long-term movement(a) |                   | Total permanent and long-term arrivals | Short-term movement |                   | Total arrivals |
|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|      |                                       | Residents returning   | Visitors arriving |                                        | Residents returning | Visitors arriving |                |
| 1975 | 54,117                                | 58,352                | 19,858            | 132,327                                | 880,609             | 516,023           | 1,528,959      |
| 1976 | 58,317                                | 59,875                | 23,312            | 141,502                                | 968,265             | 531,868           | 1,641,636      |
| 1977 | 75,640                                | 57,700                | 27,472            | 160,813                                | 973,677             | 563,281           | 1,697,771      |
| 1978 | 68,419                                | 57,938                | 28,389            | 154,746                                | 1,029,482           | 630,594           | 1,814,822      |
| 1979 | 72,236                                | 61,441                | 33,450            | 167,128                                | 1,144,334           | 793,345           | 2,104,807      |
| 1980 | 94,502                                | 58,760                | 31,025            | 184,288                                | 1,194,768           | 904,558           | 2,285,613      |

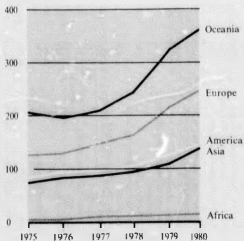
## DEPARTURES

| Year | Permanent movement        |                           | Long-term movement(a) |                    | Total permanent and long-term departures | Short-term movement |                    | Total departures |
|------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|
|      | Former settlers departing | Other residents departing | Residents departing   | Visitors departing |                                          | Residents departing | Visitors departing |                  |
| 1975 | 18,315                    | 10,769                    | 66,405                | 23,327             | 118,816                                  | 911,815             | 506,454            | 1,537,084        |
| 1976 | 16,815                    | 9,918                     | 68,526                | 20,631             | 115,889                                  | 973,799             | 512,468            | 1,602,156        |
| 1977 | 14,171                    | 8,591                     | 64,091                | 19,182             | 106,035                                  | 971,253             | 540,943            | 1,618,230        |
| 1978 | 14,027                    | 10,933                    | 58,519                | 19,643             | 103,122                                  | 1,062,234           | 597,123            | 1,762,480        |
| 1979 | 12,670                    | 10,750                    | 54,266                | 20,422             | 98,107                                   | 1,175,769           | 752,440            | 2,026,316        |
| 1980 | 11,450                    | 9,393                     | 50,713                | 19,306             | 90,862                                   | 1,203,603           | 874,090            | 2,168,555        |

(a) 1 year and over.

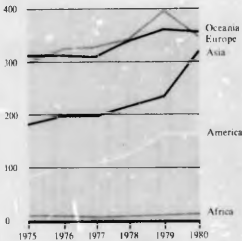
VISITOR ARRIVALS, SHORT TERM, BY USUAL RESIDENCE, 1975 TO 1980

Number 1000



RESIDENT DEPARTURES, SHORT TERM, BY REGION OF INTENDED STAY, 1975 TO 1980

Number 1000



**CAUSES OF DEATH: NUMBERS AND CRUDE RATES(a)  
MALES AND FEMALES, AUSTRALIA 1980**

| Cause of death                                         | Males         |               | Females       |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                        | No. of deaths | Crude rate(a) | No. of deaths | Crude rate(a) |
| Intestinal infectious diseases                         | 19            | 5             | 39            | 5             |
| Tuberculosis                                           | 61            | 7             | 14            | 2             |
| Septicæmia                                             | 64            | 9             | 84            | 12            |
| All other infectious and parasitic diseases            | 126           | 17            | 110           | 15            |
| Malignant neoplasms                                    | 13,377        | 1,828         | 9,956         | 1,364         |
| Benign and unspecified neoplasms                       | 128           | 17            | 100           | 14            |
| Diabetes mellitus                                      | 720           | 98            | 914           | 125           |
| Protein-calorie malnutrition                           | 29            | 4             | 31            | 4             |
| Anæmias                                                | 73            | 10            | 107           | 15            |
| Meningitis                                             | 37            | 5             | 33            | 5             |
| Acute rheumatic fever                                  | 3             | (b)           | 4             | 1             |
| Chronic rheumatic heart disease                        | 156           | 21            | 281           | 39            |
| Hypertensive disease                                   | 580           | 79            | 746           | 102           |
| Ischaemic heart disease                                | 18,310        | 2,501         | 12,418        | 1,702         |
| Other forms of heart disease                           | 2,724         | 372           | 3,232         | 443           |
| Cerebrovascular disease                                | 5,675         | 775           | 8,048         | 1,103         |
| Atherosclerosis                                        | 652           | 89            | 1,122         | 154           |
| Other diseases of the circulatory system               | 1,119         | 153           | 697           | 96            |
| Pneumonia                                              | 891           | 122           | 875           | 120           |
| Influenza                                              | 52            | 7             | 81            | 11            |
| Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma                       | 1,589         | 217           | 668           | 92            |
| Other diseases of the respiratory system               | 2,366         | 323           | 907           | 124           |
| Ulcer of stomach and duodenum                          | 416           | 57            | 289           | 40            |
| Appendicitis                                           | 14            | 2             | 16            | 2             |
| Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis                    | 910           | 124           | 321           | 44            |
| Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis            | 451           | 62            | 497           | 68            |
| Hyperplasia of prostate                                | 111           | 15            | —             | —             |
| Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium  | —             | —             | 22            | 3             |
| Congenital anomalies                                   | 490           | 67            | 419           | 57            |
| Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period | 626           | 86            | 450           | 62            |
| Signs, symptoms and ill-defined conditions             | 390           | 53            | 323           | 44            |
| All other diseases                                     | 2,572         | 351           | 2,898         | 397           |
| Motor vehicle traffic accidents                        | 2,551         | 349           | 927           | 127           |
| Accidental falls                                       | 411           | 56            | 551           | 76            |
| All other accidents                                    | 1,378         | 188           | 433           | 59            |
| Suicide                                                | 1,199         | 164           | 408           | 56            |
| All other external causes                              | 236           | 32            | 156           | 21            |
| <b>All causes</b>                                      | <b>60,518</b> | <b>8,268</b>  | <b>48,177</b> | <b>6,602</b>  |

(a) Per million of mean population. (b) Less than 0.5

**PERINATAL DEATHS: NUMBERS AND RATES, AUSTRALIA, 1980**

| Cause of death                                                  | No. of stillbirths (a) | No. of neonatal deaths (b) | Total        | Rate(c)     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| <b>Main condition in fetus/infant</b>                           |                        |                            |              |             |
| Slow fetal growth, fetal malnutrition and immaturity            | 156                    | 199                        | 355          | 1.6         |
| Birth trauma                                                    | 7                      | 44                         | 51           | 0.2         |
| Hypoxia, birth asphyxia and other respiratory conditions        | 740                    | 468                        | 1,208        | 5.3         |
| Fetal and neonatal haemorrhage                                  | 44                     | 96                         | 140          | 0.6         |
| Haemolytic disease of fetus and newborn                         | 25                     | 4                          | 29           | 0.1         |
| Other conditions originating in the perinatal period            | 494                    | 123                        | 617          | 2.7         |
| Congenital anomalies                                            | 235                    | 489                        | 724          | 3.2         |
| Infectious and parasitic diseases                               | —                      | 6                          | 6            | (d)         |
| All other causes                                                | 7                      | 74                         | 81           | 0.4         |
| <b>Main condition in mother</b>                                 |                        |                            |              |             |
| Maternal conditions which may be unrelated to present pregnancy | 202                    | 100                        | 302          | 1.3         |
| Maternal complications of pregnancy                             | 227                    | 429                        | 651          | 2.9         |
| Complications of placenta, cord and membranes                   | 703                    | 159                        | 862          | 3.8         |
| Other complications of labour and delivery                      | 36                     | 69                         | 105          | 0.5         |
| No maternal condition reported                                  | 545                    | 746                        | 1,291        | 5.7         |
| <b>All causes</b>                                               | <b>1,708</b>           | <b>1,503</b>               | <b>3,211</b> | <b>14.1</b> |

(a) Any child born weighing at least 500 grams at delivery, which did not at any time after being born, breathe or show any other sign of life. (b) Any child, weighing at least 500 grams at delivery, born alive who dies within 28 days after birth. (c) Per 1,000 total births. (d) Less than 0.05.

**CREMATIONS: NUMBERS AND PER CENT OF TOTAL DEATHS**

| Year | No. of cremations | Total deaths | Per cent of total deaths |
|------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| 1975 | 47,976            | 109,021      | 44.0                     |
| 1976 | 50,587            | 112,662      | 44.9                     |
| 1977 | 49,265            | 108,790      | 45.3                     |
| 1978 | 49,858            | 108,425      | 46.0                     |
| 1979 | 49,308            | 106,568      | 46.3                     |
| 1980 | 50,152            | 108,695      | 46.1                     |

# CONSUMER (RETAIL) PRICE INDEXES, VARIOUS COUNTRIES

(Base of each index: Year 1970 = 100.0)

(Source: Monthly Bulletin of Statistics of the Statistical Office of the United Nations)

The index numbers show fluctuations in prices in each country and do not measure relative price levels as between countries

The items priced and the levels at which they are priced in these indexes vary widely according to the intended purposes of the indexes of the various countries. A short dash on each side of an index number (e.g. —182.7—) indicates that the two series have been linked at that period

| Period | Australia<br>(a; Belgium) | Brazil<br>(Sao<br>Paulo)(b) | Canada                                      | France             | Federal<br>Rep. of<br>Germany | India<br>(c)                      | Indonesia<br>(d) | Italy            | Japan             | Netherlands                                        |          |
|--------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------|
| 1978   | 224.0                     | 182.6                       | 494.3                                       | 180.2              | 199.8                         | 149.6                             | 178.8            | 351.3            | 265.3             | 211.4                                              |          |
| 1979   | 244.3                     | 190.8                       | 742.5                                       | 196.7              | 222.3                         | 155.8                             | 190.2            | 132.4            | 304.5             | 219.0                                              |          |
| 1980   | 269.2                     | 203.5                       | 1,321.2                                     | 216.7              | 251.3                         | 164.3                             | 212.0            | 156.2            | 369.1             | 236.6                                              |          |
| Period | New<br>Zealand            | Norway                      | Islamic<br>Rep. of<br>Pakistan<br>(Karachi) | Philippines<br>(f) | Rep. of<br>Singapore<br>(g)   | Rep. of<br>South<br>Africa<br>(h) | Sweden           | Switzer-<br>land | United<br>Kingdom | United<br>States of<br>America<br>(i) (Peninsular) | Malaysia |
| 1978   | 224.8                     | 192.3                       | 24.6                                        | 215.0              | 133.1                         | 215.0                             | 198.1            | 150.3            | 269.6             | 167.9                                              | 160.3    |
| 1979   | 277.1                     | 201.6                       | 273.1                                       | 250.5              | 104.0                         | 243.4                             | 212.4            | 156.2            | 305.8             | 187.2                                              | 166.1    |
| 1980   | 324.7                     | 223.6                       | 305.1                                       | 294.7              | 112.9                         | 277.1                             | 241.5            | 162.5            | 360.8             | 212.4                                              | 177.2    |

(a) Consumer Price Index converted to base: 1970 = 100.0. (b) Base: 1972 = 100.0. (c) Industrial workers. (d) Prior to 1979  
Jakarta only. Beginning March 1979, base: April 1977-March 1978 = 100.0. (e) Base: 1971 = 100.0. (f) Base: 1972 = 100.0. (g)  
Base: 1978 = 100.0. Prior to 1979. Base: 1973 = 100.0. (h) White population. (i) Beginning 1978, the series has been linked to the  
new urban wage earners-clerical workers, unadjusted (CPI W)

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: ALL GROUPS INDEX NUMBERS(a)

(Base of each index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0)

| Year    | Weighted<br>average<br>of six State<br>capital<br>cities | Sydney | Melbourne | Brisbane | Adelaide | Perth | Hobart | Canberra | Weighted<br>average<br>of seven<br>capital<br>cities |
|---------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|--------|----------|------------------------------------------------------|
| 1975-76 | 193.3                                                    | 199.0  | 189.5     | 190.9    | 190.5    | 189.6 | 190.0  | 187.3    | 193.3                                                |
| 1976-77 | 220.0                                                    | 223.4  | 216.6     | 218.0    | 220.1    | 219.4 | 217.7  | 212.9    | 219.9                                                |
| 1977-78 | 241.0                                                    | 243.2  | 238.2     | 238.4    | 241.8    | 243.1 | 239.1  | 232.3    | 240.9                                                |
| 1978-79 | 260.7                                                    | 264.4  | 256.8     | 258.0    | 259.7    | 262.8 | 257.7  | 251.1    | 260.6                                                |
| 1979-80 | 287.2                                                    | 292.4  | 282.5     | 283.0    | 285.8    | 287.4 | 284.0  | 278.0    | 287.0                                                |
| 1980-81 | 314.2                                                    | 320.8  | 309.1     | 309.3    | 312.0    | 312.7 | 310.1  | 305.1    | 314.1                                                |

(a) The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities

## SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEXES

| Index                                 | 1975-76 | 1976-77 | 1977-78 | 1978-79 | 1979-80 | 1980-81 |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Export Price Index(a)                 | 109     | 122     | 128     | 144     | 174     | 185     |
| Price Indexes of materials used in—   |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Building other than house building(b) | 68.1    | 76.1    | 82.5    | 88.6    | 100.0   | 112.9   |
| House building(c)                     | 208.1   | 232.9   | 252.0   | 268.1   | 302.9   | 344.0   |
| Manufacturing industry(d)             | 158.6   | 182.2   | 198.5   | 248.8   | 321.8   | 353.2   |
| Manufacturing production—             |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| All Manufacturing Industry Index(d)   | 177.8   | 196.9   | 213.8   | 237.4   | 274.9   | 305.2   |

(a) Base of this index: year 1974-75 = 100.0. (b) Weighted average of six State capital cities; base of these indexes: year 1979-80 = 100.0. Index numbers prior to 1979-80 have been linked as at July 1979. (c) Weighted average of six State capital cities, base of these indexes: year 1966-67 = 100.0. (d) Base of this index: year 1973-69 = 100.0

**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES: STATE CAPITAL CITIES AND CANBERRA, JUNE QUARTER 1961**  
(cents)

| Commodity                          | Unit       | Sydney | Mel-<br>bourne | Brisbane | Adelaide | Perth | Hobart | Canberra |
|------------------------------------|------------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|-------|--------|----------|
| Bread, milk loaf, sliced(a)        | 680 g      | 68     | 65             | 64       | 66       | 73    | 70     | 76       |
| Flour, self-raising                | 1 kg       | 51     | 62             | 51       | 54       | 62    | 66     | 60       |
| Tea                                | 250 g      | 75     | 74             | 72       | 76       | 69    | 79     | 81       |
| Sugar                              | 2 kg       | 94     | 95             | 89       | 96       | 91    | 98     | 102      |
| Rice                               | 500 g      | 38     | 37             | 41       | 41       | 36    | 39     | 40       |
| Jam, strawberry                    | 500 g      | 108    | 107            | 111      | 102      | 104   | 109    | 113      |
| Peaches, canned                    | 825 g      | 76     | 74             | 80       | 82       | 79    | 86     | 81       |
| Potatoes                           | 1 kg       | 51     | 49             | 58       | 61       | 52    | 42     | 50       |
| Onions                             | 1 kg       | 113    | 94             | 122      | 107      | 90    | 80     | 108      |
| Milk, fresh, bottled, delivered(b) | 2 x 600 ml | 66     | 70             | 68       | 58       | 67    | 64     | 56       |
| Butter                             | 500 g      | 122    | 113            | 119      | 118      | 119   | 114    | 128      |
| Cheese                             | 500 g      | 134    | 135            | 142      | 137      | 136   | 142    | 144      |
| Eggs, 55 g                         | 1 doz      | 148    | 144            | 150      | 158      | 145   | 163    | 153      |
| Bacon, rashers                     | 250 g      | 178    | 194            | 165      | 165      | 146   | 179    | 171      |
| Sausages                           | 1 kg       | 219    | 233            | 253      | 239      | 216   | 268    | 223      |
| Beef—                              |            |        |                |          |          |       |        |          |
| Rib (without bone)                 | 1 kg       | 374    | 382            | 384      | 394      | 402   | 403    | 379      |
| Steak—                             |            |        |                |          |          |       |        |          |
| Rump                               | 1 kg       | 634    | 636            | 569      | 657      | 608   | 676    | 681      |
| 1-Bone without fillet(c)           | 1 kg       | 585    | 553            | 545      | 639      | 552   | 632    | 628      |
| Chuck                              | 1 kg       | 371    | 328            | 396      | 397      | 386   | 407    | 402      |
| Corned Silverside                  | 1 kg       | 418    | 416            | 411      | 454      | 429   | 447    | 427      |
| Lamb—                              |            |        |                |          |          |       |        |          |
| Leg                                | 1 kg       | 357    | 308            | 411      | 357      | 427   | 357    | 381      |
| Chops—                             |            |        |                |          |          |       |        |          |
| Loin                               | 1 kg       | 395    | 382            | 428      | 424      | 442   | 379    | 460      |
| Forequarter                        | 1 kg       | 292    | 266            | 391      | 342      | 409   | 333    | 343      |
| Pork—                              |            |        |                |          |          |       |        |          |
| Leg                                | 1 kg       | 403    | 371            | 424      | 418      | 399   | 477    | 413      |
| Chops                              | 1 kg       | 414    | 409            | 419      | 476      | 413   | 485    | 458      |

(a) Melbourne, Adelaide and Hobart prices relate to white loaves. (b) Hobart price is for 2 x 600 ml cartons. (c) Sydney, Brisbane and Perth with fillet.

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Group index numbers: weighted average of six State capital cities  
(Base of each index: Year 1966-67 = 100.0 unless otherwise noted)

| Group                             | 1975-76 | 1976-77 | 1977-78 | 1978-79 | 1979-80 | 1980-81 |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Food                              | 180.2   | 201.2   | 223.2   | 248.8   | 283.6   | 312.9   |
| Clothing                          | 201.0   | 232.5   | 257.4   | 276.3   | 295.1   | 316.4   |
| Housing                           | 221.1   | 251.8   | 274.6   | 292.5   | 314.3   | 345.6   |
| Household equipment and operation | 175.3   | 196.3   | 212.6   | 225.9   | 244.2   | 271.2   |
| Transportation                    | 203.8   | 221.9   | 240.1   | 262.7   | 296.5   | 324.7   |
| Tobacco and alcohol               | 211.1   | 229.8   | 240.0   | 277.4   | 300.5   | 321.1   |
| Health and personal care(a)       | 151.6   | 265.8   | 318.3   | 301.7   | 329.6   | 361.7   |
| Recreation(b)                     |         | 104.1   | 113.4   | 120.7   | 131.2   | 142.5   |
| All groups                        | 193.3   | 220.0   | 241.0   | 260.7   | 287.2   | 314.2   |

(a) Base: December quarter 1968 = 100.0. (b) Base: September quarter 1976 = 100.0

## WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES ADULT MALES AND ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA, (\$)

| Industry group                                              | Males  |         | Females |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                                             | 1980   | 1981(p) | 1980    | 1981(p) |
| Mining and quarrying                                        | 214.16 | 237.56  |         |         |
| Manufacturing—                                              |        |         |         |         |
| Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.                         | 171.53 | 192.41  | 163.50  | 186.52  |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear                             | 159.05 | 185.98  | 151.18  | 177.31  |
| Food, drink and tobacco                                     | 172.76 | 196.88  | 161.04  | 186.97  |
| Sawmilling, furniture, etc.                                 | 168.30 | 190.62  |         |         |
| Paper, printing, etc.                                       | 177.27 | 200.99  | 159.17  | 183.69  |
| Other manufacturing                                         | 171.62 | 194.42  |         |         |
| All manufacturing groups                                    | 170.87 | 193.29  | 156.40  | 181.61  |
| Building and construction                                   | 191.39 | 216.17  |         |         |
| Railway services                                            | 164.25 | 182.41  |         |         |
| Road and air transport                                      | 176.54 | 198.76  |         |         |
| Shipping and stevedoring                                    | 213.15 | 239.34  | 161.59  | 184.13  |
| Communication                                               | 207.30 | 232.06  |         |         |
| Wholesale and retail trade                                  | 175.06 | 200.89  | 170.40  | 198.46  |
| Public authority n.e.c. and community and business services | 177.85 | 201.85  | 170.25  | 193.16  |
| Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.                   | 164.14 | 186.34  | 158.11  | 179.79  |
| All industry groups                                         | 177.82 | 201.02  | 162.04  | 187.12  |

NOTE: For further details and definitions see *Wage Rates, Australia* (6312.0), published monthly.

# AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT

(3)

| State or Territory           | 1978-79       | 1979-80       | 1980-81       |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| New South Wales              | 230.20        | 254.40        | 287.80        |
| Victoria                     | 226.60        | 248.80        | 280.60        |
| Queensland                   | 217.40        | 234.40        | 269.50        |
| South Australia              | 210.30        | 230.30        | 262.10        |
| Western Australia            | 223.30        | 245.30        | 279.10        |
| Tasmania                     | 211.60        | 237.90        | 271.00        |
| Northern Territory           | 259.60        | 290.10        | 344.50        |
| Australian Capital Territory | 279.50        | 303.00        | 337.50        |
| <b>Australia</b>             | <b>225.60</b> | <b>247.90</b> | <b>281.30</b> |

NOTE: For further details and definitions see *Average Weekly Earnings, Australia* (6802.0), published quarterly.

## AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (a) INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA, OCTOBER 1980(b)

(3)

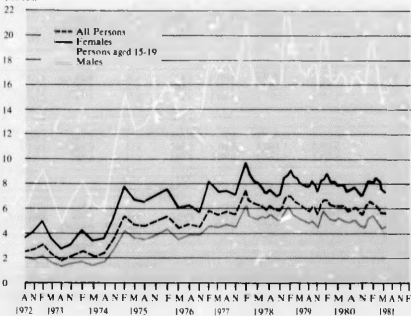
| Industry                                         | Adult males   | Junior males  | Adult females | Junior females |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| <b>Manufacturing—</b>                            |               |               |               |                |
| Food, beverages and tobacco                      | 255.80        | 152.30        | 203.20        | 134.70         |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear                  | 236.80        | 136.90        | 181.20        | 119.90         |
| Paper, printing, etc.                            | 308.50        | 153.60        | 209.20        | 142.10         |
| Chemical, petroleum and coal products            | 302.30        | 166.90        | 217.30        | 152.20         |
| Metal products, machinery and equipment—         |               |               |               |                |
| Basic metal products                             | 302.30        | 165.10        | 231.00        | 152.40         |
| Fabricated metal products; other machinery, etc. | 247.90        | 135.30        | 191.70        | 132.60         |
| Transport equipment                              | 250.80        | 146.50        | 207.80        | 141.90         |
| <b>Total</b>                                     | <b>261.70</b> | <b>143.20</b> | <b>197.60</b> | <b>135.60</b>  |
| <b>Other</b>                                     | <b>254.30</b> | <b>126.90</b> | <b>205.50</b> | <b>126.60</b>  |
| <b>Total manufacturing</b>                       | <b>264.80</b> | <b>141.90</b> | <b>197.00</b> | <b>130.80</b>  |
| <b>Non-manufacturing—</b>                        |               |               |               |                |
| Mining                                           | 396.40        | 213.10        | 250.90        | 161.10         |
| Electricity, gas and water                       | 296.50        | 159.60        | 235.60        | 156.40         |
| Construction                                     | 268.70        | 162.90        | 208.40        | 133.50         |
| Wholesale trade                                  | 246.40        | 138.70        | 202.90        | 133.60         |
| Retail trade                                     | 223.30        | 132.80        | 194.30        | 126.70*        |
| Transport and storage, communication             | 282.50        | 157.00        | 237.60        | 155.30         |
| Finance, business services                       | 267.40        | 150.60        | 214.00        | 142.30         |
| Public administration, etc.                      | 291.20        | 156.20        | 246.60        | 150.70         |
| Other                                            | 260.80        | 146.00        | 200.10        | 125.90         |
| <b>Total non-manufacturing</b>                   | <b>278.50</b> | <b>148.70</b> | <b>228.90</b> | <b>139.70</b>  |
| <b>Total all industries</b>                      | <b>274.10</b> | <b>146.20</b> | <b>221.40</b> | <b>138.40</b>  |

(a) Employees who ordinarily work 30 hours or more a week. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff. (b) Pay-period which included 20 October 1980.

# UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

(The unemployed in each group as a percentage of the civilian labour force in the same group)

Per cent



**CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS  
AND MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA(a)**

| August                  | Unemployed |                            |                            | Total    | Labour force | Not in labour force | Civilian population aged 15 years and over | Unemployment rate(b) | Participation rate(c) |
|-------------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|                         | Employed   | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |          |              |                     |                                            |                      |                       |
|                         |            |                            |                            | — '000 — |              |                     |                                            | — per cent —         |                       |
| <b>MALES</b>            |            |                            |                            |          |              |                     |                                            |                      |                       |
| 1979                    | 3,904.5    | 182.8                      | 13.3                       | 196.1    | 4,100.7      | 1,167.9             | 5,268.6                                    | 4.8                  | 77.8                  |
| 1980                    | 3,970.9    | 193.3                      | 15.8                       | 209.1    | 4,180.0      | 1,184.1             | 5,364.2                                    | 5.0                  | 77.9                  |
| 1981                    | 4,045.3    | 187.0                      | 12.7                       | 199.7    | 4,245.0      | 1,230.3             | 5,475.3                                    | 4.7                  | 77.5                  |
| <b>MARRIED WOMEN</b>    |            |                            |                            |          |              |                     |                                            |                      |                       |
| 1979                    | 1,347.2    | 41.7                       | 31.9                       | 73.6     | 1,420.8      | 2,020.8             | 3,441.6                                    | 5.2                  | 41.3                  |
| 1980                    | 1,412.4    | 42.2                       | 27.6                       | 69.7     | 1,482.1      | 1,982.7             | 3,464.8                                    | 4.7                  | 42.8                  |
| 1981                    | 1,417.8    | 42.6                       | 30.1                       | 72.7     | 1,490.5      | 2,014.1             | 3,524.6                                    | 4.9                  | 42.3                  |
| <b>OTHER FEMALES(d)</b> |            |                            |                            |          |              |                     |                                            |                      |                       |
| 1979                    | 789.7      | 88.5                       | 15.6                       | 104.1    | 893.8        | 1,065.6             | 1,959.4                                    | 11.6                 | 45.6                  |
| 1980                    | 863.4      | 97.2                       | 16.3                       | 113.5    | 976.9        | 1,058.7             | 2,035.6                                    | 11.6                 | 48.0                  |
| 1981                    | 893.2      | 91.3                       | 13.4                       | 104.7    | 997.9        | 1,090.2             | 2,088.1                                    | 10.5                 | 47.8                  |

For footnotes see next page

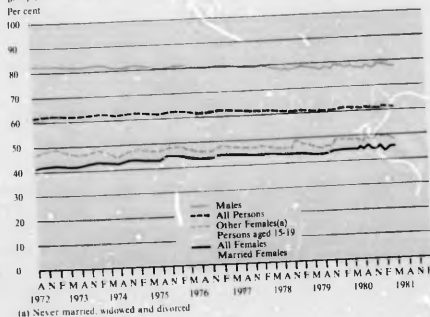
**CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS  
AND MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA(a)—continued**

| August             | Unemployed |                            |                            | Total    | Labour force | Not in labour force | Civilian population aged 15 years and over | Unemployment rate(b) | Participation rate(c) |
|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
|                    | Employed   | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work |          |              |                     |                                            |                      |                       |
|                    |            |                            |                            | — '000 — |              |                     |                                            | — per cent —         |                       |
| <b>ALL FEMALES</b> |            |                            |                            |          |              |                     |                                            |                      |                       |
| 1979               | 2,136.9    | 130.1                      | 47.5                       | 177.7    | 2,314.6      | 3,086.4             | 5,401.0                                    | 7.7                  | 42.9                  |
| 1980               | 2,275.8    | 139.4                      | 43.8                       | 183.2    | 2,459.0      | 3,041.4             | 5,500.4                                    | 7.5                  | 44.7                  |
| 1981               | 2,311.0    | 133.8                      | 43.5                       | 177.4    | 2,488.4      | 3,124.3             | 5,612.7                                    | 7.1                  | 44.3                  |
| <b>PERSONS</b>     |            |                            |                            |          |              |                     |                                            |                      |                       |
| 1979               | 6,041.5    | 312.9                      | 60.8                       | 373.8    | 6,415.3      | 4,254.3             | 10,669.6                                   | 5.8                  | 60.1                  |
| 1980               | 6,246.7    | 332.6                      | 59.7                       | 392.3    | 6,639.0      | 4,225.7             | 10,864.7                                   | 5.9                  | 61.1                  |
| 1981               | 6,356.3    | 320.9                      | 56.2                       | 377.1    | 6,733.4      | 4,354.7             | 11,088.0                                   | 5.6                  | 60.7                  |

(a) The estimates are derived from the monthly population survey. The survey is based on a sample of dwellings and covers about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. It includes all persons aged 15 years and over except members of the permanent defence forces, diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, overseas visitors holidaying in Australia, and members of non-Australian defence forces in Australia. (b) The number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group. (c) The labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group. (d) Never married, widowed and divorced.

# LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES

(The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the sex group.)



## INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a) : INDUSTRIES, YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 1980

| ASIC(b)<br>division | ASIC industry                                                        | Number<br>of<br>disputes | Workers<br>involved<br>(directly and<br>indirectly)<br>( ' 000) | Number<br>of<br>working<br>days lost<br>( ' 000) | Estimated<br>loss<br>in wages<br>(\$ ' 000) |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| A                   | Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting                           | 3                        | 4.0                                                             | 4.5                                              | 178                                         |
| B                   | Mining                                                               | 613                      | 129.3                                                           | 908.5                                            | 49,557                                      |
| C                   | Manufacturing                                                        | 949                      | 475.1                                                           | 1,344.3                                          | 56,892                                      |
|                     | Food, beverages and tobacco                                          | 120                      | 94.2                                                            | 494.9                                            | 19,656                                      |
|                     | Metal products, machinery and equipment                              | 709                      | 322.1                                                           | 615.9                                            | 25,804                                      |
|                     | Other                                                                | 120                      | 88.8                                                            | 233.5                                            | 11,432                                      |
| D                   | Electricity, gas and water                                           | 90                       | 50.1                                                            | 98.6                                             | 4,564                                       |
| E                   | Construction                                                         | 186                      | 60.0                                                            | 217.9                                            | 10,898                                      |
| F                   | Wholesale and retail trade                                           | 63                       | 119.7                                                           | 184.5                                            | 6,834                                       |
| G,H                 | Transport and storage, Communication                                 | 320                      | 136.3                                                           | 215.9                                            | 8,853                                       |
| I                   | Finance, insurance, real estate and business services                | 17                       | 7.6                                                             | 12.1                                             | 549                                         |
| J,K                 | Public administration and defence; community services                | 164                      | 140.6                                                           | 236.0                                            | 10,258                                      |
| L                   | Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services | 24                       | 49.4                                                            | 98.0                                             | 3,439                                       |
|                     | <b>Total</b>                                                         | <b>2,429</b>             | <b>1,172.8</b>                                                  | <b>3,320.2</b>                                   | <b>152,022</b>                              |

(a) Involving stoppages of work of ten man days or more. (b) Australian Standard Industrial Classification.

# AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

| Year    | Number of pensioners |         |                 | Pension payments during year(a) | Maximum weekly pension at end of year |
|---------|----------------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|         | Age                  | Invalid | Wives' pensions |                                 |                                       |
|         |                      |         |                 | \$m                             | \$                                    |
| 1975-76 | 1,158,657            | 183,787 | 59,480          | 2,536                           | 41.25                                 |
| 1976-77 | 1,205,347            | 202,963 | 68,849          | 2,995                           | 47.10                                 |
| 1977-78 | 1,264,778            | 204,944 | 77,767          | 3,532                           | 51.45                                 |
| 1978-79 | 1,292,476            | 219,843 | 86,470          | 3,919                           | 53.20                                 |
| 1979-80 | 1,321,926            | 229,219 | 91,006          | 4,305                           | 61.05                                 |
| 1980-81 | 1,347,430            | 221,951 | 86,333          | 4,817                           | 66.65                                 |

(b) Includes payments on wives' pensions

# WIDOWS' PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

| Year    | Number of pensioners |         |         |         | Amount paid during year | Average weekly pension at end of year |
|---------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|         | Class A              | Class B | Class C | Total   |                         |                                       |
|         |                      |         |         |         | \$m                     | \$                                    |
| 1975-76 | 71,009               | 58,408  | 74      | 129,491 | 325.3                   | 49.90                                 |
| 1976-77 | 76,059               | 63,329  | 97      | 139,485 | 370.2                   | 55.71                                 |
| 1977-78 | 82,392               | 67,461  | 103     | 149,956 | 439.5                   | 59.90                                 |
| 1978-79 | 88,683               | 71,941  | 123     | 160,747 | 499.3                   | 61.53                                 |
| 1979-80 | 91,142               | 74,922  | 118     | 166,182 | 561.4                   | 69.17                                 |
| 1980-81 | 87,837               | 77,700  | 124     | 165,661 | 641.8                   | 77.52                                 |

NOTE: Supplementary assistance of up to \$5 (a week) is also payable to eligible widow pensioners.

# SUPPORTING PARENT'S BENEFITS, AUSTRALIA

| Year    | Supporting Parents Benefits at end of year |       | Amount paid during year | Average weekly pension at end of year |
|---------|--------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|         | No.                                        | \$m   |                         |                                       |
| 1977-78 | 57,233                                     | 192.8 |                         | 69.37                                 |
| 1978-79 | 62,498                                     | 226.7 |                         | 70.99                                 |
| 1979-80 | 70,415                                     | 259.6 |                         | 78.97                                 |
| 1980-81 | 106,631                                    | 412.4 |                         | 91.04                                 |

# FAMILY ALLOWANCE, AUSTRALIA

| Year       | Number of children and students in |              | Number of approved institutions | Total amount paid during year |
|------------|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|            | Families                           | Institutions |                                 |                               |
|            |                                    |              |                                 | \$m                           |
| 1975-76    | 4,274,072                          | 18,618       | (a) 2,180,066                   | 527 265                       |
| 1976-77(b) | 4,287,758                          | 14,586       | 2,051,673                       | 504 (c) 1,023                 |
| 1977-78    | 4,291,299                          | 13,388       | 2,071,058                       | 493 1,038                     |
| 1978-79    | 4,220,006                          | 10,967       | 2,060,076                       | 550 975                       |
| 1979-80    | 4,213,982                          | 10,034       | 2,073,864                       | 565 1,035                     |
| 1980-81    | 4,216,862                          | 10,418       | 2,092,289                       | 562 950                       |

(a) Claims for families which have both children under 16 years, and student children 16 to 21 years are counted twice. (b) From 15 June 1976 revised rates and conditions applied in a new scheme known as Family Allowances which was introduced to replace the old Child Endowment Scheme. (c) Estimated

# DOUBLE ORPHAN'S PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

|         | Orphan's pensions |                 |       | Amount paid during year |
|---------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|-------------------------|
|         | With guardians    | In institutions | Total |                         |
|         | No.               | No.             | No.   | \$'000                  |
| 1977-78 | 3,409             | 565             | 3,974 | 1,943                   |
| 1978-79 | 3,405             | 249             | 3,654 | 1,948                   |
| 1979-80 | 3,751             | 265             | 4,016 | 2,052                   |
| 1980-81 | 3,701             | 287             | 3,988 | 2,125                   |

## HANDICAPPED CHILD'S ALLOWANCE

Handicapped child's allowance was commenced from 1 January 1975 and is payable to the parent or guardian of a child under 16 years or a dependent full-time student aged 16 to 24 years who is severely physically or mentally handicapped and requires constant care and attention in the family home.

Handicapped child's allowance is payable at the rate of \$73 a month for each eligible child and is not subject to an income test.

At 30 June 1981 there were 25,998 handicapped child's allowances. The amount paid during the year 1980-81 was \$19,060,000.

## UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS

Unemployment benefits are payable to men aged 16-64, and women aged 16-59 who are unemployed but capable and willing to undertake suitable work and who are unemployed for work. Sickness benefits are payable to men aged 16-64 and women aged 16-59 who are temporarily incapacitated for work and suffering loss of earnings. The benefits are paid at the same rate as aged pensioners, unmarried persons under 18 years receiving \$36.00. The benefits are subject to income test.

# UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS AUSTRALIA

| Year                       | Unemployment | Sickness   | Special(a) | Total      |
|----------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| NUMBER ADMITTED TO BENEFIT |              |            |            |            |
| 1975-76                    | 891,904      | 153,869    | 36,805     | 1,082,578  |
| 1976-77                    | 803,461      | 148,508    | 41,502     | 993,471    |
| 1977-78                    | 879,637      | 145,910    | 45,014     | 1,070,561  |
| 1978-79                    | (b)810,500   | (b)113,000 | (b)48,700  | 992,000    |
| 1979-80                    | (b)792,300   | (b)142,100 | (b)66,850  | 1,001,250  |
| 1980-81                    | (b)782,500   | (b)140,900 | (b)72,700  | (b)996,100 |

| AVERAGE WEEKLY NUMBER ON BENEFIT |            |           |           |            |
|----------------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 1975-76                          | 191,723    | 28,081    | 6,821     | 226,625    |
| 1976-77                          | 216,856    | 32,385    | 8,181     | 256,417    |
| 1977-78                          | 265,828    | 34,724    | 10,272    | 310,824    |
| 1978-79                          | (b)306,200 | (b)33,400 | (b)12,603 | (b)352,200 |
| 1979-80                          | (b)306,300 | (b)36,100 | (b)16,480 | (b)358,900 |
| 1980-81                          | (b)310,000 | (b)44,500 | (b)19,550 | (b)374,050 |

| BENEFITS PAID (\$ m) |       |       |      |         |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|---------|
| 1975-76              | 513.9 | 92.2  | 17.2 | 623.3   |
| 1976-77              | 618.1 | 105.4 | 21.9 | 745.4   |
| 1977-78              | 794.1 | 117.9 | 30.3 | 942.4   |
| 1978-79              | 910.0 | 113.1 | 36.5 | 1,059.8 |
| 1979-80              | 925.2 | 126.6 | 49.3 | 1,101.1 |
| 1980-81              | 995.7 | 174.5 | 66.1 | 1,236.3 |

(a) Excludes migrants in centres or hostels awaiting their first placement in employment in Australia. (b) Estimate.

# **DISABILITY PENSIONS(a), AUSTRALIA**

| <i>Year</i> | <i>New pensions granted during year</i> | <i>Pensions in force at end of year</i> | <i>Amount paid in pensions</i> |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|             | No.                                     | No.                                     | \$ m                           |
| 1975-76     | 10,417                                  | 498,861                                 | 340                            |
| 1976-77     | 9,856                                   | 485,164                                 | 340                            |
| 1977-78     | 8,039                                   | 462,686                                 | 419                            |
| 1978-79     | 7,257                                   | 448,301                                 | 415                            |
| 1979-80     | 6,141                                   | 434,767                                 | 432                            |
| 1980-81     | 6,732                                   | 423,334                                 | 496                            |

For footnotes see below

# **SERVICE PENSIONS(a), AUSTRALIA**

| <i>Year</i> | <i>New pensions granted during year</i> | <i>Pensions in force at end of year</i> | <i>Amount paid in pensions</i> |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|             | No.                                     | No.                                     | \$ m                           |
| 1975-76     | 29,989                                  | 141,675                                 | 219                            |
| 1976-77     | 32,404                                  | 163,715                                 | 283                            |
| 1977-78     | 37,491                                  | 188,517                                 | 372                            |
| 1978-79     | 36,607                                  | 212,422                                 | 436                            |
| 1979-80     | 40,735                                  | 239,964                                 | 525                            |
| 1980-81     | 46,189                                  | 272,078                                 | 686                            |

(a) Includes pensions to dependants.

## BANKRUPTCIES, AUSTRALIA

| Year    | <i>Bankruptcies and orders for administration</i> |             |               | <i>Compositions and deeds of assignment</i> |             |               | <i>Deeds of arrangement</i> |             |               | <i>Total</i> |             |               |
|---------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
|         | Number                                            | <i>Lia-</i> | <i>Assets</i> | Number                                      | <i>Lia-</i> | <i>Assets</i> | Number                      | <i>Lia-</i> | <i>Assets</i> | Number       | <i>Lia-</i> | <i>Assets</i> |
|         |                                                   | bilities    |               |                                             | bilities    |               |                             | bilities    |               |              | bilities    |               |
|         |                                                   | \$m         | \$m           |                                             | \$m         | \$m           |                             | \$m         | \$m           |              | \$m         | \$m           |
| 1974-75 | 2,061                                             | 33.8        | 13.5          | 191                                         | 17.5        | 6.2           | 80                          | 2.7         | 2.0           | 2,332        | 54.0        | 21.8          |
| 1975-76 | 1,900                                             | 48.8        | 14.2          | 185                                         | 15.3        | 4.4           | 92                          | 15.8        | 11.7          | 2,177        | 80.0        | 30.2          |
| 1976-77 | 2,196                                             | 48.9        | 20.9          | 181                                         | 13.4        | 5.1           | 75                          | 15.1        | 9.9           | 2,452        | 77.4        | 36.0          |
| 1977-78 | 3,134                                             | 74.7        | 27.5          | 238                                         | 21.6        | 5.8           | 89                          | 6.0         | 2.5           | 3,461        | 102.4       | 35.8          |
| 1978-79 | 3,857                                             | 93.4        | 25.4          | 392                                         | 20.0        | 7.9           | 168                         | 14.2        | 6.1           | 4,417        | 127.7       | 39.3          |
| 1979-80 | 4,953                                             | 110.5       | 37.2          | 335                                         | 25.2        | 9.7           | 193                         | 13.1        | 4.5           | 5,581        | 148.8       | 51.4          |

# NUMBER OF SELECTED OFFENCES REPORTED OR BECOMING KNOWN TO POLICE

| Type of offence                     | N.S.W. | Vic.   | Qld    | S.A.   | W.A.   | Tas.  | N.T.  | A.C.T. | Aust.   |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|---------|
| Homicide—                           |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |        |         |
| 1977-78                             | 301    | 139    | 121    | 49     | 25     | 9     | 21    | 5      | 670     |
| 1978-79                             | 303    | 183    | 167    | 65     | 39     | 8     | 18    | 1      | 784     |
| 1979-80                             | 385    | 155    | 137    | 75     | 35     | 14    | 24    |        | 825     |
| Serious assault—                    |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |        |         |
| 1977-78                             | 1,076  | 1,531  | 738    | 262    | 367    | 85    | 42    | 53     | 4,154   |
| 1978-79                             | 1,134  | 1,775  | 968    | 351    | 292    | 89    | 258   | 56     | 4,923   |
| 1979-80                             | 1,274  | 1,910  | 1,263  | 482    | 445    | 142   | 530   | 52     | 6,098   |
| Rubberv—                            |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |        |         |
| 1977-78                             | 1,716  | 1,110  | 318    | 213    | 155    | 26    | 24    | 15     | 3,577   |
| 1978-79                             | 1,699  | 1,170  | 281    | 328    | 127    | 51    | 13    | 14     | 3,683   |
| 1979-80                             | 1,990  | 1,227  | 312    | 494    | 143    | 49    | 16    | 24     | 4,255   |
| Rape—                               |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |        |         |
| 1977-78                             | 365    | 233    | 72     | 172    | 98     | 16    | 17    | 10     | 983     |
| 1978-79                             | 419    | 215    | 61     | 165    | 96     | 22    | 13    | 7      | 998     |
| 1979-80                             | 491    | 247    | 105    | 222    | 112    | 16    | 29    | 8      | 1,230   |
| Breaking and entering—              |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |        |         |
| 1977-78                             | 49,392 | 45,573 | 16,366 | 15,273 | 14,550 | 3,145 | 1,111 | 1,746  | 147,156 |
| 1978-79                             | 50,815 | 52,613 | 18,053 | 17,970 | 16,073 | 3,454 | 1,341 | 1,677  | 161,996 |
| 1979-80                             | 54,706 | 57,382 | 20,023 | 23,873 | 17,009 | 3,614 | 1,457 | 1,689  | 179,753 |
| Motor vehicle theft—                |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |        |         |
| 1977-78                             | 27,018 | 15,487 | 5,709  | 5,516  | 6,394  | 933   | 645   | 593    | 62,295  |
| 1978-79                             | 30,978 | 15,833 | 6,052  | 6,492  | 6,347  | 780   | 706   | 550    | 67,738  |
| 1979-80                             | 33,237 | 16,906 | 5,991  | 5,850  | 6,427  | 972   | 712   | 456    | 70,551  |
| Fraud, forgery and false pretences— |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |        |         |
| 1977-78                             | 16,578 | 16,453 | 10,446 | 3,072  | 7,844  | 1,298 | 409   | 1,529  | 57,629  |
| 1978-79                             | 19,723 | 16,423 | 11,476 | 4,644  | 9,160  | 853   | 615   | 1,753  | 64,647  |
| 1979-80                             | 17,903 | 22,915 | 14,609 | 4,597  | 7,311  | 1,721 | 419   | 712    | 70,187  |

# POLICE AND PRISONERS

| <i>State or Territory and year</i> | <i>Police strengths</i> | <i>Prisoners under sentence</i> |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 30 June 1980—                      |                         |                                 |
| New South Wales                    | 7,400                   | (a) 2,962                       |
| Victoria                           | 7,603                   | (b) 1,657                       |
| Queensland                         | 4,387                   | 1,542                           |
| South Australia                    | 3,423                   | 769                             |
| Western Australia                  | 2,643                   | 1,359                           |
| Tasmania                           | 1,041                   | 251                             |
| Northern Territory                 | 534                     | 246                             |
| Australian Capital Territory       | (c)                     | (a)                             |
| Federal                            | 2,556                   | (d)                             |
| <b>Australia</b>                   | <b>31,587</b>           | <b>n.a.</b>                     |
| 1979                               | 30,989                  | n.y.a.                          |

(a) Sentenced A.C.T. prisoners are held in N.S.W. prisons. (b) Convicted prisoners. (c) In October 1979, the A.C.T. Police were incorporated with the Commonwealth Police to form the Australian Federal Police. (d) Sentenced Federal prisoners are held in State prisons.

# SCHOOLS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS, AUSTRALIA 1975 TO 1980

## August school census

|                        | Schools | Teachers(a) | Students  |           |           |
|------------------------|---------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                        |         |             | Males     | Females   | Persons   |
| GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS     |         |             |           |           |           |
| 1980                   | 7,444   | 141,206     | 1,189,633 | 1,128,444 | 2,318,077 |
| 1979                   | 7,393   | 141,210     | 1,201,127 | 1,135,591 | 2,336,718 |
| 1978                   | 7,364   | 138,360     | 1,212,500 | 1,141,922 | 2,354,422 |
| 1977                   | 7,325   | 135,931     | 1,211,127 | 1,138,183 | 2,349,310 |
| 1976                   | 7,106   | 129,668     | 1,201,384 | 1,121,820 | 2,323,204 |
| 1975                   | 7,266   | 123,441     | 1,187,350 | 1,103,076 | 2,290,426 |
| NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS |         |             |           |           |           |
| 1980                   | 2,235   | 35,414      | 332,930   | 333,555   | 666,485   |
| 1979                   | 2,200   | 33,986      | 324,223   | 325,990   | 650,213   |
| 1978                   | 2,145   | 32,198      | 317,132   | 321,074   | 638,206   |
| 1977                   | 2,125   | 30,905      | 312,821   | 317,020   | 629,841   |
| 1976                   | 2,138   | 29,700      | 310,364   | 313,517   | 623,881   |
| 1975                   | 2,140   | 28,990      | 308,028   | 311,812   | 619,840   |

## ALL SCHOOLS

|                  |              |                |                  |                  |                  |
|------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1980—            |              |                |                  |                  |                  |
| N.S.W.           | 1,024        | 57,974         | 525,889          | 503,799          | 1,029,688        |
| Vic.             | 2,791        | 52,342         | 417,861          | 404,411          | 822,272          |
| Qld              | 1,597        | 24,261         | 230,305          | 220,270          | 450,575          |
| S.A.             | 797          | 17,021         | 133,412          | 126,386          | 259,798          |
| W.A.             | 888          | 14,304         | 129,159          | 124,070          | 253,229          |
| Tas              | 318          | 5,738          | 44,035           | 42,917           | 86,952           |
| N.T.             | 141          | 1,477          | 13,383           | 13,031           | 26,414           |
| A.C.T.           | 123          | 3,361          | 28,519           | 27,115           | 55,634           |
| <b>Australia</b> | <b>9,679</b> | <b>176,620</b> | <b>1,522,563</b> | <b>1,461,999</b> | <b>2,984,562</b> |
| 1979             | 9,593        | 175,196        | 1,525,350        | 1,461,581        | 2,986,931        |
| 1978             | 9,509        | 170,557        | 1,529,632        | 1,462,996        | 2,992,628        |
| 1977             | 9,450        | 166,836        | 1,523,948        | 1,455,203        | 2,979,151        |
| 1976             | 9,444        | 159,368        | 1,511,748        | 1,435,337        | 2,947,085        |
| 1975             | 9,406        | 152,431        | 1,495,378        | 1,414,888        | 2,910,266        |

(a) Full-time teachers plus the full-time equivalent of part-time teaching  
Excludes teachers-in-training.

# SCHOOLS, AGES OF STUDENTS, AUSTRALIA SCHOOL CENSUS, 1980

| Age last birthday<br>(years) | Government schools |                  | Non-government<br>schools |                |
|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
|                              | Males              | Females          | Males                     | Females        |
| Under 6                      | 81,344             | 77,543           | 21,204                    | 21,122         |
| 6                            | 102,701            | 96,523           | 25,115                    | 24,497         |
| 7                            | 107,359            | 101,617          | 25,147                    | 25,129         |
| 8                            | 113,488            | 107,463          | 26,896                    | 26,891         |
| 9                            | 114,556            | 109,400          | 27,591                    | 27,927         |
| 10                           | 107,481            | 101,898          | 27,364                    | 26,798         |
| 11                           | 105,748            | 100,302          | 27,577                    | 27,400         |
| 12                           | 97,201             | 91,162           | 29,529                    | 30,092         |
| 13                           | 95,965             | 89,312           | 30,351                    | 30,148         |
| 14                           | 94,296             | 87,986           | 28,728                    | 29,175         |
| 15                           | 83,036             | 78,284           | 26,682                    | 27,588         |
| 16                           | 54,134             | 52,996           | 20,802                    | 21,301         |
| 17                           | 24,620             | 26,464           | 13,335                    | 13,154         |
| 18                           | 5,815              | 5,323            | 2,344                     | 1,811          |
| 19 and over                  | 1,889              | 2,171            | 263                       | 320            |
| <b>Total</b>                 | <b>1,189,633</b>   | <b>1,128,444</b> | <b>332,930</b>            | <b>333,455</b> |

## COLLEGES OF ADVANCED EDUCATION, 1980

| State or<br>Territory | Teaching<br>staff(a) | Students enrolled |               | Students<br>completing<br>courses(b) |
|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|
|                       |                      | Full-time         | Part-time     |                                      |
| 1980—                 |                      |                   |               |                                      |
| N.S.W.                | 2,420                | 18,994            | 18,925        | 37,919                               |
| Vic                   | 3,646                | 28,578            | 26,184        | 54,762                               |
| Qld                   | 1,379                | 10,282            | 11,918        | 22,200                               |
| S.A.                  | 1,114                | 7,782             | 8,814         | 16,596                               |
| W.A.                  | 1,126                | 8,579             | 11,247        | 19,826                               |
| Tas                   | 212                  | 1,806             | 1,120         | 2,926                                |
| A.C.T.                | 342                  | 2,198             | 3,039         | 5,237                                |
| <b>Australia</b>      | <b>10,239</b>        | <b>78,219</b>     | <b>81,247</b> | <b>159,466</b>                       |
| 1979                  | 10,175               | 82,125            | 73,542        | 155,667                              |
| 1978                  | 9,962                | 84,266            | 65,656        | 149,922                              |
| 1977                  | 9,574                | 84,894            | 55,418        | 140,312                              |
| 1976                  | 9,346                | 82,611            | 52,003        | 134,614                              |
| 1975                  | 8,767                | 74,779            | 47,778        | 122,557                              |

(a) Teaching effort in approved courses of full-time and part-time staff in full-time equivalent units, rounded to whole numbers. (b) Students completing courses in the twelve months ended 31 December of the previous year.

