

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA. A.C.T.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS - AUSTRALIA

NO. 131 - OCTOBER, 1952

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INTRODUCTION

Except where otherwise specified the figures contained herein are based on data obtained from the 1933 Census, the Civilian Register of 1943, the Occupation Survey of 1945, Annual Censuses of Factory Production and returns from Governmental Authorities, together with Monthly Pay-roll Tax returns lodged by employers (other than Commonwealth Government Authorities, religious and benevolent institutions and public hospitals) paying more than £20 per week in wages.

The terms "Employment", "Number Employed", "Employees" and "Wage Earners" herein are synonymous with, and relate to, "wage and salary earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include persons employed part-time.

Figures for recent months are subject to revision.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS.

CANBERRA. A.C.T.

15TH DECEMBER, 1952.

S.R. CARVER

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PREPARATORY NOTES

1. The figures relating to employment published herein are estimates. Further investigation may show the need for some revision in the monthly aggregates. It is not anticipated, however, that any such revision will affect the trends shown by the figures in Tables 1 to 8. Some revision will be necessary in the totals and trends in employment shown for individual industries (particularly manufacturing) in Tables 9 and 10. Tables showing employment in individual classes of Factory are in process of revision.

2. Call-ups for short periods of National Service training have occurred from time to time since August, 1951, and other variations occur in numbers of personnel in the Services. These are shown in item 4 below and in Table 4 page 3 hereof. Relevant figures are as follows:-

AUSTRALIA : MALES (Thousands)
(Excluding employees in Rural Industries)

	1951		1952				
	October	May	June	July	August	Sept.	October
1. In Private Employment	1350.2	1336.0	1330.7	1317.5	1307.9	1299.6	1302.6
In Governmental Employment -							
Commonwealth Auth.-							
Defence Group (a)	28.0	28.0	29.4	30.0	31.9	32.6	32.2
Other	125.5	128.5	128.5	128.8	128.2	127.6	127.5
State & Semi-Govt.(b)	344.1	359.6	358.3	356.7	353.9	351.2	346.8
Local Authorities(b)	61.3	60.8	61.2	61.0	59.9	59.9	60.0
2. Total Governmental	558.9	577.8	577.4	576.5	573.9	571.3	566.5
3. Grand Total in							
Civilian Employment	1009.1	1013.8	1008.1	1094.0	1081.8	1070.9	1069.1
4. Defence Forces (Per-							
manent, Oversea and							
National Service							
Trainees in Camp)	57.5	(c)65.9	(c)67.6	(c)68.9	(c)70.4	(c)70.6	(c)70.1
5. Total, Civilian							
Employees, Defence							
Forces & Trainees	1066.6	1079.7	1075.7	1062.9	1052.2	1041.5	1039.2

AUSTRALIA : FEMALE (Thousands)
(Excluding employees in Rural Industries and Private Domestic Service)

	1951		1952				
	October	May	June	July	August	Sept.	October
1. In Private Employment	609.3	572.6	564.2	558.8	553.2	552.2	553.1
In Governmental Employment -							
Commonwealth Auth.-							
Defence Group (a)	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.3
Other	39.6	39.1	38.6	38.8	38.2	37.7	37.1
State & Semi-Govt.	62.0	65.1	65.0	64.9	64.8	64.5	64.0
Local Authorities	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1
2. Total Governmental	112.3	115.6	115.2	115.4	114.8	113.7	112.5
3. Grand Total in							
Civilian Employment	721.6	688.2	679.4	674.2	668.0	665.9	665.6
4. Defence Forces (Per-							
manent, Oversea and							
National Service							
Trainees in Camp)	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
5. Total, Civilian							
Employees, Defence							
Forces & Trainees	722.7	690.0	681.2	676.1	670.1	668.0	667.7

(a) Comprises employees of the Departments of Air, Army, Navy, Defence, Supply and Defence Production, and includes Italian migrants employed by those Departments under the emergency employment plan.

(b) In January, 1952, there was a transfer of about 2,200 employees from Local (Sydney County Council) to State and Semi-Governmental (the Electricity Commission of New South Wales).

(c) Excludes rural workers and students but includes non-enlisted personnel.

TABLE 1 : PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT - AUSTRALIA
(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
July	1304.2	1341.6	1317.5	561.5	605.3	558.8	1885.7	1946.9	1876.3
August	1307.4	1342.7	1307.9	552.8	607.5	553.2	1860.2	1950.2	1861.1
September	1310.9	1344.6	1299.6	586.9	608.3	552.2	1897.8	1952.9	1851.8
October	1314.9	1350.2	1302.6	592.5	609.3	553.1	1907.4	1959.5	1855.7
November	1322.7	1359.7		599.5	611.3		1922.2	1971.0	
December	1324.0	1353.4		601.5	608.7		1925.5	1962.1	
January	1325.5	1353.1		593.2	598.0		1918.7	1951.1	
February	1329.9	1352.3		600.3	592.4		1930.2	1944.7	
March	1329.4	1352.1		602.9	588.4		1932.3	1940.5	
April	1334.6	1343.7		604.6	578.5		1939.2	1922.2	
May	1339.7	1336.0		605.3	572.6		1945.0	1908.6	
June	1341.1	1330.7		605.0	564.2		1946.1	1894.9	

