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MONTHLY BULLETIN

of

EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

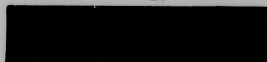


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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU
of
CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA AUSTRALIA

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE TREASURER
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CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS - SEPTEMBER, 1962

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I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

1. The figures relating to employment published in this section are estimates. They are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) monthly data as to persons employed in factories as shown at annual Factory Censuses; (b) current monthly returns from government bodies; and (c) current Pay-roll Tax returns (generally monthly). There are also some other direct records of monthly employment (e.g., for hospitals).

Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.
2. Interim estimates of the number of employees in factories are replaced each year by the actual monthly number of employees as recorded at successive annual Censuses of Factories. Substitution of Factory Census figures each year entails the adoption of new figures for "Total Manufacturing", "Total Private Employment" and "Total Employment" (males, females and persons), in all tables affected, and consequential revisions in the estimates for subsequent months. The numbers of factory employees for months subsequent to June, 1961 are estimated and are subject to revision when the Factory Censuses for 1961-62 and ensuing years are tabulated.
3. The purpose of the estimates of employment in this section is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. They are compiled on an enterprise or establishment basis, and therefore do not cover exactly the same area of industry as do the relevant industry tabulations of general Population Censuses, which are based on the returns of individual employees. However, results of the 1961 Census that are at present available indicate that some revisions to the employment estimates will be necessary. These revisions cannot be determined until further Census data are available for investigation. The programme to obtain these Census results has been accelerated. Meanwhile, the estimates will continue to be published on the present basis.
4. The terms "Employment", "Number Employed", "Employees" and "Wage Earners" used herein are synonymous with, and relate to, "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.
5. Pay-roll Tax returns at present are lodged by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government Bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1962). This Act, when originally introduced in 1941, required employers paying wages of more than £20 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £80 a week from 1st October, 1953 and to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954. The present exemption limit of £200 a week was introduced as from 1st September, 1957.
6. Wage earners in rural industry and female private domestics have been excluded from all tables in this section. Because of the limited coverage of Payroll Tax returns in these two fields, accurate estimation of the numbers employed is not possible.
7. Particulars for each month from June, 1947 to June, 1960 for the principal series in this section were published in the bulletin "Wage and Salary Earners in Employment, June, 1947 to June, 1960", 9th February, 1962.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Female Private Domestics)

(Thousands)

Particulars	1961		1962			
	August	Sept. (c) (d)	June	July	August	Sept.
MALES						
Private Employment	1,510.6	1,505.9	(c)1,544.7	(c)1,543.9	(c)1,547.4	1,553.1
Government Employment -						
Commonwealth Government (a)	177.9	177.9	180.9	181.1	181.2	180.8
State Government (a)	396.4	395.3	402.0	400.6	398.0	397.2
Local Government	76.3	76.3	79.3	79.2	79.2	79.1
Total Government	650.6	649.5	662.2	660.9	658.4	657.1
<u>Total Civilian Employees</u>	2,161.2	2,155.4	(c)2,206.9	(c)2,204.8	(c)2,205.8	2,210.2
Defence Forces (b)	45.3	45.4	46.4	46.7	46.7	46.7
Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces	2,206.5	2,200.8	(c)2,253.3	(c)2,251.5	(c)2,252.5	2,256.9
FEMALES						
Private Employment	686.7	690.2	716.5	715.2	717.6	722.2
Government Employment -						
Commonwealth Government (a)	49.6	49.0	48.9	49.2	49.3	49.1
State Government (a)	101.1	101.3	107.5	107.8	107.4	107.3
Local Government	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3
Total Government	158.6	158.3	164.6	165.3	165.0	164.7
<u>Total Civilian Employees</u>	845.3	848.5	881.1	880.5	882.6	886.9
Defence Forces (b)	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces	847.1	850.3	883.1	882.5	884.6	888.9
PERSONS						
Private Employment	2,197.3	2,196.1	(c)2,261.2	(c)2,259.1	(c)2,265.0	2,275.3
Government Employment -						
Commonwealth Government (a)	227.5	226.9	229.8	230.3	230.5	229.9
State Government (a)	497.5	496.6	509.5	508.4	505.4	504.5
Local Government	84.2	84.3	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.4
Total Government	809.2	807.8	826.8	826.2	823.4	821.8
<u>Total Civilian Employees</u>	3,006.5	3,003.9	(c)3,088.0	(c)3,085.3	(c)3,088.4	3,097.1
Defence Forces (b)	47.1	47.2	48.4	48.7	48.7	48.7
Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces	3,053.6	3,051.1	(c)3,136.4	(c)3,134.0	(c)3,137.1	3,145.8

(a) Includes employees of Semi-government Bodies.

(b) Permanent, in Australia and overseas.

(c) Affected by industrial disputes. (d) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 2. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Female Private Domestic)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1947	1649.4	53.2	1702.6	619.6	0.8	620.4	2269.0	54.0	2323.0
1948	1730.9	39.0	1769.9	644.0	0.3	644.3	2374.9	39.3	2414.2
1949	1795.2	33.1	1828.3	667.3	0.2	667.5	2462.5	33.3	2495.8
1950	1877.4	33.6	1911.0	695.6	0.1	695.7	2573.0	33.7	2606.7
1951	1941.3	43.7	1985.0	728.7	0.6	729.3	2670.0	44.3	2714.3
1952	1941.3	67.6	2008.9	687.4	1.8	689.2	2628.7	69.4	2698.1
1953	1922.0	65.4	1987.4	682.3	2.0	684.3	2604.3	67.4	2671.7
1954	1990.3	60.1	2050.4	719.7	2.0	721.7	2710.0	62.1	2772.1
1955	2049.7	57.7	2107.4	751.9	2.1	754.0	2801.6	59.8	2861.4
1956	2082.2	57.3	2139.5	773.4	2.0	775.4	2855.6	59.3	2914.9
1957	2085.4	46.0	2131.4	780.2	1.9	782.1	2865.6	47.9	2913.5
1958	2097.9	48.3	2146.2	792.5	1.8	794.3	2890.4	50.1	2940.5
1959	2127.6	49.9	2177.5	813.0	1.8	814.8	2940.6	51.7	2992.3
1960	2187.7	45.9	2233.6	859.6	1.8	861.4	3047.3	47.7	3095.0
1961	2172.7	44.9	2217.6	848.2	1.7	849.9	3020.9	46.6	3067.5
1962 (b)	2206.9	46.4	2253.3	881.1	2.0	883.1	3088.0	48.4	3136.4
1960 -									
August	2194.2	45.6	2239.8	863.7	1.7	865.4	3057.9	47.3	3105.2
September	2197.2	45.3	2242.5	867.8	1.7	869.5	3065.0	47.0	3112.0
October	2201.4	45.1	2246.5	872.0	1.7	873.7	3073.4	46.8	3120.2
November	2208.7	44.9	2253.6	879.8	1.7	881.5	3088.5	46.6	3135.1
December	2207.2	44.7	2251.9	877.4	1.6	879.0	3084.6	46.3	3130.9
1961 -									
January	2209.8	44.9	2254.7	869.2	1.7	870.9	3079.0	46.6	3125.6
February	2207.0	44.9	2251.9	876.1	1.7	877.8	3083.1	46.6	3129.7
March	2197.9	44.8	2242.7	870.0	1.6	871.6	3067.9	46.4	3114.3
April	2189.7	44.5	2234.2	861.1	1.7	862.8	3050.8	46.2	3097.0
May	2183.8	44.6	2228.4	854.7	1.7	856.4	3038.5	46.3	3084.8
June	2172.7	44.9	2217.6	848.2	1.7	849.9	3020.9	46.6	3067.5
July	2164.7	45.2	2209.9	844.1	1.8	845.9	3008.8	47.0	3055.8
August	2161.2	45.3	2206.5	845.3	1.8	847.1	3006.5	47.1	3053.6
Sept. (b)(c)	2155.4	45.4	2200.8	848.5	1.8	850.3	3003.9	47.2	3051.1
October	2165.1	45.4	2210.5	855.4	1.8	857.2	3020.5	47.2	3067.7
November	2174.5	45.3	2219.8	865.1	1.9	867.0	3039.6	47.2	3086.8
December	2172.3	45.3	2217.6	864.3	1.8	866.1	3036.6	47.1	3083.7
1962 -									
January	2176.1	46.0	2222.1	862.5	1.8	864.3	3038.6	47.8	3086.4
February	2190.6	46.1	2236.7	874.1	1.9	876.0	3064.7	48.0	3112.7
March	2200.1	46.2	2246.3	880.5	1.9	882.4	3080.6	48.1	3128.7
April (b)	2193.9	46.3	2240.2	875.6	1.9	877.5	3069.5	48.2	3117.7
May (b)	2205.6	46.3	2251.9	879.3	2.0	881.3	3084.9	48.3	3133.2
June (b)	2206.9	46.4	2253.3	881.1	2.0	883.1	3088.0	48.4	3136.4
July (b)	2204.8	46.7	2251.5	880.5	2.0	882.5	3085.3	48.7	3134.0
August(b)	2205.8	46.7	2252.5	882.6	2.0	884.6	3088.4	48.7	3137.1
September	2210.2	46.7	2256.9	886.9	2.0	888.9	3097.1	48.7	3145.8

