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OFFICIAL STATISTICS,  
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY  
OF  
**Australian Statistics**

Bulletin No. 28. ❖ April, 1914.

ISSUED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE  
MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS,

BY

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### NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

# STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—APRIL, 1914.

## Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

### No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 31st Dec., 1913.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
N. S. W. ...	309,460	857,098	789,036	1,646,734	532	962,053	869,663	1,831,716
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,815,551	1,497	706,948	705,171	1,412,119
Queensland ...	670,500	329,506	276,907	605,813	50	356,613	308,545	665,158
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	221,605	218,442	440,047
West Aust. ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	180,747	139,937	320,684
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	104,476	97,130	201,675
Northern Ter.	528,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	2,995	677	3,672
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,098	895	1,988
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,085	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,536,530	2,335,529	4,872,059

### No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,698	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,253,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059

\* Formerly part of New South Wales.

## No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).						
New South Wales ...	21,854	27,972	29,286	30,891	32,999	32,487
Victoria ...	15,104	17,108	16,705	17,810	19,207	20,496
Queensland ...	8,296	10,022	10,425	10,440	11,817	12,948
South Australia ...	5,046	6,241	6,484	7,019	7,748	7,984
Western Australia ...	3,199	4,898	4,845	5,168	5,354	6,284
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,558	3,466	3,510	3,796	3,755
Northern Territory ...	a	a	a	— 34	— 84	— 12
Federal Territory ...	b	b	b	20	29	33
Total ...	56,615	69,899	71,211	74,924	80,911	83,925

## NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales ...	— 6,704	2,004	670	29,874	46,060	21,895
Victoria ...	— 1,417	9,465	7,681	19,884	22,252	11,069
Queensland ...	4,578	10,794	10,746	12,673	2,479	10,785
South Australia ...	— 3,150	756	7,285	4,285	4,175	2,023
Western Australia ...	10,425	1,106	8,312	12,181	6,694	8,271
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 2,272	— 2,782	— 3,884	— 70	716
Northern Territory ...	a	a	a	— 19	261	209
Federal Territory ...	b	b	b	256	— 10	15
Total ...	2,959	21,783	29,912	69,300	83,741	54,775

## TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales ...	15,150	29,976	29,956	54,265	81,059	54,182
Victoria ...	13,687	26,578	24,386	37,694	41,459	31,558
Queensland ...	12,874	30,746	21,171	23,113	14,296	23,759
South Australia ...	1,896	6,997	13,769	11,904	11,918	9,957
Western Australia ...	13,634	6,004	11,157	17,949	11,948	14,556
Tasmania ...	2,383	1,386	684	— 224	3,726	4,470
Northern Territory ...	a	a	a	— 53	227	197
Federal Territory ...	b	b	b	276	19	48
Total ...	59,574	91,682	101,128	143,624	164,822	138,700

(a) Included with South Australia. (b) Included with New South Wales.

## No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1913.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	26,624	25,562	52,186	11,508	8,191	19,699	16,807
Victoria ...	18,434	17,586	35,970	8,435	6,979	15,474	11,324
Queensland ...	10,041	9,690	19,731	4,195	2,588	6,783	5,565
South Australia ...	6,505	6,122	12,627	2,563	2,180	4,698	4,094
Western Australia ...	4,710	4,508	9,218	1,852	1,082	2,984	2,872
Tasmania ...	8,071	2,815	5,886	1,189	942	2,181	1,620
Northern Territory ...	27	25	52	53	11	64	16
Federal Territory ...	22	22	44	4	7	11	6
Commonwealth	69,434	66,280	135,714	29,859	21,980	51,789	41,594

States and Territories.	1901.	1900.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
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## BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	37,875	43,782	45,444	47,537	51,861	52,186
Victoria ...	31,008	31,544	31,437	33,026	35,796	35,970
Queensland ...	14,803	15,552	16,169	16,984	18,738	19,731
South Australia ...	9,079	10,064	10,540	11,057	12,079	12,627
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,602	7,585	8,091	8,689	9,218
Tasmania ...	4,980	5,500	5,586	5,487	5,853	5,886
Northern Territory ...	32	27	40	81	33	52
Federal Territory ...	---	---	---	30	39	44
Commonwealth	102,945	114,071	116,801	122,198	138,088	135,714

## BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	27.78	27.40	27.83	28.60	29.86	28.86
Victoria ...	25.77	25.01	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.82
Queensland ...	28.52	27.29	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.24
South Australia ...	25.41	25.91	26.50	26.89	28.85	29.12
Western Australia ...	30.39	28.87	27.99	28.21	28.83	29.36
Tasmania ...	28.58	28.91	29.25	28.57	30.53	30.03
Northern Territory ...	6.71	7.68	11.75	9.34	9.82	14.31
Federal Territory ...	---	---	---	16.85	19.15	17.97
Commonwealth	27.16	26.69	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.25

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
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## DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	16,021	15,810	16,158	17,146	18,862	19,609
Victoria ...	15,904	14,486	14,739	15,216	16,589	15,474
Queensland ...	8,007	5,530	5,744	6,544	6,921	6,783
South Australia ...	3,974	3,782	4,014	4,088	4,386	4,093
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,704	2,740	2,923	3,335	2,984
Tasmania ...	1,814	1,842	2,120	1,927	2,057	2,131
Northern Territory ...	91	68	82	65	67	64
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	10	10	11
Commonwealth ...	46,330	44,172	45,590	47,809	52,177	51,780

## DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	9.89	10.32	10.86	10.89
Victoria ...	13.22	11.45	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.11
Queensland ...	11.98	9.70	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.39
South Australia ...	11.12	9.74	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.82
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.27	10.11	10.19	11.06	9.34
Tasmania ...	10.51	9.68	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.87
Northern Territory ...	19.10	19.20	24.10	19.58	19.95	17.49
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	5.62	4.91	4.49
Commonwealth ...	12.22	10.33	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.78

## MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	10,538	13,025	14,307	15,278	16,666	16,307
Victoria ...	8,406	9,431	10,289	11,088	11,738	11,324
Queensland ...	3,341	4,543	4,768	5,167	5,627	5,655
South Australia ...	2,904	3,275	3,661	4,086	4,056	4,094
Western Australia ...	1,821	1,997	2,107	2,421	2,524	2,572
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,494	1,493	1,477	1,506	1,620
Northern Territory ...	5	10	17	10	24	16
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	5	6	6
Commonwealth ...	27,753	33,775	36,592	39,482	42,147	41,594

## POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

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## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
<b>MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.</b>						
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.15	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.02
Victoria ...	6.99	7.48	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.13
Queensland ...	6.66	7.97	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.67
South Australia ...	6.45	8.43	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.40
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.59	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.19
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.85	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.27
Northern Territory ...	1.05	2.83	5.00	3.01	7.14	4.37
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	2.81	2.95	2.45
Commonwealth ...	7.32	7.90	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.67

## No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1914.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907 ...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908 ...	48,677	23,581	72,258	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912 ...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913 ...	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,696	26,498	87,194
1913, March ...	9,623	6,122	15,745	6,134	3,414	9,548
1914 " ...	7,871	4,309	12,180	6,997	3,980	10,977
1913, 9 months ...	26,920	15,974	42,894	16,698	7,959	24,657
1914 " ...	20,343	10,525	30,868	19,998	9,785	29,783

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of March, 1914 and 1913, and during the first Three Months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	March		Three Months of		March		Three Months of	
	1914	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
British ... ..	9,753	14,108	24,726	37,791	8,281	7,289	21,673	18,335
Austrian ... ..	54	68	212	165	17	35	80	50
Danish ... ..	63	26	144	108	22	27	58	50
Dutch ... ..	47	29	88	88	20	4	36	28
French ... ..	173	162	404	379	112	154	377	375
German ... ..	264	306	715	773	343	268	766	632
Greek ... ..	75	34	197	79	36	22	77	55
Italian ... ..	258	209	750	647	189	72	300	143
Norwegian ... ..	56	48	273	252	83	62	255	203
Russian ... ..	166	91	454	328	47	49	148	118
Spanish ... ..	7	8	30	40	8	1	14	20
Swedish ... ..	73	30	164	159	30	30	110	95
Swiss ... ..	12	0	67	83	3	2	24	5
Turkish ... ..	3	...	3	1	4	...	31	2
United States ... ..	210	150	541	431	51	13	302	61
Other White ... ..	136	54	310	193	14	10	55	31
<b>Total, White Nationalities</b>	<b>11,409</b>	<b>16,318</b>	<b>29,073</b>	<b>41,462</b>	<b>9,238</b>	<b>8,038</b>	<b>24,388</b>	<b>20,212</b>
Afghans ... ..	...	0	...	11	2	3	4	13
Chinese ... ..	498	230	736	543	317	287	172	333
Japanese ... ..	47	58	262	282	45	55	284	185
Malays ... ..	102	38	290	194	65	6	229	176
Natives of India & Ceylon	23	17	64	56	20	24	100	84
Byrians ... ..	...	...	1	11	1	...	1	3
Other Asiatics ... ..	9	18	117	26	...	2	23	6
Negroes, American ... ..	8	1	8	1	...	1	1	1
Papuan ... ..	61	34	102	71	...	2	86	87
Polynesians, Melanesians	11	17	103	81	6	33	144	72
Other Coloured ... ..	12	18	112	156	17	7	134	146
<b>Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>1,795</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>1,977</b>	<b>1,606</b>
Allowance for unrecorded departures ... ..	...	...	...	...	1,248	1,067	3,423	2,339
<b>TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES...</b>	<b>12,180</b>	<b>15,745</b>	<b>30,868</b>	<b>42,894</b>	<b>10,977</b>	<b>9,548</b>	<b>29,788</b>	<b>24,657</b>



POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

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MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of March, 1914 and 1913, and during the First Three Months of the same Years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	March.		Three Months of		March.		Three Months of	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom ...	3,727	9,063	9,795	23,835	4,278	3,858	8,808	7,486
Canada ...	223	177	483	679	245	308	636	525
Cape Colony ...	329	225	723	747	148	69	461	292
Fiji ...	285	146	654	512	278	106	516	535
Hong Kong ...	408	234	790	582	278	279	950	854
India and Ceylon ...	315	359	841	750	164	97	456	301
Natal ...	8	111	46	248	107	114	260	380
New Zealand ...	4,248	8,330	10,364	8,687	2,174	1,900	8,122	6,660
Norfolk Island ...	41	14	71	61	...	19	45	39
Papua ...	104	113	392	397	78	83	422	418
Straits Settlements ...	77	88	270	469	104	106	519	354
Other British Possessions	36	61	211	121	70	63	361	163
<b>Total, British Countries</b>	<b>9,746</b>	<b>13,921</b>	<b>24,570</b>	<b>37,018</b>	<b>7,919</b>	<b>6,892</b>	<b>21,536</b>	<b>17,868</b>
China ...	77	18	91	35	19	35	58	84
France ...	276	224	797	773	276	362	775	656
Germany ...	162	169	387	434	224	204	403	387
Italy ...	399	407	1,275	1,173	428	289	818	591
Japan ...	110	60	325	215	101	120	336	271
New Caledonia ...	162	132	411	305	30	26	208	197
South Sea Islands ...	184	92	418	297	95	101	343	208
United States ...	366	192	874	675	292	273	903	722
Other Foreign Countries	699	530	1,722	1,969	405	157	951	644
<b>Total, Foreign Countries</b>	<b>2,434</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>6,298</b>	<b>5,876</b>	<b>1,810</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>4,824</b>	<b>3,960</b>
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	1,248	1,087	5,423	2,899
<b>TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES</b>	<b>12,180</b>	<b>15,745</b>	<b>30,868</b>	<b>42,894</b>	<b>10,977</b>	<b>9,548</b>	<b>29,783</b>	<b>24,657</b>

No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST FOUR MONTHS OF 1914.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	471	850	1,321	296	211	507	1,828
Victoria ...	415	481	896	1,210	313	1,523	2,419
Queensland* ...	440	503	943	28	25	53	996
S. Australia ...	47	50	97	...	50	50	147
W. Australia* ...	122	147	269	94	91	185	454
Tasmania* ...	25	33	58	...	...	...	58
<b>Total 4 months†</b>	<b>1,520</b>	<b>2,064</b>	<b>3,584</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>2,318</b>	<b>5,902</b>
<b>Total Year 1913</b>	<b>11,232</b>	<b>14,827</b>	<b>25,859</b>	<b>7,570</b>	<b>4,016</b>	<b>11,586</b>	<b>37,445</b>
" " 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
" " 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796

\*First three months only. †Exclusive of Queensland, Western Australia and Tasmania for April.

## Section II.—Production.

## No. 9.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14

## AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,116,965	461,430	294,847	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,064
1907-8 ...	5,383,911	642,815	298,577	1,812,579	144,763	9,359,902
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,196	323,875	2,452,682	140,888	9,891,243
1909-10 ...	6,586,286	698,448	364,586	2,328,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,088	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ...	7,427,834	616,857	340,005	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 ...	7,939,651	874,284	814,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049

## TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	SUGAR CANE.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2 ...	38,561,619	9,789,864	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8 ...	44,656,673	9,185,227	8,187,745	1,748,868	1,942,418
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,418,597	14,734,808	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12 ...	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,865	2,867,973	1,682,250
1912-13 ...	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,195,141

## AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2 ...	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8 ...	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ...	9.64	15.50	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13 ...	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47

\* Per acre of productive cane.

## AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,892,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,116,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,755,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,788	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,286
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,342	2	7,372,456
1911-2	2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,308	2	7,427,834
1912-3	2,231,514	2,085,216	124,968	2,079,633	793,096	25,326	3	7,939,651
1913-4*	3,306,600	2,565,861	132,345	2,050,364	1,068,553	18,054	...	9,041,777

\* Preliminary estimates. † Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12 and 1014 acres 1912-13.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,880	963,062	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,894	12,100,780	698,527	19,135,557	2,945,990	644,285	...	44,655,873
1908-9	15,488,276	23,345,649	1,902,799	19,397,672	2,466,923	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,020	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,968	795,060	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,312	1,093,973	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,958
1911-2	*25,088,102	30,801,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,368,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	*92,497,386	26,223,104	1,976,505	21,476,210	9,168,594	630,315	...	91,981,070
1913-4	*98,043,360	32,936,245	2,063,788	16,805,945	13,860,000	421,380	...	104,139,713

\* Including Federal Territory, 7601 bushels 1911-12, and 20,830 bushels 1912-13.  
† Official forecasts.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	19.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.54	11.57	10.14	21.46	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.84
1912-3	14.56	12.68	15.81	10.34	11.66	24.99	...	12.63
1913-4*	11.86	12.84	15.52	8.20	12.98	23.34	...	11.82

\* Preliminary estimates.

No. 10.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
SHEEP.									
1901	41,867,000	10,673,265	10,030,071	5,012,216	2,625,853	1,792,491	46,334	...	72,040,341
1907	41,461,830	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,290,637	3,084,074	1,744,800	44,292	...	87,603,263
1908	33,370,707	12,545,742	18,348,831	6,868,474	4,067,364	1,738,053	54,048	...	87,643,266
1909	46,302,378	12,537,983	10,563,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	63,303	...	91,676,391
1910	45,980,969	12,862,065	20,331,928	6,267,477	3,138,516	1,788,310	67,240	...	96,047,515
1911	44,722,523	13,857,304	20,740,381	6,171,507	5,411,542	1,823,017	90,983	224,764	88,077,222
1912	38,853,761	11,892,224	20,310,036	6,481,430	4,596,998	1,862,060	75,908	188,641	88,653,646
CATTLE.									
1901	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	329,547	194,861	255,521	...	8,401,428
1907	2,751,703	1,842,307	3,802,222	334,071	717,377	215,523	274,693	...	10,128,486
1908	2,935,384	1,574,162	4,281,830	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	...	10,547,670
1909	3,027,737	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	798,217	199,045	414,046	...	11,040,371
1910	3,140,397	1,547,569	5,131,690	384,863	825,040	201,464	513,368	...	11,943,714
1911	3,153,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,546	843,638	217,406	459,780	6,412	11,928,064
1912	3,053,725	1,598,089	5,310,691	389,418	866,794	222,181	465,452	7,108	11,577,259
HORSES.									
1901	495,716	387,277	492,119	165,303	73,710	32,303	12,966	...	1,030,480
1907	573,326	424,648	488,486	208,630	113,330	40,362	17,863	...	1,271,714
1908	591,045	424,003	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,885	21,751	...	1,297,731
1909	604,794	442,820	559,613	230,405	123,315	40,492	23,470	...	1,322,917
1910	610,636	472,040	593,813	242,326	131,114	41,398	24,400	...	1,376,866
1911	687,242	507,213	616,354	250,710	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	1,479,227
1912	714,652	530,104	674,373	276,539	147,629	44,030	18,382	1,503	1,468,113
PIGS.									
1901	265,730	394,215	121,841	28,796	61,052	58,710	969	...	801,309
1907	216,145	211,003	133,346	90,741	63,992	48,704	2,864	...	754,101
1908	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	47,443	47,002	2,711	...	686,686
1909	237,849	217,921	124,843	80,410	47,002	55,705	1,829	...	765,197
1910	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	67,626	63,715	2,984	...	1,025,860
1911	370,700	348,069	173,002	93,130	55,835	67,362	1,500	363	1,110,731
1912	363,450	240,172	143,795	69,462	47,851	49,162	1,340	303	846,955

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

**No. 11.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1912-13**

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W.		Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1911	374,907,069	101,823,644	136,850,809	63,813,781	90,984,453	11,338,540	400,000	781,998,868	
1912	371,546,415	110,453,041	143,384,363	60,056,470	30,853,837	10,796,668	400,000	796,408,926	
1913	526,804,000	98,762,612	136,878,970	56,691,086	36,849,961	12,416,014	450,000	646,861,913	

\* Including Federal Territory.  
† For year ended previous 31st December.

**No. 12.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.**

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
<b>BUTTER.</b>									
1901	39,056,878	46,897,573	9,741,882	4,054,523	336,440	732,771	...	...	101,671,066
1907	60,941,439	63,746,354	22,790,158	5,519,340	436,630	847,890	...	...	156,980,670
1908	61,340,876	48,461,398	23,838,337	6,130,560	365,923	1,140,573	...	...	145,817,507
1909	62,935,606	53,166,555	24,502,711	8,482,158	414,453	2,751,757	...	...	154,373,939
1910	75,634,830	70,033,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,989	...	...	193,311,909
1911	83,176,928	96,500,474	37,636,535	9,084,666	498,047	3,317,455	...	27,630	211,573,745
1912	76,502,967	67,653,834	30,307,330	8,394,537	448,700	3,779,104	...	16,561	187,194,161

**CHEESE.**

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
1901	3,839,835	3,974,598	2,435,912	1,053,160	3,578	368,530	...	...	11,875,699
1907	4,595,257	4,307,939	3,664,598	1,385,700	580	327,839	...	...	13,383,563
1908	4,753,360	4,293,614	3,196,510	1,266,694	960	710,400	...	...	14,759,798
1909	4,775,968	5,728,834	3,662,497	1,278,376	1,570	781,280	...	...	15,774,837
1910	5,191,099	5,803,833	4,148,661	1,706,391	3,328	868,781	...	...	16,537,011
1911	5,460,632	4,410,843	3,718,267	1,698,930	900	680,130	...	...	15,866,712
1912	5,454,685	4,416,778	3,947,615	1,978,027	...	692,336	...	...	16,760,491

**BACON AND HAMS.**

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
1901	11,090,891	15,011,816	7,064,714	...	...	...	...	...	34,090,681
1907	10,338,926	17,545,730	10,016,939	2,311,004	333,393	530,015	...	...	34,090,681
1908	9,488,950	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,393,164	192,496	279,504	...	...	40,719,191
1909	9,031,377	13,630,485	9,268,317	3,348,350	140,625	1,536,115	...	...	40,102,937
1910	12,620,067	16,439,587	10,758,063	3,741,949	131,154	1,498,760	...	...	37,774,067
1911	15,080,157	19,546,712	11,667,654	4,311,407	97,136	1,538,766	...	...	45,149,752
1912	15,511,180	20,043,702	12,437,019	3,771,064	114,260	1,909,080	...	32,670	53,264,652

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911

**No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.**

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
<b>GOLD.</b>								
1901	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	265,176	58,661	14,005,732
1907	1,050,730	3,654,617	1,978,089	20,540	7,310,740	277,607	21,928	13,515,108
1908	954,254	2,849,204	1,975,254	17,300	6,000,882	242,489	33,943	13,058,853
1909	869,546	2,778,956	1,333,179	30,806	6,776,374	190,201	24,148	12,604,609
1910	802,211	2,492,745	1,474,855	20,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,568,840
1911	760,353	2,140,856	1,640,323	20,000	5,623,075	199,108	30,910	10,551,694
1912	702,129	2,030,464	1,477,970	20,000	5,448,365	161,300	22,671	9,879,928
1913*	635,703	1,847,475	1,118,600	20,000	5,561,690	131,876	13,250	9,356,412
1914*	197,964	566,757	397,388	...	1,726,631	...	...	...
<b>SILVER AND LEAD.</b>								
1901	1,904,964	6,850	60,334	1,196	7,718	325,335	660	2,267,687
1907	4,290,128	4,325	187,470	11,780	96,874	572,560	2,063	5,061,480
1908	2,345,041	2,825	206,716	9,000	23,882	322,007	30	2,911,419
1909	1,830,668	2,310	167,836	673	19,477	296,880	...	2,329,164
1910	2,110,040	2,080	123,086	907	92,310	247,676	...	2,503,908
1911	2,622,548	2,135	79,765	146	53,335	253,361	...	3,061,984
1912	3,745,738	2,300	121,655	326	39,918	302,036	...	4,210,013

\* First four months of year. Not available for all States.

