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OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY OF Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 14. ❖ February, 1913.

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE
HON. KING O'MALLEY, M.P.,
MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS.

BY

G. H. KNIBBS, C.M.G.,
FELLOW OF THE ROYAL STATISTICAL SOCIETY, ETC.,
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

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NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—FEBRUARY, 1913.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).								
States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Census—3rd April, 1911.			Estimated 31st December, 1912.			Per 100 sq. miles
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
States—								
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	934,846	842,688	1,777,534
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	689,825	690,736	1,380,561
Queensland ...	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	344,139	292,386	636,425
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	218,613	211,477	430,090
West Aust. ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	174,056	132,073	306,129
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	101,561	95,644	197,205
Territories—								
North, Ter. ...	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	2,854	621	3,475
Fed. Capital Territory ...	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,074	866	1,940
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,466,968	2,266,391	4,733,359

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,300,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,910	4,733,359

* Formerly included in New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901. 1908. 1900. 1910. 1911. 1912.					
	1901.	1908.	1900.	1910.	1911.	1912.
NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).						
States—						
New South Wales...	21,854	26,403	27,972	29,286	30,391	32,999
Victoria ...	15,104	15,331	17,108	16,705	17,810	19,207
Queensland ...	8,296	9,150	10,022	10,425	10,440	11,817
South Australia ...	5,046	5,873	6,241	6,484	7,019	7,743
Western Australia...	3,199	4,876	4,898	4,845	5,168	5,354
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,486	3,658	3,466	3,510	3,796
Territories—						
Northern Territory	a	a	a	a	34	34
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	b	20	29
Total ...	56,615	65,119	69,899	71,211	74,324	80,911

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION). (c)

States—						
New South Wales...	6,704	4,052	2,004	670	23,874	48,060
Victoria ...	1,417	2,311	9,465	7,681	19,884	22,252
Queensland ...	4,578	2,144	10,724	10,746	12,073	2,479
South Australia ...	3,150	6,130	756	7,285	4,285	4,175
Western Australia...	10,435	255	1,106	6,312	12,181	6,594
Tasmania ...	783	1,351	2,272	2,782	3,834	70
Territories—						
Northern Territory	a	a	a	a	19	261
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	b	256	10
Total ...	2,959	5,437	21,783	29,912	69,300	83,741

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

States—						
New South Wales...	15,150	22,351	29,976	29,956	54,265	81,059
Victoria ...	13,687	17,642	26,573	24,386	37,694	41,459
Queensland ...	12,874	11,294	20,746	21,171	23,113	14,296
South Australia ...	1,896	12,003	6,997	13,769	11,304	11,918
Western Australia...	13,034	5,131	6,004	11,157	17,349	11,948
Tasmania ...	2,333	2,135	1,386	684	224	3,726
Territories—						
Northern Territory	a	a	a	a	53	227
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	b	276	19
Total ...	59,574	70,556	91,682	101,123	143,624	164,652

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

(c) The figures in this table are adjusted for estimated unrecorded departures.

No. 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1912.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
States—							
New South Wales ...	26,524	25,337	51,861	11,094	7,768	18,862	16,669
Victoria ...	18,226	17,570	35,796	9,072	7,517	16,589	11,738
Queensland ...	9,576	9,162	18,738	4,305	2,616	6,921	5,627
South Australia ...	6,168	5,911	12,079	2,409	1,927	4,336	4,056
Western Australia ...	4,469	4,220	8,689	2,210	1,125	3,335	2,524
Tasmania ...	3,016	2,837	5,853	1,130	927	2,057	1,506
Territories—							
Northern Territory	23	10	33	61	6	67	24
Fed. Cap. Territory	20	19	39	4	6	10	6
Commonwealth	68,022	65,066	133,088	30,285	21,892	52,177	42,150

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909	1910.	1911.	1912.
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BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.

States—						
New South Wales ...	37,875	42,458	43,782	45,444	47,537	51,861
Victoria ...	31,008	31,097	31,544	31,437	33,026	35,796
Queensland ...	14,303	14,890	15,552	16,169	16,984	18,738
South Australia ...	9,079	9,756	10,064	10,540	11,057	12,079
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,755	7,602	7,585	8,091	8,689
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,615	5,500	5,586	5,437	5,853
Territories—						
Northern Territory	32	34	27	40	31	33
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	30	39
Commonwealth	102,945	111,545	114,071	116,801	122,193	133,088

BIRTH RATES. PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						
New South Wales ...	27.78	26.99	27.40	27.83	28.75	29.86
Victoria ...	25.77	25.07	25.01	24.51	24.84	26.39
Queensland ...	28.52	26.79	27.29	27.33	27.65	29.67
South Australia ...	25.41	25.81	25.91	26.50	26.89	28.65
Western Australia ...	30.39	30.08	28.87	27.99	28.21	28.83
Tasmania ...	28.58	29.95	28.91	29.25	28.57	30.53
Territories—						
Northern Territory	6.71	9.30	7.63	11.75	9.34	9.82
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	16.85	19.15
Commonwealth	27.16	26.59	26.69	26.73	27.21	28.65

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.						
States—						
New South Wales ...	16,021	16,055	15,810	16,158	17,146	18,862
Victoria ...	15,901	15,766	14,496	14,732	15,216	16,589
Queensland ...	6,007	5,680	5,530	5,744	6,544	6,921
South Australia ...	3,974	3,834	3,782	4,014	4,038	4,396
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,879	2,704	2,740	2,923	3,335
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,129	1,842	2,120	1,927	2,057
Territories—						
Northern Territory ...	91	83	68	82	65	67
Fed. Cap. Territory ...	...	...	...	...	10	10
Commonwealth	46,330	46,426	44,172	45,590	47,869	52,177

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						
New South Wales ...	11.75	10.20	9.89	9.89	10.37	10.86
Victoria ...	13.22	12.71	11.45	11.49	11.45	12.23
Queensland ...	11.98	10.26	9.70	9.71	10.65	10.96
South Australia ...	11.12	10.14	9.74	10.09	9.82	10.28
Western Australia ...	13.39	11.17	10.27	10.11	10.19	11.06
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.36	9.68	11.10	10.13	10.73
Territories—						
Northern Territory ...	19.10	22.71	19.20	24.10	19.58	19.95
Fed. Cap. Territory ...	...	...	...	...	5.62	4.91
Commonwealth	12.22	11.07	10.33	10.43	10.66	11.23

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.

States—						
New South Wales ...	10,538	12,641	13,024	14,307	15,278	16,669
Victoria ...	8,406	9,335	9,431	10,239	11,088	11,738
Queensland ...	3,341	4,009	4,543	4,768	5,167	5,627
South Australia ...	2,304	3,112	3,275	3,661	4,036	4,056
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,012	1,997	2,107	2,421	2,524
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,432	1,494	1,493	1,477	1,506
Territories—						
Northern Territory ...	5	10	10	17	10	24
Fed. Cap. Territory ...	...	...	...	...	5	6
Commonwealth	27,753	32,551	33,775	36,592	39,482	42,150

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.						
States—						
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.03	8.15	8.76	9.24	9.60
Victoria ...	6.99	7.53	7.48	7.98	8.34	8.65
Queensland ...	6.66	7.24	7.97	8.06	8.41	8.91
South Australia ...	6.45	8.23	8.43	9.20	9.31	9.62
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.80	7.59	7.77	8.44	8.37
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.64	7.85	7.82	7.76	7.86
Territories—						
Northern Territory ...	1.05	2.74	2.83	5.00	3.01	7.14
Fed. Cap. Territory ...	...	...	...	...	2.81	2.95
Commonwealth	7.32	7.76	7.90	8.37	8.79	9.07

No. 5.—RECORDED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1913.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.*		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	36,312	17,852	54,164	34,083	17,211	51,299
1907	45,755	22,883	68,638	37,370	18,754	56,124
1908	48,077	23,531	72,203	39,611	19,447	59,058
1909	57,487	26,122	83,609	36,845	17,831	54,676
1910	65,745	29,947	95,692	39,885	18,260	58,145
1911	96,964	44,945	141,909	43,894	20,312	64,206
1912	110,387	56,571	166,958	51,595	21,946	73,541
1912 (January)	9,399	3,924	13,323	4,939	2,157	7,096
1913 (January)	8,787	4,496	13,283	4,246	1,713	5,959

* It is considered that the recorded departures are under-stated. See note "C" Table 3.

MIGRATION. COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of January, 1913 and 1912.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.		Departures.	
	January.		January.	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
British ...	11,344	11,670	4,800	5,904
Austrian ...	66	100	6	12
Danish ...	42	30	9	9
Dutch ...	26	29	12	13
French ...	83	91	74	91
German ...	256	262	170	152
Greek ...	33	21	8	15
Italian ...	185	150	29	79
Norwegian ...	103	...	53	...
Russian ...	167	97	36	29
Scandinavian* ...	...	201	...	127
Spanish ...	26	10	10	1
Swedish ...	75	...	31	...
Swiss ...	1	15	...	8
Turkish ...	1	2	...	...
United States ...	181	71	35	16
Other White ...	104	30	8	10
Total, White Nationalities ...	12,696	12,788	5,281	6,466
Afghans ...	2	...	3	...
Chinese ...	221	141	308	343
Japanese ...	148	117	94	76
Malays ...	104	234	113	121
Natives of India and Ceylon ...	28	17	33	37
Syrians ...	4	1	2	6
Other Asiatics ...	12	5	3	...
Negroes, American ...	...	2	...	...
Papuas ...	2	8	66	6
Polynesians, Melanesians ...	32	7	15	21
Other Coloured ...	34	3	41	20
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races ...	597	535	678	630
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES ...	13,293	13,323	5,959	7,096

* Includes Norwegian and Swedish.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of January, 1913, and 1912.

Country.	Arrivals.		Departures.	
	January.		January.	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
United Kingdom... ..	7,206	6,855	1,052	1,437
Canada	282	437	158	264
Cape Colony	356	184	74	99
Fiji	174	236	290	216
Hong Kong	260	126	298	262
India and Ceylon... ..	211	261	78	218
Natal	25	18	46	104
New Zealand	2,289	2,862	2,662	2,819
Norfolk Island	28	18	...	...
Papua	68	43	179	98
Straits Settlements	223	79	147	131
Other British Possessions	19	26	13	120
Total British Countries	11,144	11,145	4,927	5,768
China	8	3	31	36
France	342	328	150	229
Germany	145	152	87	37
Italy	373	193	108	146
Japan	124	86	88	33
New Caledonia	52	130	72	103
South Sea Islands	71	158	23	43
United States	298	152	222	423
Other Foreign Countries	726	976	251	218
Total Foreign Countries	2,139	2,178	1,032	1,328
ALL COUNTRIES	13,283	13,323	5,959	7,096

No. 8.—NOMINATED and SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST TWO MONTHS OF 1913.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	642	1,106	1,748	329	152	481	2,229
Victoria ...	481	652	1,133	569	184	753	1,886
Queensland* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
S. Australia ...	213	229	442	10	...	10	452
W. Australia ...	823	936	1,759	306	236	542	2,301
Tasmania ...	15	23	38	...	...	...	38
Total 2 months†	2,174	2,946	5,120	1,214	572	1,786	6,906
Total Year 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
" " 1911	9,930	9,280	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796

* Not available. † Excluding Queensland.

Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ...	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,865,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ...	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ...	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ...	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ...	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,612	189,684	4,725,296
1911 ...	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,860,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ...	4,250,399	891,658	5,142,057	5,063,787	104,935	5,168,722
January, 1913...	374,016	98,360	472,376	390,622	5,200	395,822
January, 1912...	374,543	98,452	472,995	422,612	6,332	428,944

No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1906.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.*
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	19,898,486	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,301,971
Victoria	12,686,880	16,433,357	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,087,263
Queensland	3,515,667	4,516,043	4,591,888	5,427,865	6,212,240	7,457,117
South Australia	3,927,206	4,971,930	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,973,479
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,212,021	3,322,790	4,538,118	4,483,963	5,317,463
Tasmania	811,361	837,470	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,370
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	*	14,284	18,130
Commonwealth	42,434,011	49,799,373	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,164,798

No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.*

New South Wales	18,210,627	26,880,709	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529
Victoria	13,075,259	15,165,031	17,842,876	18,188,336	19,915,716	19,135,337
Queensland	4,333,816	5,538,531	5,561,294	8,171,933	8,389,284	9,209,454
South Australia	4,432,778	7,607,297	8,463,715	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279
Western Australia	7,941,000	8,522,897	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,193	7,640,707
Tasmania	1,673,470	536,630	420,623	513,410	625,031	474,930
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	*	41,662	59,106
Commonwealth	49,696,172	61,311,058	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,492,258	79,093,342

* Included in South Australia. † Subject to revision.

† Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the overseas country. For 1907 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly discontinued—the records of inter-State trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures of the transshipments recorded amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland £1,376,484; South Australia £1,098,322; Western Australia, £881; and Tasmania £1,636,196. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania and Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	Value.				Value per Head.			
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.	Total.	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011	47,741,776	1,954,306	49,696,172	24 6 11	3 11	12 11 0
1902	84,361,037	40,673,397	41,268,781	2,646,296	43,915,087	21 10 7	10 11	4 10 13
1903	86,061,883	37,811,471	55,638,883	2,201,229	48,294,112	22 2 1	9 14	3 11 4
1904	91,206,737	37,021,842	55,100,167	2,365,748	57,485,015	23 10 4	9 7	13 10 6
1905	95,187,766	38,516,731	51,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11	7 13 6
1906	114,482,675	11,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763	28 3 10	11 0	4 16 6
1907	123,083,280	11,800,033	69,916,500	3,007,747	72,883,477	30 1 5	12 11	3 16 18
1908	114,110,331	49,799,373	62,118,903	2,192,155	61,311,058	27 4 1	11 17	5 14 6
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836	27 5 0	11 19	5 14 10
1910	134,895,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,953	74,491,150	30 15 6	13 14	8 16 9
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,305,210	3,277,048	79,492,258	32 12 4	14 18	3 16 19
1912	167,588,140	78,164,798	75,106,581	2,984,758	79,093,342	33 17 2	16 16	7 15 7

* Owing to the failure to record as Overseas Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transshipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,339; 1902, £1,546,024; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £275,966; 1907, £208,867; 1908, £1,195,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,090,133; and in 1911, £1,238,446. ‡ Subject to revision.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,190,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	13,270,219	49,696,172	7,073,194	14,335,355	7,962,161
1902	32,216,711	1,459,172	33,675,883	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	10,669,177	13,908,314	3,339,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,029	37,811,471	32,136,154	19,233,958	48,294,112	7,445,588	17,861,029	10,415,441
1904	33,816,994	1,203,848	37,021,842	30,718,456	17,767,069	57,485,015	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,439	1,550,295	38,346,731	49,044,521	17,765,514	66,811,035	29,349,085	10,245,219	18,694,304
1906	42,413,033	2,340,017	44,744,912	55,057,800	17,700,033	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,370,016	21,002,851
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,490	72,883,477	11,661,954	9,333,290	21,005,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,432	49,799,373	50,120,838	14,192,220	61,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,808	14,511,725
1909	50,115,221	1,035,375	51,171,896	56,639,552	8,980,284	65,318,836	6,523,631	7,623,989	11,164,900
1910	58,652,291	1,334,560	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,835,277	74,491,150	11,173,486	3,906,317	14,769,799
1911	64,567,907	1,969,281	66,967,488	67,433,172	12,017,086	79,492,258	2,437,295	10,677,305	12,514,770
1912	76,489,558	1,675,240	78,164,798	66,635,407	12,457,935	79,093,342	9,854,151	10,759,675	9,854,151

* Subject to revision.