TABLE 2 : CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES - AUSTRALIA
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
July	551.4	571.2	576.5	108.2	114.9	115.4	662.6	686.1	691.9
August	556.1	569.2	573.9	108.3	114.6	114.8	664.4	683.8	688.7
September	557.2	562.4	571.3	108.9	112.4	113.7	666.1	674.8	685.0
October	(a) 558.4	558.9	566.5	107.8	112.3	112.5	(a) 663.2	671.2	679.0
November	(a) 541.6	559.4		108.6	112.7		(a) 650.2	672.1	
December	560.2	562.5		110.0	111.9		670.2	674.4	
January	561.2	563.8		110.5	112.8		671.7	676.6	
February	565.1	568.2		112.7	114.9		677.8	683.1	
March	567.5	571.6		113.0	115.4		680.5	687.0	
April	570.4	575.7		113.6	115.7		684.0	691.4	
May	570.6	577.8		113.8	115.6		684.4	693.4	
June	570.4	577.4		113.8	115.2		684.2	692.6	

(a) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 3 : TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES - AUSTRALIA
(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
July	1858.6	1912.8	1894.0	689.7	720.2	674.2	2548.3	2633.0	2568.2
August	1863.5	1911.9	1881.8	691.1	722.1	668.0	2554.6	2634.0	2549.8
September	1869.1	1907.0	1870.9	695.8	720.7	665.9	2563.9	2627.7	2536.8
October	(a) 1843.3	1909.1	1869.1	700.3	721.6	665.6	(a) 2543.6	2630.7	2534.7
November	(a) 1844.3	1919.1		708.1	724.0		(a) 2552.4	2643.1	
December	1884.2	1915.9		711.5	720.6		2595.7	2636.5	
January	1886.7	1916.9		703.7	710.8		2590.4	2627.7	
February	1895.0	1920.5		713.0	707.3		2608.0	2627.8	
March	1896.9	1923.7		715.9	703.8		2612.8	2627.5	
April	1905.0	1919.4		718.2	691.2		2623.2	2613.6	
May	1910.3	1913.8		719.1	688.2		2629.4	2602.0	
June	1911.5	1908.1		718.2	679.4		2630.3	2587.5	

(a) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 4 : DEFENCE FORCES - AUSTRALIA

(Including Personnel in Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
July	33.9	46.7	68.9	0.1	0.8	1.9	34.0	47.5	70.8
August	35.7	56.1	70.1	0.1	0.6	2.1	35.8	57.0	72.5
September	36.3	57.0	70.6	0.1	1.0	2.1	36.4	58.0	72.7
October	37.5	57.5	70.1	0.1	1.1	2.1	37.7	58.6	72.2
November	38.6	49.5		0.1	1.2		38.7	50.7	
December	39.0	50.7		0.1	1.2		39.1	51.9	
January	40.1	58.6		0.1	1.3		40.2	59.9	
February	40.9	60.4		0.2	1.4		41.1	61.8	
March	41.8	62.0		0.3	1.5		42.1	63.5	
April	42.4	64.6		0.4	1.6		42.8	66.2	
May	43.1	65.9		0.5	1.8		43.6	67.7	
June	43.7	67.6		0.6	1.8		44.3	69.4	

Non-enlisted personnel are included. Rural workers and students in camp undergoing National Service Training are excluded.

TABLE 5 : TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES, DEFENCE FORCES AND TRAINEES - AUSTRALIA
(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53
July	1892.5	1959.5	1962.9	689.8	721.0	676.1	2582.3	2680.5	2639.0
August	1899.2	1968.0	1952.2	691.2	723.0	670.1	2590.4	2691.0	2622.3
September	1904.4	1964.0	1941.5	695.9	721.7	668.0	2600.3	2685.7	2609.5
October	(a) 1880.9	1966.6	1939.2	700.4	722.7	667.7	(a) 2581.3	2689.3	2606.9
November	(a) 1902.9	1968.6		708.2	725.2		(a) 2611.1	2693.8	
December	1923.2	1966.6		711.6	721.8		2634.8	2688.4	
January	1926.8	1975.5		703.8	712.1		2630.6	2687.6	
February	1935.9	1980.9		713.2	708.7		2649.1	2689.6	
March	1938.7	1985.7		716.2	705.3		2654.9	2691.0	
April	1947.4	1984.0		718.6	695.8		2666.0	2679.8	
May	1953.4	1979.7		719.6	690.0		2673.0	2669.7	
June	1955.2	1975.7		719.4	681.2		2674.6	2656.9	

(a) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 6 : TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES - AUSTRALIA