PRODUCTION.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth
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COPPER.

Year.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	412,392	...	194,227	403,992	75,946	1,028,748	6,115	2,002,560
1907	727,774	2,356	1,028,179	600,000	203,376	860,866	15,021	8,599,862
1908	502,812	3,928	853,535	338,000	57,091	608,651	7,969	2,413,965
1909	434,737	44	132,489	398,587	104,644	508,038	3,748	2,322,988
1910	486,327	450	306,120	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,126	2,349,419
1911	560,108	2,088	1,151,251	332,500	78,118	408,560	1,470	2,564,278
1912	579,794	...	1,098,980	461,500	80,537	443,444	3,998	3,244,550

TIN.

Year.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907	293,306	10,521	496,786	...	83,565	186,129	41,365	1,509,787
1908	305,447	6,070	341,566	...	65,929	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909	311,029	7,037	344,927	...	45,129	390,593	31,113	960,768
1910	248,156	3,706	243,271	...	55,290	513,500	22,000	1,309,973
1911	377,089	3,417	307,841	...	70,579	345,108	97,001	1,348,992
1912	338,074	5,733	364,903	...	...	...	...	...

COAL.

Year.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	2,178,920	147,328	180,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	3,623,770
1907	2,922,410	79,296	222,135	...	55,158	92,556	...	3,303,974
1908	3,353,093	64,778	244,322	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,683,896
1909	2,618,596	76,945	270,736	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,694,041
1910	3,000,667	199,254	322,232	...	113,609	46,609	...	3,620,673
1911	3,167,165	311,149	323,926	...	111,154	98,214	...	3,809,973
1912	3,660,015	250,321	339,964	...	135,867	94,568	...	4,418,025

ALL MINERALS.

Year.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	5,670,362	3,369,212	3,114,774	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	*	22,043,104
1907	10,292,119	3,686,812	4,131,638	814,280	7,634,086	3,250,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908	8,381,516	3,983,847	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,033	1,622,547	70,043	24,580,303
1909	7,405,940	2,000,634	3,655,198	413,800	7,359,623	1,545,252	64,736	23,045,162
1910	8,449,919	2,620,701	3,708,547	411,992	6,522,263	1,432,123	60,706	25,215,191
1911	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,628,738	437,604	6,105,853	1,340,497	59,358	25,480,311
1912	11,226,622	2,331,994	4,175,355	584,458	5,760,307	1,400,502	57,820	28,622,288

\* Included with South Australia.

No. 14.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-12.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906	25,349	45,989	13,611	4,879	26,622	83,205	149,055
1907	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	86,155	166,026
1908	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,462	23,039	39,713	174,957
1909	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1910	39,752	56,993	17,387	5,728	23,480	50,767	188,581
1911	38,774	50,725	19,107	6,432	25,629	57,022	206,732
1912	45,754	51,615	20,280	...	...	...	...

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the Tables No. 15 and 17, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

No. 15.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-12.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Wages Paid.	Val. of Plant, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	49,444,882	55,486,012	38,063,153	93,549,165
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	52,592,439	60,959,226	38,670,406	99,529,631
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	54,533,907	64,028,881	41,929,447	105,958,328
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	58,489,474	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	64,098,144	79,041,576	53,980,512	133,022,090
1912	14,878	327,456	31,287,492	69,270,051	88,275,620	60,499,787	148,775,407

\* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

**No. 16.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1911-1912.**

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1911.							
1. Factories ... .. No.	5,029	5,136	1,657	1,514	710	900	14,466
2. Hands employed* ...	106,624	111,049	37,156	37,895	15,709	10,336	311,710
3. Wages paid† ... £	10,047,656	9,911,019	3,113,835	2,645,396	1,092,983	827,502	27,525,371
4. Value of fuel used ...	1,242,613	637,497	222,560	338,565	176,650	140,816	3,758,710
5. .. materials used ...	33,670,661	25,029,525	9,768,335	7,509,979	2,060,346	1,059,240	79,004,376
6. .. added in process of manufacture ...	20,675,060	18,718,338	6,897,337	4,913,402	3,351,740	1,072,847	54,017,714
7. .. of output of fetrs. ...	64,346,011	41,737,382	15,675,662	12,418,381	5,311,096	5,526,087	133,024,000
8. .. of land & buildgs. ...	13,474,455	9,021,530	3,277,776	2,950,170	1,810,347	1,030,967	32,494,350
9. .. plant & mchry. ...	13,510,600	8,336,373	4,947,220	2,906,000	2,062,777	1,216,300	31,599,350
1912.							
1. Factories ... .. No.	5,162	5,263	1,700	1,541	711	611	14,878
2. Hands employed* ...	115,561	115,106	40,948	29,500	16,392	10,067	327,456
3. Wages paid† ... £	11,502,052	10,102,244	3,694,065	2,999,558	1,160,144	855,334	31,297,492
4. Value of fuel used ...	1,360,141	663,376	361,975	363,405	191,025	187,461	3,047,384
5. .. materials used ...	37,122,441	27,002,302	11,078,851	8,100,110	2,586,103	1,256,618	86,375,620
6. .. added in process of manufacture ...	21,040,897	18,408,471	7,719,220	5,228,106	3,506,073	1,266,398	60,490,797
7. .. of output of fetrs. ...	61,158,328	45,410,773	18,728,904	13,426,218	6,092,958	3,871,916	148,775,407
8. .. of land & buildgs. ...	14,765,810	10,382,661	3,324,901	1,590,834	1,910,373	1,094,488	34,509,156
9. .. plant & mchry. ...	13,726,103	9,635,134	5,442,471	3,765,540	2,241,536	1,161,010	34,480,806
INCREASE PER CENT.							
1. Factories ... ..	2.44	2.67	8.03	2.05	0.14	0.33	2.93
2. Hands employed ...	6.39	3.52	10.21	1.21	3.60	3.31	5.05
3. Wages paid ... ..	15.37	15.37	18.79	9.49	9.38	3.35	13.66
4. Value of fuel used ...	9.46	7.90	17.71	7.34	8.13	33.12	0.01
5. .. materials used ...	10.35	7.88	26.06	9.26	25.56	17.13	11.74
6. .. added in process of manufacture ...	16.28	10.11	12.00	6.66	7.82	0.79	19.00
7. .. of output of fetrs. ...	12.54	8.77	19.02	8.25	14.71	9.84	11.84
8. .. of land & buildings ...	9.58	4.45	7.54	6.80	5.00	4.14	7.12
9. .. plant & machinery ...	10.27	0.10	10.01	8.78	7.73	4.54	9.06

\* Including working proprietors, 13,334 in 1911, and 13,779 in 1912.  
† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

**No. 17.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROGRESS OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1909-12.**

	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	£ 1,839,261	£ 1,863,173	1,807,869	1,874,590
Treating oils and fats ...	548,357	564,356	634,831	667,790
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,708,560	1,082,412	2,485,196	2,876,864
Working in wood ...	3,192,928	3,711,482	4,488,119	5,195,792
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	9,029,852	10,642,583	11,866,740	14,012,456
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	9,460,665	10,880,641	11,815,041	12,702,629
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	5,734,235	6,583,300	7,493,708	8,090,465
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,543,652	3,868,693	4,244,632	4,700,768
Musical instruments, etc. ...	70,943	89,147	106,293	116,450
Arms and explosives ...	53,313	63,897	61,001	88,459
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,334,146	1,695,768	1,755,717	1,899,483
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	324,304	347,064	465,019	616,106
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	998,330	1,105,002	1,333,102	1,530,125
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	821,508	970,663	1,066,329	1,123,776
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	29,770	34,415	42,019	42,284
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	279,655	310,948	361,455	418,192
Heat, light and power ...	2,612,907	2,982,670	3,409,116	3,885,681
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	109,558	134,934	167,953	192,049
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	302,503	369,754	462,574	465,828
	41,920,447	48,100,897	54,017,714	60,499,787

No. 18.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1912.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Wages* .. .. .	18.95	22.25	19.88	21.35	35.00	22.09	21.03
Fuel .. .. .	2.22	1.50	1.39	2.70	3.14	4.84	2.05
Materials used .. .. .	60.69	59.46	58.93	61.01	42.45	59.06	59.33
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges .. .. .	18.14	16.79	20.00	14.94	18.81	14.01	17.59
Total Output ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

\* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 19.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee\*, 1909 to 1912.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909 .. .. .	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910 .. .. .	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911 .. .. .	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912 .. .. .	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	99.74

\* Exclusive of working proprietors.

No. 20.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1912.

	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Males .. .. .	88,178	77,565	33,254	23,083	13,805	8,391	244,276
Females .. .. .	27,383	38,543	7,694	5,417	2,577	1,566	83,180
Masculinity* ..	322	201	432	426	536	536	294

\* Number of Males to each 100 Females.

## PRODUCTION.

No. 21.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE YEARS 1908-9 TO 1912-13 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.

	BOUNTY PAID.				1912-13.	
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
<b>BOUNTIES ACT—</b>	£	£	£	£		£
Combed Wool Tops .. ..	356	4,933	8,522	16,896	lb.	2,134,614
Flax and Hemp Fibre .. ..	126	120	123	480	ton	101
Raw Hemp .. ..	34	25	112	18		215
Coffee .. ..	222	117	112	68	lb.	30,033
Oil Materials—Cotton Seed ..	12	10	22	21		84,479
Linsced .. ..	6					13
Cotton Ginned .. ..	32	34	91	116	lb.	46,043
Tobacco, Leaf .. ..	121	276	90	78		95
Fruits, Dried .. ..	28	104	1,075	1,734		215
Fish, Preserved .. ..	1,727	311	115	168		587
<b>SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—</b>						
Sugar .. ..	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	ton	123,366*
<b>SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—</b>						
Kerosene .. ..			920	2,629	gal.	335,013
Refined Paraffin Wax .. ..			553	739	ton	2,792
<b>MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—</b>						
Puddled Bar Iron .. ..	598	1,254	2,080	671	ton	64
Pig Iron .. ..	2,314	23,510	20,462	15,611		16,949
Wire Netting .. ..		8,036	4,824	5,954		1,110
Galvanized Sheet or Plate ..	192	227	21	74		
Steel .. ..	675	1,491	1,940	723		
<b>TOTAL</b> .. ..	<b>483,373</b>	<b>440,640</b>	<b>671,927</b>	<b>589,499</b>		<b>406,558</b>

\* Sugar produced by White Labour, includes 795 tons of Beet Sugar.



## Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

## No. 22.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ... ..	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,198	105,390	3,960,518
1907 ... ..	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,788	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ... ..	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	233,545	4,285,472
1909 ... ..	3,219,498	1,141,606	4,361,104	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ... ..	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	169,684	4,725,326
1911 ... ..	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	132,668	4,991,581
1912 ... ..	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,967
1913 ... ..	4,373,128	1,005,186	5,378,314	5,144,432	124,008	5,268,435
1913, March ...	342,419	67,365	409,784	487,041	4,456	461,497
1914 .. ..	989,992	171,121	561,118	608,952	6,668	610,610
1913 3 months	1,063,458	259,859	1,323,311	1,311,220	22,761	1,333,981
1914 .. ..	1,125,514	541,889	1,667,403	1,712,984	22,556	1,736,540

## No. 23.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,124	32,345,935
Victoria	12,686,880	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,969	25,081,074	24,387,073
Queensland	3,515,667	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917	6,714,942
South Australia	3,927,206	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,345,380	6,972,765	7,348,203
Western Australia	3,895,161	3,322,390	4,375,118	4,485,363	5,317,892	5,407,714
Tasmania	811,361	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,199	1,025,081
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	14,284	18,130	20,977
Austral'n Warships	...	...	163,000	...	...	2,495,000
Commonwealth	42,434,011	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,168,600	79,744,925

## No. 24.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

New South Wales	18,210,627	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529	32,839,789
Victoria	13,075,259	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,118,121	17,835,368
Queensland	4,333,846	5,861,294	6,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454	12,352,748
South Australia	4,432,778	8,468,716	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279	9,809,763
Western Australia	7,341,001	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,099,079
Tasmania	1,673,470	420,623	513,410	625,031	499,894	513,737
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	44,662	59,106	67,911
Commonwealth	49,696,172	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,066,090	78,518,385

\* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the overseas country. For 1909 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,494; South Australia, £1,018,692; Western Australia, £683; and Tasmania, £1,836,425. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

**No. 25.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.**

Year	Value.					Value per Head.														
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.												
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.										
											£	£	£	£	£	£				
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,951,306	49,806,172	24	6	11	9	11	10	0	10	4	13	2	9			
1902	84,501,037	40,675,950*	41,368,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21	19	7	10	11	4	10	14	6	0	13	9	11	8	3
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,656,588	2,501,220	48,257,112	22	2	1	9	14	3	11	14	7	0	13	8	12	7	10
1904	94,506,737	37,030,842	55,100,167	3,385,748	57,485,915	32	19	4	9	7	9	13	19	6	0	12	1	14	11	7
1905	95,197,766	39,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	33	15	10	9	11	9	13	10	7	0	13	6	14	4	1
1906	114,482,675	41,744,913	66,229,871	3,437,860	69,737,761*	38	3	10	11	0	4	16	6	7	0	16	11	17	3	6
1907	124,838,260	51,800,038	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247	30	4	5	12	11	3	16	18	7	0	14	7	17	9	2
1908	114,110,331	49,709,273	62,118,003	2,192,155	64,311,038*	27	4	1	11	17	5	14	16	2	0	10	6	15	6	8
1909	116,490,732	51,171,906	62,943,711	9,475,125	65,318,836*	27	5	0	11	10	5	14	14	0	0	11	7	15	5	7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,105	2,654,955	74,491,150*	30	15	6	13	14	8	16	8	9	0	12	1	17	0	10
1911	146,440,746	66,567,488	76,306,210	3,277,048	79,482,258*	32	19	4	14	18	3	18	10	6	0	14	7	17	14	1
1912	157,354,660	78,158,600	75,061,563	3,134,527	79,006,090*	33	17	2	16	18	7	18	7	1	0	13	6	17	0	7
1913	158,363,310	79,744,026	75,091,272	3,427,113	78,518,385*	32	10	0	16	12	1	15	12	4	0	14	3	16	6	11

\* Owing to the failure to record as Overseas Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transshipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1909, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211.

† Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £275,966; 1907, 206,807; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,060,133; 1911, £1,238,446; in 1912, £1,431,953, and in 1913, £1,158,702.

‡ Preliminary figures, subject to revision.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
1901	41,496,147	924,264	42,424,011	34,425,653	15,270,219	49,696,172	-7,072,194	14,335,356	7,992,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	38,547,594	15,367,403	43,915,087	-10,668,177	13,926,314	3,259,137
1903	36,551,543	1,260,929	37,811,471	35,136,154	19,123,958	48,257,112	-7,425,368	17,864,020	10,438,641
1904	35,816,984	1,303,848	37,030,842	30,718,846	17,767,369	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,241	30,465,073
1905	38,706,436	1,530,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,706,514	56,841,035	8,240,835	10,245,319	14,404,304
1906	42,413,985	1,330,917	44,744,912	52,087,830	17,700,333	69,737,763	9,612,835	15,379,016	24,999,661
1907	49,974,833	1,834,300	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,904	9,363,260	21,615,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,378	49,709,273	50,130,838	14,100,240	64,311,058	1,511,017	12,960,968	14,511,796
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	50,838,532	8,640,284	65,318,836	6,521,031	7,622,909	14,165,940
1910	46,892,391	1,331,960	48,014,351	60,845,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,175,422	3,323,311	14,478,738
1911	64,997,007	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,436,172	12,047,066	79,482,238	3,497,365	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912	76,483,360	1,675,240	78,158,600	66,684,490	12,461,600	79,006,090	-9,848,870	10,786,360	697,400
1913	78,191,391	1,533,644	79,744,725	74,719,600	3,798,735	78,518,385	-3,471,731	2,245,191	-1,226,540

\* Preliminary figures, subject to revision.

Note.—The altered balance of trade in the years 1912 and 1913 is due mainly to loans raised in London. From 1st July, 1911 to 30th December, 1913, £21,039,450 was added to the amount of Public Debt held abroad.