Imports and Exports.

No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF FEBRUARY, 1913 AND 1912, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE TWO MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1913 AND 1912.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	Feb. 1913	45,349	55	811	866
	" 1912	47,207	251	429	680
	2 mths. 1913	93,682	135	945	1,080
	" 1912	195,292	303	797	1,100
Animals Living— Horses ...	Feb. 1913	10,125	20,333	...	20,333
	" 1912	21,773	12,395	1,200	13,595
	2 mths. 1913	11,903	30,655	...	30,655
	" 1912	30,409	34,551	1,200	32,751
Cattle ...	Feb. 1913	129	2,307	...	2,307
	" 1912	...	5,078	...	5,078
	2 mths. 1913	129	2,605	...	2,605
	" 1912	275	6,967	...	6,967
Sheep ...	Feb. 1913	298	5,652	...	5,652
	" 1912	977	11,275	...	11,275
	2 mths. 1913	1,096	10,083	...	10,083
	" 1912	1,145	13,487	...	13,487
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	Feb. 1913	1,697,315	4,307	12,555	16,862
	" 1912	1,804,084	3,077	10,861	13,938
	2 mths. 1913	3,166,328	7,365	20,378	27,743
	" 1912	3,518,366	5,854	19,708	25,562
Biscuits ...	Feb. 1913	914	5,864	13	5,877
	" 1912	736	6,869	2	6,871
	2 mths. 1913	2,088	11,458	15	11,473
	" 1912	1,300	11,277	3	11,280
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	Feb. 1913	723	2,705	...	2,705
	" 1912	201	2,193	...	2,193
	2 mths. 1913	830	6,455	...	6,455
	" 1912	246	5,031	...	5,031
Boots and Shoes	Feb. 1913	53,578	1,118	558	1,676
	" 1912	46,790	1,894	310	2,204
	2 mths. 1913	94,133	1,818	700	2,518
	" 1912	87,626	3,311	392	3,903
Butter ...	Feb. 1913	107	306,850	...	306,850
	" 1912	108	343,222	...	343,222
	2 mths. 1913	146	941,113	...	941,113
	" 1912	205	975,769	...	975,769
Cement (Portland)	Feb. 1913	40,723	5	397	402
	" 1912	14,269	286	191	477
	2 mths. 1913	81,407	5	779	784
	" 1912	29,208	324	298	622
Cheese ...	Feb. 1913	1,546	5,544	25	5,569
	" 1912	1,017	305	27	332
	2 mths. 1913	2,638	10,476	39	10,515
	" 1912	2,223	706	34	740

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal ...	Feb. 1913	258	80,134	...	80,134
	" 1912	4,595	54,486	...	54,486
	2 mths. 1913	1,908	139,523	...	139,523
	" 1912	5,347	116,094	...	116,094
Cocoa and Chocolate—all forms	Feb. 1913	17,105	...	77	77
	" 1912	20,986	...	193	193
	2 mths. 1913	36,941	...	87	87
	" 1912	42,416	2	253	255
Coffee and Chicory—all forms	Feb. 1913	5,365	21	461	482
	" 1912	6,441	79	307	386
	2 mths. 1913	8,617	55	637	692
	" 1912	11,665	136	546	682
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	Feb. 1913	...	239,667	...	239,667
	" 1912	...	134,375	...	134,375
	2 mths. 1913	...	368,426	...	368,426
	" 1912	...	300,347	...	300,347
Cordage and Twines	Feb. 1913	57,573	959	1,333	2,292
	" 1912	57,346	641	2,172	2,813
	2 mths. 1913	125,513	1,515	2,480	3,995
	" 1912	138,592	1,588	4,457	6,045
Drugs and Chemicals	Feb. 1913	100,372	7,925	2,917	10,842
	" 1912	107,542	4,267	2,490	6,757
	2 mths. 1913	221,401	12,923	5,421	18,344
	" 1912	230,473	9,968	4,866	14,834
Earthenware, China, etc.	Feb. 1913	31,945	493	215	708
	" 1912	32,091	277	266	543
	2 mths. 1913	70,549	718	612	1,330
	" 1912	75,895	471	451	925
Fish (all kinds)...	Feb. 1913	76,030	3,293	732	4,025
	" 1912	77,877	740	898	1,638
	2 mths. 1913	222,918	4,622	1,329	5,951
	" 1912	193,161	5,958	1,642	7,600
Fruits, Dried— Currants	Feb. 1913	28	191	2	193
	" 1912	136	4	9	13
	2 mths. 1913	217	1,190	4	1,194
	" 1912	179	22	17	39
Raisins	Feb. 1913	83	100	...	100
	" 1912	98	8	6	14
	2 mths. 1913	157	231	26	257
	" 1912	345	12	9	21
Other	Feb. 1913	5,964	62	46	108
	" 1912	1,280	3,812	64	3,876
	2 mths. 1913	9,150	69	155	224
	" 1912	3,461	6,464	91	6,555
Fruits, Fresh— Apples	Feb. 1913	...	32,209	25	32,234
	" 1912	...	47,214	11	47,225
	2 mths. 1913	2,504	32,370	71	32,441
	" 1912	189	47,730	30	47,760
All other	Feb. 1913	14,069	11,168	121	11,289
	" 1912	18,271	4,252	95	4,377
	2 mths. 1913	49,349	17,183	248	17,431
	" 1912	41,879	6,308	88	6,396
Furniture	Feb. 1913	35,284	1,466	140	1,606
	" 1912	23,907	733	366	1,099
	2 mths. 1913	58,763	2,066	285	2,351
	" 1912	54,150	1,314	460	1,774

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	Feb. 1913	53,292	337	616	983
	" 1912	47,208	376	563	939
	2 mths. 1913	99,589	868	1,150	2,318
	" 1912	101,499	727	1,096	1,823
Gold, uncoined ...	Feb. 1913	159,771	128,352	...	128,352
	" 1912	144,606	135,163	...	135,163
	2 mths. 1913	222,276	228,172	...	228,172
	" 1912	225,754	294,192	...	294,192
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared—					
Barley ...	Feb. 1913	7	10	...	10
	" 1912	1,254	16	...	16
	2 mths. 1913	5,901	16	...	16
	" 1912	2,467	32	...	32
Maize ...	Feb. 1913	1,991	27	...	27
	" 1912	172	41	...	41
	2 mths. 1913	3,474	59	...	59
	" 1912	177	278	...	278
Oats ...	Feb. 1913	3,364	259	208	462
	" 1912	7,537	439	...	439
	2 mths. 1913	14,600	375	251	626
	" 1912	7,556	615	...	615
Wheat ...	Feb. 1913	...	1,945,042	...	1,945,042
	" 1912	...	1,267,247	...	1,267,247
	2 mths. 1913	...	2,467,683	...	2,467,683
	" 1912	...	2,392,109	...	2,392,109
Other (including Beans and Peas)	Feb. 1913	4,315	540	38	578
	" 1912	1,111	658	95	753
	2 mths. 1913	5,093	2,268	54	2,322
	" 1912	2,127	927	128	1,055
Grain & Pulse, Prepared—					
Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	Feb. 1913	1,076	4,553	...	4,553
	" 1912	...	2,108	...	2,108
	2 mths. 1913	2,212	9,127	7	9,134
	" 1912	...	6,086	...	6,086
Flour (Wheaten)	Feb. 1913	74	158,360	...	158,360
	" 1912	58	73,106	...	73,106
	2 mths. 1913	129	288,792	...	288,792
	" 1912	720	147,038	...	147,038
Oatmeal, etc....	Feb. 1913	577	132	6	138
	" 1912	473	52	11	63
	2 mths. 1913	1,338	1,029	25	1,054
	" 1912	661	112	16	128
Rice...	Feb. 1913	6,105	...	8,481	8,481
	" 1912	13,247	...	6,103	6,103
	2 mths. 1913	16,558	...	12,820	12,820
	" 1912	20,038	...	9,816	9,816
Other ...	Feb. 1913	4,790	...	33	1,446
	" 1912	1,977	...	23	570
	2 mths. 1913	9,747	2,568	39	2,607
	" 1912	9,708	981	42	1,023
Hats and Caps ...	Feb. 1913	41,505	204	290	494
	" 1912	31,376	177	528	705
	2 mths. 1913	88,913	318	515	853
	" 1912	70,822	399	739	1,138
Hay and Chaff ...	Feb. 1913	7	754	...	754
	" 1912	16	1,565	...	1,565
	2 mths. 1913	18	2,882	...	2,882
	" 1912	17	3,032	...	3,032

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops ...	Feb. 1913	13,716	22	9	31
	" 1912	5,427	2	4	6
	2 mths. 1913	36,053	34	67	101
	" 1912	14,512	9	110	119
Implements & Machinery—					
Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	Feb. 1913	42,092	47,742	1,721	49,463
	" 1912	47,258	8,952	2,224	11,176
	2 mths. 1913	101,975	49,817	2,872	52,689
	" 1912	157,340	25,239	3,673	28,978
India-rubber goods	Feb. 1913	78,234	7,984	7,188	15,172
	" 1912	74,775	4,902	2,041	6,943
	2 mths. 1913	167,175	11,908	13,710	25,618
	" 1912	166,113	7,786	3,043	10,829
Iron and Steel—					
Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	Feb. 1913	222,149	2,130	987	3,117
	" 1912	127,840	449	1,535	1,984
	2 mths. 1913	393,603	2,552	2,468	5,020
	" 1912	333,504	639	3,132	3,761
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	Feb. 1913	187,900	...	2,969	2,969
	" 1912	167,728	1	3,001	3,002
	2 mths. 1913	352,592	...	4,406	4,406
	" 1912	407,562	19	5,238	5,257
Pig and Scrap	Feb. 1913	18,227	309	1,117	1,426
	" 1912	16,949	...	1,477	1,477
	2 mths. 1913	31,589	359	2,028	2,387
	" 1912	64,764	538	1,504	2,042
Jams and Jellies	Feb. 1913	1,274	2,195	43	2,238
	" 1912	1,373	1,336	19	1,355
	2 mths. 1913	1,778	5,084	48	5,132
	" 1912	2,230	3,190	33	3,223
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	Feb. 1913	107,922	322	1,112	1,434
	" 1912	41,832	50	3,167	3,216
	2 mths. 1913	251,762	732	1,834	2,586
	" 1912	105,968	155	3,717	3,872
Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte	Feb. 1913	106	151,528	...	151,528
	" 1912	...	91,832	...	91,832
	2 mths. 1913	156	278,392	...	278,592
	" 1912	...	199,720	...	199,720
Leather ...	Feb. 1913	33,986	48,463	2,112	50,575
	" 1912	49,333	42,598	1,215	44,113
	2 mths. 1913	71,560	87,134	3,880	91,014
	" 1912	99,440	77,096	2,721	79,817
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implements")	Feb. 1913	427,319	5,121	10,133	15,254
	" 1912	363,841	4,648	5,359	10,007
	2 mths. 1913	801,181	11,168	16,006	27,174
	" 1912	986,633	6,529	12,056	18,583
Manures	Feb. 1913	45,526	13,958	540	14,493
	" 1912	83,566	9,703	59	9,762
	2 mths. 1913	117,201	23,382	540	23,922
	" 1912	135,862	21,719	59	21,778
Matches and Vestas	Feb. 1913	13,285	...	263	263
	" 1912	17,097	2	143	145
	2 mths. 1913	27,900	...	360	360
	" 1912	40,687	2	370	372

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—		£	£	£	£
Beef ...	Feb. 1913	...	193,265	...	193,265
	" 1912	...	41,777	...	41,777
	2 mths. 1913	18	247,973	...	247,973
	" 1912	4	70,828	...	70,828
Mutton and Lamb ...	Feb. 1913	...	239,122	...	239,122
	" 1912	...	154,297	...	154,297
	2 mths. 1913	195	495,095	...	495,095
	" 1912	42	292,073	...	292,073
Poultry ...	Feb. 1913	32	128	...	128
	" 1912	4	452	...	452
	2 mths. 1913	37	171	...	171
	" 1912	16	602	...	602
Rabbits and Hares ...	Feb. 1913	...	36,619	...	36,619
	" 1912	...	23,268	...	23,268
	2 mths. 1913	...	49,520	...	49,520
	" 1912	...	38,826	...	38,826
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	Feb. 1913	2,347	66,416	243	66,659
	" 1912	3,768	40,809	84	40,893
	2 mths. 1913	6,188	107,131	306	107,437
	" 1912	4,953	81,404	116	81,520
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable ...	Feb. 1913	200,144	Included in "Free"		
	" 1912	185,053			
	2 mths. 1913	391,069			
	" 1912	418,136			
Free ...	Feb. 1913	262,450	6,534	8,791	15,325
	" 1912	210,555	4,075	5,812	10,517
	2 mths. 1913	484,352	10,916	14,593	25,509
	" 1912	514,036	8,654	10,754	19,408
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	Feb. 1913	1,900	909	146	1,055
	" 1912	691	846	449	1,295
	2 mths. 1913	2,769	2,073	236	2,309
	" 1912	2,097	3,174	817	3,991
Oil—Kerosene ...	Feb. 1913	50,206	...	1,171	1,171
	" 1912	45,101	...	1,324	1,324
	2 mths. 1913	69,624	...	2,762	2,762
	" 1912	118,658	...	2,570	2,570
Onions ...	Feb. 1913	30	2,655	5	2,660
	" 1912	198	4,674	...	1,674
	2 mths. 1913	56	4,821	12	4,833
	" 1912	203	3,002	...	3,002
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	Feb. 1913	1,043	99,328	461	99,789
	" 1912	319	62,649	2	62,651
	2 mths. 1913	9,143	182,522	744	183,266
	" 1912	1,321	175,078	36	175,114
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	Feb. 1913	63,540	432	669	1,101
	" 1912	53,070	466	584	1,050
	2 mths. 1913	122,645	765	991	1,756
	" 1912	120,523	742	1,118	1,860
Paper—					
Printing ...	Feb. 1913	87,651	...	519	519
	" 1912	63,630	...	81	81
	2 mths. 1913	171,777	...	991	991
	" 1912	152,443	...	1,021	1,021