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)
(Personnel in Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in camp are also excluded)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Governmental Authorities(a)	Private Employment	Total	Governmental Authorities(a)	Private Employment	Total	Governmental Authorities(a)	Private Employment	Total
1939 July	349.8	943.3	1,293.1	55.2	381.9	437.1	405.0	1,325.2	1,730.2
1941 July	375.3	968.1	1,343.4	70.8	485.4	556.2	446.1	1,473.5	1,919.6
1942 June	420.9	888.6	1,309.5	100.8	502.8	603.6	521.7	1,391.4	1,913.1
1943 June	413.3	899.9	1,273.2	135.9	504.8	640.7	549.2	1,364.7	1,913.9
1944 June	404.5	871.1	1,275.6	134.0	497.5	631.5	536.5	1,368.6	1,907.1
1945 June	400.2	896.1	1,296.3	124.6	494.6	619.4	525.0	1,390.7	1,915.7
1946 June	435.0	1,071.5	1,506.5	94.0	502.0	596.0	529.0	1,573.5	2,102.5
1947 June	472.0	1,177.1	1,649.1	92.1	519.9	612.0	564.1	1,704.9	2,269.0
1948 June	494.0	1,236.9	1,730.9	94.9	549.1	644.0	588.9	1,786.0	2,374.9
1949 Mar(b)	518.9	1,268.2	1,787.1	99.2	564.9	664.1	618.1	1,833.1	2,451.2
1950 June	553.5	1,305.2	1,858.7	107.6	580.6	688.2	661.1	1,885.8	2,546.9
1951 June	570.4	1,341.1	1,911.5	113.8	605.0	718.8	684.2	1,946.1	2,630.3
Sept.(c)	562.4	1,344.6	1,907.0	112.4	608.3	720.7	674.8	1,952.9	2,627.7
Oct.(c)	558.9	1,350.2	1,909.1	112.3	606.3	721.6	671.2	1,959.5	2,630.7
Nov.(c)	559.4	1,359.7	1,919.1	112.7	611.3	724.0	672.1	1,971.0	2,643.1
Dec.(c)	562.5	1,353.4	1,915.9	111.9	608.7	720.6	674.4	1,962.1	2,636.5
1952 Jan.(c)	563.8	1,353.1	1,916.9	112.2	598.0	710.8	676.6	1,951.1	2,627.7
Feb.(c)	568.2	1,352.3	1,920.5	112.5	592.4	707.3	683.1	1,944.7	2,627.8
Mar.(c)	571.6	1,352.1	1,923.7	115.4	588.4	703.8	687.0	1,940.5	2,627.5
Apr.(c)	575.7	1,343.7	1,919.4	115.7	578.5	694.2	691.4	1,922.2	2,613.6
May(c)	577.8	1,336.0	1,913.8	115.6	572.6	688.2	693.4	1,908.6	2,602.0
June(c)	577.4	1,330.7	1,908.1	115.2	564.2	679.4	692.6	1,894.9	2,587.5
July(c)	576.5	1,317.5	1,894.0	114.4	558.8	674.2	691.9	1,876.3	2,568.2
Aug.(c)	573.9	1,307.9	1,881.8	111.8	553.2	668.0	688.7	1,861.1	2,549.8
Sept.(c)	571.3	1,299.6	1,870.9	113.7	552.2	665.9	685.0	1,851.8	2,536.8
Oct.(c)	566.5	1,302.6	1,869.1	112.5	553.1	665.6	679.0	1,855.7	2,534.7

For notes (a) and (b) see footnotes on this page. (c) See Prefatory Note on page 1 hereof as to effects of fluctuations in numbers of Defence Forces and Trainees.

TABLE 7 : CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES, OCTOBER, 1952

STATES AND TERRITORIES
(Thousands)

State or Territory	Commonwealth (a)						State and Semi-Govt. (a)		Local Govt. (a)		Total Governmental (a)		
	Defence Group		Other		Males		M.		F.		M.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.							
New South Wales	10.0	1.0	45.3	13.8	55.3	14.8	127.3	22.7	24.5	2.3	207.1	39.8	246.9
Victoria	17.3	4.6	33.7	11.1	51.0	15.7	90.5	16.3	11.9	1.2	153.4	36.2	189.6
Queensland	1.3	0.2	16.7	4.2	18.0	4.4	42.4	6.8	15.6	0.8	83.0	12.0	95.0
South Australia	2.4	0.4	11.2	2.7	14.2	3.1	35.9	7.1	2.8	0.3	52.9	10.5	63.4
West Australia	0.8	0.1	7.8	2.0	8.2	2.1	31.0	5.1	3.1	0.3	42.7	7.5	50.2
Tasmania	0.2	-	3.5	1.0	3.7	1.0	12.7	3.0	2.1	0.2	18.5	4.2	22.7
Northern Terr.	0.1	-	2.3	0.5	2.4	0.5	-	-	-	-	2.4	0.5	2.9
Aust.Cap.Terr.	0.1	-	6.4	1.8	6.5	1.8	-	-	-	-	6.5	1.8	8.3
Total:Oct., 1952	32.2	6.3	127.5	37.2	159.7	43.1	356.8	64.0	60.0	5.1	566.5	112.5	679.0
Total:Sept., 1952	32.6	6.4	127.6	37.7	160.2	44.1	351.2	64.5	59.9	5.1	571.3	113.7	685.0

(a) Includes all employees of Governmental Authorities (Commonwealth, State, Local and Semi-Governmental) on services such as railways, trams, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia

(b) Figures for May, 1949 have been used for purposes of annual comparison because of the effects of the coal dispute in June, 1949.

TABLE 8 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT - STATES AND TERRITORIES

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)
(Personnel in Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in camp are also excluded)

(Thousands)

State or Territory	June 1948	May 1949(a)	June 1950	June 1951	Aug. 1951	Nov. 1951	June 1952	Sept. 1952	Oct. 1952
MALES									
New South Wales	702.3	721.4	740.8	758.2	758.7	765.0	754.4	735.3	730.3
Victoria	473.3	480.3	510.7	525.8	524.2	524.3	524.4	514.7	516.7
Queensland	232.6	239.8	250.4	258.3	261.1	260.1	258.1	254.9	255.0
South Australia	149.0	155.0	165.7	170.0	169.6	169.9	171.5	168.5	168.3
West Australia	109.2	112.8	120.5	125.3	125.5	126.6	(b)126.0	125.2	126.3
Tasmania	54.5	57.4	59.4	60.2	60.0	60.9	61.0	59.5	59.7
Northern Territory	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
Aust. Cap. Territory	6.0	7.2	7.7	8.1	8.1	7.8	8.3	8.4	8.4
Australia:	1730.9	1787.1	1858.7	1911.5	1911.9	1919.1	1908.1	1870.9	1869.1