## Imports and Exports.

No. 26.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF APRIL, 1914 AND 1913, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE FOUR MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1914 AND 1913.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	April 1914	57,745	89	739	762
	" 1913	50,934	88	281	269
	4 mths. 1914	207,182	219	2,471	2,690
	" 1913	186,798	240	1,558	1,798
Animals Living— Horses ...	April 1914	15,988	5,665	15	5,680
	" 1913	4,121	13,847	40	13,887
	4 mths. 1914	42,939	30,604	515	31,119
	" 1913	30,092	50,742	40	50,782
Cattle ...	April 1914	965	12,505	...	12,595
	" 1913	...	9,759	...	9,759
	4 mths. 1914	2,568	22,811	...	22,811
	" 1913	597	21,444	...	21,444
Sheep ...	April 1914	510	2,258	...	2,258
	" 1913	1,285	2,608	...	2,608
	4 mths. 1914	4,672	8,502	...	8,502
	" 1913	2,890	14,890	...	14,890
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	April 1914	1,178,110	3,155	15,878	19,083
	" 1913	1,081,824	3,304	14,199	17,503
	4 mths. 1914	6,228,070	12,420	56,199	68,819
	" 1913	5,696,676	12,960	47,624	60,584
Biscuits ...	April 1914	2,108	6,526	42	6,568
	" 1913	799	8,238	11	8,249
	4 mths. 1914	5,769	25,956	180	26,136
	" 1913	3,931	23,800	47	23,847
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	April 1914	254	4,089	...	4,089
	" 1913	174	4,787	...	4,787
	4 mths. 1914	847	16,220	...	16,220
	" 1913	1,190	13,842	...	13,842
Boots and Shoes ...	April 1914	62,580	1,168	562	1,730
	" 1913	51,544	1,241	224	1,465
	4 mths. 1914	237,949	4,278	1,750	6,037
	" 1913	213,517	3,627	1,120	4,747
Butter ...	April 1914	77	146,094	...	146,094
	" 1913	31	200,284	6	200,290
	4 mths. 1914	248	1,071,720	...	1,071,720
	" 1913	262	1,402,712	6	1,402,718
Cement (Portland) ...	April 1914	16,186	1,047	511	1,558
	" 1913	27,027	9	114	123
	4 mths. 1914	71,159	1,135	2,435	3,570
	" 1913	142,217	19	1,082	1,101
Cheese ...	April 1914	1,663	391	51	442
	" 1913	1,472	409	32	441
	4 mths. 1914	5,484	35,588	163	35,757
	" 1913	5,406	14,215	96	14,311

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Coal ... ..	April 1914	8,310	82,517	...	82,517
	" 1913	...	82,566	...	82,566
	4 mths. 1914	10,062	409,172	...	409,172
	" 1913	2,656	278,209	...	278,209
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	April 1914	42,920	...	253	253
	" 1913	46,603	...	365	265
	4 mths. 1914	142,685	4	681	685
	" 1913	106,165	...	422	422
Coffee and Chicory — all forms	April 1914	8,269	6	205	211
	" 1913	36,273	44	604	648
	4 mths. 1914	21,536	176	777	953
	" 1913	52,890	112	1,400	1,512
Concentrates, other than Gold	April 1914	...	287,313	...	287,313
	" 1913	...	489,461	...	489,461
	4 mths. 1914	...	530,331	...	530,331
	" 1913	...	1,147,005	...	1,147,005
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	April 1914	...	216,288	15	216,298
	" 1913	...	219,831	...	219,831
	4 mths. 1914	...	842,926	15	842,941
	" 1913	164	839,518	...	839,518
Cordage and Twines ...	April 1914	60,266	655	1,523	2,178
	" 1913	54,151	770	1,764	2,534
	4 mths. 1914	248,759	2,836	5,879	8,715
	" 1913	248,774	2,943	5,611	8,554
Drugs and Chemicals ...	April 1914	123,120	4,407	2,969	7,376
	" 1913	101,668	5,731	3,271	9,009
	4 mths. 1914	458,907	24,358	13,656	38,014
	" 1913	417,334	22,347	11,785	34,132
Earthenware, China, etc.	April 1914	35,323	211	291	502
	" 1913	34,527	116	406	522
	4 mths. 1914	146,135	1,285	1,396	2,681
	" 1913	140,931	1,080	1,362	2,392
Fish (all kinds)...	April 1914	62,334	207	1,070	1,277
	" 1913	43,035	1,226	714	1,940
	4 mths. 1914	340,440	6,422	4,250	10,672
	" 1913	324,280	9,519	2,716	12,235
Fruits, Dried— Currants ... ..	April 1914	9	399	...	399
	" 1913	53	512	5	517
	4 mths. 1914	81	1,390	1	1,321
	" 1913	653	1,332	12	1,844
Raisins ... ..	April 1914	117	8,038	1	8,039
	" 1913	263	2,619	2	2,621
	4 mths. 1914	428	9,248	50	9,298
	" 1913	517	3,029	29	3,058
Other ... ..	April 1914	2,504	312	90	392
	" 1913	9,262	28	41	69
	4 mths. 1914	11,386	3,760	356	4,116
	" 1913	23,688	115	223	338
Fruits, Fresh— Apples ... ..	April 1914	1	208,333	10	208,343
	" 1913	...	135,040	...	135,040
	4 mths. 1914	1,204	370,645	109	370,754
	" 1913	2,504	256,146	71	256,217
All other ... ..	April 1914	29,293	17,653	...	17,653
	" 1913	24,667	14,602	85	14,687
	4 mths. 1914	141,195	36,811	10	36,821
	" 1913	93,468	44,420	387	44,807
Furniture ... ..	April 1914	20,301	1,151	422	1,573
	" 1913	30,815	990	136	1,125
	4 mths. 1914	78,972	4,571	1,681	6,252
	" 1913	112,563	4,182	652	4,834

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Glass and Glassware ...	April 1914	£ 49,856	£ 234	£ 895	£ 629
	" 1913	55,956	960	953	1,313
	4 mths. 1914	204,208	1,224	1,619	2,843
	" 1913	197,810	1,522	2,956	4,480
Gold, uncoined ...	April 1914	44,044	86,189	...	86,189
	" 1913	44,457	82,001	...	82,001
	4 mths. 1914	316,646	345,786	...	345,786
	" 1913	362,281	424,639	...	424,639
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— Barley ...	April 1914	1	5,827	...	5,827
	" 1913	112	3	...	3
	4 mths. 1914	18	13,035	...	13,053
	" 1913	6,017	48	...	48
Maize ...	April 1914	18,326	33	253	286
	" 1913	3,644	23	...	23
	4 mths. 1914	66,427	137	264	401
	" 1913	7,808	92	...	92
Oats ...	April 1914	2	1,432	...	1,432
	" 1913	235	1,279	178	1,457
	4 mths. 1914	2,515	6,492	62	6,554
	" 1913	15,022	1,946	468	2,414
Wheat ...	April 1914	...	1,104,052	...	1,104,052
	" 1913	1	927,763	...	927,763
	4 mths. 1914	...	7,186,303	...	7,186,303
	" 1913	1	4,565,560	...	4,565,560
Other (including Beans and Peas)	April 1914	3,454	1,418	47	1,465
	" 1913	2,480	318	23	341
	4 mths. 1914	9,272	2,100	237	2,337
	" 1913	9,735	3,069	103	3,172
Grain & Pulse, Prepared— Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	April 1914	...	8,006	...	8,006
	" 1913	160	3,542	40	3,582
	4 mths. 1914	...	24,965	...	24,965
	" 1913	1,996	17,103	47	17,150
Flour (Wheaten)	April 1914	62	136,693	...	136,693
	" 1913	59	225,847	...	225,847
	4 mths. 1914	194	732,464	...	732,464
	" 1913	255	683,398	...	683,398
Oatmeal, etc....	April 1914	689	24	19	43
	" 1913	1,009	65	5	70
	4 mths. 1914	2,672	170	77	247
	" 1913	2,988	1,493	38	1,581
Rice...	April 1914	65,700	...	5,736	5,736
	" 1913	92,667	...	5,356	5,356
	4 mths. 1914	91,935	...	29,025	29,025
	" 1913	123,184	...	24,054	24,054
Other	April 1914	3,511	911	84	995
	" 1913	3,555	1,048	95	1,143
	4 mths. 1914	13,083	5,481	212	5,693
	" 1913	16,365	4,376	119	4,525
Hats and Caps ...	April 1914	30,484	310	475	785
	" 1913	41,908	304	855	1,152
	4 mths. 1914	184,327	1,367	2,172	3,539
	" 1913	180,257	848	2,431	3,279
Hay and Chaff ...	April 1914	31	920	...	920
	" 1913	86	190	...	190
	4 mths. 1914	69	5,598	...	5,598
	" 1913	101	3,355	...	3,355

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		Total.
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	
		£	£	£	£
Hops ... ..	April 1914	4,810	889	7	396
	" 1913	7,900	9	48	57
	4 mths. 1914	22,812	567	60	636
	" 1913	53,792	55	148	198
<b>Implements &amp; Machinery—</b> Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	April 1914	20,204	679	150	820
	" 1913	27,402	20,767	1,231	30,998
	4 mths. 1914	173,724	3,650	2,488	6,138
	" 1913	163,809	91,853	5,654	97,507
Indiarubber goods ...	April 1914	90,617	7,961	2,042	10,003
	" 1913	107,521	6,328	4,923	11,251
	4 mths. 1914	389,483	35,384	10,018	45,604
	" 1913	363,105	22,618	21,467	48,075
<b>Iron and Steel—</b> Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	April 1914	183,929	211	2,393	2,604
	" 1913	172,676	933	1,434	2,367
	4 mths. 1914	655,041	1,074	6,398	7,472
	" 1913	721,562	4,730	4,068	8,698
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	April 1914	226,835	24	1,942	1,966
	" 1913	190,608	39	2,602	2,641
	4 mths. 1914	770,667	122	8,227	8,349
	" 1913	714,781	43	8,191	8,534
Pig and Scrap ...	April 1914	25,165	1,316	87	1,403
	" 1913	12,131	221	921	1,142
	4 mths. 1914	114,781	3,566	104	3,670
	" 1913	58,955	630	3,286	3,916
Jams and Jellies ...	April 1914	1,462	1,888	10	1,898
	" 1913	750	3,553	5	3,558
	4 mths. 1914	4,783	10,628	30	10,658
	" 1913	3,840	12,489	42	12,571
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	April 1914	150,327	1,191	870	2,061
	" 1913	105,009	222	490	712
	4 mths. 1914	688,008	2,324	3,134	5,458
	" 1913	489,622	1,310	2,721	4,031
Lead—Pig, and Lead con- tained in Matte	April 1914	...	107,924	...	107,924
	" 1913	58	104,201	...	104,201
	4 mths. 1914	1,169	678,050	12	678,062
	" 1913	211	509,831	...	509,831
Leather ... ..	April 1914	27,841	49,350	813	50,163
	" 1913	38,717	51,739	2,491	54,290
	4 mths. 1914	116,704	216,120	5,648	231,768
	" 1913	140,486	174,631	7,813	182,444
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricul- tural, for which see "Im- plements") ... ..	April 1914	375,366	8,797	9,201	17,998
	" 1913	407,674	4,276	9,569	13,845
	4 mths. 1914	1,707,678	28,558	36,428	61,986
	" 1913	1,607,030	17,841	32,451	50,332
Manures ... ..	April 1914	59,318	17,111	94	17,205
	" 1913	104,687	16,692	2,039	18,734
	4 mths. 1914	341,196	58,570	94	58,664
	" 1913	273,604	45,762	6,962	52,724
Matches and Vestas ...	April 1914	15,383	8	281	289
	" 1913	14,906	...	277	277
	4 mths. 1914	60,813	34	1,471	1,505
	" 1913	57,133	9	932	941

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—					
Beef ...	April 1914	£	£	£	£
	" 1913	...	255,643	...	255,643
	4 mths. 1914	...	165,874	...	165,874
	" 1913	73	984,542	...	984,542
Mutton and Lamb ...	April 1914	2	598,677	...	598,677
	" 1913	...	56,914	...	56,914
	4 mths. 1914	8	105,411	...	105,411
	" 1913	...	927,660	...	927,660
Poultry ...	April 1914	8	756,064	...	756,064
	" 1913	...	353	...	356
	4 mths. 1914	14	411	...	411
	" 1913	753	1,536	...	1,536
Rabbits and Hares ...	April 1914	...	1,010	...	1,010
	" 1913	...	8,923	...	8,923
	4 mths. 1914	...	16,035	...	16,035
	" 1913	...	82,404	...	82,404
	" 1913	...	87,925	...	87,925
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	April 1914	2,382	63,096	52	63,148
	" 1913	2,389	59,358	12	59,370
	4 mths. 1914	13,694	288,446	229	288,675
	" 1913	9,059	228,538	392	228,925
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable ...	April 1914	228,692	Included in "Free."		
	" 1913	184,567			
	4 mths. 1914	839,545			
	" 1913	748,672			
Free ...	April 1914	221,892	4,107	8,583	12,690
	" 1913	243,586	4,998	6,829	11,827
	4 mths. 1914	928,647	17,918	39,879	51,797
	" 1913	934,943	21,651	26,976	48,627
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	April 1914	3,194	732	444	1,176
	" 1913	2,440	1,140	135	1,275
	4 mths. 1914	11,976	6,906	1,479	8,387
	" 1913	8,317	4,453	511	4,964
Oil—Kerosene ...	April 1914	42,202	...	1,812	1,812
	" 1913	25,170	...	1,213	1,213
	4 mths. 1914	224,375	...	5,646	5,646
	" 1913	158,080	...	4,851	4,851
Onions ...	April 1914	1,127	5,410	37	5,447
	" 1913	1,201	4,975	21	4,996
	4 mths. 1914	1,866	26,187	44	26,231
	" 1913	2,333	16,601	33	16,724
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	April 1914	23,752	83,308	352	83,660
	" 1913	2,411	113,064	390	113,454
	4 mths. 1914	31,127	435,059	1,477	436,596
	" 1913	14,451	371,598	1,134	372,732
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	April 1914	62,281	438	359	797
	" 1913	47,733	478	1,117	1,595
	4 mths. 1914	252,018	3,335	2,078	5,413
	" 1913	220,435	1,483	2,908	4,391
Paper—					
Printing ...	April 1914	80,895	...	276	276
	" 1913	85,912	...	328	328
	4 mths. 1914	310,640	...	803	803
	" 1913	341,876	...	1,992	1,992

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Paper—All other	April 1914	59,951	175	588	718
	" 1913	69,948	99	512	611
	4 mths. 1914	259,768	686	2,068	2,740
	" 1913	298,904	562	1,845	1,907
	" 1913	...	14,285	...	14,286
Pearlabell	April 1914	...	9,806	40	9,846
	" 1913	...	60,278	179	60,457
	4 mths. 1914	...	38,665	81	38,746
	" 1913	...	108	64	167
	" 1913	...	12,892	152	12,944
Pickles and Sauces	April 1914	13,000	108	64	167
	" 1913	12,892	152	102	254
	4 mths. 1914	44,608	412	291	703
	" 1913	48,778	427	268	685
	" 1913	...	929	...	929
Potatoes	April 1914	...	244	1,720	1,720
	" 1913	...	584	3,846	3,846
	4 mths. 1914	...	1,040	5,268	5,268
	" 1913	...	113,920	19	260
	" 1913	...	178,079	48	623
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	April 1914	113,920	19	260	279
	" 1913	178,079	48	623	666
	4 mths. 1914	568,870	112	1,868	1,975
	" 1913	468,987	944	8,462	4,886
	" 1913	...	848	57,075	57,075
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	April 1914	848	57,075	...	57,075
	" 1913	...	64,121	3,418	67,534
	4 mths. 1914	1,002	282,902	8,497	291,899
	" 1913	1,219	266,870	4,145	271,015
	" 1913	...	115,181	...	115,181
Skins— Hides	April 1914	22,547	115,181	...	115,181
	" 1913	28,186	92,779	679	93,458
	4 mths. 1914	98,310	568,988	209	569,207
	" 1913	60,358	378,381	679	379,060
	" 1913	...	16,064	...	16,064
Rabbit and Hare	April 1914	18	16,064	...	16,064
	" 1913	11	29,250	...	29,250
	4 mths. 1914	2,383	54,648	...	54,648
	" 1913	75	84,211	...	84,211
	" 1913	...	114,526	...	114,526
Sheep	April 1914	2,407	114,526	...	114,526
	" 1913	1,068	159,518	...	159,518
	4 mths. 1914	4,578	661,404	...	661,404
	" 1913	3,504	619,241	...	619,241
	" 1913	...	17,152	...	17,152
Other	April 1914	4,318	17,152	...	17,152
	" 1913	2,790	32,378	...	32,378
	4 mths. 1914	11,990	62,387	...	62,389
	" 1913	10,595	184,315	2	184,317
	" 1913	...	7,628	287	7,910
Soap	April 1914	10,772	7,628	287	7,910
	" 1913	9,988	7,860	625	8,491
	4 mths. 1914	86,790	38,688	1,006	39,694
	" 1913	38,691	20,584	1,578	20,162
	" 1913	...	81,579	91,861	173,440
Specie— Gold	April 1914	...	81,579	91,861	173,440
	" 1913	...	82,134	...	82,134
	4 mths. 1914	200,000	309,086	518,546	825,682
	" 1913	169,500	60,113	518,972	678,585
	" 1913	...	1,367	190	1,557
Silver	April 1914	1,367	...	190	1,557
	" 1913	...	10,910	...	10,910
	4 mths. 1914	111,521	...	11,545	123,066
	" 1913	...	11,725	...	11,725
	" 1913	...	500	2	502
Bronze	April 1914	500	...	2	502
	" 1913	1,200	...	...	1,200
	4 mths. 1914	500	...	2	502
	" 1913	1,200	...	20	1,220
	" 1913	...	1,200	...	1,200



## SHIPPING AND COMMERCE.

25

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits—		£	£	£	£
Brandy	April 1914	17,011	125	81	206
	" 1913	19,300	58	72	125
	4 mths. 1914	61,378	550	352	902
	" 1913	59,095	112	145	257
Gin (including Schnapps)	April 1914	18,487	---	141	141
	" 1913	10,022	---	82	82
	4 mths. 1914	59,090	---	999	999
	" 1913	49,492	---	873	873
Rum	April 1914	4,777	7	4	11
	" 1913	5,842	12	68	75
	4 mths. 1914	12,640	31	27	58
	" 1913	19,707	81	88	114
Whisky	April 1914	59,099	---	1,450	1,450
	" 1913	67,663	---	1,417	1,417
	4 mths. 1914	231,036	---	5,785	5,785
	" 1913	229,396	---	4,235	4,235
Other	April 1914	18,448	880	760	1,640
	" 1913	10,427	1,673	665	2,338
	4 mths. 1914	51,127	6,728	2,711	9,439
	" 1913	43,984	4,686	2,301	6,987
Sugar (Cane)	April 1914	13,621	7	3,630	3,637
	" 1913	11,466	21	4,236	4,257
	4 mths. 1914	80,186	49	15,466	15,505
	" 1913	370,207	35	12,993	13,028
Tallow (export only)	April 1914	---	128,693	---	128,693
	" 1913	---	119,716	199	119,915
	4 mths. 1914	---	684,305	96	684,401
	" 1913	---	517,860	808	518,668
Tea	April 1914	103,594	---	4,188	4,188
	" 1913	82,361	---	6,170	6,170
	4 mths. 1914	482,014	---	24,386	24,386
	" 1913	338,422	---	22,047	22,047
Timber	April 1914	221,204	110,685	2,529	113,214
	" 1913	179,193	75,463	2,369	77,832
	4 mths. 1914	1,084,328	331,349	8,570	339,919
	" 1913	906,976	244,775	6,561	251,346
Tin Ingots	April 1914	---	26,426	---	26,426
	" 1913	---	54,255	---	54,255
	4 mths. 1914	26	167,377	9	167,386
	" 1913	---	228,522	---	228,522
Tinned Plates	April 1914	46,566	---	945	945
	" 1913	42,350	---	581	581
	4 mths. 1914	181,904	---	983	3,143
	" 1913	177,017	2,210	---	---
Tobacco—					
Manufactured	April 1914	9,554	3,693	3,336	7,029
	" 1913	18,734	6,056	3,288	9,344
	4 mths. 1914	48,273	21,565	15,389	36,954
	" 1913	60,082	22,707	14,863	37,570
Unmanufactured	April 1914	43,682	---	---	---
	" 1913	65,801	---	---	---
	4 mths. 1914	131,333	---	532	532
	" 1913	210,671	---	359	359
Cigars	April 1914	14,504	50	119	169
	" 1913	11,769	60	308	368
	4 mths. 1914	52,895	50	1,345	1,395
	" 1913	47,076	60	1,462	1,522

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	April 1914	4,608	215	195	410
	" 1918	5,179	253	56	309
	4 mths. 1914	18,400	1,320	616	1,936
	" 1918	14,753	849	262	1,111
Tools of Trade ...	April 1914	56,210	73	1,002	1,075
	" 1918	51,984	90	1,166	1,256
	4 mths. 1914	217,648	481	3,950	4,431
	" 1918	221,976	381	3,966	4,367
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	April 1914	18,592	6	205	211
	" 1918	11,005	123	329	452
	4 mths. 1914	48,043	47	1,318	1,365
	" 1918	50,190	295	1,019	1,314
Other ...	April 1914	5,464	6,876	331	7,307
	" 1918	2,348	7,202	811	7,513
	4 mths. 1914	15,377	46,102	1,315	47,417
	" 1918	13,225	30,321	948	31,369
Wool—					
Greasy ...	April 1914	250	536,170	...	536,170
	" 1918	7	471,694	...	471,694
	4 mths. 1914	2,001	5,578,772	...	5,578,772
	" 1918	953	4,629,413	...	4,629,413
Scoured and Washed ...	April 1914	308	248,475	...	248,475
	" 1918	100	254,315	...	254,315
	4 mths. 1914	896	1,345,375	...	1,345,375
	" 1918	467	1,331,053	...	1,331,053
All other Articles ...	April 1914	1,486,100	138,921	90,862	229,783
	" 1918	1,585,219	110,521	103,187	213,708
	4 mths. 1914	5,912,737	1,218,764	254,658	1,473,422
	" 1918	5,543,356	416,656	268,468	685,124
GRAND TOTALS ...	April 1914	6,149,141	4,658,205	263,370	4,921,665
	" 1918	6,122,060	4,579,373	289,080	4,868,453
	4 mths. 1914	26,781,017	27,029,279	1,125,816	28,155,115
	" 1918	25,240,972	21,919,506	1,119,682	23,039,188

No. 27.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE  
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		

## QUANTITY.

	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	...
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,098	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,993,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,888	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	108,144	33,071,653	393,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,582	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	56,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,876	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,882,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,438	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,135	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...
1913	75,862,303	221,658	42,922,887	531,573,903	64,450,086	204,931,783	...

\* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

## VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,075	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,835,066
1905	2,331,535	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,688	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,055	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,214,185	9,933,561	28,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041
1913	3,565,282	1,865,667	7,987,477	21,479,762	4,797,280	2,896,532	5,539,827

No. 28.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE  
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during  
the four Months ending April, 1914 and 1913.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were  
annally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. Four Months	
							1914.	1913
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	4,089,674	7,851,177	7,380,578	167,184	...	...	19,926,809	28,124,064
Ceylon	23,918	25,676	8,100	...	...	...	87,667	58,492
China	100,538	65,309	1,080	...	...	...	166,773	177,706
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	42,726	477,454	24,458	11,370	...	...	566,010	617,561
Other Islands	2,744	24,120	1,010	...	...	...	31,874	40,890
Egypt	126,000	...	...	...	...	...	126,000	143,792
Hong Kong	97,300	6,090	40,908	...	...	...	143,632	146,516
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	16,576	12,685	...	...	...	...	30,261	23,648
Hawaiian Islands	6,839	...	...	...	...	...	6,839	9,066
New Caledonia	20,720	8,887	...	...	...	...	24,607	26,179
Other Islands	39,490	1,950	2,564	...	...	...	37,274	30,592
Japan	19,270	2,174	3,404	...	...	...	24,848	30,393
Papua	5,376	492	10,420	...	...	...	16,226	13,722
Philippine Islands	187,040	18,424	63,390	...	...	...	262,604	192,665
South African Union	268,484	215,341	390,096	...	...	...	874,461	1,045,330
Straits Settlements	6,372	104,960	26,448	...	...	...	302,283	274,973
United States	46,454	...	2,240	...	...	...	48,664	...
Other Countries	60,841	20,305	872	...	...	...	81,758	47,494
Total, Four Months, 1914	5,509,919	8,907,018	8,028,920	178,554	...	...	29,686,790	...
" " 1913	6,206,439	11,026,100	10,278,803	394,758	5,000	...	...	31,002,703

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. Four Months	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	300,215	305,182	331,054	8,186	...	...	940,699	1,267,330
Ceylon	1,084	1,549	405	...	...	...	2,638	2,922
China	4,685	3,570	57	...	...	...	5,109	9,057
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	1,927	24,860	1,212	617	...	...	28,616	30,420
Other Islands	128	1,545	60	...	...	...	1,711	2,162
Egypt	5,630	...	...	...	...	...	5,630	6,543
Hong Kong	4,425	278	2,020	...	...	...	6,723	6,865
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	762	735	...	...	...	...	1,517	1,178
Hawaiian Islands	314	...	...	...	...	...	314	195
New Caledonia	961	207	...	...	...	...	1,191	1,173
Other Islands	1,525	68	207	...	...	...	1,800	1,363
Japan	672	134	164	...	...	...	1,170	1,410
Papua	264	25	585	...	...	...	854	662
Philippine Islands	8,238	750	3,110	...	...	...	12,309	9,288
South African Union	11,833	10,756	18,594	...	...	...	41,183	47,421
Straits Settlements	240	5,468	5,024	...	...	...	10,752	13,103
United States	2,127	...	108	...	...	...	2,235	...
Other Countries	2,719	1,175	52	...	...	...	3,946	2,473
Total, Four Months, 1914	254,192	446,082	362,643	8,803	...	...	1,071,720	...
" " 1913	396,544	518,902	466,191	18,565	280	...	...	1,402,719

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania	Commonwealth. Four Months.	
							1914.	1913.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	10	201,473	...	15,810	39,930	...	258,523	87,402
Africa—Portuguese East ...	245	500	...	22,010	...	...	22,755	30,776
Ceylon ...	187	37,533	...	17,414	1,826	...	57,002	95,845
China ...	20,322	34	...	...	...	...	20,356	13,675
Cochin China ...	9,869	...	...	...	...	...	9,069	3,950
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	17,000	7,478	...	...	...	...	94,968	97,640
Java ...	174,071	42,622	40	69,077	13,611	...	258,436	300,871
Sumatra ...	12,896	10,301	...	7,966	...	...	30,936	30,013
Other Islands ...	5,614	10,552	110	540	...	...	18,718	28,548
Egypt ...	6,181	114,234	...	2,725	180,054	...	303,184	208,008
Hong Kong ...	2,601	2,021	336	...	...	...	5,858	36,081
India ...	1,005	5,853	...	...	...	...	6,858	910
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	11,062	2,309	...	...	...	...	14,981	14,860
New Caledonia ...	26,435	1,802	...	...	...	...	28,337	30,550
New Hebrides ...	1,901	8,000	...	...	...	...	1,961	1,547
Other Islands ...	12,900	8,000	...	...	...	...	30,809	13,398
New Zealand ...	33,680	29,907	...	...	...	...	62,547	22,324
Papua ...	2,325	58	199	...	...	...	2,622	2,770
Philippine Islands ...	100,946	22,250	2,801	...	...	...	195,097	85,130
South African Union ...	5,480	158,561	...	95,637	8,587	...	209,048	333,787
Straits Settlements ...	56,999	50,469	...	3,110	39,297	...	154,815	216,115
Other Countries ...	1,940	10,650	9	3,700	3	...	18,311	41,217
Total, 4 months, 1914 ...	504,348	718,656	3,630	343,922	992,480	...	1,750,036	...
" " " " 1913 ...	370,663	557,702	2,066	304,379	192,247	...	...	1,617,089

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Four Months.	
							1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	5	72,710	...	6,215	15,361	...	94,261	37,086
Africa—Portuguese East ...	93	106	...	8,530	806	...	94,545	34,111
Ceylon ...	73	16,759	...	6,908	...	...	24,422	10,086
China ...	9,413	19	...	...	...	...	9,422	6,133
Cochin China ...	4,440	...	...	...	...	...	4,449	1,402
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	7,659	3,187	...	...	...	...	10,840	13,220
Java ...	74,917	18,101	18	26,114	5,773	...	126,063	134,550
Sumatra ...	5,699	4,322	...	3,277	...	...	13,968	13,970
Other Islands ...	2,581	4,976	47	913	...	...	7,817	13,417
Egypt ...	3,375	49,609	...	1,048	78,400	...	131,422	85,947
Hong Kong ...	1,047	1,329	115	...	...	...	3,401	14,773
India ...	482	2,954	...	...	...	...	3,318	415
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	4,875	894	...	...	...	...	5,769	6,078
New Caledonia ...	10,473	731	...	...	...	...	11,994	12,817
New Hebrides ...	802	...	...	...	...	...	802	625
Other Islands ...	5,151	3,000	...	...	...	...	8,451	5,815
New Zealand ...	13,407	11,942	...	...	...	...	24,759	8,842
Papua ...	901	25	183	...	...	...	1,199	1,302
Philippine Islands ...	45,943	9,795	972	...	...	...	56,710	38,208
South African Union ...	2,467	82,749	...	41,049	3,561	...	108,823	134,086
Straits Settlements ...	28,915	21,163	6	3,346	18,700	...	69,199	95,049
Other Countries ...	928	4,666	...	1,533	...	...	7,085	10,067
Total, 4 months, 1914 ...	920,018	288,177	1,341	100,225	122,543	...	732,464	...
" " " " 1913 ...	165,979	215,031	873	162,458	78,073	...	...	685,368

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 4 months.	
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	1914.	1913.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom	4,170,227	3,668,497	...	...	3,450,441	2,713,974	...	14,021,030	10,098,771
Belgium	378,000	33,445	...	...	30,380	183,206	...	845,060	563,733
Brazil	108,438	...	...	...	...	...	...	108,438	...
Canary Islands*	353,015	1,783,394	...	...	...	160,188	...	2,296,607	411,153
Chile	100,784	250,375	...	...	...	...	...	357,167	37
Egypt	184	277,351	...	...	...	443	...	357,088	51,053
France	67,092	373,070	...	...	161,058	300,490	...	861,679	817,347
Germany	90,836	154,902	...	...	44,830	117,550	...	437,037	94,479
Guam*	143,419	...	...	...	...	...	...	143,419	...
Italy	118,451	184,730	...	...	...	143,950	...	445,131	1,074,344
Japan	270,730	298,375	...	...	...	...	...	550,104	209,824
Madeira	35,471	...	...	...	...	...	...	55,871	...
New Zealand	29,222	3,552	...	...	...	...	...	32,074	...
Norway	...	145,947	...	...	...	...	...	145,947	...
Peru	...	78,440	...	...	147,350	...	...	225,300	128,965
Portugal	...	154,988	...	...	47,398	136,627	...	348,507	117,990
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129,083
South African Union	17,980	217,556	...	...	462,449	113,377	...	812,370	1,060,353
Spain	...	530,804	...	...	...	...	...	1,014,780	...
Sweden	145,385	394,852	...	...	...	...	...	441,338	2,127
Other Countries	35,957	334	...	13	22,606	...	...	48,802	49,000
Total, 4 months 1914	6,083,540	8,861,300	...	13	4,408,337	4,134,430	...	23,184,688	...
" " 1913	5,673,838	4,333,023	...	...	4,781,855	1,807,530	...	...	14,748,050

\* For orders.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 4 months.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,432,518	1,132,842	...	...	1,008,970	832,029	...	4,377,230	3,144,003
Belgium	118,895	10,452	...	...	15,081	54,732	...	300,160	182,335
Brazil	34,263	...	...	...	...	...	...	34,263	...
Canary Islands*	107,560	531,088	...	...	...	46,724	...	685,771	124,285
Chile	32,421	77,431	...	...	...	...	...	109,852	30
Egypt	73	75,381	...	...	...	130	...	75,783	10,800
France	30,376	118,338	...	...	50,387	62,650	...	252,311	191,259
Germany	30,321	52,657	...	...	14,190	35,051	...	135,030	20,848
Guam*	45,300	...	...	...	...	...	...	45,300	...
Italy	34,907	54,475	...	...	...	42,085	...	139,457	394,541
Japan	81,050	90,317	...	...	...	...	...	171,367	80,678
Madeira	17,460	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,460	...
New Zealand	8,843	933	...	...	...	...	...	9,746	...
Norway	...	45,082	...	...	...	...	...	45,992	...
Peru	...	21,513	...	...	43,815	...	...	68,128	38,099
Portugal	...	48,121	...	...	15,300	41,273	...	104,694	36,056
St. Vincent*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,355
South African Union	6,238	54,648	...	...	141,028	34,604	...	247,188	334,103
Spain	...	303,033	...	...	...	114,730	...	319,753	...
Sweden	45,661	13,682	...	...	...	...	...	130,343	719
Other Countries	8,144	105	...	...	7,350	...	...	15,507	13,026
Total, 4 months 1914	1,944,400	2,516,108	...	...	1,358,081	1,969,697	...	7,185,308	...
" " 1913	1,180,218	1,338,406	...	...	1,454,980	591,855	...	...	4,565,500

\* For orders.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 4 months.	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	1914.	1913.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	21,008,008	18,385,612	2,643,570	3,467,537	4,180,875	3,564,862	...	44,630,479	52,810,486
Austria-Hungary	3,074,397	1,060,970	...	1,324,087	...	...	...	4,462,564	305,806
Belgium	8,494,165	2,133,543	1,160,506	345,948	199,820	594,638	...	12,698,000	5,544,942
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88,816
France	21,003,496	8,890,778	2,330,002	198,742	...	806,096	...	36,108,924	37,775,449
Germany	16,833,244	4,314,960	2,534,306	79,847	...	831,465	...	34,507,684	14,506,215
India	...	372,811	...	...	...	...	...	372,811	268,168
Italy	506,385	183,307	...	...	...	...	...	730,502	468,740
Japan	1,954,707	394,942	296,703	...	...	...	...	2,506,349	2,430,164
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65,072
New Zealand	76,068	14,019	...	...	...	...	...	90,087	2,536
Norway	...	3,567	...	...	...	...	...	3,567	2,668
Switzerland	165,311	...	...	...	...	...	...	165,311	...
United States	3,606,435	4,385,355	353,377	31,820	...	330,035	...	8,707,134	757,231
Total, 4 months 1914	69,796,810	30,879,844	2,621,748	5,438,285	4,310,685	5,116,688	...	133,153,727	...
" " 1913	56,841,378	20,082,224	4,805,363	2,334,089	5,249,617	6,345,813	...	...	109,463,283

\* In addition, 50,400 lbs. from Northern Territory; destination not available.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas-mania.	Commonwealth. 4 months.	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	£ 489,890	£ 804,805	£ 125,088	£ 139,333	£ 168,042	£ 160,945	£ 1,884,003	£ 2,316,763
Austria-Hungary	92,733	50,411	...	51,848	...	...	194,066	13,753
Belgium	310,985	80,751	47,487	...	2,920	98,005	482,804	386,731
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,361
France	997,341	377,584	89,344	6,361	...	34,846	1,306,490	1,078,849
Germany	600,681	179,863	100,315	3,198	...	...	1,017,798	634,034
India	...	14,829	...	...	...	...	14,829	13,766
Japan	24,432	5,409	...	...	...	...	33,841	30,414
Italy	93,329	12,611	13,846	...	...	...	118,086	115,849
Netherlands	...	855	...	...	...	...	3,675	136
New Zealand	2,820	304	...	...	...	...	3,04	148
Norway	8,500	...	...	...	...	...	3,500	...
Switzerland	178,267	307,364	15,750	1,523	...	16,737	419,631	41,145
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 4 months, 1914	2,818,767	1,698,896	400,730	313,794	165,962	377,923	5,075,769	4,629,413
" " 1913	2,541,320	1,399,328	365,543	237,945	104,000	367,594	...	...

\* In addition, £3010 from Northern Territory; destination not available.

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas-mania.	Commonwealth. 4 months.	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	lb. 3,760,807	lb. 1,690,721	1,110,000	1,394,871	30,543	1,809	7,879,496	8,875,092
Austria-Hungary	32,061	...	...	...	...	...	32,061	7,116
Belgium	1,192,963	167,303	245,832	35,183	...	...	1,631,781	1,689,706
France	3,423,836	551,368	495,698	29,065	...	...	4,499,319	5,871,116
Germany	3,017,900	400,078	495,443	...	...	...	3,913,481	1,941,444
India	2,500	12,850	...	...	...	...	15,040	47,437
Italy	8,816	10,048	...	...	...	...	1,969,427	969,394
Japan	11,262,427	...	...	...	...	...	630	1,003
New Zealand	530	...	...	...	...	...	4,890	...
Norway	...	4,890	...	...	...	...	...	6,943
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67,023
United States	19,363	47,660	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 4 months, 1914	12,711,814	2,871,418	2,338,305	1,378,619	30,543	1,809	19,339,591	18,906,262
" " 1913	11,078,835	2,885,523	3,434,933	1,445,174	59,408	3,360	...	...

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas-mania.	Commonwealth. 4 months.	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	£ 219,816	£ 111,819	£ 82,773	£ 88,065	£ 1,411	£ 69	£ 503,087	£ 387,049
Austria-Hungary	3,316	...	...	...	...	...	3,316	530
Belgium	98,140	9,370	12,237	1,340	...	...	97,096	107,764
France	215,007	31,630	33,685	1,859	...	...	285,174	367,471
Germany	226,069	28,813	41,726	...	...	...	286,501	148,336
India	359	960	...	...	...	...	1,319	4,447
Italy	615	1,114	...	...	...	...	1,739	8,591
Japan	1151,771	...	...	...	...	...	151,771	105,847
New Zealand	56	...	...	...	...	...	56	107
Norway	...	323	...	...	...	...	323	911
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	1,351	3,712	...	...	...	...	5,063	...
Total, 4 months, 1914	888,492	187,735	176,421	91,347	1,411	69	1,343,376	...
" " 1913	783,486	184,638	292,963	97,063	2,829	51	...	1,361,053

\* Tops. † Includes 1,919,821 lbs., value £149,504. Tops.

## No. 29.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT showing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of April, 1914 and 1913, during the First Four Months of the same Years, and during the Ten Months of the Financial Years 1913-14 and 1912-13.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	April.		Four months of		Ten months of Financial Year.	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1913-14.	1912-13.
<b>CUSTOMS.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Alcs, Spirits, and Beverages	226,947	248,382	855,537	848,406	2,297,962	2,279,871
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	113,904	128,111	445,127	450,685	1,123,734	1,169,048
3. Sugar...	8,673	53,019	55,324	242,796	198,097	592,022
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	85,363	89,154	334,212	336,570	842,687	942,781
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	191,541	174,717	1,069,108	978,314	2,200,114	2,127,208
6. Metals and Machinery	138,454	140,429	506,477	550,928	1,410,147	1,309,869
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	26,240	27,027	107,292	96,069	257,972	268,359
8. Earthenware, etc.	86,251	42,306	143,507	172,649	357,110	423,992
9. Drugs and Chemicals	10,427	9,958	43,382	38,488	106,680	96,808
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	48,660	37,255	190,666	175,122	473,008	462,773
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	21,402	19,216	75,930	68,985	241,190	253,821
12. Leather and Rubber	47,365	47,271	173,318	159,852	408,978	382,301
13. Paper and Stationery	18,308	19,299	72,207	72,694	201,256	206,608
14. Vehicles	31,342	35,580	129,697	108,492	282,785	274,793
15. Musical Instruments	17,037	18,748	56,451	47,622	140,423	143,218
16. Miscellaneous	21,518	59,625	90,835	131,666	283,787	333,125
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	4,411	7,065	13,896	15,554	32,388	36,304
<b>Total Customs</b>	<b>1,061,446</b>	<b>1,152,226</b>	<b>4,452,966</b>	<b>4,500,872</b>	<b>10,897,169</b>	<b>11,302,801</b>
<b>EXCISE.</b>						
Beer	65,850	61,882	292,611	267,622	688,106	624,955
Spirits	33,938	40,084	124,941	125,360	336,519	325,392
Sugar	11	47,622	25	186,649	179,506	438,559
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	73,876	71,971	304,094	269,621	771,266	705,133
Licences, etc.	509	334	1,757	2,293	6,369	7,759
<b>Total Excise</b>	<b>173,679</b>	<b>221,793</b>	<b>723,368</b>	<b>852,145</b>	<b>1,991,856</b>	<b>2,101,798</b>
<b>Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections</b>	<b>1,225,125</b>	<b>1,374,019</b>	<b>5,176,334</b>	<b>5,353,017</b>	<b>12,889,025</b>	<b>13,404,599</b>
<b>Drawbacks and Repayments</b>	<b>21,346</b>	<b>34,441</b>	<b>98,781</b>	<b>111,048</b>	<b>269,861</b>	<b>282,661</b>
<b>TOTAL NET REVENUE</b>	<b>1,203,779</b>	<b>1,339,578</b>	<b>5,077,553</b>	<b>5,241,969</b>	<b>12,619,164</b>	<b>13,121,938</b>



**Section IV.—Finance.**  
**No. 30.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.**

## RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue	1901-2.	1900-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Treasurer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	7,669,070	9,506,855	10,507,030	12,071,484	15,055,994	19,708,000
Excise ... ..	1,294,349	2,087,310	3,473,364	3,898,790	3,497,100	3,197,000
Land Tax ... ..	...	...	1,370,345	1,868,437	1,564,794	1,400,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,372,951	3,731,741	3,905,015	3,919,294	4,938,313	4,568,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	91,438	96,560	94,790	93,969	97,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	168,084	31,926	40,284	37,000
Coinage ... ..	...	60,646	106,868	156,489	193,641	180,000
Light Dues, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	90,000
Other Receipts ... ..	29,505	194,689	161,946	345,398	376,291	340,000
<b>Total Revenue ... ..</b>	<b>11,936,985</b>	<b>16,540,699</b>	<b>18,908,287</b>	<b>20,548,920</b>	<b>21,907,084</b>	<b>31,469,000</b>
Per head of population ... ..	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 3 11 11	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 12 7	£ s. d. 4 7 7

\* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

## DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1900-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Treasurer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT...</b>	<b>29,185</b>	<b>24,508</b>	<b>21,575</b>	<b>23,942</b>	<b>31,648</b>	<b>20,568</b>
<b>PARLIAMENT ... ..</b>	<b>122,796</b>	<b>210,650</b>	<b>211,769</b>	<b>190,700</b>	<b>281,261</b>	<b>342,674</b>
<b>DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER</b>						
Prime Minister's Office ... ..	a	a	a	b 7,049	b 21,885	10,038
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c)	d	8,563	8,210	9,454	10,603	11,981
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc.	e	15,962	16,999	17,881	20,682	22,981
Miscellaneous ... ..	a	5,475	4,300	4,346	4,928	38,971
<b>Total Dept. of Prime Minister ...</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>29,930</b>	<b>30,168</b>	<b>36,730</b>	<b>57,550</b>	<b>80,971</b>
<b>DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—</b>						
Treasury ... ..	4,592	11,864	12,373	13,706	17,052	22,926
Land Tax Office ... ..	...	...	15,824	55,375	73,458	83,167
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office	...	36,905	37,493	39,210	42,543	45,775
Old Age Pensions, etc.	...	1,487,330	1,674,489	2,155,480	3,288,388	3,687,500
Maternity Allowance ... ..	...	...	...	...	413,375	680,000
.. Administration ... ..	...	...	...	...	5,867	9,675
Coinage ... ..	...	10,043	221	22,753	11,990	18,000
Other Expenditure ... ..	f 7,545	9,722	19,223	24,852	69,627	145,169
New Works ... ..	...	...	...	...	4,076	...
<b>Total Dept. of Treasury ... ..</b>	<b>12,137</b>	<b>1,565,164</b>	<b>1,800,021</b>	<b>2,311,978</b>	<b>2,914,300</b>	<b>3,566,306</b>
<b>ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—</b>						
High Court & Courts of Conciliation	...	23,677	25,851	26,907	28,024	32,699
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	19,384	20,140	23,991	22,768	25,366
Other Expenditure ... ..	...	2,680	8,671	9,487	12,701	18,522
<b>Total Attorney-General's Dept.</b>	<b>2,680</b>	<b>51,632</b>	<b>55,478</b>	<b>62,899</b>	<b>66,517</b>	<b>89,580</b>
<b>DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS</b>						
Administrative ... ..	7,718	11,327	10,559	15,694	16,488	18,760
High Commissioner's Office ... ..	...	5,756	20,286	17,292	24,351	27,461
Papua ... ..	30,000	28,548	30,616	30,280	64,987	78,125
Port Augusta Railway ... ..	...	...	336,347	248,758	281,140	369,001
Mail Service to the Pacific ... ..	...	...	119,426	85,968	85,968	100,300
Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	19,860	19,860	19,860	21,350
Port Augusta Railway ... ..	...	...	8,110	15,640	19,719	250,000
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth	5,158	10,731	27,728	30,961	37,170	23,449
Miscellaneous ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	60,705
New Works, Northern Territory	...	...	...	...	...	9,096
Other ... ..	...	...	7	951	1,613	...
<b>Total Dept. of External Affairs</b>	<b>39,876</b>	<b>75,906</b>	<b>449,876</b>	<b>515,926</b>	<b>604,899</b>	<b>761,222</b>

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Minutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes £ 1212 department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000. (h) Including Immigration.

## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1900-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Treasurer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>DEPT. OF DEFENCE—</b>						
Central Administration ... ..	12,250	40,065	45,182	64,304	74,400	111,403
Royal Military College ... ..	...	...	11,665	28,186	30,713	49,000
Factories (Defence requisition) working expenses ... ..	...	1,434	13,887	37,651	90,478	81,064
Naval Agreement ... ..	104,969	300,000	300,000	300,000	166,800	...
Naval Forces ... ..	46,946	63,168	85,140	161,731	624,150	860,404
Military Forces ... ..	595,317	853,532	945,536	1,358,871	1,497,252	1,080,437
Interest, &c. on transferred properties ... ..	...	...	...	162,132	192,561	143,080
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit ... ..	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	6,110,000	1,009,432
Other ... ..	53,321	277,061	475,228	845,028	1,155,065	1,314,051
Miscellaneous ... ..	58,115	38,315	10,388	61,774	67,453	97,024
<b>Total Dept. of Defence ... ..</b>	<b>861,218</b>	<b>1,635,475</b>	<b>3,006,026</b>	<b>4,081,848</b>	<b>3,877,782</b>	<b>5,271,853</b>
<b>DEPT. OF TRADE &amp; CUSTOMS—</b>						
Customs and Excise ... ..	962,353	314,410	330,311	361,003	404,849	404,143
Quarantine ... ..	...	21,355	21,846	22,973	23,371	31,968
Fisheries ... ..	...	5,905	5,354	6,688	6,704	7,400
Lighthouses ... ..	...	1,005	2,511	3,235	3,041	50,820
Analyst ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	2,980
Interstate Commission ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	14,076
Navigation ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	2,000
Sugar Bounties ... ..	...	402,132	630,769	543,543	370,125	114,000
Iron Bonus ... ..	...	32,579	39,427	38,048	18,008	53,000
Whale Oil Bounties ... ..	...	...	1,473	3,398	3,750	20,000
Wood Pulp and Rock Phosphate Bounties ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	10,000
Other Bounties ... ..	...	5,885	10,267	19,574	14,412	18,400
Interest on transferred properties ... ..	...	...	...	39,514	40,859	43,110
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Customs ... ..	150	5,124	1,022	1,811	0,013	10,729
Quarantine ... ..	...	...	2,018	13,304	98,068	74,000
Lighthouses ... ..	...	...	...	...	7,461	13,000
<b>Total Dept. of Trade and Customs ... ..</b>	<b>962,353</b>	<b>791,085</b>	<b>1,035,301</b>	<b>1,088,821</b>	<b>920,361</b>	<b>817,065</b>
<b>POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—</b>						
General Expenditure ... ..	2,346,986	3,331,198	3,500,780	3,062,351	4,406,423	4,571,445
Interest, &c. on transferred properties ... ..	...	...	...	366,845	295,096	295,000
Additions, New Works, etc. ... ..	37,140	655,657	783,446	1,443,115	1,089,029	1,350,115
<b>Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ... ..</b>	<b>2,384,126</b>	<b>3,986,855</b>	<b>4,284,226</b>	<b>4,772,311</b>	<b>5,790,548</b>	<b>6,216,560</b>
<b>DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—</b>						
Administrative Staff ... ..	8,290	11,654	14,178	15,694	22,606	28,517
Public Works Staff ... ..	...	17,738	11,505	17,196	25,054	34,408
Lands and Surveys ... ..	...	...	...	2,531	13,609	37,225
Bureau of Census and Statistics ... ..	...	15,137	19,000	19,647	14,200	18,555
Census (Collection of, etc.) ... ..	...	...	94,558	36,906	15,570	8,000
Metereological Bureau ... ..	...	16,414	17,989	32,389	22,739	26,116
Additions, New Works, etc. ... ..	...	2,596	47,318	101,280	118,345	124,177
Miscellaneous ... ..	17,748	15,182	11,672	9,808	14,096	13,110
<b>Total Dept. of Home Affairs ... ..</b>	<b>26,008</b>	<b>78,451</b>	<b>204,690</b>	<b>264,544</b>	<b>316,317</b>	<b>305,412</b>
<b>Total Expenditure ... ..</b>	<b>3,733,218</b>	<b>8,155,665</b>	<b>11,391,354</b>	<b>14,396,569</b>	<b>16,980,180</b>	<b>17,900,923</b>
<b>Contribution to States ... ..</b>	<b>7,368,137</b>	<b>68,486,673</b>	<b>5,196,494</b>	<b>5,894,433</b>	<b>6,119,980</b>	<b>6,315,000</b>
<b>Total Disbursements ... ..</b>	<b>11,101,355</b>	<b>18,661,829</b>	<b>16,517,778</b>	<b>20,194,092</b>	<b>23,100,110</b>	<b>24,115,923</b>
<b>Per head of population—</b>						
Commonwealth Expenditure ... ..	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Contribution to States ... ..	1 18 6	1 10 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	1 3 10	1 3 9
<b>Total Disbursements ... ..</b>	<b>2 18 0</b>	<b>3 17 1</b>	<b>3 14 5</b>	<b>4 6 1</b>	<b>4 8 11</b>	<b>4 18 5</b>

(b) Exclusive of £1,587,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£668,587). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (g) In addition, £175,349 was expended from Trust Fund. (h) In addition, £256,974 was paid into Trust Fund.

**No. 31.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,  
31st MARCH, 1914.**

**AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.**

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	1,701,000	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	59,535
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Funded Stock ..	800,000	3½	10.8.1919	30,000
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Western Australian Stock ..	590,000	3½	1.1.1926	22,125
" " Treasury Bills	{ 100,000 200,000	{ 4 4	{ 15.4.1914 20.6.1914	{ 12,000
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock	{ 160,000 300,000	{ 3½ 3½	{ 1.4.1921 1.10.1921	{ 17,250
Fixed Deposits—				
New South Wales State Government .. ..	{ 800,000 200,000	{ 4 4	{ 13.6.1914 21.6.1914	{ 40,000
Commonwealth Bank of Aust.	200,000	3½	{ 30.6.1914 to 30.9.1914	7,000
Launceston Bank .. ..	25,000	4	20.6.1914	1,000
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>586 0,000</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>216,910</b>

**OTHER FUNDS.**

Investment	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
General Trust Funds—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. ..	1,297,200 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	45,402 0 0
Victorian Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £1800)	1,597 17 6	3	{ 1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932	54 0 0
(Face value, £2000)	1,980 0 0	3½	1.4.1916	70 0 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	69,866 5 6	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Vic. Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £3600) ..	3,473 5 0	{ 3 and 3½	{ 1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930	120 10 0

## COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

## OTHER FUNDS.—continued.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£   s   d.	per cent.		£   s   d.
Sinking Funds—				
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .	42,800 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	1,498 0 0
Stock Redemption Fund—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .	9,000 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	315 0 0
Officers' Assurance—				
Fixed Deposits—				
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,550 0 0	4	17.6.1914 to 12.1.1916	62 0 0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—				
Deposit .. .. .	93 6 3	3	At call	3 5 2
	1,427,560 14 3	..	..	47,524 15 1

## No. 32.—STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Loan Appropriation.	Expenditure.			Balance of Appropriation available in 1913-14.
		1911-12.	1912-13.	Total to June 30, 1913.	
	£	£	£	£	£
Act No. 24 of 1911—					
Railway Construction, Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta .. .. .	1,000,000	...	605,363	605,363	393,915
Acquisition of land, Fed. Capital Territory .. .. .	600,000	...	165,845	165,845	430,155
Land and buildings in London .. .. .	600,000	400,000	19,586	419,586	180,414
Resumption of Treasury Bills issued by S.A. on account of Northern Territory .. .. .	226,000	226,000	...	226,000	...
Payment to South Australia of amount expended towards construction of Railway—Port Augusta to Oodnadatta .. .. .	34,476	34,476	...	34,476	...
Act No. 22 of 1912—					
Acquisition of property in Perth, etc. ....	153,000	...	153,319	153,319	681
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of Northern Territory .. .. .	71,945	...	71,945	71,945	...
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of the Port Augusta Railway .. .. .	304,561	...	168,364	168,364	136,697
Act No. 24 of 1913—					
Railway Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta .. .. .	1,400,000	...	...	...	1,400,000
Railway Construction—Pine Creek to the Kathleen River and southwards .. .. .	400,000	...	...	...	400,000
Construction of Railway and Wharves—Papa .. .. .	60,000	...	...	...	60,000
Purchase of land for Post and Telegraph purposes .. .. .	170,000	...	...	...	170,000
Construction of conduits and laying wires underground .. .. .	425,000	...	...	...	425,000
Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cockatoo Isld. .. .. .	175,000	...	...	...	175,000
For the erection of London Offices .. .. .	150,000	...	...	...	150,000
	5,770,000	660,476	1,189,904	1,850,360	3,919,699

**No. 33.—LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 31st MARCH, 1914.**

	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
<b>New South Wales—</b>			
Funded Stock .. .. .	3½ per cent.	10.8.1919	800,000
Fixed Deposits .. .. .	4 ..	13.6.1914	800,000
Fixed Deposits .. .. .	4 ..	21.6.1914	200,000
			<b>1,800,000</b>
<b>Victoria—</b>			
Government Debentures (face value, £800,000) .. .. .	3½ per cent.	1.5.1921	784,000
do. (face value £1,800) ..	3 ..	1.7.21-1.1.32	1,598
do. ( .. £2,000) ..	3½ ..	1.4.1916	1,980
do. ( .. £3,600) ..	3&3½ ..	1.4.16-1.7.30	3,473
			<b>791,051</b>
<b>Western Australia—</b>			
Government Stock .. .. .	3½ per cent.	1.1.1926	590,000
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4 ..	20.6.1914	200,000
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4 ..	15.4.1914	100,000
			<b>890,000</b>
<b>Tasmania—</b>			
Inscribed Stock .. .. .	3½ per cent.	1.4.1921	160,000
Inscribed Stock .. .. .	3½ ..	1.10.1921	300,000
			<b>460,000</b>
Total .. .. .			<b>3,941,061</b>

**No. 34.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 31st MARCH, 1914.**

Dr.		Cr.	
Gold in Treasury ..	£4,276,856 0 0	Circulation ..	£9,734,825 10 0
Account current in banks ..	60,347 3 5	Accumulation of interest	£530,940 17 0
Investments and fixed deposits ..	5,860,000 0 0	Less expenses	77,663 3 7
		Sundry banks ..	453,377 13 5
			9,000 0 0
	<b>£10,197,203 3 5</b>		<b>£10,197,203 3 5</b>

**No. 35.—COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1913.**

	Redeemable in—		Total.
	London.	Australia.	
	£	£	£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .	...	2,000,000	* 2,000,000
South Australian Debt transferred—			
On account Northern Territory .. .. .	1,588,400	1,771,491	3,359,891
.. Port Augusta Oodnadatta Railway ..	2,058,148	12,910	2,071,058
Total .. .. .	<b>3,646,548</b>	<b>3,784,401</b>	<b>7,430,949</b>

(For Public Debt of States, see page 43).

**No. 36.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, APRIL, 1914 and 1913, AND DURING TEN MONTHS OF FINANCIAL YEARS 1913-14 and 1912-13.**

	April.		Ten Months of Financial Year	
	1914.	1913.	1913-14.	1912-13.
	£	£	£	£
<b>REVENUE—</b>				
Customs ... ..	1,029,936	1,080,192	10,578,019	11,061,816
Excise ... ..	173,493	221,731	1,979,095	2,100,895
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	873,559	378,266	3,759,900	3,515,934
Land Tax ... ..	59,199	49,558	227,188	121,706
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	2,333	1,862	22,660	19,351
Quarantine ... ..	1,514	1,065	12,305	10,999
Coinage ... ..	15,482	12,549	178,145	101,742
Northern Territory ... ..	3,710	3,454	33,649	20,991
Other Receipts ... ..	9,666	21,159	201,888	162,072
<b>Total Revenue ... ..</b>	<b>1,668,892</b>	<b>1,775,831</b>	<b>16,992,799</b>	<b>17,124,336</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE—</b>				
Ordinary Expenditure ... ..	867,431	1,047,477	9,571,643	9,800,850
Additions, New Works ... ..	199,084	236,115	1,961,703	1,934,849
Amount paid to State Treasurers	642,101	505,096	5,160,800	4,873,389
<b>Total Expenditure ... ..</b>	<b>1,708,619</b>	<b>1,788,688</b>	<b>16,694,146</b>	<b>16,609,088</b>

**No. 37.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.**

Denomina- tion.	25th Dec., 1910.	25th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	26th June, 1913.*	27th Dec., 1913.	25th Mar., 1914.	23rd May, 1914.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/- ... ..	...	...	...	19,389	18,413	23,473	23,132
£1 ... ..	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	2,951,943	3,144,170	3,008,747	2,939,159
25 ... ..	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,895	3,096,796	3,438,055	3,995,045	3,887,045
£10 ... ..	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,622,350	1,657,970	1,702,790	1,667,320
£20 ... ..	177,500	397,740	405,780	359,640	325,360	365,280	382,060
£50 ... ..	294,050	890,700	819,400	720,500	916,000	817,500	876,200
£100 ... ..	115,300	369,100	410,000	398,000	479,600	512,700	517,100
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>3,389,476</b>	<b>10,156,358</b>	<b>10,012,275</b>	<b>9,162,617</b>	<b>9,979,568</b>	<b>9,825,535</b>	<b>9,742,036</b>
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	3,695,657	4,512,599	4,358,566	4,275,065
Per cent. of reserve ... ..	33.65	48.73	44.60	40.33	45.22	44.36	43.88

**No. 38.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.**

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 24/1/14.			Number per 10,000 of Population.†				Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/13.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	s. d.	s. d.	Annlt.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales ... ..	32,381	6,377	38,758	177	35	s. d.	s. d.			363,502	10 0
Victoria ... ..	26,904	4,677	31,481	190	33	19 7	19 8			301,970	11 4
Queensland ... ..	11,365	1,635	13,000	175	29	19 7	19 8			343,502	10 5
South Australia ... ..	8,304	1,141	9,445	169	25	19 2	19 7			235,360	10 0
Western Australia ... ..	3,893	735	4,628	120	23	19 4	19 4			115,336	7 2
Tasmania ... ..	4,320	1,144	5,464	218	57	19 2	19 7			138,832	13 9
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>87,312</b>	<b>16,000</b>	<b>103,312</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>19 6</b>	<b>19 8</b>			<b>2,619,692</b>	<b>10 9</b>

† Population taken as at 31st December, 1913.

## No. 39.—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 25th April, 1914, the following claims were dealt with:—

	Number Passed.	Number Rejected.	Number under Consideration	Total Number.	Amount Paid.
					£
New South Wales ..	73,244	534	629	74,407	369,220
Victoria ..	52,219	239	426	52,884	261,095
Queensland ..	28,300	150	145	28,595	141,500
South Australia ..	17,897	103	193	18,193	89,485
Western Australia ..	12,894	115	156	13,165	64,470
Tasmania ..	8,557	54	32	8,643	42,785
Total ..	193,111	1,195	1,581	195,887	965,555

## No. 40.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st. OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.

State.	Sales.		Purchases	
	No.	Unimproved Value.	No.	Unimproved Value.
		£		£
Central Office* and Victoria ...	7,092	7,684,221	1,601	3,798,275
New South Wales ...	7,134	6,931,090	1,151	8,406,973
Queensland ...	1,109	1,027,206	166	511,328
South Australia ...	2,059	1,798,545	744	1,135,069
Western Australia ...	656	391,555	107	121,022
Tasmania ...	298	355,676	105	203,839
Total ...	18,288	18,188,293	3,874	9,266,506

\* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

## No. 41.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1911, and 30th June, 1912 (by persons who have lodged returns).