# UNIVERSITIES, 1980

|                     | Staff(a)      |               |               | Students enrolled |               |                | Course completions (b) |
|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|
|                     | Academic      | General       | Total         | Full-time         | Part-time     | Total          |                        |
| 1980—               |               |               |               |                   |               |                |                        |
| Sydney              | 1,710         | 2,342         | 4,051         | 13,857            | 4,102         | 17,959         | 3,752                  |
| New South Wales     | 1,575         | 2,738         | 4,313         | 12,848            | 5,511         | 18,359         | 3,686                  |
| New England         | 484           | 835           | 1,319         | 2,526             | 5,935         | 8,461          | 1,448                  |
| Newcastle           | 356           | 543           | 901           | 2,245             | 2,057         | 4,302          | 884                    |
| Macquarie           | 683           | 760           | 1,443         | 4,179             | 6,337         | 10,516         | 2,044                  |
| Wollongong          | 216           | 303           | 599           | 1,430             | 1,419         | 2,849          | 484                    |
| Melbourne           | 1,489         | 2,382         | 3,871         | 11,462            | 4,752         | 16,214         | 3,136                  |
| Monash              | 1,148         | 1,845         | 2,994         | 9,432             | 4,664         | 14,096         | 3,068                  |
| La Trobe            | 577           | 911           | 1,488         | 5,280             | 3,490         | 8,770          | 1,688                  |
| Deakin              | 238           | 279           | 519           | 1,641             | 3,158         | 4,799          | 3,422                  |
| Queensland          | 1,312         | 2,590         | 3,902         | 9,279             | 9,079         | 18,358         | 3,444                  |
| James Cook          | 239           | 192           | 431           | 1,170             | 723           | 1,893          | 326                    |
| Griffith            | 191           | 293           | 484           | 1,563             | 435           | 1,998          | 1,729                  |
| Adelaide            | 811           | 1,366         | 2,177         | 6,027             | 2,800         | 8,827          | 809                    |
| Flinders            | 352           | 659           | 1,011         | 2,474             | 1,426         | 3,900          | 1,987                  |
| Western Australia   | 817           | 1,452         | 2,269         | 102,901           | 3,236         | 106,137        | 436                    |
| Murdoch             | 185           | 418           | 603           | 1,136             | 1,349         | 2,485          | 803                    |
| Tasmania            | 314           | 547           | 861           | 2,344             | 1,171         | 3,515          | 1,321                  |
| Australian National | 1,206         | 2,743         | 3,949         | 3,595             | 2,517         | 6,112          | 32,127                 |
| <b>Total</b>        | <b>13,901</b> | <b>23,004</b> | <b>36,905</b> | <b>98,993</b>     | <b>64,163</b> | <b>163,156</b> |                        |
| 1979                | 13,838        | 22,890        | 36,729        | 99,080            | 61,730        | 160,810        | 32,791                 |
| 1978                | 13,834        | 22,771        | 36,605        | 101,354           | 58,681        | 160,035        | 31,673                 |
| 1977                | 13,517        | 22,444        | 35,962        | 102,901           | 55,510        | 158,411        | 30,613                 |
| 1976                | 13,291        | 22,277        | 35,567        | 100,605           | 53,357        | 153,962        | 29,813                 |
| 1975                | 12,957        | 22,065        | 35,023        | 97,110            | 51,278        | 148,388        | 28,270                 |

(a) Full-time equivalent units (b) Students who completed degree and post-graduate diploma courses in the year ended 30 June 1980

## TECHNICAL AND FURTHER EDUCATION, 1980

(Source: Tertiary Education Commission)

| State                        | Number of institutions (a) | Teaching ('000 hours) |                |                 | Enrolments    |                |                |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
|                              |                            | Full-time             | Part-time      | Total           | Full-time     | Part-time(b)   | Total          |
| 1980—                        |                            |                       |                |                 |               |                |                |
| New South Wales              | 285                        | 2,544.3               | 1,418.3        | 3,962.6         | 27,216        | 263,239        | 290,455        |
| Victoria                     | 191                        | 2,365.0               | 435.8          | 2,800.8         | 14,158        | 204,888        | 219,046        |
| Queensland                   | 36                         | 817.2                 | 274.0          | 1,091.2         | 6,261         | 103,063        | 109,324        |
| South Australia              | 591                        | 663.6                 | 323.3          | 986.9           | 2,118         | 146,299        | 148,417        |
| Western Australia            | 116                        | 700.8                 | 337.7          | 1,038.5         | 4,963         | 145,316        | 150,279        |
| Tasmania(c)                  | 11                         | 229.6                 | 148.6          | 378.2           | 1,604         | 33,770         | 35,374         |
| Northern Territory           | 13                         | 63.5                  | 30.8           | 94.3            | 364           | 12,106         | 12,470         |
| Australian Capital Territory | 6                          | 143.0                 | 104.8          | 247.8           | 935           | 17,052         | 17,987         |
| <b>Total</b>                 | <b>1,252</b>               | <b>7,527</b>          | <b>3,073.3</b> | <b>10,600.3</b> | <b>57,619</b> | <b>925,643</b> | <b>983,262</b> |

(a) Includes parent institutions and affiliated branches (b) Includes correspondence enrolments.  
(c) Division of Technical and Further Education only.

**LAND TENURES**  
(Million hectares)

| State or Territory | Reference period | Private land | Crown lands              |                    |          | Total area   |
|--------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------|
|                    |                  | Alienated    | In process of alienation | Leased or licensed | Other(a) |              |
| N.S.W.             | 30.6.80          | 27.5         | 1.4                      | 44.0               | 7.2      | 80.1         |
| Vic.               | 30.6.81          | 13.9         | 0.1                      | 2.3                | 6.4      | 22.8         |
| Qld.               | 31.12.80         | 13.1         | 20.3                     | 127.5              | 11.9     | 172.7        |
| S.A.               | 30.6.80          | 7.2          | 0.1                      | 55.0               | 36.1     | 98.4         |
| W.A.               | 31.12.80         | 16.8         | 2.2                      | 98.1               | 135.4    | 252.6        |
| Tas.               | 30.6.80          | 2.5          | 0.1                      | —                  | 4.3      | 6.8          |
| N.T.               | 30.6.81          | 19.7         | n.a.                     | 77.2               | 37.7     | 134.6        |
| ACT                | 1.4.81           | —            | —                        | 0.1                | 0.2      | 0.2          |
| <b>Australia</b>   |                  | <b>100.7</b> | <b>24.1</b>              | <b>643.4</b>       | <b>—</b> | <b>768.1</b> |

(a) Occupied by Crown; reserved, unoccupied; unreserved

**LAND UTILISATION OF RURAL ESTABLISHMENTS(a): AUSTRALIA**  
('000 hectares)

| Season           | Area used for crops(b) | Area under sown pastures and grasses | Balance(c)     | Total area of rural establishments(a) |
|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1978-79          | 17,954                 | 26,236                               | 451,438        | 495,629                               |
| 1979-80          | 18,294                 | 25,000                               | 455,730        | 499,024                               |
| <b>1980-81 -</b> |                        |                                      |                |                                       |
| N.S.W.           | 5,233                  | 4,557                                | 55,377         | 65,167                                |
| Vic.             | 2,184                  | 5,899                                | 6,583          | 14,666                                |
| Qld.             | 2,574                  | 3,315                                | 151,580        | 157,469                               |
| S.A.             | 2,772                  | 3,187                                | 56,478         | 62,437                                |
| W.A.             | 5,547                  | 6,940                                | 103,336        | 115,823                               |
| Tas.             | 85                     | 903                                  | 1,232          | 2,220                                 |
| N.T.             | 1                      | 87                                   | 77,501         | 77,589                                |
| ACT              | 1                      | 26                                   | 49             | 76                                    |
| <b>Australia</b> | <b>18,197</b>          | <b>24,912</b>                        | <b>452,138</b> | <b>495,447</b>                        |

(a) Establishments with agricultural activity account of area double cropped. (b) Excludes duplication on account of area double cropped. (c) Used for grazing, lying idle, fallow, etc.

**AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AUSTRALIA**  
('000 hectares)

| Crop                                                  | 1978-79       | 1979-80       | 1980-81       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cereals for grain, Total                              | 15,127        | 15,527        | 15,726        |
| Wheat                                                 | 10,344        | 11,153        | 11,283        |
| Barley                                                | 2,785         | 2,482         | 2,451         |
| Oats                                                  | 1,359         | 1,123         | 1,093         |
| Gram sorghum                                          | 469           | 519           | 658           |
| Mate                                                  | 50            | 54            | 56            |
| Rice                                                  | 110           | 116           | 104           |
| Legumes for grain                                     | 168           | 219           | 225           |
| Crops for hay, Total                                  | 293           | 265           | 325           |
| Wheat                                                 | 50            | 51            | 81            |
| Oats                                                  | 220           | 197           | 222           |
| Crops for green feed or silage, Total                 | 823           | 947           | 1,096         |
| Barley                                                | 52            | 62            | 76            |
| Forage sorghum                                        | 73            | 77            | 104           |
| Oats                                                  | 595           | 655           | 684           |
| Sugar cane cut for crushing                           | 252           | 267           | 288           |
| Peanuts                                               | 17            | 32            | 27            |
| Cotton                                                | 50            | 75            | 78            |
| Sunflower                                             | 261           | 221           | 198           |
| Linseed                                               | 13            | 17            | 10            |
| Safflower                                             | 75            | 54            | 18            |
| Fruit                                                 | 97            | 98            | 100           |
| Grapes                                                | 71            | 70            | 70            |
| Vegetables, Total                                     | 107           | 106           | 103           |
| Potatoes                                              | 35            | 37            | 36            |
| All other crops                                       | 153           | 155           | 133           |
| Total area used for crops (excluding pastures)        | 17,527        | 18,053        | 18,397        |
| Pastures and grasses                                  | 1,057         | 882           | 1,011         |
| <b>Total area used for crops (including pastures)</b> | <b>28,495</b> | <b>18,835</b> | <b>19,285</b> |

(a) Excludes area double cropped

# PRODUCTION AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AUSTRALIA

| Crop                             | Production ('000 tonnes) |         |         |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                  | 1978-79                  | 1979-80 | 1980-81 |
| Cereals for grain—               |                          |         |         |
| Wheat                            | 18,090                   | 16,188  | 10,856  |
| Barley                           | 4,006                    | 3,703   | 2,682   |
| Oats                             | 1,763                    | 1,411   | 1,128   |
| Grain sorghum                    | 1,125                    | 922     | 1,204   |
| Maize                            | 169                      | 151     | 173     |
| Rice                             | 692                      | 613     | 728     |
| Crops for hay—                   |                          |         |         |
| Wheat                            | 149                      | 138     | 169     |
| Oats                             | 749                      | 635     | 613     |
| Sugar cane cut for crushing      | 21,457                   | 21,151  | 23,976  |
| Cotton                           | 155                      | 244     | 259     |
| Peanuts                          | 62                       | 39      | 43      |
| Sunflower                        | 186                      | 142     | 139     |
| Fruit—                           |                          |         |         |
| Oranges                          | 169                      | 192     | 426     |
| Apples                           | 345                      | 299     | 307     |
| Pears                            | 128                      | 124     | 136     |
| Bananas                          | 113                      | 125     | 124     |
| Pineapples                       | 105                      | 123     | 123     |
| Grapes                           | 716                      | 865     | 743     |
| Potatoes                         | 795                      | 857     | 866     |
| Pastures and grasses cut for hay | 3,575                    | 2,911   | 3,258   |

# BEEHIVES, HONEY AND BEESWAX

| Year                         | Honey produced |               |               | Beeswax produced |              |
|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|
|                              | Total beehives | Quantity      | Gross value   | Quantity         | Gross value  |
|                              |                | tonnes        | \$'000        | tonnes           | \$'000       |
| 1978-79                      | 501            | 18,258        | 14,111        | 349              | 1,213        |
| 1979-80                      | 511            | 24,954        | 19,050        | 464              | 1,719        |
| 1980-81—                     |                |               |               |                  |              |
| New South Wales              | 203            | 5,716         | 3,555         | 106              | 335          |
| Victoria                     | 97             | 5,233         | 4,368         | 89               | 340          |
| Queensland                   | 75             | 2,375         | 1,782         | 51               | 189          |
| South Australia              | 105            | 3,614         | 2,733         | 75               | 257          |
| Western Australia            | 45             | 2,025         | 1,474         | 37               | 138          |
| Tasmania                     | 12             | 669           | 666           | 9                | 40           |
| Australian Capital Territory | 1              | 17            | 46            | —                | 2            |
| <b>Australia</b>             | <b>538</b>     | <b>19,649</b> | <b>14,624</b> | <b>368</b>       | <b>1,301</b> |

# LIVESTOCK ('000)

| At 31 March         | Cattle        |              |               |                |              |
|---------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
|                     | Meat          | Milk         | Total         | Sheep          | Pigs         |
| 1979                | 24,245        | 2,867        | 27,112        | 134,222        | 2,301        |
| 1980                | 23,373        | 2,830        | 26,203        | 135,985        | 2,518        |
| 1981—               |               |              |               |                |              |
| New South Wales     | 4,998         | 461          | 5,459         | 46,000         | 787          |
| Victoria            | 2,775         | 1,538        | 4,313         | 25,487         | 409          |
| Queensland          | 9,561         | 364          | 9,925         | 10,620         | 502          |
| South Australia     | 931           | 160          | 1,091         | 17,056         | 394          |
| Western Australia   | 1,907         | 127          | 2,034         | 30,764         | 269          |
| Tasmania            | 509           | 149          | 658           | 4,380          | 54           |
| Northern Territory  | 1,675         | —            | 1,675         | 1              | 3            |
| <b>Australia(a)</b> | <b>22,349</b> | <b>2,799</b> | <b>25,148</b> | <b>134,407</b> | <b>2,430</b> |

(a) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.

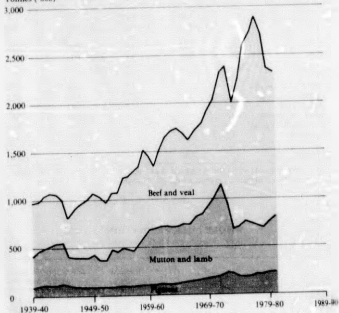
# SLAUGHTERINGS AND MEAT PRODUCTION

| Year                | Slaughterings ('000) |                 |              | Production ('000 tonnes, carcass weight) |                 |            | Total        |
|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|
|                     | Cattle and calves    | Sheep and lambs | Pigs         | Beef and veal                            | Mutton and lamb | Pigmeat    |              |
| 1978-79             | 11,348               | 26,790          | 3,589        | 2,018                                    | 491             | 199        | 2,708        |
| 1979-80             | 8,885                | 30,538          | 3,913        | 1,564                                    | 548             | 220        | 2,332        |
| 1980-81             |                      |                 |              |                                          |                 |            |              |
| New South Wales     | 2,184                | 9,679           | 1,191        | 373                                      | 174             | 60         | 606          |
| Victoria            | 2,423                | 11,559          | 1,149        | 360                                      | 215             | 62         | 638          |
| Queensland          | 2,148                | 1,332           | 838          | 434                                      | 23              | 50         | 508          |
| South Australia     | 539                  | 3,549           | 519          | 94                                       | 68              | 31         | 193          |
| Western Australia   | 659                  | 4,467           | 426          | 127                                      | 76              | 24         | 226          |
| Tasmania            | 224                  | 1,050           | 89           | 38                                       | 17              | 5          | 60           |
| <b>Australia(a)</b> | <b>8,429</b>         | <b>31,972</b>   | <b>4,240</b> | <b>1,466</b>                             | <b>579</b>      | <b>234</b> | <b>2,279</b> |

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory

**PRODUCTION OF MEAT : AUSTRALIA, 1931-32 TO 1980-81**

Tonnes ('000)



# WOOL PRODUCTION

| Year                 | Shorn<br>wool   | Other<br>wool(a) | Total wool      |                |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|
|                      |                 |                  | Quantity        | Gross<br>value |
|                      | ' 000<br>tonnes | ' 000<br>tonnes  | ' 000<br>tonnes | \$m            |
| 1978-79              | 644             | 61               | 704             | 1,374          |
| 1979-80              | 642             | 66               | 709             | 1,651          |
| 1980-81—             |                 |                  |                 |                |
| New South Wales      | 198             | 22               | 221             | 520            |
| Victoria             | 122             | 25               | 146             | 333            |
| Queensland           | 43              | 3                | 47              | 117            |
| South Australia      | 97              | 6                | 103             | 241            |
| Western Australia    | 159             | 4                | 164             | 409            |
| Tasmania             | 18              | 2                | 20              | 511            |
| <b>Australia (b)</b> | <b>638</b>      | <b>63</b>        | <b>700</b>      | <b>1,672</b>   |

(a) Comprises dead, fellmongered wool and wool exported on skins.

(b) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

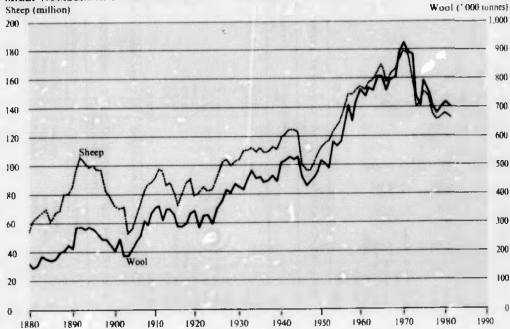
# WHOLE MILK PRODUCTION

(Source: Australian Dairy Corporation)  
(million litres)

| Year              | Whole milk intake<br>by factories(a) | Market milk sales<br>by factories(b) |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1978-79           | 5,671                                | 1,453                                |
| 1979-80           | 5,398                                | 1,485                                |
| 1980-81—          |                                      |                                      |
| New South Wales   | 778                                  | 520                                  |
| Victoria          | 3,065                                | 444                                  |
| Queensland        | 516                                  | 257                                  |
| South Australia   | 319                                  | 131                                  |
| Western Australia | 214                                  | 119                                  |
| Tasmania          | 289                                  | 42                                   |
| <b>Australia</b>  | <b>5,181</b>                         | <b>1,514</b>                         |

(a) Includes the whole milk equivalent of farm cream intake. (b) Includes white, flavoured and high and low fat milk.

# SHEEP NUMBERS AND WOOL PRODUCTION : AUSTRALIA, 1880 TO 1981



**BUTTER AND CHEESE PRODUCTION**  
(tonnes)

| <i>Year</i>       | <i>Factories butter</i> | <i>Non-processed cheese</i> |
|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1978-79           | 104,750                 | 141,815                     |
| 1979-80           | 84,297                  | 154,221                     |
| 1980-81           |                         |                             |
| New South Wales   | 1,371                   | 11,292                      |
| Victoria          | 67,765                  | 80,490                      |
| Queensland        | 2,791                   | 10,765                      |
| South Australia   | n.p.                    | 16,948                      |
| Western Australia | n.p.                    | 3,342                       |
| Tasmania          | 4,235                   | 13,907                      |
| <b>Australia</b>  | <b>79,182</b>           | <b>136,744</b>              |

**POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION :  
CHICKENS(a)**

| <i>Year</i>       | <i>Chickens slaughtered ('000)</i> | <i>Dressed weight (tonnes)(b)</i> |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1978-79           | 191,160                            | 244,149                           |
| 1979-80           | 222,541                            | 281,898                           |
| 1980-81           |                                    |                                   |
| New South Wales   | 95,527                             | 121,979                           |
| Victoria          | 45,894                             | 57,043                            |
| Queensland        | 32,390                             | 41,630                            |
| South Australia   | 24,608                             | 27,974                            |
| Western Australia | 19,560                             | 22,992                            |
| Tasmania          | 3,702                              | 4,543                             |
| <b>Australia</b>  | <b>221,681</b>                     | <b>276,161</b>                    |

(a) Comprises broilers, fryers and roasters. (b) Dressed weight of whole birds, pieces and giblets.

**POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION :  
OTHER POULTRY**

| <i>Year</i> | <i>Other fowls and turkeys</i>   |                                | <i>Ducks and drakes</i>          |                                |
|-------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|             | <i>Number slaughtered ('000)</i> | <i>Dressed weight (tonnes)</i> | <i>Number slaughtered ('000)</i> | <i>Dressed weight (tonnes)</i> |
| 1975-76     | 9,244                            | 18,345                         | 1,168                            | 1,921                          |
| 1976-77     | 9,805                            | 20,607                         | 1,259                            | 2,029                          |
| 1977-78     | 10,694                           | 22,384                         | 1,732                            | 2,858                          |
| 1978-79     | 10,831                           | 23,973                         | 1,790                            | 2,955                          |
| 1979-80     | 11,261                           | 27,423                         | 2,189                            | 3,649                          |
| 1980-81     | 11,191                           | 24,100                         | 1,652                            | 2,778                          |

**GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES, FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING, AUSTRALIA**  
(£ million)

| <i>Industry</i>                             | <i>1975-76</i> | <i>1976-77</i> | <i>1977-78</i> | <i>1978-79</i>  | <i>1979-80</i>  | <i>1980-81</i>  |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Crops                                       | 3,248.2        | 3,189.7        | 3,048.8        | 4,912.5         | 5,540.8         | 5,394.7         |
| Livestock slaughterings and other disposals | 1,246.4        | 1,685.7        | 1,954.4        | 3,097.7         | 3,658.8         | 3,447.1         |
| Livestock products                          | 1,678.1        | 1,881.2        | 1,970.4        | 2,218.2         | 2,568.0         | 2,801.5         |
| <i>Total agriculture</i>                    | <i>6,172.7</i> | <i>6,756.6</i> | <i>6,973.6</i> | <i>10,228.5</i> | <i>11,767.6</i> | <i>11,643.3</i> |
| Forestry                                    | 227.1          | 251.7          | 263.4          | 276.3           | 358.6           | n.a.            |
| Fishing                                     | 146.6          | 206.3          | 233.4          | 279.7           | 317.5           | n.a.            |
| Hunting                                     | 18.0           | 23.5           | 27.1           | 38.1            | 38.0            | n.a.            |
| <i>Total forestry, fishing and hunting</i>  | <i>391.7</i>   | <i>481.5</i>   | <i>523.9</i>   | <i>594.6</i>    | <i>714.1</i>    | <i>n.a.</i>     |
| <b>Total primary</b>                        | <b>6,564.4</b> | <b>7,238.2</b> | <b>7,497.6</b> | <b>10,828.0</b> | <b>12,482.3</b> | <b>n.a.</b>     |

NOTE: Gross value is the value placed on recorded production at wholesale prices realised in the principal markets. In general, the 'principal markets' are the metropolitan markets in each State. In cases where commodities are consumed locally, or where they become raw material for a secondary industry, these points are presumed to be the principal markets.

**APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF CERTAIN FOODSTUFFS, AUSTRALIA**  
(kg per head per year)

| Commodity                                      | Average 3 years ended— |         |         |         |         |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                                | 1958-59                | 1968-69 | 1978-79 | 1977-78 | 1978-79 |
| Flour (including flour for breadmaking)        | 82.3                   | 77.4    | 70.2    | 67.6    | 70.2    |
| Breakfast foods                                | 6.2                    | 6.8     | 8.1     | 8.0     | 8.4     |
| Sugar, refined and in manufactured products(a) | 53.0                   | 51.9    | 54.2    | 54.0    | 53.6    |
| Potatoes, white                                | 51.7                   | 53.7    | 50.5    | 50.8    | 51.9    |
| Other root and bulb vegetables                 | 15.9                   | 17.1    | 16.7    | 16.9    | 17.1    |
| Tomatoes                                       | 13.0                   | 14.2    | 13.6    | 13.2    | 13.8    |
| Leafy and green vegetables                     | 17.9                   | 21.3    | 24.5    | 22.7    | 27.7    |
| Citrus fruit                                   | 16.1                   | 22.5    | 34.7    | 35.7    | 35.7    |
| Other fresh fruit                              | 35.6                   | 40.8    | 31.2    | 29.7    | 31.0    |
| Dried fruit                                    | 2.8                    | 2.5     | 2.0     | 2.0     | 2.0     |
| Canned and bottled fruit                       | 6.0                    | 9.9     | 10.8    | 10.8    | 10.7    |
| Beef and veal                                  | 56.2                   | 40.0    | 64.4    | 68.1    | 55.5    |
| Mutton                                         | 23.1                   | 18.8    | 4.3     | 3.7     | 4.6     |
| Lamb                                           | 13.4                   | 20.5    | 13.8    | 13.8    | 14.1    |
| Pigmeat                                        | 4.6                    | 6.7     | 4.3     | 4.6     | 3.8     |
| Offal and meat n.e.i.                          | 5.2                    | 5.1     | 6.5     | 7.0     | 5.6     |
| Canned meat (canned weight)                    | 1.9                    | 2.2     | 1.6     | 1.7     | 1.4     |
| Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight)           | 3.2                    | 3.6     | 6.0     | 6.1     | 6.5     |
| Poultry (dressed weight)                       | n.a.                   | 6.3     | 17.2    | 16.9    | 18.9    |
| Eggs and egg products                          | 10.2                   | 12.6    | 12.5    | 12.4    | 12.6    |

(a) Includes sugar content of syrups, honey and glucose

**APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF CERTAIN FOODSTUFFS, AUSTRALIA—continued**  
(kg per head per year—unless otherwise indicated)

| Commodity                              | Average 3 years ended— |         |         |         |         |
|----------------------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                        | 1958-59                | 1968-69 | 1978-79 | 1977-78 | 1978-79 |
| Fish, fresh and frozen (edible weight) | 2.8                    | 3.3     | 3.2     | 3.4     | 3.2     |
| Fluid whole milk                       | litres 128.7           | 128.2   | 104.2   | 104.1   | 104.0   |
| Condensed, etc. milk (a)               | 4.7                    | 5.3     | 4.9     | 4.7     | 4.8     |
| Powdered milk                          | 2.2                    | 5.1     | 4.1     | 4.4     | 4.2     |
| Cheese                                 | 2.6                    | 3.5     | 5.9     | 6.3     | 6.3     |
| Butter                                 | 12.3                   | 9.8     | 5.1     | 5.1     | 4.5     |
| Table margarine                        | n.a.                   | 1.5     | 5.5     | 5.7     | 5.9     |
| Other margarine                        | 2.2                    | 3.4     | 3.1     | 2.9     | 2.9     |
| Tea                                    | 2.7                    | 2.3     | 1.7     | 1.6     | 1.7     |
| Coffee (c)                             | 0.6                    | 1.2     | 1.6     | 1.3     | 1.7     |
| Aerated and carbonated waters          | litres n.a.            | 47.3    | 67.7    | 68.8    | 66.2    |
| Beer                                   | 103.2                  | 116.8   | 136.0   | 137.6   | 134.2   |
| Wine                                   | 5.0                    | 8.2     | 14.8    | 14.3    | 16.5    |
| Spirits                                | litres alcohol 0.8     | 0.8     | 1.2     | 1.3     | 1.1     |

(a) Also includes concentrated and evaporated milk. (b) Does not include skim milk. (c) Coffee and coffee products in terms of roasted coffee.