FEMALES

New South Wales	261.9	269.9	278.5	290.9	292.6	295.2	270.5	263.8	263.6
Victoria	196.7	202.5	210.0	219.6	220.2	220.2	206.6	202.7	203.0
Queensland	77.9	80.1	83.1	86.1	87.6	87.0	83.8	83.7	83.3
South Australia	50.1	52.2	54.3	57.0	57.0	57.1	54.9	53.0	53.0
West Australia	37.0	37.8	39.9	41.6	41.6	41.5	40.5	40.3	40.4
Tasmania	18.0	18.8	19.4	20.3	19.9	19.8	19.8	19.1	19.1
Northern Territory	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Aust. Cap. Territory	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4
Australia:	644.0	664.1	688.2	718.8	722.1	724.0	679.4	665.9	665.6

PERSONS

New South Wales	964.2	991.3	1019.3	1049.1	1051.3	1060.2	1024.9	999.1	993.9
Victoria	670.0	691.8	720.7	745.4	744.4	744.5	731.0	717.4	719.7
Queensland	301.5	319.9	333.5	345.4	348.7	347.1	341.9	338.6	338.3
South Australia	199.1	207.2	220.0	227.0	226.6	227.0	226.4	221.5	221.3
West Australia	146.2	150.6	160.4	166.9	167.1	168.1	(b)166.5	165.5	166.7
Tasmania	72.5	76.2	77.8	80.5	79.9	80.7	80.8	78.6	78.8
Northern Territory	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2
Aust. Cap. Territory	7.8	9.3	9.8	10.6	10.5	10.2	10.8	10.9	10.8
Australia:	2374.9	2451.2	2546.9	2630.3	2634.0	2643.1	2587.5	2536.8	2534.7

(a) Figures for May, 1949 have been used for purposes of annual comparison because of the effects of the coal dispute in June, 1949.

(b) Affected by industrial dispute.

TABLE 9 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

STATES - OCTOBER, 1952

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)
 (Personnel in Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in camp are also excluded)
 (Thousands)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	VIC.	Q.U.D.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	AUST. (a)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	8.6	5.4	5.4	1.7	2.0	1.9	25.1
Mining and Quarrying	32.3	5.3	9.2	1.6	8.2	3.0	59.8
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)	265.4	199.8	69.6	62.6	32.1	17.3	646.8
Other (c)	26.0	17.5	10.0	2.5	2.4	0.3	60.0
Total Manufacturing:	291.4	217.3	79.6	65.1	34.5	17.7	706.8
Building and Construction (including repairs, etc.)	66.3	49.6	32.9	19.1	15.4	10.0	197.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	16.5	11.7	8.9	6.0	4.0	1.9	49.2
Rail and Air Transport	38.7	21.5	20.9	10.9	9.8	2.6	104.8
Other Transport and Communication	57.0	36.9	21.9	11.8	8.4	4.0	140.5
Property and Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	21.8	16.5	7.6	4.6	3.5	1.4	55.5
Retail Trade	47.9	35.4	15.1	11.6	9.0	3.5	122.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	46.6	38.2	18.2	13.9	13.4	4.1	134.8
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	35.9	28.6	11.6	7.4	7.1	3.7	98.0
Other Industries (d)	67.3	50.3	23.7	14.6	11.0	5.9	174.7
TOTAL MALES:	730.3	516.7	255.0	168.3	126.3	59.7	1869.1
FEMALES							
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)	82.3	75.5	13.1	13.4	6.0	3.3	193.6
Other (c)	0.2	2.1	2.8	0.1	0.9	-	6.9
Total Manufacturing:	83.2	77.6	15.9	13.5	6.9	3.3	200.5
Rail and Air Transport	3.2	2.1	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	7.8
Other Transport and Communication (including Shipping, etc.)	11.3	9.1	4.0	2.5	1.4	1.1	29.6
Property and Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	14.2	9.4	3.8	2.4	1.7	0.8	32.3
Retail Trade	11.0	29.4	14.6	10.9	8.8	3.6	109.2
Wholesale and Other Commerce	15.3	10.5	5.7	3.7	3.2	0.9	39.3
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	10.8	6.9	4.4	1.5	1.9	0.9	27.7
Other Industries (d)	84.6	57.5	33.6	17.8	16.1	8.4	219.2
TOTAL FEMALES:	263.6	203.0	83.3	63.0	40.4	19.1	665.6
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	8.6	5.5	5.4	1.7	2.0	1.9	25.3
Mining and Quarrying	32.6	5.4	9.4	1.6	8.4	3.1	60.7
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)	347.7	275.3	82.7	76.0	38.1	20.6	840.4
Other (c)	26.9	19.6	12.8	2.6	3.3	0.4	66.9
Total Manufacturing:	374.6	294.9	95.5	78.6	41.4	21.0	907.3
Building and Construction (including repairs, etc.)	66.1	50.7	33.5	19.5	15.7	10.1	201.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	17.5	12.2	9.2	6.3	4.2	2.0	51.6
Rail and Air Transport	41.9	23.6	22.2	11.6	10.2	2.7	112.6
Other Transport and Communication	67.3	45.5	5.6	14.0	9.6	5.0	167.7
Property and Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	36.0	25.9	11.4	7.0	5.2	2.2	87.8
Retail Trade	88.9	65.3	29.7	22.5	17.8	7.1	232.0
Wholesale and Other Commerce	61.9	48.7	23.9	17.6	16.6	5.0	174.1
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	46.7	35.5	16.0	8.9	9.0	4.6	125.7
Other Industries (d)	149.8	106.5	56.5	32.0	26.6	14.1	388.5
TOTAL PERSONS:	993.9	719.7	338.3	221.3	166.7	78.8	2534.7

For notes see page 11.