## SALES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Unimproved Value.	No. of Sales.	Unimproved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Unimproved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
New South Wales ..	4,633	1,841,596	1,335	4,617,891	3,459,260	5,968	6,459,487
Victoria ..	3,061	2,140,976	1,035	2,341,139	599,269	4,096	4,482,115
Queensland ..	994	409,993	319	700,844	782,008	1,313	1,110,837
South Australia ..	1,172	377,468	431	807,560	268,061	1,603	1,185,018
Western Australia ..	1,027	252,986	244	108,634	130,141	1,271	361,620
Tasmania ..	263	77,715	154	237,346	124,113	417	315,061
TOTAL ..	10,550	5,100,724	3,518	8,813,414	5,393,452	14,068	13,914,186

## PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Unimproved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Unimproved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Unimproved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
New South Wales ..	439	790,381	322	1,238,707	1,025,083	761	2,029,088
Victoria ..	264	479,931	280	784,339	227,585	544	1,264,470
Queensland ..	103	323,313	73	450,100	553,974	176	773,413
South Australia ..	144	132,429	150	381,578	157,812	274	514,007
Western Australia ..	87	35,879	34	10,443	9,005	111	46,322
Tasmania ..	22	28,998	23	53,883	36,507	45	82,881
TOTAL ..	1,059	1,790,931	892	2,899,250	2,010,056	1,911	4,690,181

## No. 42.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913.

	1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
<b>NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>No.</b>
Resident Owners .. .. .	..	12,064	12,059
Absentee Owners .. .. .	..	2,649	2,290
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>14,210</b>	<b>14,713</b>	<b>14,349</b>
<b>UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Resident .. .. .	200,873,622	179,615,366	..
Absentee .. .. .	6,673,918	6,543,523	..
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>207,547,540</b>	<b>186,158,889</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—</b>			
Resident .. .. .	173,286,378	183,884,035	..
Absentee .. .. .	5,160,320	6,707,890	..
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>178,446,698</b>	<b>190,591,925</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>TAX ASSESSED ON—</b>			
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	..
Absentee Owners ..	25,567	51,164	..
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>458,132</b>	<b>525,455</b>	<b>..</b>
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	..
Absentee Owners ..	37,190	32,852	..
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>946,837</b>	<b>919,805</b>	<b>..</b>
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,328,022
Absentee Owners ..	62,757	84,016	57,002
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>1,404,969</b>	<b>1,445,260</b>	<b>1,385,024</b>
<b>AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED ..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>acres.</b> 63,648,925	<b>..</b>
<b>ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND ..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>d.</b> 3.468	<b>..</b>

No. 43.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1911-12.  
MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State .. .. .	1,000 ac. 178,638	1,000 ac. 56,246	1,000 ac. 429,120	1,000 ac. 243,245	1,000 ac. 624,589	1,000 ac. 16,777	1,000 ac. 2,008,732a
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence .. .. .	1,000 ac. 182,617	1,000 ac. 44,812	1,000 ac. 332,940	1,000 ac. 122,745	1,000 ac. 196,471	1,000 ac. 7,759	1,000 ac. 681,535b
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	18.6	4.8	33.9	12.5	20.0	0.8	100
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns .. .. .	1,000 ac. 33,556	1,000 ac. 9,260	1,000 ac. 7,034	1,000 ac. 6,502	1,000 ac. 4,839	1,000 ac. 2,468	1,000 ac. 53,649
Per cent. to Total .. .. .	62.7	14.6	11.1	10.2	7.6	3.8	100
Average Tax per acre on Rural Lands .. .. .	3.518d. £	5.559d. £	2.608d. £	3.396d. £	.953d. £	2.403d. £	3.468d. £
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands	248,919	155,842	42,884	41,966	27,985	7,859	525,455
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands	491,849	214,469	73,510	92,048	19,220	28,709	919,805
Total Tax Assessed .. .. .	740,768	370,311	116,394	134,014	47,205	36,568	1,445,260
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—							
Urban Lands .. .. .	47.4	29.5	8.2	8.0	5.3	1.5	100
Rural Lands .. .. .	53.5	23.3	8.0	10.0	2.1	5.1	100
Total .. .. .	51.2	25.6	8.1	9.3	3.3	2.5	100

a Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 % of the total area.

b Includes Northern Territory 94,219,000 acres, or 9.6 % of the total land alienated, etc.



## State Finance.

## No. 44.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

## REVENUE, 1911-12.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ...	1,885,668	1,801,606	787,577	551,964	369,314	340,434	5,419,669
Railways and Tramways	8,087,607	5,227,466	3,032,920	2,145,684	1,322,379	314,708	21,750,913
Land-Sales ...	1,765,460	235,335	875,321	347,482	948,350	60,900	3,968,058
Rentals ...	2,046,003	1,667,687	757,087	511,719	597,879	226,761	5,818,096
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,011,114	1,244,046	536,538	792,619	739,738	96,106	6,392,369
All other Sources ...							
Total Revenue ...	15,776,816	10,000,796	5,080,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,278,084
per head ...	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 18 9 9	£ s. d. 5 13 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

## 1912-13.

Taxation ...	1,405,360	1,577,878	806,677	536,401	328,615	345,292	5,065,213
Railways and Tramways	8,544,376	5,250,660	3,318,752	2,265,227	2,047,690	324,900	21,752,283
Land-Sales ...	900,363	235,212	910,909	322,343	889,117	62,568	3,267,027
Rentals ...	838,596	149,899	775,945	327,319	605,145	22,750	6,115,469
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,175,693	1,661,633	566,634	617,057	1,127,923	104,025	6,132,453
All other Sources ...	2,092,931	1,363,844					
Total Revenue ...	16,007,268	10,987,265	6,378,213	4,506,696	4,566,559	1,206,292	43,082,445
per head ...	£ s. d. 9 0 6	£ s. d. 7 9 0	£ s. d. 10 0 5	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 0 3	£ s. d. 6 2 4	£ s. d. 9 1 10

## 1913-14. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation ...	2,246,370	1,548,480	859,000	610,304	415,000	240,080	6,198,194
Railways and Tramways	9,782,060	5,540,800	3,622,000	2,280,000	2,422,000	330,000	23,963,750
Land-Sales ...	2,281,530	1,743,097	816,261	535,000	612,810	330,000	6,317,696
Commonwealth Subsidy	3,024,870	1,671,804	1,509,468	1,125,416	1,940,214	189,632	10,361,794
All other Sources ...							
Total Revenue ...	18,245,720	10,604,271	6,706,729	4,550,720	5,368,024	1,196,962	46,701,426

† Excluding Mallee Land Account.

## EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,889,023	2,312,197	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,397	10,860,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	5,422,065	3,330,249	6,191,546	1,305,889	1,354,847	221,175	13,630,441
All other Expenditure	5,965,893	4,336,936	2,296,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	360,959	16,349,873
Total Expenditure ...	15,277,001	9,979,382	5,065,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,558,581
per head ...	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 8 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 12 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 12 10

## EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	£ 3,068,336	£ 2,415,324	£ 1,844,006	£ 1,311,081	£ 1,207,967	£ 447,581	£ 11,217,305
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	6,390,430	3,454,832	2,148,901	1,473,301	1,318,373	217,355	15,214,192
All other Expenditure	6,419,744	4,382,925	2,379,010	1,713,306	2,060,803	430,947	17,396,735
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	<b>16,708,500</b>	<b>10,253,081</b>	<b>6,372,007</b>	<b>4,506,688</b>	<b>4,787,063</b>	<b>1,095,883</b>	<b>43,818,322</b>
.. .. per head	£ s. d. 9 9 0	£ s. d. 7 8 8	£ s. d. 10 0 3	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 12 9	£ s. d. 5 11 2	£ s. d. 9 5 2

1913-14.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest, etc.	4,065,100	2,361,065	2,010,163	1,282,365		407,543	
Railways and Tramways	7,384,745	3,729,904	2,250,084	1,599,630		230,090	
All other	6,897,022	4,503,582	2,530,102	1,731,392		400,308	
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	<b>18,306,867</b>	<b>10,694,551</b>	<b>6,790,349</b>	<b>4,613,387</b>	<b>5,528,280</b>	<b>1,128,871</b>	<b>46,894,175</b>

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

## No. 45.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways	£ 4,618,067	£ 1,231,313	£ 2,068,819	£ 1,207,385	£ 1,948,876	£ 116,393	£ 11,189,523
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	1,595,033	596,724	2,535	382,672	368,385	183,625	3,833,007
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	677,631	...	...	173,471	168,089	...	...
Roads and Bridges	...	...	634	...	...	18,897	...
Land Purchased for Settlement	300,000	369,473	...	613,188	...	...	3,405,914
Public Buildings, including State schools	410,031	...	51,608	32,771	912,690	27,956	...
All other purposes	101,972	145,387	336,380	494,256	...	37,789	...
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,703,504</b>	<b>2,302,697</b>	<b>2,448,066</b>	<b>2,247,337</b>	<b>3,423,080</b>	<b>404,340</b>	<b>18,420,274</b>
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 4 6 8	£ s. d. 1 11 10	£ s. d. 3 16 11	£ s. d. 5 4 6	£ s. d. 11 3 7	£ s. d. 2 1 0	£ s. d. 3 17 10

(a) Credit.

## AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1913.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways	66,623	44,511	32,101	16,034	15,270	4,870	179,309
Telegraphs and Telephones	1,762	...	596	592	332	142	4,224
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	17,493	10,864	367	6,905	3,059	...	39,618
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	11,338	611	2,446	2,302	3,001	...	19,898
Roads and Bridges	1,832	176	925	1,465	...	4,023	...
Land Purchased for Settlement	786	4,383	...	1,762	...	157	...
Defence	1,458	149	363	221	5,301	138	70,793
Public Buildings, including State schools	4,502	1,912	1,532	1,189	...	1,002	...
All other purposes	2,323	2,317	7,645	3,606	...	1,542	...
<b>Total</b>	<b>108,216</b>	<b>64,933</b>	<b>146,385</b>	<b>34,750</b>	<b>27,789</b>	<b>11,664</b>	<b>293,741</b>

\* Including Post Offices.

† The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

No. 46.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1901	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,700,430	8,011,005	203,518,975
1902	71,592,465	50,933,237	40,418,177	27,373,545	14,942,310	9,065,736	214,253,200
1903	77,622,967	51,447,000	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,308	9,225,163	222,571,765
1904	82,321,808	51,819,962	41,773,207	28,553,645	16,090,268	9,436,830	227,147,513
1905	82,321,808	51,763,767	41,764,367	28,773,005	16,542,773	9,471,071	230,738,671
1906	83,611,734	53,070,800	41,764,467	30,092,535	18,068,553	9,600,631	236,147,727
1907	85,607,823	53,104,080	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,522,634	9,923,088	240,140,727
1908	87,635,823	53,303,487	42,354,467	30,965,958	20,403,818	10,150,338	245,835,450
1909	90,307,419	54,667,107	44,376,067	30,436,183	21,061,753	10,134,514	251,773,283
1910	92,545,055	55,576,722	44,813,107	30,897,870	22,347,453	10,570,453	257,623,263
1911	98,528,926	57,983,764	44,813,107	30,444,113	23,383,523	11,077,700	267,197,283
1912	100,052,835	60,737,216	47,068,186	30,444,113	23,383,523	11,302,411	271,884,084
1913	106,170,747	62,776,721	53,694,733	30,117,883	30,276,486	11,405,763	294,472,486
Increase since 1901.	38,809,501	12,705,446	15,278,219	3,669,078	17,567,056	2,394,698	90,954,211

\* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,637,285, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,210,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1913.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
Floated in London	73,740,413	27,281,578	44,250,047	17,001,866	24,009,753	8,020,973	204,305,129
Floated in Australia	32,430,331	25,406,146	9,053,796	13,146,017	6,176,683	3,476,301	90,777,857
Total Gross Debt	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,303,843	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,497,274	295,472,486
Sinking Funds	361,863	1,261,667	51,317	269,567	3,300,345	496,631	5,764,860
Total Net Debt	105,798,884	61,515,057	53,252,526	29,878,316	26,967,091	10,990,643	289,707,626
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 58 10 7	£ s. d. 44 5 4	£ s. d. 81 12 2	£ s. d. 68 16 4	£ s. d. 85 17 11	£ s. d. 56 11 0	£ s. d. 40 2 5

\* Exclusive of £2,631,833 on account of Bonds issued to State Savings Bank under Agricultural Land Purchase Act and Agricultural Bank Act. 31st March, 1913.

No. 47.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing Interest.	Total Public Debt at all States.
	6%	3%	4½%	4%	3½%	3%	3%	2%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901	801	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	96,733	6	203,518
1902	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,253
1903	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,571
1904	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,738
1906	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,140
1908	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	245,835
1909	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,773
1910	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,623
1911	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,878	55	46,910	10	267,197
1912	156	143	46	67,900	26,251	133,614	70	46,620	5	271,884
1913	110	143	43	*85,611	27,855	132,109	25	46,560	16	294,472
Increase since 1901	-694	-1,081	5,036	-8,059	27,855	66,382	-250	9,827	10	90,954

\* £100 at 4½%. NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 48—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1912.

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Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Selling Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.										
8/1/1909*	750,000	2½ dis.	...	1,313	.175	...	...	728,062	97.050	Redeemed, 1st July, 1909
19/2/1909*	500,000	2½ "	...	875	.175	...	...	486,625	97.324	" " " "
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3½	97½	86,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,968	94.331	1/7/1950, option after 1/7/1930
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3½	98½	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,752	95.225	" " " "
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3½	97	66,198	2.407	21,405	.778	2,679,902	93.815	" " " "
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,506	.175	...	...	1,926,492	96.325	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913
Between	1,500,000	4	99	31,179	2.070	...	...	1,453,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
October, 1912	3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	95.908	" " " "
and May, 1913	3,000,000	4	99½	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	2,908,195	96.775	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
30/5/13	750,000	4	Par	1,312	0.175	...	...	748,888	99.825	30/5/14
VICTORIA.										
11/5/1909	1,500,000	3½	98	86,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784	1/10/1940, option after 1/10/1920
Various										
1910-11	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374	" " " "
QUEENSLAND.										
March, 1909	2,000,000	3½	97	48,055	2.403	25,200	1.260	1,8 6,789	93.337	1/1/1945
July, 1912	2,000,000	3½	96	48,789	2.440	14,047	1.247	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912	2,000,000	4	99	48,633	2.431	22,000	1.135	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1950
January, 1913	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,665	.933	1,912,776	95.638	" " " "

STATE FINANCE.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/7/1908	...	22,900	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{2}$	) †	...	†	...	†	...	} 1/7/1936, option after 1926
1/1/1909	...	2,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	97 $\frac{1}{2}$							
1/1/1909	...	2,200	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 $\frac{1}{2}$							
1/1/1909	...	5,400	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	Par							
1/12/1909	...	500,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	*							
											} £210,600, 1/12/1924; £289,400, 1/12/1934

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

24/5/1909	...	1,445,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	34,647	2,898	13,960	.966	1,845,818	98.136	1/4/1955, option after 1/4/1935
2/6/1910	...	1,842,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	33,093	2,466	14,021	1.045	1,247,918	92.989	" " " "
14/2/1912	...	1,000,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	99	25,768	2,577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.834	1/2/1960 " " " 1/2/1940
12/12/1912	...	1,000,000	4	99	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
19/4/1913	...	2,000,000	4	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	†	†	†	†	1,908,400	95.420	†

TASMANIA.

13/7/1908	...	200,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	4,782	2,391	568	.284	191,650	95.825	1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920
12/10/1909	...	300,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	7,240	2,413	...	...	288,260	96.087	" " " "
January, 1918	...	1,800,000	4	99	34,943	2,687	4,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1960 " " " 1/7/1940
Total	...	39,155,852	...	...	...	2,177 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	.598 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	94,850 $\frac{1}{2}$	...

\* Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available ‡ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £33,826,362, particulars relating to South Australian loans and some portion of Western Australian loans not being available.

**No. 49.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49.407	41.622	76,484	76,298	67,400	49,568	59,726
1902 ...	51,539	42,224	79,083	76,928	72,644	52,306	56,719
1903 ...	54,955	42,720	79,740	77,605	70,960	51,311	57,271
1904 ...	55,614	43,138	79,935	79,274	68,369	51,802	57,785
1905 ...	55,390	42,966	78,882	79,147	67,197	51,660	57,698
1906 ...	56,983	43,779	77,731	82,003	70,770	53,535	58,789
1907 ...	55,487	43,315	76,799	82,321	75,286	54,164	58,258
1908 ...	56,794	43,066	76,010	78,550	79,343	54,532	58,185
1909 ...	56,559	43,406	77,381	77,776	83,304	53,556	58,930
1910 ...	56,619	43,464	74,865	78,097	86,878	55,691	58,988
1911 ...	57,790	43,693	72,282	82,735	82,365	58,693	59,524
1912 ...	57,589	44,850	74,240	69,924	86,920	59,180	59,250
1913 ...	58,742	45,150	81,680	69,520	96,420	59,100	61,325
Increase since 1901	9,275	3,528	5,196	-3,778	29,020	9,532	7,599

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

**No. 50.—ACCURED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,386	2,396,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,176,752
1906 ...	566,184	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	286,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	1,426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,789
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,966	2,898,036	414,001	5,442,379
1912 ...	663,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913 ...	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,667	3,300,345	496,031	5,764,850
Increase since 1901	-4,490	1,018,383	51,347	266,688	2,880,118	326,485	4,538,531

\* 31st March.

**No. 51.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	384,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	388,280	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,520,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,987,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,302	1,546,888	1,188,160	660,450	371,092	8,732,646
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	370,067	8,999,870
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	386,234	9,201,909
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	407,311	9,539,689
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	412,536	9,801,537
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	425,796	10,586,388
1913 ...	3,786,842	2,224,928	1,965,119	1,095,399	1,089,310		
Increase since 1901	1,356,859	329,425	606,870	98,329	631,436	108,437	3,131,956

**No. 52.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.684
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.606
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.469	3.650	3.567
1913 ...	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
Decrease since 1901	.041	.207	.032	.137	+.087	.026	.087

Note.— + signifies increase.

**No. 53.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).**  
LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1918.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	3,391,492	525,058	379,979	37,457,060	54,020,188	91,487,148	95,780,540
1908	3,536,237	707,003	708,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,955
1900	3,510,620	730,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	123,546,548
1910	3,748,482	621,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,801,491
1911	3,718,459	628,663	741,188	62,225,807	81,220,013	143,446,010	148,835,319
1912	3,36,984	1,002,062	872,048	65,408,811	84,307,156	149,806,597	153,218,389
1913 (h)	369,975	894,035	2,497,220	62,012,773	87,814,701	149,827,506	153,392,867
Dec. 31st, 1913 (h)	330,810	1,015,270	2,066,450	64,142,002	90,265,478	154,508,380	157,530,010

**ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1918.**

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
1901	18,561,224	1,160,204		6,145,743	495,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1908	23,578,953	1,353,267		4,036,218	849,377	1,181,619	101,547,044	133,537,325
1900	24,943,010	1,368,033		4,862,471	932,354	1,163,611	98,481,631	131,717,700
1910	26,826,769	1,322,869		4,010,001	973,181	1,343,660	101,371,817	138,758,266
1911	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,337,437	1,270,714	1,638,057	113,041,947	150,505,445
1912	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,810	4,356,593	1,169,068	1,761,701	121,763,173	165,771,368
1913 (h)	30,133,187	1,116,879	4,833,700	4,083,382	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,665	164,554,014
Dec. 31st, 1913 (h)	32,633,453	1,080,570	4,830,720	4,055,976	1,833,385	3,462,587	121,370,024	170,185,752

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,385,058 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,333,800 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,197,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £5,438,217 Government and municipal securities. h Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. i Includes £6,001,701 Government and municipal securities.

**No. 54.—SAVINGS BANKS.**

End of Year.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	N. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.							
1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,681	100,334	*174,289	172,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	177,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	469,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	186,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-1	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,180	199,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-2	544,028	611,786	139,091	*232,071	†111,078	67,105	1,736,004
1912-3	619,224	703,084	168,438	*251,963	†121,201	70,402	1,934,312
Dec. 31							
1913*	683,253	725,348	186,163	*258,302	†126,580	74,590	2,054,836

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,362	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,735,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,128,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,886,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,317,271	3,059,738	1,405,919	49,077,930
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,898	5,622,386	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,066	53,117,498
1910-1	22,168,924	17,274,423	6,376,909	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-2	25,361,338	19,662,105	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,578
1912-3	28,862,592	22,232,196	8,668,284	8,766,182	4,682,738	2,036,211	75,248,209
Dec. 31							
1913	32,008,729	23,025,687	9,496,505	8,867,347	4,719,385	2,140,150	80,277,812

\* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—NSW, 2011; 1900, 467; 1910, 688; 1911, 8436; 1912, 9083; 1913, 12,254.

† Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank. 1908, 3645; 1909, 4500; 1910, 6781; 1911, 9578; 1912, 12,280; 1913, 15,457.



## AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Queensland.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	88	11	5	24	11	8	48	1	9	30	2	4	41	3	3	23	14	9	32	0	4
1907-8	41	10	11	26	5	0	49	1	2	38	7	11	39	19	6	28	1	4	34	10	10
1908-9	43	11	2	26	9	9	48	7	6	38	17	1	39	7	1	27	12	5	35	4	1
1909-10	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	38	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	35	16	1
1910-1	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	37	2	4
1911-2	46	12	4	30	12	9	52	15	10	35	8	1	39	13	9	28	16	3	38	11	4
1912-2*	46	12	2	31	12	5	51	9	3	34	15	10	38	12	9	28	16	4	38	18	0
Dec. 31, 1913*	46	16	11	31	14	10	51	0	3	34	6	6	37	5	8	28	13	10	39	1	4

## AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	8	0
1907-8	11	4	6	10	17	10	9	0	4	15	8	5	11	6	9	8	4	8	11	1	9
1908-9	11	17	5	11	5	6	9	5	2	16	6	0	11	15	8	8	7	6	11	11	11
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	12	5	8
1910-1	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	13	8	5
1911-2	14	11	7	14	10	5	11	11	8	19	8	11	14	11	7	10	3	6	14	8	4
1912-2*	15	19	0	15	19	10	13	4	2	20	4	3	14	17	8	10	9	4	15	13	4
Dec. 31, 1913*	17	11	0	16	9	1	14	7	5	20	8	8	14	16	9	10	18	10	16	12	0

\* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank

## No. 55.—COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	30th June, 1913.		31st December, 1913		31st March, 1914.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
		£		£		£
New South Wales	15,351	490,586	27,312	816,915	32,607	975,294
Victoria ..	17,602	606,275	24,357	911,649	27,734	1,031,179
Queensland ..	13,481	415,167	19,736	666,315	21,813	718,337
South Australia	3,544	129,931	6,255	230,579	7,265	278,152
Western Australia	4,114	112,359	7,290	203,994	8,752	232,336
Tasmania ..	29,107	820,442	30,528	825,622	31,382	834,775
Northern Territory	228	13,151	288	16,928	280	17,850
Papua ..	46	2,238	94	4,665	114	5,822
London ..	85	3,822	250	14,662	..	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>93,558</b>	<b>2,693,971</b>	<b>116,110</b>	<b>3,691,329</b>	<b>129,947</b>	<b>4,093,745</b>

## Section V.—Railways.

## No. 56.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

## RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-13.

Note.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1900-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth ...	---	---	---	(5) 145	(—) (5) 145	(—) (5) 145
New South Wales ...	2,846	3,023 (265)	3,643 (366)	3,761 (366)	3,882 (366)	3,930 (366)
Victoria ...	3,237	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,662 (51)	3,647 (51)
Queensland ...	2,801 (146)	3,408 (367)	3,661 (343)	3,949 (522)	4,265 (327)	4,524 (327)
South Australia ...	1,891 (62)	2,031 (38)	2,038 * (58)	1,035 (58)	1,130 (58)	1,169 (58)
Western Australia ...	1,355 (620)	2,044 (667)	2,145 (630)	2,376 (620)	2,508 (620)	2,854 (620)
Tasmania ...	458	(143) 463 (304)	469 (304)	470 (305)	496 (305)	500 (305)
Total ...	12,578 (a)	15,072 (1,580)	15,407 (1,353)	16,078 (1,304)	16,808 (1,779)	17,777 (a)
Private—						
For general traffic ...	(a)	943	996	1,000	944	(a)
private " ...	(a)	637	1,049	853	835	(a)
Grand total ...	---	16,632	17,432	18,012	18,677	(a)

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston Line (Northern Territory): the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1913.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equip'm't.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
Commonwealth *	15,933	16,666	733	0 5	1,180	-0.06
New South Wales	6,748,985	4,644,881	2,104,104	2 3	57,654	3.76
Victoria ...	5,205,442	3,589,193	1,616,249	2 3	47,568	3.40
Queensland ...	3,321,672	2,150,991	1,170,681	2 1	31,828	3.63
South Australia ...	2,298,305	1,471,701	826,604	2 6	16,142	5.12
Western Australia	2,037,853	1,506,600	531,253	1 1	14,913	3.56
Tasmania ...	327,113	217,357	109,756	2 2	4,400	2.49
Total ...	19,955,303	13,597,389	6,357,914	2 2	173,685	3.66

— Denotes loss.

## AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.	1912-13.
Commonwealth*	---	---	---	---	145	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,468	3,559	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,872
Victoria ...	3,228	3,306	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,543	3,639
Queensland ...	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,144	4,350
South Australia...	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,038	1,915	1,938	2,012
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,733
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	474	478	503	508
Total ...	12,544	14,409	14,868	15,211	15,934	16,543	17,309

\* For year ended 31st December, 1912.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1900-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
<b>TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.</b>						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	30	30	31
New South Wales ...	10,764	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521	19,184
Victoria ...	11,066	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837	14,235
Queensland ...	5,815	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327	11,464
South Australia ...	4,423	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244	6,625
Western Australia ...	4,126	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227	5,623
Tasmania ...	896	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047	1,000
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>37,090</b>	<b>49,843</b>	<b>46,240</b>	<b>51,927</b>	<b>55,299</b>	<b>58,168</b>
<b>GROSS EARNINGS.</b>						
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	12	12	16
New South Wales ...	3,574	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491	6,749
Victoria ...	3,338	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219	5,306
Queensland ...	1,317	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,033	3,322
South Australia ...	1,250	1,652	1,853	2,046	2,148	2,298
Western Australia ...	1,353	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,886	2,038
Tasmania ...	206	280	284	278	313	327
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>11,038</b>	<b>14,750</b>	<b>16,042</b>	<b>17,848</b>	<b>19,101</b>	<b>19,955</b>
<b>WORKING EXPENSES.</b>						
	£1000.	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	13	14	17
New South Wales ...	2,043	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170	4,646
Victoria ...	2,075	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442	3,589
Queensland ...	1,058	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917	2,151
South Australia ...	754	959	1,082	1,250	1,363	1,472
Western Australia ...	1,045	974	1,097	1,216	1,344	1,506
Tasmania ...	174	204	212	216	221	217
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>7,149</b>	<b>8,826</b>	<b>9,809</b>	<b>11,054</b>	<b>12,471</b>	<b>13,597</b>
<b>NET EARNINGS.</b>						
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	-1	-2	-1
New South Wales ...	1,531	2,076	2,309	2,351	2,321	2,104
Victoria ...	1,262	1,668	1,626	1,797	1,777	1,616
Queensland ...	259	876	924	1,167	1,116	1,171
South Australia ...	496	698	771	769	785	826
Western Australia ...	309	535	541	628	541	532
Tasmania ...	32	76	72	62	92	110
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>3,889</b>	<b>5,924</b>	<b>6,143</b>	<b>6,793</b>	<b>6,630</b>	<b>6,358</b>

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	-0.18	-0.17
New South Wales ...	3.93	4.36	4.52	4.61	4.34	3.76
Victoria ...	3.14	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88	3.40
Queensland ...	1.31	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95	3.63
South Australia ...	3.58	4.70	5.12	5.40	5.09	5.12
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.00	3.56
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15	2.49
Total ...	3.15	4.13	4.18	4.44	4.10	3.66

## No. 57.—STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

HALF YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1912.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	3,850	3,654	4,373	...	2,737	496	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 1,446,485	1,364,040	573,960	...	322,317	72,259	...
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 1,926,753	1,109,457	1,108,791	...	613,736	71,823	...
Miscellaneous ...	£ 3,373,345	2,523,484	1,609,891	1,140,800	965,964	5,860	0,962,922
Total Revenue ...	£ 2,892,030	1,761,335	1,043,511	74,351	183,294	107,444	6,704,004
Expenditure ...	£ 2,873,442	6,201,423	5,017,277	3,325,489	2,679,746	501,043	9,692,432
Train miles run ...	78. 3d.	78. 4d.	58. 3d.	58. 10d.	78. 5d.	68. 9d.	68. 11d.
Earnings per train mile ...	3s. 11d.	3s. 1d.	2s. 6d.	4s. 6d.	5s. 8d.	4s. 3d.	4s. 8d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	67. 9d.	60. 7d.	61. 3s.	65. 2s.	75. 8d.	71. 7s.	67. 8d.
Earnings per cent. to ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Passengers carried ...	No. 38,902,415	56,633,516	9,792,919	...	8,750,458	760,743	...
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 3,692,082	104,476	404,131	...	220,564	98,949	...
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 332,234	1,040	342,380	...	33,298	8,318	...
Live Stock carried ...	tons 277,517	217,867	162,727	...	1,160,223	106,176	...
Other Goods carried ...	tons 1,337,300	1,869,362	1,121,221	...	1,614,306	213,445	...
Total Freight carried ...	tons 5,820,234	2,392,720	2,030,929	...	...	...	...

## HALF YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1913.

	3,987	3,748	4,663	...	2,927	519	...
Miles open ...	3,987	3,748	4,663	...	2,927	519	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 1,540,130	1,300,775	616,505	...	339,277	76,303	...
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 2,260,554	1,257,765	1,264,221	...	665,314	70,531	...
Miscellaneous ...	£ 3,000,003	2,635,552	1,008,806	1,186,300	63,609	4,921	10,215,805
Total Revenue ...	£ 2,702,486	1,019,030	1,188,059	800,126	773,224	109,054	7,561,070
Expenditure ...	£ 2,404,479	7,357,831	6,103,866	3,863,180	2,734,363	486,678	20,552,385
Train miles run ...	78. 6d.	78. 6d.	68. 3d.	68. 10d.	78. 9d.	68. 2d.	78. 3d.
Earnings per train mile ...	5s. 4d.	5s. 3d.	3s. 11d.	4s. 7d.	5s. 8d.	4s. 6d.	5s. 0d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	71. 5d.	71. 1s.	62. 3s.	67. 4s.	72. 7d.	71. 9s.	69. 5d.
Earnings per cent. to ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Passengers carried ...	No. 42,367,080	57,881,697	10,874,304	...	9,455,161	807,855	...
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 3,096,291	302,836	425,915	...	373,645	70,130	...
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 121,263	672	308,284	...	300,394	...	...
Live Stock carried ...	tons 119,493	257,524	303,285	...	36,913	8,067	...
Other Goods carried ...	tons 1,928,363	2,189,064	1,493,957	...	1,901,030	110,412	...
Total Freight carried ...	tons 6,635,988	2,741,242	2,498,361	...	1,680,586	198,609	...

\* The Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

## Section VI.—Defence.

## No. 58.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 30th APRIL, 1914.

## JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	7,797	7,556	96.9	241	3.1
2nd New South Wales ...	23,595	22,935	97.2	660	2.8
3rd Victoria ...	18,436	18,202	98.8	234	1.2
4th South Australia ...	5,034	4,900	97.4	134	2.6
5th Western Australia ...	4,243	4,140	97.5	103	2.5
6th Tasmania ...	1,887	1,846	97.7	41	2.3
Commonwealth ...	60,992	59,579	97.7	1,413	2.3

## SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.					Total.
	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota 1899.	Quota 1900.	
1st Queensland ...	6,298	6,540	5,629	5,638	4,889	28,994
2nd New South Wales ...	13,318	13,811	11,863	11,876	11,863	62,731
3rd Victoria ...	11,812	11,767	10,669	10,489	10,483	55,200
4th South Australia ...	3,767	3,639	3,247	3,496	3,148	17,292
5th Western Australia ...	1,841	1,935	1,992	2,148	1,014	9,825
6th Tasmania ...	1,628	1,765	1,473	1,464	1,389	7,669
Commonwealth ...	38,664	39,457	34,873	35,086	33,631	181,711

## SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training. (a)	Total Number Actually in Training. (a)
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.				
1st Queensland	16,370	14,116	86.2	13,048	1,830	11,923	11,778
2nd N. S. Wales	43,378	38,980	89.9	21,753	1,998	31,988	31,127
3rd Victoria ...	37,743	33,756	89.5	19,397	2,047	27,898	27,408
4th S. Australia	11,972	10,710	89.4	5,598	984	8,841	8,716
5th W. Australia	6,162	5,481	88.9	3,358	986	4,540	4,387
6th Tasmania ...	4,303	3,756	87.3	5,637	276	3,070	2,924
Commonwealth	119,928	106,799	89.1	66,791	8,121	88,260	86,340

(a) 1900 quota not included in these columns, not being liable for training till 1st July, 1914.

## REGISTRATIONS, &amp;C., FOR TRAINING IN MILITIA FORCES.

Military District.	Total Registrations in Training Areas.			Exemptions Granted.	No. Liable for Training.
	1934 Quota.	1935 Quota.	Total.		
1st Queensland ... ..	5,938	6,595	12,493	7,100	5,353
2nd New South Wales ... ..	12,334	13,490	25,814	12,781	13,033
3rd Victoria ... ..	10,740	11,547	21,997	11,555	10,392
4th South Australia ... ..	3,410	3,708	7,124	3,324	3,800
5th Western Australia ... ..	1,717	1,861	3,578	1,795	1,782
6th Tasmania ... ..	1,419	1,532	2,944	1,570	1,374
Commonwealth ... ..	35,557	38,813	74,340	38,136	36,304

Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

No. 59.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State, 1912.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	4	4	6	4	4	2	24
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	16	20	9	12	10	4	70
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	20	18	7	5	12	5	70
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	9	11	2	5	3	2	33
V. Books, Printing, etc.	7	10	3	2	6	2	30
VI. Other Manufacturing	26	21	5	12	10	5	80
VII. Building	14	14	6	7	10	7	60
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	16	3	1	2	4	2	26
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	7	3	4	3	5	3	25
X. Other Land Transport	6	5	3	2	2	1	19
XI. Shipping, etc.	12	5	1	1	4	1	14
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	2	6	1	1	2	1	14
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	8	6	2	3	6	2	27
XIV. Miscellaneous	29	25	9	10	19	7	99
Total	177	151	67	78	97	51	621
NUMBER OF MEMBERS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	6,238	4,402	1,635	1,421	3,773	*	17,529†
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	12,912	9,169	1,944	3,862	1,841	225	29,953
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	11,273	8,771	4,286	3,214	1,268	320	28,132
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	5,036	7,728	1,245	1,005	468	*	16,382†
V. Books, Printing, etc.	3,355	3,166	484	*	406	*	7,421†
VI. Other Manufacturing	12,619	7,756	576	1,699	2,026	160	24,838
VII. Building	10,719	8,185	2,174	2,236	1,693	402	25,609
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	21,731	5,791	*	*	6,070	*	34,194†
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	31,628	12,728	2,931	2,865	4,725	1,130	56,905
X. Other Land Transport	17,540	6,026	5,039	4,136	1,530	720	35,000
XI. Shipping, etc.	21,824	15,821	*	*	*	*	50,725†
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	6,008	4,869	374	1,733	1,249	*	14,233†
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	26,337	17,065	13,262	7,338	5,559	430	69,991
XIV. Miscellaneous							
Total	192,626	116,557	44,768	37,336	38,292	8,655	433,224

\* Not available for publication separately; included in State and Commonwealth Totals.  
 † Incomplete, see footnote.

No. 60.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1906 to 1913.

Particulars.	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913.	1913.	1913.	1913.
								1st Qtr.	2nd Qtr.	3rd Qtr.	4th Qtr.
Number of Unions Reporting.											
Unions	47	51	68	84	109	190	461	451	458	472	465
Members	11,209	13,170	18,685	21,122	32,995	67,961	221,023	297,216	243,523	252,325	251,307
Unemployed.											
Number	753	757	1,117	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	15,234	17,864	17,698	13,430
Percentage	6.7	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	6.4	7.3	7.0	5.3

\* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years.

**No. 61.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.—Number of Changes, Persons Affected and Aggregate Amount of Increase per Week in each State, 1913.**

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	COMMONWEALTH.				
							4th Q'ter.	3rd Q'ter.	2nd Q'ter.	1st Q'ter.	Total Year 1913.
No. of Changes* ..	50	32	19	11	7	6	181	58	81	49	319
No. of Persons Affected ..	13,799	21,786	5,236	1,640	516	365	45,848	45,060	41,217	33,304	162,192
Total Amount of Increase per week ..	£4,161	4,242	1,336	433	163	153	10,488	9,242	8,751	8,304	36,875
Average Increase per Head per week ..	s. d. 0 0	s. d. 3 11	s. d. 5 5	s. d. 1 5	s. d. 3 0	s. d. 4 8	s. d. 4 10	s. d. 4 1	s. d. 4 3	s. d. 5 0	s. d. 4 6

\* Industrial Awards and Agreements under the Commonwealth Arbitration and Conciliation Act, if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change.

**No. 62.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES—Number and Magnitude of Disputes in each State, 1913.**

State.	No. of New Disputes	No. of establishments involved in New Disputes	No. of Workpeople involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost.			Total Estimated Loss in Wages £	
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.		
New South Wales .. ..	39	82	5,058	1,038	6,076	40,212	10,880	60,122	28,794	
Victoria .. ..	8	16	464	1,485	1,949	8,771	23,508	27,279	11,680	
Queensland .. ..	5	7	115	9	124	2,140	..	2,140	1,212	
South Australia .. ..	3	3	189	10	199	1,594	..	1,594	675	
Western Australia .. ..	2	2	123	..	123	1,473	..	1,473	595	
Tasmania .. ..	3	22	75	..	75	285	..	285	87	
C'wealth.	4th Quarter ..	60	132	8,004	2,548	10,552	34,233	92,568	42,043	
	3rd Quarter ..	60	351	7,734	4,939	12,673	80,249	58,570	138,819	56,168
	2nd Quarter ..	49	63	8,972	7,838	16,810	126,602	198,700	265,302	131,008
	1st Quarter ..	39	376	71,753	1,451	73,204	68,601	26,920	125,521	55,887
Total for Year 1913 ..	208	921	33,498	18,790	52,288	368,957	238,676	622,156	288,101	

\* Total loss during the quarter for all disputes, both new and old.

**No. 63.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index-Numbers in different States, 1891 to 1912. (Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)**

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
New South Wales .. ..	158	858	819	853	883	907	910	939	965	1,000	1,065
Victoria .. ..	150	801	768	808	819	870	884	900	938	1,000	1,054
Queensland .. ..	87	910	874	933	911	918	927	948	962	1,000	1,013
South Australia .. ..	134	801	863	869	821	847	857	893	939	1,000	1,085
Western Australia .. ..	89	887	908	913	914	914	921	927	959	1,000	1,034
Tasmania .. ..	54	939	854	899	937	906	906	915	966	1,000	1,168
Commonwealth* .. ..	652	848	816	848	866	892	900	923	965	1,000	1,061

\* Weighted Average; see NOTE to following table.



**No. 64.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index-Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1891 to 1912.**  
(Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1906.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
		I. Wood, Furn., etc., etc.	27	860	835	806	910	932	934	938	975
II. Engineerin MetalWorks etc.	101	875	873	888	900	913	930	935	946	1,000	1,088
III. Food, Drink, etc., etc.	34	751	747	878	885	910	913	922	935	1,000	1,047
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	13	730	725	722	857	873	884	853	925	1,000	1,000
V. Books, Printing, etc.	25	907	850	866	872	879	888	891	950	1,000	1,034
VI. Other Manufacturing	192	892	861	835	894	853	903	911	935	1,000	1,028
VII. Building	67	813	764	865	883	911	919	932	959	1,000	1,027
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	71	940	880	863	915	935	934	938	978	1,000	1,018
IX. Railway Services, etc.	68	892	854	918	930	923	927	956	965	1,000	1,046
X. Other Land Transport	9	848	772	874	874	893	910	919	977	1,000	1,031
XI. Shipping, etc.	74	856	773	862	884	904	904	938	944	1,000	1,092
XII. Agriculture, etc.	8	810	770	747	833	870	877	928	961	1,000	1,125
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	17	723	671	674	683	686	706	819	838	1,000	1,008
XIV. Miscellaneous	36	832	812	817	830	875	883	908	957	1,000	1,063
All Groups*	652	848	816	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,061

\* Weighted average.

NOTE.—The figures in the above table are comparable horizontally, but are not directly comparable vertically. This is evident from the fact that the average wage in each industry group (and for all groups) in 1911 is made equal to 1000.