# NATIVE FOREST AREAS CLASSIFIED BY OWNERSHIP, 30 JUNE 1980

(Source: Forestry Branch, Department of Primary Industry)

('000 hectares)

| Ownership category | N.S.W.        | Vic.         | Qld.          | S.A.     | W.A.         | Tas.         | N.T.         | A.C.T.    | Abstr.        |
|--------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| State forestry(a)  | 2,866         | 1,916        | 3,126         | —        | 1,913        | 1,272        | 312          | —         | 11,405        |
| Other public(b)    | 6,208         | 1,536        | 5,672         | —        | 435          | 399          | 2,639        | 51        | 16,940        |
| National parks(c)  | 993           | 853          | 1,394         | —        | 105          | 122          | 315          | —         | 3,782         |
| Private(d)         | 5,283         | 606          | 1,279         | —        | 558          | 1,031        | —            | —         | 8,757         |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>15,350</b> | <b>4,911</b> | <b>11,471</b> | <b>—</b> | <b>3,011</b> | <b>2,824</b> | <b>3,266</b> | <b>51</b> | <b>40,884</b> |

(a) Publicly owned land, permanently reserved or dedicated primarily for timber production. (b) Publicly owned land, vacant or occupied under lease not specifically reserved for timber production, but on which control of timber rests with the Crown. (c) Publicly owned land, permanently reserved for purposes other than timber production. (d) Privately owned land and leasehold where the Crown has no control over timber rights.

**FISH PRODUCTION, BY TYPE, AUSTRALIA**  
(Tonnes estimated live weight)

| Type                          | 1977-78       | 1978-79       | 1979-80(a)    |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Tuna                          | 12,306        | 11,266        | 13,573        |
| Mackerel                      | 1,481         | 1,049         | 1,093         |
| Snook                         | 386           | 186           | 121           |
| Mullet                        | 6,095         | 5,600         | 5,930         |
| Bream (including<br>Tarwhine) | 834           | 794           | 809           |
| Australian salmon             | 3,225         | 2,390         | 2,448         |
| Ruff                          | 1,173         | 1,163         | 1,092         |
| Snapper                       | 2,128         | 2,045         | 2,250         |
| Morwong                       | 1,593         | 1,447         | 1,287         |
| Whiting                       | 2,382         | 2,566         | 2,173         |
| Flathead                      | 1,966         | 2,169         | 1,372         |
| Shark                         | 7,935         | 7,452         | 5,274         |
| Leatherjacket                 | 365           | 227           | 357           |
| Other                         | 21,224        | 23,065        | 19,210        |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>63,093</b> | <b>61,420</b> | <b>56,994</b> |

(a) Excludes Victoria.

**CRUSTACEAN PRODUCTION, BY TYPE, AUSTRALIA**  
(Tonnes live weight)

| Type                | 1977-78          | 1978-79          | 1979-80(a)    |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|
| Rock lobster        |                  |                  |               |
| Bay lobster         | (b)14,485        | 15,358           | 14,469        |
| Freshwater crayfish |                  |                  |               |
| Yabbies             | 38               | 28               | 18            |
| Prawns              | 19,272           | 21,724           | 21,994        |
| Crabs               | 858              | 790              | 887           |
| <b>Total</b>        | <b>(b)34,653</b> | <b>(b)37,960</b> | <b>37,371</b> |

(a) Excludes Victoria. (b) Excludes rock lobster in Queensland

**MOLLUSC PRODUCTION, BY TYPE, AUSTRALIA**  
(Tonnes live weight)

| Type         | 1977-78       | 1978-79       | 1979-80        |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Scallops     | (a)9,121      | (a)10,548     | (a)(c)5,594    |
| Oysters      | (b)9,786      | (a)(c)6,740   | (a)(b)(c)8,251 |
| Abalone      | 5,057         | 6,197         | (c)4,970       |
| Other        | (a)1,579      | 1,797         | 2,564          |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>25,543</b> | <b>25,282</b> | <b>21,379</b>  |

(a) Excludes South Australia. (b) Excludes Queensland and South Australia.  
(c) Excludes Victoria.

**MINING ESTABLISHMENTS(a) : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISION  
AUSTRALIA, 1979-80**

| Industry subdivision        | Number of establishments operating at end of June | Persons employed (b) | Wages and salaries (c) | Turn-over      | Stocks       |              | Total purchases, transfers in and selected expenses | Value added (d) | Fixed capital expenditure less disposals |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|
|                             |                                                   |                      |                        |                | Opening      | Closing      |                                                     |                 |                                          |
|                             | No.                                               | No.                  | \$m                    | \$m            | \$m          | \$m          | \$m                                                 | \$m             | \$m                                      |
| Metallic minerals           | 218                                               | 32,908               | 576.1                  | 3,715.1        | 322.6        | 417.6        | 1,277.2                                             | 2,532.9         | 442.9                                    |
| Coal                        | 124                                               | 29,888               | 582.3                  | 3,645.9        | 264.8        | 308.5        | 961.0                                               | 2,728.7         | 552.9                                    |
| Oil and gas                 | 11                                                |                      | 83.4                   | 473.4          | 35.4         | 40.3         | 223.9                                               | 254.3           | 35.9                                     |
| Construction materials      | 751                                               | 6,125                | 42.3                   | 204.8          | 28.2         | 28.7         | 112.5                                               | 92.7            | 54.5                                     |
| Other non-metallic minerals | 340                                               | 2,895                |                        |                |              |              |                                                     |                 |                                          |
| <b>Total mining</b>         | <b>1,444</b>                                      | <b>71,816</b>        | <b>1,284.1</b>         | <b>8,039.1</b> | <b>651.0</b> | <b>795.1</b> | <b>2,574.6</b>                                      | <b>5,608.6</b>  | <b>1,086.2</b>                           |

(a) Excludes mineral and petroleum exploration and other services to mining. Industry subdivisions based on 1978 edition of ASIC. (b) Average employment over whole year; includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.

# MINERAL PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA

| Mineral                                 |             | 1974-75        | 1975-76        | 1976-77        | 1977-78        | 1978-79        | 1979-80        |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Bauxite                                 | '000 tonnes | 22,205         | 19,755         | 22,806         | 24,642         | 25,541         | 27,629         |
| Black coal                              | "           | 70,142         | 69,269         | 75,982         | 79,338         | 81,197         | 81,249         |
| Brown coal (lignite) (a)                | "           | 24,441         | 26,711         | 28,211         | 27,644         | 29,095         | 32,895         |
| Copper (b)                              | tonnes      | 235,590        | 218,296        | 217,216        | 217,083        | 238,688        | 235,122        |
| Gold (b)                                | kg          | 15,153         | 16,901         | 15,666         | 21,047         | 19,584         | 18,273         |
| Iron ore                                | '000 tonnes | 98,159         | 92,687         | 94,766         | 89,872         | 84,595         | 96,998         |
| Lead (b)                                | tonnes      | 416,500        | 396,664        | 418,226        | 418,801        | 423,492        | n.p.           |
| Manganese ore                           | '000 tonnes | 1,410          | 1,576          | 1,681          | 1,325          | 1,385          | 2,173          |
| Mineral sands—                          |             |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Ilmenite concentrate                    | "           | 891            | 929            | 990            | 1,137          | 1,207          | 1,336          |
| Rutile concentrate                      | "           | 334            | 348            | 371            | 274            | 269            | 301            |
| Zircon concentrate                      | "           | 393            | 387            | 408            | 365            | 454            | 447            |
| Nickel concentrate                      | "           | 405            | 472            | 450            | 467            | 353            | 347            |
| Petroleum—                              |             |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Crude oil                               | '000 cu m   | 23,096         | 23,839         | 24,549         | 24,941         | 24,839         | 23,647         |
| Natural gas                             | mil cu m    | 4,633          | 5,172          | 6,093          | 6,720          | 7,686          | 8,876          |
| Silver (b)                              | kg          | 729,913        | 721,544        | 840,084        | 837,315        | 874,075        | 791,760        |
| Tin (b)                                 | tonnes      | 10,168         | 9,685          | 10,325         | 11,771         | 12,011         | 12,379         |
| Tungsten—                               |             |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Scheelite concentrate                   | "           | 1,672          | 2,360          | 3,190          | n.p.           | 3,129          | 3,864          |
| Wolfram concentrate                     | "           | 524            | 641            | 567            | n.p.           | 1,840          | 2,411          |
| Zinc (b)                                | "           | 508,174        | 479,263        | 475,306        | 484,376        | 498,484        | 518,040        |
| <b>Total value of minerals produced</b> | <b>\$ m</b> | <b>3,304.0</b> | <b>3,841.4</b> | <b>4,491.4</b> | <b>4,902.6</b> | <b>5,646.9</b> | <b>7,207.7</b> |

(a) Excludes brown coal used for briquette production.  
 chemical assay. (c) Includes beneficiated ilmenite.

(b) Quantities shown are metallic contents of mine products based on

**EXPENDITURE ON MINERAL EXPLORATION  
(EXCLUDING PETROLEUM AND OIL SHALE)(a)  
(\$' 000)**

|                    | 1977-78        | 1978-79        | 1979-80        |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>PRIVATE</b>     |                |                |                |
| New South Wales    | 25,493         | 27,605         | 44,259         |
| Victoria           | 1,651          | 2,919          | 7,268          |
| Queensland         | 35,989         | 37,796         | 62,493         |
| South Australia    | 9,341          | 10,508         | 18,877         |
| Western Australia  | 64,778         | 76,769         | 118,574        |
| Tasmania           | 7,411          | 9,313          | 12,699         |
| Northern Territory | 13,734         | 17,599         | 21,958         |
| <i>Total</i>       | <i>158,397</i> | <i>182,509</i> | <i>286,130</i> |
| <b>GOVERNMENT</b>  |                |                |                |
| <i>Total</i>       | <i>17,939</i>  | <i>19,471</i>  | <i>24,303</i>  |
| <b>TOTAL</b>       |                |                |                |
| On drilling        | 56,277         | 57,913         | 78,837         |
| Other              | 120,058        | 144,067        | 231,596        |
| <b>Total</b>       | <b>176,336</b> | <b>201,980</b> | <b>310,433</b> |

(a) For definitions see the publication *Mineral Exploration, Australia* (R407.0)

# MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

| Year       | Number of establishments in operation at 30 June | Persons employed (b) | Wages and salaries (c) | Turnover | Stocks at end of June |         | Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses | Value added (d) | Fixed capital expenditure(e) |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|
|            |                                                  |                      |                        |          | Opening               | Closing |                                               |                 |                              |
|            | No.                                              | \$m                  | \$m                    | \$m      | \$m                   | \$m     | \$m                                           | \$m             | \$m                          |
| 1975-76    | 27,507                                           | 1,200,440            | 9,472                  | 39,485   | 6,581                 | 7,023   | 23,007                                        | 16,921          | 1,452                        |
| 1976-77    | 26,780                                           | 1,175,831            | 10,536                 | 44,814   | 6,985                 | 7,997   | 27,010                                        | 18,816          | 1,548                        |
| 1977-78(f) | 25,998                                           | 1,145,685            | 11,151                 | 48,211   | 7,880                 | 8,511   | 29,088                                        | 19,754          | 1,872                        |
| 1977-78(g) | 26,065                                           | 1,144,199            | 11,136                 | 48,113   | 7,864                 | 8,498   | 28,991                                        | 19,754          | 1,877                        |
| 1978-79(h) | 26,312                                           | 1,143,891            | 11,966                 | 55,211   | 8,515                 | 9,300   | 33,365                                        | 22,230          | 2,263                        |
| 1979-80    | 27,430                                           | 1,154,184            | 13,358                 | 65,355   | 9,288                 | 11,126  | 41,580                                        | 25,614          | 2,187                        |

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year. (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses. (e) Outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals. (f) Classified to industry according to the 1969 Preliminary edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (as are previous years). (g) From 1977-78 Classified to industry according to the 1978 edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification. (h) 'Rent, leasing and hiring revenue' and 'rent, leasing and hiring expenses' formerly excluded from 'value added' and its component items 'turnover' and 'purchases transfers in and selected expenses' respectively have been included from 1978-79.

NOTE: For full details see the publication *Manufacturing Establishments: Details of Operations, by Industry Class, Australia* (8203 0).

## MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a) 1979-80

|                                                  | N.S.W.  | Vic.    | Qld.    | S.A.    | W.A.   | Tas.   | N.T.  | A.C.T. | Aust.     |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-----------|
| NUMBER                                           |         |         |         |         |        |        |       |        |           |
| Establishments operating at 30 June 1980         | 10,158  | 8,902   | 3,170   | 2,143   | 2,301  | 543    | 101   | 112    | 27,430    |
| Persons employed (b) —                           |         |         |         |         |        |        |       |        |           |
| Males                                            | 323,871 | 281,959 | 93,636  | 80,498  | 53,461 | 21,520 | 2,015 | 2,408  | 862,368   |
| Females                                          | 112,562 | 115,354 | 21,970  | 23,545  | 12,526 | 4,638  | 497   | 724    | 291,816   |
| Total                                            | 436,433 | 397,313 | 115,606 | 104,043 | 65,987 | 26,158 | 2,512 | 3,132  | 1,154,184 |
| \$ MILLION                                       |         |         |         |         |        |        |       |        |           |
| Wages and salaries(c)                            | 5,253   | 4,563   | 1,253   | 1,186   | 734    | 298    | 33    | 37     | 13,358    |
| Turnover                                         | 24,109  | 21,237  | 8,304   | 5,415   | 4,259  | 1,656  | 251   | 127    | 65,355    |
| Stocks at 30 June —                              |         |         |         |         |        |        |       |        |           |
| 1979                                             | 3,560   | 3,217   | 867     | 858     | 510    | 235    | 42    | 11     | 9,300     |
| 1980                                             | 4,246   | 3,840   | 1,036   | 1,110   | 556    | 277    | 50    | 13     | 11,126    |
| Purchases and transfers in and selected expenses | 15,071  | 13,353  | 5,777   | 3,426   | 2,663  | 1,046  | 179   | 64     | 41,580    |
| Value added(d)                                   | 9,746   | 8,505   | 2,692   | 2,233   | 1,643  | 654    | 77    | 64     | 25,614    |
| Fixed capital expenditure(e)                     | 812     | 735     | 205     | 189     | 169    | 56     | 18    | 4      | 2,187     |

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year. (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses. (e) Outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals.

NOTE: See NOTE, page 58.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a), BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISION  
AUSTRALIA, 1979-80**

| Industry sub-division                    | Number of<br>establish-<br>ments<br>operating<br>at 30 June<br>1980 | Persons<br>employed<br>(b) | Wages<br>and<br>salaries<br>(c) | Turnover      | Stocks at<br>end of June |               | Purchases,<br>transfers<br>in and<br>selected<br>expenses | Value<br>added<br>(d) |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                          | No.                                                                 | No.                        | \$m                             | \$m           | 1979                     | 1980          | \$m                                                       | \$m                   |
| Food, beverages and tobacco              | 3,422                                                               | 186,353                    | 2,122                           | 14,478        | 1,517                    | 1,743         | 10,290                                                    | 4,414                 |
| Textiles                                 | 650                                                                 | 37,499                     | 409                             | 1,806         | 315                      | 373           | 1,156                                                     | 708                   |
| Clothing and footwear                    | 2,041                                                               | 80,014                     | 707                             | 2,450         | 396                      | 442           | 1,365                                                     | 1,131                 |
| Wood, wood products and furniture        | 4,036                                                               | 77,213                     | 742                             | 3,148         | 390                      | 450           | 1,842                                                     | 1,367                 |
| Paper and paper products, printing       | 2,800                                                               | 101,579                    | 1,238                           | 4,551         | 507                      | 615           | 2,411                                                     | 2,248                 |
| Chemical, petroleum and coal<br>products | 909                                                                 | 60,294                     | 832                             | 5,975         | 858                      | 1,147         | 4,064                                                     | 2,201                 |
| Non-metallic mineral products            | 1,676                                                               | 45,777                     | 601                             | 2,829         | 359                      | 406           | 1,582                                                     | 1,295                 |
| Basic metal products                     | 523                                                                 | 94,107                     | 1,358                           | 8,930         | 1,381                    | 1,661         | 6,231                                                     | 2,980                 |
| Fabricated metal products                | 4,091                                                               | 108,985                    | 1,195                           | 4,924         | 706                      | 854           | 2,905                                                     | 2,166                 |
| Transport equipment                      | 1,418                                                               | 136,884                    | 1,625                           | 6,293         | 1,009                    | 1,252         | 3,977                                                     | 2,560                 |
| Other machinery and equipment            | 3,706                                                               | 159,428                    | 1,805                           | 6,783         | 1,399                    | 1,634         | 3,835                                                     | 3,183                 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing              | 2,158                                                               | 66,051                     | 724                             | 3,187         | 451                      | 547           | 1,921                                                     | 1,362                 |
| <b>Total manufacturing</b>               | <b>27,430</b>                                                       | <b>1,154,184</b>           | <b>13,358</b>                   | <b>65,385</b> | <b>9,288</b>             | <b>11,126</b> | <b>41,580</b>                                             | <b>25,614</b>         |

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year. (b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in value of stocks less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses.

NOTE. See NOTE, page 58.

# SELECTED ITEMS OF PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA

|                                                  |             | 1978-79 | 1979-80<br>(r) | 1980-81<br>(p) |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|----------------|----------------|
| Beer(a)                                          | mil. litres | 1,986   | 2,023          | 1,981          |
| Building materials—                              |             |         |                |                |
| Clay bricks                                      | mil.        | 1,914   | 2,172          | 2,251          |
| Particle board                                   | '000 cu. m  | 564     | 667            | 702            |
| Portland cement                                  | '000 tonnes | 5,085   | 5,201          | 5,734          |
| Carpets and carpeting                            | mil. sq. m  | 28.5    | 30.6           | 32.8           |
| Confectionery                                    | mil. kg     | 107.6   | 124.4          | 117.9          |
| Electric motors                                  | mil.        | 3.2     | 3.7            | 4.0            |
| Electricity generated                            | mil. kWh    | 90,857  | 95,910         | 100,782        |
| Gas (b)                                          | mil. m3     | 275,437 | 318,541        | 384,689        |
| Household appliances—                            |             |         |                |                |
| Electric washing machines                        | '000        | 358     | 373            | 375            |
| Refrigerators, domestic                          | "           | 247     | 279            | 328            |
| T.V. sets (incl. combinations)                   | "           | 292     | 332            | 375            |
| Motor vehicles(c)—                               |             |         |                |                |
| Cars(d)                                          | "           | 357     | 399            | 329            |
| Caravans                                         | "           | 18.4    | 10.5           | 10.8           |
| Utilities and vans (up to<br>2,900 mm wheelbase) | "           | 34      | 29             | 21             |
| Pig iron                                         | '000 tonnes | 7,349   | 7,482          | 7,403          |
| Raw steel                                        | "           | 7,541   | 7,895          | 7,954          |
| Sulphuric acid (100%)                            | "           | 1,940   | 2,153          | 1,963          |
| Superphosphate(e)                                | "           | 3,680   | 4,202          | 3,770          |
| Tobacco and cigarettes                           | mil. kg     | (f)29.7 | (f)29.6        | (f)30.3        |
| Wool textiles—                                   |             |         |                |                |
| Scoured wool(g)                                  | '000 tonnes | 83.0    | 89.3           | 90.1           |
| Woven cloth(h)                                   | mil. sq. m  | 7.6     | 9.1            | 9.6            |
| Yarn, woollen and worsted                        | mil. kg     | 20.4    | 19.8           | 19.3           |

(a) Includes ale and stout. (b) Gas available for issue through mains.  
 Includes natural gas. (c) From either Australian made or imported panels.  
 (d) Includes station wagons. (e) Includes double and triple superphosphate  
 and ammonium phosphate expressed in terms of single superphosphate, i.e. 22%  
 P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> equivalent. (f) Source: Dept. of Business and Consumer Affairs.  
 (g) Includes carbonised wool. (h) Includes mixtures predominantly wool  
 but excludes blanketing and rug material.

**VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS, AUSTRALIA(a)**  
 All figures are on a basis comparable with the 1973-74 Retail Census  
 (\$ million)

| <i>Commodity group</i>                        | <i>1978-79<br/>(b)</i> | <i>1979-80<br/>(b)</i> | <i>1980-81<br/>(b)</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Groceries                                     | 4,807.8                | 5,488.7                | 6,318.4                |
| Butchers' meat                                | 1,661.5                | 1,972.9                | 2,151.1                |
| Other food                                    | 2,646.7                | 2,940.3                | 3,430.0                |
| <i>Total foodstuffs</i>                       | <i>9,116.0</i>         | <i>10,401.9</i>        | <i>11,899.5</i>        |
| Beer, wine and spirits                        | 3,559.6                | 3,943.0                | 4,414.6                |
| Clothing and drapery                          | 1,876.3                | 4,144.0                | 4,691.6                |
| Footwear                                      | 636.0                  | 692.2                  | 777.1                  |
| Hardware, china and glassware                 | 1,104.5                | 1,261.8                | 1,452.7                |
| Electrical goods, radios, television, etc.    | 1,888.0                | 2,055.5                | 2,431.4                |
| Furniture and floor coverings                 | 1,365.0                | 1,484.7                | 1,732.9                |
| Chemists' goods                               | 1,359.1                | 1,472.1                | 1,650.6                |
| Newspapers, books and stationery              | 961.0                  | 1,088.4                | 1,287.9                |
| Other goods                                   | 2,304.3                | 2,554.3                | 2,845.0                |
| <b>Total (excluding motor vehicles, etc.)</b> | <b>26,169.8</b>        | <b>29,097.9</b>        | <b>33,183.3</b>        |

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory  
 (b) Estimates based on sample surveys

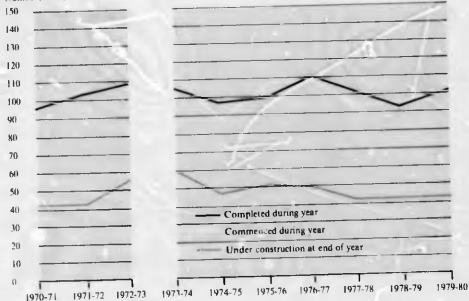
**RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS(a) : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, BY INDUSTRY GROUP  
AUSTRALIA, 1979-80**

| Industry group                                   | Establishments at 30 June 1980 | Employment at end of June 1980(b) |                |                | Wages and salaries (c) | Retail sales    | Wholesale sales | Other operating revenue | Turnover        |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|                                                  |                                | Males                             | Females        | Persons        |                        |                 |                 |                         |                 |
|                                                  | No.                            | No.                               | No.            | No.            | \$ m.                  | \$ m.           | \$ m.           | \$ m.                   | \$ m.           |
| Department and general stores                    | 857                            | 30,241                            | 69,328         | 99,569         | 717.4                  | 4,010.1         | 155.5           | 88.2                    | 4,253.8         |
| Clothing, fabrics and furniture stores           | 17,908                         | 27,074                            | 54,723         | 81,797         | 519.1                  | 4,057.5         | 20.4            | 65.5                    | 4,143.4         |
| Household appliance and hardware stores          | 8,196                          | 23,541                            | 20,001         | 43,542         | 319.7                  | 2,575.9         | 109.2           | 280.5                   | 2,965.6         |
| Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers | 26,516                         | 139,837                           | 36,158         | 175,995        | 1,319.2                | 12,467.6        | 3,606.0         | 2,129.5                 | 18,203.2        |
| Food stores                                      | 39,416                         | 109,377                           | 150,889        | 260,266        | 1,131.3                | 12,577.3        | 82.5            | 87.2                    | 12,747.0        |
| Other retailers                                  | 17,607                         | 28,982                            | 47,227         | 76,209         | 406.9                  | 3,251.5         | 30.6            | 103.2                   | 3,385.4         |
| <i>Total retail establishments</i>               | <i>110,500</i>                 | <i>359,052</i>                    | <i>378,126</i> | <i>737,178</i> | <i>4,413.6</i>         | <i>38,940.0</i> | <i>4,004.3</i>  | <i>2,754.2</i>          | <i>45,698.4</i> |
| Motion picture theatres                          | 577                            | 3,404                             | 3,373          | 6,777          | 44.9                   | 31.8            | (d)             | 146.1                   | 177.9           |
| Restaurants, hotels and accommodation            | 17,702                         | 75,274                            | 108,036        | 183,310        | 1,021.6                | 2,618.3         | (d)             | 2,051.9                 | 4,670.2         |
| Licensed clubs                                   | 3,243                          | 30,355                            | 21,942         | 52,297         | 423.1                  | 697.4           | (d)             | 817.8                   | 1,515.2         |
| Laundries and dry cleaners                       | 1,365                          | 4,523                             | 7,583          | 12,106         | 91.3                   | 1.5             | (d)             | 222.0                   | 223.5           |
| Hairdressers and beauty salons                   | 2,265                          | 2,624                             | 9,658          | 12,282         | 78.2                   | 12.2            | (d)             | 161.1                   | 173.3           |

(a) Except for hotels and accommodation excludes single establishment enterprises with turnover less than \$50,000. (b) Includes working proprietors but excludes unpaid help. (c) Excludes drawings by working proprietors. (d) Included with other operating revenue.