TABLE 10 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

AUSTRALIA

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)
(Personnel in Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in camp are also excluded)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	June 1948	June 1952	July 1952	August 1952	Sept. 1952	October 1952
<u>MALES</u>						
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	27.4	27.3	27.0	26.4	26.0	25.1
Mining - Gold	9.4	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
Silver, Lead, Zinc	7.7	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.7
Coal	26.2	29.7	30.0	30.1	30.3	30.4
Other (incl. Quarries)	9.4	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.6
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying:</u>	52.7	58.8	59.3	59.4	59.8	59.8
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)	625.0	661.6	655.3	650.0	645.0	646.8
Other (c)	55.5	59.8	59.7	59.7	60.0	60.0
<u>Total Manufacturing:</u>	680.5	721.4	715.0	709.7	705.0	706.8
Building and Construction (incl. repairs, etc.)						
Buildings (Privately Employed)(e)	85.9	101.4	100.1	98.5	96.4	95.4
Other (f)	31.9	112.6	109.8	106.3	104.1	101.7
<u>Total Building and Construction:</u>	167.8	214.0	209.9	204.8	200.5	197.1
<u>Transport and Communication:</u>						
Road Transport	82.1	86.0	84.9	83.8	83.0	82.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	43.3	49.2	49.5	49.1	48.6	48.2
Rail and Air Transport	96.5	106.9	107.2	107.1	105.9	104.8
Communication	48.0	57.8	57.7	57.5	57.5	58.1
<u>Total Transport, etc.:</u>	269.9	299.9	299.3	297.5	295.0	294.5
<u>Property and Finance (including Banks and Insurance) -</u>	49.4	55.9	55.7	55.7	55.7	55.5
<u>Commerce - Wholesale Trade</u>	92.9	114.1	113.0	111.9	111.3	111.2
Primary Produce Agencies	19.4	21.2	20.0	20.5	21.9	23.6
Retail Trade	123.3	121.8	124.0	123.4	122.7	122.8
<u>Total Commerce:</u>	235.6	260.1	257.0	255.8	255.9	257.6
<u>Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.</u>	84.3	97.5	98.2	98.3	98.5	98.0
<u>Other -</u>						
Law and Order	17.1	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.7	19.7
Religion and Social Welfare	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
Health Service	24.5	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3
Education	28.6	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.7
Other Professional	11.1	12.4	12.7	12.3	12.1	11.8
Entertainment, Sport	17.7	19.1	17.9	17.8	18.1	18.2
Personal Service (g)	52.9	53.2	52.0	52.2	51.7	52.0
<u>Total Other:</u>	163.3	173.2	172.2	172.1	171.8	172.2
Italian Migrants employed by Commonwealth Govt. on special tasks	-	-	0.4	2.1	2.7	2.5
<u>Total:</u>	1730.9	1908.1	1894.0	1881.8	1870.9	1869.1
<u>FEMALES</u>						
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<u>Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)</u>	208.0	190.2	196.3	193.4	192.3	193.6
Other (c)	5.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9
<u>Total Manufacturing:</u>	213.9	196.3	203.2	200.4	199.3	200.5
<u>Building and Construction (incl. repairs, etc.)</u>	2.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>						
Road Transport	6.8	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	7.8	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.1	7.8
Communication	18.3	19.4	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.8
<u>Total Transport, etc.:</u>	35.0	39.5	38.9	38.4	37.9	37.4

For notes see page 11.

TABLE 10 : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS
AUSTRALIA (Continued)
 (Thousands)