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Paper—All other	Feb. 1913	75,026	£ 183	£ 393	£ 576
	" 1912	71,119	461	319	780
	2 mths. 1913	151,715	331	574	905
	" 1912	157,205	487	660	1,147
Pearlshell ...	Feb. 1913	...	13,888	41	13,929
	" 1912	...	15,653	22	15,675
	2 mths. 1913	...	25,356	41	25,397
	" 1912	3	25,375	255	26,130
Pickles and Sauces	Feb. 1913	10,958	94	65	159
	" 1912	14,988	122	62	184
	2 mths. 1913	22,723	199	108	307
	" 1912	29,844	237	114	351
Potatoes ...	Feb. 1913	269	731	...	731
	" 1912	439	1,177	...	1,177
	2 mths. 1913	583	1,574	20	1,594
	" 1912	598	2,256	...	2,256
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	Feb. 1913	72,246	315	1,942	2,257
	" 1912	203,161	...	575	575
	2 mths. 1913	153,890	415	2,050	2,465
	" 1912	365,218	9	832	831
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	Feb. 1913	833	56,993	12	57,005
	" 1912	875	45,385	...	45,385
	2 mths. 1913	960	132,104	732	132,836
	" 1912	945	112,732	3,920	116,652
Skins—					
Hides ...	Feb. 1913	15,334	110,763	...	110,763
	" 1912	8,931	40,699	...	40,699
	2 mths. 1913	26,506	200,803	...	200,803
	" 1912	20,012	80,823	...	80,823
Rabbit and Hare	Feb. 1913	28	16,514	...	16,514
	" 1912	49	13,595	...	13,595
	2 mths. 1913	59	31,046	...	31,046
	" 1912	49	21,883	...	21,883
Sheep ...	Feb. 1913	853	202,562	...	202,562
	" 1912	2,314	91,785	...	91,785
	2 mths. 1913	894	308,276	...	308,276
	" 1912	3,008	202,222	...	202,222
Other ...	Feb. 1913	3,713	39,442	2	39,444
	" 1912	5,274	18,101	7	18,108
	2 mths. 1913	7,041	75,570	2	75,572
	" 1912	9,011	53,184	11	53,195
Soap ...	Feb. 1913	11,399	7,066	329	7,395
	" 1912	8,500	7,270	399	7,669
	2 mths. 1913	21,182	14,338	708	15,046
	" 1912	18,076	13,194	629	13,823
Specie—					
Gold ...	Feb. 1913	50,000	...	127,296	127,296
	" 1912	11	135,449	...	135,449
	2 mths. 1913	158,500	60,113	238,301	298,414
	" 1912	11	1,071,105	236,754	1,307,859
Silver ...	Feb. 1913	...	...	5,930	5,930
	" 1912	39,271	...	410	410
	2 mths. 1913	...	...	10,833	10,833
	" 1912	70,071	...	...	...
Bronze ...	Feb. 1913	...	...	...	...
	" 1912	...	...	...	...
	2 mths. 1913	...	...	20	20
	" 1912	3	...	...	...

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits—		£	£	£	£
Brandy	Feb. 1913	15,751	14	172	186
	" 1912	8,855	48	203	251
	2 mths. 1913	29,625	54	334	388
	" 1912	17,940	175	312	487
Gin (including Schnapps)	Feb. 1913	16,204	...	139	139
	" 1912	18,430	...	81	81
	2 mths. 1913	28,060	...	187	187
	" 1912	31,693	...	183	183
Whisky	Feb. 1913	53,234	...	1,027	1,027
	" 1912	46,558	...	924	924
	2 mths. 1913	109,371	...	1,985	1,985
	" 1912	106,128	...	2,064	2,064
Rum	Feb. 1913	6,495	...	8	8
	" 1912	2,019	...	6	6
	2 mths. 1913	7,685	...	8	8
	" 1912	3,898	...	20	20
Other	Feb. 1913	11,990	1,370	711	2,081
	" 1912	12,643	1,465	895	2,360
	2 mths. 1913	23,161	1,682	912	2,594
	" 1912	26,494	2,312	1,309	3,621
Sugar	Feb. 1913	63,003	6	2,966	2,972
	" 1912	62,077	9	3,073	3,082
	2 mths. 1913	222,881	10	6,086	6,096
	" 1912	75,682	54	5,720	5,774
Tallow (export only)	Feb. 1913	...	174,263	554	174,717
	" 1912	...	104,385	17	104,402
	2 mths. 1913	...	279,527	471	279,998
	" 1912	...	208,035	36	208,071
Tea	Feb. 1913	101,497	...	5,933	5,933
	" 1912	128,862	...	4,478	4,478
	2 mths. 1913	177,414	...	10,997	10,997
	" 1912	214,290	...	11,655	11,655
Timber	Feb. 1913	213,058	50,940	2,109	53,049
	" 1912	177,312	74,912	1,650	76,562
	2 mths. 1913	522,935	109,744	3,103	112,847
	" 1912	447,241	106,733	2,561	109,297
Tin Ingots	Feb. 1913	26	55,562	...	55,562
	" 1912	...	50,081	...	50,081
	2 mths. 1913	26	131,279	...	131,279
	" 1912	...	107,571	...	107,571
Tinned Plates	Feb. 1913	36,180	...	2,210	2,210
	" 1912	55,538	...	300	300
	2 mths. 1913	83,318	2,210	113	2,323
	" 1912	116,246	300	50	350
Tobacco—					
Manufactured	Feb. 1913	21,492	7,081	7,469	14,550
	" 1912	13,267	5,924	4,682	10,606
	2 mths. 1913	32,380	10,892	8,216	19,108
	" 1912	30,615	12,492	7,457	19,949
Unmanufactured	Feb. 1913	53,579	...	...	...
	" 1912	30,316	...	20	20
	2 mths. 1913	75,130	...	...	...
	" 1912	132,318	...	20	20
Cigars	Feb. 1913	13,440	...	640	640
	" 1912	12,192	45	268	313
	2 mths. 1913	22,801	...	733	733
	" 1912	21,251	45	457	502

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes	Feb. 1913	3,535	371	67	438
	" 1912	4,132	170	118	288
	2 mths. 1913	6,015	472	126	598
	" 1912	8,278	247	256	505
Tools of Trade	Feb. 1913	59,246	82	1,031	1,113
	" 1912	59,967	40	939	979
	2 mths. 1913	104,055	126	1,726	1,852
	" 1912	132,373	92	2,069	2,161
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling	Feb. 1913	17,356	50	407	457
	" 1912	11,163	38	254	292
	2 mths. 1913	23,984	89	649	738
	" 1912	20,919	65	733	798
Other	Feb. 1913	3,470	7,770	343	8,119
	" 1912	2,005	17,223	280	17,503
	2 mths. 1913	6,582	13,783	430	14,213
	" 1912	4,453	22,719	555	23,274
Wool—					
Greasy	Feb. 1913	316	1,796,642	...	1,796,642
	" 1912	4,254	2,700,418	...	2,700,418
	2 mths. 1913	876	3,805,156	...	3,805,156
	" 1912	4,710	4,963,890	...	4,963,890
Scoured and Washed	Feb. 1913	43	510,336	...	510,336
	" 1912	...	416,056	...	416,056
	2 mths. 1913	367	871,011	...	871,011
	" 1912	...	648,390	...	648,390
All other Articles	Feb. 1913	1,364,335	286,089	49,181	385,270
	" 1912	1,427,999	260,101	43,634	303,735
	2 mths. 1913	2,629,961	693,748	126,920	820,668
	" 1912	3,015,652	536,197	101,318	637,515
GRAND TOTALS	Feb. 1913	6,631,824	6,578,925	273,067	6,851,992
	" 1912	6,531,006	6,625,648	269,860	6,895,508
	2 mths. 1913	13,000,485	12,948,943	585,118	13,534,061
	" 1912	13,948,605	13,608,032	490,250	14,098,282

No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1912.

Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
			Greasy.	Scoured.		

QUANTITY.

	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,450	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	55,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,803,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,618,182	380,430,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,395	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,030,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,892	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,214	266,675	1,409,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,306,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,171,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,929,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,938,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,687,362	1,391,529	9,611,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,408,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041

No. 15.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during the Two Months ending February, 1913 and 1912.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Two Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	5,754,168	8,632,316	4,982,898	266,448	5,600	...	19,651,380	18,329,219
Ceylon	224	15,847	11,920	...	...	...	27,901	40,702
China	34,384	34,564	3,780	...	...	...	92,726	72,561
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	116,312	176,533	1,140	10,898	...	...	313,853	151,743
Other Islands	4,368	21,783	656	...	...	...	26,807	23,307
Egypt	17,804	...	...	...	...	...	17,884	43,130
Hong Kong	31,540	2,437	43,520	...	...	...	77,307	40,412
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	5,768	7,001	...	...	...	...	12,769	24,383
Hawaiian Islands	2,908	...	...	...	...	...	2,908	...
New Caledonia	11,536	2,488	...	...	...	...	14,024	8,388
Other Islands	14,280	1,150	400	...	...	...	15,830	12,888
Japan	12,880	...	2,760	...	...	...	15,640	13,067
Papua	4,256	264	2,823	...	...	...	7,343	4,683
Philippine Islands	35,339	...	52,720	...	...	...	89,056	144,759
South African Union	47,006	108,153	...	...	...	...	215,249	18,868
Straits Settlements	20,496	38,790	18,876	...	...	...	38,132	131,608
Other Countries	795	21,021	700	...	...	...	22,516	75,638
Total two months, 1913	6,114,371	9,162,317	5,133,143	286,316	5,600	...	20,701,747	...
" " 1912	6,674,683	10,385,773	1,880,345	194,882	...	...	...	10,135,635

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Two Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	247,437	405,732	227,371	13,323	280	...	891,143	929,876
Ceylon	10	838	350	...	...	...	1,418	2,369
China	1,469	3,021	204	...	...	...	4,694	4,138
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	4,990	9,161	60	115	...	...	14,316	9,071
Other Islands	196	1,183	44	...	...	...	1,425	1,379
Egypt	777	...	...	...	...	...	777	2,105
Hong Kong	1,344	146	2,247	...	...	...	3,737	2,472
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	261	357	...	...	...	...	648	1,315
Hawaiian Islands	125	...	...	...	...	...	125	...
New Caledonia	322	185	...	...	...	...	637	478
Other Islands	643	63	21	...	...	...	727	756
Japan	367	...	138	...	...	...	705	761
Papua	191	16	154	...	...	...	361	284
Philippine Islands	1,502	...	2,770	...	...	...	4,272	7,983
South African Union	1,585	7,551	...	...	...	...	9,036	1,098
Straits Settlements	572	3,071	944	...	...	...	4,897	7,245
Other Countries	36	1,211	38	...	...	...	1,285	4,465
Total two months, 1913	262,919	429,935	234,541	13,438	280	...	941,113	...
" " 1912	375,729	503,162	87,119	9,759	...	...	...	975,760

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Two Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	30	6,146	...	1,909	1,182	...	9,347	39,500
Africa—Portuguese East	...	980	...	13,617	...	...	14,597	16,914
Ceylon	20	1,536	...	5,501	300	...	11,390	13,372
China	3,280	1,778	...	...	...	...	5,038	5,011
Cochin China	1,979	...	...	...	...	...	1,979	1,300
Dutch East Indies—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Celebes	8,507	8,312	...	...	562	...	17,381	7,845
Java	30,622	25,970	1,412	61,773	14,966	...	146,732	49,659
Sumatra	1,829	5,135	...	4,936	44	...	14,944	6,294
Other Islands	1,001	11,865	205	330	...	...	16,901	7,798
Egypt	2,047	62,533	...	7,560	38,650	...	110,730	5,223
Hong Kong	1,881	4,222	...	...	...	...	6,103	5,585
India	...	105	...	...	...	...	105	3,293
Islands of the Pacific—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	5,455	1,822	...	...	...	...	7,277	8,074
New Caledonia	15,527	900	...	1,562	...	...	17,589	14,316
New Hebrides	666	...	...	...	...	...	666	936
Other Islands	8,183	...	1	...	...	...	8,186	7,570
New Zealand	707	2,801	...	...	...	...	3,401	3,804
Papua	1,188	50	124	...	...	...	1,362	1,338
Philippine Islands	21,982	14,768	...	...	...	...	36,748	53,573
South African Union	21	118,153	...	60,348	2,240	...	181,364	67,075
Straits Settlements	11,655	27,847	...	12,121	16,652	...	44,363	44,363
Other Countries	668	2,151	2	...	...	...	4,821	5,174
Total 2 months, 1913	135,600	297,486	1,744	178,740	74,935	...	689,265	...
" " 1912	110,304	128,921	156	111,081	13,024	...	...	363,396