# NEW HOUSES : AUSTRALIA, 1970-71 TO 1979-80

Number ('000)



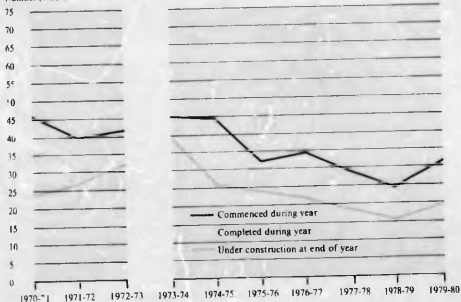
Note: Break in series from 1973-74

**BUILDING : NUMBER OF NEW DWELLINGS**  
( ' 000 )

| <i>State or Territory</i>              | <i>Houses</i>  |                |                | <i>Other dwellings</i> |                |                |
|----------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                        | <i>1978-79</i> | <i>1979-80</i> | <i>1980-81</i> | <i>1978-79</i>         | <i>1979-80</i> | <i>1980-81</i> |
| <b>COMMENCED</b>                       |                |                |                |                        |                |                |
| N.S.W.                                 | 30.8           | 35.1           | 38.5           | 8.0                    | 12.4           | 18.1           |
| Vic.                                   | 21.5           | 22.0           | 22.0           | 4.0                    | 4.0            | 4.7            |
| Qld                                    | 19.5           | 22.5           | 23.8           | 5.9                    | 7.7            | 11.5           |
| S.A.                                   | 6.1            | 6.7            | 6.0            | 1.3                    | 1.5            | 1.6            |
| W.A.                                   | 11.5           | 11.3           | 10.2           | 3.6                    | 4.4            | 5.2            |
| Tas.                                   | 2.9            | 2.4            | 2.5            | 0.8                    | 0.8            | 0.9            |
| N.T.                                   | 0.9            | 1.2            | 1.2            | 0.3                    | 0.4            | 0.7            |
| A.C.T.                                 | 1.6            | 1.0            | 1.6            | 0.5                    | 0.6            | 0.8            |
| <b>Australia</b>                       | <b>94.9</b>    | <b>102.1</b>   | <b>105.8</b>   | <b>24.4</b>            | <b>31.8</b>    | <b>43.4</b>    |
| <b>COMPLETED</b>                       |                |                |                |                        |                |                |
| N.S.W.                                 | 27.2           | 31.6           | 36.2           | 7.8                    | 10.5           | 13.8           |
| Vic.                                   | 23.4           | 22.6           | 21.5           | 4.5                    | 4.3            | 4.4            |
| Qld                                    | 19.2           | 22.5           | 22.2           | 5.2                    | 6.7            | 7.8            |
| S.A.                                   | 6.8            | 6.7            | 6.4            | 1.6                    | 1.7            | 1.7            |
| W.A.                                   | 11.1           | 11.6           | 10.1           | 3.5                    | 4.2            | 4.5            |
| Tas.                                   | 2.6            | 2.7            | 2.5            | 0.9                    | 0.9            | 1.0            |
| N.T.                                   | 1.1            | 1.0            | 1.3            | 0.2                    | 0.4            | 0.6            |
| A.C.T.                                 | 1.6            | 1.4            | 1.3            | 0.4                    | 0.6            | 0.7            |
| <b>Australia</b>                       | <b>93.1</b>    | <b>100.1</b>   | <b>101.5</b>   | <b>24.1</b>            | <b>29.2</b>    | <b>34.4</b>    |
| <b>UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)</b> |                |                |                |                        |                |                |
| N.S.W.                                 | 14.2           | 17.4           | 18.2           | 7.1                    | 8.9            | 13.8           |
| Vic.                                   | 12.6           | 11.5           | 10.8           | 2.9                    | 2.5            | 3.0            |
| Qld                                    | 5.2            | 5.1            | 7.6            | 2.8                    | 3.8            | 8.3            |
| S.A.                                   | 2.6            | 2.6            | 2.2            | 1.2                    | 1.0            | 0.9            |
| W.A.                                   | 4.0            | 3.5            | 3.6            | 1.8                    | 2.0            | 2.8            |
| Tas.                                   | 1.9            | 1.5            | 1.2            | 0.6                    | 0.6            | 0.5            |
| N.T.                                   | 0.6            | 0.8            | 0.7            | 0.2                    | 0.3            | 0.5            |
| A.C.T.                                 | 0.8            | 0.4            | 0.6            | 0.4                    | 0.4            | 0.5            |
| <b>Australia</b>                       | <b>41.9</b>    | <b>41.9</b>    | <b>44.9</b>    | <b>17.1</b>            | <b>19.4</b>    | <b>30.3</b>    |

# NEW OTHER DWELLINGS : AUSTRALIA, 1970-71 TO 1979-80

Number (' 000)



Note: Break in series from 1973-74

**BUILDING : VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED) OF ALL BUILDING**  
(£ million)

| <i>State or Territory</i>              | <i>1978-79</i> | <i>1979-80</i> | <i>1980-81</i> |
|----------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>COMMENCED</b>                       |                |                |                |
| New South Wales                        | 2,175          | 2,770          | 4,203          |
| Victoria                               | 1,709          | 1,761          | 2,079          |
| Queensland                             | 1,277          | 1,709          | 1,971          |
| South Australia                        | 478            | 512            | 637            |
| Western Australia                      | 770            | 812            | 1,012          |
| Tasmania                               | 211            | 179            | 209            |
| Northern Territory                     | 78             | 134            | 196            |
| Australian Capital Territory           | 141            | 97             | 171            |
| <b>Australia</b>                       | <b>6,839</b>   | <b>7,973</b>   | <b>10,477</b>  |
| <b>COMPLETED</b>                       |                |                |                |
| New South Wales                        | 1,923          | 2,628          | 3,261          |
| Victoria                               | 1,749          | 1,806          | 1,870          |
| Queensland                             | 1,172          | 1,450          | 1,566          |
| South Australia                        | 512            | 589            | 555            |
| Western Australia                      | 794            | 809            | 830            |
| Tasmania                               | 174            | 218            | 234            |
| Northern Territory                     | 101            | 172            | 147            |
| Australian Capital Territory           | 206            | 207            | 225            |
| <b>Australia</b>                       | <b>6,631</b>   | <b>7,879</b>   | <b>8,688</b>   |
| <b>UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)</b> |                |                |                |
| New South Wales                        | 1,826          | 2,067          | 3,244          |
| Victoria                               | 1,513          | 1,559          | 1,838          |
| Queensland                             | 711            | 774            | 1,535          |
| South Australia                        | 354            | 289            | 410            |
| Western Australia                      | 504            | 527            | 774            |
| Tasmania                               | 207            | 180            | 167            |
| Northern Territory                     | 131            | 88             | 146            |
| Australian Capital Territory           | 297            | 212            | 163            |
| <b>Australia</b>                       | <b>5,543</b>   | <b>5,893</b>   | <b>8,276</b>   |

**SHIPPING : OVERSEAS VESSELS, ARRIVALS AND  
DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA**

|                        | <i>Arrivals</i> |                                | <i>Departures</i> |                                |
|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
|                        | <i>No.</i>      | <i>Dead weight<br/>tonnage</i> | <i>No.</i>        | <i>Dead weight<br/>tonnage</i> |
|                        |                 | ' 000                          |                   | ' 000                          |
| With cargo—<br>1979-80 | 2,213           | 50,123                         | 5,495             | 226,204                        |
| Total—<br>1979-80      | 6,249           | 247,218                        | 6,168             | 246,555                        |

**SHIPPING CARGO, AUSTRALIA  
( ' 000 )**

|                      | <i>Discharged</i>         |                                | <i>Loaded</i>             |                                |
|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                      | <i>Revenue<br/>tonnes</i> | <i>Gross weight<br/>tonnes</i> | <i>Revenue<br/>tonnes</i> | <i>Gross weight<br/>tonnes</i> |
| Overseas—<br>1979-80 | 30,045                    | 25,435                         | 188,298                   | 187,378                        |

Part of the cargo is recorded in 'tonnes' and part in 'cubic metres'. As the total cannot be stated accurately as either tonnes or cubic metres, each is recorded and published separately.

**OVERSEAS SHIPPING CARGO DISCHARGED AND LOADED  
IN AUSTRALIA, BY GEOGRAPHIC TRADE AREAS, 1979-80  
( ' 000 )**

|                  | <i>Revenue<br/>tonnes</i> | <i>Gross weight<br/>tonnes</i> |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Discharged—      |                           |                                |
| North America    | 4,686                     | 3,772                          |
| South America    | 56                        | 43                             |
| Europe           | 2,805                     | 1,804                          |
| Japan            | 4,825                     | 3,034                          |
| Africa           | 261                       | 225                            |
| Asia—            |                           |                                |
| Eastern Area     | 1,092                     | 595                            |
| Other Area       | 13,245                    | 13,008                         |
| Papua New Guinea | 86                        | 68                             |
| New Zealand      | 891                       | 796                            |
| Pacific Islands  | 1,177                     | 1,171                          |
| Other            | 923                       | 920                            |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>30,045</b>             | <b>25,435</b>                  |
| Loaded—          |                           |                                |
| North America    | 6,597                     | 6,534                          |
| South America    | 622                       | 605                            |
| Europe           | 13,483                    | 33,357                         |
| Japan            | 115,748                   | 115,610                        |
| Africa           | 638                       | 621                            |
| Asia—            |                           |                                |
| Eastern Area     | 17,187                    | 17,092                         |
| Other Area       | 11,110                    | 10,840                         |
| Papua New Guinea | 491                       | 408                            |
| New Zealand      | 1,694                     | 1,631                          |
| Pacific Islands  | 591                       | 553                            |
| Other            | 137                       | 127                            |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>188,298</b>            | <b>187,378</b>                 |

# GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1978-79

| System           | Route<br>kilo-<br>metres<br>(a) | Revenue<br>train<br>kilo-<br>metres | Goods<br>and<br>livestock<br>carried<br>tonnes | Passen-<br>ger<br>journeys | Gross<br>earn-<br>ings<br>(b) | Working<br>expenses<br>(c) |
|------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                  | km                              | '000<br>km                          | '000<br>tonnes                                 | '000                       | \$'000                        | \$'000                     |
| National         | 8,212                           | 12,918                              | 10,523                                         | 677                        | 131,829                       | 204,738                    |
| N.S.W.           | 9,773                           | 55,621                              | 33,482                                         | 182,749                    | 339,033                       | 679,999                    |
| Vic.             | 6,184                           | 30,856                              | 11,190                                         | 93,321                     | 192,655                       | 347,802                    |
| Qld              | 9,789                           | 32,100                              | 36,542                                         | 27,275                     | 310,418                       | 365,070                    |
| S.A.             | 142                             | 3,957                               |                                                | (d)70,526                  | (d)24,550                     | (d)71,043                  |
| W.A.             | 5,770                           | 12,068                              | 19,288                                         | (e)234                     | 154,597                       | (f)159,757                 |
| <b>Australia</b> | <b>39,870</b>                   | <b>147,520</b>                      | <b>111,125</b>                                 | <b>374,784</b>             | <b>1,193,083</b>              | <b>1,828,389</b>           |

Gauges of Government railways—

1,600 mm (broad)—8773 km; 1,067 mm (narrow)—17,168 km;  
1,435 mm (standard)—14,178 km. Other—14 km.

(a) At 30 June 1979. (b) Excludes government grants. (c) Excludes interest. (d) Includes details of metropolitan bus and tram services. (e) Excludes details of metropolitan rail services. (f) Includes provision of reserves for depreciation.

# GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA

| Year<br>ended<br>30<br>June— | Route<br>kilo-<br>metres<br>at<br>30 June | Revenue<br>train<br>kilo-<br>metres | Gross<br>earnings<br>(a) | Interest<br>and<br>Working<br>exchange<br>payments | Passen-<br>ger<br>journeys | Goods<br>and live-<br>stock<br>carried<br>mil.<br>tonnes |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
|                              | km                                        | mil.                                | \$m                      | \$m                                                | \$m                        | mil. tonnes                                              |
| 1974                         | 40,406                                    | 151                                 | 691                      | 903                                                | 106                        | 373                                                      |
| 1975                         | 40,504                                    | 151                                 | 809                      | 1,147                                              | 118                        | 361                                                      |
| 1976                         | 40,753                                    | 150                                 | 940                      | 1,306                                              | 124                        | 338                                                      |
| 1977                         | 40,133                                    | 151                                 | 1,041                    | 1,482                                              | 123                        | 332                                                      |
| 1978                         | 39,710                                    | 149                                 | 1,108                    | 1,683                                              | 136                        | 323                                                      |
| 1979                         | 39,870                                    | 148                                 | 1,193                    | 1,828                                              | 138                        | 375                                                      |

(a) Excludes government grants.

# GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS - ROLLING STOCK(a), AUSTRALIA

|          | Loco-<br>motives—<br>electric<br>and other<br>(b) | Coaching<br>stock<br>(c) | Goods<br>stock | Service<br>stock |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 30 June— | Diesel<br>electric                                | Total                    |                |                  |
| 1977     | 1,646                                             | 336                      | 1,982          | 7,615            |
| 1978(d)  | 1,674                                             | 268                      | 1,942          | 6,872            |
| 1979(d)  | 1,695                                             | 277                      | 1,972          | 5,055            |

(a) Included in capital account. (b) Includes non-passenger carrying diesel power vans and steam locomotives. (c) Includes all brake vans and non-powered electric train stock. (d) Excludes jointly-owned stock.

# GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS : AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES(a), AND SALARIES AND WAGES PAID 1978-79

| System              | Average number of employees |               |                | Total<br>salaries<br>and wages<br>paid | Average<br>earnings<br>per<br>employee |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
|                     | Salaried                    | Wages         | Total          | \$m                                    | \$                                     |
| National(b)         | 2,537                       | 9,806         | 12,343         | 144                                    | 11,647                                 |
| N.S.W.              | 9,573                       | 33,192        | 42,765         | 515                                    | 12,049                                 |
| Vic(c)              | 5,384                       | 17,893        | 23,277         | 262                                    | 11,262                                 |
| Qld                 | 4,111                       | 20,435        | 24,546         | 283                                    | 11,519                                 |
| S.A.(d)             | 431                         | 2,007         | 2,438          | 29                                     | 11,747                                 |
| W.A.                | 2,123                       | 7,590         | 9,713          | 104                                    | 10,413                                 |
| <b>Australia(e)</b> | <b>24,159</b>               | <b>96,923</b> | <b>115,082</b> | <b>1,337</b>                           | <b>11,614</b>                          |

(a) Excludes construction staff. (b) Includes staff made available to the South Australian State Transport Authority. (c) Includes construction staff. (d) Includes details for metropolitan bus and tram services. (e) Includes details for metropolitan bus and tram services operated by the South Australian State Transport Authority.

# GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL BUS SERVICES, AUSTRALIA

|                          | 1976-77 | 1977-78   | 1978-79      |
|--------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------|
| Route-km at 30 June      | km      | 12,142    | 12,649       |
| Vehicle-km               | '000    | 192,003   | 197,660      |
| Rolling stock at 30 June | No.     | 4,897     | 5,050        |
| Passenger-journeys       | '000    | 404,228   | 413,987      |
| Gross revenue(b)         | \$m     | 97        | 106          |
| Working expenses         | \$m     | (c)197    | (c)226       |
| Employees                | No.     | (d)18,276 | (e)(f)16,613 |

(a) Excludes details of services operated by the South Australian State Transport Authority. (b) Excludes government grants. (c) Includes tram services for South Australia. (d) Includes tram employees in Victoria and South Australia. (e) Includes tram employees in Victoria. (f) Excludes details of bus employees in South Australia, which can no longer be separately identified from metropolitan rail and tram employees.

# AIR TRANSPORT OPERATIONS, AUSTRALIA

|                                  | 1977-78      | 1978-79 | 1979-80 |
|----------------------------------|--------------|---------|---------|
| <b>REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES</b> |              |         |         |
| Hours flown                      | '000 279     | 280     | 284     |
| Km flown                         | '000 134,702 | 135,409 | 138,185 |
| Paying passengers                | '000 10,289  | 10,720  | 11,505  |
| Paying passenger-km              | mil. 8,180   | 8,619   | 9,486   |
| Freight—                         |              |         |         |
| Tonnes                           | 120,887      | 127,528 | 129,775 |
| Tonne-km                         | '000 106,460 | 110,746 | 109,603 |
| Mail—                            |              |         |         |
| Tonnes                           | 11,307       | 13,126  | 15,033  |
| Tonne-km                         | '000 10,718  | 12,518  | 14,306  |
| <b>OVERSEAS SERVICES</b>         |              |         |         |
| Hours flown                      | '000 76      | 70      | 75      |
| Km flown                         | '000 58,962  | 59,040  | 59,109  |
| Paying passengers                | '000 1,569   | 1,783   | 1,934   |
| Paying passenger-km              | mil. 12,030  | 14,318  | 16,296  |
| Freight—                         |              |         |         |
| Tonnes                           | 40,972       | 51,373  | 52,326  |
| Tonne-km                         | '000 301,253 | 373,534 | 412,518 |
| Mail—                            |              |         |         |
| Tonnes                           | 2,981        | 3,238   | 3,878   |
| Tonne-km                         | '000 27,618  | 32,019  | 36,226  |

## INTERNAL AIRWAYS PASSENGER EMBARKATIONS AND DISEMBARKATIONS AT SELECTED AUSTRALIAN AIRPORTS

| Airport     | 1977-78   | 1978-79   | 1979-80   |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Sydney      | 5,274,577 | 5,539,561 | 5,961,807 |
| Melbourne   | 4,552,462 | 4,743,757 | 5,104,448 |
| Brisbane    | 2,252,888 | 2,282,641 | 2,521,119 |
| Adelaide    | 1,729,030 | 1,801,084 | 1,931,395 |
| Canberra    | 966,388   | 945,260   | 967,803   |
| Perth       | 792,768   | 830,273   | 910,637   |
| Coolangatta | 409,151   | 457,789   | 570,137   |
| Hobart      | 437,948   | 455,577   | 473,567   |
| Launceston  | 353,596   | 387,456   | 390,215   |
| Townsville  | 353,522   | 363,285   | 378,884   |

# MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS (Excluding defence service vehicles)

| State or Territory and year | Motor vehicles on register |                         |              | New motor vehicles registered     |                |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
|                             | Cars and station wagons    | Other motor(a) vehicles | Motor cycles | Cars and station motor(a)h wagons | Other vehicles |
|                             | As at 30 June 1980—        |                         |              | Year ended 30 June 1981—          |                |
|                             | '000                       | '000                    | '000         |                                   |                |
| N.S.W.                      | 1,953.5                    | 466.5                   | 100.9        | 166,733                           | 73,002         |
| Vic.                        | 1,580.1                    | 326.2                   | 54.0         | 114,699                           | 38,371         |
| Qld                         | 884.0                      | 291.4                   | 81.4         | 77,917                            | 43,002         |
| S.A.                        | 554.9                      | 120.0                   | 33.7         | 36,629                            | 15,657         |
| W.A.                        | 535.6                      | 179.8                   | 29.5         | 41,660                            | 21,311         |
| Tas.                        | 177.2                      | 47.5                    | 4.7          | 13,563                            | 4,722          |
| N.T.                        | 25.6                       | 18.5                    | 3.0          | 3,319                             | 3,897          |
| A.C.T.                      | 88.4                       | 13.7                    | 3.4          | 7,967                             | 2,565          |
| <b>Australia</b>            | <b>5,799.3</b>             | <b>1,463.6</b>          | <b>310.6</b> | <b>462,487</b>                    | <b>202,527</b> |
| 30 June—                    |                            |                         |              |                                   |                |
| 1980                        | 5,799.3                    | 1,463.6                 | 310.6        | 451,950                           | 170,421        |
| 1979                        | 5,657.2                    | 1,412.7                 | 288.2        | 463,453                           | 154,251        |
| 1978                        | 5,462.2                    | 1,359.9                 | 292.4        | 432,439                           | 169,527        |
| 1977                        | 5,243.0                    | 1,279.6                 | 295.5        | 447,103                           | 185,029        |
| 1976                        | 5,072.8                    | 1,215.0                 | 293.0        | 454,637                           | 189,743        |
| 1975                        | 4,858.5                    | 1,140.2                 | 277.7        | 502,720                           | 189,030        |

(a) Excludes tractors, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers. (b) Includes motor cycles

# ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS(a)

| State or Territory and year  | Accidents involving casualties | Persons killed | Persons injured | Per 100,000 of mean population |                |                 |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
|                              |                                |                |                 | Total accidents                | Persons killed | Persons injured |
| 1980 —                       |                                |                |                 |                                |                |                 |
| New South Wales              | 9,911                          | 1,303          | 11,463          | 193                            | 25             | 223             |
| Victoria                     | 7,074                          | 657            | 8,466           | 182                            | 17             | 218             |
| Queensland                   | 4,195                          | 557            | 4,803           | 187                            | 25             | 214             |
| South Australia              | 2,321                          | 269            | 2,723           | 179                            | 21             | 210             |
| Western Australia            | 2,566                          | 293            | 3,080           | 203                            | 23             | 244             |
| Tasmania                     | 776                            | 100            | 889             | 184                            | 24             | 210             |
| Northern Territory           | 347                            | 63             | 402             | 285                            | 52             | 130             |
| Australian Capital Territory | 222                            | 30             | 228             | 98                             | 13             | 101             |
| <b>Australia</b>             | <b>27,412</b>                  | <b>3,272</b>   | <b>32,054</b>   | <b>188</b>                     | <b>22</b>      | <b>219</b>      |
| 1979(b)                      | 67,014                         | 3,508          | 91,793          | 465                            | 24             | 636             |
| 1978(b)                      | 71,334                         | 3,705          | 97,685          | 501                            | 26             | 686             |
| 1977(b)                      | 67,693                         | 3,578          | 91,818          | 481                            | 24             | 652             |
| 1976(b)                      | 64,282                         | 3,583          | 87,808          | 462                            | 26             | 631             |
| 1975(b)                      | 65,788                         | 3,694          | 89,499          | 478                            | 27             | 650             |

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death within a period of 30 days or personal injury to the extent that the injured person was admitted to hospital. (b) From January 1980 the definition of casualty accidents, for national statistics purposes, was changed (see footnote(a) above). For years prior to 1980 the definition of injury was defined as bodily injury to any person to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment.

**ALL TRADING BANKS: LIABILITIES AND ASSETS  
WITHIN AUSTRALIA (a)(b)  
(\$ million)**

|                                                            | June—           |                 |                 |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                                                            | 1979            | 1980            | 1981            |
| <b>LIABILITIES(c)</b>                                      |                 |                 |                 |
| Deposits—                                                  |                 |                 |                 |
| Fixed                                                      | 12,577.3        | 14,755.5        | 17,187.8        |
| Current                                                    | 9,601.6         | 10,887.7        | 12,118.1        |
| <b>Total deposits</b>                                      | <b>22,178.9</b> | <b>25,643.2</b> | <b>29,305.9</b> |
| Balances due to other banks(d)                             | 900.4           | 790.0           | 820.9           |
| Bills payable and all other liabilities                    | 4,347.9         | 5,555.3         | 7,302.9         |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>                                   | <b>27,427.1</b> | <b>31,988.5</b> | <b>37,429.7</b> |
| <b>ASSETS</b>                                              |                 |                 |                 |
| Coin, bullion, notes and cash with Reserve Bank            | 435.3           | 485.6           | 550.4           |
| Australian and State Government securities                 | 4,155.6         | 4,300.9         | 5,256.8         |
| Loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market | 265.3           | 384.3           | 264.7           |
| Statutory reserve deposit account with Reserve Bank        | 1,125.5         | 1,385.6         | 1,852.7         |
| Loans, advances, etc.                                      | 17,653.3        | 20,402.0        | 23,047.4        |
| All other assets                                           | 5,515.1         | 7,117.2         | 8,872.4         |
| <b>Total assets</b>                                        | <b>29,150.2</b> | <b>34,075.7</b> | <b>39,844.2</b> |

(a) Figures shown are the averages of liabilities and assets within Australia of the banks at the close of business on the weekly balance days (usually Wednesdays) during the period concerned. (b) Includes External Territories.

(c) Excludes shareholders funds, inter-branch accounts and contingencies. (d) Includes amounts owing in respect of loans refinanced by the Australian Resources Development Bank Ltd and the Primary Industry Bank of

• Australia.