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas and, from June, 1952 to June, 1959, National Service Trainees in camp. Non-enlisted personnel are included to June, 1956.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. (c) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)(a)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private Employ- ment	Government Employ- ment (b)	Total	Private Employ- ment	Government Employ- ment (b)	Total	Private Employ- ment	Government Employ- ment (b)	Total
June -									
1947	1177.4	472.0	1649.4	527.5	92.1	619.6	1704.9	564.1	2269.0
1948	1236.9	494.0	1730.9	549.1	94.9	644.0	1786.0	588.9	2374.9
1949	1272.5	522.7	1795.2	567.1	100.2	667.3	1839.6	622.9	2462.5
1950	1323.1	554.3	1877.4	587.9	107.7	695.6	1911.0	662.0	2573.0
1951	1370.1	571.2	1941.3	614.8	113.9	728.7	1984.9	685.1	2670.0
1952	1362.9	578.4	1941.3	572.1	115.3	687.4	1935.0	693.7	2628.7
1953	1354.2	567.8	1922.0	570.3	112.0	682.3	1924.5	679.8	2604.3
1954	1408.9	581.4	1990.3	605.2	114.5	719.7	2014.1	695.9	2710.0
1955	1450.6	599.1	2049.7	629.1	122.8	751.9	2079.7	721.9	2801.6
1956	1477.3	604.9	2082.2	643.6	129.8	773.4	2120.9	734.7	2855.6
1957	1475.9	609.5	2085.4	647.4	132.8	780.2	2123.3	742.3	2865.6
1958	1476.1	621.8	2097.9	655.9	136.6	792.5	2132.0	758.4	2890.4
1959	1493.7	633.9	2127.6	669.1	143.9	813.0	2162.8	777.8	2940.6
1960	1554.4	633.3	2187.7	709.4	150.2	859.6	2263.8	783.5	3047.3
1961	1522.8	649.9	2172.7	690.6	157.6	848.2	2213.4	807.5	3020.9
1962 (c)	1544.7	662.2	2206.9	716.5	164.6	881.1	2261.2	826.8	3088.0
1960 -									
August	1563.4	630.8	2194.2	713.5	150.2	863.7	2276.9	781.0	3057.9
September	1567.8	629.4	2197.2	717.6	150.2	867.8	2285.4	779.6	3065.0
October	1572.6	628.8	2201.4	721.3	150.7	872.0	2293.9	779.5	3073.4
November	1579.0	629.7	2208.7	728.5	151.3	879.8	2307.5	781.0	3088.5
December	1575.5	631.7	2207.2	727.0	150.4	877.4	2302.5	782.1	3084.6
1961 -									
January	1574.9	634.9	2209.8	717.9	151.3	869.2	2292.8	786.2	3079.0
February	1569.3	637.7	2207.0	720.4	155.7	876.1	2289.7	793.4	3083.1
March	1556.8	641.1	2197.9	713.8	156.2	870.0	2270.6	797.3	3067.9
April	1545.7	644.0	2189.7	704.3	156.8	861.1	2250.0	800.8	3050.8
May	1535.8	648.0	2183.8	697.6	157.1	854.7	2233.4	805.1	3038.5
June	1522.8	649.9	2172.7	690.6	157.6	848.2	2213.4	807.5	3020.9
July	1514.7	650.0	2164.7	685.3	158.8	844.1	2200.0	808.8	3008.8
August	1506.6	650.6	2157.2	686.7	158.6	845.3	2197.3	809.2	3006.5
Sept. (c) (d)	1505.9	649.5	2155.4	690.2	158.3	848.5	2196.1	807.8	3003.9
October	1515.8	649.3	2165.1	697.1	158.3	855.4	2212.9	807.6	3020.5
November	1524.7	649.8	2174.5	706.8	158.3	865.1	2231.5	808.1	3039.6
December	1523.0	649.3	2172.3	707.3	157.0	864.3	2230.3	806.3	3036.6
1962									
January	1524.9	651.2	2176.1	704.7	157.8	862.5	2229.6	809.0	3038.6
February	1533.5	657.1	2190.6	711.9	162.2	874.1	2245.4	819.3	3064.7
March	1538.6	661.5	2200.1	717.1	163.4	880.5	2255.7	824.9	3080.6
April (c)	1531.1	662.8	2193.9	711.3	164.3	875.6	2242.4	821.1	3063.5
May (c)	1542.4	663.2	2205.6	715.2	164.1	879.3	2257.6	827.3	3084.9
June (c)	1544.7	662.2	2206.9	716.5	164.6	881.1	2261.2	826.8	3088.0
July (c)	1543.9	660.9	2204.8	715.2	165.3	880.5	2259.1	826.2	3085.3
August (c)	1547.4	658.4	2205.8	717.6	165.0	882.6	2265.0	823.4	3088.4
September	1553.1	657.1	2210.2	722.2	164.7	886.9	2275.3	821.8	3097.1

(a) Figures from June, 1952 to June, 1959 also exclude National Service Trainees in camp.

(b) Includes all employees of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and Semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.