Industrial Group	June 1948	June 1952	July 1952	August 1952	Sept. 1952	October 1952
FEMALES (Continued)						
<u>Property and Finance (including Banks and Insurance) -</u>	24.2	32.9	32.8	32.6	32.4	32.3
<u>Commerce - Wholesale Trade</u>	28.5	34.7	34.4	33.9	34.1	33.9
Primary Produce Agencies	4.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4
Retail Trade	109.3	112.6	111.5	109.7	109.1	109.2
<u>Total Commerce:</u>	142.0	152.6	151.1	148.9	148.6	148.5
<u>Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.</u>	25.0	27.3	26.5	26.4	26.1	27.7
<u>Other -</u>						
Law and Order	7.5	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.6
Religion and Social Welfare	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Health Services	59.6	68.7	69.0	69.1	69.2	69.0
Education	37.1	41.8	41.9	41.8	42.0	42.1
Other Professional	3.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5
Entertainment, Sport	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7
Personal Service (g)	70.4	68.9	67.0	67.3	67.2	66.9
<u>Total Other:</u>	200.3	215.0	214.3	213.8	214.1	213.8
<u>TOTAL:</u>	644.0	679.4	674.2	666.0	665.9	665.6
PERSONS						
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping -</u>	27.5	27.5	27.2	26.6	26.2	25.3
<u>Mining - Gold</u>	9.5	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
Silver, Lead, Zinc	7.9	9.8	9.9	9.0	9.9	9.9
Coal	26.3	29.9	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.6
Other (incl. Quarries)	9.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.9
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying:</u>	53.3	59.7	60.2	60.3	60.7	60.7
<u>Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (b)</u>	333.0	360.8	351.5	343.4	337.3	340.4
Other (c)	61.4	66.9	66.7	66.7	67.0	66.9
<u>Total Manufacturing:</u>	394.4	427.7	418.2	410.1	404.3	407.3
<u>Building and Construction (incl. repairs, etc.)</u>						
Building (Privately Employed) (e)	88.3	104.0	102.7	101.1	99.0	98.0
Other (f)	82.4	114.2	111.5	108.1	105.9	103.4
<u>Total Building and Construction:</u>	170.7	218.2	214.2	209.2	204.9	201.4
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>						
Road Transport	88.9	95.0	93.7	92.5	91.5	90.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	45.4	51.7	52.0	51.5	51.0	51.6
Rail and Air Transport	104.3	115.5	115.6	115.4	114.0	112.6
Communication	66.3	77.2	76.9	76.5	76.4	76.9
<u>Total Transport, etc.:</u>	304.9	339.4	338.2	335.9	332.9	331.9
<u>Property and Finance (including Banks and Insurance)</u>	73.6	86.0	88.5	88.3	88.1	87.8
<u>Commerce - Wholesale Trade</u>	121.4	140.8	147.4	145.8	145.4	145.1
Primary Produce Agencies	23.6	26.5	25.2	25.0	27.3	29.0
Retail Trade	232.6	237.4	235.5	233.1	231.8	232.0
<u>Total Commerce:</u>	377.6	412.7	408.1	404.7	404.5	406.1
<u>Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.</u>	109.3	125.3	126.7	126.7	126.6	125.7
<u>Other -</u>						
Law and Order	24.6	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3
Religion and Social Welfare	20.4	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.4
Health Services	84.1	94.0	94.3	94.4	94.5	94.3
Education	65.7	75.0	75.2	75.2	75.5	75.8
Other Professional	19.4	21.8	22.1	21.7	21.5	21.3
Entertainment, Sport	26.1	26.7	26.5	26.4	26.8	27.0
Personal Service (g)	123.3	122.1	119.8	119.5	118.9	118.9
<u>Total Other:</u>	363.6	380.2	386.5	385.9	385.9	386.0
Italian Migrants employed by Commonwealth Govt. on special tasks	-	-	0.4	2.1	2.7	2.5
<u>TOTAL:</u>	2374.9	2587.5	2568.2	2549.8	2536.8	2534.7

For notes see page 11.

TABLE 11: EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES
NEW SOUTH WALES AND VICTORIA, NOVEMBER, 1952.

By joint arrangement between the Secretary of the Department of Labour and National Service and the Acting Commonwealth Statistician a regular monthly survey of employment in the larger privately-owned factories of New South Wales and Victoria was instituted in January, 1952. Practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees were surveyed. In total the factories covered in the survey accounted for approximately half the total employment in privately owned factories in both States. A summary of the results to date, relating to 1,397 Private factories follows: -

Period End of Month	Employment			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
January, 1952	246,178	88,959	335,137			
February, 1952	244,894	87,856	332,750			
March, 1952	243,666	85,284	328,950	- 0.4	- 2.9	- 1.1
April, 1952	240,314	80,750	321,064	- 1.5	- 5.3	- 2.5
May, 1952	236,556	77,186	313,742	- 1.6	- 4.4	- 2.3
June, 1952	233,135	75,521	308,656	- 1.4	- 2.2	- 1.6
July, 1952	228,643	73,203	301,851	- 1.9	- 3.1	- 2.2
August, 1952	224,056	71,211	295,967	- 0.2	- 1.8	- 2.0
September, 1952	223,279	71,362	294,641	- 0.3	- 0.8	- 0.4
October, 1952	223,822	71,895	295,717	+ 2.0	+ 0.7	+ 0.4
November, 1952	223,838	72,648	296,486	- 0.0	+ 1.0	+ 0.2

The following table shows the employment in all factories surveyed excluding food processing, where employment is subject to seasonal fluctuations.

Period (End of Month)	All Factories Surveyed, Excluding Food Factories		
	Males	Females	Persons
<u>Employment</u>			
January, 1952	224,198	78,681	302,879
February, 1952	222,408	76,351	298,759
March, 1952	221,078	73,550	294,628
April, 1952	218,745	70,841	289,586
May, 1952	216,100	68,579	284,679
June, 1952	213,217	67,607	280,824
July, 1952	209,061	65,621	274,682
August, 1952	204,344	64,443	268,787
September, 1952	203,305	64,136	267,441
October, 1952	203,010	64,407	267,417
November, 1952	202,880	64,936	267,816

Percentage Movement in Employment

From Peak (1951) to February, 1952	..	- 1.2	- 9.9	- 3.7
February to March	..	- 0.6	- 3.7	- 1.4
March to April	..	- 1.1	- 3.7	- 1.7
April to May	..	- 1.2	- 3.2	- 1.7
May to June	..	- 1.3	- 1.4	- 1.4
June to July	..	- 1.9	- 2.9	- 2.2
July to August	..	- 2.3	- 1.8	- 2.1
August to September	..	- 0.5	- 0.5	- 0.5
September to October	..	- 0.1	+ 0.4	- 0.0
October to November	..	- 0.1	+ 0.8	+ 0.1

The trends shown in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown in estimates of total private factory employment, derived from Pay-Roll Tax Returns, in relevant States, for the periods for which comparisons are available. The decline in the estimated total for all private factories in the two States combined for the period from January to October, 1952, was 8.6 per cent., as compared with 11.8 per cent. for the 1,397 factories of the present survey.