**MAJOR TRADING BANKS: ADVANCES  
BY INDUSTRY, ETC. (a)  
(\$ million)**

|                                             | 1979            | 1980            | 1981            |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Resident borrowers—</b>                  |                 |                 |                 |
| Business advances—                          |                 |                 |                 |
| Agriculture, etc.                           | 1,780.3         | 2,102.5         | 2,528.5         |
| Manufacturing                               | 1,829.0         | 2,282.6         | 2,196.3         |
| Transport, etc.                             | 257.9           | 312.7           | 377.4           |
| Finance                                     | 812.2           | 960.1           | 907.8           |
| Commerce                                    | 1,735.6         | 2,010.1         | 2,142.3         |
| Building, etc.                              | 482.5           | 514.3           | 558.9           |
| Other businesses                            | 2,200.1         | 2,470.1         | 2,669.2         |
| Unclassified                                | 337.4           | 326.7           | 377.7           |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>9,434.9</b>  | <b>10,979.1</b> | <b>11,758.0</b> |
| Advances to public authorities              | 111.3           | 127.2           | 164.2           |
| <b>Personal advances—</b>                   |                 |                 |                 |
| Home building, etc.                         | 997.8           | 1,060.3         | 1,115.2         |
| Other personal loans                        | 4,664.1         | 5,551.8         | 6,815.7         |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>5,661.9</b>  | <b>6,612.1</b>  | <b>7,931.0</b>  |
| Non-profit organisations                    | 141.4           | 156.8           | 164.3           |
| <b>Total advances to resident borrowers</b> | <b>15,349.5</b> | <b>17,875.3</b> | <b>20,017.5</b> |
| Non-resident borrowers                      | 19.7            | 31.1            | 37.2            |
| <b>Grand total</b>                          | <b>15,369.2</b> | <b>17,906.4</b> | <b>20,054.7</b> |

(a) At second Wednesday in July

**SAVINGS BANKS (a)  
(\$ million)**

|                                              | <i>At end of June—</i> |                 |                 |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                                              | 1979                   | 1980            | 1981            |
| <b>LIABILITIES WITHIN AUSTRALIA</b>          |                        |                 |                 |
| <i>Depositors' balances</i>                  | 19,838.8               | 21,268.5        | 23,228.9        |
| <i>All other liabilities</i>                 | 648.7                  | 718.3           | 806.3           |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>                     | <b>20,487.5</b>        | <b>21,986.7</b> | <b>24,035.1</b> |
| <b>ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA</b>               |                        |                 |                 |
| Coin, bullion and notes                      | 51.4                   | 64.0            | 76.2            |
| Deposits with Reserve Bank                   | 830.4                  | 553.2           | 128.6           |
| Deposits with trading banks                  | 226.1                  | 197.6           | 268.3           |
| Commonwealth and State Government securities | 3,071.2                | 3,091.7         | 3,773.0         |
| Local and semi-government securities         | 5,340.1                | 5,752.1         | 6,118.4         |
| Loans, advances, etc.                        | 10,513.9               | 11,777.1        | 13,227.8        |
| All other assets                             | 1,007.1                | 1,248.7         | 1,343.4         |
| <b>Total assets</b>                          | <b>21,040.2</b>        | <b>22,684.4</b> | <b>24,885.9</b> |

(a) Includes External Territories

**VOLUME OF MONEY, AUSTRALIA  
(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)  
(\$ million)**

| <i>June—</i> | <i>Notes and coin in hands of public</i> | <i>Deposits of public with all trading banks (a)</i> |              | <i>Deposits with all savings banks (b)</i> | <i>Total volume of money</i> |
|--------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|              |                                          | <i>Current</i>                                       | <i>Fixed</i> |                                            |                              |
| 1976         | 2,797                                    | 6,775                                                | 8,449        | 14,651                                     | 32,672                       |
| 1977         | 3,157                                    | 7,221                                                | 9,690        | 16,197                                     | 36,264                       |
| 1978         | 3,542                                    | 7,724                                                | 10,032       | 17,854                                     | 39,151                       |
| 1979         | 3,963                                    | 9,183                                                | 10,978       | 19,654                                     | 43,777                       |
| 1980         | 4,420                                    | 10,423                                               | 13,255       | 21,061                                     | 49,159                       |
| 1981         | 4,977                                    | 11,650                                               | 15,733       | 23,028                                     | 55,387                       |

(a) Excludes Government and inter-bank deposits, but includes deposits of the public with the Reserve Bank. (b) Interpolated 'weekly average' based on end of month figures.

**CREDIT UNIONS : ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND  
EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA  
(\$ million)**

|                                | 1977-78        | 1978-79        | 1979-80        |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Liabilities—</b>            |                |                |                |
| Share capital                  | 10.2           | 11.2           | 12.4           |
| Reserves                       | 25.8           | 41.6           | 59.6           |
| Deposits                       | 1,247.7        | 1,630.7        | 2,013.2        |
| Loans                          | 37.2           | 50.2           | 73.6           |
| Other liabilities              | 10.2           | 12.6           | 17.0           |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>       | <b>1,331.0</b> | <b>1,746.3</b> | <b>2,175.9</b> |
| <b>Assets—</b>                 |                |                |                |
| Amount owing on loans (b)      | 1,099.6        | 1,421.3        | 1,801.5        |
| Cash on hand                   | 3.3            | 5.1            | 7.3            |
| Deposits with:                 |                |                |                |
| Banks                          | 46.5           | 46.9           | 48.4           |
| Other                          | 114.6          | 170.4          | 191.0          |
| Bills, bonds, etc.             | 22.9           | 41.4           | 45.4           |
| Physical assets                | 37.7           | 49.2           | 67.5           |
| Other assets                   | 6.5            | 12.1           | 14.7           |
| <b>Total assets</b>            | <b>1,331.0</b> | <b>1,746.3</b> | <b>2,175.9</b> |
| <b>Expenditure—</b>            |                |                |                |
| Interest on:                   |                |                |                |
| Deposits                       | 88.5           | 117.2          | 151.1          |
| Loans                          | 2.9            | 2.9            | 4.4            |
| Wages and salaries             | 25.5           | 29.8           | 36.4           |
| Administrative expenses        | 20.6           | 25.3           | 30.6           |
| Other expenditure              | 12.0           | 16.6           | 21.0           |
| <b>Total expenditure</b>       | <b>149.5</b>   | <b>191.8</b>   | <b>243.5</b>   |
| <b>Income—</b>                 |                |                |                |
| Interest from:                 |                |                |                |
| Loans                          | 145.0          | 180.3          | 229.6          |
| Deposits                       | 11.1           | 18.0           | 21.9           |
| Income from bills, bonds, etc. | 2.2            | 2.7            | 3.6            |
| Other income                   | 4.8            | 5.9            | 7.0            |
| <b>Total income</b>            | <b>163.1</b>   | <b>206.9</b>   | <b>262.1</b>   |

(a) At the balance date of credit unions within the financial year shown.  
(b) Net of unearned interest and allowance for doubtful debts.

**PERMANENT BUILDING SOCIETIES : ASSETS, LIABILITIES,  
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA  
(\$ million)**

|                                | 1977-78        | 1978-79        | 1979-80         |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Liabilities—</b>            |                |                |                 |
| Share capital                  | 5,490.9        | 6,417.8        | 7,561.0         |
| Reserves                       | 121.1          | 153.4          | 193.8           |
| Deposits                       | 1,625.3        | 2,153.1        | 2,793.8         |
| Loans                          | 223.6          | 245.4          | 241.5           |
| Other liabilities              | 49.0           | 57.2           | 71.4            |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>       | <b>7,509.9</b> | <b>9,026.8</b> | <b>10,861.4</b> |
| <b>Assets—</b>                 |                |                |                 |
| Amount owing on loans          | 5,898.7        | 7,078.1        | 8,286.0         |
| Cash on hand                   | 4.0            | 7.2            | 16.0            |
| Deposits with:                 |                |                |                 |
| Banks                          | 720.7          | 763.9          | 961.3           |
| Other                          | 181.3          | 187.7          | 191.8           |
| Bills, bonds, etc.             | 525.4          | 753.5          | 1,107.7         |
| Physical assets                | 160.0          | 212.0          | 258.8           |
| Other assets                   | 19.7           | 24.5           | 39.8            |
| <b>Total assets</b>            | <b>7,509.8</b> | <b>9,026.8</b> | <b>10,861.4</b> |
| <b>Expenditure—</b>            |                |                |                 |
| Interest on:                   |                |                |                 |
| Shares                         | 440.8          | 505.9          | 584.1           |
| Deposits                       | 141.7          | 174.9          | 230.5           |
| Interest on : Loans            | 16.3           | 15.5           | 16.2            |
| Wages and salaries             | 40.3           | 49.2           | 63.2            |
| Administrative expenses        | 63.3           | 74.4           | 91.8            |
| Other expenditure              | 25.8           | 35.8           | 49.9            |
| <b>Total expenditure</b>       | <b>728.1</b>   | <b>855.7</b>   | <b>1,035.7</b>  |
| <b>Income—</b>                 |                |                |                 |
| Interest from:                 |                |                |                 |
| Loans                          | 624.2          | 722.1          | 867.5           |
| Deposits                       | 85.7           | 91.9           | 97.7            |
| Income from bills, bonds, etc. | 44.4           | 68.0           | 98.8            |
| Other income                   | 22.9           | 27.8           | 39.1            |
| <b>Total income</b>            | <b>777.2</b>   | <b>909.9</b>   | <b>1,103.1</b>  |

(a) At the balance dates of societies within the financial year shown.

NOTE: Information presented on finance companies in the following two tables has been compiled from returns collected under the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*. Although individual corporations in the Financial Corporations Act categories of Finance Companies and General Financiers may meet the definition of a finance company used in these tables, differences in definitions, scope and coverage mean that the statistics on page 85 for those categories are not comparable with the following finance company statistics.

**FINANCE COMPANIES: AMOUNT FINANCED AND  
BALANCES OUTSTANDING CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF  
FINANCE AGREEMENT(a), AUSTRALIA  
(\$ million)**

|                                                                  | 1978-79         | 1979-80         | 1980-81         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Amount financed during year—</b>                              |                 |                 |                 |
| Instalment credit for retail sales and personal loans            | 2,317.2         | 2,279.0         | 2,543.2         |
| Finance for housing                                              | 1,107.5         | 1,300.9         | 2,056.3         |
| Wholesale finance                                                | 4,694.0         | 4,936.0         | 5,466.4         |
| Factoring and other commercial loans                             | 2,025.1         | 2,594.9         | 3,450.7         |
| Leasing of business plant and equipment(b)                       | 2,319.0         | 2,823.7         | 3,573.5         |
| Bills of exchange(c)                                             | 980.3           | 795.3           | 888.8           |
| <b>Total amount financed on finance agreements(d)</b>            | <b>13,443.1</b> | <b>14,729.8</b> | <b>17,978.9</b> |
| <b>Balances outstanding at 30 June—</b>                          |                 |                 |                 |
| Instalment credit for retail sales and personal loans            | 4,251.3         | 4,357.7         | 4,711.4         |
| Finance for housing                                              | 2,632.5         | 2,884.6         | 4,000.6         |
| Wholesale finance                                                | 1,251.4         | 1,299.7         | 1,279.8         |
| Factoring and other commercial loans                             | 3,274.1         | 3,727.3         | 4,447.2         |
| Leasing of business plant and equipment(e)                       | 5,101.2         | 6,552.2         | 8,334.4         |
| Bills of exchange                                                | 116.3           | 108.6           | 104.7           |
| Liquidity placements and loans to non-finance companies in group | 484.5           | 362.8           | 584.9           |
| <b>Total balances outstanding on finance agreements(f)</b>       | <b>17,113.3</b> | <b>19,292.9</b> | <b>23,443.0</b> |

(a) Includes only those finance companies which individually or as a group of related finance companies had balances outstanding in prescribed types of finance agreements of \$5 million or more. (b) Refers to the value of goods newly leased. (c) Refers to amounts paid for bills acquired. (d) Excludes amounts for liquidity placements and loans to non-finance companies in group. (e) Refers to the value of all leasing agreements. (f) Includes unearned income.

**FINANCE COMPANIES: ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND  
EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA  
(\$ million)**

|                                                                | 1978-79         | 1979-80         | 1980-81         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Assets—</b>                                                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Balances outstanding on finance agreements(b)                  | 12,018.1        | 13,422.9        | 15,238.8        |
| Cash on hand and bank deposits                                 | 28.0            | 65.4            | 51.4            |
| Loans to authorised money market dealers                       | 37.1            | 37.5            | 12.6            |
| Investments in shares and securities                           | 206.6           | 210.2           | 242.7           |
| Physical assets                                                | 182.3           | 174.7           | 181.5           |
| Other assets                                                   | 191.6           | 280.4           | 337.4           |
| <b>Total assets</b>                                            | <b>12,657.7</b> | <b>14,191.1</b> | <b>16,064.4</b> |
| <b>Liabilities—</b>                                            |                 |                 |                 |
| Paid-up capital                                                | 803.2           | 939.6           | 1,051.6         |
| Reserves                                                       | 379.2           | 412.2           | 447.3           |
| Unappropriated profits                                         | 249.0           | 278.0           | 328.4           |
| <b>Borrowed funds—</b>                                         |                 |                 |                 |
| Bank loans and overdrafts                                      | 222.6           | 332.2           | 303.4           |
| Debentures                                                     | 5,805.3         | 6,547.9         | 6,936.9         |
| Secured and unsecured loans                                    | 4,126.6         | 4,484.9         | 5,540.6         |
| Other liabilities                                              | 1,071.8         | 1,196.3         | 1,456.2         |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>                                       | <b>12,657.7</b> | <b>14,191.1</b> | <b>16,064.4</b> |
| <b>Income for year—</b>                                        |                 |                 |                 |
| Interest from finance agreements                               | 1,718.1         | 1,921.9         | 2,210.4         |
| Other income                                                   | 131.7           | 140.3           | 147.3           |
| <b>Total income</b>                                            | <b>1,849.8</b>  | <b>2,062.2</b>  | <b>2,357.7</b>  |
| <b>Expenditure for year—</b>                                   |                 |                 |                 |
| Interest on borrowed funds                                     | 1,089.2         | 1,225.7         | 1,376.4         |
| Wages, salaries and allowances, directors' fees and emoluments | 175.5           | 209.8           | 234.6           |
| Other expenditure                                              | 407.0           | 397.8           | 479.7           |
| <b>Total expenditure</b>                                       | <b>1,671.7</b>  | <b>1,833.3</b>  | <b>2,090.7</b>  |

(a) At the balance dates of companies within the financial year shown, and includes only those finance companies which individually or as a group of related finance companies had balances outstanding in prescribed types of finance agreements of \$5 million or more. (b) Excludes unearned income.

# LIFE INSURANCE: AUSTRALIAN BUSINESS

|                            | 1978-79 | 1979-80 | 1980-81 |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Number of companies        | 48      | 48      | 48      |
| New policies issued (b)    | '000    | '000    | '000    |
| Number of policies         |         |         |         |
| Ordinary and Industrial    | 497     | 474     | 415     |
| Superannuation             | 95      | 104     | 171     |
|                            | \$ m    | \$ m    | \$ m    |
| Sum insured under policies |         |         |         |
| Ordinary and Industrial    | 12,752  | 14,493  | 13,918  |
| Superannuation             | 9,523   | 12,471  | 17,088  |
| Premiums received(c)       |         |         |         |
| Ordinary and Industrial    | 920     | 954     | 1,031   |
| Superannuation             | 884     | 1,055   | 1,210   |
| Claims, etc., paid(d)      |         |         |         |
| Ordinary and Industrial    | 696     | 744     | 802     |
| Superannuation             | 499     | 671     | 692     |
| New Loans paid over(e)     |         |         |         |
| On mortgage                | 172     | 215     | 256     |
| On policies                | 61      | 71      | 84      |
| Other                      | 42      | 83      | 106     |

(a) Includes State Government Insurance Offices. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Includes consideration for annuities. (d) Includes claims paid on maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policies, annuities and bonuses in cash. (e) Excludes advances of premiums.

# GENERAL INSURANCE (\$ million)

|                              | 1977-78       |            | 1978-79       |            | 1979-80       |            |
|------------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| State and class of business  | Pre-miums (a) | Claims (b) | Pre-miums (a) | Claims (b) | Pre-miums (a) | Claims (b) |
| SUMMARY FOR STATES           |               |            |               |            |               |            |
| New South Wales              | 1,207         | 838        | 1,269         | 889        | 1,349         | 1,051      |
| Victoria                     | 1,027         | 684        | 967           | 743        | 989           | 839        |
| Queensland                   | 353           | 229        | 359           | 269        | 403           | 294        |
| South Australia              | 267           | 191        | 264           | 211        | 283           | 263        |
| Western Australia            | 238           | 188        | 255           | 201        | 272           | 215        |
| Tasmania                     | 73            | 49         | 73            | 55         | 69            | 60         |
| Australian Capital Territory | 38            | 31         | 45            | 36         | 45            | 32         |
| Northern Territory           | 17            | 14         | 18            | 14         | 23            | 9          |
| Total                        | 3,220         | 2,223      | 3,251         | 2,419      | 3,433         | 2,764      |

# PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF BUSINESS

|                                | 1977-78 | 1978-79 | 1979-80 |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fire(c)                        | 248     | 107     | 223     |
| Houseowners' and householders' | 254     | 153     | 279     |
| Contractors' all risks         | 17      | 10      | 17      |
| Marine and aviation            | 92      | 52      | 96      |
| Motor vehicle comprehensive    | 777     | 542     | 840     |
| Compulsory third party         | 556     | 535     | 612     |
| Emp-loyers' liability(d)       | 894     | 638     | 786     |
| Public liability               | 64      | 41      | 68      |
| All other risks                | 318     | 145     | 330     |
| Total                          | 3,220   | 2,223   | 3,251   |

(a) Premiums on Australian risks underwritten in Australia, excludes business placed overseas by Australian brokers, outwards facultative reinsurance within Australia, stamp duty and fire service charges paid, returns, rebates and bonuses. (b) Claims on Australian risks underwritten in Australia, excludes claims on business placed overseas by Australian brokers, less salvage and other amounts recoverable. (c) Includes sprinkler leakage. (d) Excludes workers' compensation insurance in the coal mining industry for N.S.W.

**FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS STATISTICS: FINANCIAL OPERATIONS AND SELECTED LIABILITIES  
AS AT 30 JUNE 1981 FOR CORPORATIONS WITH ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA EXCEEDING \$5 MILLION**  
(\$ million)

| Category                        | Number of corporations | Unused lending commitments(b) | Borrowing lines and standby facilities available and unused from(a)— |                | Selected liabilities |                  |               |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------|
|                                 |                        |                               | Residents                                                            | Non-residents  | Paid-up capital      | Borrowings from— |               |
|                                 |                        |                               |                                                                      |                |                      | Residents        | Non-residents |
| Building societies              | 90                     | 319.3                         | 464.8                                                                | —              | (c)27.6              | (c)11,602.1      | 8.5           |
| Credit co-operatives            | 98                     | 8.2                           | 16.7                                                                 | —              | (c)—                 | (c)1,752.8       | —             |
| Authorised money market dealers | 9                      | 5.3                           | —                                                                    | —              | 36.3                 | 1,458.4          | 0.1           |
| Money market corporations       | 48                     | 2,545.8                       | 483.1                                                                | 835.9          | 255.3                | 7,662.1          | 327.0         |
| Pastoral finance companies      | 15                     | —                             | 74.0                                                                 | 13.0           | 167.0                | 562.2            | 2.1           |
| Finance companies               | 92                     | 1,346.3                       | 675.0                                                                | 394.3          | 1,340.0              | 18,515.8         | 233.1         |
| General financiers              | 86                     | 77.4                          | 179.8                                                                | 17.2           | 159.2                | 1,402.0          | 120.8         |
| Intra group financiers          | 13                     | —                             | 1.1                                                                  | —              | 167.7                | 280.7            | 26.8          |
| Other financial corporations    | 8                      | 6.6                           | 20.3                                                                 | —              | 1.8                  | 152.0            | —             |
| <b>Total</b>                    | <b>459</b>             | <b>4,308.8</b>                | <b>1,914.7</b>                                                       | <b>1,260.4</b> | <b>2,054.8</b>       | <b>43,387.8</b>  | <b>718.3</b>  |

(a) Includes all binding commitments (i.e. borrowing lines and standby facilities) to provide funds to reporting corporations; excludes standby facilities which do not have a quantifiable limit. (b) Includes all binding commitments to provide funds to residents of Australia other than those that are of a type which is usually completely disbursed within 30 days of approval; excludes commitments that do not have a quantifiable limit. (c) 'Paid-up capital' includes only fixed share capital; withdrawable share capital is included in 'Borrowings from residents'.

**FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS STATISTICS: ASSETS AT 30 JUNE 1981 OF CORPORATIONS WITH  
ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA EXCEEDING \$5 MILLION**  
(\$ million)

| Category                        | Loans to authorised dealers in the STMM and other short term placements(a) |                | Government and public securities | Bills of exchange and promissory notes discounted and held(b) |                | Other financial investments | Other assets arising from the provision of finance (c) | All other assets in Australia | Total assets in Australia | Assets overseas |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
|                                 | Cash and bank deposits                                                     | —              | —                                | —                                                             | —              | —                           | —                                                      | —                             | —                         | —               |
| Building societies              | 925.8                                                                      | 140.4          | 444.1                            | 496.4                                                         | 11.4           | 9,726.5                     | 407.5                                                  | 12,154.0                      | —                         | —               |
| Credit co-operatives            | 55.9                                                                       | 119.2          | 20.3                             | 6.7                                                           | 4.0            | 1,558.5                     | 89.0                                                   | 1,853.5                       | —                         | —               |
| Authorised money market dealers | 36.4                                                                       | —              | 1,417.8                          | 342.7                                                         | —              | 0.5                         | 13.1                                                   | 1,810.6                       | —                         | —               |
| Money market corporations       | 269.7                                                                      | 1,499.3        | 203.3                            | 2,215.7                                                       | 245.2          | 4,033.2                     | 143.4                                                  | 8,609.8                       | 11.5                      | —               |
| Pastoral finance companies      | 17.5                                                                       | 12.9           | 2.7                              | —                                                             | 303.5          | 478.2                       | 477.1                                                  | 1,291.8                       | 2.4                       | —               |
| Finance companies               | 14.4                                                                       | 227.4          | 10.3                             | 112.5                                                         | 622.2          | 20,558.0                    | 239.7                                                  | 21,784.3                      | 0.7                       | —               |
| General financiers              | 3.1                                                                        | 19.3           | 1.3                              | 16.3                                                          | 68.2           | 1,763.1                     | 277.8                                                  | 2,149.0                       | 1.3                       | —               |
| Intra group financiers          | 3.4                                                                        | 46.8           | —                                | 17.2                                                          | 292.0          | 502.5                       | 38.8                                                   | 1,000.7                       | 0.1                       | —               |
| Other financial corporations    | 9.0                                                                        | 37.6           | 8.4                              | 30.5                                                          | 7.6            | 63.0                        | 6.3                                                    | 162.3                         | —                         | —               |
| <b>Total</b>                    | <b>1,335.3</b>                                                             | <b>2,102.9</b> | <b>2,108.1</b>                   | <b>3,240.0</b>                                                | <b>1,553.9</b> | <b>38,783.3</b>             | <b>1,692.6</b>                                         | <b>50,816.0</b>               | <b>15.8</b>               | <b>—</b>        |

(a) Includes short term placements that are repayable at call or within 90 days; excludes funds placed with banks and related corporations, and purchases of government securities and bills of exchange. (b) Excludes bills that have been drawn or accepted by reporting corporations. (c) Includes holdings of bills that have been drawn by reporting corporations and loans that have been re-financed by the sale of bills accepted by reporting corporations.

**HOUSING FINANCE FOR OWNER OCCUPATION**  
**AUSTRALIA, 1979-80**  
(\$ million)

Value of loans approved to individuals for the construction or purchase of dwellings, by type of lender(a)

| Lender                         | Construction of dwellings | Purchase of newly erected dwellings | Purchase of established dwellings | Total          |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| Savings banks                  | 535.1                     | 265.0                               | 1,897.3                           | 2,697.3        |
| Trading banks                  | 175.7                     | 79.0                                | 578.8                             | 833.4          |
| Permanent building societies   | 338.8                     | 343.5                               | 1,683.6                           | 2,365.9        |
| Terminating building societies | 47.1                      | 39.2                                | 88.4                              | 174.8          |
| Finance companies              | 65.7                      | 66.3                                | 272.5                             | 404.5          |
| Government housing authorities | 34.5                      | 93.4                                | 104.4                             | 232.3          |
| Other government               | 8.1                       | 2.7                                 | 36.3                              | 47.1           |
| Credit unions                  | 12.8                      | 9.4                                 | 79.2                              | 101.4          |
| Insurance companies            | 23.7                      | 22.2                                | 115.0                             | 160.9          |
| <b>Total, all lenders</b>      | <b>1,241.5</b>            | <b>920.7</b>                        | <b>4,855.4</b>                    | <b>7,017.5</b> |

(a) The lenders covered by these statistics are those who, on an Australia-wide basis, approved loans to individuals for housing finance for owner occupation during 1977-78 exceeding \$250,000 or had balances outstanding on such loans as at 30 June 1978 exceeding \$2 million.

**INSTALLMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES(a)**  
**FINANCE COMPANIES AND OTHER BUSINESSES**  
**AUSTRALIA**  
(\$ million)

| Year                    | Amount financed during period (excluding hiring charges, interest and insurance) |       |                                          |         | Balances outstanding at end of period(b) |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------------|
|                         | Motor vehicles, etc.                                                             |       | Household and personal goods (all goods) |         |                                          |
|                         | Cars and station wagons                                                          | Other |                                          | Total   |                                          |
| HIRE PURCHASE           |                                                                                  |       |                                          |         |                                          |
| 1977-78                 | 787.6                                                                            | 124.4 | 141.1                                    | 1,053.1 | (c)                                      |
| 1978-79(d)              | 837.3                                                                            | 124.8 | 132.9                                    | 1,095.0 | (c)                                      |
| 1979-80                 | 760.1                                                                            | 107.2 | 151.2                                    | 1,018.5 | (c)                                      |
| OTHER INSTALMENT CREDIT |                                                                                  |       |                                          |         |                                          |
| 1977-78                 | 252.4                                                                            | 40.4  | 401.9                                    | 694.7   | (c)                                      |
| 1978-79(d)              | 236.5                                                                            | 40.3  | 384.2                                    | 661.0   | (c)                                      |
| 1979-80                 | 216.0                                                                            | 39.6  | 389.5                                    | 645.1   | (c)                                      |
| TOTAL INSTALMENT CREDIT |                                                                                  |       |                                          |         |                                          |
| 1977-78                 | 1,040.0                                                                          | 164.9 | 543.0                                    | 1,747.8 | 2,954.4                                  |
| 1978-79(d)              | 1,073.8                                                                          | 165.1 | 517.1                                    | 1,755.9 | 3,040.7                                  |
| 1979-80                 | 976.1                                                                            | 146.8 | 540.7                                    | 1,663.6 | 3,010.8                                  |

(a) Schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, e.g. hire purchase, time payment, budget accounts and personal loan schemes relating primarily to retail sales of consumer commodities. (b) Includes hiring charges, interest and insurance. (c) Details not collected. (d) Break in series due to the inclusion, from July 1978, of only those finance companies with balances outstanding (individually or as a group of related finance companies) of \$5 million or more (previously \$500,000 or more). The impact of this change on the statistics was minimal.