(c) Affected by industrial disputes. (d) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES
(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)(a)
(Thousands)

Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES										
1947	June	671.8	452.6	220.2	140.9	103.9	51.1	3.4	5.5	1,649.4
1958	June	813.9	592.9	282.8	186.0	138.6	67.0	5.6	11.1	2,097.9
1959	June	819.0	603.4	287.8	192.0	140.0	67.6	5.9	11.9	2,127.6
1960	June	846.8	623.4	290.4	196.6	141.7	69.4	6.3	13.1	2,187.7
1961	June	841.6	619.4	284.8	195.7	142.2	69.1	6.4	13.5	2,172.7
1962	June (b)	858.0	624.5	287.5	199.2	146.5	69.5	6.6	15.1	2,206.9
1961	August	836.0	615.1	283.5	194.7	142.9	68.9	6.4	13.7	2,161.2
	September	839.2	(a)612.7	(b)280.2	(c)190.7	143.6	68.6	6.5	13.9	2,155.4
1962	January	848.1	621.6	275.0	196.8	144.3	69.5	6.5	14.3	2,176.1
	February	853.5	625.5	278.6	197.2	145.0	69.6	6.5	14.7	2,190.6
	March	856.6	626.1	281.8	198.3	146.3	69.8	6.3	14.9	2,200.1
	April (b)	855.1	622.7	281.4	197.8	145.6	69.8	6.5	15.0	2,193.9
	May (b)	858.0	625.5	285.5	198.6	146.4	70.0	6.6	15.0	2,205.6
	June (b)	858.0	624.5	287.5	199.2	146.5	69.5	6.6	15.1	2,206.9
	July (b)	856.4	623.3	288.0	199.4	146.5	69.4	6.8	15.0	2,204.8
	August(b)	856.3	623.5	288.3	199.7	146.5	69.5	6.9	15.1	2,205.8
	September	857.7	625.6	287.5	200.5	147.3	69.4	6.9	15.3	2,210.2
FEMALES										
1947	June	252.1	190.5	74.5	48.0	35.6	16.9	0.4	1.6	619.6
1958	June	314.4	244.5	95.9	63.4	45.6	23.5	1.3	3.9	792.5
1959	June	320.4	252.8	97.9	65.9	47.0	23.3	1.4	4.3	813.0
1960	June	340.1	268.1	101.8	69.8	49.2	24.2	1.6	4.8	859.6
1961	June	335.5	261.5	100.4	69.4	49.9	24.3	1.8	5.4	848.2
1962	June	348.5	272.4	103.0	72.9	51.9	24.7	1.8	5.9	881.1
1961	August	334.7	259.8	101.0	69.1	49.9	23.7	1.7	5.4	845.3
	September	336.8	261.0	101.0	69.0	50.1	23.4	1.8	5.4	848.5
1962	January	341.9	267.2	100.1	71.7	50.5	23.8	1.7	5.6	862.5
	February	344.6	273.0	101.8	72.1	51.0	24.3	1.7	5.6	874.1
	March	346.8	274.0	102.5	72.9	52.1	24.7	1.7	5.8	880.5
	April	347.1	270.5	101.6	72.0	52.0	24.8	1.8	5.8	875.6
	May	348.3	272.3	102.2	72.1	52.1	24.6	1.8	5.9	879.3
	June	348.5	272.4	103.0	72.9	51.9	24.7	1.8	5.9	881.1
	July	348.2	273.3	102.8	72.5	51.9	24.0	1.9	5.9	880.5
	August	349.2	273.5	103.6	72.8	51.9	23.7	1.9	6.0	882.6
	September	350.9	275.0	104.1	73.0	52.4	23.6	1.9	6.0	886.9
PERSONS										
1947	June	923.9	643.1	294.7	188.9	139.5	68.0	3.8	7.1	2,259.0
1958	June	1,128.3	837.4	378.7	249.4	184.2	90.5	6.9	15.0	2,890.4
1959	June	1,139.4	856.2	385.7	257.9	187.0	90.9	7.3	16.2	2,940.6
1960	June	1,186.9	891.5	392.2	266.4	190.9	93.6	7.9	17.9	3,047.3
1961	June	1,177.1	880.9	385.2	265.1	192.1	93.4	8.2	18.9	3,020.9
1962	June (b)	1,206.5	896.9	390.5	272.1	198.4	94.2	8.4	21.0	3,088.0
1961	August	1,170.7	874.9	384.5	263.8	192.8	92.6	8.1	19.1	3,006.5
	September	1,176.0	(a)873.7	(b)381.2	(c)259.7	193.7	92.0	8.3	19.3	3,003.9
1962	January	1,190.0	888.8	375.1	268.5	194.8	93.3	8.2	19.9	3,038.6
	February	1,198.1	898.5	380.4	269.3	196.0	93.9	8.2	20.3	3,064.7
	March	1,203.4	900.1	384.3	271.2	198.4	94.5	8.0	20.7	3,080.6
	April (b)	1,202.2	893.2	383.0	269.8	197.6	94.6	8.3	20.8	3,069.5
	May (b)	1,206.3	897.8	387.7	270.7	198.5	94.6	8.4	20.9	3,084.9
	June (b)	1,206.5	896.9	390.5	272.1	198.4	94.2	8.4	21.0	3,088.0
	July (b)	1,204.6	896.6	390.8	271.9	198.4	93.4	8.7	20.9	3,085.3
	August(b)	1,205.5	897.0	391.9	272.5	198.4	93.2	8.8	21.1	3,088.4
	September	1,208.6	900.6	391.6	273.5	199.7	93.0	8.8	21.3	3,097.1

(a) Figures for June, 1958 and June, 1959, also exclude National Service Trainees in camp.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. (c) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, STATES, SEPTEMBER, 1962

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	7.4	5.2	5.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	24.0
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	20.9	4.7	8.9	1.4	7.3	2.8	46.5
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	342.4	268.4	83.6	81.2	42.5	23.8	841.9
Other (c)	30.7	21.0	11.1	3.9	2.7	1.0	73.0
<u>Total:</u>	373.1	289.4	94.7	85.1	45.2	24.8	914.9
<u>Building and Construction (d)</u>	73.4	44.5	34.7	20.0	14.5	8.5	200.2
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	39.4	23.1	15.1	7.0	5.1	2.6	92.9
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.1	9.3	7.8	4.5	5.2	2.1	44.3
Rail and Air Transport	35.6	22.2	20.3	8.9	9.8	2.3	99.6
Communication	26.8	21.2	10.0	6.8	5.1	2.4	72.9
<u>Total:</u>	116.9	75.8	53.2	27.2	25.2	9.4	309.7
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	15.7	11.7	5.0	3.3	2.7	1.0	39.7
Other	16.1	12.3	4.9	3.3	1.8	0.9	39.3
<u>Total:</u>	31.8	24.0	9.9	6.6	4.5	1.9	79.0
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	53.7	39.6	16.3	13.0	11.0	3.6	138.1
Wholesale and Other Commerce	54.2	47.1	22.5	15.1	14.8	4.8	159.0
<u>Total:</u>	107.9	86.7	38.8	28.1	25.8	8.4	297.1
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	40.3	29.8	13.3	9.0	7.8	4.1	111.3
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	12.0	7.5	4.9	2.3	3.0	1.2	31.3
Education	21.1	18.9	7.9	6.0	4.2	2.1	61.5
Other (e)	52.9	39.1	15.9	13.0	7.7	4.2	134.7
<u>Total:</u>	86.0	65.5	28.7	21.3	14.9	7.5	227.5
<u>TOTAL MALES:</u>	857.7	625.6	287.5	200.5	147.3	69.4	2,210.2
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	..	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	113.4	106.9	17.9	17.1	6.8	4.7	266.8
Other (c)	1.4	2.5	2.9	0.3	0.9	0.1	8.5
<u>Total:</u>	114.8	109.4	20.8	17.4	7.7	4.8	275.3
<u>Building and Construction (d)</u>	2.8	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	6.4
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	3.8	3.7	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	10.7
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.7
Rail and Air Transport	3.9	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	8.3
Communication	7.1	5.4	2.6	1.8	0.9	0.9	18.9
<u>Total:</u>	16.0	11.7	5.7	3.6	2.0	1.3	40.6

For notes see page 11.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, STATES, SEPTEMBER, 1962