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Two Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	£ 10	£ 2,579	...	£ 762	£ 470	...	£ 3,821	£ 15,019
Africa—Portuguese East	...	479	...	5,423	...	...	5,912	6,936
Ceylon	9	632	...	3,757	118	...	4,516	4,663
China	1,430	718	...	...	...	...	2,138	2,141
Cochin China	887	...	...	...	...	...	887	815
Dutch East Indies—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Celebes	3,304	3,327	...	...	201	...	7,632	3,556
Java	17,705	10,869	596	29,356	5,650	...	64,240	17,327
Sumatra	2,212	2,341	...	2,220	18	...	5,800	3,977
Other Islands	2,185	5,570	89	131	...	...	7,974	3,565
Egypt	989	26,380	...	3,059	15,520	...	45,957	2,595
Hong Kong	926	1,694	...	...	...	...	2,620	2,444
India	...	43	...	...	...	...	43	1,427
Islands in the Pacific—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	2,330	731	...	...	...	...	3,051	3,217
New Caledonia	6,692	103	...	668	...	...	7,463	5,381
New Hebrides	267	...	...	...	...	...	267	408
Other Islands	3,556	...	1	...	...	...	3,557	3,220
New Zealand	354	1,141	...	...	...	...	1,495	970
Papua	518	22	78	...	...	...	546	1,541
Philippine Islands	10,004	6,308	...	...	...	...	16,212	29,513
South African Union	10	47,410	...	24,394	924	...	72,622	26,419
Straits Settlements	6,758	10,837	...	5,012	5,626	...	29,294	17,754
Other Countries	381	913	1	819	...	...	2,014	2,051
Total 2 months, 1913	60,871	122,276	704	75,205	29,736	...	268,792	...
" " 1912	47,145	52,731	91	42,001	5,080	...	...	147,038

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Two Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	Cental. 1,247,975	Cental. 1,665,374	...	Cental. 1,713,361	Cental. 812,835	...	5,458,825	5,392,262
Belgium	145,019	59,995	...	25,859	...	...	230,943	275,420
Canary Islands*	166,552	151,330	...	...	...	...	318,302	1,376,104
France	...	48,461	...	...	...	...	51,370	...
Egypt	27,186	11,239	...	22,716	146,580	...	207,711	11,345
Germany	22,982	1,719	...	...	...	...	38,731	88,327
Italy	400,396	1,622	...	...	...	...	472,018	10,874
Japan	73,665	...	...	...	...	...	73,655	25,308
Peru	...	58,520	...	...	...	...	58,529	238,390
Portugal	...	...	...	117,990	...	...	117,990	...
St. Vincent*	...	129,983	...	...	...	...	129,983	...
South African Union	41,171	147,908	...	450,207	130,028	...	781,672	109,223
Other Countries	21,833	57	2	2,812	132	...	27,836	140,092
Total two months, 1913	3,152,852	2,300,162	2	2,361,054	1,092,384	...	7,967,374	...
" " 1912	2,128,592	2,841,383	...	2,634,623	49,036	...	...	7,557,354

* For orders. † Russia, 138,518 centals.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Two Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	£ 421,775	£ 503,293	...	£ 525,800	£ 258,046	...	£ 1,708,904	£ 1,686,084
Belgium	47,093	18,137	...	7,912	...	...	73,142	85,944
Canary Islands*	49,856	46,346	...	...	...	...	96,102	429,125
France	...	14,679	...	...	847	...	15,526	...
Egypt	8,010	3,392	...	6,802	44,280	...	62,503	3,545
Germany	7,837	4,728	...	...	...	...	12,568	30,234
Italy	118,249	21,636	...	...	...	...	139,885	3,475
Japan	22,189	...	...	...	...	...	32,189	7,769
Peru	...	17,477	...	...	...	...	17,477	73,397
Portugal	...	...	...	36,096	...	...	36,096	...
St. Vincent*	...	30,265	...	...	...	...	30,265	...
South African Union	13,288	43,740	...	137,917	40,680	...	235,634	98,709
Other Countries	7,805	18	1	835	98	...	8,367	42,823
Total two months, 1913	695,811	712,599	1	715,382	343,800	...	2,467,693	...
" " 1912	661,107	901,019	...	814,124	15,862	...	...	2,392,109

* For orders. † Russia, £12,324.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Two Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	lb. 15,394,992	lb. 1,839,415	lb. 2,314,880	lb. 3,093,619	lb. 5,729,754	...	42,061,173	54,251,238
Austria-Hungary	338,057	45,630	...	...	...	...	383,686	1,657,638
Belgium	6,437,479	742,925	81,997	49,251	24,175	10,364	8,135,091	13,261,120
Canada	...	58,916	...	...	...	...	58,916	34,532
France	15,061,705	6,456,023	983,976	392,983	...	...	22,894,687	29,544,630
Germany	10,017,117	1,162,533	1,115,578	249,847	...	...	12,544,075	25,960,010
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,100
India	865	231,266	...	...	...	...	232,231	277,156
Italy	388,781	451,360	...	...	...	...	435,770	372,154
Japan	1,333,596	...	306,761	...	...	...	1,640,357	3,018,070
Netherlands	...	2,536	...	...	...	...	69,072	113,414
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,536	64,360
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92,159
United States	300,590	440,276	11,100	...	...	...	751,975	3,419,244
Total two months, 1913	47,450,663	24,612,025	5,158,836	3,004,961	3,117,794	5,909,390	89,159,579	...
" " 1912	57,629,592	54,861,419	5,263,385	3,134,718	5,998,376	5,909,549	...	132,087,320

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Two Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	£ 373,436	£ 725,302	£ 83,195	£ 96,336	£ 117,997	£ 307,374	£ 1,863,510	£ 2,194,346
Austria-Hungary	11,431	2,322	...	...	...	...	13,733	66,878
Belgium	376,330	97,570	34,170	1,276	520	183	340,251	473,870
Canada	...	5,361	...	...	...	...	5,361	1,740
France	500,357	250,754	42,044	12,700	...	...	805,915	967,851
Germany	424,023	53,212	48,198	8,469	...	...	533,922	925,011
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
India	31	10,450	...	...	...	...	10,481	10,750
Italy	16,173	2,434	...	...	...	...	18,607	12,193
Japan	64,729	...	13,073	...	...	4,573	77,802	123,763
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,373	3,610
New Zealand	...	139	...	...	...	...	139	2,617
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,338
United States	15,978	21,265	569	...	...	...	40,812	166,879
Total, two months, 1913	1,972,698	1,101,709	321,940	118,893	118,487	372,130	3,805,156	...
" " 1912	2,059,563	2,136,713	290,917	114,777	215,510	336,014	...	4,963,800

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Two Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	lb. 3,025,028	lb. 771,716	lb. 1,430,317	lb. 565,492	lb. 35,976	lb. 738	5,828,967	5,530,333
Austria-Hungary	3,711	...	...	...	...	...	7,116	2,880
Belgium	1761,641	116,302	277,894	1,416	...	...	1,160,238	1,212,510
France	2,480,462	426,680	504,733	200,092	...	...	3,613,987	2,140,151
Germany	733,850	330,155	289,860	45,330	...	...	1,440,004	1,687,837
India	19,952	7,141	...	...	...	...	26,093	9,235
Italy	87,170	18,739	4,006	...	...	...	110,925	117,229
Japan	3,379,290	...	...	...	...	...	379,290	244,547
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62,458
Switzerland	...	9,942	...	...	...	...	9,942	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49,849
Total, two months, 1913	7,514,013	1,701,575	2,511,145	814,330	35,976	738	12,377,477	...
" " 1912	6,315,341	2,792,167	1,328,486	608,853	9,965	2,596	...	11,037,408

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Two Months.	
							1913.	1912.
United Kingdom	£ 198,325	£ 47,426	£ 108,158	£ 55,085	£ 1,901	£ 14	£ 381,909	£ 316,919
Austria-Hungary	255	...	...	...	...	...	530	177
Belgium	52,465	6,334	21,594	46	...	...	80,459	65,827
France	161,969	30,731	37,155	16,401	...	...	246,256	115,004
Germany	56,136	23,803	25,104	5,435	...	...	108,498	107,329
India	2,437	440	...	...	...	...	2,877	450
Italy	5,741	1,183	405	...	...	...	7,359	8,013
Japan	42,272	...	...	...	...	...	42,272	26,964
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,333
Switzerland	...	911	...	...	...	...	911	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,374
Total, two months, 1913	509,620	110,848	193,601	54,967	1,901	14	871,041	...
" " 1912	361,437	154,637	97,537	34,550	403	106	...	646,300

* Includes 33,771 lbs., value £3769, Tons. 19,852 .. £2437 ..

+ Includes 28,758 lbs., value £281, Tons. 350,738 .. £40,711 ..

No. 16.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT showing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of February, 1913 and 1912, during the first Two Months of the same years, and during Eight Months of the Financial Years 1912-13 and 1911-12.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	February.		Two months of		Eight months of Financial Year.	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1912-13.	1911-12.
CUSTOMS.						
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	£ 198,029	£ 198,006	£ 403,943	£ 413,748	£ 1,835,118	£ 1,770,605
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	117,545	126,321	223,516	221,788	935,879	856,917
3. Sugar...	71,571	43,971	141,310	66,209	491,136	146,085
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	76,799	77,416	172,526	160,264	778,737	640,711
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	305,127	317,966	541,510	602,890	1,690,404	1,658,848
6. Metals and Machinery	140,499	144,739	272,473	346,604	1,121,414	1,071,197
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	24,237	22,705	45,735	54,250	218,025	193,538
8. Earthenware, etc.	43,449	31,016	90,147	66,188	341,490	254,077
9. Drugs and Chemicals	10,251	8,581	20,654	19,981	78,974	73,265
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	47,516	38,239	102,474	90,786	390,125	344,277
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	15,667	17,730	39,069	41,848	217,405	227,541
12. Leather and Rubber	38,077	39,304	74,256	81,841	296,707	251,807
13. Paper and Stationery	38,467	16,707	37,974	37,506	171,988	162,067
14. Vehicles	26,969	36,880	62,897	70,647	219,198	183,954
15. Musical Instruments	12,524	13,456	23,785	30,467	119,381	108,435
16. Miscellaneous	25,557	22,033	52,286	52,893	253,755	225,085
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	1,284	4,055	6,387	8,656	27,137	25,549
Total Customs	1,173,768	1,159,874	2,294,944	2,366,656	9,186,878	8,194,558
EXCISE.						
Beer	73,163	73,619	138,996	130,322	496,329	473,143
Spirits	27,265	25,870	54,297	52,306	253,729	232,514
Sugar	48,067	62,837	96,911	146,138	348,821	515,454
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	68,346	67,656	130,369	128,809	565,881	546,086
Licences, etc.	51	215	1,692	1,912	7,158	8,033
Total Excise	216,892	230,197	422,265	459,487	1,671,918	1,405,230
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections	1,390,660	1,390,071	2,717,209	2,826,143	10,858,797	9,999,788
Drawbacks and Repayments	27,323	32,790	53,333	53,120	224,946	187,212
TOTAL NET REVENUE	1,363,337	1,357,281	2,663,876	2,773,023	10,633,851	9,812,576

Section III.—Production.

No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.					Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.					
	Aeres.	Aeres.	Aeres.	Aeres.	Aeres.			
1901-2	38,561,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054		
1907-8	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902		
1908-9	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243		
1909-10	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299		
1910-11	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838		
1911-12	7,427,831	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017		
1912-13 (est.)	7,428,120	...	...	...	...	...		

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.					Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Tons.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.					
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.			
1901-2	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802			
1907-8	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418			
1908-9	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075			
1909-10	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575			
1910-11	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758			
1911-12	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,868,032	1,682,250			
1912-13 (estimate)	84,675,434	...	...	...	...			

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

Season.	Grain.					Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Tons.*
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.					
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*			
1901-2	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73			
1907-8	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62			
1908-9	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91			
1909-10	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95			
1910-11	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96			
1911-12	9.64	15.50	26.58	1.14	16.65			
1912-13 (estimate)	11.39	...	...	...	...			

* Per acre of productive cane

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Aeres.	Aeres.	Aeres.	Aeres.	Aeres.	Aeres.	Aeres.	Aeres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-11	2,128,826	2,998,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-12	2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,831
1912-13*	2,177,648	2,115,500	111,369	2,229,890	774,517	19,196	...	7,428,120

* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Estimate.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	608,527	1,135,557	2,925,690	641,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,193,276	23,345,649	1,262,799	1,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,549	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,600	...	90,413,597
1910-11	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	21,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-12	25,098,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,726	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-13*	30,132,500	23,114,500	1,240,262	20,137,870	9,573,995	446,307	...	84,675,434

* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Estimate.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.31	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-11	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-12	10.51	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-13*	13.84	10.94	11.11	9.03	12.36	23.25	...	11.39

* Estimate.

No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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SHEEP.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	41,857,069	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	72,040,211
1907	41,461,839	11,146,734	16,738,017	6,820,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	87,650,293
1908	43,370,797	12,345,742	18,348,551	6,898,451	4,097,321	1,728,053	54,048	97,043,296
1909	46,392,578	12,937,983	19,283,701	6,432,198	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,363	101,676,281
1910	45,560,060	12,882,685	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,138,516	1,788,310	57,240	102,047,015
1911	44,047,287	13,667,834	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	98,003,521

CATTLE.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	308,547	168,661	255,521	8,491,428
1907	2,751,161	1,842,807	3,462,232	334,671	717,377	215,221	374,683	10,128,496
1908	2,935,934	1,574,162	3,321,600	340,376	741,788	305,827	407,592	10,547,679
1909	3,027,727	1,549,640	3,711,582	344,634	793,317	199,045	414,016	11,040,391
1910	3,140,377	1,547,560	5,131,020	384,862	825,040	301,454	513,383	11,744,714
1911	3,194,236	1,647,127	5,073,301	393,966	843,638	217,406	459,780	11,828,954

HORSES.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	486,716	367,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,369	12,866	1,620,429
1907	578,326	421,648	488,498	208,630	113,330	40,362	17,893	1,871,714
1908	591,045	424,063	519,099	213,385	116,795	38,843	21,751	1,927,731
1909	604,794	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,102	33,479	2,024,917
1910	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,329	2,165,866
1911	688,004	507,613	618,954	259,710	140,277	41,853	21,407	2,279,027

PIGS.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	365,730	334,205	131,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	269	931,209
1907	216,143	211,002	107,418	53,390	45,701	28,864	754,101	754,101
1908	215,823	170,358	124,740	78,454	46,652	47,043	2,711	695,880
1909	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	765,137
1910	321,632	333,281	192,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	1,025,880
1911	371,693	348,069	173,909	95,130	55,635	67,592	1,500	1,110,731

Including Federal Capital Territory, 224,764 sheep, 8412 cattle, 1762 horses and 393 pigs.

No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	319,812,294	86,786,834	72,405,110	14,294,861	13,301,648	10,270,199	257,722	543,131,661
1907	375,254,148	120,017,757	141,733,964	57,890,774	32,013,541	10,878,478	*	690,139,011
1908	341,534,707	93,084,156	115,363,345	52,640,731	32,450,624	13,870,755	*	642,154,282
1909	379,398,356	112,102,445	127,331,834	56,115,539	30,048,360	12,530,568	*	718,037,132
1910	...	...	...	...	...	...	*	792,868,466
1911	...	...	...	...	...	...	*	768,572,533

* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Interstate Trade.