**NEW MONEY RAISED IN AUSTRALIA  
BY COMPANIES LISTED ON AUSTRALIAN STOCK EXCHANGES**  
(*\$ million*)

|                                                            | 1975-76        | 1976-77        | 1977-78        | 1978-79        | 1979-80        | 1980-81        |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| New money raised via shares, debentures etc., by industry— |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Manufacturing                                              | 257.1          | 329.1          | 276.9          | 398.3          | 829.8          | 1,229.7        |
| Finance and property                                       | 921.8          | 1,151.9        | 1,008.2        | 680.2          | 1,007.5        | 1,265.1        |
| Commerce                                                   | 78.3           | 40.8           | 92.4           | 18.1           | 141.5          | 188.0          |
| Mining                                                     | 96.9           | 121.5          | 23.5           | 64.6           | 411.7          | 911.4          |
| Other industries                                           | 72.6           | 37.6           | 67.6           | 47.2           | 144.6          | 168.8          |
| <b>Total</b>                                               | <b>1,426.7</b> | <b>1,680.9</b> | <b>1,468.9</b> | <b>1,208.6</b> | <b>2,535.0</b> | <b>3,763.2</b> |
| Through shares(a)                                          | 332.3          | 471.3          | 349.6          | 330.2          | 1,081.6        | 2,146.8        |
| Through debentures, unsecured notes, loans and deposits(b) | 1,094.4        | 1,209.6        | 1,119.3        | 878.4          | 1,453.4        | 1,616.4        |

(a) Includes preference shares. (b) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market.

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS**  
(*\$ million*)

|                                      | 1974-75         | 1975-76         | 1976-77         | 1977-78         | 1978-79         | 1979-80         |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>OUTLAY</b>                        |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Final consumption expenditure        | 9,234.1         | 11,529.7        | 13,503.8        | 15,270.3        | 16,807.1        | 18,975.6        |
| Gross capital formation—             |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Increase in stocks                   | 380.0           | 35.5            | 18.9            | 46.8            | 162.0           | 9.1             |
| Expenditure on new fixed assets      | 5,565.4         | 6,605.1         | 7,008.4         | 7,800.8         | 8,074.7         | 8,681.4         |
| Expenditure on existing assets (net) | 366.0           | 216.0           | 174.5           | 109.8           | 1.8             | 45.5            |
| <b>Total gross capital formation</b> | <b>6,311.5</b>  | <b>6,785.5</b>  | <b>7,164.1</b>  | <b>7,863.9</b>  | <b>7,911.0</b>  | <b>8,645.1</b>  |
| Transfer payments—                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Interest                             | 1,355.5         | 1,544.1         | 2,116.6         | 2,558.0         | 3,090.0         | 3,534.1         |
| Transfers to persons                 | 4,595.6         | 6,417.1         | 7,758.7         | 8,700.7         | 9,552.0         | 10,388.3        |
| Subsidies                            | 324.2           | 317.3           | 345.7           | 469.7           | 614.5           | 786.1           |
| Transfers overseas                   | 349.3           | 370.1           | 387.8           | 417.3           | 474.9           | 520.1           |
| Grants for private capital purposes  | 178.6           | 236.3           | 159.9           | 194.5           | 205.0           | 235.8           |
| <b>Total transfer payments</b>       | <b>6,803.3</b>  | <b>8,884.9</b>  | <b>10,768.7</b> | <b>12,340.3</b> | <b>13,936.5</b> | <b>15,464.4</b> |
| Net advances—                        |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| To the private sector                | 278.7           | 296.3           | 255.3           | 279.9           | 134.3           | 101.0           |
| To public financial enterprises      | 273.2           | 67.0            | 94.7            | 102.7           | 80.8            | 7.4             |
| To overseas                          | 35.3            | 79.0            | 42.7            | 0.3             | 18.4            | 79.1            |
| <b>Total net advances</b>            | <b>587.1</b>    | <b>442.3</b>    | <b>392.7</b>    | <b>382.9</b>    | <b>233.5</b>    | <b>177.7</b>    |
| <b>Total outlay</b>                  | <b>22,935.8</b> | <b>27,642.3</b> | <b>31,829.3</b> | <b>35,857.6</b> | <b>38,881.1</b> | <b>43,257.6</b> |
| of which—                            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Current outlay                       | 15,858.6        | 20,178.2        | 24,112.6        | 27,416.1        | 30,538.7        | 34,204.2        |
| Capital outlay                       | 7,077.2         | 7,464.2         | 7,716.7         | 8,441.4         | 8,349.4         | 9,053.4         |

(a) Excludes financial enterprises.

## ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a): OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS—continued

|                                                                           | 1974-75         | 1975-76         | 1976-77         | 1977-78         | 1978-79         | 1979-80         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| RECEIPTS AND FINANCING ITEMS                                              |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Receipts                                                                  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Taxes, fees, fines, etc.                                                  | 17,734.1        | 21,322.2        | 24,851.5        | 26,965.0        | 29,464.4        | 34,216.2        |
| Income from public enterprises                                            | 550.7           | 904.6           | 1,192.7         | 1,390.4         | 1,659.0         | 1,856.9         |
| Interest, etc., received                                                  | 598.9           | 652.1           | 859.9           | 1,041.9         | 1,080.6         | 1,371.3         |
| <i>Total receipts</i>                                                     | <i>18,883.8</i> | <i>22,879.0</i> | <i>26,904.0</i> | <i>29,397.4</i> | <i>32,204.0</i> | <i>37,444.4</i> |
| Financing items—                                                          |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Net borrowing—                                                            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Treasury notes                                                            | 1,689.1         | 769.6           | 363.2           | 193.5           | 1,546.8         | 705.3           |
| Commonwealth Government securities                                        | 554.1           | 3,165.5         | 2,097.5         | 2,979.2         | 2,469.6         | 893.4           |
| Local authority and public corporation securities                         | 657.9           | 866.7           | 1,441.2         | 1,528.6         | 1,709.3         | 2,203.8         |
| Other general government securities                                       | 72.3            | 112.2           | 126.2           | 120.4           | 205.5           | 269.8           |
| <i>Total net borrowing</i>                                                | <i>2,973.4</i>  | <i>3,374.8</i>  | <i>4,028.0</i>  | <i>4,821.6</i>  | <i>5,931.2</i>  | <i>4,072.3</i>  |
| Funds provided for ( ), or received from ( ), International Monetary Fund |                 |                 |                 |                 | 27.9            | 60.6            |
| Net receipts of private trust funds                                       | 232.7           | 251.7           | 107.8           | 385.4           | 398.5           | 427.1           |
| Reduction in cash and bank balances                                       | 591.0           | 518.7           | 854.7           | 133.8           | 711.9           | 374.9           |
| Reduction in security holdings                                            | 562.6           | 566.3           | 14.2            | 517.2           | 569.4           | 857.5           |
| Other funds available (including errors and omissions)—                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Depreciation allowances                                                   | 586.3           | 761.0           | 849.5           | 963.0           | 1,090.7         | 1,166.3         |
| Other                                                                     | 231.3           | 328.4           | 560.4           | 673.6           | 516.8           | 569.5           |
| <i>Total financing items</i>                                              | <i>4,052.1</i>  | <i>4,763.4</i>  | <i>4,925.2</i>  | <i>6,460.2</i>  | <i>6,683.9</i>  | <i>5,813.2</i>  |
| <b>Total funds available</b>                                              | <b>22,935.8</b> | <b>27,642.3</b> | <b>31,829.3</b> | <b>35,857.6</b> | <b>38,888.1</b> | <b>43,257.6</b> |

(a) Excludes financial enterprises.

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS  
BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT, 1979-80**

**1. OUTLAY  
(\$ million)**

|                                                            | <i>Common-<br/>wealth<br/>authori-<br/>ties</i> | <i>State<br/>authori-<br/>ties</i> | <i>Local<br/>authori-<br/>ties</i> | <i>All public<br/>authori-<br/>ties</i> |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Final consumption expenditure                              | 6,340.0                                         | 11,645.3                           | 990.3                              | 18,975.6                                |
| Gross capital formation—                                   |                                                 |                                    |                                    |                                         |
| Increase in stocks                                         | 66.6                                            | 65.4                               | 10.3                               | 9.1                                     |
| Expenditure on new fixed assets                            | 1,602.6                                         | 5,624.7                            | 1,454.1                            | 8,681.4                                 |
| Expenditure on existing fixed assets, including land (net) | 38.0                                            | 6.2                                | 13.7                               | 45.5                                    |
| <i>Total gross capital formation</i>                       | <i>1,498.0</i>                                  | <i>5,696.3</i>                     | <i>1,450.7</i>                     | <i>8,645.0</i>                          |
| Transfer payments—                                         |                                                 |                                    |                                    |                                         |
| Interest Paid—                                             |                                                 |                                    |                                    |                                         |
| Interest paid to Commonwealth Government                   | —                                               | 1,375.6                            | —                                  | (b)                                     |
| Other                                                      | 2,354.7                                         | 864.7                              | 314.7                              | 3,534.1                                 |
| Transfers to persons                                       |                                                 |                                    |                                    |                                         |
| Cash benefits                                              | 9,899.0                                         | 308.6                              | —                                  | 10,207.6                                |
| Unfunded employee retirement benefits                      | 180.7                                           | —                                  | —                                  | 180.7                                   |
| Subsidies                                                  | 673.7                                           | 112.4                              | —                                  | 786.1                                   |
| Transfers overseas                                         | 520.0                                           | 0.1                                | —                                  | 520.1                                   |
| Grants for private capital purposes                        | 170.6                                           | 65.2                               | —                                  | 235.8                                   |
| Grants to the States—                                      |                                                 |                                    |                                    |                                         |
| for current purposes                                       | 8,788.6                                         | —                                  | 38.3                               | (b)                                     |
| for capital purposes                                       | 1,497.1                                         | —                                  | 14.0                               | (b)                                     |
| Grants to the Northern Territory(c)—                       |                                                 |                                    |                                    |                                         |
| for current purposes                                       | 292.0                                           | —                                  | —                                  | (b)                                     |
| for capital purposes                                       | 68.3                                            | —                                  | —                                  | (b)                                     |
| Grants to local authorities                                | 16.1                                            | 587.2                              | —                                  | (b)                                     |
| <i>Total transfer payments</i>                             | <i>24,460.8</i>                                 | <i>3,513.8</i>                     | <i>367.0</i>                       | <i>15,464.4</i>                         |
| Net advances—                                              |                                                 |                                    |                                    |                                         |
| To the private sector                                      | 11.6                                            | 104.5                              | 8.1                                | 101.0                                   |
| To public financial enterprises                            | 61.2                                            | 53.8                               | —                                  | 7.4                                     |
| To the States                                              | 817.2                                           | —                                  | —                                  | (b)                                     |
| To the Northern Territory(c)                               | 78.8                                            | —                                  | —                                  | (b)                                     |
| To local authorities                                       | —                                               | 8.9                                | —                                  | (b)                                     |
| To overseas                                                | 79.1                                            | —                                  | —                                  | 79.1                                    |
| <i>Total net advances</i>                                  | <i>902.1</i>                                    | <i>167.3</i>                       | <i>8.1</i>                         | <i>172.7</i>                            |
| <b>Total outlay</b>                                        | <b>33,200.9</b>                                 | <b>20,822.7</b>                    | <b>2,816.3</b>                     | <b>43,257.6</b>                         |
| of which—                                                  |                                                 |                                    |                                    |                                         |
| current outlay                                             | 29,059.8                                        | 14,625.7                           | 1,343.4                            | 34,204.2                                |
| capital outlay                                             | 4,141.1                                         | 6,197.0                            | 1,472.9                            | 9,053.4                                 |

(a) Excludes financial enterprises. (b) In consolidated figures for all public authorities inter-authority grants advances and Interest are not shown. (c) The Northern Territory became self governing on 1 July 1978.

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES (a) : OUTLAY AND RECEIPTS  
BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT, 1979-80—(continued)  
II. RECEIPTS AND FINANCING ITEMS  
(\$ million)**

|                                                                                | Common-<br>wealth<br>authorities | State<br>authorities | Local<br>authorities | All public<br>authorities |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Receipts—</b>                                                               |                                  |                      |                      |                           |
| Taxes, fees, fines, etc.                                                       | 27,552.4                         | 5,263.7              | 1,400.1              | 34,216.2                  |
| Income from public enterprises                                                 | 992.9                            | 663.6                | 200.4                | 1,856.9                   |
| Property income—                                                               |                                  |                      |                      |                           |
| Interest received from the States<br>and Northern Territory                    | 1,375.6                          | —                    | —                    | (b)                       |
| Other interest received                                                        | 184.7                            | 593.5                | 109.9                | 888.1                     |
| Land rent, royalties, dividends                                                | 48.7                             | 434.5                | —                    | 483.2                     |
| <b>Total property income</b>                                                   | <b>1,609.0</b>                   | <b>1,028.0</b>       | <b>109.9</b>         | <b>1,371.3</b>            |
| Grants from the Commonwealth<br>Government—                                    |                                  |                      |                      |                           |
| for current purposes                                                           | —                                | 9,079.6              | —                    | (b)                       |
| for capital purposes                                                           | —                                | 1,565.8              | —                    | (b)                       |
| direct to local authorities                                                    | —                                | —                    | 17.3                 | (b)                       |
| Grants from State authorities                                                  | —                                | —                    | 587.2                | (b)                       |
| Grants from local authorities                                                  | —                                | 52.3                 | —                    | (b)                       |
| <b>Total receipts</b>                                                          | <b>30,154.2</b>                  | <b>17,653.0</b>      | <b>2,314.9</b>       | <b>37,444.4</b>           |
| <b>Financing items—</b>                                                        |                                  |                      |                      |                           |
| Net borrowing—                                                                 |                                  |                      |                      |                           |
| Treasury bills and notes                                                       | 705.3                            | —                    | —                    | 705.3                     |
| Commonwealth Government<br>securities                                          | 893.4                            | —                    | —                    | 893.4                     |
| Local authority and public<br>corporation securities                           | 442.0                            | 1,427.1              | 334.7                | 2,203.8                   |
| Other general government<br>securities                                         | —                                | 269.8                | —                    | 269.8                     |
| <b>Total net borrowing</b>                                                     | <b>2,040.6</b>                   | <b>1,696.9</b>       | <b>334.7</b>         | <b>4,072.3</b>            |
| Advances from the Commonwealth<br>Government—                                  |                                  |                      |                      |                           |
| For loan works purposes                                                        | —                                | 704.5                | —                    | (b)                       |
| Other                                                                          | —                                | 191.1                | —                    | (b)                       |
| Advances from State authorities                                                | —                                | —                    | 8.9                  | (b)                       |
| Funds provided for (a), or received<br>from (a) International Monetary<br>Fund | 60.6                             | —                    | —                    | 60.6                      |
| Net receipts of private trust funds                                            | 174.6                            | 250.5                | 2.0                  | 427.1                     |
| Reduction in cash and bank<br>balances                                         | 523.9                            | 144.6                | 4.4                  | 374.9                     |
| Reduction in security holdings                                                 | 589.4                            | 212.4                | 55.7                 | 857.5                     |
| Other funds available                                                          | 595.8                            | 496.2                | 74.3                 | 1,166.3                   |
| Depreciation allowances                                                        | 240.5                            | 187.4                | 141.6                | 569.5                     |
| Other                                                                          | 3,046.7                          | 3,169.7              | 301.4                | 5,813.2                   |
| <b>Total financing items</b>                                                   | <b>33,206.9</b>                  | <b>20,822.7</b>      | <b>2,816.3</b>       | <b>43,257.6</b>           |

(a) Excludes financial enterprises. (b) In consolidated figures for all public authorities inter-authority grants and advances are not shown.

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES : FINAL CONSUMPTION  
EXPENDITURE CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE  
(\$ million)**

|                                             | 1977-78         | 1978-79         | 1979-80         |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| General administration, n.e.c.              | 1,694.6         | 1,826.0         | 2,096.7         |
| External affairs                            | 105.8           | 116.4           | 135.6           |
| Law, order and public safety                | 1,029.5         | 1,157.1         | 1,361.9         |
| General research                            | 170.1           | 182.6           | 209.6           |
| Defence                                     | 2,184.5         | 2,401.3         | 2,786.4         |
| Education                                   | 4,652.9         | 5,061.0         | 5,675.7         |
| Health                                      | 3,035.8         | 3,318.8         | 3,660.5         |
| Social security and welfare                 | 422.2           | 497.9           | 571.9           |
| Housing                                     | 3.6             | 7.1             | 6.0             |
| Community and regional development          | 86.5            | 93.1            | 100.4           |
| Protection of the environment               | 98.2            | 115.5           | 153.3           |
| Community amenities                         | 11.7            | 13.4            | 18.4            |
| Recreation and culture                      | 541.0           | 610.7           | 683.2           |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing              | 479.7           | 522.8           | 592.6           |
| Mining, manufacturing and con-<br>struction | 93.7            | 101.2           | 119.5           |
| Electricity, gas and water supply           | 8.4             | 9.7             | 10.2            |
| Transport and communication                 | 158.7           | 181.4           | 190.9           |
| Other economic services                     | 480.6           | 577.7           | 593.4           |
| Other purposes                              | 12.8            | 13.5            | 9.5             |
| <b>Total</b>                                | <b>15,270.3</b> | <b>16,807.1</b> | <b>18,975.6</b> |

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES : TAXATION, BY TYPE OF TAX  
(\$ million)**

|                                                       | 1977-78       | 1978-79       | 1979-80       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Income tax—</b>                                    |               |               |               |
| Individuals                                           | 12,122        | 12,797        | 15,040        |
| Companies                                             | 3,190         | 3,116         | 3,501         |
| Estate, gift, probate and succession<br>duties        | 344           | 289           | 220           |
| Customs duties                                        | 1,232         | 1,457         | 1,629         |
| Excise duties                                         | 2,734         | 3,844         | 4,965         |
| Sales tax                                             | 1,758         | 1,770         | 1,865         |
| Primary production taxes                              | 179           | 281           | 278           |
| Payroll tax                                           | 1,438         | 1,540         | 1,707         |
| Property taxes                                        | 1,192         | 1,507         | 1,667         |
| Liquor taxes                                          | 143           | 158           | 177           |
| Taxes on gambling                                     | 434           | 480           | 566           |
| Taxes on ownership and operation<br>of motor vehicles | 728           | 796           | 772           |
| Stamp duties, n.e.c.                                  | 708           | 806           | 1,000         |
| Other taxes, fees, fines, etc.                        | 562           | 623           | 829           |
| <b>Total</b>                                          | <b>26,965</b> | <b>29,465</b> | <b>34,216</b> |

**ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES(a) : EXPENDITURE ON NEW FIXED ASSETS, CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE (\$ million)**

|                                        | 1977-78        | 1978-79        | 1979-80        |
|----------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| General public services—               |                |                |                |
| General administration                 | 278.3          | 284.9          | 302.1          |
| External affairs                       | 24.4           | 12.1           | 9.1            |
| Law, order and public safety           | 108.1          | 124.6          | 150.5          |
| General research                       | 18.0           | 29.6           | 49.3           |
| Education                              | 717.0          | 731.2          | 655.6          |
| Health                                 | 377.8          | 371.1          | 320.0          |
| Social security and welfare            | 25.3           | 28.1           | 27.6           |
| Housing and community amenities—       |                |                |                |
| Housing                                | 334.6          | 273.0          | 284.3          |
| Community and regional development     | 91.8           | 61.8           | 82.8           |
| Protection of the environment          | 503.9          | 487.6          | 510.0          |
| Community amenities                    | 4.2            | 3.3            | 5.3            |
| Recreation and culture                 | 180.3          | 237.2          | 256.3          |
| Economic services—                     |                |                |                |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing      | 235.5          | 222.1          | 233.2          |
| Mining, manufacturing and construction | 83.7           | 86.4           | 166.3          |
| Electricity and gas                    | 985.1          | 1,230.7        | 1,521.7        |
| Water supply                           | 376.6          | 368.8          | 361.7          |
| Rail transport(b)                      | 426.5          | 486.7          | 506.3          |
| Sea transport                          | 255.9          | 185.0          | 166.3          |
| Road systems and regulation            | 1,535.2        | 1,651.7        | 1,736.2        |
| Air transport                          | 162.1          | 150.9          | 180.7          |
| Pipelines                              | 8.6            | 11.9           | 8.2            |
| Other transport services, n.e.c.       | 46.2           | 48.2           | 52.7           |
| Communications                         | 913.6          | 905.0          | 976.9          |
| Other economic services(c)             | 99.2           | 78.7           | 107.0          |
| Other purposes                         | 8.7            | 4.0            | 11.3           |
| <b>Total</b>                           | <b>7,800.8</b> | <b>8,074.7</b> | <b>8,681.4</b> |

(a) Excludes financial enterprises. (b) Includes suburban rail transport system. (c) Includes general administration, regulation and research.

**INCOME TAX, AUSTRALIA, 1977-78 INCOME YEAR (Taxable Individuals)**

| Grade of net income | Taxpayers        | Total taxable income | Net income tax assessed |
|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| \$                  | No.              | \$ '000              | \$ '000                 |
| Under 4,000         | 416,045          | 1,442,185            | 52,012                  |
| 4,000-4,999         | 471,587          | 2,117,324            | 161,765                 |
| 5,000-5,999         | 456,924          | 2,510,996            | 276,579                 |
| 6,000-6,999         | 470,887          | 3,062,619            | 420,608                 |
| 7,000-7,999         | 253,304          | 1,837,501            | 285,889                 |
| 8,000-8,999         | 287,262          | 2,227,264            | 370,222                 |
| 9,000-9,999         | 307,005          | 2,532,704            | 442,734                 |
| 10,000-10,999       | 300,947          | 2,632,485            | 479,573                 |
| 11,000-11,999       | 286,756          | 2,651,666            | 500,507                 |
| 12,000-12,999       | 256,801          | 2,586,801            | 503,403                 |
| 13,000-13,999       | 242,438          | 2,483,657            | 497,673                 |
| 14,000-14,999       | 214,266          | 2,302,200            | 473,227                 |
| 15,000-15,999       | 189,501          | 2,130,770            | 448,510                 |
| 16,000-16,999       | 168,459          | 1,978,700            | 424,217                 |
| 17,000-17,999       | 149,622          | 1,831,967            | 399,960                 |
| 18,000-18,999       | 130,444          | 1,662,514            | 370,265                 |
| 19,000-19,999       | 117,566          | 1,500,013            | 346,605                 |
| 20,000-20,999       | 105,013          | 1,360,013            | 316,605                 |
| 21,000-21,999       | 97,507           | 1,247,789            | 335,604                 |
| 22,000-22,999       | 94,069           | 1,141,717            | 304,895                 |
| 23,000-23,999       | 89,547           | 1,041,717            | 278,230                 |
| 24,000-24,999       | 85,134           | 941,717              | 254,545                 |
| 25,000-25,999       | 81,693           | 841,717              | 234,545                 |
| 26,000-26,999       | 78,147           | 741,717              | 214,545                 |
| 27,000-27,999       | 74,693           | 641,717              | 194,545                 |
| 28,000-28,999       | 71,147           | 541,717              | 174,545                 |
| 29,000-29,999       | 67,693           | 441,717              | 154,545                 |
| 30,000-30,999       | 64,147           | 341,717              | 134,545                 |
| 31,000-31,999       | 60,693           | 241,717              | 114,545                 |
| 32,000-32,999       | 57,147           | 141,717              | 94,545                  |
| 33,000-33,999       | 53,693           | 41,717               | 74,545                  |
| 34,000-34,999       | 50,147           | 21,717               | 54,545                  |
| 35,000-35,999       | 46,693           | 1,717                | 34,545                  |
| 36,000-36,999       | 43,147           | 171                  | 14,545                  |
| 37,000-37,999       | 39,693           | 17                   | 14,545                  |
| 38,000-38,999       | 36,147           | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 39,000-39,999       | 32,693           | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 40,000-40,999       | 29,147           | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 41,000-41,999       | 25,693           | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 42,000-42,999       | 22,147           | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 43,000-43,999       | 18,693           | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 44,000-44,999       | 15,147           | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 45,000-45,999       | 11,693           | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 46,000-46,999       | 8,147            | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 47,000-47,999       | 4,693            | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 48,000-48,999       | 1,147            | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 49,000-49,999       | 171              | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 50,000-50,999       | 17               | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 51,000-51,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 52,000-52,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 53,000-53,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 54,000-54,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 55,000-55,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 56,000-56,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 57,000-57,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 58,000-58,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 59,000-59,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 60,000-60,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 61,000-61,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 62,000-62,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 63,000-63,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 64,000-64,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 65,000-65,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 66,000-66,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 67,000-67,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 68,000-68,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 69,000-69,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 70,000-70,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 71,000-71,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 72,000-72,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 73,000-73,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 74,000-74,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 75,000-75,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 76,000-76,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 77,000-77,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 78,000-78,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 79,000-79,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 80,000-80,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 81,000-81,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 82,000-82,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 83,000-83,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 84,000-84,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 85,000-85,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 86,000-86,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 87,000-87,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 88,000-88,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 89,000-89,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 90,000-90,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 91,000-91,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 92,000-92,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 93,000-93,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 94,000-94,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 95,000-95,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 96,000-96,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 97,000-97,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 98,000-98,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 99,000-99,999       | 1                | 1                    | 14,545                  |
| 100,000 and over    | 1,250            | 195,254              | 112,862                 |
| <b>Total</b>        | <b>5,568,298</b> | <b>53,244,731</b>    | <b>11,112,862</b>       |

**GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH  
GOVERNMENT AND STATES**  
(£ million)

|                                                 | 30 June —       |                 |                 |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                                                 | 1979            | 1980            | 1981            |
| <b>For Commonwealth Government purposes—</b>    |                 |                 |                 |
| Repayable in Australian currency—               |                 |                 |                 |
| Inscribed stock and bonds                       | 5,269.8         | 5,523.6         | 5,037.4         |
| Australian savings bonds                        | 1,700.5         | 1,496.0         | 1,215.7         |
| Special bonds                                   | 93.8            | 75.9            | 30.4            |
| Income equalization deposit                     | 79.4            | 136.4           | 163.3           |
| Drought bonds                                   | 0.5             | 0.4             | 0.3             |
| Advance loan subscriptions                      | —               | —               | —               |
| Overdue securities                              | 3.5             | 3.0             | 4.4             |
| Treasury notes                                  | 1,409.9         | 1,615.2         | 3,527.4         |
| Treasury bills—                                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Internal                                        | 1,668.5         | 1,810.3         | 1,156.2         |
| Public                                          | 2,000.0         | 2,500.0         | 1,900.0         |
| <i>Total</i>                                    | <i>12,225.4</i> | <i>13,160.8</i> | <i>13,035.1</i> |
| Repayable in overseas currencies(a)             | 5,178.9         | 5,326.4         | 4,618.7         |
| <i>Total Commonwealth Government</i>            | <i>17,404.8</i> | <i>18,487.2</i> | <i>17,653.8</i> |
| <b>On account of States—</b>                    |                 |                 |                 |
| Repayable in Australian currency—               |                 |                 |                 |
| Inscribed stock and bonds                       | 11,660.6        | 11,856.8        | 12,530.7        |
| Australian savings bonds                        | 959.8           | 1,384.2         | 1,595.2         |
| Special bonds                                   | 428.7           | 402.0           | 196.0           |
| Tax-free stock                                  | 14.8            | 14.7            | 14.7            |
| Stock issued to Government                      | —               | —               | —               |
| Savings banks under special agreements          | 525.5           | 555.7           | 603.9           |
| Debentures                                      | 15.9            | 11.9            | 7.7             |
| Overdue securities                              | 0.1             | —               | —               |
| <i>Total</i>                                    | <i>13,605.4</i> | <i>14,225.4</i> | <i>14,948.2</i> |
| Repayable in overseas currencies(a)             | 75.9            | 70.0            | 33.3            |
| <i>Total States</i>                             | <i>13,681.3</i> | <i>14,295.3</i> | <i>14,981.5</i> |
| <b>Total Commonwealth Government and States</b> | <b>31,086.0</b> | <b>32,782.6</b> | <b>32,635.4</b> |

(a) Australian currency equivalent.