An industrial grouping of the numbers of persons employed in the larger private factories surveyed, males and females being shown separately, is as follows: -

Industrial Group	Employed in factories surveyed (Both States)				Percentage movement in employment	
	January	September	October	November	September- October	October- November
MALES						
1. Building Materials	19,466	17,594	17,517	17,593	-0.4	+0.4
2. Basic Metals	26,906	28,596	28,538	28,422	-0.2	-0.4
3. Transportation Equipment	32,525	29,535	29,937	30,123	+1.4	+0.6
4. Other Metal Manufactures	66,779	58,311	58,070	57,672	-0.4	-0.7
5. Chemicals & Allied Products	12,630	11,159	11,089	11,119	-0.6	-0.3
6. Clothing and Textiles	26,913	24,190	24,449	24,758	+1.1	+1.3
7. Food	21,980	19,974	20,612	20,928	+4.2	+0.6
8. All Other	38,979	33,920	33,410	33,193	-1.5	-0.7
Total - All Groups	246,178	223,279	223,822	223,808	+0.2	-0.0
Total - Excluding Food	224,198	203,305	203,010	202,880	-0.1	-0.1
FEMALES						
1. Building Materials	1,897	1,528	1,495	1,496	-2.2	..
2. Basic Metals	1,163	1,187	1,136	1,112	-4.3	-1.2
3. Transportation Equipment	3,322	2,600	2,582	2,585	-0.7	-0.6
4. Other Metal Manufactures	14,930	10,132	10,100	10,255	-0.3	+1.5
5. Chemicals & Allied Products	3,513	3,096	2,987	2,965	-3.5	-0.7
6. Clothing and Textiles	42,580	36,326	36,742	36,856	+1.1	+0.3
7. Food	10,278	7,226	7,488	7,712	+3.6	+3.0
8. All Other	11,276	9,267	9,365	9,677	+1.1	+3.3
Total-All Groups	88,959	71,362	71,895	72,648	+0.7	+1.0
Total-Excluding Food	78,681	64,136	64,407	64,936	+0.4	+0.8

* Includes brewery employees on strike.

The foregoing figures relate to 617 factories in New South Wales, representing about 3.6% of all factories in that State, and 780 factories in Victoria, representing about 5.8% of all factories in that State. Approximately half of total private factory employment in each State is covered by the collection.

The instruction as to employees to be included in the returns was as follows: - "The number of persons employed is to include all persons on the establishment of the factory who are engaged in the factory or on the factory office staff, provided their employment is directly related to manufacture", and further "... the number of males and females (separately) employed in the specified factory or mill. These figures are to include factory office staff, but are to exclude selling and distribution staff". The figures obtained relate to the numbers on the pay-roll as at the last pay-day in the month.

The survey was instituted to provide an earlier indication of trend of private factory employment, month by month, than is available from any other source, and the results will in future be published in this Bulletin.

NOTES TO TABLES 9 AND 10.

- (a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
- (b) Refers to estimated employment in factories as defined for the purpose of the annual production census, results of which are published annually in the Production Bulletin, Part I, "Secondary Industries". In this connection, a factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more hands are employed, or in which power other than hand is used. The employees covered are those engaged in manufacturing activities and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc. Revision will be necessary in the estimates herein as to numbers of employees in factories since June, 1948 within the above definition. A new series of returns has been instituted as from January, 1952, which shows the same approximate trend as the figures herein since that date. A survey of the results obtained from this series is presented in Table 11.
- (c) Includes employees in industrial establishments outside the scope of the definition of a factory (given in (b) above) and persons employed by factory proprietors but engaged in selling or distribution, etc., who are excluded from figures shown opposite "Factories".
- (d) Includes Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health, Education, Other Professional Services, Entertainment, etc. and Personal Service (Hotels, Restaurants, etc., excluding female private domestics). In respect of females only, also includes Forestry, Fishing, etc., Mining, Building and Construction.
- (e) Includes persons employed on private building, and employees of private employers contracting to public authorities, on building construction, alterations, maintenance and repairs.
- (f) Includes employees on construction of roads, bridges, earthworks, etc., and employees directly employed by public authorities on building and maintenance of buildings.
- (g) Includes Hotels, Restaurants, Hairdressing and Other Personal Services (except female private domestic).

TABLE 12 : AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE EARNINGS (a) - AUSTRALIA.

Index-numbers (Base 1945-46 = 1000)

Revised Series

(Seasonally adjusted)

Year	Index-numbers		Quarter	Index-numbers	
	All Industries (b)	Manufacturing		All Industries (b)	Manufacturing
1945-46	1,000	1,000	1950 -		
1946-47	1,037	1,056	June Quarter	1,520	1,588
1947-48	1,164	1,206	Sept. Quarter	1,588	1,655
			Dec. Quarter	1,650	1,731
1948-49	1,322	1,365	1951 -		
			March Quarter	1,815	1,870
1949-50	1,451	1,505	June Quarter	1,915	1,984
			Sept. Quarter	2,020	2,107
1950-51	1,742	1,810	Dec. Quarter	2,129	2,182
			1952 -		
1951-52	2,145	2,213	March Quarter	2,183	2,258
			June Quarter	2,249	2,304
			Sept. Quarter	2,305	2,371

(a) Including Salaries. (b) Average earnings per male unit employed. Male units represented total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings.