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
FEMALES (Continued)							
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	8.7	6.4	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	21.1
Other	15.6	9.6	3.4	2.6	1.6	0.6	33.5
<u>Total:</u>	24.3	16.0	5.9	4.2	2.8	1.2	54.6
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	51.9	35.5	18.7	13.7	12.5	4.3	137.7
Wholesale and Other Commerce	19.2	14.4	7.2	4.1	3.4	1.0	49.4
<u>Total:</u>	71.1	49.9	25.9	17.8	15.9	5.3	187.1
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	12.5	8.3	5.1	2.2	2.4	1.2	34.2
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	35.5	28.2	13.1	10.2	8.6	3.3	99.9
Education	28.4	20.8	9.1	8.3	4.5	3.0	75.3
Other (e)	45.1	28.7	17.3	8.8	7.9	3.3	112.1
<u>Total:</u>	109.0	77.7	39.5	27.3	21.0	9.6	287.3
<u>TOTAL FEMALES:</u>	350.9	275.0	104.1	73.0	52.4	23.6	886.9
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	7.4	5.3	5.3	1.8	2.2	2.0	24.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	21.3	4.8	9.2	1.5	7.5	2.9	47.7
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	455.8	375.3	101.5	98.3	49.3	28.5	1108.7
Other (c)	32.1	23.5	14.0	4.2	3.6	1.1	81.5
<u>Total:</u>	487.9	398.8	115.5	102.5	52.9	29.6	1190.2
<u>Building and Construction (d)</u>	76.2	46.3	35.6	20.4	14.8	8.6	206.6
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	43.2	26.8	16.7	7.9	5.5	2.8	103.6
Shipping and Stevedoring	16.3	10.0	8.1	4.7	5.4	2.2	47.0
Rail and Air Transport	39.5	24.1	21.5	9.6	10.3	2.4	107.9
Communication	33.9	26.6	12.6	8.6	6.0	3.3	91.8
<u>Total:</u>	132.9	87.5	58.9	30.8	27.2	10.7	350.3
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	24.4	18.1	7.5	4.9	3.9	1.6	60.8
Other	31.7	21.9	8.3	5.9	3.4	1.5	72.8
<u>Total:</u>	56.1	40.0	15.8	10.8	7.3	3.1	133.6
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	105.6	75.1	35.0	26.7	23.5	7.9	275.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	73.4	61.5	29.7	19.2	18.2	5.8	208.4
<u>Total:</u>	179.0	136.6	64.7	45.9	41.7	13.7	484.2
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	52.8	38.1	18.4	11.2	10.2	5.3	145.5
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	47.5	35.7	18.0	12.5	11.6	4.5	131.2
Education	49.5	39.7	17.0	14.3	8.7	5.1	136.8
Other (e)	98.0	67.8	33.2	21.8	15.6	7.5	246.8
<u>Total:</u>	195.0	143.2	68.2	48.6	35.9	17.1	514.8
<u>TOTAL PERSONS:</u>	1208.6	900.6	391.6	273.5	199.7	93.0	3097.1

For notes see page 11.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1961		1962				
	August	Sept.	May	June	July	August	Sept.
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	23.9	23.7	24.2	24.4	24.4	24.3	24.0
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Gold Mining	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	8.6	(h) 6.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8
Coal Mining	19.8	19.7	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.0
Other	13.4	13.5	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
<u>Total:</u>	48.4	45.8	46.8	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.5
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	804.2	(i) 800.5	833.7	836.1	837.2	839.7	841.9
Other (c)	71.8	71.8	72.9	73.0	73.1	72.9	73.0
<u>Total:</u>	876.0	872.3	906.6	909.1	910.3	912.6	914.9
<u>Building and Construction -</u>							
Building (Privately employed) (f)	80.5	79.9	78.0	78.7	78.0	77.7	77.7
Other (g)	121.4	120.7	127.2	126.7	125.3	123.2	122.5
<u>Total:</u>	201.9	200.6	205.2	205.4	203.3	200.9	200.2
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	90.7	90.8	92.4	92.6	92.3	92.6	92.9
Shipping and Stevedoring	47.1	47.0	(h) 44.4	(h) 43.0	(h) 44.0	(h) 44.0	44.3
Rail and Air Transport	104.3	103.8	100.4	100.3	100.1	99.7	99.6
Communication	72.2	72.0	73.2	73.1	73.2	73.1	72.9
<u>Total:</u>	314.3	313.6	310.4	309.0	309.6	309.4	309.7
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	38.8	38.8	40.0	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.7
Other	38.0	38.1	39.1	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.3
<u>Total:</u>	76.8	76.9	79.1	79.1	79.0	79.0	79.0
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	132.6	132.6	134.0	133.9	133.6	133.9	134.0
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	25.2	26.4	24.5	24.1	23.2	23.8	25.0
Retail Trade	135.1	135.8	138.4	138.5	138.0	137.8	138.1
<u>Total:</u>	292.9	294.8	296.9	296.5	294.8	295.5	297.1
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	109.0	109.0	111.0	111.0	111.1	111.3	111.3
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law and Order	26.0	26.1	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.8
Religion and Social Welfare	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	30.1	30.1	31.1	31.4	31.4	31.4	31.3
Education	56.6	56.7	61.1	61.4	61.4	61.4	61.5
Other Services	18.1	18.1	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.9	18.8
<u>Total:</u>	142.3	142.5	149.0	149.7	149.7	149.9	149.9
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	21.1	21.5	21.2	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.8
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	54.6	54.7	55.2	54.9	54.7	54.9	55.8
<u>Total:</u>	75.7	76.2	76.4	76.0	75.9	76.2	77.6
<u>TOTAL MALES:</u>	2161.2	2155.4	2205.6	2206.9	2204.8	2205.8	2210.2

For notes see page 11.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT:

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1961		1962				
	August	Sept.	May	June	July	August	Sept.
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	242.5	245.3	262.6	263.5	263.3	265.0	266.8
Other (c)	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.5
Total:	251.0	253.8	271.2	272.1	271.9	273.6	275.3
<u>Building and Construction</u>	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
<u>Transport and Communication</u>							
Road Transport	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Rail and Air Transport	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
Communication	19.1	19.0	19.1	18.9	18.7	18.8	18.9
Total:	41.1	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.6
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	21.3	21.0	21.7	21.6	21.4	21.2	21.1
Other	33.0	32.9	33.5	33.5	33.7	33.7	33.5
Total:	54.3	53.9	55.2	55.1	55.1	54.9	54.6
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	43.1	43.1	43.4	43.4	43.1	43.1	43.4
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0
Retail Trade	132.9	133.3	137.3	137.5	136.5	136.7	137.7
Total:	182.3	182.7	186.8	187.0	185.7	185.8	187.1
<u>Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)</u>	34.0	33.6	33.6	33.8	34.4	34.5	34.2
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law and Order	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6
Religion and Social Welfare	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Health, Hospitals, etc.	95.5	95.8	98.3	98.8	99.5	99.4	99.9
Education	69.5	69.9	74.8	75.3	75.5	75.3	75.3
Other Services	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.6
Total:	198.6	199.3	206.9	208.0	209.0	208.9	209.4
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.3
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	67.2	67.6	68.0	67.5	67.2	67.4	68.6
Total:	76.3	76.7	77.0	76.5	76.1	76.5	77.9
TOTAL FEMALES:	845.3	848.5	879.3	881.1	880.5	882.6	886.9
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	24.1	23.9	24.4	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Gold Mining	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	8.9	(h) 6.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0
Coal Mining	20.0	19.9	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.2
Other	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8
Total:	49.6	47.0	48.0	47.9	47.9	47.9	47.7
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>		(i)					
Factories (b)	1,046.7	1,045.8	1,096.3	1,099.6	1,100.5	1,104.7	1,108.7
Other (c)	80.3	80.3	81.5	81.6	81.7	81.5	81.5
Total:	1,127.0	1,126.1	1,177.8	1,181.2	1,182.2	1,186.2	1,190.2
<u>Building and Construction -</u>							
Building (Privately employed)(f)	84.2	83.6	81.6	82.4	81.5	81.1	81.1
Other (g)	124.0	123.3	129.9	129.4	128.2	126.2	125.5
Total:	208.2	206.9	211.5	211.8	209.7	207.3	206.6