**SELECTED COMPONENTS OF NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, AUSTRALIA**  
(*\$ million*)

| Year    | Gross domestic product | Household income | Expenditure on goods and services |            |                                 |        |
|---------|------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|--------|
|         |                        |                  | Consumption expenditure           |            | Gross fixed capital expenditure |        |
|         |                        |                  | Private                           | Government | Private                         | Public |
| 1975-76 | 72,708                 | 61,826           | 43,605                            | 11,455     | 10,322                          | 6,700  |
| 1976-77 | 83,176                 | 70,716           | 49,830                            | 13,408     | 11,859                          | 7,102  |
| 1977-78 | 90,275                 | 78,068           | 55,390                            | 15,171     | 12,707                          | 7,904  |
| 1978-79 | 101,663                | 86,921           | 62,122                            | 16,815     | 14,917                          | 8,182  |
| 1979-80 | 114,348                | 96,415           | 69,834                            | 18,762     | 16,330                          | 8,805  |
| 1980-81 | 130,119                | 109,099          | 78,352                            | 22,055     | 21,309                          | 9,786  |

NOTE: All items in this and the following table represent money values and hence the changes which appear arise not only from changes in the quantities of goods and services but also from changes in prices.

(For explanation and definitions see *Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure, 1978-79 (\$204.0)*.)

# DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND NATIONAL EXPENDITURE, AUSTRALIA (\$ million)

|                                              | 1978-79        | 1979-80        | 1980-81        |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Wages, salaries and supplements              | 55,443         | 61,766         | 71,423         |
| Gross operating surplus                      | 34,130         | 38,480         | 42,478         |
| <b>Gross domestic product at factor cost</b> | <b>89,573</b>  | <b>100,246</b> | <b>113,901</b> |
| Indirect taxes less subsidies                | 12,090         | 14,102         | 16,218         |
| <b>Gross domestic product</b>                | <b>101,663</b> | <b>114,348</b> | <b>130,119</b> |
| plus imports of goods and services           | 17,892         | 20,913         | 24,810         |
| less exports of goods and services           | 16,513         | 21,625         | 22,272         |
| <b>Gross national expenditure</b>            | <b>103,042</b> | <b>113,638</b> | <b>132,687</b> |

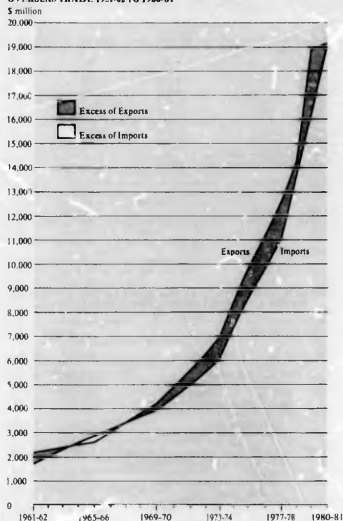
NOTE: Gross domestic product—the market value of final goods and services produced in Australia—is shown in terms of incomes and other costs appropriated out of it. Operating surplus is shown gross of the depreciation costs which businesses would deduct in arriving at income available for distribution. Indirect taxes are costs which enter into the value of the product measured at market prices and represent income appropriated by government.

(For explanation and definitions see *Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure, 1978-79* (\$204.0)).

## EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1974-75 PRICES, AUSTRALIA (\$ million)

|                                              | 1978-79       | 1979-80       | 1980-81       |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Final consumption expenditure                | 51,825        | 53,010        | 54,791        |
| Gross fixed capital expenditure              | 15,087        | 14,833        | 16,504        |
| Increase in stocks                           | 1,216         | 250           | 16            |
| Statistical discrepancy                      | -5            | -428          | 529           |
| <b>Gross national expenditure</b>            | <b>68,123</b> | <b>67,665</b> | <b>71,808</b> |
| Exports of goods and services                | 11,472        | 13,143        | 12,113        |
| Less Imports of goods and services           | 11,169        | 11,107        | 12,183        |
| <b>Expenditure on gross domestic product</b> | <b>68,426</b> | <b>69,701</b> | <b>71,738</b> |
| Gross farm product                           | 4,982         | 4,578         | 4,016         |
| Gross non-farm product                       | 63,444        | 65,123        | 67,722        |

# OVERSEAS TRADE 1961-62 TO 1980-81



## OVERSEAS TRADE, AUSTRALIA

| Year    | Exports |           | Excess of<br>exports (+) or<br>imports (-) |
|---------|---------|-----------|--------------------------------------------|
|         | \$m     | \$m       | \$m                                        |
| 1974-75 | 8,726   | 8,090     | +646                                       |
| 1975-76 | 9,640   | 8,241     | +1,399                                     |
| 1976-77 | 11,646  | (a)10,411 | (a)+1,236                                  |
| 1977-78 | 12,270  | 11,169    | +1,103                                     |
| 1978-79 | 14,243  | 13,752    | +491                                       |
| 1979-80 | 18,870  | 16,218    | +2,652                                     |
| 1980-81 | 19,169  | 18,964    | +205                                       |

(a) Figures from 1976-77 are not comparable with previous years due to a change in the basis of valuation of imports.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN  
EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS(a)  
(\$' 000)

| Sec.<br>Div.<br>No. | Description                                              | 1980-81          |                |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
|                     |                                                          | Exports          | Imports        |
| 0                   | <b>Food and live animals</b>                             | <b>6,121,659</b> | <b>654,819</b> |
| 00                  | Live animals chiefly for food                            | 220,656          | 27,427         |
| 01                  | Meat and meat preparations                               | 1,586,962        | 9,838          |
| 02                  | Dairy products and birds' eggs                           | 270,493          | 39,248         |
| 03                  | Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof | 231,962          | 190,319        |
| 04                  | Cereals and cereal preparations                          | 2,325,848        | 19,591         |
| 05                  | Vegetables and fruit                                     | 215,644          | 116,217        |
| 06                  | Sugar and sugar preparations and honey                   | 1,168,936        | 11,070         |
| 07                  | Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof      | 29,323           | 194,317        |
| 08                  | Feeding stuff for animals (except unmilled cereals)      | 37,430           | 27,101         |
| 09                  | Miscellaneous edible products and preparations           | 14,415           | 23,691         |
| 1                   | <b>Beverages and tobacco</b>                             | <b>47,077</b>    | <b>169,106</b> |
| 11                  | Beverages                                                | 35,625           | 9,888          |
| 12                  | Tobacco and tobacco manufactures                         | 11,452           | 7,218          |

For footnotes see end of table.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN  
EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY  
CLASSIFICATION(a)—continued  
(\$' 000)

| Sec.<br>Div.<br>No. | Description                                                                            | 1980-81          |                  |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                     |                                                                                        | Exports          | Imports          |
| 2                   | <b>Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>                                         | <b>5,761,849</b> | <b>763,375</b>   |
| 21                  | Hides, skins and furskins, raw                                                         | 210,335          | 2,504            |
| 22                  | Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit                                                          | 7,684            | 16,905           |
| 23                  | Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)                                       | 1,652            | 70,330           |
| 24                  | Cork and wood                                                                          | 208,152          | 189,465          |
| 25                  | Pulp and waste paper                                                                   | 2,129            | 108,549          |
| 26                  | Textile fibres and their wastes                                                        | 1,873,501        | 84,564           |
| 27                  | Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (except coal, petroleum and precious stones)      | 89,324           | 213,327          |
| 28                  | Metaliferous ores and metal scrap                                                      | 3,306,267        | 37,020           |
| 29                  | Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.                                           | 62,804           | 40,710           |
| 3                   | <b>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>                                 | <b>2,497,301</b> | <b>2,725,896</b> |
| 32                  | Coal, coke and briquettes                                                              | 1,980,731        | 6,211            |
| 33                  | Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials                                    | 516,570          | 2,719,422        |
| 34                  | Gas, natural and manufactured                                                          | (f)              | 262              |
| 4                   | <b>Animal and vegetable oils and fats</b>                                              | <b>91,810</b>    | <b>63,421</b>    |
| 41                  | Animal oils and fats                                                                   | 80,443           | 714              |
| 42                  | Fixed vegetable oils and fats                                                          | 4,250            | 43,760           |
| 43                  | Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin | 7,117            | 18,947           |
| 5                   | <b>Chemicals</b>                                                                       | <b>396,422</b>   | <b>1,587,776</b> |
| 50                  | Combined confidential items from 513 and 592                                           | (f)              | 5,771            |
| 51                  | Organic chemicals                                                                      | 49,902           | 437,316          |
| 52                  | Inorganic chemicals                                                                    | 55,794           | 204,487          |
| 53                  | Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials                                                | 17,236           | 77,058           |
| 54                  | Medicinal and pharmaceutical products                                                  | 81,728           | 141,044          |
| 55                  | Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations     | 31,62            | 86,090           |
| 56                  | Fertilisers, manufactured                                                              | 5,228            | 49,003           |
| 57                  | Explosives and pyrotechnic products                                                    | 6,212            | 9,202            |
| 58                  | Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers               | 72,110           | 357,188          |
| 59                  | Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.                                                | 76,584           | 220,616          |
| 6                   | <b>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>                               | <b>2,036,872</b> | <b>3,268,943</b> |
| 60                  | Combined confidential items from 661, 694 and 695                                      | (f)              | 5,425            |
| 61                  | Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins                             | 31,508           | 38,291           |
| 62                  | Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.                                                            | 12,113           | 241,700          |
| 63                  | Cork and wood manufactures (except furniture)                                          | 8,528            | 92,658           |
| 64                  | Paper, paperboard and articles thereof                                                 | 56,477           | 457,999          |

For footnotes see end of table.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN  
EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY  
CLASSIFICATION(S)—continued  
(S' 000)

| Sec.<br>Div.<br>No. | Description                                                                                  | 1980-81    |            |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                     |                                                                                              | Exports    | Imports    |
| 65                  | Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products                                 | 123,055    | 981,229    |
| 66                  | Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.                                                    | 421,252    | 195,996    |
| 67                  | Iron and steel                                                                               | 533,536    | 45,231     |
| 68                  | Non-ferrous metals                                                                           | 984,064    | 109,535    |
| 69                  | Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.                                                                | 166,337    | 487,874    |
| 7                   | Machinery and transport equipment                                                            | 1,077,714  | 7,033,057  |
| 71                  | Power generating machinery and equipment                                                     | 40,656     | 558,165    |
| 72                  | Machinery specialised for particular industries                                              | 195,601    | 1,216,150  |
| 73                  | Metalworking machinery                                                                       | 26,993     | 219,431    |
| 74                  | General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and parts                                 | 154,425    | 987,999    |
| 75                  | Office machines and ADP equipment                                                            | 50,705     | 641,016    |
| 76                  | Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment               | 38,815     | 553,123    |
| 77                  | Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof          | 98,958     | 819,447    |
| 78                  | Road vehicles (incl. air cushion vehicles)                                                   | 183,776    | 1,703,571  |
| 79                  | Other transport equipment                                                                    | 287,785    | 334,156    |
| 8                   | Miscellaneous manufactured articles                                                          | 342,945    | 2,263,496  |
| 81                  | Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.                       | 5,184      | 37,847     |
| 82                  | Furniture and parts thereof                                                                  | 9,632      | 92,991     |
| 83                  | Travel goods, handbags and similar articles                                                  | 658        | 62,727     |
| 84                  | Clothing and clothing accessories and articles of knitted or crocheted fabric                | 17,599     | 306,223    |
| 85                  | Footwear, gaiters and similar articles and parts thereof                                     | 4,544      | 115,362    |
| 87                  | Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.                   | 84,549     | 374,603    |
| 88                  | Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s., watches and clocks | 95,043     | 347,024    |
| 89                  | Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.                                                  | 125,717    | 926,722    |
| 9A                  | Commodities and transactions not classified according to kind(s)                             | 567,839    | 260,065    |
|                     | Total merchandise                                                                            | 18,941,486 | 18,789,958 |
| 9B                  | Non-merchandise(s)                                                                           | 237,756    | 174,309    |
|                     | Total                                                                                        | 19,169,243 | 18,964,266 |

(a) Exports and imports have been classified according to the AEC and AICC respectively, which from 1 July 1978 have been based on the second revision of the Standard International Trade Classification. (b) Details included with Division 9A. (c) Includes Division 34 (Exports only). (d) The sum of Division 00 to 9A. (e) A complete description of non-merchandise items is contained in the Australian Export and Import Commodity Classifications. (f) Imports only.

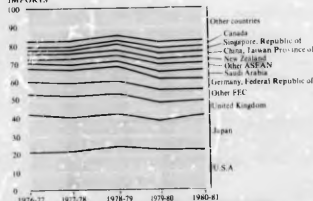
EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS.  
1980-81

| Country or country group     | Exports |                     | Imports |                     |
|------------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|
|                              | Value   | Proportion of total | Value   | Proportion of total |
|                              | \$m     | %                   | \$m     | %                   |
| ASEAN                        | 1,613   | 8.4                 | 1,268   | 6.7                 |
| Indonesia                    | 359     | 1.9                 | 417     | 2.2                 |
| Malaysia                     | 442     | 2.3                 | 187     | 1.0                 |
| Singapore, Republic of       | 513     | 2.7                 | 507     | 2.7                 |
| Other ASEAN                  | 299     | 1.6                 | 157     | 0.8                 |
| Canada                       | 434     | 2.3                 | 500     | 2.6                 |
| China—                       |         |                     |         |                     |
| incl. Taiwan Province        | 671     | 3.5                 | 270     | 1.4                 |
| Taiwan Province only         | 395     | 2.1                 | 509     | 2.7                 |
| EEC                          | 2,369   | 12.4                | 3,844   | 20.3                |
| France                       | 366     | 1.9                 | 305     | 1.6                 |
| Germany, Federal Republic of | 474     | 2.5                 | 1,079   | 5.7                 |
| Italy                        | 394     | 2.1                 | 428     | 2.3                 |
| Netherlands                  | 208     | 1.1                 | 199     | 1.0                 |
| United Kingdom               | 715     | 3.7                 | 1,585   | 8.4                 |
| Other EEC                    | 212     | 1.1                 | 248     | 1.3                 |
| Hong Kong                    | 309     | 1.6                 | 395     | 2.1                 |
| Iran                         | 196     | 1.0                 | 33      | 0.2                 |
| Japan                        | 5,227   | 27.3                | 3,629   | 19.1                |
| Korea, Republic of           | 538     | 2.8                 | 204     | 1.1                 |
| New Zealand                  | 916     | 4.8                 | 636     | 3.4                 |
| Papua New Guinea             | 433     | 2.3                 | 74      | 0.4                 |
| Saudi Arabia                 | 276     | 1.4                 | 1,032   | 5.4                 |
| United States of America     | 2,147   | 11.2                | 4,169   | 22.0                |
| U.S.S.R.                     | 832     | 4.3                 | —       | —                   |
| Other countries              | 2,812   | 14.7                | 2,394   | 12.6                |
| Total                        | 19,169  | 100.0               | 18,964  | 100.0               |

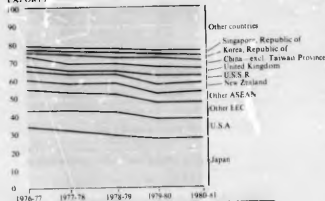
CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE

Gross Customs and Primage Revenue collected during 1979-80 was \$1,832 million, whilst Gross Excise Revenue collected was \$5,818 million. Customs, Primage and Excise Refunds and Drawbacks totalled \$83 million.

VALUE OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, PROPORTIONS BY COUNTRY, 1976-77 TO 1980-81  
IMPORTS



EXPORTS



EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE AT AVERAGE 1974-75 PRICES, AUSTRALIA  
(\$ million)

|                                                               | 1978-79      | 1979-80       | 1980-81p      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Principal exports of rural origin                             |              |               |               |
| Meat and meat preparations                                    | 834          | 653           | 632           |
| Cereal grains and cereal preparations                         | 1,277        | 2,547         | 1,767         |
| Sugar, sugar preparations and honey                           | 613          | 745           | 640           |
| Wool and sheep skins                                          | 1,035        | 959           | 1,016         |
| Other (dairy produce, fruit, etc.)                            | 498          | 550           | 524           |
| <b>Total</b>                                                  | <b>4,256</b> | <b>5,454</b>  | <b>4,779</b>  |
| Other exports                                                 |              |               |               |
| Metaliferous ores and metal scrap                             | 1,633        | 1,749         | 1,628         |
| Coal, coke and briquettes                                     | 822          | 905           | 979           |
| Metals, metal manufactures, machinery and transport equipment | 1,749        | 1,861         | 1,745         |
| Other exports                                                 | 1,370        | 1,373         | 1,336         |
| <b>Total</b>                                                  | <b>5,573</b> | <b>5,888</b>  | <b>5,688</b>  |
| <b>Total exports of merchandise</b>                           | <b>9,829</b> | <b>11,342</b> | <b>10,467</b> |

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE AT AVERAGE 1974-75 PRICES, AUSTRALIA  
(\$ million)

|                                                              | 1978-79      | 1979-80      | 1980-81p     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Food, beverages and tobacco                                  | 369          | 402          | 429          |
| Fuels                                                        | 759          | 812          | 764          |
| Basic materials                                              | 450          | 464          | 458          |
| Chemicals (including plastics)                               | 962          | 1,057        | 1,013        |
| Textiles, fabrics, etc.                                      | 593          | 549          | 573          |
| Metal, metal manufactures, machinery and transport equipment | 3,657        | 3,362        | 3,972        |
| Other imports                                                | 1,825        | 1,914        | 2,094        |
| <b>Total imports of merchandise</b>                          | <b>8,615</b> | <b>8,560</b> | <b>9,303</b> |

NOTE: A description of these measures is given in the publication *Exports and Imports of Merchandise at Constant Prices, Australia* (5421 0).

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS : STATISTICAL SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA**  
(5 million)

|                            | 1978-79 | 1979-80 | 1980-81 |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>CURRENT ACCOUNT</b>     |         |         |         |
| Visible trade—             |         |         |         |
| Exports f.o.b.             | 14,075  | 18,581  | 18,858  |
| Imports f.o.b.             | -13,493 | -15,829 | -19,198 |
| Balance of trade           | 582     | 2,751   | -339    |
| Invisible credits—         |         |         |         |
| Transportation             | 1,559   | 1,903   | 2,052   |
| Travel                     | 537     | 801     | 994     |
| Government                 | 98      | 120     | 127     |
| Miscellaneous              | 244     | 221     | 241     |
| Property income            | 454     | 470     | 582     |
| Transfers                  | 412     | 588     | 698     |
| Invisible debits—          |         |         |         |
| Transportation             | -2,498  | -3,021  | -3,340  |
| Travel                     | -1,299  | -1,479  | -1,573  |
| Government                 | -219    | -264    | -287    |
| Miscellaneous              | -363    | -321    | -443    |
| Property income            | -2,389  | -3,049  | -3,236  |
| Transfers—                 |         |         |         |
| Government                 | -517    | -566    | -626    |
| Other                      | -398    | -347    | -427    |
| Balance on current account | -3,817  | -2,193  | -5,578  |

**CAPITAL INFLOW AND MONETARY MOVEMENTS**

|                                                 |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Government capital movements—                   |       |       |       |
| Securities                                      | 1,356 | 182   | -78   |
| Other                                           | -2    | -247  | 83    |
| Total government                                | 1,353 | -65   | 5     |
| Private capital movements—                      |       |       |       |
| Foreign investment in enterprises in Australia— |       |       |       |
| Undistributed income                            | 813   | 1,067 | 1,300 |
| Other direct investment                         | 621   | 586   | 1,403 |
| Portfolio investment and institutional loans    | 617   | 1,308 | 2,921 |
| Total enterprises                               | 2,052 | 2,961 | 5,624 |
| Australian investment abroad                    | -264  | -417  | -709  |
| Trade credit n.e.c.                             | 21    | -780  | 82    |
| Non-official monetary sector transactions       | 59    | 143   | -32   |
| Balancing item                                  | 472   | 51    | 1,757 |
| Net apparent capital inflow                     | 3,693 | 1,892 | 6,728 |
| Official monetary movements—                    |       |       |       |
| Changes in official reserve assets              | -167  | -348  | 1,101 |
| Allocation of Special Drawing Rights            | -94   | -98   | 86    |
| Other transactions                              | 137   | 145   | 134   |
| Net official monetary movements                 | -124  | -301  | 1,149 |

**FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN ENTERPRISES IN AUSTRALIA**  
(\$A million)

| Year    | Level of foreign investment(a) |        | Inflow of foreign investment |                         |                                              | Total | Income payable abroad (c) |
|---------|--------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|
|         | Corporate equities(b)          | Other  | Direct investment            |                         | Portfolio investment and institutional loans |       |                           |
|         |                                |        | Undistributed income         | Other direct investment |                                              |       |                           |
| 1974-75 | 3,520                          | 6,408  | 2-6                          | 411                     | 346                                          | 1,003 | 963                       |
| 1975-76 | 3,934                          | 6,765  | 613                          | 38                      | 282                                          | 858   | 1,401                     |
| 1976-77 | 4,249                          | 7,893  | 654                          | 412                     | 482                                          | 1,549 | 1,586                     |
| 1977-78 | 4,709                          | 8,570  | 661                          | 386                     | 282                                          | 1,330 | 1,702                     |
| 1978-79 | 5,242                          | 10,019 | 813                          | 621                     | 617                                          | 2,051 | 1,941                     |
| 1979-80 | 5,760                          | 11,351 | 1,067                        | 586                     | 1,308                                        | 2,961 | 2,511                     |

(a) At 30 June. (b) Paid up value only. (c) Includes undistributed income.

**AUSTRALIAN INVESTMENT IN FOREIGN ENTERPRISES**  
(\$A million)

| Year    | Level of Australian investment(a) |       | Outflow of Australian investment |                         |                                              |       | Income receivable from abroad (c) |
|---------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|
|         | Corporate equities(b)             | Other | Direct investment                |                         | Portfolio investment and institutional loans | Total |                                   |
|         |                                   |       | Undistributed income             | Other direct investment |                                              |       |                                   |
| 1974-75 | 466                               | 520   | 28                               | 67                      | 5                                            | 100   | 113                               |
| 1975-76 | 508                               | 607   | 64                               | 103                     | 18                                           | 185   | 137                               |
| 1976-77 | 602                               | 732   | 100                              | 156                     | 3                                            | 258   | 191                               |
| 1977-78 | 641                               | 856   | 92                               | 101                     | 8                                            | 200   | 246                               |
| 1978-79 | 681                               | 881   | 168                              | 69                      | 28                                           | 264   | 299                               |
| 1979-80 | 915                               | 1,128 | 168                              | 178                     | 71                                           | 416   | 285                               |

(a) At 30 June. (b) Paid up value only. (c) On direct investment only (includes undistributed income).

## TOURIST ACCOMMODATION(a), AUSTRALIA

|                                          | March<br>qtr 1980 | June<br>qtr 1980 | Sept<br>qtr 1980 | Dec<br>qtr 1980 | March<br>qtr 1981 | June<br>qtr 1981 |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| LICENSED HOTELS WITH FACILITIES(b)       |                   |                  |                  |                 |                   |                  |
| Number—                                  |                   |                  |                  |                 |                   |                  |
| Establishments                           | 936               | 923              | 926              | 932             | 959               | 952              |
| Guest rooms                              | 25,400            | 25,066           | 25,273           | 25,389          | 25,900            | 25,884           |
| Bed spaces                               | 59,179            | 58,243           | 59,038           | 59,428          | 60,455            | 60,515           |
| Room occupancy rates %                   | 56.0              | 54.4             | 57.9             | 54.6            | 55.9              | 54.9             |
| Bed occupancy rates %                    | 37.2              | 35.5             | 38.3             | 35.2            | 36.9              | 35.5             |
| Gross takings from accommodation \$' 000 | 41,353            | 40,335           | 45,157           | 44,220          | 47,340            | 47,650           |

## MOTELS, ETC.(b)

|                                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Number—                                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Establishments                           | 2,186   | 2,210   | 2,203   | 2,229   | 2,290   | 2,320   |
| Guest rooms                              | 55,418  | 55,965  | 55,993  | 56,998  | 58,239  | 59,263  |
| Bed spaces                               | 159,434 | 161,325 | 161,988 | 164,443 | 169,150 | 171,689 |
| Room occupancy rates %                   | 59.9    | 59.0    | 62.9    | 58.2    | 62.0    | 60.2    |
| Bed occupancy rates %                    | 38.8    | 36.8    | 39.4    | 35.5    | 39.8    | 37.4    |
| Gross takings from accommodation \$' 000 | 83,239  | 83,540  | 91,833  | 88,278  | 98,497  | 100,075 |

## CARAVAN PARKS(b)

|                                          |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Site occupancy rates %                   | 30.7   | 21.6   | 21.0   | 23.5   | 31.3   | 22.5   |
| Gross takings from accommodation \$' 000 | 24,095 | 18,082 | 18,442 | 21,873 | 27,623 | 20,741 |

(a) For the purposes of this survey a tourist accommodation establishment has been defined as an establishment which provides predominantly short term accommodation, (i.e. for periods of less than two months) available to the general public and which provides breakfast. (b) For definitions see the publication *Tourist Accommodation, Australia* (8635.0).

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