No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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BUTTER.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	37,114,776	46,857,572	1,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	721,771	...	101,671,066
1907	60,111,123	63,746,374	22,761,126	8,310,240	436,520	847,893	...	156,380,670
1908	61,907,776	48,461,348	28,838,337	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	143,317,357
1909	62,164,608	55,166,555	24,502,711	8,482,168	414,433	2,751,757	...	154,273,252
1910	76,624,880	70,033,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	611,491	3,365,582	...	193,211,009
1911	80,298,568	86,500,474	27,858,335	9,651,656	498,047	3,817,153	...	211,577,745

CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	3,838,835	3,574,698	2,436,912	1,033,160	3,578	308,339	...	11,575,693
1907	4,986,857	4,307,000	2,684,288	1,385,700	580	324,339	...	13,385,563
1908	4,763,340	4,326,644	3,190,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	14,739,788
1909	4,775,268	5,025,831	3,662,467	1,578,378	1,570	731,200	...	15,774,837
1910	5,101,060	4,580,936	4,146,061	1,796,381	3,306	888,781	...	16,537,011
1911	5,602,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,726,190	400	684,130	...	15,886,712

BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,061,714	334,393	334,015	...	34,020,629	...
1907	10,558,526	17,345,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	244,419	270,244	...	40,719,161
1908	9,888,599	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,806	1,333,856	...	40,102,937
1909	9,931,377	13,631,485	9,228,317	3,398,150	120,623	1,526,115	...	37,774,967
1910	12,621,067	16,428,527	10,726,961	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,749	...	43,194,752
1911	16,102,827	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,586,766	...	51,364,652

* Including Federal Territory, Lutter 31,630 lbs., Bacon and hams 22,670 lbs.

No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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GOLD.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	205,176	58,491	14,005,732
1907	1,630,730	2,954,617	1,978,198	20,548	7,210,749	377,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908	1,841,854	2,840,836	1,975,551	12,310	6,982,862	322,007	30	13,056,863
1909	860,546	2,778,956	1,595,178	30,206	6,776,274	170,301	34,148	12,804,529
1910	902,211	2,422,745	1,874,355	28,000	6,246,848	157,570	21,711	11,553,840
1911	760,353	2,140,858	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912	702,129	2,089,464	1,477,079	3,418,394	...	161,800	22,671	9,863,527
1913	...	307,628	87,465	...	444,759	...	...	...

SILVER AND LEAD.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	680	2,367,687
1907	4,280,128	4,355	167,870	11,750	26,674	552,560	2,063	5,085,460
1908	2,346,041	2,835	206,716	9,000	29,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909	1,839,688	2,310	167,836	673	19,977	208,880	...	2,329,164
1910	2,110,040	2,080	123,661	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,355	252,361	...	3,021,284
1912	3,745,796	...	...	...	...	308,008	...	...

* First six months of year. † Victoria, two months of year; other States shown, January only.

* Not available for all States.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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COPPER.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	412,232	194,237	493,163	75,246	1,025,748	6,115	...	3,386,500
1907	737,771	2,358	1,028,175	600,100	393,376	869,496	15,031	3,536,382
1908	502,812	3,029	863,335	338,000	57,091	609,631	7,968	2,412,088
1909	424,737	41	833,136	398,387	104,611	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910	486,277	430	962,480	306,120	53,028	596,972	1,108	2,388,412
1911	560,102	2,088	1,151,551	332,500	78,118	408,640	1,470	2,564,278
1912	579,701	...	1,698,280	...	...	404,444	...	...

TIN.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,876
1907	398,305	10,331	393,766	...	166,130	501,481	41,365	1,509,787
1908	205,447	6,970	341,366	...	85,365	431,580	35,976	1,094,134
1909	211,029	7,067	344,027	...	63,090	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910	228,156	3,706	343,271	...	45,120	399,393	31,113	900,768
1911	307,089	3,417	307,547	...	53,239	513,420	22,000	1,283,573
1912	338,074	...	364,503	...	...	543,103	...	...

COAL.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	2,178,920	147,226	160,577	...	68,561	18,475	...	2,602,770
1907	2,022,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,536	...	3,302,974
1908	3,353,093	64,778	341,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,702,911
1909	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,865	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910	3,009,637	189,254	322,822	...	113,899	48,600	...	3,864,041
1911	3,167,166	301,192	323,958	...	111,134	26,214	...	3,529,673
1912	3,660,015	...	336,264	...	...	21,568	...	...

ALL MINERALS.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	5,675,362	3,362,212	3,114,764	658,008	7,444,772	1,863,778	†	22,043,104
1907	10,292,119	3,046,812	4,131,603	811,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,968	28,301,346
1908	8,341,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,000	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,880,303
1909	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,880	7,059,052	1,545,222	61,796	23,045,162
1910	8,449,619	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,523,363	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911	9,405,801	4,463,865	3,658,738	437,604	6,105,853	1,349,497	50,333	23,480,211
1912	11,025,949	...	4,175,355	...	...	1,493,502	...	...

* Not available for all States. † Included with South Australia.

No. 22.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-11.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Value of Plant and Machinery.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	24,686,108	52,542,012*	31,515,153*	87,057,165*
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	25,927,763	59,399,226*	37,262,405*	96,661,631*
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	26,877,242	65,193,240	42,216,493	107,409,733
1910	13,622	286,963	23,870,540	28,950,700	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	31,599,209	79,041,576	54,144,984	133,186,560

* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907 and of Tasmania in 1908.

No. 23.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1911.

Heading.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
No. of establishments	5,039	5,126	1,637	1,314	710	609	14,455
Hands employed	108,664	111,948	37,156	27,307	17,790	10,208	311,772
Wages paid	10,651,161	8,911,019	3,113,838	2,645,396	1,932,883	827,592	27,531,876
Value of lands & buildings	33,474,455	9,921,520	3,277,776	2,654,853	1,810,242	1,030,967	52,488,533
plant & machinery	32,510,600	8,536,373	4,047,259	2,506,000	2,082,777	1,136,500	51,599,209
materials used	33,702,391	35,020,525	8,788,335	7,500,730	2,059,346	1,592,240	79,041,576
fuel used	1,242,613	637,497	222,550	332,805	176,650	140,816	2,732,050
added	20,643,620	16,718,338	6,867,397	5,071,113	3,751,740	1,572,847	54,144,984
of output	24,546,011	41,747,863	15,675,662	12,580,551	5,311,088	3,525,087	133,186,560

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 24.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1908-11.

	1908.	1909.	1910	1911.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	£ 1,488,232	£ 1,820,172	£ 1,863,173	£ 1,807,869
Treating oils and fats ...	496,036	549,529	564,356	634,831
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,604,243	1,714,566	1,982,412	2,435,196
Working in wood ...	2,739,002	3,256,980	3,711,482	4,488,119
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	7,999,872	9,125,941	10,642,583	12,031,410
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	8,183,601	9,472,702	10,880,641	11,815,841
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	5,088,860	5,762,227	6,583,300	7,493,708
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,224,090	3,581,457	3,868,693	4,244,632
Musical instruments, etc. ...	77,975	70,943	89,147	106,293
Arms and explosives ...	59,256	53,313	63,897	61,001
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,240,730	1,344,976	1,595,768	1,755,717
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	341,758	325,792	347,064	465,019
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	832,352	944,785	1,105,002	1,333,102
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	736,664	822,866	970,663	1,066,329
Surgical and other scientific instruments	29,906	29,770	34,415	42,019
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	265,795	281,422	310,943	361,465
Heat, light and power... ..	2,464,355	2,646,611	2,945,695	3,371,916
Leatherware, n.e.l. ...	96,065	109,558	134,934	167,953
Minor wares, n.e.l. ...	293,613	302,883	369,754	462,574
	37,262,405	42,216,493	48,063,922	54,144,984

* Exclusive of Tasmania.

No. 25.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-11.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing.	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,319	45,389	13,611	4,479	26,622	(a)	(b)
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,581	4,826	28,301	(b)	(b)
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,030	40,018	174,503
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911 ...	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,931	188,745

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the preceding table owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

(b) Full particulars not available.

Section IV.—Finance.
No. 26.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.
RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
Customs ...	£ 7,668,970	£ 8,626,521	£ 9,505,855	£ 10,507,080	£ 12,071,514	£ 12,209,000
Excise ...	1,224,340	2,217,546	2,087,310	2,473,364	2,638,685	2,302,000
Land Tax ...	...	...	...	1,370,345	1,365,454	1,300,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone ...	2,372,861	3,409,425	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,599	4,202,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	...	...	...	21,478	21,435	24,720
Defence ...	10,657	5,024	21,847	57,520	74,301	45,000
Northern Territory ...	...	...	...	162,054	31,000	32,000
Coinage ...	...	...	69,646	108,893	156,489	150,000
Other Receipts ...	19,148	70,790	102,835	104,426	286,300	150,000
Total Revenue ...	11,296,985	14,350,793	15,540,669	18,806,237	20,546,361	20,422,000
Per head of population ...	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 3 7 10	£ s. d. 3 11 11	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 6 6

* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—	£ 20,185	£ 23,154	£ 22,508	£ 21,375	£ 23,832	£ 25,673
PARLIAMENT ...	122,796	164,635	219,650	211,769	189,018	228,701
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER	a	a	a	a	b 6,965	b 11,795
Prime Minister's Office ...	a	7,985	8,503	8,819	9,446	11,348
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c) ...	e	15,635	15,952	16,089	17,745	20,688
Public Service Commissioner, Staff, etc. ...	a	3,418	3,475	4,350	2,068	4,347
Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Dept. of Prime Minister ...	a	27,048	28,020	30,158	36,235	48,078
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—	4,502	11,232	11,464	12,272	13,703	16,079
Treasury ...	...	...	...	15,824	55,330	80,376
Land Tax Office ...	...	2,100	36,205	37,492	30,587	43,876
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office ...	...	...	1,897,330	1,874,480	2,155,481	2,414,000
Old Age Pensions ...	...	...	30,013	32,763	32,763	15,500
Coinage ...	f 7,745	4,013	9,722	19,223	h 24,864	g 483,088
Other Expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Dept. of Treasury ...	12,137	17,435	1,565,164	1,929,521	2,311,747	3,054,018
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—	...	24,037	23,677	25,831	26,907	29,365
High Court & Court of Conciliation ...	...	17,900	19,284	20,140	21,321	21,341
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	...	2,680	7,900	8,671	9,187	12,717
Other Expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	40,927	51,632	55,478	62,915	68,772
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS	7,716	9,128	11,327	10,539	13,198	14,975
Administrative ...	...	3,650	5,736	30,286	17,782	21,185
High Commissioner's Office ...	...	20,000	22,100	28,518	30,616	33,000
Papua ...	...	...	...	326,347	248,316	274,385
Northern Territory ...	...	...	...	...	119,426	104,410
Port Augusta Railway ...	...	13,407	12,517	18,700	19,850	19,850
Mail Service to the Pacific ...	...	...	8,644	8,110	15,640	20,000
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth ...	...	5,138	17,186	10,731	27,728	22,846
Miscellaneous ...	...	...	635	7	23,076	25,003
Additions, New Works, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	62,120
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	74,700	76,906	449,876	514,493	594,928

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazette and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit. (£11,131 in 1911-12 is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes £100,000 Maternity Allowance and £250,000 Interest and Sinking Fund on Commonwealth Inscribed Stock. (h) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £500.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1906-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—						
Central Administration ...	12,250	31,300	40,005	45,182	64,304	93,960
Universal Training—Adult ...	...	...	...	11,965	86,000	a
Royal Military College ...	...	...	...	...	28,186	38,313
Factories (Defence requisites) work- ink expenses ...	...	...	1,134	13,887	97,651	90,061
Naval Agreement ...	104,990	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	175,000
Naval Forces ...	46,246	59,251	63,188	86,140	249,731	470,379
Military Forces ...	596,317	625,000	633,732	945,536	1,172,371	1,600,880
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	162,132	121,569
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit ...	...	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	1,306,820
Other ...	53,321	101,020	277,961	475,228	814,812	1,267,942
Miscellaneous ...	59,115	33,412	38,315	93,388	67,181	81,471
Total Dept. of Defence ...	861,218	1,050,592	1,535,405	3,006,026	4,080,030	5,438,361
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
General Expenditure including Quar- antine and Fisheries ...	262,433	320,000	345,365	339,422	395,105	438,060
Sugar Bounties ...	477,000	402,132	630,762	543,303	405,000	...
Iron Bounties ...	...	3,619	36,570	23,048	70,000	...
Shale Oil Bounties ...	...	...	1,473	3,368	8,500	...
Other Bounties ...	...	2,634	5,885	10,267	19,574	20,800
Interest on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	30,514	29,637
Additions, New Works, etc.—	150	20,019	5,124	9,940	15,013	76,083
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs ...	262,583	823,490	791,085	1,035,201	1,039,215	1,049,060
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure ...	2,316,666	3,069,868	3,231,198	3,559,785	3,964,114	4,390,355
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	783,146	1,442,475	1,552,275
Additions, New Works, etc.—	37,119	541,800	555,557	...	...	...
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...	2,353,815	3,611,677	3,786,755	4,343,231	5,775,264	5,942,630
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
General Expenditure of Departments (Census (collection of, etc.) ...)	8,260	58,492	65,606	50,130	76,176	124,285
Additions, New Works ...	...	20,386	2,526	47,318	d 128,647	d 132,372
Miscellaneous ...	17,748	38,254	10,319	7,623	3,842	6,630
Total Dept. of Home Affairs ...	26,008	115,122	78,451	208,629	264,524	270,287
Total Expenditure ...	3,733,218	5,057,870	5,155,666	11,321,354	14,207,572	16,604,791
Contribution to States ...	7,368,137	7,927,159	6,845,873	5,106,424	5,824,423	76,078,730
Total Disbursements ...	11,101,355	13,885,029	16,631,339	16,517,778	20,121,995	22,883,541
Per head of population—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Expenditure ...	0 19 6	1 8 2	1 17 9	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 10 5
Contribution to States ...	1 18 6	1 17 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	1 5 9
Total Disbursements ...	2 18 0	3 5 8	3 17 1	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 16 2

(a) Included in Military Forces. (b) Exclusive of £1,537,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£295,587) and Old Age Pensions (£241,587). (c) Includes £100,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £324,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes £55,000 appropriation for special payment to the State of Tasmania.