NOTE - The two series in the above table are not comparable horizontally. Further explanation to this table is shown on page 12.

The "All Industries" index is based on Pay-Roll Tax returns and other data.

The index for manufacturing industries for the years 1945-46 to 1950-51 is based on average earnings of male wage and salary earners employed in factories as disclosed by annual factory returns. Figures subsequent to June, 1951 are preliminary estimates based on Pay-Roll Tax returns.

**TABLE 13 : AVERAGE NOMINAL WEEKLY WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS : ADULT MALES
INDUSTRIAL GROUPS - STAT S. 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1952 (a).**

The index-numbers in the following table are based on averages of wage rates for a full week's work obtained from awards, determinations and industrial agreements. The average rate of wage for each industrial group in each State is the arithmetical average of the rates of wage payable for classified occupations within that group. The figures for "All Groups" for each State and for each industrial group for Australia are weighted averages.

The base of each index-number in the weighted average weekly wage for Australia of all industrial groups for the three years ended 30th June, 1939 = 100.

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (b)
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	309	294	275	293	302	291	297
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	303	290	281	290	304	293	295
III. Food, Drink, etc.	305	305	279	299	297	301	299
IV. Clothing, Textiles, etc.	298	300	307	307	310	297	301
V. Books, Printing, etc.	346	316	315	329	333	332	337
VI. Other Manufacturing	307	292	274	297	298	295	297
VII. Building	332	318	300	313	319	311	324
VIII. Mining (c)	315	303	295	296 (a)	328	299	310
IX. Rail and Tram Services	308	294	281	287	296	287	297
X. Other Land Transport	303	283	270	284	296	284	290
XI. Shipping, etc. (e)	332	337	332	334	334	335	333
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. (f)	334	312	330	324	332	315	328
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. (f)	292	281	258	271	278	271	281
XIV. Miscellaneous	320	286	268	278	287	279	289
All Groups (b)	314	301	294	299	310	300	305

- (a) The figures of nominal wages are in course of revision to meet changes in industrial structure.
- (b) Weighted average.
- (c) Average rates of wage prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State.
- (d) Excludes districts allowances in the gold-mining industry.
- (e) Average rates of wage on which index-numbers are based are for occupations other than masters, officers, and engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of victualling and accommodation, where supplied.
- (f) Includes the estimated value of board and lodging, where supplied.

TABLE 14 : AVERAGE NOMINAL HOURLY WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS : ADULT MALES, STATES (a).

The index-numbers in the following table are based on averages of wage rates and hours of labour for a full week's work obtained from awards, determinations and industrial agreements. The average rate of wage for each State is the weighted average of the wage rate for each industrial group in that State. The average rate of wage for Australia is the weighted average of the wage rates for each State.

The base of each index-number is the weighted average hourly wage for Australia for the three years ended 30th June, 1939 = 100.

Date	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (b)
31st December, 1938	109	98	109	92	111	94	104
" " 1942	132	130	126	122	134	122	130
" " 1945	136	133	133	124	138	127	133
" " 1946	146	143	142	132	141	137	143
" " 1947	168	153	149	152	155	149	158
" " 1948	192	160	179	163	190	184	160
" " 1949	206	204	196	197	208	198	203
30th September, 1950	220	217	205	209	222	208	216
31st December, 1950	248	244	228	234	250	239	243
31st March, 1951	258	253	235	243	258	245	252
30th June, 1951	267	262	245	250	271	255	261
30th September, 1951	282	277	255	266	287	272	276
31st December, 1951	300	290	268	279	300	287	291
31st March, 1952	312	302	285	292	312	298	303
30th June, 1952	321	307	295	299	324	306	311
30th September, 1952	335	322	304	315	334	317	325

(a) Weighted average hourly rates of wage for all industrial groups except Groups XI, (Shipping, etc.) and XII (Agricultural, Pastoral, etc.). The figures of nominal wages are in course of revision to meet changes in industrial structure.

(b) Weighted average.

TABLE 15 : NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT.

Compiled from information furnished by the Department of Social Services on the operation of the Unemployment and Sickness Benefits Act, 1944 (from 1st July, 1947, Part VII of the Social Service Consolidation Act 1947-52), which came into effect on 1st July, 1945.

Number of Persons on Benefit at end of each Month (a)

Month	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Australia		
							Males	Females	Persons
1947 June	1,400	667	3,231	105	761	44	5,981	227	6,208
1948 June	339	66	1,173	20	212	28	1,718	120	1,838
1949 May	222	33	809	12	91	29	1,102	94	1,196
1950 June	335	151	568	32	108	32	998	228	1,226
1951 June	245	32	263	3	50	10	477	147	604
December	336	126	1,551	4	47	3	1,808	259	2,067
1952 January	336	53	2,190	3	48	5	2,265	370	2,635
February	460	40	2,293	4	50	5	2,253	599	2,852
March	858	111	2,742	23	55	7	2,708	1,088	3,796
April	1,370	279	2,530	18	55	9	2,861	1,400	4,261
May	2,687	379	2,016	57	82	24	3,617	1,628	5,245
June	4,613	1,133	2,055	153	236	104	6,108	2,186	8,294
July	7,300	2,947	2,188	448	618	179	10,522	3,158	13,680
August	13,661	6,454	2,631	878	954	299	20,628	4,249	24,877
September	15,582	7,058	2,716	954	750	306	23,428	4,378	27,806
October	15,004	7,042	3,200	1,062	875	307	27,112	4,438	31,550

(a) Last Saturday of month. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

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