**No. 65.—PURCHASING-POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1914 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average \$1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.**

Year.	Sydney.		Melb'rne		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.		Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
1901	17	10	17	5	15	5	17	3	20	6	17	5	17	7
1902	19	7	18	1	16	0	17	3	21	7	17	10	18	7
1903	19	2	17	7	15	9	16	9	21	8	17	11	18	2
1904	17	5	17	1	14	8	16	3	20	10	17	1	17	2
1905	18	9	17	7	15	5	17	6	20	11	17	9	18	0
1906	18	8	17	7	15	7	17	10	20	5	18	0	18	0
1907	18	6	17	6	15	11	17	11	19	9	17	9	17	11
1908	19	9	18	6	17	1	19	1	20	0	18	5	19	0
1909	19	9	18	1	17	0	19	10	19	9	19	0	19	0
1910	19	11	18	10	17	6	20	2	20	6	19	0	19	5
1911	20	7	19	0	18	4	21	2	22	6	19	1	20	0*
1912	22	11	21	1	19	7	23	2	23	1	20	10	22	0
1913	23	7	21	0	19	5	22	5	22	6	21	1	22	1
1913 (1st Quarter)	21	4	19	9	19	6	22	6	22	4	19	7	20	9
	22	5	20	10	19	6	23	2	23	8	20	2	21	9
	24	1	22	1	19	8	23	8	23	6	21	5	22	11
	23	10	21	8	19	8	23	8	22	10	22	2	22	7
1913 (2nd Quarter)	23	5	21	0	19	1	22	8	22	6	21	1	22	0
	23	10	21	2	19	7	22	11	22	11	21	3	22	4
	23	6	21	1	19	4	22	4	22	4	21	1	22	1
	23	6	20	10	19	6	21	10	22	5	20	10	21	11
1914 1st	24	0	21	4	19	7	22	4	22	3	21	1	22	4

\* Basis of Table.

## Miscellaneous.

## No. 66.—CHANGE IN STANDARD OF LIVING IN AUSTRALIA.

**Increased Consumption of Commodities per Head, 1903 to 1912.**—The following table shows for a number of commodities in common use:—(i.) The average annual consumption per head of the population in each successive five-yearly period from 1903-7 to 1908-12, as well as in the years 1911 and 1912 separately and (ii.) the ratios for the average annual consumption per head in each such period, compared with the average in 1911 alone (consumption in 1911 = 1000). In order to shew the general effect of the change in the consumption of all commodities taken together, index-numbers have been computed for each period. These index-numbers are shown in the last line of the table.\*

**Australia, Change in Standard of Living, Average Annual Consumption per Head of Population of certain Articles in common use, 1903 to 1912.**

PARTICULARS.	1903-7.	1904-8.	1905-9.	1906-10.	1907-11.	1908-12.	Single Year.	
							1911.	1912.
<b>AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMPTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION.</b>								
<b>Group I.</b>								
Tea .. .. lb.	8,9261	7,0991	7,0947	7,3275	7,4058	7,3027	7,3091	7,5488
Coffee .. .. "	4,605	4,025	3,965	5,184	5,290	5,357	5,505	5,624
Jams and Jellies .. "	17,0922	17,4522	16,9638	17,1390	17,5552	17,9272	18,3258	18,3050
Dried Fruit .. .. "	5,7118	5,7568	5,8845	6,0496	6,0576	6,2670	6,1613	6,8532
Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate .. .. "	6,1049	6,2238	6,3840	6,8961	7,1518	7,6174	7,7740	9,3310
Pickles and Sauces .. .. pint	1,9601	2,0465	2,2279	2,5265	2,6933	2,8744	3,0497	3,4315
Sugar .. .. lb.	102,3680	104,1860	104,8320	106,8480	108,8480	111,1040	111,3280	113,1280
Soap .. .. "	15,9645	14,0460	13,9325	14,1301	14,3653	14,6032	15,0325	15,5739
<b>Group II.</b>								
Bacon and Hams lb.	9,5179	9,9655	9,9208	9,8692	9,9261	10,2301	11,3714	11,2789
Butter .. .. "	20,2348	21,1168	21,9008	22,5036	23,3006	24,1270	24,7369	25,9690
Cheese .. .. "	3,4090	3,4004	3,5125	3,5731	3,5125	3,5904	3,7019	3,5548
<b>Miscellaneous.</b>								
Spirits .. .. gal.	7816	7753	7756	7849	8023	7996	8494	8592
Beer .. .. "	16,7397	16,8295	16,9460	17,2440	17,6615	17,9754	18,3650	18,1659
Tobacco .. .. lb.	2,2594	2,2576	2,2754	2,2928	2,2747	2,2684	2,2846	2,2349
Cigars .. .. "	1436	1434	1448	1485	1522	1556	1676	1670
Cigarettes .. .. "	3182	3306	3538	3842	4223	4694	5077	5818

**RATIOS OF AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMPTION PER HEAD (CONSUMPTION IN 1911 = 1000).**

<b>Group I.</b>								
Tea .. .. "	947	971	976	1,002	1,013	999	1,000	1,033
Coffee .. .. "	818	840	920	942	961	973	1,000	1,022
Jams and Jellies .. "	933	939	926	955	958	978	1,000	999
Dried Fruit .. .. "	924	931	952	979	980	1,017	1,000	1,108
Confectionery, Cocoa and Chocolate .. .. "	785	801	847	886	920	980	1,000	1,200
Pickles and Sauces .. .. "	643	671	731	828	883	942	1,000	1,125
Sugar .. .. "	919	936	942	961	960	998	1,000	1,016
Soap .. .. "	929	914	927	940	956	977	1,000	1,036
<b>Group II.</b>								
Bacon and Hams .. .. "	837	878	872	863	873	900	1,000	992
Butter .. .. "	817	853	884	909	941	974	1,000	1,049
Cheese .. .. "	1,011	1,009	1,042	1,060	1,042	1,002	1,000	1,055
<b>Miscellaneous.</b>								
Spirits .. .. "	920	913	913	924	944	940	1,000	1,011
Beer .. .. "	869	876	885	909	935	968	1,000	1,065
Tobacco .. .. "	998	997	1,005	1,008	1,005	1,000	1,000	997
Cigars .. .. "	857	856	864	886	908	928	1,000	996
Cigarettes .. .. "	627	651	607	757	832	924	1,000	1,146
<b>Index Numbers for all Articles together ..</b>								
	876	889	903	924	943	971	1,000	1,045

\* For method and weights see Report No. 1, Labour and Industrial Branch, pp. 84-85.

**Increase in Saving Banks Deposits.**—The following table shows for each successive quinquennial period from 1903-7 to 1908-12, and for the years 1911 and 1912 separately (i.) the average number of savings bank depositors per 1000 of the population, the average amount of deposit, and the average amount of deposit per head of population, and (ii.) the ratios of each of these averages for each quinquennial period, taking the averages in 1911 as base (= 1000).

**Australia, Increase in Average Number of Savings Banks Depositors and Amount of Deposit, 1903 to 1912.**

PARTICIARS.	1903-7 1904-8 1905-9 1906-10 1907-11 1908-12						Single Year.		
	1911	1912							
<b>AVERAGE NO. OF DEPOSITORS AND AMOUNT DEPOSITED.</b>									
Depositors per 1000 of Population	No.	286	296	308	317	330	339	362	374*
Average Amount of Deposit	£	32.130	32.660	33.413	34.330	35.320	36.362	37.122	38.570*
Deposits per Head of Population	£	9.196	9.663	10.228	10.880	11.646	12.320	13.420	14.417*
<b>RATIO OF AVERAGE ANNUAL INCREASE (AVERAGES FOR 1911 = 1000)</b>									
Depositors per 1000 of Population	No.	700	818	845	876	912	936	1,000	1,033
Average Amount of Deposit	£	863	880	900	925	951	979	1,000	1,039
Deposits per Head of Population	£	685	720	762	811	868	919	1,000	1,074

\* On the 30th June, 1913, the corresponding figures were:—Depositors per 1000 of Population, 408; Average Amount of Deposit, £38,897; Deposits per Head of Population, £15.72.

**No. 68.—COST OF ELECTORAL DEPARTMENTS AND OF ELECTIONS, 1910-11 to 1912-13.**

	(with N.S.W.	Vic.	Q. land. S. Aust.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
1910-11						
<b>ELECTORAL OFFICE—</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£
Salaries of Officers and Staff	4,339	788	767	1,162	1,531	1,924
Other Expenses	18,396	16,619	29,876	4,523	3,143	3,350
<b>Total</b>	22,735	17,407	30,663	5,685	4,674	5,033
<b>COST OF ELECTIONS</b>	52,851	18,063	740	1,514	117	403
1911-12						
<b>ELECTORAL OFFICE—</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£
Salaries of Officers and Staff	4,775	971	1,165	1,342	2,205	1,784
Other Expenses	40,966	22,207	17,760	4,616	3,049	8,261
<b>Total</b>	45,741	23,138	18,925	5,958	5,444	10,188
<b>COST OF ELECTIONS</b>	5,868	1,069	10,231	10,700	4,700	6,831
1912-13						
<b>ELECTORAL OFFICE—</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£
Salaries of Officers and Staff	3,254	995	1,180	1,353	2,267	2,123
Other Expenses	53,594	23,947	16,372	2,307	462	2,378
<b>Total</b>	56,848	34,942	17,552	3,660	2,669	4,501
<b>COST OF ELECTIONS</b>	782,370	§	2,628	1,297	300	3,003

\* Including Referenda.

† Including cost of printing a new special roll of elections.

‡ Included in "Other Expenses."

§ Including cost of

## No. 68.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1912.

Headings.	Years.							
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912.	
Population	660,378	929,018	1,347,050	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,377,021	2,466,068	
Males	406,776	571,970	1,050,077	1,504,369	1,820,077	2,190,797	2,266,301	
Females	1,169,149	1,701,888	2,308,736	3,240,985	3,924,918	4,696,710	4,733,350	
Total	49,508	63,625	80,094	110,167	152,945	128,116	153,089	
Births	Rate	42.26	38.00	35.28	34.47	27.16	27.21	29.66
No.	29,061	22,175	33,247	47,430	46,330	47,969	49,177	
Deaths	Rate	17.34	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.23	10.66	11.28
No.	10,000	11,621	17,244	23,962	27,752	30,492	42,147	
Marriages	Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.29	8.70	9.07
No.	704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,065	7,427,254	7,339,051	
Agriculture	Area, ares.	704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,065	7,427,254	
Wheat	Yld., bush	10,236,540	11,017,741	21,443,852	23,075,365	39,261,419	71,630,347	
Oats	Yld., bush	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	
Barley	Yld., bush	120,738	225,472	194,816	246,129	401,430	616,897	
Maize	Yld., bush	3,000,982	4,251,630	4,705,807	5,726,256	6,791,654	9,561,771	
Hay	Yld., tons	23,82	19,95	21,92	23,27	21,22	15,50	
Potatoes	Yld., tons	27,063	48,154	75,964	68,008	74,511	116,496	
Sugar	Yld., tons	367,870	720,158	1,353,390	1,178,500	1,510,810	2,006,286	
Cane	Yld., tons	18.75	15.48	17.84	17.31	20.43	27.48	
Vineyards	Yld., tons	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	241,840	340,885	
Wine	Yld., tons	1,709,892	4,576,635	5,725,296	9,261,022	7,034,796	9,039,856	
Dairy	Yld., tons	20.18	32.21	34.54	32.56	33.86	29.20	
Wool	Yld., tons	222,003	328,274	708,308	942,166	1,699,402	3,518,288	
Hides	Yld., tons	289,184	375,871	707,104	1,067,255	3,024,608	3,967,973	
Tanned	Yld., tons	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.30	1.14	
Cattle	Yld., tons	47,338	67,911	76,355	112,864	103,025	120,852	
Horses	Yld., tons	147,010	212,960	243,216	340,477	322,526	301,499	
Pigs	Yld., tons	3.12	3.13	3.10	3.27	2.04	3.31	
Sheep	Yld., tons	11,578	19,708	45,414	86,050	101,010	80,280	
Goats	Yld., tons	176,632	340,627	737,373	1,307,920	1,682,260	1,135,141	
Poultry	Yld., tons	15.25	17.74	16.28	15.73	16.65	10.47	
Fruit	Yld., tons	7,010	16,253	14,570	48,982	63,677	60,602	
Wine	Yld., tons	405,000	2,101,000	1,498,000	3,535,000	5,810,000	4,375,147	
Total value all agricultural production	£	8,011,000	15,510,000	16,400,000	23,235,000	38,773,678	45,753,825	
Pastoral, dairying, etc.	£	30,180,123	40,075,955	65,095,710	106,421,068	72,040,211	93,100,521	
Live Cattle	£	3,816,554	4,277,228	8,010,100	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,928,564	
Stock	£	431,835	701,530	1,088,025	1,594,737	1,620,480	2,270,027	
Horses	£	310,147	595,017	703,198	945,268	931,300	1,110,721	
Wool	£	179,000,000	272,000,000	432,200,000	621,500,000	545,131,681	726,400,685	
Butter	£	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Cheese	£	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Hacon and ham	£	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Total value of pastoral and dairy production	£	30,796,000	39,338,000	59,256,000	86,800,000	69,892,000	71,903,000	
Mineral production	£	9,050,000	7,230,106	5,194,200	5,281,861	14,005,732	10,551,024	
Gold	£	5,792	20,498	21,130	3,717,825	2,267,697	3,021,284	
Silver and lead	£	478,799	824,111	673,796	362,745	2,230,500	2,904,278	
Copper	£	11,537	18,507	1,145,903	950,750	429,576	1,209,073	
Tin	£	228,035	325,747	636,746	1,909,029	2,692,770	3,029,673	
Zinc	£	10,557,533	8,484,726	7,813,521	12,003,827	22,043,104	23,680,211	
Coal	£	8,484,726	7,813,521	12,003,827	22,043,104	23,680,211	25,829,288	
Total value all mineral production	£	10,557,533	8,484,726	7,813,521	12,003,827	22,043,104	23,680,211	
Forestry production	£	10,557,533	8,484,726	7,813,521	12,003,827	22,043,104	23,680,211	
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn	sup. ft.	2	2	2	2	452,131,358	501,645,796	
Manufactories	£	14,456	14,978	14,456	14,978	14,456	14,978	
No. of factories	£	311,710	327,456	311,710	327,456	311,710	327,456	
Hands employed	£	27,528,371	31,987,402	27,528,371	31,987,402	27,528,371	31,987,402	
Wages paid	£	133,022,000	148,775,407	133,022,000	148,775,407	133,022,000	148,775,407	
Total value of output	£	54,017,714	60,400,787	54,017,714	60,400,787	54,017,714	60,400,787	
Value added in process of manufac.	£	54,017,714	60,400,787	54,017,714	60,400,787	54,017,714	60,400,787	

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912.
Shipping—							
Overseas vessels / No. sent & cleared (ton.)	2,466	2,748	3,384	3,778	4,028	4,174	4,061
Commerce—							
Imports overseas £	17,651,000	17,027,000	19,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	66,967,488	78,158,000
" per head £	15/5/3	10/3/3	12/6/2	11/16/0	11/3/11	14/18/3	16/16/7
Exports overseas £	17,413,000	31,735,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	79,482,358	79,096,000
" per head £	15/1/1	24/10/6	19/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/4/1	17/0/7
Total overseas trade £	35,064,000	48,762,000	46,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	146,449,746	157,254,000
" per head £	30/6/3	23/2/9	24/7/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	32/12/4	33/17/2
Customs and excise duties ... £	...	...	4,800,236	7,440,869	8,656,530	13,515,005	15,591,324
" per head, £	...	...	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/6/8	3/0/2	3/7/2
Principal Overseas Exports—							
Wool (lbs. (gross))	60,367,492	176,633,920	328,360,160	619,250,753	518,018,134	720,364,903	683,570,191
" (net)	5,005,797	9,439,670	13,174,036	19,940,029	15,360,494	26,071,103	26,325,378
Wheat (bushels)	87,249	790,024	5,364,653	2,734,701	30,820,058	55,147,840	32,601,247
" (No.)	24,041	193,732	1,189,762	1,938,864	2,774,643	9,611,926	6,408,237
" (value) £	7,692	19,994	49,549	33,363	96,824	375,291	1,456,668
Flour (tons)	113,172	170,415	519,635	338,433	34,607,397	101,722,136	66,679,120
Butter (lbs.)	664,160	1,812,686	1,206,758	4,220,494	3,965,664	1,261,529	3,313,320
" (value) £	21,692	45,813	35,383	87,005	1,250,038	3,227,256	4,289,041
Skins and hides ... £	180,252	100,122	318,878	873,005	1,61,198	4,337,322	3,313,320
Tallow ... £	148,301	914,378	644,140	571,069	677,745	1,636,590	1,528,134
Ments ... £	37,075	596,780	362,565	118,117	38,448	731,301	1,023,390
Timber (dressed) £	32,387	42,548	118,117	38,448	14,315,741	10,045,766	12,377,137
Gold ... £	9,957,036	7,184,833	6,445,365	5,733,532	1,059,278	3,250,253	3,224,730
Silver and lead ... £	4,237	37,891	37,054	1,059,278	1,610,145	9,340,443	3,174,538
Copper ... £	381,718	248,538	676,515	417,687	1,085,027	1,000,623	1,147,013
Coal ... £	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,072	888,027	1,000,623	1,147,013
Railways—							
Length of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,077	16,070	16,808
Capital cost ... £	6,654,516	19,369,786	42,741,330	99,764,080	123,567,000	192,868,000	161,645,000
Gross revenue ... £	318,823	1,192,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,000	17,808,000	19,101,000
Working expenses ... £	234,040	628,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,400,000	11,064,000	12,471,000
Per cent. of work expenses on earnings	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	67.76	61.94	65.20
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	12,844,000	21,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	231,853,000	453,885,000	479,873,000
" per head ..	11.13	14.54	26.61	49.07	56.26	101.1	104.3
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,633,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,290,000	102,737,000	130,604,000	138,170,000
" per head ..	8.32	7.05	16.66	36.61	27.10	31.1	27.7
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £	2,970,357	2,196,487	3,078,711	4,417,369	3,406,175	876,428	425,418
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,415	6,168,264	9,108,243	16,712,923	10,737,072	30,264,225	27,031,792
Advances ... £	18,361,123	26,130,753	37,732,824	29,741,583	40,187,429	116,760,133	130,042,107
Deposits ... £	13,817,435	21,856,060	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	147,103,981	148,573,650
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,700,112	1,833,349
Total deposits ... £	1,380,739	3,159,285	7,854,480	15,536,593	30,882,815	59,363,682	70,547,332
Aver. per depositor £	47/17	31/14/2	31/6/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	37/2/4	38/0/7
" head of population ... £	0/18/8	1/12/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	13/8/5	14/8/1
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,060	8,350
Teachers ... No.	9,471	4,641	5,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	18,518
Enrolment ...	106,049	236,710	432,330	561,153	638,478	638,850	662,576
Aver. attendance ..	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	420,246	463,799	496,222

\* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. ¶ Productive came only. \*\* Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports.

**PUBLICATIONS**  
OF THE  
**COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS**  
**AND STATISTICS.**

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	No. and Date of Last Issue.
<b>ANNUAL—</b>	
Official Year Book of the Commonwealth ..	No. 6, June, 1913
Trade, and Customs and Excise Revenue ..	1912, September 1913
Shipping and Oversea Migration ..	1912, September 1913
Population and Vital Statistics ..	No. 30, July, 1913
Production .. .. .	No. 7, March, 1914
Finance .. .. .	No. 6, May, 1913
Transport and Communication ..	No. 7, April, 1914
Social .. .. .	No. 6, May, 1914
Trade Unionism, Unemployment, Wages, Prices, and Cost of Living, etc. .. .. .	April 1913
<b>QUARTERLY—</b>	
Labour Bulletin .. .. .	No. 4, February, 1914
<b>MONTHLY—</b>	
Monthly Summary of Australian Statistics ..	Issued 30 days after close of mth. dealt with
<b>GENSUS, 1911—</b>	
Census Bulletins, 1-17	
<b>SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS—</b>	
	Date Issued,
Cost of Living in Australia, 1910-11, Inquiry into	December, 1911
Social Insurance .. .. .	September, 1910
Superannuation for the Commonwealth Public Service	November, 1910
Diseases and Causes of Death, Classification of ..	December, 1910
Prices, Price Indexes, and Cost of Living in Australia	December, 1912
Pocket Compendium of Australian Statistics ..	December, 1913
<b>PROFESSIONAL PAPERS—</b>	
See List in Official Year Book.	