For notes see page 11.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1961		1962				
	August	Sept.	May	June	July	August	Sept.
PERSONS (Continued)							
Transport and Communication -							
Road Transport	101.6	101.6	103.2	103.5	103.1	103.4	103.6
Shipping and Stevedoring	49.9	49.8	(h)47.1	(h)45.7	(h)46.7	(h)46.7	47.0
Rail and Air Transport	112.6	112.0	108.7	108.6	108.4	108.0	107.9
Communication	91.3	91.0	92.3	92.0	91.9	91.9	91.8
Total:	355.4	354.4	351.3	349.8	350.1	350.0	350.3
Finance and Property -							
Banking	60.1	59.8	61.7	61.5	61.3	61.0	60.8
Other	71.0	71.0	72.6	72.7	72.8	72.9	72.8
Total:	131.1	130.8	134.3	134.2	134.1	133.9	133.6
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	175.7	175.7	177.4	177.3	176.7	177.0	177.4
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	31.5	32.7	30.6	30.2	29.3	29.8	31.0
Retail Trade	268.0	269.1	275.7	276.0	274.5	274.5	275.8
Total:	475.2	477.5	483.7	483.5	480.5	481.3	484.2
Public Authority Activities(n.e.d.)	143.0	142.6	144.6	144.8	145.5	145.8	145.5
Community and Business Services-							
Law and Order	38.3	38.3	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.4
Religion and Social Welfare	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	125.6	125.9	129.4	130.2	130.9	130.8	131.2
Education	126.1	126.6	135.9	136.7	136.9	136.7	136.8
Other Services	30.4	30.5	31.0	31.1	31.2	31.5	31.4
Total:	340.9	341.8	355.9	357.7	358.7	358.8	359.3
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes,							
Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	30.2	30.6	30.2	30.1	30.1	30.4	31.1
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	121.8	122.3	123.2	122.4	121.9	122.3	124.4
Total:	152.0	152.9	153.4	152.5	152.0	152.7	155.5
TOTAL PERSONS:	3006.5	3003.9	3084.9	3088.0	3085.3	3088.4	3097.1

- (a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.
- (b) The figures shown represent the actual monthly employment in factories as recorded at successive annual Censuses of Factories to June, 1961 with interim estimates for subsequent months. In this connexion, a factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more persons are employed, or in which power, other than manual, is used. The employees covered are those engaged in manufacturing activities and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.
- (c) Includes employees in industrial establishments outside the scope of the definition of a factory (given in (b) above) and persons employed by factory proprietors but engaged in selling and distribution, etc., who are excluded from figures shown opposite "Factories". Includes employees in factories in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.
- (d) Includes repairs, etc. See also notes (f) and (g) below.
- (e) Includes Law and Order; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Community and Business Services; Amusement, Sport and Recreation; Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding female private domestics).
- (f) Includes persons employed on private building, and employees of private employers contracting to government bodies, on construction, alteration, maintenance and repair of buildings.
- (g) Includes employees engaged in the construction and maintenance of roads, bridges, earthworks, etc., and employees directly employed by government bodies on the construction and maintenance of buildings.
- (h) Affected by industrial disputes.
- (i) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES : CLASSES OF INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA

(Thousands)

Class of Industry	1961			1962								
	Aug.	Sept.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
MALES												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	21.3	21.2	21.1	20.9	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.5
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	21.1	21.5	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.7	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.8	21.8
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.6	36.1	36.1	35.9	35.6	35.6	35.4	35.5	35.5
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	414.1	407.7	418.5	421.8	425.3	427.4	428.8	432.9	433.8	434.8	436.0	436.7
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	26.3	26.8	27.6	27.9	28.2	28.4	28.4	28.7	28.9	28.9	29.1	29.1
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
Clothing (except knitted)	24.9	25.1	24.9	25.0	25.1	25.1	25.0	25.2	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.5
Food, drink and tobacco	89.6	89.5	87.9	89.1	90.5	90.5	88.3	89.7	90.8	91.3	91.9	92.9
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	49.9	50.3	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.2	50.8	51.1	51.1	50.8	51.1	51.2
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	14.8	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.7	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.5	15.5	15.4
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	52.7	52.6	52.8	53.3	53.5	53.6	53.6	53.7	53.6	53.8	53.7	53.7
Rubber	11.9	12.9	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.6	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.2	14.2
Musical instruments and miscellaneous	15.2	15.4	15.7	15.6	15.7	15.9	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3
Heat, light and power	15.9	15.9	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.9
TOTAL:	804.2	800.5	812.5	818.3	825.2	828.4	826.7	833.7	836.1	837.2	839.7	841.9
FEMALES												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	51.4	51.9	53.7	54.1	55.6	56.7	57.4	58.2	58.8	58.8	59.0	59.4
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	35.2	35.8	37.8	38.3	39.1	39.7	39.8	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.3	40.3
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
Clothing (except knitted)	70.2	71.0	71.3	71.2	72.3	72.9	72.4	73.3	73.8	74.4	75.5	75.7
Food, drink and tobacco	31.2	31.5	33.9	36.7	38.7	38.5	33.3	33.8	33.4	32.9	32.7	33.2
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.1	19.2	19.4
Rubber	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9
Musical instruments and miscellaneous	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.9
Heat, light and power	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TOTAL:	242.5	245.3	252.8	255.9	261.9	265.0	259.8	262.6	263.5	263.3	265.0	266.8

For notes see page 13.

TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES : CLASSES OF INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Class of Industry	1961			1962								
	August	Sept.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.
PERSONS												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	22.4	22.3	22.2	22.0	22.1	22.2	22.3	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.7
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	23.3	23.7	24.0	24.0	24.1	24.1	24.0	24.0	24.1	24.0	24.2	24.2
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	45.0	45.1	45.2	45.6	46.2	46.3	46.0	45.8	45.8	45.6	45.7	45.7
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	465.5	(a) 459.6	472.2	475.9	480.9	484.1	486.2	491.1	492.6	493.6	495.0	496.1
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	61.5	62.6	65.4	66.2	67.3	68.1	68.2	68.7	69.1	68.9	69.4	69.4
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	11.1	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8
Clothing (except knitted)	95.1	96.1	96.2	96.2	97.4	98.0	97.4	98.5	99.1	99.7	100.8	101.2
Food, drink and tobacco	120.8	121.0	121.8	125.8	129.2	129.0	121.6	123.5	124.2	124.2	124.6	126.1
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	53.0	53.4	54.0	54.0	54.2	54.5	54.0	54.4	54.3	54.1	54.4	54.5
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	18.8	19.0	19.8	19.6	20.0	20.2	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.6	19.6	19.7
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	71.5	71.4	71.6	72.2	72.5	72.7	72.6	72.9	72.8	72.9	72.9	73.1
Rubber	15.0	16.1	16.7	16.7	16.8	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.8	18.0	18.1
Musical Instruments and miscellaneous	23.2	23.7	24.1	23.9	24.1	24.5	24.6	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.2
Heat, light and power	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.1
TOTAL:	1,046.7	1,045.8	1,065.3	1,074.2	1,087.1	1,093.4	1,086.5	1,096.3	1,099.6	1,100.5	1,104.7	1,108.7

NOTE: - The figures in this table are interim estimates derived from monthly Pay-roll Tax returns and other direct collections and are based on particulars of employment at June, 1961, obtained from the 1960-61 Census of Factories. These interim estimates are subject to revision when the Factory Censuses for 1961-62 and ensuing years are tabulated.

A factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more persons are employed, or in which power, other than manual, is used. The figures include employees engaged in manufacturing activities, and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 8. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : SEPTEMBER, 1962

**PART I - TOTAL FULL-TIME STAFF EMPLOYED UNDER THE COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC SERVICE ACT IN
AUSTRALIA AND OVERSEAS**

Body	Males	Females	Persons
A. SPECIAL SERVICES			
Postmaster-General's Works	72,960	13,897	86,857
Civil Aviation	10,670	696	11,366
Repatriation	4,603	379	4,982
Social Services	4,523	3,933	8,456
National Development - War Service Homes	1,767	1,252	3,019
	712	236	948
<u>Special Services Sub-total:</u>	95,235	20,393	115,628
B. IMMIGRATION SERVICES			
Immigration	785	419	1,204
Migrant Centres	250	94	344
Health - Immigration Medical Services	6	32	38
<u>Immigration Services Sub-total:</u>	1,041	545	1,586
C. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES			
Attorney-General's	798	369	1,167
Customs and Excise	2,929	366	3,295
External Affairs	807	375	1,182
Health (excluding Immigration Medical Services)	1,059	980	2,039
Interior	2,271	435	2,706
Meteorological Branch	736	106	842
News and Information Bureau	152	59	211
Electoral Branch	308	15	323
Labour and National Service	362	222	584
Employment Division	912	267	1,179
National Development (excluding War Service Homes)	251	73	324
Bureau of Mineral Resources	516	77	593
Primary Industry	1,039	106	1,145
Prime Minister's	163	112	275
Office of Education	96	65	161
Audit Office	426	25	451
National Library of Australia	75	121	196
Public Service Board	290	147	437
Typist Training Schools	..	83	83
P.M.G. - Australian Broadcasting Control Board	61	21	82
Shipping and Transport	626	80	706
Territories	203	94	297
Northern Territory Administration	924	300	1,224
Trade	509	163	672
Treasury	824	380	1,204
Bureau of Census and Statistics	1,064	594	1,658
Taxation	5,040	3,279	8,319
<u>Other Administrative Services Sub-total:</u>	22,441	8,914	31,355
D. DEFENCE SERVICES			
Air	1,997	602	2,599
Army	4,300	820	5,120
Navy	1,437	670	2,107
Defence	512	291	803
Supply	6,529	1,685	8,214
<u>Defence Services Sub-total:</u>	14,775	4,068	18,843
<u>TOTAL UNDER PUBLIC SERVICE ACT:</u>	133,492	33,920	167,412

TABLE 8. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : SEPTEMBER, 1962- (Continued)

PART II - STAFF (IN AUSTRALIA) EMPLOYED UNDER OTHER ACTS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
DEPARTMENTS			
Postmaster-General's (Non-official Postmasters, etc.)	1,348	772	2,120
Navy (Docks, Factories, etc.)	6,040	171	6,211
Supply (Munitions Factories, Long-Range Weapons, etc.)	9,172	2,004	11,176
Other Departments	946	129	1,075
<u>Total, Departments</u>	17,506	3,076	20,582
OTHER BODIES			
Australian Atomic Energy Commission	891	110	1,001
Australian Broadcasting Commission	2,464	1,232	3,696
Australian Coastal Shipping Commission	169	48	217
Australian Stevedoring Industry Authority	305	69	374
Canberra Community Hospital	60	480	540
Commonwealth Banking Corporation	9,945	4,661	14,606
Commonwealth Brickworks Ltd.	113	3	116
Commonwealth Hostels Ltd.	1,169	1,014	2,183
Commonwealth Railways	2,670	136	2,806
Commonwealth Serum Laboratories Commission	614	297	911
C.S.I.R.O.	3,614	1,132	4,746
Joint Coal Board	71	48	119
Overseas Telecommunications Commission	915	144	1,059
Parliament	169	37	206
Reserve Bank of Australia	1,168	889	2,057
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	2,532	272	2,804
Trans-Australia Airlines	3,366	754	4,120
Other	1,010	637	1,647
<u>Total, Other Bodies</u>	31,245	11,963	43,208
<u>TOTAL UNDER OTHER ACTS</u>	48,751	15,039	63,790
<u>GRAND TOTAL (a)</u>	182,243	48,959	231,202

(a) These totals include persons employed overseas under the Public Service Act and some persons absent on leave in the defence forces. They exclude part-time staff under the Public Service Act. They therefore differ from the totals shown in the next table. The figures above also exclude persons employed overseas under other Acts.

TABLE 9. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT BODIES (a)
STATES AND TERRITORIES, SEPTEMBER, 1962
 (Thousands)

State or Territory	Commonwealth Govt. (b)						State Govt. (b)		Local Govt.		Total Government (b)		
	Defence Group		Other		Total								
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	P
N.S.W.	9.4	1.5	50.7	14.7	60.1	16.2	140.9	35.7	33.0	3.8	234.0	55.7	289.7
Vic.	13.1	3.3	40.5	11.6	53.6	14.9	105.7	33.2	14.7	2.3	174.0	50.4	224.4
Qld.	1.1	0.1	17.8	4.9	18.9	5.0	55.5	10.1	20.6	1.2	95.0	16.3	111.3
S.A.	5.1	0.9	14.5	3.2	19.6	4.1	42.0	14.4	4.0	0.4	65.6	18.9	84.5
W.A.	0.4	0.1	9.6	2.4	10.0	2.5	37.8	9.3	4.0	0.4	51.8	12.2	64.0
Tas.	0.1	..	4.3	1.3	4.4	1.3	15.3	4.6	2.7	0.2	22.4	6.1	28.5
N.T.	..	..	3.6	1.1	3.6	1.1	..	..	0.1	..	3.7	1.1	4.8
A.C.T.	0.9	0.4	9.7	3.6	10.6	4.0	..	..	..	..	10.6	4.0	14.6
Total:													
Sept., 1962	30.1	6.3	150.7	42.8	180.8	49.1	397.2	107.3	79.1	8.3	657.1	164.7	821.8
Total:													
August, 1962	30.2	6.3	151.0	43.0	181.2	49.3	398.0	107.4	79.2	8.3	658.4	165.0	823.4

(a) Includes all employees of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.

(b) Includes semi-government bodies.

II. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey, which was first instituted for New South Wales and Victoria in January, 1952 and extended to all States from January, 1953, covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment.

Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply the number of employees on their factory pay-roll as at the last pay-day in the month. All persons engaged in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture, are to be included, but selling and distribution staff are to be excluded.

Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

The table showing employment in industrial groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATESAll Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1961 - Sept.(a)	403,285	122,504	525,789	- 0.8	+ 1.4	- 0.3
October	412,916	125,311	538,227	+ 2.4	+ 2.3	+ 2.4
November	414,614	126,841	541,455	+ 0.4	+ 1.2	+ 0.6
December	413,546	127,806	541,352	- 0.3	+ 0.8	
1962 - January	416,579	130,863	547,442	+ 0.7	+ 2.4	+ 1.1
February	420,373	133,768	554,141	+ 0.9	+ 2.2	+ 1.2
March	423,357	135,431	558,788	+ 0.7	+ 1.2	+ 0.8
April	422,704	131,653	554,357	- 0.2	- 2.8	- 0.8
May	425,069	132,925	557,994	+ 0.6	+ 1.0	+ 0.7
June	427,265	133,068	560,333	+ 0.5	+ 0.1	+ 0.4
July	428,723	133,007	561,730	+ 0.3		+ 0.2
August	430,676	133,341	564,017	+ 0.5	+ 0.2	+ 0.4
September	432,150	134,101	566,251	+ 0.3	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
October	432,395	134,729	567,124	+ 0.1	+ 0.5	+ 0.2

(a) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIESAll Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1961 - September	172,184	119,643	39,814	37,757	19,132	14,755	403,285
October	173,995	124,340	38,985	41,607	19,222	14,767	412,916
1962 - April	178,509	127,785	36,738	44,372	19,823	15,477	422,704
May	178,624	128,195	38,136	44,850	19,829	15,435	425,069
June	178,784	128,061	40,187	45,033	19,770	15,430	427,265
July	179,061	128,110	40,878	45,466	19,798	15,410	428,723
August	179,467	129,094	40,953	45,856	19,946	15,360	430,676
September	179,677	130,142	40,586	46,451	19,963	15,331	432,150
October	180,238	130,743	39,490	46,433	20,132	15,359	432,395
FEMALES							
1961 - September	51,659	46,600	8,649	8,164	3,436	3,996	122,504
October	52,842	47,930	8,713	8,460	3,538	3,828	125,311
1962 - April	55,147	50,211	8,530	9,491	3,613	4,661	131,653
May	55,638	50,591	8,912	9,521	3,629	4,634	132,925
June	55,719	50,620	9,008	9,547	3,548	4,626	133,068
July	55,935	50,817	8,957	9,462	3,528	4,308	133,007
August	55,840	51,196	9,181	9,519	3,578	4,027	133,341
September	56,166	51,646	9,170	9,594	3,615	3,910	134,101
October	56,664	52,018	9,119	9,452	3,596	3,880	134,729
PERSONS							
1961 - September	223,843	166,243	48,463	45,921	22,568	18,751	525,789
October	226,837	172,270	47,698	50,067	22,760	18,595	538,227
1962 - April	233,656	177,996	45,268	53,863	23,436	20,138	554,357
May	234,262	178,786	47,048	54,371	23,458	20,069	557,994
June	234,503	178,681	49,195	54,580	23,318	20,056	560,333
July	234,996	178,927	49,835	54,928	23,326	19,718	561,730
August	235,307	180,290	50,134	55,375	23,524	19,387	564,017
September	235,843	181,788	49,756	56,045	23,578	19,241	566,251
October	236,902	182,761	48,609	55,885	23,728	19,239	567,124

(a) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATESFactories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1961 - Sept.(a)	346,203	104,315	450,518	- 0.9	+ 1.3	- 0.4
October	354,911	106,305	461,216	+ 2.5	+ 1.9	+ 2.4
November	357,234	107,958	465,192	+ 0.7	+ 1.6	+ 0.9
December	357,878	107,805	465,683	+ 0.2	- 0.1	+ 0.1
1962 - January	360,670	108,359	469,029	+ 0.8	+ 0.5	+ 0.7
February	363,704	110,160	473,864	+ 0.8	+ 1.7	+ 1.0
March	366,562	111,837	478,399	+ 0.8	+ 1.5	+ 1.0
April	368,104	112,418	480,522	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.4
May	369,763	113,291	483,054	+ 0.5	+ 0.8	+ 0.5
June	370,581	113,723	484,304	+ 0.2	+ 0.4	+ 0.3
July	371,596	114,223	485,819	+ 0.3	+ 0.4	+ 0.3
August	373,007	114,631	487,638	+ 0.4	+ 0.4	+ 0.4
September	373,963	115,186	489,149	+ 0.3	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
October	374,182	115,611	489,793	+ 0.1	+ 0.4	+ 0.1

(a) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 13. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIESFactories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1961 - September	156,194	(a)102,428	24,470	(a)34,009	16,379	12,723	346,203
October	157,595	106,150	24,350	37,721	16,416	12,679	354,911
1962 - April	162,080	110,994	24,239	40,370	17,189	13,232	368,104
May	162,368	111,638	24,427	40,898	17,249	13,183	369,763
June	162,618	111,885	24,477	41,109	17,252	13,240	370,581
July	162,798	112,312	24,423	41,552	17,253	13,258	371,596
August	163,381	112,738	24,372	41,875	17,355	13,286	373,007
September	163,525	113,171	24,336	42,405	17,249	13,277	373,963
October	163,907	113,032	24,328	42,347	17,283	13,285	374,182
FEMALES							
1961 - September	45,079	40,256	6,388	6,988	2,572	3,032	104,315
October	45,810	41,184	6,516	7,201	2,655	2,939	106,305
1962 - April	48,421	43,623	6,570	7,938	2,703	3,163	112,418
May	49,003	43,812	6,615	8,060	2,716	3,085	113,291
June	49,198	43,954	6,678	8,125	2,687	3,081	113,723
July	49,422	44,261	6,620	8,179	2,685	3,056	114,223
August	49,322	44,694	6,686	8,205	2,711	3,013	114,631
September	49,520	45,017	6,721	8,191	2,733	3,004	115,186
October	49,899	45,002	6,883	8,113	2,692	3,022	115,611
PERSONS							
1961 - September	201,273	(a)142,684	30,858	(a)40,997	18,951	15,755	450,518
October	203,405	147,334	30,866	44,922	19,071	15,618	461,216
1962 - April	210,501	154,617	30,809	48,308	19,892	16,395	480,522
May	211,371	155,450	31,042	48,958	19,965	16,268	483,054
June	211,816	155,839	31,155	49,234	19,939	16,321	484,304
July	212,220	156,573	31,043	49,731	19,938	16,314	485,819
August	212,703	157,432	31,058	50,080	20,066	16,299	487,638
September	213,045	158,188	31,057	50,596	19,982	16,281	489,149
October	213,806	158,034	31,211	50,460	19,975	16,307	489,793

(a) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

TABLE 14. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industrial Group	1961		1962			
	Sept.	Oct.	July	August	Sept.	Oct.
MALES						
Building Materials	36,958	37,134	37,501	37,407	37,317	37,475
Basic Metals	49,964	50,477	52,718	52,975	52,923	52,651
Transportation Equipment	(a) 47,165	54,272	61,261	61,813	62,238	62,454
Other Metal Manufactures	94,772	94,744	97,968	98,305	98,608	98,471
Chemicals and Allied Products	22,582	22,723	23,040	23,076	23,015	23,037
Clothing and Textiles	30,601	30,992	32,792	32,721	32,791	32,857
Food, Drink and Tobacco	55,050	55,917	54,975	55,595	56,133	56,139
All Other	51,438	51,890	53,058	53,424	53,794	53,952
Totals -						
All Groups	388,530	398,149	413,313	415,316	416,819	417,036
Excluding Food, etc.	333,480	342,232	358,338	359,721	360,686	360,897
FEMALES						
Building Materials	3,269	3,326	3,365	3,394	3,419	3,456
Basic Metals	2,838	2,961	3,228	3,254	3,233	3,285
Transportation Equipment	4,889	5,110	6,128	6,198	6,292	6,346
Other Metal Manufactures	22,073	22,389	25,269	25,007	25,124	25,253
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,070	5,119	5,105	5,062	5,042	5,088
Clothing and Textiles	49,268	50,342	53,406	53,836	53,924	53,947
Food, Drink and Tobacco	17,225	18,117	17,532	17,696	18,009	18,260
All Other	13,876	14,119	14,666	14,867	15,148	15,214
Totals -						
All Groups	118,508	121,483	128,699	129,314	130,191	130,849
Excluding Food, etc.	101,283	103,366	111,167	111,618	112,182	112,589
PERSONS						
Building Materials	40,227	40,460	40,865	40,801	40,736	40,931
Basic Metals	52,802	53,438	55,946	56,229	56,156	55,936
Transportation Equipment	(a) 52,054	59,382	67,389	68,011	68,530	68,800
Other Metal Manufactures	116,845	117,133	123,237	123,312	123,732	123,724
Chemicals and Allied Products	27,652	27,842	28,145	28,138	28,057	28,125
Clothing and Textiles	79,869	81,334	86,198	86,557	86,715	86,804
Food, Drink and Tobacco	72,275	74,034	72,507	73,291	74,142	74,399
All Other	65,314	66,009	67,724	68,291	68,942	69,166
Totals -						
All Groups	507,038	519,632	542,012	544,630	547,010	547,885
Excluding Food, etc.	434,763	445,598	469,505	471,339	472,868	473,486