No. 27.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, FEBRUARY, 1913 and 1912, AND DURING EIGHT MONTHS OF FINANCIAL YEARS, 1912-13 and 1911-12.

	February.		Eight Months of Financial Year.	
	1913.	1912.	1912-13.	1911-12.
REVENUE—				
Customs ...	1,148,212	1,182,150	8,944,988	7,991,891
Excise ...	216,688	229,983	1,671,164	1,804,247
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone ...	344,944	332,433	2,747,716	2,597,881
Land Tax ...	11,491	1,987	55,266	28,351
Defence ...	1,418	1,464	22,117	51,670
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	1,999	2,103	15,588	16,112
Quarantine ...	1,048	591	8,878	5,953
Coinage ...	17,788	14,438	63,146	136,582
Northern Territory ...	2,074	1,681	23,867	19,421
Other Receipts ...	10,907	3,006	100,235	44,346
Total Revenue ...	1,756,569	1,719,836	13,652,965	12,636,854
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure ...	1,338,660	529,101	8,079,164	6,222,232
Additions, New Works ...	179,435	192,876	1,409,172	1,647,060
Amount paid to State Treasurers	485,366	470,117	3,882,927	3,760,935
Total Expenditure ...	2,003,771	1,192,094	13,371,263	11,630,227

No. 28.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomination.	26th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	29th June, 1912.	24th Dec., 1912.	26th Feb., 1913.	26th March, 1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
£1 ...	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,031,058	3,191,100	2,944,825	2,940,863
£5 ...	952,040	3,263,445	3,098,575	3,414,695	3,182,490	3,240,530
£10 ...	675,020	1,724,210	1,635,630	1,771,300	1,764,110	1,726,860
£20 ...	177,500	397,740	407,380	405,780	400,040	377,740
£50 ...	294,050	890,700	839,700	819,400	776,900	767,900
£100 ...	115,300	369,100	473,000	410,000	413,900	410,700
Total ...	3,389,476	10,156,358	9,485,943	10,012,275	9,482,265	9,464,593
Gold reserve ...	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,279,007	4,465,339	3,935,329	3,917,657
Per cent. of reserve	33.65	48.73	45.10	44.60	41.50	41.39

No. 29.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 11/2/13.		Number per 10,000 of Population.		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/12.		Associate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Amount.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales	30,275	5,165	35,440	170	s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.
Victoria	24,806	4,065	28,871	19	19 1	19 5	881,426	10 1
Queensland	10,785	1,294	12,079	109	20 11	19 5	760,384	10 5
South Australia	7,427	825	8,252	171	18 1	19 2	288,168	9 4
Western Australia	3,285	490	3,775	107	18 6	18 11	195,884	9 2
Tasmania	4,087	861	4,948	207	18 7	19 4	91,286	6 0
Total	80,725	12,310	93,035	171	18 11	19 5	2,205,528	9 10

+ Population taken as at 31st December, 1912.

No. 30.—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.—Statement shewing particulars of Claims with regard to the Maternity Allowance of £5, from date of commencement (10th October, 1912) to 20th March, 1913.

State.	Granted.	Rejected.	Under Consideration.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
New South Wales ...	17,427	144	531	18,102
Victoria ...	12,801	67	408	13,276
Queensland ...	6,629	44	176	6,849
South Australia ...	3,995	24	132	4,151
Western Australia ...	2,935	31	128	3,094
Tasmania ...	2,021	18	47	2,086
	45,808	328	1,422	47,558

No. 31.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS FOR 1910.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Commonwealth.
Returns Assessed—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners ...	4,514	4,218	1,709	1,665	540	343	12,588
Absentee Owners ...	548	772	452	334	301	140	3,283
Total ...	5,062	4,990	1,997	1,999	741	483	15,871
Unimproved Value—	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Resident Owners ...	79,169	49,112	15,511	17,760	5,592	3,387	173,387
Absentee Owners ...	2,073	1,427	452	650	313	236	5,199
Total ...	81,262	50,539	15,966	18,428	6,424	5,628	178,586
Deductions Allowed—							
Resident Owners ...	25,427	20,388	5,215	7,082	2,140	2,535	62,787
Absentee Owners ...	10	4	1	2	...	1	18
Total ...	25,437	20,392	5,216	7,084	2,140	2,536	62,805
Taxable Value—							
Resident Owners ...	53,762	28,724	10,296	10,687	3,971	3,057	110,500
Absentee Owners ...	2,063	1,423	451	657	313	235	5,142
Total ...	55,825	30,147	10,750	11,344	4,284	3,292	115,642
ASSESSED AMOUNT OF TAX.							
Urban—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Resident Owners ...	194,038	133,014	39,131	36,785	22,874	6,723	432,565
Absentee Owners ...	12,418	6,794	2,298	2,250	1,509	280	25,567
Total ...	206,456	139,808	41,429	39,034	24,383	7,012	458,132
Rural—							
Resident Owners ...	495,004	399,119	75,848	87,206	18,310	24,160	900,647
Absentee Owners ...	11,780	12,501	1,676	8,847	896	1,430	37,130
Total ...	506,784	411,620	77,524	96,053	19,206	25,590	937,777
Urban and Rural—							
Resident Owners ...	689,042	532,133	114,979	123,991	41,184	30,883	1,343,212
Absentee Owners ...	24,198	19,295	3,974	11,106	2,405	1,770	62,757
Total ...	713,240	551,428	118,953	135,097	43,589	32,653	1,405,969
Area of State ...	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.
Per cent. to Total ...	10.1	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Taxable Area ...	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Per cent. to Total ...	58.4	12.5	9.6	13.3	6.5	3.7	100
Average Tax per acre of Taxable Area ...	£0.1	£0.8	£0.7	£0.4	£0.2	£0.2	£0.6
Average Tax per £ of Assessed Value ...	2.11	1.72	1.78	1.76	1.63	1.35	1.89
Average Tax per £ of Taxable Value ...	3.07	2.87	2.86	2.86	2.44	2.38	2.92

* A taxpayer owning land in more than one State is represented in this return in each State in which he held land. The actual number of taxpayers in the Commonwealth was 13,387.
† Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 per cent. of the total area.

No. 32.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st. OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.

State.	Sales.		Purchases.	
	No.	Unimproved Value.	No.	Unimproved Value.
		£		£
Central Office* and Victoria ...	7,092	7,684,221	1,601	3,798,275
New South Wales ...	7,134	6,931,090	1,151	3,496,973
Queensland ...	1,109	1,627,206	166	511,328
South Australia ...	2,039	1,798,545	744	1,135,069
Western Australia ...	656	391,555	107	121,022
Tasmania ...	298	355,676	105	203,539
Total ...	18,288	£18,188,293	3,874	£9,266,506

* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

No. 33.—STATEMENT SHEWING NUMBER OF RESIDENT AND ABSENTEE TAXPAYERS in each State who possess Land of an Unimproved Taxable Value between the limits shewn.

NOTE.—Returns made to Central Office are those of Taxpayers who own Land in more than one State.

Unimproved Taxable Value.	Central.		N.S.W.		Victoria.		Q'land.		S. Aust.		W. Aust.		Tas.		Total.
	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	
£															
1-1,000	116	47	693	192	889	387	151	121	382	184	46	97	75	65	3,415
1,001-2,000	92	31	463	73	600	124	69	56	26	254	43	52	18	56	1,962
2,001-3,000	88	17	333	45	407	60	59	155	24	333	33	13	53	8	1,353
3,001-4,000	57	14	294	33	294	40	61	9	123	20	35	10	28	5	1,023
4,001-5,000	64	8	247	16	216	22	36	6	83	11	23	5	22	5	794
5,001-6,000	37	5	147	10	112	12	32	1	41	9	12	3	16	1	534
6,001-7,000	37	5	147	10	112	12	32	1	41	9	12	3	16	1	534
7,001-8,000	41	8	119	30	93	7	22	2	32	6	10	3	10	1	432
8,001-9,000	32	5	111	10	88	7	15	1	15	1	20	1	12	...	337
9,001-10,000	29	3	81	1	5	5	62	6	33	5	38	1	3	...	368
10,001-15,000	100	5	312	14	246	11	15	...	25	1	14	...	13	5	270
15,001-20,000	77	3	180	10	196	8	23	5	23	2	27	3	16	3	681
20,001-30,000	...	...	202	12	120	6	39	...	38	...	10	1	14	2	534
30,001-40,000	51	4	112	10	62	4	21	1	17	3	9	1	11	...	303
40,001-50,000	38	2	54	2	45	4	21	1	17	3	9	1	11	...	177
50,001-60,000	26	...	45	1	21	2	6	...	6	...	4	...	1	...	112
60,001-70,000	28	1	31	1	15	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	88
70,001-80,000	13	3	24	2	15	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	66
80,001-90,000	7	2	12	...	7	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	36
90,001-100,000	6	...	6	...	6	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	20
100,001-110,000	5	...	5	...	5	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	19
110,001-120,000	4	...	5	...	3	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	16
120,001-130,000	4	...	6	...	7	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	19
130,001-140,000	1	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	9
140,001-150,000	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
150,001-160,000	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	9
160,001-170,000	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
170,001-180,000	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
180,001-190,000	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
190,001-200,000	7	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	11
200,001-210,000	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
210,001-220,000	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
220,001-230,000	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
230,001-240,000	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
240,001-250,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
250,001-260,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
260,001-270,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
270,001-280,000	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
280,001-290,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
290,001-300,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
300,001-310,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
310,001-320,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
320,001-330,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
330,001-340,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
340,001-350,000	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
350,001-360,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
360,001-370,000	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
370,001-380,000	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
380,001-390,000	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
390,001-400,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
400,001-410,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
410,001-420,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
420,001-430,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
430,001-440,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
440,001-450,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
450,001-460,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
460,001-470,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
470,001-480,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
480,001-490,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
490,001-500,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
500,001 and over	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total ...	1,077	170	3,748	477	3,608	600	678	197	1,353	317	367	161	387	125	13,387

NOTE.—"R" indicates Resident and "A" indicates Absentee.

State Finance.

No. 34.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1910-11.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ...	1,027,519	1,344,573	667,196	545,086	325,246	244,965	4,105,485
Railways and Tramways ...	7,412,127	4,887,560	2,705,889	2,033,781	1,858,914	276,943	19,176,212
Land—Sales ...	1,028,531	219,789	217,099	340,731	253,961	60,884	2,121,005
Rentals ...	810,386	136,159	688,007	125,069	139,352	37,132	1,846,065
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	1,942,245	1,017,772	688,063	510,373	569,577	226,118	5,555,148
All other Sources ...	1,618,331	996,880	452,755	617,541	709,389	82,041	4,470,337
Total Revenue ...	13,839,139	9,201,503	5,330,008	4,181,472	3,850,439	970,092	37,365,653
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 8 8 5	£ s. d. 7 1 5	£ s. d. 8 17 8	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 18 2	£ s. d. 5 0 1	£ s. d. 8 8 11

1911-12.

Taxation ...	1,865,653	1,214,511	787,577	551,594	352,314	340,134	5,132,483
Railways and Tramways ...	8,097,597	5,237,466	3,032,029	2,445,634	1,806,579	311,708	20,901,913
Land—Sales ...	1,763,770	152,204	875,221	347,422	243,530	60,500	3,579,238
Rentals ...	2,046,983	1,667,657	757,087	131,352	136,733	34,254	5,818,096
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,033,123	1,331,231	536,543	702,612	597,879	226,761	5,701,403
All other Sources ...	1,579,126	936,665	5,089,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,225,223
Total Revenue ...	15,797,126	9,336,665	5,089,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,225,223
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 9 8 10	£ s. d. 7 5 10	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 8 18 8

1912-13. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation ...	1,931,800	1,477,610	779,500	546,572	401,020	333,145	5,469,647
Railways and Tramways ...	8,548,480	5,341,900	3,220,000	2,140,000	2,050,000	322,000	21,622,380
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,164,291	1,715,708	700,000	527,000	612,338	238,974	6,048,331
All other Sources ...	3,626,442	1,841,782	1,478,802	1,168,240	1,526,334	387,238	9,771,858
Total Revenue ...	16,471,013	10,120,000	6,288,302	4,381,812	4,589,712	1,084,357	42,912,106

* Railways only.

EXPENDITURE, 1910-11.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,659,918	2,219,006	1,670,773	1,343,335	1,046,236	435,335	10,374,712
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	4,814,901	3,631,431	61,600,594	1,377,182	1,237,620	215,530	12,137,748
All other Expenditure ...	3,332,629	3,943,630	3,082,371	1,560,985	1,450,592	366,008	14,736,855
Total Expenditure ...	13,807,538	9,194,157	5,314,737	4,181,472	3,734,448	1,016,863	37,249,315
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 8 8 0	£ s. d. 7 1 3	£ s. d. 8 17 5	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 4 11	£ s. d. 8 8 4

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,880,023	2,249,142	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,597	10,806,392
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,422,065	3,220,979	61,915,246	1,305,829	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,171
All other Expenditure ...	5,365,835	4,265,880	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,676	380,953	16,258,776
Total Expenditure ...	15,277,000	9,735,010	5,065,692	4,450,729	4,101,082	1,084,725	40,704,249
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 4 6	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 3

1912-13.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest ...	4,462,859	2,311,743	1,869,830	1,148,800	1,194,449	469,220	11,476,901
Railways and Tramways ...	5,870,150	3,381,250	62,037,037	1,400,000	1,433,394	225,453	14,355,034
All other ...	5,815,827	4,971,425	2,353,766	1,833,012	2,131,785	387,086	16,994,901
Total Expenditure ...	16,148,836	10,664,418	6,262,633	4,381,812	4,759,615	1,079,759	42,730,592

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

No. 35.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways ...	3,418,126	1,708,453	2,854,560	780,143	1,316,800	120,179	10,332,261
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	1,344,255	229,281	2,165	220,788	124,833	...	1,690,602
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	413,988	...	...	174,255	185,631	211,052	1,000,330
Roads and Bridges ...	...	880,000	...	128,449	35,414	...	1,017,449
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	142,640	124,415	40,591	23,989	130,846	24,035	363,001
All other purposes ...	142,101	124,415	126,632	430,446	530,346	79,391	1,751,534
Total ...	5,491,103	2,974,149	3,324,248	1,756,050	2,344,070	435,597	16,325,177
Loans Expenditure per head ...	£ s. d. 3 5 8	£ s. d. 2 3 8	£ s. d. 5 6 10	£ s. d. 4 4 0	£ s. d. 7 19 5	£ s. d. 2 5 0	£ s. d. 3 11 5

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1912.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	62,011	33,280	30,154	14,826	13,321	4,554	168,146
Telegraphs and Telephones ...	671,762	...	926	192	332	142	4,224
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	15,853	10,637	365	6,338	3,564	...	36,757
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,788	611	2,446	2,328	2,677	...	28,581
Roads and Bridges ...	1,786	176	924	1,463	340	...	3,840
Defence ...	1,438	149	363	292	...	...	2,900
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	4,510	1,912	1,514	1,154	722	974	10,786
All other purposes ...	1,314	5,985	7,412	5,108	3,184	1,621	24,624
Total ...	100,482	62,750	64,414	32,503	24,340	11,259	275,508

(a) Including Post Offices.