(a) Affected by temporary stand-downs.

III. UNEMPLOYMENT

TABLE 15. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)
(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1957 - 28th June	12,913	9,325	6,290	2,261	4,208	1,197	36,194
1958 - 27th June	17,321	9,906	8,925	3,548	5,075	1,568	46,343
1959 - 26th June	17,504	9,050	8,828	2,012	4,780	1,373	43,547
1960 - 1st July	9,069	6,572	6,074	2,523	3,552	1,389	29,179
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1961 - 29th September	28,045	24,472	12,723	9,045	4,292	2,893	81,470
3rd November	24,593	19,988	13,128	5,374	3,977	2,711	69,771
1962 - 27th April	22,209	16,521	16,427	4,160	3,283	1,848	64,448
1st June	21,459	17,500	13,495	3,924	3,249	2,061	61,688
29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
27th July	22,364	17,481	8,998	3,595	3,835	2,604	58,877
31st August	21,746	15,941	8,361	3,179	3,327	2,596	55,150
28th September	20,099	13,440	7,753	2,763	3,124	2,421	49,600
2nd November	18,171	11,628	8,551	2,515	2,978	2,154	45,997
FEMALES							
1957 - 28th June	6,276	4,460	2,667	1,102	1,138	388	16,031
1958 - 27th June	8,369	5,700	3,302	1,534	1,233	663	20,801
1959 - 26th June	9,453	5,534	3,198	1,946	1,294	736	22,161
1960 - 1st July	6,779	4,761	2,513	2,024	1,142	815	18,034
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1961 - 29th September	10,863	7,624	3,849	3,103	1,178	1,036	27,653
3rd November	10,768	7,201	3,768	2,814	1,190	1,040	26,781
1962 - 27th April	13,605	8,055	6,334	3,261	1,887	957	34,099
1st June	12,599	8,043	5,868	3,010	1,761	947	32,228
29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
27th July	12,441	7,565	5,197	3,134	1,747	1,130	31,214
31st August	11,132	6,714	4,679	2,930	1,654	1,117	28,226
28th September	10,729	6,128	4,240	2,629	1,487	1,138	26,351
2nd November	11,313	5,895	4,373	2,451	1,484	1,135	26,651
PERSONS							
1957 - 28th June	19,189	13,785	8,957	3,363	5,346	1,585	52,225
1958 - 27th June	25,690	15,606	12,227	5,082	6,308	2,231	67,144
1959 - 26th June	26,957	14,584	12,026	3,958	6,074	2,109	65,708
1960 - 1st July	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1961 - 29th September	38,908	32,096	16,572	12,148	5,470	3,929	109,123
3rd November	35,361	27,189	16,896	8,188	5,167	3,751	96,552
1962 - 27th April	35,814	24,576	22,761	7,421	5,170	2,805	98,547
1st June	34,058	25,543	19,363	6,934	5,010	3,008	93,916
29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
27th July	34,805	25,046	14,195	6,729	5,582	3,734	90,091
31st August	32,878	22,655	13,040	6,109	4,981	3,713	83,376
28th September	30,828	19,568	11,993	5,392	4,611	3,559	75,951
2nd November	29,484	17,523	12,924	4,966	4,462	3,289	72,648

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 16). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 16. - NUMBER RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1957 - June	4,713	4,012	2,306	730	2,206	351	..	6	14,324
1958 - June	8,695	4,712	3,913	1,586	2,601	525	8	11	22,051
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1961 - September	16,371	15,932	6,028	5,081	2,419	1,694	20	58	47,603
October	13,360	11,840	6,331	2,499	2,311	1,275	19	40	37,675
1962 - April	11,769	9,925	8,632	1,869	1,806	759	16	28	34,804
May	10,718	9,561	6,718	1,759	1,611	875	12	24	31,278
June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
July	11,794	10,574	4,332	1,647	1,992	1,454	20	21	31,834
August	11,719	9,715	3,928	1,397	1,770	1,466	10	23	30,028
September	10,463	7,950	3,507	1,047	1,473	1,303	7	14	25,764
October	9,474	6,511	3,880	964	1,440	1,176	9	17	23,471
FEMALES									
1957 - June	1,517	1,061	545	324	235	59	..	6	3,747
1958 - June	2,974	2,187	992	672	404	114	1	23	7,367
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1961 - September	4,656	3,448	1,609	1,192	544	488	4	17	11,958
October	4,259	2,898	1,620	1,124	532	398	5	20	10,856
1962 - April	5,789	3,400	2,654	1,288	840	334	4	23	14,332
May	5,192	3,307	2,408	1,313	817	324	2	27	13,390
June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
July	5,449	3,357	2,273	1,229	797	483	2	29	13,619
August	4,971	3,075	1,997	1,251	741	552	2	30	12,619
September	4,463	2,567	1,822	1,058	618	524	5	30	11,087
October	4,206	2,236	1,810	1,013	623	558	1	34	10,481
PERSONS									
1957 - June	6,230	5,073	2,851	1,054	2,441	410	..	12	18,071
1958 - June	11,669	6,899	4,905	2,258	3,005	639	9	34	29,418
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1961 - September	21,027	19,380	7,637	6,273	2,963	2,182	24	75	59,561
October	17,619	14,738	7,951	3,623	2,843	1,673	24	60	48,531
1962 - April	17,558	13,325	11,286	3,157	2,646	1,093	20	51	49,136
May	15,910	12,868	9,126	3,072	2,428	1,199	14	51	44,668
June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
July	17,243	13,931	6,605	2,876	2,789	1,937	22	50	45,453
August	16,690	12,790	5,925	2,648	2,511	2,018	12	53	42,647
September	14,926	10,517	5,329	2,105	2,091	1,827	12	44	36,851
October	13,680	8,747	5,690	1,977	2,063	1,734	10	51	33,952

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

IV. AVERAGE EARNINGS AND RATES OF WAGE

Statistics of earnings and rates of wage, which in previous issues were included in this section of the Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics, are now published separately in a new monthly bulletin entitled "Wage Rates and Earnings". They comprise the following:-

Average Weekly Total Wages and Salaries Paid and Average earnings
 Minimum Weekly and Hourly Wage Rates
 Basic Wage Rates

The first issue of the new bulletin is for September, 1962.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, A.C.T.

K.M. ARCHER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

30TH NOVEMBER, 1962

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning UO413 Extension 345 or, in each State Capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.