(b) The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue amounting to £1,550,992.

No. 36.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1901	£ 67,361,296	£ 50,071,275	£ 38,116,511	£ 26,118,805	£ 12,769,130	£ 8,511,005	£ 203,518,275
1902	71,322,182	50,953,567	40,418,177	27,272,545	13,942,310	9,085,735	214,255,209
1903	77,062,887	51,447,000	41,641,217	27,843,370	13,627,288	9,326,963	222,871,765
1904	80,093,581	51,849,982	41,773,297	28,563,645	16,680,268	9,499,850	227,717,612
1905	82,321,808	51,763,767	41,761,467	28,773,695	16,612,773	9,471,371	230,738,671
1906	85,511,731	53,079,800	41,761,467	30,092,635	18,038,553	9,800,631	238,127,820
1907	89,606,582	53,101,980	41,761,467	30,297,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	247,717,612
1908	87,611,826	53,345,487	42,284,467	30,189,858	20,153,618	10,150,233	248,835,490
1909	90,307,419	51,667,197	44,376,067	30,436,183	21,351,753	10,131,014	251,773,533
1910	92,525,066	55,376,727	44,276,067	31,387,870	22,267,453	10,070,453	257,623,663
1911	95,523,826	57,483,704	44,613,197	34,221,657	23,703,353	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912	100,032,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	31,680,124	25,283,723	11,362,411	277,124,065
Increase since 1901	32,671,339	10,665,941	8,951,672	5,231,319	13,574,093	2,551,406	73,605,820

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1912.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
Floted in London	£ 67,525,305	£ 37,892,128	£ 31,091,447	£ 18,740,298	£ 11,107,433	£ 8,047,250	£ 192,160,771
Floted in Australia	32,527,330	23,115,088	7,638,839	12,900,836	5,176,070	3,295,161	84,093,321
Total Gross Debt	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	31,680,124	26,283,523	11,302,411	377,124,065
Sinking Funds	653,201	1,131,531	15,000	561,500	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,567
Total Net Debt	99,398,634	59,605,685	47,053,186	31,118,574	23,364,790	10,881,439	271,422,328
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 57 4 3	£ s. d. 41 0 2	£ s. d. 74 4 6	£ s. d. 73 19 0	£ s. d. 77 5 7	£ s. d. 37 5 4	£ s. d. 38 10 3

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,667,285, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth.
† Including £2,240,011 on account Port Augusta and Oodnadatta Railway.

No. 37.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at										Amount bearing Interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3¼%	3%	2½%	2%	1%		
1901	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1902	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	263,518		
1903	519	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,028	300	45,214	8	214,255		
1904	471	308	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,372	279	49,113	7	222,871		
1905	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748		
1906	384	213	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739		
1907	316	213	61	102,578	2,015	84,019	300	48,891	12	238,428		
1908	309	213	61	91,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150		
1909	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835		
1910	270	213	56	80,402	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774		
1911	209	213	53	76,983	10,897	121,948	75	47,162	14	257,624		
1912	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,124		
Increase since 1901	100	143	46	70,205	26,251	133,634	50	46,637	5	277,124		
1901	—618	1,081	5,093	23,165	26,251	67,904	225	9,904	—1	73,606		

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 38.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FOUR YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1912.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)	
			Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.
NEW SOUTH WALES.								
8/1/1909*	£ 750,000	2½ dis.	1,313	1.175	...	...	728,062	97.050
19/2/1909*	500,000	2½ ..	875	1.75	...	...	486,625	97.324
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3½ 97½	36,427	2.428	11,115	11.115	1,414,688	94.331
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3½ 98½	71,648	2.388	36,600	8.897	2,856,752	95.225
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3½ 97	66,193	2.407	21,405	7.78	2,579,802	93.815
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	3,508	1.75	...	...	1,926,492	96.325

* Short dated Treasury Bills.

† Not available.

‡ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £18,825,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans not being available.

No. 39.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL

STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1902 ...	51.539	42.224	79.083	75.923	72.644	52.305	55.719
1903 ...	54.955	42.730	79.740	77.605	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904 ...	55.611	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905 ...	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.090	57.098
1906 ...	56.933	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907 ...	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.321	75.236	54.104	58.258
1908 ...	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	72.343	54.532	58.185
1909 ...	56.559	43.405	77.381	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1910 ...	56.619	43.461	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ...	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912 ...	57.589	44.850	72.240	75.270	86.920	59.480	59.740
Increase since 1901	8.122	3.228	—2.244	1.972	19.520	9.912	6.014

NOTE.—(—) signifies decrease.

No. 40.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES

on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	203,281	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	891,621	320,957	...	114,476	861,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	371,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	658,951	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
Increase since 1901	267,568	923,247	15,000	528,671	2,489,506	251,426	4,475,448

No. 41.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,891,508	1,378,243	997,070	137,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,110	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,811,368	1,885,919	1,599,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	318,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,931,187	1,546,883	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,918,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,559	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,616,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,152,161	910,110	412,536	9,889,035
Increase since 1901	1,101,545	257,056	352,898	155,091	472,236	95,177	2,434,003

No. 42.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS

OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.719	3.735	3.770	3.115	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.519	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.563	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.630
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.637	3.463	3.650	3.567
Decrease since 1901	.079	.206	.060	.133	+.018	.079	.115

Note.— + signifies increase

No. 43.—BANKS OF ISSUE.

LIABILITIES OF BANKS OF ISSUE, 1901-1912.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	3,380,462	525,558	376,972	37,437,960	54,020,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1908	3,536,227	707,943	796,447	46,015,418	67,078,940	113,694,388	118,731,965
1910	3,510,620	720,853	555,806	46,815,632	70,945,623	117,738,255	122,545,543
1910	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,220,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912	3,96,584	1,032,662	872,346	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
31st Dec. 1912	425,418	940,144	919,917	63,128,021	85,445,629	148,573,650	150,859,129

ASSETS OF BANKS OF ISSUE, 1901-1912.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Depos due to Banks.	Total Assets.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	18,581,221	1,109,304		6,115,742	605,096	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,517,813
1908	23,578,233	1,353,267		4,332,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,046	133,537,805
1910	24,043,910	1,353,933		4,822,171	932,354	1,133,611	96,481,421	131,717,700
1910	28,826,729	1,322,890		4,910,991	973,161	1,343,693	101,371,817	136,738,266
1911	32,530,765	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,686,487	113,041,947	150,565,449
1912	27,581,398	1,104,644	5,134,819	4,956,533	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173	165,771,256
Dec 31, 1912	25,933,585	1,040,397	5,070,052	4,961,804	940,920	1,804,000	124,481,773	161,332,191

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,065,058 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,330,800 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £4,138,508 Government and municipal securities.

No. 44.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.							
1900-1	282,643	399,026	81,025	126,082	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	172,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	177,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	186,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-11	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	199,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-12	514,023	611,736	139,091	*232,971	111,078	67,105	1,736,004
Dec. 31, 1912	603,784	662,828	145,722	*240,262	111,608	69,145	1,833,349

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,892,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,117,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,050,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-11	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-12	25,361,338	19,662,466	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,400,391	1,934,089	66,949,491
Dec. 31, 1912	28,043,736	20,243,288	7,667,189	8,125,416	4,422,982	2,045,371	70,547,932

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks.—1908, 2011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8436; 1912, 99882.
† 1908, 2845; 1909, 4300; 1910, 6781; 1911, 6578; 1912, 12,399.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1900-1	38 11 5	24 11 8	48 1 9	30 2 4	41 3 3	23 14 9	32 0 4
1907-8	41 10 11	26 5 0	49 1 2	33 7 11	39 19 6	28 1 4	34 10 10
1908-9	43 11 2	26 9 9	48 7 6	33 17 1	39 7 1	27 12 5	35 4 1
1909-10	43 15 8	27 10 1	49 0 1	33 14 10	40 8 2	27 5 1	35 16 1
1910-11	45 0 7	29 0 3	50 2 6	34 7 0	41 6 7	27 16 0	37 2 4
1911-12	46 12 4	30 12 11	52 12 3	35 5 8	44 11 8	29 11 7	38 9 7
Dec. 31, 1912	46 8 10	30 10 10	52 12 3	35 5 8	44 11 8	29 11 7	38 9 7

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1900-1	8 0 3	8 0 6	7 15 2	10 10 0	8 11 3	5 16 9	8 3 0
1907-8	11 4 6	10 17 10	9 0 1	15 8 5	11 6 9	8 4 8	11 1 9
1908-9	11 17 5	11 5 6	9 5 2	16 6 0	11 15 8	8 7 6	11 11 11
1909-10	12 9 8	12 1 6	9 14 7	17 2 8	13 2 1	8 11 2	12 5 8
1910-11	13 13 2	13 5 6	10 12 11	18 2 7	14 15 8	9 1 9	13 8 5
1911-12	14 11 7	14 10 5	11 11 8	19 8 11	14 11 1	10 3 7	14 8 4
Dec. 31, 1912	15 15 2	14 13 3	12 0 11	18 14 10	14 9 0	10 7 5	14 18 1

Section V.—Railways.

No. 45.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-12.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	(1) 145	(-) 19145 (c)
New South Wales ...	2,436 (29)	3,472 (271)	3,623 (265)	3,643 (289)	3,761 (266)	3,832 (—)
Victoria ...	2,237 (a)	3,396 (47)	3,410 (17)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (—)
Queensland ...	2,801 (146)	3,359 (630)	3,408 (307)	3,661 (514)	3,808 (522)	4,266 (—)
South Australia ...	1,881 (a)	2,025 (58)	2,034 (58)	2,038 (58)	1,935 (58)	1,930 (—)
Western Australia ...	1,355 (629)	1,913 (639)	2,044 (693)	2,145 (832)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (—)
Tasmania ...	438 (143)	463 (204)	463 (204)	469 (204)	470 (203)	496 (—)
Total ...	12,578 (a)	14,658 (1,559)	15,072 (1,580)	15,467 (1,955)	16,078 (1,634)	16,898 (—)
Private—	...	...	...	...	...	...
For general traffic	(a)	916	943	936	1,009	—
“ private “	(a)	630	637	1,019	835	—
Grand total ...	—	16,213	16,652	17,432	18,012	—

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.
(c) Figures for private lines not available.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1912.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equipment.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	11,806	13,841	2,036	1 4	1,180	0.17
New South Wales	6,491,473	4,169,591	2,321,882	2 6	53,516	4.34
Victoria ...	5,218,967	3,441,803	1,777,164	2 7	45,837	3.88
Queensland ...	3,032,858	1,917,266	1,115,592	2 2	28,208	3.95
South Australia ...	2,148,501	1,363,354	785,147	2 6	15,418	5.09
Western Australia ...	1,884,604	1,343,977	540,627	2 1	13,233	4.09
Tasmania ...	312,786	221,172	91,614	1 9	4,253	2.15
Total ...	19,100,994	12,471,004	6,629,990	2 5	161,645	4.10

— Denotes loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,469	3,560	3,625	3,713	3,832
Victoria ...	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,622
Queensland ...	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,266
South Australia ...	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,039	1,915	1,939
Western Australia ...	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,598
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	474	478	496
Total ...	12,544	14,410	14,869	15,214	15,837	16,898

* For year ended 31st December, 1911.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	30	30
New South Wales	10,764	14,251	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521
Victoria ...	11,066	10,383	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837
Queensland ...	5,815	6,558	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327
South Australia ...	4,423	5,041	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244
Western Australia	4,126	3,964	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227
Tasmania ...	896	1,029	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047
Total ...	37,090	41,226	43,843	46,240	51,327	55,233

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	12	12
New South Wales	3,574	4,944	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491
Victoria ...	3,338	3,873	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219
Queensland ...	1,317	1,961	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,033
South Australia ...	1,250	1,755	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148
Western Australia	1,353	1,502	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,885
Tasmania ...	206	278	280	284	278	313
Total ...	11,098	14,303	14,750	16,012	17,848	19,101

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	13	14
New South Wales	2,043	2,715	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170
Victoria ...	2,075	2,436	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442
Queensland ...	1,058	1,054	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917
South Australia ...	754	983	963	1,082	1,256	1,363
Western Australia	1,045	1,008	974	1,037	1,216	1,344
Tasmania ...	174	202	204	212	216	221
Total ...	7,149	8,398	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471

NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	—1	—2
New South Wales	1,531	2,229	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321
Victoria ...	1,262	1,438	1,663	1,636	1,797	1,777
Queensland ...	259	897	876	924	1,167	1,116
South Australia ...	496	772	698	771	789	785
Western Australia	309	494	535	541	628	541
Tasmania ...	32	76	76	72	62	92
Total ...	3,889	5,906	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	-0.13	0.17
New South Wales ...	3.93	4.88	4.36	4.52	4.61	4.34
Victoria ...	3.14	3.13	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88
Queensland ...	1.31	3.97	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95
South Australia ...	3.58	5.28	4.70	5.12	5.40	5.00
Western Australia ...	1.35	4.60	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.00
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.91	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15
Total ...	3.15	4.23	4.13	4.18	4.41	4.10

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

QUARTER ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1911.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	3,793½	3,525	3,974	—	2,417	494½	—
Revenue ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 602,070	£ 591,990	£ 249,929	—	£ 145,857	£ 29,000	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 945,486	£ 609,703	£ 530,986	—	£ 284,955	£ 32,191	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 450	£ 21,395	£ 19,979	—	£ 23,385	£ 3,069	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 1,544,015	£ 1,222,894	£ 799,977	—	£ 454,397	£ 64,269	—
Expenditure ...	£ 978,048	£ 770,874	£ 395,465	—	£ 318,787	£ 55,065	—
Train miles run ...	£ 4,865,562	£ 3,271,033	£ 2,732,327	—	£ 1,252,391	£ 258,876	—
Earnings per train mile ...	78.94½	78.55½	58.910	—	78.30	48.116½	—
Expenditure per train mile ...	48.52½	48.73½	38.103½	—	58.11	48.38	—
Earnings per cent. to ...	63.19	62.22	59.00	—	70.31	83.72	—
Passengers carried ...	No. 16,295,708	24,839,690	2,277,010	—	3,777,664	384,355	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 1,519,599	114,994	290,440	—	65,818	—	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 190,657	513	154,369	—	62,120	48,159	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 107,131	81,018	76,087	—	14,744	4,042	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 815,981	1,082,463	616,968	—	549,196	37,107	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 2,600,976	1,274,598	1,047,534	—	721,791	106,299	—

QUARTER ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1912.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	3,814½	3,624	4,274	—	2,737	495½	—
Revenue ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 671,932	£ 631,142	£ 274,109	—	£ 148,051	£ 30,690	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 864,640	£ 499,272	£ 545,825	—	£ 298,902	£ 35,113	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 1,182	£ 25,082	£ 10,428	—	£ 30,520	£ 2,828	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 1,541,714	£ 1,155,696	£ 830,158	—	£ 477,573	£ 68,541	£ 3,159,925
Expenditure ...	£ 1,065,948	£ 865,892	£ 455,938	£ 357,560	£ 361,497	£ 53,195	—
Train miles run ...	£ 4,500,903	£ 3,326,593	£ 2,934,478	£ 1,830,218	£ 1,317,187	£ 248,785	£ 13,961,159
Earnings per train mile ...	68.10½	68.11½	58.84	68.74	78.34	58.61	68.74
Expenditure per train mile ...	48.82½	48.83½	38.18½	48.61	48.61	48.39½	48.61
Earnings per cent. to ...	60.14	74.89	54.92	69.64	75.77	77.58	68.53
Passengers carried ...	No. 18,878,140	27,331,079	2,392,445	—	4,119,572	336,927	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 1,878,467	198,147	296,111	—	112,254	—	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 142,742	375	195,106	—	110,215	50,712	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 140,215	92,735	97,784	—	14,969	4,200	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 742,692	928,107	661,210	—	584,432	53,607	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 2,004,116	1,128,314	1,069,229	—	829,574	108,519	—

nly partly available.

* Does not include pensions and gratuities.

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 46.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 31st JANUARY, 1913.

MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS.

JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.
1st Queensland ...	5,361	5,204	97.1	157	2.9
2nd New South Wales ...	15,756	15,332	97.3	424	2.7
3rd Victoria ...	14,311	14,158	98.9	153	1.1
4th South Australia ...	3,282	3,153	96.1	129	3.9
5th Western Australia ...	2,356	2,263	96.1	93	3.9
6th Tasmania ...	1,216	1,192	98.0	24	2.0
Commonwealth ...	42,282 (a)	41,302	97.6	980	2.4

(a) The smaller number as compared with the June figures is due to the draft of the 1888 quota to the Senior Cadets.

SENIOR CADETS.

Registrations in Training Areas.

Military District.	Quota 1886.	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota, 1899 (a).	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,336	6,265	6,339	5,106	1,749	25,795
2nd New South Wales ...	13,574	13,771	13,934	10,919	5,293	57,491
3rd Victoria ...	11,888	12,021	11,839	9,808	3,026	48,282
4th South Australia ...	3,832	3,884	3,675	2,392	963	15,346
5th Western Australia ...	1,723	1,855	1,836	1,707	705	7,826
6th Tasmania ...	1,549	1,618	1,667	1,211	306	6,351
Commonwealth ...	38,602	39,414	39,290	31,743	12,042	161,091

SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Returned to Training or Exempt.	Total Number Available for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.				
1st Queensland ...	13,456	12,091	89.9	11,745	1,950	12,091	11,794
2nd N. S. Wales ...	36,944	34,291	92.8	18,074	5,126	34,291	32,435
3rd Victoria ...	31,279	28,597	91.4	16,357	3,328	28,597	27,698
4th S. Australia ...	10,107	9,225	91.3	5,031	1,090	9,225	8,842
5th W. Australia ...	4,754	4,323	90.0	2,706	797	4,323	4,256
6th Tasmania ...	3,107	3,106	91.0	2,849	336	3,106	2,911
Commonwealth ...	99,947	91,633	91.7	56,762	12,696	91,633	87,926

(a) Registrations not finally due until 25th February, 1913.

(b) The small number as compared with the June figures is due to the draft of the 1894 quota to the Citizen Forces.

(c) 1890 quota not liable for training until 1st July, 1913.

MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS—continued.

REGISTRATIONS &c., FOR TRAINING IN MILITIA FORCES, 1894 QUOTA (a).

Military District.	Total Registrations.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remitting to be Examined or Exempt.	Number actually in Training.
			Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.			
1st Queensland	5,578	2,076	2,131	79.6	3,338	109	2,124
2nd N. S. Wales	12,520	7,747	6,515	84.0	5,603	411	6,454
3rd Victoria	10,914	6,578	5,425	82.5	5,198	291	5,323
4th S. Australia	3,556	2,059	1,779	86.4	1,604	173	1,738
5th W. Australia	1,066	831	725	87.2	784	97	725
6th Tasmania	1,416	714	593	83.0	763	60	564
Commonwealth	35,599	20,605	17,168	83.3	17,290	1,141	16,928

(a) 1894 quota liable for training in the Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1912.

No. 47.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1912.

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912. †
Population	699,373	928,918	1,347,030	1,736,617	2,001,836	2,377,620	2,405,068
21st Dec.	98,576	771,570	1,032,677	1,501,308	1,820,677	2,100,567	2,286,301
Births	No. 48,908	63,625	80,001	110,187	102,945	122,133	133,088
Rate	No. 49.28	38.10	33.26	34.47	27.16	27.21	28.65
Deaths	No. 20,061	22,173	33,227	47,430	46,330	47,869	52,177
Rate	No. 17.34	14.21	14.69	14.84	12.22	10.66	11.23
Marriages	No. 10,000	11,123	17,244	23,862	27,753	33,182	32,150
Rate	No. 8.61	6.94	7.80	7.47	7.32	8.79	9.07
Agriculture—							
Wheat	Area, aces. 701,431	1,270,778	3,002,064	3,335,328	5,115,965	7,427,834	7,428,130
Yld., bush	10,226,049	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,075,293	38,561,619	51,636,347	51,675,411
Av. ..	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.53	7.54	6.91	11.30
Oats	Area, aces. 12,738	225,492	101,816	246,423	401,439	416,827	...
Yld., bush	3,000,682	4,251,630	4,703,807	5,726,256	9,780,354	9,561,771	...
Av. ..	23.52	18.85	24.62	23.27	24.32	22.91	...
Barley	Area, aces. 27,003	48,164	75,884	68,068	74,511	116,406	...
Yld., bush	507,820	726,158	1,333,380	1,178,560	1,719,819	2,052,836	...
Av. ..	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	23.10	17.68	...
Maize	Area, aces. 11,178	112,078	193,777	284,428	294,849	340,003	...
Yld., bush	1,700,062	4,769,935	5,726,296	9,250,022	7,031,756	9,033,845	...
Av. ..	24.18	42.31	34.34	32.56	23.86	26.98	...
Hay	Area, aces. 222,003	303,174	768,388	902,166	1,088,402	2,318,288	...
Yld., tons	38,184	375,871	767,191	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,808,102	...
Av. ..	1.74	1.24	1.13	1.20	1.81	1.14	...
Roots &c.	Area, aces. 17,338	67,911	76,365	112,884	103,685	130,163	...
Yld., tons	115,610	212,896	243,246	380,477	325,524	301,189	...
Av. ..	6.62	3.13	3.19	3.37	3.24	2.31	...
Sugar	Area, aces. 11,556	14,508	45,414	86,550	101,600	108,550	...
Cane	Yld., tons	176,632	319,627	735,373	1,367,802	1,682,550	...
Av. ..	15.23	17.74	16.23	15.73	13.65	13.65	...
Vineyards	Area, aces. 1,230	16,231	11,550	18,882	13,677	60,692	...
(Wine, gal)	855,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,335,000	5,810,687	4,573,117	...
Total value all agricultural production	£	8,911,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,805,000	38,773,678	...
Pastoral, dairying, &c.							
Live	Sheep, No. 20,880,124	40,072,265	65,002,719	106,121,068	72,010,211	133,006,321	...
Cattle	3,806,551	1,277,228	8,010,691	11,112,412	8,491,428	11,828,354	...
Stock	Horses	401,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,384,737	1,630,420	2,570,057
Pigs	39,147	286,017	505,188	845,888	331,360	1,110,721	...
Wool prod., lb. greasy	179,000,000	332,730,000	631,287,000	543,131,661	766,752,623	...	...
Butter product, lbs.	...	...	...	47,133,564	101,571,006	211,577,415	...
Cheese	...	...	...	...	11,575,392	15,886,712	...
Bacon and lard	...	...	...	...	34,020,639	33,251,662	...
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production	£	20,736,000	29,538,000	30,256,000	36,880,000	69,832,000	...
Mineral production—							
Gold	£ 3,050,000	7,239,106	5,191,330	5,281,861	11,055,732	10,551,554	9,865,927
Silver and lead	£ 5,022	29,488	31,139	3,717,625	2,367,697	3,021,284	...
Copper	£ 48,758	821,111	673,788	262,715	2,238,500	2,564,258	...
Tin	£ 11,397	18,597	1,115,003	560,740	425,756	1,200,073	...
Zinc	£	...	...	2,622	4,037	1,415,165	...
Coal	£ 228,093	325,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,404,770	3,025,073	...
Total value all mineral production	£	10,537,333	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,437	22,043,104	23,180,211
Forestry production—							
Quantity of local timber							
sawn or hewn	...	...	...	...	152,131,252	501,561,756	...
sup. ft.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactory—							
No. of factories	...	...	...	...	...	14,153	...
Hands employed	...	...	...	...	...	311,772	...
Wages paid	£	...	...	...	...	27,541,876	...
Total value of output	£	...	...	...	...	133,186,560	...
Value added in process of manufacture	£	...	...	...	...	54,144,381	...

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912. £
Shipping—							
Oversen vessels (No. ent. & cleared (ton.	2,466	2,748	3,284	3,778	4,028	4,171	4,061
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £	17,651,000	17,017,000	20,067,000	37,711,000	42,431,000	66,967,488	78,164,796
“ per head £	15/9/2	10/3/3	12 16/2	11/16 0	11/9/11	14/18/3	16/16/7
Exports oversea £	17,413,000	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	79,482,258	79,093,342
“ per head £	15/1/1	12/19/6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/14/1	17/0/7
Total oversea trade £	35,064,000	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	146,449,746	157,258,140
“ per head £	30/6/3	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	32/12/4	33/17/2
Customs and excise duties £	...	...	4,800,326	7,440,860	8,656,530	13,515,001	15,591,324
“ per head, £	...	...	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	3/0/2	3/7/2
Principal Oversea Exports—							
Wool (lbs. (gross))	60,267,492	176,635,820	328,360,160	610,250,753	518,018,131	720,364,903	683,570,121
“ (lbs. (net))	5,005,769	9,459,629	13,173,026	19,010,020	15,237,454	26,071,193	26,325,378
Wheat bushels	87,249	799,921	5,361,633	9,701,791	20,260,058	55,117,840	32,604,247
Flour tons	21,011	193,732	1,189,702	1,938,864	2,774,643	9,641,608	6,405,237
“ £	7,402	12,388	49,740	33,363	96,941	175,501	168,004
Butter lbs.	113,172	170,415	519,635	328,423	580,004	1,391,520	1,456,668
“ £	661,160	1,812,688	1,258,758	1,290,494	34,007,397	101,732,136	66,679,120
Skins and hides... £	21,692	45,813	30,383	205,868	1,151,168	4,637,362	3,312,320
Tallow ... £	180,282	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,338	3,227,236	1,289,041
Meats ... £	118,201	914,278	614,119	571,060	677,745	1,936,599	1,518,134
Timber (un-tressed) £	37,355	569,780	362,265	490,894	2,611,211	4,307,253	4,567,808
Gold ... £	32,367	42,586	118,117	38,148	731,301	1,023,360	857,209
Silver and lead ... £	9,997,036	7,184,833	6,445,265	5,703,532	14,315,711	12,045,706	12,377,137
Copper ... £	1,237	37,891	57,054	1,632,278	2,250,233	3,224,720	3,750,741
Coal ... £	381,718	508,538	676,515	417,687	1,019,145	2,349,143	3,174,538
“ £	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	900,622	1,147,013
Railways—							
Length of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	16,079	16,898
Capital cost ... £	6,654,516	19,269,786	42,711,340	99,761,090	123,587,000	152,896,000	161,646,000
Gross revenue ... £	318,823	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,651,085	11,038,000	17,849,000	19,101,000
Working expenses ... £	231,030	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000	11,054,000	12,471,000
Per cent. of working expenses on earnings [†]	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	61.76	61.94	65.29
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	12,814,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	453,885,000	...
“ per head ...	11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	101.1	...
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	130,604,000	...
“ per head ...	8.22	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	31.1	...
Banks of Issue—							
Note circulation £	2,970,357	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,106,175	£ 876,428	425,418
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,115	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,572	30,024,225	37,033,792
Advances ... £	18,261,129	26,069,573	57,732,824	129,741,563	80,167,499	116,769,133	120,042,107
Deposits ... £	13,817,435	21,896,950	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	147,103,081	148,573,650
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,677	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,333	1,600,112	1,736,004
Total deposits ... £	1,320,739	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,522	30,882,646	50,393,062	66,949,411
Aver. per depositor £	47/7/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	37/8/4	38/17/0
“ per head of population ... £	0/18/8	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	13/8/5	14/8/1
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,861	2,502	4,491	6,231	7,012	8,060	...
Teachers ... No.	2,471	4,611	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	...
Enrolment ...	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	638,850	...
Aver. attendance ...	73,446	177,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	463,799	...

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Information so far as at present available. ¶ Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. || Productive cane only. ** Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports.