

**OVERSEAS TRADE
AUSTRALIA**

**Part 2 : Comparative and Summary Tables
1981-82**

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PREFACE

This publication contains details of Australian exports and imports during 1981-82 according to various cross-classifications. Historical series are also included. *Overseas Trade, Australia, 1981-82 Part 1* (5409.0) contains details of Australian exports and imports during 1981-82 according to statistical item and country of consignment or origin.

The format of this publication is set out in three distinct but interrelated sections:

Section 1 provides summary international trade information in graphical form.

Section 2 provides summary international trade information in tabular form. It draws together information on a recorded trade basis and a balance of payments basis as well as providing constant price estimates of international trade data. It also provides summary price indexes for both imports and exports. Explanatory notes in this part of the publication interrelate and describe the concepts and data provided.

Section 3 provides more detailed commodity and market information on a recorded trade basis.

My thanks are tendered to the officers of the Australian Customs Service for their co-operation in the collection of the majority of the statistics published in this publication.

Australian Bureau of Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T.
September 1983

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains annual statistics of Australia's exports and imports classified by the items of the *Australian Export Commodity Classification* (AECC) (1203.0) and the *Australian Import Commodity Classification* (AICC) (1204.0), and summarises many of the statistics of other foreign trade publications. Historical series are shown so that comparisons can be made over a number of years.

Source of data

2. These statistics are compiled by the Australian Bureau of Statistics from information contained in import entries submitted by importers or their agents to the Australian Customs Service as required by the Customs Act.

Statistical concepts

3. The statistics of exports and imports presented in this publication are recorded on a *general trade* basis i.e. exports include both Australian produce and re-exports, and imports comprise goods entered directly for domestic consumption together with goods imported into bonded warehouses.

4. *Australian produce* is defined as goods, materials or articles, which have been produced, manufactured or partly manufactured in Australia, except goods which were originally imported and have undergone only repair or minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged.

5. *Re-exports* are defined as goods, materials or articles originally imported which are exported in the same condition in which they were imported or after undergoing only repair or minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged. Minor operations include blending, packaging, bottling, cleaning, sorting, husking and shelling.

6. The following are excluded from recorded foreign trade statistics:

- direct transit trade, i.e. goods being trans-shipped or moved through Australia for purposes of transport only;
- bankers and stores supplied to vessels and to aircraft prior to departure overseas or arrival in Australia;
- migrants' and passengers' effects exported or imported and parcels post exports and imports of small value, for which Customs entries are not required;
- certain materials under inter-governmental agreements for defence and similar projects for which Customs entries are not required;
- vessels and aircraft engaged in the transport of passengers or goods between Australia and other countries;
- the sale or purchase of any vessel and/or aircraft intended for use on overseas routes;
- fish and other sea products landed abroad or in Australia directly from the high seas by Australian vessels;
- entries lodged on informal clearance documents (ICD) for values not exceeding \$250;
- export consignments where the value of the goods in each transaction is less than \$250.

Statistical period

7. The statistics in this publication are based on export and import entries passed by Customs during the period July to June of each respective year and processed by the ABS.

Valuation

8. *Exports*. Goods actually sold to overseas buyers prior to shipment are valued at the free-on-board (f.o.b.) Australian port of shipment equivalent of the actual price at which the goods were sold. Goods shipped on consignment are valued at the f.o.b. Australian port of shipment equivalent of the current price offering

for similar goods of Australian origin in the principal markets of the country to which the goods are dispatched for sale.

9. *Imports*. The recorded value of imports is the customs value (formerly referred to as the value for duty). On 30 November 1981, Australia changed its system of valuation from the Brussels Definition of Value (BDV) to the GATT Agreement on Customs Valuation. The Agreement reflects one of a number of trade related codes of conduct established during the round of Multi-lateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) concluded in 1979.

10. The GATT Agreement differs from the Brussels Definition of Value in that it offers a set of practical rules on the valuation of imports rather than a list of conceptual guidelines. Under the Agreement the primary basis for establishing the customs value is the price actually paid or payable, provided a number of conditions are met. The most important condition is that the buyer and seller must be independent of each other. If the conditions are not met the practical rules are used to determine the customs value. The change in the basis of valuation is expected to have a negligible effect on value and duty import statistics. For details of the method of valuation used prior to 30 November 1981, refer to the previous edition of this publication.

11. The recording of the value of imports remains on a free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis (i.e. the charges and expenses involved in delivering the goods from the place of exportation to Australia are excluded).

12. The recorded values of exports and imports include the value of the outside package, other than international containers used for containerised cargo.

Merchandise exports and imports

13. In accordance with standards recommended by the United Nations Statistical Commission:

Merchandise exports are defined as all goods which subtract from the stock of material resources in Australia as a result of their movement out of the country. Merchandise exports, therefore, exclude goods exported with the reasonable expectation of their re-import within a limited time. A complete list of commodities not included in merchandise trade is shown under Section 9(b) of the *Australian Export Commodity Classification* (AECC). These include, for example, coin being legal tender and goods for temporary exhibition outside Australia;

Merchandise imports are defined as all goods which add to the stock of material resources in Australia as a result of their movement into the country. Merchandise imports, therefore, exclude goods imported with the reasonable expectation of re-export within a limited time. A complete list of commodities not included in merchandise trade is shown under Section 9(b) of the *Australian Import Commodity Classification* (AICC). These include, for example, coin being legal tender and goods for temporary exhibition in Australia.

Goods excluded from merchandise trade are for convenience termed non-merchandise. Total trade is the sum of merchandise and non-merchandise.

Commodity classification

14. Exports and imports are classified according to the items of the AECC and AICC which, from 1 July 1978, have been based on the *Standard International Trade Classification*, Revision 2 (SITC, Rev. 2) (United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No. 34, Revision 2, 1975).

15. Because of the change to the commodity classifications it has not been possible to provide directly comparable data on an SITC Rev. 2 basis for the years prior to 1978-79. In addition, it has not been possible to provide information at the Divisional level for Section 7, Machinery and Transport Equipment, because the changes that occurred with the implementation of SITC Rev. 2 resulted in a major restructuring and expansion of this area of the

classification. However, comparable figures at the Section Total level have been provided. A further change in the classification, which resulted in the deletion of Division 86 has meant that only combined figures for Divisions 87 and 88 have been provided for years prior to 1978-79.

16. In this publication it has been necessary to abbreviate descriptions for many items. A full description of any export or import item can be obtained from the AECC or AICC, 1981-82.

Broad Economic Categories

17. Exports and imports of merchandise in Tables 18 and 19 are classified according to the nineteen categories of the United Nations' classification, Broad Economic Categories (BEC). The BEC attempts to classify external trade statistics for the purposes of general economic analysis according to the main end use of the commodities traded.

ASIC industry of origin

18. Export and import statistics classified by Sub-divisions of the *Australian Standard Industrial Classification* (ASIC) are shown in Tables 20 and 21. The statistics are compiled by allocating statistical items of the AECC and AICC to the ASIC industry of origin with whose main economic activities the commodities are primarily associated. A full description of ASIC Classes is contained in the publication *Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Vol. 1 - The Classification* (1201.0).

Country

19. For the purposes of foreign trade statistics, a country is defined as a geographical entity which trades, or has the potential to trade, with Australia in accordance with Australian Customs provisions. External territories under Australian administration are treated separately whilst self-governing territories and dependent territories under the administration of other countries may be treated as individual countries in Australian foreign trade statistics.

20. *Exports*: for exports, *country* refers to the country to which the goods were consigned at the time of export. Where the country of consignment is not determined at the time of export, goods are recorded as *exported For Orders* and in those cases where it was found to be impossible to determine the destination, as *Destination Unknown*.

21. *Imports*: for imports, *country* refers to the country of origin of the goods which is defined as the country of production for Customs purposes. A list of countries, showing the areas covered by each country appears on pages x to xiii.

State

22. *Exports*: From 1 July 1978 "State" statistics comprise the State of origin for Australian produce and State of final shipment for re-exported goods. State of origin is defined as the State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs. Previously "State" referred to the State in which the export document was lodged with the Australian Customs Service. Because of this change, figures from 1 July 1978 are not directly comparable with those for previous periods.

23. *Imports*: State means the State in which the import entry was lodged with the Australian Customs Service. The port of lodgement of the import entry is not necessarily the port of discharge of the goods. Goods forwarded interstate after import, whether in containers or not, are recorded as being imported at the port of lodgement of the import entry.

Gross weight

24. Gross weight is recorded on export entries in kilograms. A weight is shown for each commodity that is separately identified and it includes the weight of moisture content, wrappings, crates, boxes and outside packaging (other than international containers used in containerised cargo). Gross weight statistics appear in this

publication in Tables 16 and 17 for the last time. Gross weight statistics are now published on a quarterly basis in *Shipping and Air Cargo Commodity Statistics, Australia* (9206.0). The first edition was in respect of September and December quarters, 1982. This publication also replaces *Outward Overseas Cargo* (9206.0), the final edition of which was in respect of 1981-82. Gross weight statistics will continue to be published in *Overseas Trade, Australia, Part 1* (5409.0) in Table 1.

Quantity data

25. Where quantities are shown they are generally expressed in terms of the normal unit of quantity used in the appropriate industry and as specified in the AECC and AICC. When unit of quantity is a weight measurement, net weight is recorded. Quantities are not tabulated in respect of statistical items for which there is no appropriate unit of quantity (e.g. a statistical item which covers a number of commodities that cannot be recorded under a single unit of quantity).

Treatment of confidential data

26. To ensure that information about the activities of particular businesses is not disclosed, it is necessary to restrict the release of statistics of certain commodities. These restrictions do not affect total export or import figures but they can affect statistics at all levels of the AECC and AICC.

27. The implementation of a new foreign trade processing system has resulted in a revised treatment of confidential data. Consequently, certain statistics in publications first containing March 1982 data are not directly comparable with statistics in previous publications.

28. Reference to table footnotes should assist in the interpretation of these differences.

Corrigenda

29. Statistics presented in this publication relating to the years 1978-79 to 1980-81 incorporate corrigenda amendments. Details of these amendments are available from the Trade and Shipping Section of the ABS in Canberra.

Other information available

30. *Special returns service*: Subscribers to this service can receive computer produced printout of foreign trade statistics at a particular commodity level in one or more of a limited number of formats, for a charge consistent with the level of detail required. This service is recommended where up to fifty specific commodity items are required on a regular basis.

31. *Microfiche service*: Foreign trade statistics are also available in microfiche in a variety of tabular formats. Each tabular format covers all commodities exported or imported at various levels of aggregation. This service is recommended where the subscriber wishes to obtain foreign trade details for a large number of commodities.

32. *Magnetic tape*: Statistics for imports, exports and import clearances are available on 9-track magnetic tape approximately 4 weeks after the end of the reference period. Documentation regarding the content and structure of these tapes is available from the ABS Trade and Shipping Section in Canberra.

33. To meet subscribers' needs, special returns and microfiche are available on a monthly, quarterly or less frequent basis. Payment in advance is required for both these services and relevant application forms and/or information papers are available from the ABS Trade and Shipping Section in Canberra, or from each ABS State office.

Excess of exports or imports

34. The excess of the value of exports or imports does not represent the balance of trade. The balance of trade is the excess of

exports or imports on a *balance of payments* basis. Details of the adjustments are set out in Section 2 of this publication.

Related publications

35. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

Annual

- Balance of Payments, Australia* (5303.0)
- Overseas Trade, Australia Part 1 - Exports and Imports* (5409.0)
- Australian Exports, Country by Commodity* (5411.0)
- Australian Imports, Country by Commodity* (5414.0)
- Exports of Major Commodities and Their Principal Markets, Australia* (5423.0)
- Exports, Australia: Annual Summary Tables* (5424.0)
- Imports, Australia: Annual Summary Tables* (5426.0)
- Customs and Excise Revenue: Australia, Annual Summary Tables* (5427.0)

Quarterly

- Exports by Mode of Transport, Australia* (5415.0)
- Exports and Imports (Balance of Payments Basis) at Constant Prices, Australia* (5332.0)
- Export and Imports, Australia: Trade with Selected Countries and Major Country Groups* (5422.0)

Monthly

- Balance of Payments, Australia (Preliminary)* (5301.0)
- Exports of Major Commodities and their Principal Markets, Australia* (5403.0)

Imports of Assembled New Passenger Motor Cars, Australia (Preliminary) (5416.0)

Exports by Commodity Divisions, Australia (Preliminary) (5402.0)

Imports by Commodity Divisions, Australia (Preliminary) (5405.0)

Exports, Australia (5404.0)

Imports, Australia (5406.0)

Customs and Excise Revenue, Australia (5425.0)

36. In addition, current statistics on foreign trade are contained in the *Official Year Book Australia* (1301.0), the *Pocket Year Book, Australia* (1302.0), the *Monthly Summary of Statistics, Australia* (1304.0), the *Digest of Current Economic Statistics* (1305.0). Additional unpublished details may be supplied on request.

37. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The *Catalogue* and *Publications Advice* are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

- nil or rounded to zero
- . . . not applicable
- n.e.s. not elsewhere specified
- n.e.i. not elsewhere included
- break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures)

38. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

COUNTRIES FOR WHICH PROVISION WAS MADE BY THE AUSTRALIAN CUSTOMS SERVICE FOR TRADE WITH AUSTRALIA TO BE RECORDED DURING 1981-82 TOGETHER WITH THE AREAS COVERED BY EACH COUNTRY

Country	Areas Covered
Afghanistan	
Albania	
Algeria	Includes Sahara
Angola	Includes Calindra, also known as Cabinda
Antigua	Includes Barbuda and Rodonda
Argentina, Republic of	
Australia (Re-imported)	
Australian Antarctic Territory	Includes Australian Territories of Heard Island and MacDonalD Islands
Austria	Excludes Jungholz in Tirol and Mittelberg im Kleinen Walsertal in Vorarlberg, which are included with the Federal Republic of Germany
Bahamas	
Bahrain	
Bangladesh	
Barbados	
Belgium-Luxembourg	The Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union comprising the Kingdom of Belgium and the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg
Belize	
Benin, People's Republic of	
Bermuda	
Bhutan	
Bolivia	
Botswana	
Brazil	
British Indian Ocean Territory	Chagos Archipelago
Brunei	
Bulgaria	
Burma, Socialist Republic of the Union of	
Burundi	
Cameroon	Includes the former Trust Territories of Cameroon and Southern Cameroons
Canada	
Cape Verde Islands	
Cayman Islands	British Colony
Central African Empire	
Chad	Also referred to as Tchad
Chile	Includes Arica, Easter Island and the islands off the Chilean Coast
China —	
Excluding Taiwan Province	Includes Inner Mongolia, Sinkiang, Tibet and Hainan Island
Taiwan Province only	Includes the Pescadores Islands and the Matsu and Quemoy Groups
Christmas Island	Indian Ocean (Australian Territory)
Cocos Islands	Also known as Keeling Islands (Australian Territory)
Colombia	
Comoros, Republic of the	Also known as Comoros Islands
Congo, People's Republic of the	Also referred to as Congo (Brazzaville)
Cook Islands	Self-governing State in Association with New Zealand, comprising the Cook Islands and other Pacific Islands of the Lower and Northern Cook Groups
Costa Rica	
Cuba	
Cyprus, Republic of	
Czechoslovakia	
Denmark	
Djibouti, Republic of	Includes the Faroe Islands and Greenland
Dominica	
Dominican Republic	
Ecuador	
Egypt, Arab Republic of	Includes Galapagos Islands
El Salvador	Also known as Salvador
Equatorial Guinea, Republic of	
Ethiopia	Includes Macias, Nguema Byogo, Rio Muni, Pigalu, Corisco and Elobays
Falkland Islands	Excludes the trading station of Gambaella which is leased to the Sudan Falkland Islands and Dependencies includes South Georgia, South Shetlands, South Orkneys, South Sandwich and Graham Land
Fiji	Includes Vanua Levu, Viti Levu, Taveuni, Rabi, Yasawa Group, Kadavu, Rotuma, Lau Group and other small islands
Finland	Includes Aaland Islands
France	Includes Monaco, Andorra and Corsica
French Southern and Antarctic Territories	Includes Terres Australes et Antarctiques Francaises (St Paul, New Amsterdam, Crozet Islands, Kerguelan Islands and Adelle Land)
Gabon	Also referred to as Gaboon and Gabun

LIST OF COUNTRIES—continued

Country	Areas Covered
Gambia	
German Democratic Republic	East Germany (includes East Berlin)
Germany, Federal Republic of	Includes West Berlin and the Austrian enclaves of Jungholz in Tirol and Mittelberg im Kleinen Walsertal in Vorarlberg
Ghana	
Gibraltar	
Greece	Includes Euboea, Crete, the Ionian Islands, the Dodecanese Islands and the Grecian Archipelago (Lemnos, Samothrace, Chios, Samos, Mitylene, etc.)
Grenada	
Guam	An organised, unincorporated Territory of the United States
Guatemala	
Guiana (French)	French Guiana, also known as Cayenne
Guinea	
Guinea-Bissau, Republic of	
Guyana	
Haiti	
Honduras, Republic of	
Hong Kong	Includes the island of Lantau, the Kowloon Peninsula and the New Territories
Hungary	
Iceland	
India	Republic of India, includes the Laccadive, Andaman and Nicobar Islands
Indonesia	The Republic of Indonesia, includes Java, Madura, Sumatra, Riau Archipelago, Lingga Archipelago, Bangka, Bilton, Borneo (excludes Sarawak, Sabah and Brunei), Celebes, Molucca Islands, Bali, Lombok, Sumbawa, Flores, Timor, Irian Jaya and other Territories
Iran, Islamic Republic of	Also known as Persia
Iraq	Excludes the Neutral Zone jointly administered by Saudi Arabia and Iraq
Ireland	Excludes the six counties of Northern Ireland, which are included with the United Kingdom
Israel	
Italy	Includes Sicily, Sardinia, Elba, Pantelleria, Lampedusa, Vatican City and the Republic of San Marino
Ivory Coast	
Jamaica	
Japan	Includes Okinawa, the Bonin Islands and the island of Amami Oshima
Johnston and Sand Islands	United States Dependency
Jordan	
Kampuchea, Democratic	
Kenya	
Kiribati	
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	A self-governing British Territory. Includes Phoenix Islands (comprising Canton and Enderbury under Anglo-American Condominium, Birnie, McKean, Phoenix, Hull, Sydney and Gardner), Ocean Island, Gilbert Islands, Northern and Southern Line Islands (Fanning, Washington and Christmas)
Korea, Republic of	That portion of the Korean peninsula generally lying to the north of the 38th parallel
Kuwait	The Republic of Korea (South Korea)
Laos, People's Democratic Republic of	Includes the Neutral Zone jointly administered by Kuwait and Saudi Arabia
Lebanon	
Lesotho	
Liberia	
Libyan Jamahiriya	Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
Macao	Includes Taipa and Coloane (Portuguese Overseas Possession)
Madagascar, Democratic Republic of	
Malawi	
Malaysia	Includes Sabah and Sarawak
Maldives, Republic of	Also known as the Maldives or Maldive Islands
Mali	
Malta	Includes Gozo, Comino and islets Cominette and Filfla
Mauritania, Islamic Republic of	
Mauritius	Includes Agalega, Cargados Carajo (St Brandon group) and Rodrigues
Mexico	
Midway Island	
Mongolia	United States Dependency
Montserrat	Also known as Outer Mongolia. Excludes Inner Mongolia, which is included with China — excl. Taiwan Province
Morocco	Includes former French Morocco, Tangier and Spanish Morocco, and Ifni and, for statistical purposes, the following places of Spanish sovereignty: Alhucemas, Chafarinas, Ceuta, Melilla and Penon de Velez
Mozambique	

LIST OF COUNTRIES—continued

Country	Areas Covered
Namibia	
Nauru, Republic of	
Nepal	
Netherlands	
Netherlands Antilles	Includes Curacao, Aruba Bonaire, St Martin (southern part), St Eustatius and Saba
New Caledonia	French Overseas Territory comprising New Caledonia, Huon Islands, Isle of Pines, Loyalty Islands and other small islands
New Zealand	Includes North and South Islands, Stewart Island, Chatham Islands, Kermadec Islands and other small islands (e.g. Auckland and Campbell)
Nicaragua	
Niger, Republic of	
Nigeria, Federal Republic of	
Niue	Self-governing State in association with New Zealand
Norfolk Island	Australian Territory
Norway	Includes Svalbard (Spitzbergen, Bear Island and adjacent islands), Jan Mayen Island and Norwegian Antarctic Possessions
Oman	
Pakistan, Islamic Republic of	
Panama	
Panama Canal Zone	
Papua New Guinea	
Paraguay	
Peru	
Philippines, Republic of the	
Pitcairn Island	British Colony
Poland	
Polynesia (French)	French Polynesia. French Overseas Territory comprising Society Islands (including Tahiti), Marquesas Islands, Tuamotu Group, Gambier Islands and Tubuai Islands (Austral Islands)
Portugal	Continental Portugal, the Azores and Madeira Islands
Puerto Rico	A self-governing territory of the United States of America, with Commonwealth status
Qatar	
Reunion (French)	Reunion Island (also known as Bourbon)
Romania	Also known as Rumania or Roumania
Ross Dependency	New Zealand Antarctic Territory
Rwanda, Republic of	
St Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla	
St Helena	Includes Tristan da Cunha, Ascension and adjacent islands
St Lucia	
St Pierre and Miquelon	French Overseas Territory
St Vincent	
Samoa (American)	An unincorporated Territory of the United States comprising Tutuila Island, Aunu'u Island, Manu'a Group and Swain's Island
Sao Tome and Principe, Democratic Republic of	
Saudi Arabia	Includes the Neutral Zone jointly administered by Saudi Arabia and Iraq but excludes the Neutral Zone jointly administered by Kuwait and Saudi Arabia
Senegal	
Seychelles Republic	Seychelles and Dependencies, includes the Amirantes, Assumption, Desroches Island and the Aldabra, Cosmoledo, Farquhar and adjacent island groups
Sierra Leone	
Singapore, Republic of	
Solomon Islands	Includes Guadalcanal, Malaita, Santa Isabel, Choiseul, New Georgia, Shortland Islands and other small islands
Somali Democratic Republic	
South Africa, Republic of	
Spain	Includes the Balearic Islands and Canary Islands but excludes Alhucemas, Ceuta, Chafarinas, Melilla, Penon de Velez and Ifni Territory which, for statistical purposes, are recorded under Morocco
Sri Lanka	
Sudan	
Suriname	Includes the trading station of Gambeila which is leased from Ethiopia
Swaziland	Also known as Dutch Guiana
Sweden	
Switzerland	Includes Liechtenstein
Syria	Syrian Arab Republic
Tanzania	Includes Tanganyika and Zanzibar
Thailand	Also known as Siam
Togo, Republic of	
Tokelau	Within the territorial boundaries of New Zealand and administered by it

LIST OF COUNTRIES—continued

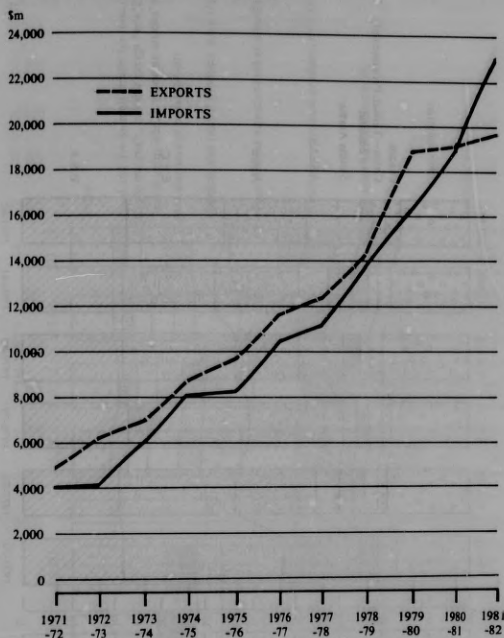
Country	Areas Covered
Tonga	Includes Vava'u, Ha'apai, Tongatapu and Nomuka Groups
Trinidad and Tobago	
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands	U.N. Trust Territory comprising Mariana Islands (except Guam), Caroline Islands and Marshall Islands. Administered by the United States
Tunisia	
Turkey, Republic of	
Turks and Caicos Islands	British Colony
Tuvalu	
Uganda	
U.S.S.R.	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics includes North Sakhalin, Karafuto (South Sakhalin) and the Kurile Islands
United Arab Emirates	Includes Abu Dhabi, Ajman, Dubai, Fujairah. Ras al Khaimah, Sharjah and Umm al Qaiwain
United Kingdom	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, includes England and Wales, Scotland, the six counties of Northern Ireland, the Isles of Wight and Man, Scilly Islands, the Hebrides, Orkney Islands, Shetland Islands and the Channel Islands
United States of America	Excludes Puerto Rico
U.S.A. Pacific Islands	Other United States administered Pacific Islands, includes Palmyra, Howland and Baker Islands, the Ryukyus (except Amami Oshima and Okinawa), the Volcano Islands, Rosario Island and Marcus Island, but excludes Hawaii, American Samoa, Wake Island, Midway Island, Johnston and Sand Islands and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands
Upper Volta, Republic of	
Uruguay	
Vanuatu	Includes Espiritu Santo, Efate, Epi, Pentecost, Malekula, Ambrim and other small islands
Venezuela	
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of	
Virgin Islands (American)	Virgin Islands of the United States, include St Thomas, St Croix, St John and a number of small islands
Virgin Islands (British)	Virgin Islands of the United Kingdom
Wake Island	United States Dependency
Wallis and Futuna Islands	French overseas territory
Western Sahara	Includes Rio De Oro and Sekia El Hamra
Western Samoa	An independent sovereign State comprising Upolu, Savai'i and other small islands
West Indies (French)	Includes Guadeloupe and Dependencies and Martinique
Yemen Arab Republic	
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of	Includes the former Aden and South Arabian Federation (Sultanates of Adnali, Fadhi, Haushabi, Lahej, Lower Aulaqi, Lower Yafi, Wahidi; Emirates of Beihan, Dhala; Sheikdoms of Aqrabi, Shaib, Upper Aulaqi and the State of Dathina)
Yugoslavia	
Zaire, Republic of	
Zambia	Also known as Rhodesia or Southern Rhodesia
Zimbabwe	Country of origin unknown
Origin Unknown	Country of final destination not determined
Destination Unknown	Country of final destination not available at time of shipment
For Orders	

SECTION 1

GRAPHICS



EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, 1971-72 TO 1981-82

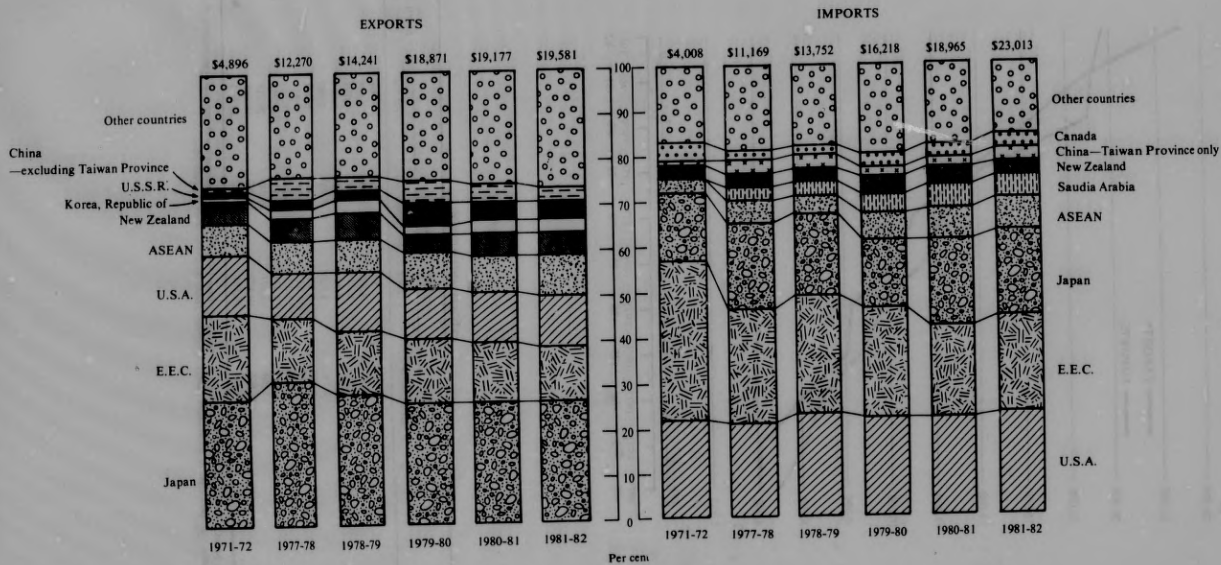


EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

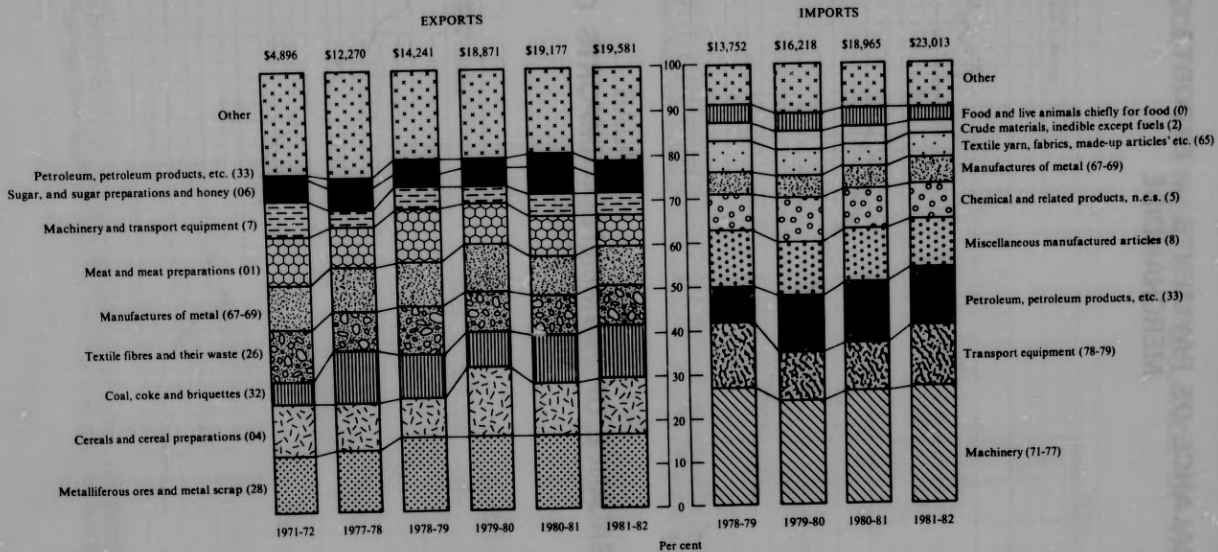
Period	Exports		Imports		Excess of Exports (+) or Imports (-)
	Merchandise	Total	Merchandise (a)	Total (a)	
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	
1971-72	4,773	4,893	3,955	4,008	+885
1972-73	6,073	6,214	4,072	4,121	+2,093
1973-74	6,758	6,914	6,027	6,085	+829
1974-75	8,541	8,726	7,961	8,080	+646
1975-76	9,399	9,640	8,153	8,241	+1,399
1976-77	11,489	11,652	10,330	10,411	+1,241
1977-78	12,050	12,270	11,082	11,169	+1,101
1978-79	14,071	14,241	13,651	13,752	+489
1979-80	18,606	18,871	16,045	16,218	+2,653
1980-81	18,949	19,177	18,790	18,965	+212
1981-82	19,300	19,581	22,777	23,013	-3,432

(a) Symbol — between 1975-76 and 1976-77 indicates that the figures from 1976-77 are not comparable with previous years because of a change in the basis of valuation (see paragraph 8, Explanatory Notes, Overseas Trade Australia, Part 2, 1980-81).

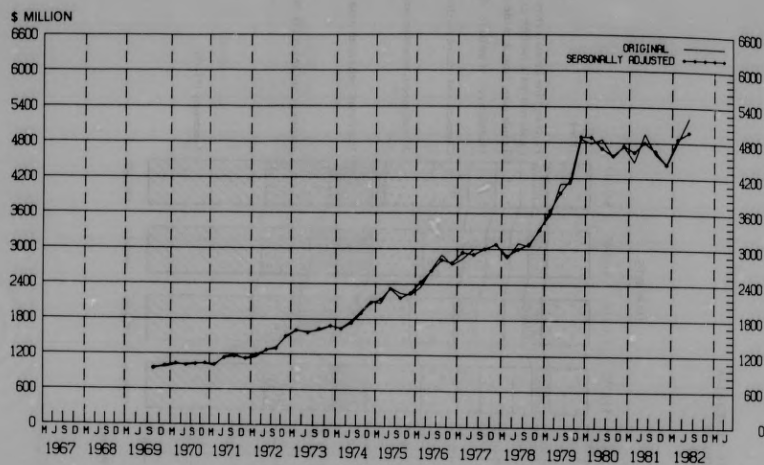
VALUE OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA
PROPORTIONS BY COUNTRY
1971-72, 1977-78 TO 1981-82



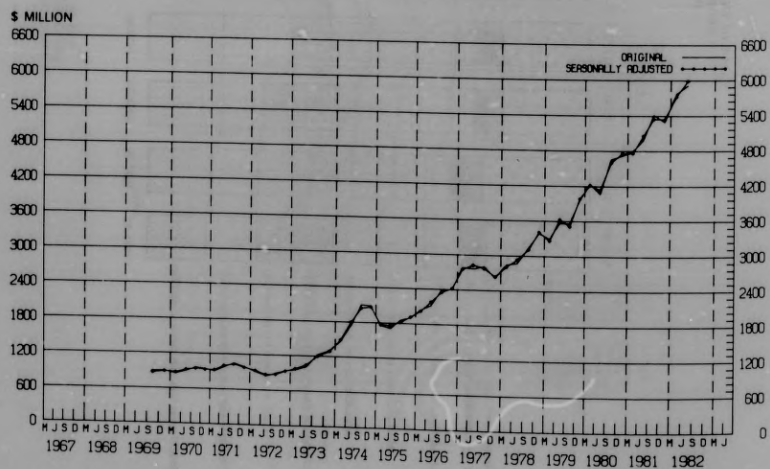
VALUE OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA
PROPORTIONS BY COMMODITY
1971-72, 1977-78 TO 1981-82



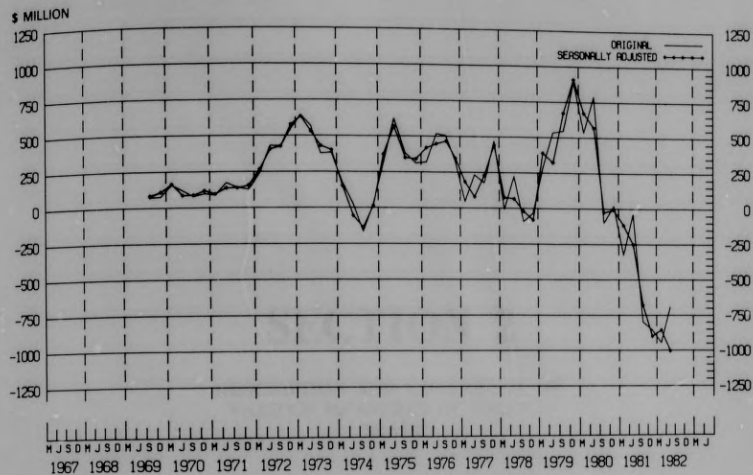
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS — EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE



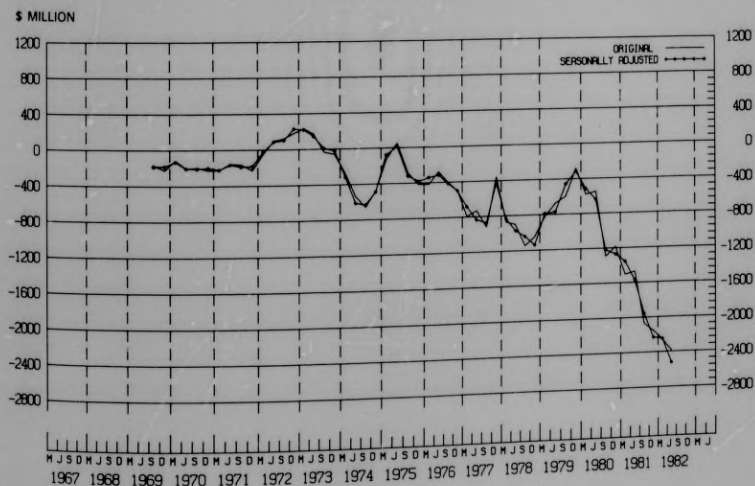
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS — IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE



BALANCE OF PAYMENTS — BALANCE OF TRADE



BALANCE OF PAYMENTS — BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT



SECTION 2

DESCRIPTION AND COMPARISON OF VARIOUS MEASURES OF FOREIGN TRADE

International Trade statistics (imports and exports) are published by the ABS in many different forms. For instance total trade is published on a recorded trade basis as well as on a balance of payments basis. Summary aggregates of international trade are published at constant prices, and in addition the ABS publishes an export price index.

In other words, import and export statistics appear in a number of different forms but clearly all relate to the activity and industry of internationally traded commodities.

This section of the publication takes the form of a 'walk-through', building up from trade statistics on an 'as recorded' basis through the various forms referred to above. In both numeric and descriptive terms it attempts to show, for example, why recorded export trade of \$19,581 million in 1981-82 became exports of \$19,089 million, on a 'balance of payments' basis.

Exports and Imports on a Balance of Payments Basis

The basic source of balance of payments data on exports and imports is 'recorded trade'. However, because of conceptual differences, various coverage, timing and valuation adjustments are necessary before recorded trade statistics can be used in the balance of payments.

In principle exports and imports shown in Australia's balance of payments cover, with a few exceptions, all moveable goods which change ownership between residents of Australia and non residents. Such goods should be valued at their f.o.b. transactions price and recorded in the period in which their ownership changes.

Coverage adjustments are made to recorded trade statistics to exclude transactions where no change of ownership occurs between residents and non residents of Australia and to include certain transactions where ownership changes but customs entries are not required.

A timing adjustment is made for goods held on consignment which, for balance of payments purposes, should be recorded at the time of sale and not, as in trade statistics, upon shipment or arrival. For exports a timing adjustment is made in respect of wool to take account of differences between the time the wool is exported (and recorded in trade statistics) and the time that ownership changes, and specifically for imports adjustment is made to account for timing difference between the handing over of large items of equipment to Australian authorities, which is the time ownership changes and they are recorded in the balance of payments and their arrival in Australia when they are recorded in trade statistics.

A valuation adjustment is made to recorded imports to convert the recorded value of imports (based on the f.o.b. value for customs duty) to the b. selling price to the importer (i.e. the f.o.b. transaction value).

Table 1 shows the transition through the various coverage, timing and valuation adjustments from recorded trade to balance of payments trade.

TABLE 1 — ADJUSTMENTS TO RECORDED TRADE FIGURES FOR BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PURPOSES
(\$ million)

	1971-72	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Recorded exports (trade basis) —						
Merchandise	4,776	12,050	14,071	18,606	18,949	19,300
Non-merchandise	120	220	170	265	228	281
Total	4,896	12,270	14,241	18,871	19,177	19,581
Unrecorded exports	—	19	10	5	—	52
Timing adjustment	-3	-35	64	114	30	-58
Exports to Australian forces	-25	—	—	—	—	—
Exports of gold bullion and unrefined gold (a)	-25	-42	-40	-8	-6	-9
Exports for Australian Government projects	-16	-41	-38	-74	-96	-115
Goods for repair and return and value of repairs	-84	-132	-119	-255	-305	-276
Goods for re-import	-18	-33	-45	-65	-82	-86
Passengers' personal effects	4,725	12,006	14,072	18,589	18,718	19,089
Exports adjusted for balance of payments purposes						
Recorded imports (trade basis) (b) —						
Merchandise	3,954	11,082	13,651	16,045	18,790	22,777
Non-merchandise	54	87	101	173	174	236
Total	4,008	11,169	13,752	16,218	18,965	23,013
Unrecorded imports	107	244	118	140	201	227
Timing adjustment	—	19	-1	-4	422	42
Import valuation adjustment	-214	-147	-189	-210	-147	-86
Imports of gold bullion (a)	-5	—	—	—	—	—
Imports by diplomatic missions	-2	-6	-7	-8	-6	-8
Imports by diplomatic missions	-3	-6	-6	-7	-7	-6
Imports of rented cinema and TV film	-14	-27	-22	-59	-65	-81
Goods for repair and return and value of repairs	-82	-86	-247	-224	-180	-714
Goods for re-export	-4	-8	-12	-17	-13	-13
Passengers' personal effects	3,791	11,150	13,306	15,829	19,169	22,374
Imports adjusted for balance of payments purposes						

(a) Item includes transactions up to December 1975 only. (b) Figures from 1976-77 are not directly comparable with previous years, due to the change in the basis of valuation which took effect on 1 July 1976.

Statistics of imports and exports on a balance of payments basis for individual countries or country groupings are also available. Table 2 shows details and the balance of trade (the difference between exports and imports) on a balance of payments basis. For comparison, the difference between exports and imports on a recorded trade basis is also shown.

TABLE 2 — BALANCE OF PAYMENTS VISIBLE TRADE BY REGION
(\$ million)

	OECD							Other Countries						
	EEC				Other			Total OECD	ASEAN (c)	Papua New Guinea	Centrally Planned Economies (d)	Other	Total	
	United States	Canada	United Kingdom	Germany, Federal Republic of	Other (a)	Japan	New Zealand							
1971-72														
Exports f.o.b.	612	138	439	149	324	1,358	262	98	3,379	n.a.	140	172	1,033	4,725
Imports f.o.b.	-889	-124	-762	-268	-240	-606	-107	-204	-3,199	n.a.	-22	-62	-508	-3,791
Balance of Trade (e)	-277	14	-323	-119	84	752	155	-105	180	n.a.	118	110	525	934
Excess of exports (+) over imports (-) on recorded trade	-257	1	-387	-143	76	740	165	-140	55	233	133	120	344	888
1977-78														
Exports f.o.b.	1,241	276	469	391	868	3,877	565	192	7,879	813	227	983	2,103	12,006
Imports f.o.b.	-2,422	-272	-1,267	-724	-783	-2,103	-353	-534	-8,458	-527	-73	-168	-1,925	-11,150
Balance of Trade (e)	-1,181	3	-798	-333	85	1,774	212	-342	-579	286	154	816	179	856
Excess of exports (+) over imports (-) on recorded trade	-1,031	4	-799	-352	65	1,782	225	-284	-390	300	163	823	205	1,101
1978-79														
Exports f.o.b.	1,774	272	552	433	1,042	4,134	728	205	9,142	1,039	286	905	2,700	14,071
Imports f.o.b.	-3,183	-323	-1,464	-991	-973	-2,405	-435	-621	-10,395	-611	-68	-201	-2,111	-13,336
Balance of Trade (e)	-1,409	-50	-912	-557	69	1,729	293	-415	-1,254	428	217	705	589	685
Excess of exports (+) over imports (-) on recorded trade	-1,436	-109	-921	-597	22	1,683	323	-425	-1,462	449	224	706	572	489
1979-80														
Exports f.o.b.	1,991	341	943	503	1,269	5,019	836	252	11,152	1,363	347	2,051	3,676	18,589
Imports f.o.b.	-3,634	-439	-1,615	-990	-1,131	-2,392	-538	-718	-11,457	-990	-85	-267	-3,030	-15,829
Balance of Trade (e)	-1,643	-98	-672	-488	137	2,627	298	-467	-305	373	262	1,785	647	2,760
Excess of exports (+) over imports (-) on recorded trade	-1,533	-107	-698	-526	105	2,556	317	-481	-368	411	283	1,755	572	2,653
1980-81														
Exports f.o.b.	2,091	436	696	462	1,153	5,240	881	246	11,204	1,541	412	1,745	3,817	18,718
Imports f.o.b.	-4,554	-494	-1,560	-1,058	-1,198	-3,669	-629	-736	-13,899	-1,256	-73	-316	-3,626	-19,169
Balance of Trade (e)	-2,463	-59	-865	-597	-45	1,571	252	-490	-2,695	285	339	1,429	191	-451
Excess of exports (+) over imports (-) on recorded trade	-2,022	-66	-869	-606	8	1,598	279	-534	-2,211	363	360	1,368	332	212
1981-82														
Exports f.o.b.	2,064	361	758	453	1,132	5,313	1,009	233	11,323	1,612	405	1,382	4,367	19,089
Imports f.o.b.	-5,242	-582	-1,863	-1,284	-1,542	-4,424	-719	-851	-16,305	-1,455	-69	-379	-4,166	-22,374
Balance of Trade (e)	-3,178	-220	-905	-830	-410	889	290	-618	-4,982	157	335	1,003	202	-3,285
Excess of exports (+) over imports (-) on recorded trade	-3,095	-218	-923	-891	-636	824	312	-596	-5,223	180	350	1,059	202	-3,432

(a) Belgium-Luxembourg, Denmark, France, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands. (b) Austria, Finland, Iceland, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Republic of Turkey. (c) Indonesia, Malaysia, Republic of the Philippines, Republic of Singapore, Thailand. (d) Albania, Bulgaria, China — excl. Taiwan Province, Czechoslovakia, German Democratic Republic, Democratic Kampuchea, Hungary, Laos, Mongolia, Democratic Peoples Republic of Korea, Poland, Romania, U.S.S.R., Socialist Republic of Vietnam. (e) Balance of trade on a balance of payments basis.

Exports and Imports (Balance of Payments Basis) at Constant Prices

A value at constant prices may be thought of as being derived by expressing the current price value of each component transaction as the product of a price and a quantity, and by substituting for each actual current price the corresponding price in the chosen base year. Aggregates at constant prices for each period are then obtained by summing constant price values for individual transactions. Although they are expressed in money terms, constant price measures vary only with changes in the quantities of the goods and services transacted.

In practice, however, there are many transactions recorded in statistics of foreign trade for which it is not possible to apply such an approach. Some common examples of such transactions are those where quantity data are not recorded or where there is some doubt as to whether the commodity involved corresponds sufficiently to that for which a base year price has been calculated. In these cases it is necessary to make assumptions and approximations (e.g. revaluing by means of the price index which is considered to be most closely related to the commodity involved). The published constant price estimates should be viewed in this light.

A fuller discussion of the methods used in estimating constant price values and the major approximations and assumptions made in compiling constant price estimates appears in Chapter 4 of *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216.0).

Estimates at current prices are often divided by their corresponding estimates at constant prices to give measures of price change generally referred to as implicit price deflators (IPD's). They are derived measures (hence the term implicit) and are not normally the direct measures of price change by which current price estimates are converted to estimates at constant prices. A more detailed discussion of the nature of IPDs is presented in Appendix B, *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216.0).

Tables 3 and 4 show exports and imports of goods respectively, as defined in the AECB (1203.0) and AICC (1204.0), at current and average 1979-80 prices. The data are consistent with quarterly estimates published in *Exports and Imports (Balance of Payments Basis) at Constant Prices, Australia* (5332.0) and *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0).

TABLE 3 — EXPORTS OF GOODS (BALANCE OF PAYMENTS BASIS) AT CURRENT AND AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES
(\$ million)

	Section or division of AECB	Year						
		1971-72	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	
AT CURRENT PRICES								
Rural exports f.o.b.								
Meat and meat preparations	01	558	1,119	1,712	1,729	1,593	1,380	
Cereals grains and cereal preparations	04	623	1,330	1,182	2,957	2,330	2,484	
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	06	223	544	466	719	1,199	784	
Wool and sheepskins	08	631	1,292	1,608	1,790	1,920	1,875	
Other (dairy produce, fruit, etc.)	09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26 (Part), 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65 (Part), 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100	29, 4	437	1,065	1,381	1,653	1,636	1,752
Total		2,473	5,350	6,350	8,847	8,687	8,275	
Non-rural exports f.o.b.								
Metal ores and minerals	27, 28	769	2,400	2,616	3,306	3,409	3,456	
Mineral fuels —								
Coal, coke and briquettes	32	240	1,489	1,537	1,686	1,981	2,295	
Other	33, 34	60	234	316	427	517	873	
Metals and metal manufactures	67 to 69	472	1,138	1,506	2,027	1,686	1,627	
Machinery and transport equipment	7	343	534	645	798	912	1,053	
Other	1, 5, 61 to 64, 65 (Part), 66, 8, 9	365	861	1,107	1,498	1,528	1,510	
Total		2,250	6,656	7,722	9,741	10,032	10,814	
AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES								
Rural exports f.o.b.								
Meat and meat preparations	01	1,560	2,152	2,256	1,729	1,654	1,595	
Cereals grains and cereal preparations	04	1,765	1,997	1,467	2,957	2,040	2,228	
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	06	647	750	582	719	819	779	
Wool and sheepskins	08	2,210	1,639	1,892	1,790	1,919	1,701	
Other (dairy produce, fruit, etc.)	09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26 (Part), 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65 (Part), 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100	29, 4	986	1,449	1,598	1,653	1,573	1,651
Total		7,168	7,987	7,795	8,847	7,905	7,954	
Non-rural exports f.o.b.								
Metal ores and minerals	27, 28	1,954	3,172	3,222	3,306	3,076	2,821	
Mineral fuels —								
Coal, coke and briquettes	32	870	1,511	1,564	1,686	1,824	1,797	
Other	33, 34	570	488	593	427	471	777	
Metals and metal manufactures	67 to 69	1,308	1,653	1,968	2,027	1,843	1,953	
Machinery and transport equipment	7	924	659	728	798	831	857	
Other	1, 5, 61 to 64, 65 (Part), 66, 8, 9	954	921	1,432	1,498	1,503	1,474	
Total		6,580	8,404	9,507	9,741	9,548	9,679	

TABLE 4 — IMPORTS OF GOODS (BALANCE OF PAYMENTS BASIS) AT CURRENT AND AVERAGE 1978-80 PRICES
 (\$ million)

Section or division of AECC	Year						
	1971-72	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	
AT CURRENT PRICES							
Food, beverages and tobacco	0.1	200	645	655	791	818	902
Fuels	3	191	1,154	1,129	2,091	2,715	2,395
Basic materials	2.4	226	539	620	777	821	846
Chemicals (including plastics)	5	370	986	1,168	1,552	1,563	1,813
Textiles, fabrics, etc.	65	318	673	826	950	978	1,094
Metals and metal manufactures	67 to 69	236	564	693	864	1,052	1,353
Machinery and transport equipment	7	1,449	4,281	5,587	5,570	7,559	9,008
Other	61 to 64, 66, 8, 9	802	2,308	2,709	3,234	3,663	4,363
Imports f.o.b.		3,791	11,150	13,386	15,829	19,169	22,274
AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES							
Food, beverages and tobacco	0.1	591	702	724	791	827	943
Fuels	3	2,009	2,008	1,914	2,091	2,007	2,013
Basic materials	2.4	651	709	742	777	801	829
Chemicals (including plastics)	5	930	1,222	1,441	1,552	1,486	1,644
Textiles, fabrics, etc.	65	661	872	1,007	950	977	1,062
Metals and metal manufactures	67 to 69	672	742	795	864	1,026	1,160
Machinery and transport equipment	7	3,425	5,272	5,950	5,570	7,055	8,417
Other	61 to 64, 66, 8, 9	2,173	2,847	3,113	3,234	3,442	3,953
Imports f.o.b.		11,112	14,374	15,686	15,829	17,661	20,021

Export and Import Price Indexes

The Export Price Index is a fixed weights index and provides an average measure of price change for merchandise exports. As nearly as possible, prices used in the index are on the basis f.o.b. at the main Australian ports of export.

A revised Export Price Index with reference base 1974-75 = 100 was published in July 1979. The revised index replaced the previous index which had a reference base of 1959-60 = 100. The index items, i.e. the commodities directly represented in the index, were selected on the basis of their export values in the period 1974-75 to 1976-77. They constituted 89 per cent of the total value of exports of merchandise from Australia in the same period. The selected items are combined into broad index groups based on the Sections and selected Divisions of the Australian Export Commodity Classification (AECC) 1978-79 and the Divisions and selected Subdivisions of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC) 1978 Edition.

Index numbers and percentage changes from the previous year for each AECC Section and All groups are shown in Table 5. The yearly index numbers shown are simple averages of monthly index numbers.

TABLE 5 — EXPORT PRICE INDEX
 (Base year: 1974-75 = 100)

Commodity Group	AECC Section	INDEX NUMBERS				
		1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Food and live animals	(0)	100	119	145	162	147
Crude materials inedible (except fuels)	(2)	149	162	191	202	219
Mineral fuels and lubricants	(3)	167	170	198	217	247
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	(4)	136	137	169	145	139
Chemicals and other manufactured exports	(5, 6, 7 & 8)	125	146	188	181	178
All groups		128	144	174	185	187
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR						
(%)						
Food and live animals	(0)		+19.0	+21.8	+11.7	-9.3
Crude materials inedible (except fuels)	(2)	+2.0	+8.7	+17.9	+5.8	+8.4
Mineral fuels and lubricants	(3)	+5.7	+1.8	+16.5	+9.6	+13.8
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	(4)	+16.2	+15.4	+7.6	-14.2	-4.1
Chemicals and other manufactured exports	(5, 6, 7 & 8)	+5.9	+16.8	+28.8	-3.7	-1.7
All groups		+4.9	+12.5	+20.8	+6.3	+1.1

The Import Price Index shown in Table 6 is compiled by the Reserve Bank, and is a fixed weights index. Its purpose is to provide a measure of price change for commodities entering Australia. The index is a weighted average of fifty group indexes, (ten commodity classifications by five country-of-origin classifications) with weights determined by the value of imports in 1966-67, in many instances, one indicator is assumed to measure price movements for a number of similar commodities.

Because of the difficulty in obtaining figures of actual prices paid by importers, the index is based largely on overseas price indicators, which are lagged in most cases to allow for average shipping time from the sources-of-origin. Since the different measures have varying degrees of accuracy as a measure of the price of imports, short term movements in the index should be treated with caution.

TABLE 6 — IMPORT PRICE INDEX
 (Base year: 1966-67 = 100)

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Statistical Bulletin

Commodity group	INDEX NUMBERS					
	1971-72	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Food, beverages and tobacco	113	297	286	308	300	287
Crude materials, inedible	106	234	261	314	324	333
Mineral fuels and lubricants	115	807	842	1,456	1,874	2,018
Chemicals	103	214	236	303	311	309
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	113	222	254	300	314	311
Textiles	116	188	214	245	246	242
Machinery, except electric	124	240	274	319	333	326
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	116	211	239	275	284	271
Transport equipment	118	221	256	302	313	315
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	115	222	261	308	328	307
All imports	115	280	308	405	453	460
PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR						
Food, beverages and tobacco	+0.9	+23.8	-3.7	+7.7	-2.6	-4.3
Crude materials, inedible	+2.9	+3.5	+11.5	+20.3	+3.2	+2.8
Mineral fuels and lubricants	+18.6	+9.6	+4.3	+72.9	+28.7	+7.7
Chemicals	+2.0	+9.7	+10.3	+28.4	+2.6	-0.6
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	+3.7	+12.1	+14.4	+18.1	+4.7	-1.0
Textiles	+7.4	+16.0	+13.8	+14.5	+0.4	-1.6
Machinery, except electric	+6.9	+15.9	+14.2	+16.4	+4.4	-2.1
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	+4.5	+14.7	+13.3	+15.1	+3.3	-4.6
Transport equipment	+9.3	+19.5	+15.8	+18.0	+3.6	+0.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	+4.5	+20.0	+17.6	+18.0	+6.5	-6.4
All imports	+6.5	+13.4	+10.0	+31.5	+11.9	+1.5

Terms of trade

A broad indicator of Australia's trading position in terms of the relative movement in import and export prices can be derived from the two indexes and is known as the terms of trade. This is expressed as a ratio between the export and import price indexes using a common reference base year. It should be regarded only as a broad indicator, apart from other considerations, it is subject to the approximations and assumptions associated with each index.

Table 7 shows the 'All groups' index for exports and 'All imports' index for imports and the derived terms of trade.

TABLE 7 — TERMS OF TRADE
 (Base of each index: Year 1974-75 = 100)

	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Export price index (a)	128	144	174	185	187
Import price index (b)	148	163	214	239	243
Terms of trade	86	88	81	77	77

(a) See notes on export index, page 17. (b) See notes on import index, above.

SECTION 3

COMPARATIVE AND SUMMARY TABLES

TABLE I — MERCHANDISE AND TOTAL EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MONTH
(\$ million)

Month	Merchandise						Total					
	1971-72	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1971-72	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
EXPORTS												
July	408.7	954.2	1,065.4	1,387.7	1,663.6	1,483.4	418.4	980.4	1,077.0	1,399.5	1,678.8	1,500.8
August	397.2	1,050.2	1,025.1	1,282.9	1,471.6	1,672.7	409.4	1,086.6	1,038.0	1,297.7	1,486.7	1,689.6
September	383.6	990.8	921.0	1,374.3	1,381.0	1,477.7	396.5	1,011.9	936.8	1,387.9	1,402.3	1,497.4
October	361.3	953.9	1,122.7	1,607.9	1,650.3	1,530.8	372.6	965.9	1,136.9	1,631.2	1,668.3	1,551.4
November	380.3	1,100.4	1,195.6	1,665.6	1,582.5	1,484.5	390.5	1,118.6	1,207.1	1,677.9	1,599.4	1,504.7
December	377.5	983.7	1,077.0	1,549.6	1,564.0	1,406.9	386.4	1,000.2	1,087.8	1,559.8	1,579.8	1,421.6
January	371.8	998.3	1,284.4	1,716.4	1,645.3	1,541.0	380.3	1,017.7	1,302.9	1,733.7	1,671.4	1,558.5
February	372.8	943.1	1,119.2	1,582.6	1,555.8	1,616.8	380.7	957.1	1,129.1	1,620.2	1,570.3	1,682.0
March	420.7	938.3	1,168.1	1,547.8	1,457.8	1,692.9	428.6	949.5	1,176.8	1,609.1	1,476.2	1,719.1
April	407.5	1,001.7	1,231.0	1,596.5	1,640.3	1,788.6	415.9	1,012.6	1,247.5	1,616.0	1,659.4	1,812.0
May	475.8	1,022.6	1,478.9	1,514.2	1,693.8	1,793.0	487.3	1,042.0	1,494.9	1,586.7	1,724.8	1,814.9
June	419.3	1,112.4	1,382.8	1,780.4	1,643.3	1,811.7	429.8	1,127.2	1,406.1	1,801.3	1,659.7	1,830.4
Total	4,776.4	12,069.6	14,071.2	18,665.8	18,949.4	19,380.1	4,894.4	12,269.7	14,240.9	18,878.9	19,177.0	19,581.5
Australian produce	4,643.3	11,794.8	13,698.2	18,087.6	18,280.4	18,694.3	4,719.4	11,922.4	13,784.5	18,202.5	18,361.5	18,825.0
Re-exports	133.1	254.8	373.0	518.2	669.0	605.7	177.0	347.3	456.4	668.4	815.4	756.5
IMPORTS (a)												
July	340.9	933.0	1,062.5	1,216.0	1,580.9	1,908.3	345.2	939.6	1,068.3	1,227.0	1,591.9	1,927.3
August	386.2	1,004.1	1,128.2	1,312.2	1,454.4	1,778.1	390.3	1,011.1	1,135.0	1,324.5	1,463.3	1,793.9
September	347.0	871.1	975.4	1,094.0	1,603.1	1,834.1	351.5	877.2	980.9	1,102.6	1,616.8	1,846.4
October	360.3	913.3	1,187.1	1,418.3	1,723.7	1,974.3	366.6	920.6	1,194.1	1,475.8	1,734.9	2,006.7
November	327.6	942.7	1,197.4	1,361.2	1,313.6	1,800.4	331.8	950.6	1,206.0	1,371.5	1,325.2	1,815.3
December	324.6	752.4	1,026.5	1,157.2	1,535.3	1,611.5	329.4	757.6	1,033.9	1,167.3	1,545.4	1,623.9
January	320.4	977.5	1,202.8	1,620.1	1,398.0	1,743.6	325.1	985.7	1,213.1	1,629.7	1,406.3	1,750.9
February	321.9	846.4	1,044.0	1,427.4	1,605.1	1,907.9	325.9	853.9	1,050.5	1,444.3	1,612.8	1,931.8
March	323.1	952.2	1,134.4	1,321.5	1,582.9	2,147.6	328.2	964.9	1,143.7	1,331.6	1,594.3	2,158.1
April	306.2	891.5	1,112.1	1,269.3	1,644.5	1,895.6	309.6	896.9	1,120.0	1,276.9	1,704.8	1,903.8
May	396.3	1,015.9	1,300.3	1,463.3	1,613.2	2,199.6	313.4	1,022.5	1,318.2	1,472.6	1,623.3	2,225.3
June	387.2	982.3	1,280.3	1,384.4	1,735.8	1,976.1	291.3	988.4	1,287.7	1,393.7	1,745.7	2,029.7
Total	3,954.8	11,082.3	13,650.9	16,861.8	18,790.3	22,777.2	4,088.4	11,168.9	13,751.5	16,217.5	18,964.6	23,013.0
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (b)												
July	67.8	21.2	2.8	171.7	82.7	-474.9	73.2	40.8	8.7	172.4	86.9	-426.5
August	10.9	46.1	-103.1	-29.4	17.3	-105.4	19.1	75.5	-96.9	-26.9	23.3	-104.4
September	36.6	119.7	-54.3	280.3	-222.0	-356.5	45.0	134.8	-44.1	285.3	-214.5	-349.0
October	1.0	40.5	-64.3	189.6	-73.4	-443.5	6.0	45.3	-57.2	155.4	-66.6	-455.3
November	52.7	157.7	-1.8	304.4	268.9	-315.9	58.6	167.9	1.1	306.4	274.2	-310.6
December	52.9	231.3	50.4	392.4	28.8	-204.6	57.0	242.7	53.8	392.5	34.4	-202.3
January	51.4	20.8	81.6	96.3	247.4	-202.6	55.2	32.0	89.8	103.9	265.1	-192.4
February	50.9	96.7	75.2	155.2	-49.3	-291.1	54.8	103.1	78.6	175.9	-42.5	-249.7
March	97.6	-13.9	33.7	226.4	-125.1	-454.6	100.5	-15.4	33.1	277.5	-118.1	-439.0
April	101.3	110.2	118.9	327.2	-4.2	-107.1	106.3	115.6	127.5	31.1	-45.4	-91.7
May	166.5	6.7	172.6	50.9	80.6	-406.6	179.9	19.5	176.7	64.0	101.5	-411.2
June	132.1	130.2	102.5	396.0	-92.4	-164.4	138.5	138.8	118.4	407.7	-85.9	-199.3
Total	821.6	967.3	428.3	2,561.0	159.1	-3,477.1	88.0	1,108.7	489.4	2,653.4	212.4	-3,431.4

Import figures from 1976-77 are not directly comparable with previous years' figures because of a change in the basis of valuation which occurred on 1 July 1976. (b) Minus sign (-) indicates excess of imports.

TABLE 9 — EXPORTS TO MAJOR COUNTRIES

	Value (\$ million)					Percentage of Total						
	1971-72	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1971-72	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Japan	1,369.0	3,896.1	4,107.4	5,083.4	5,227.6	5,351.4	28.0	31.8	28.8	26.9	27.3	27.3
United States of America	613.3	1,289.1	1,789.7	2,044.1	2,147.0	2,154.5	12.6	10.5	12.6	10.8	11.2	11.0
New Zealand	277.1	585.0	747.4	863.6	915.5	1,038.3	5.7	4.8	5.2	4.6	4.8	5.3
United Kingdom	449.2	482.1	571.5	594.4	715.3	726.4	9.2	3.9	4.0	5.0	3.7	3.7
Korea, Republic of	38.0	265.1	448.3	399.0	537.8	681.0	0.8	2.2	3.1	2.1	2.8	3.7
USSR	82.8	246.7	264.9	978.3	831.8	666.2	1.7	2.0	1.9	5.2	4.3	3.5
China, incl. Tai. Prov.	37.3	581.0	437.6	845.7	671.2	602.5	0.8	4.7	3.1	4.5	3.5	2.4
Singapore, Republic of	118.5	240.7	264.1	393.8	513.0	513.0	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.7	3.1
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	149.8	394.9	434.1	495.3	473.7	465.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4
China, Tai. Prov. only	55.7	182.6	298.7	320.0	395.1	445.3	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.3
Malaysia	70.1	214.8	330.7	427.7	442.2	438.1	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
Hong Kong	100.4	215.5	318.2	281.1	309.3	436.9	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.5	2.3	2.2
Papua New Guinea	157.0	237.1	297.3	369.0	433.2	420.1	3.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2
Indonesia	58.2	196.3	217.6	293.8	358.6	416.7	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1
France	127.9	273.1	297.3	349.9	366.3	400.0	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
Italy	89.4	259.3	358.9	427.0	394.0	393.3	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
Canada	139.1	280.2	274.4	338.7	434.1	366.6	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.0
Saudi Arabia	15.4	87.0	126.0	219.0	276.5	362.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.9
Egypt, Arab Rep. of	86.9	190.6	194.0	326.9	409.9	335.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.7
India	36.4	69.8	112.6	174.6	176.9	312.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.6
Other Countries	823.1	2,082.9	2,353.9	3,290.4	3,147.8	3,055.3	16.8	17.0	16.5	17.4	16.4	15.6
Total	4,896.4	12,269.7	14,248.9	18,878.9	19,177.0	19,581.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 10 — IMPORTS FROM MAJOR COUNTRIES

	Value (\$ million)					Percentage of Total						
	1971-72	1977-78(a)	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1971-72	1977-78(a)	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
United States of America	872.6	2,319.9	3,225.6	3,577.3	4,169.0	5,249.4	21.8	20.8	23.5	22.1	22.0	22.8
Japan	628.6	2,114.2	2,426.0	2,527.0	3,629.3	4,527.5	15.7	18.9	17.6	15.6	19.1	19.7
United Kingdom	836.1	1,281.0	1,492.4	1,647.9	1,584.5	1,355.8	20.9	11.5	10.9	10.2	8.4	7.2
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	292.4	746.4	1,031.2	1,032.2	1,079.4	1,193.1	7.3	6.7	7.5	6.3	5.7	5.9
Saudi Arabia	20.0	355.2	359.5	625.6	1,032.2	1,193.1	0.5	3.2	2.6	3.9	5.4	5.2
New Zealand	112.3	360.1	424.8	546.6	636.2	726.2	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2
China, Tai. Prov. only	38.4	264.9	277.6	442.6	507.2	652.3	1.0	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.8
Singapore, Republic of	35.1	246.8	337.5	440.6	508.6	632.0	0.9	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8
France	69.1	179.7	249.7	306.3	305.2	628.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.7
Canada	138.1	276.4	383.5	446.1	500.2	584.9	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5
Indonesia	14.3	84.1	99.2	241.8	416.9	515.9	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.5	2.2	2.2
Hong Kong	87.4	268.5	372.7	420.5	427.7	507.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.2
Netherlands	68.1	164.5	174.9	190.4	199.0	321.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.4
Sweden	72.6	175.9	233.0	307.9	294.8	357.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.6
Korea, Republic of	6.4	120.3	135.7	138.5	203.6	306.6	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2
China, incl. Tai. Prov.	41.3	113.3	141.6	199.7	269.8	284.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1
Kuwait	7.0	25.0	159.6	84.4	117.2	195.2	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2
United Arab Emirates	7.0	25.0	159.6	84.4	117.2	195.2	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2
Switzerland	73.6	131.6	178.6	160.6	177.5	263.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1
Other Countries	494.4	1,481.0	1,652.3	2,168.3	2,082.6	2,280.4	12.3	13.3	12.0	13.4	11.0	9.9
Total	4,888.4	11,168.9	13,751.5	16,217.5	18,964.6	23,013.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Import figures from 1976-77 are not directly comparable with previous years' figures because of a change in the basis of valuation which occurred on 1 July 1976.

TABLE 11 — EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

AECG No.	Description	Value (\$ million)					Percentage of Total						
		1971-72	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1971-72	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
255.10.01.05.11	Coal (anthracite, bituminous) (except briquettes)	237.6	1,480.6	1,523.8	1,672.6	1,967.7	2,289.6	4.9	12.1	10.7	8.9	10.3	11.7
041	Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	418.5	1,008.7	794.2	2,178.6	1,729.4	1,719.7	8.5	8.2	5.6	11.5	9.0	8.8
268.10.21-24	Wool, greasy or fleece washed	525.7	993.5	1,231.0	1,287.8	1,463.4	1,470.6	10.7	8.1	8.6	6.8	7.6	7.5
281.50.60	Iron ore and concentrates (except roasted iron pyrites)	375.5	919.9	967.7	1,076.4	1,117.0	1,252.2	7.7	7.5	6.8	5.7	5.8	6.4
287.32	Alumina (aluminium oxide) (a)	132.0	666.5	719.8	970.9	988.2	1,092.2	2.7	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.6
	Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen, beef — boneless	364.7	782.1	1,264.1	1,261.3	1,070.0	944.9	7.4	6.4	8.9	6.7	5.6	4.8
061.10.01.03	Sugar — from cane (except icing sugar)	210.6	536.6	448.2	666.8	1,145.9	764.3	4.3	4.4	3.1	3.5	6.0	3.9
061.20.01	Petroleum products (c)	60.2	223.8	305.9	426.6	506.6	557.5	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.8
334.335	Crustaceans and molluscs (except canned or bottled)	66.3	132.1	180.8	216.3	200.6	269.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4
685.11.12.13	Lead and lead alloys (including silver-lead) unwrought	67.7	193.9	260.1	548.3	321.1	263.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9	1.7	1.3
287.22	Nickel mattes, sinters, etc. (a)	—	161.9	128.4	291.7	304.0	258.3	—	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.3
043.00	Barley	74.3	121.8	149.5	353.5	242.7	241.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.2
268.20.51-69	Wool, washed and scored	31.2	112.6	153.0	189.1	240.1	236.9	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2
011.20	Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen — sheep, lambs and goats	107.4	184.2	191.0	239.4	323.0	207.5	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.1
042	Rice	19.4	66.6	66.2	129.9	99.9	195.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.0
246.02.03	Wood chips (d)	82.4	93.6	129.4	181.5	169.2	—	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
686.10	Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought	56.8	96.1	111.4	133.3	132.2	167.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9
684.10	Aluminium and alloys, unwrought (e)	38.6	69.3	82.3	70.8	55.6	165.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8
045.92	Sorghum, unmilled	47.8	35.5	45.5	59.8	57.5	152.8	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
022.41.42.43.49	Milk and cream (except fresh)	33.0	84.5	83.7	118.0	119.0	144.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
(e)	Titanium and zirconium ores and concentrates (except beneficiated ilmenite)	56.0	110.7	110.9	145.2	125.1	126.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
024.00	Cheese	22.4	55.5	69.0	94.4	103.7	122.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
672	Iron and steel ingots and other primary forms	19.1	202.3	194.5	141.4	120.9	118.0	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.6
683.10	Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought (e)	30.6	25.4	92.9	125.4	115.9	116.9	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
287.50	Zinc ores and concentrates	26.2	44.7	56.7	77.9	81.5	115.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
211.10	Hides, bovine and equine (except calf skins)	26.9	128.2	224.0	181.2	89.3	108.9	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.6
057	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	48.5	69.8	93.2	117.5	135.3	108.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
(f)	Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen — bovine animals, other	24.6	43.9	104.1	55.2	39.1	88.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5
(g)	Wool, carded or combed (including wool tops)	16.7	39.8	49.5	63.9	72.6	78.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
(h)	Skins, sheep and lamb, with wool	50.9	106.4	110.1	149.3	89.9	76.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4
781.00	Cars, passenger motor, assembled and unassembled	77.1	32.1	54.0	71.3	67.0	69.0	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
058	Fruit and fruit preparations (c)	40.9	45.5	50.0	70.5	73.7	67.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
682.12	Copper, refined, unwrought	51.4	70.8	76.8	93.8	98.7	60.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
287.11	Copper ores and concentrates	27.3	28.3	43.9	88.6	75.9	54.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
011.60	Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen — edible offals	21.1	48.8	77.7	77								

TABLE 12 — IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

AICC No.	Description	Value (\$ million)				Percentage of Total			
		1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
333	Crude petroleum oils and crude oils obtained from bituminous materials	399.6	1,182.0	1,499.8	1,814.9	2.9	7.3	7.9	7.9
334	Refined petroleum products	715.8	882.4	1,177.7	1,130.9	5.2	5.4	6.2	4.0
793	Ships, boats and floating structures	221.1	129.4	68.0	80.4	1.6	0.8	0.4	3.0
782.10	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and materials	333.5	347.3	541.7	652.6	2.4	2.1	2.9	4.9
781	Passenger motor car	527.0	477.4	508.5	598.9	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.8
792	Civil engineering and contractor's plant and equipment and parts thereof, n.e.s.	442.1	176.4	253.4	584.3	3.2	1.1	1.3	2.3
64	Paper and paper board and articles thereof	253.6	271.1	454.9	572.9	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.5
51	Organic chemicals	345.6	420.0	458.1	556.8	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2
784	Parts and accessories for motor vehicles	325.9	488.8	437.3	495.5	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.4
752	Automatic data processing machines	408.3	425.0	407.0	480.6	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.2
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	290.8	289.2	377.4	409.6	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.8
749	Non-electric parts and accessories of machinery	218.8	291.9	344.2	389.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7
874	Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments	185.0	218.6	289.0	358.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3
713	Internal combustion engines and parts thereof	236.3	266.8	287.6	349.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
764	Telecommunications equipment, n.e.s. and parts and accessories	165.3	183.9	247.4	334.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5
892	Printed matter	227.1	252.1	266.1	293.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2
778	Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.	192.8	211.4	234.4	267.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
722	Tractors	113.9	175.1	202.3	263.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
52	Inorganic chemicals	139.7	152.3	204.8	260.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1
728	Other machinery and equipment specified for particular industries and parts thereof	155.5	186.6	195.7	256.3	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1
651	Textile yarn	163.7	196.3	215.7	248.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
772	Electrical apparatus for making or breaking electrical circuits	137.0	157.7	194.0	244.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
652	Woven cotton fabrics	216.9	220.3	205.6	242.3	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1
775	Household equipment	161.4	189.9	175.9	221.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
894	Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	147.1	178.8	198.3	218.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs and preparations thereof	126.0	154.3	190.3	213.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
583	Yemulcrustation and copolymerisation products	129.0	183.4	176.6	212.3	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9
761, 762	Television and radio broadcast receivers	144.6	151.4	176.9	197.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9
743	Pumps, centrifuges, filtering and purifying apparatus and parts thereof, n.e.s.	122.8	130.1	164.2	194.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
653	Woven fabrics of man-made fibres	146.2	140.7	171.4	188.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8
598	Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	131.6	172.8	187.1	188.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8
625	Rubber tyres and tubes	93.7	123.8	156.7	182.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
699	Manufactures of base metals, n.e.s.	109.7	140.7	153.5	182.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
695	Tools for use in hand or in machines	113.8	123.1	145.7	165.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
582	Condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition products	103.4	130.5	129.4	156.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	130.7	152.4	141.0	155.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
248.21, 31	Wood, sawn lengthwise, sliced or peeled but not further prepared	123.6	154.3	133.3	153.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
882	Photographic and cinematographic supplies	90.2	119.6	127.4	149.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
071	Television and radio broadcast receivers	80.9	127.2	95.5	94.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5
	Coife and coffee substitutes								
	Total Major Commodities	8,650.9	10,191.1	11,900.0	14,748.7	62.9	62.8	62.7	64.1
	Total Imports	13,751.5	16,217.5	18,964.6	23,013.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 13 — EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS

Country	S'000											
	1971-72		1977-78		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports (a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Alphabetical	680	226	845	488	1,364	438	61	865	193	742	3	1,177
Algeria	—	1	30	28	—	2	7	23	188	3	—	180
Angola	353	4	12,691	1	2,429	—	3,068	3	2,650	—	465	—
Argentina	180	706	442	—	114	—	140	—	36	—	35	—
Australia (b)	288	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	30	1	—	9
Austria	3,520	1,102	41,014	4,802	45,649	3,781	91,399	6,853	55,342	6,145	70,516	11,988
Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)												
Indonesia (d)	58,173	14,312	196,265	84,096	217,582	99,239	293,810	241,779	358,575	416,947	416,744	515,885
Malaysia	70,113	31,030	214,796	120,454	330,736	152,549	427,716	185,848	442,190	168,725	438,127	187,718
Philippines, Republic of the	45,913	5,752	130,492	58,231	165,767	76,948	160,979	82,565	169,991	91,827	194,270	88,130
Singapore, Republic of	118,463	38,437	240,721	264,863	264,060	277,600	393,845	443,631	513,024	507,289	512,995	652,302
Thailand	37,305	7,415	74,497	30,623	112,805	35,438	141,221	53,453	128,944	64,832	131,313	72,215
Total ASEAN	329,965	96,946	856,771	556,837	1,090,951	601,774	1,417,571	1,006,276	1,612,734	1,249,559	1,696,248	1,516,250
Australia (re-imported)	—	31,811	—	47,898	—	68,723	—	67,713	—	65,240	—	94,421
Australian Antarctic Territory	3	—	582	—	296	—	14	—	2	—	—	57
Austria	1,256	13,318	9,122	34,030	5,712	41,582	3,996	43,694	2,032	42,579	2,046	52,071
Bahrain	179	106	362	1,064	556	257	509	8,748	316	4,741	453	2,972
Bahamas	10,285	23,391	38,033	40,897	96,404	58,730	135,481	56,176	199,848	68,891	76,774	76,774
Bangladesh	1,743	946	35,358	9,516	40,908	11,705	109,421	25,102	61,382	19,126	41,776	17,060
Barbados	1,869	51	17,300	70	3,765	1	5,423	34	5,944	143	5,118	259
Belize	310	3	460	—	207	—	376	101	33	180	13	487
Benin, People's Republic of	26	—	21	4	22	—	6	—	25	—	43	—
Bermuda	215	17	21	262	379	16	467	—	167	—	52	42
Bhutan	—	—	128	—	4	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Bolivia	1,488	200	148	229	87	238	40	243	120	7,168	26	4,457
Bosnia	14	1	10	1	17	2	58	48	24	3	14	25
Brazil	3,799	10,134	22,089	48,245	20,617	67,926	24,963	82,175	39,240	107,241	20,126	136,298
British Indian Ocean Territory	—	—	53	—	1	—	—	—	1,989	—	—	—
Bulgaria	1,359	2,995	1,896	—	2,072	115	3,402	31	3,800	42,991	4,258	42
Burma, Socialist Republic of the Union of	230	755	5,901	1,596	3,243	2,305	1,086	2,507	2,536	2,949	1,846	3,268
Burundi	3,709	240	2,606	175	7,026	1,289	8,395	1,392	11,138	4,510	5,044	628
Canada	24	—	122	—	22	1	10	3	—	—	—	—
Cameroon	155	2	80	—	16	—	1	—	24	2	5	384
Canada	139,117	138,149	280,191	276,392	274,362	383,486	338,673	446,079	434,120	500,192	368,614	558,925
Cape Verde Islands	(f)	(f)	1	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—
Cayman Islands	(f)	(f)	—	—	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	49
Central African Empire	(f)	(f)	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—
Chad	1	—	2	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	19,628	1,258	420	413	7,615	889	19,827	1,149	7,967	6,545	4,489	3,430
China — excl. Taiwan Province	37,257	41,318	580,975	113,344	437,570	141,641	845,789	199,653	671,201	269,789	603,528	284,728
— Taiwan Province only	55,880	35,147	162,569	246,847	298,713	377,543	320,445	404,559	395,138	508,607	442,528	631,952
Christmas Island	2,128	5,688	5,631	11,679	4,965	16,867	4,827	21,724	5,762	23,990	5,455	33,883
Cocos Islands	238	1	1,385	1	6,315	2	2,908	1	4,087	5	6,816	2
Colombia	1,516	96	961	1,366	821	1,403	927	2,094	1,254	2,709	1,129	2,182
Comoros, Republic of the	(f)	(f)	508	1	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—
Congo, Peoples Republic of the	15	47	—	4	12	—	38	—	1	—	37	13
Cook Islands	81	1	119	61	110	3	401	130	857	17	1,347	122
Costa Rica	78	38	664	248	863	663	460	716	432	713	142	863
Cuba	3,208	172	14,225	362	2,916	291	547	318	2,084	255	388	405
Cyprus, Republic of	322	69	256	355	409	428	1,248	555	1,776	400	894	562
Czechoslovakia	5,662	8,699	16,599	17,328	14,657	20,818	19,982	21,875	33,738	26,486	37,649	32,507
Djibouti, Republic of	81	10	—	—	38	—	28	—	51	4	2	—
Dominica (g)	(h) 522	(h) 128	(h) 0460	(h) 039	(h) 1116	(h) 02	(h) 522	(h) 1	4	3	33	2
Dominican Republic	129	23	1,383	23	202	55	100	376	404	9	206	97
Ecuador	454	150	8,391	569	6,221	532	2,					

TABLE 13 — EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS — continued

Country	1971-72		1977-78		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports (a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Gabon	7	—	66	—	—	—	3	419	13	418	—	—
Gambia	4	—	6	—	2	—	6	—	1	—	2	—
German Democratic Republic	9,866	3,655	4,441	5,976	8,050	8,523	15,340	9,098	15,391	10,477	14,154	11,107
Ghana	4,903	6,738	3,666	19,720	3,510	17,222	14,586	14,496	104	10,381	257	6,220
Gibraltar	4	—	67	—	64	—	—	—	63	—	7	62
Grenada	(k)	(k)	27	—	42	—	72	—	56	—	—	—
Guan	3,590	2	2,787	3	5,168	—	6,021	5	2,495	7,089	1,580	1,070
Guatemala	87	6	1,558	109	2,247	254	2,075	623	1,513	684	1,689	—
Guinea (French)	12	—	5	—	10	—	29	—	18	—	9	25
Guinea	7	—	100	—	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Guinea-Bissau, Republic of	1,206	611	294	65	787	1,343	1,801	829	506	767	84	7
Haiti	9	1	30	23	108	16	133	88	77	84	—	—
Honduras, Republic of	9	1	340	923	246	—	1,686	—	40	5,638	42	49
Hong Kong	100,386	68,121	215,464	265,348	318,227	331,554	281,009	380,386	309,330	394,754	436,932	500,231
Hungary	3,220	2,156	6,160	17,953	6,441	21,140	7,923	13,561	7,333	14,760	7,885	—
Iceland	85	209	11,560	379	10,633	312	16,191	260	18,661	225	5,126	31
India	36,395	35,215	69,807	89,655	112,581	104,019	174,574	119,226	176,859	108,682	312,129	118,778
Iran, Islamic Republic of	42,547	15,699	179,397	82,645	115,904	38,932	247,179	83,688	196,471	33,418	145,076	58,738
Iraq	11,188	25,873	70,023	117,554	93,335	94,895	226,042	150,612	95,265	95,738	197,470	3,028
Israel	6,101	11,334	25,814	26,871	29,041	25,952	35,764	28,970	48,363	32,462	60,402	—
Ivory Coast	51	478	191	8,438	1,179	2,626	1,294	6,390	55,644	7,766	338	—
Jamaica	(i)(j)(k)	(i)(j)(k)	1,668	5,508	2,829	4,907	2,254	3,838	2,850	2,467	1,971	3,288
Japan	1,368,964	628,594	3,896,096	2,114,322	4,077,381	2,426,032	5,083,382	2,526,973	5,227,622	3,629,296	3,531,389	4,527,496
Johnston and Sand Islands	(m)	(m)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordan	437	—	2,155	1	1,556	—	4,653	826	8,059	5	22,690	161
Kampuchea, Democratic	4,431	106	—	93	—	52	2,692	326	3,522	1	295	—
Kazakhstan	9,386	2,009	13,813	4,797	16,074	2,426	13,152	9,767	18,181	4,561	10,356	4,834
Kiribati	(o)(2)(p)	(o)(2)(p)	6,934	10,774	7,643	10,968	8,751	2,346	8,139	38	7,011	165
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	2,623	15	9,352	96	16,711	126	37,025	258	15,128	176	808	156
Korea, Republic of	37,974	6,370	265,103	120,258	448,314	135,659	396,985	138,484	537,849	203,640	681,013	300,601
Kuwait	13,537	33,621	64,252	194,715	75,848	159,569	95,413	111,065	182,329	350,768	117,030	269,600
Laos	235	—	35	—	50	—	378	—	291	—	120	6
Lebanon	6,591	201	405	141	4,127	185	624	242	1,098	327	2,598	423
Lesotho	—	60	3	—	6	—	1	19	—	—	—	—
Liberia	26	—	511	—	236	—	597	—	58	9	222	—
Libyan Jamahiriya	1,686	—	11,778	1	15,851	—	24,763	—	34,173	—	43,028	—
Macao	20	36	6	870	138	1,125	1,197	1,083	1,858	2,428	321	7,720
Madagascar, Democratic Republic of	(q)(i)(j)	(q)(2)(k)	330	299	559	660	1,500	509	34	5,352	3	397
Malawi	1,497	580	120	2,860	110	4,395	362	4,099	395	3,197	331	5,802
Maldives, Republic of	—	—	112	—	190	—	233	2	705	—	271	—
Mali	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malta	4,328	252	4,041	661	4,236	834	3,524	1,217	3,991	1,288	3,364	1,024
Mauritania, Islamic Republic of	3	3	5	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	5,006	38	16,009	759	20,648	670	19,818	565	22,725	589	19,808	607
Mexico	7,531	3,004	26,197	8,459	26,203	10,672	23,114	16,593	38,652	16,074	31,418	29,742
Midway Island	(m)	(m)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mongolia	—	25	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)
Mozambique	7,498	1,829	4,026	1,393	4,802	1,386	22	987	1,376	1,901	1,208	691
Namibia	74	36	76	—	3,634	1	6	1	43	1	64	8
Nauru, Republic of	5,225	10,061	10,966	31,471	9,628	48,117	17,082	49,083	13,788	62,975	12,267	86,285
Nepal	150	33	368	151	417	168	1,725	168	1,733	215	1,552	208
Netherlands Antilles	259	1,567	255	4,839	1,718	5,935	2,007	16,518	1,982	15,556	1,890	6,946
New Caledonia	22,201	—	589	—	23,582	—	45,923	1,941	38,161	1,424	—	—
New Zealand	277,125	112,264	584,955	360,108	747,377	424,841	863,609	546,580	915,534	636,237	1,038,281	726,202
Nicaragua	46	290	1,562	289	348	483	233	213	156	319	139	714
Niger, Republic of	—	—	737	—	—	357	10	—	230	—	85	6
Nigeria, Federal Republic of	1,184	364	11,139	758	2,292	37	2,368	10	4	1,102	5,682	1,254
Norfolk Island	(i)	(i)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	2,015	15	2,794	30	3,403	27	5,098	216	6,423	152	5,067	35
Norway (French)	13,888	11,312	37,817	24,171	35,081	35,481	51,341	41,153	61,168	36,415	48,410	57,873
Oman	2,589	—	16,557	—	20,377	—	22,626	—	25,752	1	28,685	41,474
Pakistan, Islamic Republic of	6,002	7,426	44,320	5,840	66,358	10,797	71,547	17,019	36,558	14,334	58,019	48,154
Panama	(w)(1)(2)	(w)(1)(2)	5,472	11	8,077	39	3,207	442	1,044	14,455	1,859	4,086
Papua New Guinea	156,965	23,576	237,091	73,842	203,691	69,608	369,034	84,612	433,217	73,339	420,126	69,909
Paraguay	12	15	19	—	11	—	184	72	81	—	14	166
Peru	11,080	1,626	10,131	822	2,525	891	9,117	1,583	7,869	1,826	11,831	2,992
Pitcairn Island	(w)	(w)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	21,517	2,801	65,351	8,116	91,589	10,822	108,637	16,239	82,544	14,404	71,754	15,229
Portugal	3,061	57	6,728	11	8,429	—	10,767	24	12,370	56	11,003	116
Polynesia (French)	2,236	4,127	13,371	10,469	19,857	12,050	28,639	12,850	12,050	17,023	31,813	20,293
Puerto Rico	896	1,851	356	6,213	239	7,865	529	8,085	5,955	9,180	146	10,137

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 13 — EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS — continued

Country	1971-72		1977-78		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports (a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Qatar	1,410	7,618	8,529	26,571	9,085	1,197	15,932	26,360	15,776	232	11,934	36,447
Romania (French)	289	10	275	31	1,862	90	346	85	554	27	1,910	17
Romania	7,892	2,426	44,899	12,734	38,822	5,110	29,600	6,559	39,396	28,339	26,617	17,588
Ross Dependency	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rwanda	23	—	6	—	8	—	7	—	24	—	7	—
St. Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla (b)	(s)	(i)	(s)	(i)	(i)	(s)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)
St. Helena	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)
St. Lucia (e)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)
St. Pierre and Miquelon	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)
St. Vincent (f)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)
San Jose (American)	1,325	21	1,515	1,082	2,172	1,129	2,509	1,181	3,445	1,515	2,667	1,233
San Tome and Principe, Democratic Republic of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saudi Arabia	15,383	20,010	87,031	355,220	125,956	359,497	219,042	625,607	276,471	1,032,219	362,530	1,193,137
Senegal	8	—	981	—	1,628	32	165	42	—	—	6	—
Seychelles Republic	387	5	1,424	15	1,444	6	1,546	19	816	1	1,091	21
Sri Lanka	67	9	14	13	55	21	1,817	3	368	1	86	1
Sri Lanka, Democratic	5,148	493	9,725	531	12,094	421	17,072	721	24,189	1,355	18,421	822
Somali Leone	27	—	1,294	—	245	—	—	—	2,170	20	47	—
Somali Democratic Republic	79,237	21,420	65,654	58,051	67,547	84,877	93,395	105,833	132,611	110,643	145,539	90,790
South Africa, Republic of	15,339	19,339	32,338	42,802	54,290	53,964	56,717	54,034	66,379	63,666	82,055	71,561
Spain	8,037	11,989	21,433	21,210	26,474	13,561	34,889	15,930	53,061	11,153	34,426	12,117
St. Kitts	7,266	425	3,020	441	1,708	878	1,285	906	5,162	257	2,897	287
Sudan	23	1	34	—	485	2	74	—	795	—	22	—
Swaziland	30	85	6	707	6	262	9	298	5	562	534	1,497
Sweden	12,485	72,561	46,247	175,944	58,384	232,951	71,994	307,895	56,775	294,776	57,406	321,567
Switzerland	5,671	73,611	9,793	131,627	11,927	178,648	14,035	160,648	17,147	177,538	20,883	213,544
Syria	264	13	1,999	37	2,555	3	201	13	3,705	2	213	—
Tanzania	5,611	3,761	4,415	3,877	4,302	4,579	4,658	5,751	7,967	6,233	7,808	3,735
Togo, Republic of	(x)	(i)	(i)</									

TABLE 14 - EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS - continued

Table with columns for Section/Division No., Description, and years 1971-72, 1977-78(a), 1978-79, 1979-80, 1980-81, 1981-82. Rows include various commodity categories like Live animals, Dairy products, Cereals, etc.

For footnotes see end of table. +39,881 +94,342 +178,187 +341,868 +273,465 +258,489

TABLE 14 - EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS - continued

Table with columns for Section/Division No., Description, and years 1971-72, 1977-78(a), 1978-79, 1979-80, 1980-81, 1981-82. Rows include various commodity categories like Live animals, Dairy products, Cereals, etc.

For footnotes see end of table. +49,161 +37,671 +88,819 +78,414 +81,772 +186,130

TABLE 14 — EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS — continued

Section Division	ASEAN — Singapore, Republic of													
	1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82		1982-83	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
00 Live animals chiefly for food	1 763	—	3 756	—	4 393	—	3 892	14	22 338	—	2 735	—	—	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 700	3	12 715	24	16 339	16	21 467	14	22 338	—	2 735	—	—	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	5 939	—	6 380	—	7 088	—	8 021	—	11 235	—	12 263	—	—	—
03 Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	831	565	967	1 742	1 030	1 774	2 534	2 479	3 524	3 672	12 304	—	—	—
04 Cereals grains and cereal preparations	7 674	13	25 300	163	25 905	211	65 860	207	50 273	336	51 939	—	—	—
05 Vegetables and fruit	6 875	17	10 361	26	13 960	207	20 849	287	19 885	275	22 304	—	—	—
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and products	1 893	—	15 815	6	9 816	2	15 936	3	28 042	—	22 304	—	—	—
07 Cof-fee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	396	280	1 458	306	2 487	4 760	2 487	4 760	2 487	4 760	2 487	—	—	—
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmillied cereals)	1 697	—	5 988	—	6 774	6 775	143 226	12 201	147 344	11 135	107 052	—	—	—
09 Food and live animals chiefly for food	442	72	481	453	549	677	1 593	2 440	67	2 301	—	—	—	—
11 Beverages	23 977	857	79 881	1 841	17	61	8	6	6	6	6	—	—	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	344	—	—	—	14	—	990	16	965	20	1 709	—	—	—
13 Beverages and tobacco	396	—	—	—	18	—	998	12	1 210	1 180	8 827	—	—	—
14 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	894	1	541	17	702	22	995	24	965	20	1 709	—	—	—
15 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	186	—	—	—	18	—	998	12	1 210	1 180	8 827	—	—	—
22 Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	—	—	1 118	127	340	52	347	104	—	15	23	—	—	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	2 227	8	2 934	5	5 314	105	5 632	24	3 779	—	—	—
24 Cork and cork waste	2	2	138	4	3 526	2	5 009	4	5 328	11	4 342	72	6 188	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn of fabric)	—	—	188	8	56	23	4	39	74	10	24	—	—	—
27 Crude fetters and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	161	6	801	104	2 745	106	2 951	385	2 836	58	3 935	54	—	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1 054	1	239	75	3 803	46	4 190	634	1 250	2 412	618 325	712	—	—
29 Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	333	104	323	822	558	1 073	497	1 581	664	1 969	576	1 977	—	—
30 Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	1 800	476	1 613	7 686	360	17 192	7 386	19 946	4 960	12 354	68 894	12 961	—	—
31 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	4 775	29 372	26 887	175 648	14 548	167 284	34 577	323 010	93 372	366 600	75 887	468 518	—	—
32 Gums, natural and manufactured	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
33 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4 775	29 372	26 887	175 648	14 548	167 284	34 577	323 010	93 372	366 600	75 887	468 518	—	—
34 Animal oils and fats	1 101	—	1 099	—	1 416	—	1 927	—	2 067	—	2 067	—	—	—
43 Animal and vegetable oils and fats processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin	69	—	138	—	99	279	159	—	90	17	115	114	—	—
44 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1 171	69	2 237	451	1 518	2 245	3 076	1 214	2 183	148	2 006	44	—	—
51 Organic chemicals	481	1	1 863	198	370	56	674	251	1 106	21	745	40 995	—	—
52 Inorganic chemicals	18	473	378	5	1 852	52	3 870	76	1 689	187	61 099	220	—	—
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1 033	—	1 628	76	2 455	142	3 905	90	5 160	77	19 424	20	—	—
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	868	4	1 067	1 507	1 742	77	1 806	245	1 895	256	2 657	157	—	—
55 Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations	971	3	1 463	797	1 955	656	2 505	246	3 511	160	3 620	30	—	—
56 Fertilisers, manufactured	3	—	20	3	91	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
57 Explosives and pyrotechnic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58 Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	550	12	1 727	2 531	3 643	2 786	6 876	1 435	5 014	5 843	4 394	16 071	—	—
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	243	2	1 578	92	1 874	109	2 781	251	2 490	263	2 692	50	—	—
60 Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	4 175	495	6 728	5 210	13 897	3 885	22 560	2 598	20 866	6 806	61 678	16 791	—	—
61 Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	1 186	2	584	59	665	25	741	14	979	12	819	28	—	—
62 Cork and cork waste manufactures (excluding furniture)	191	110	158	360	263	384	367	756	284	1 054	561	1 546	—	—
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	70	495	165	2 250	805	2 487	1 081	2 473	1 154	3 280	306	4 979	—	—
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products	1 961	66	2 040	552	3 097	748	5 414	1 149	6 126	1 507	2 478	2 371	—	—
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	815	1 005	658	7 642	1 054	9 217	1 285	12 029	1 821	10 246	1 482	8 249	—	—
67 Iron and steel	1 300	67	2 600	1 748	5 972	2 574	6 476	2 563	8 642	2 791	7 771	10 037	—	—
68 Non-ferrous metals	3 521	63	13 142	611	16 282	1 812	24 713	1 534	29 455	2 263	21 601	6 287	—	—
69 Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	3 705	—	7 111	11	15 850	—	28 191	3 522	16 247	2 329	17 530	16 496	—	—
70 Power generating machinery classified chiefly by material	2 976	78	6 087	1 379	8 471	2 266	13 412	15 657	17 165	265	15 084	1 480	—	—
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	12 728	1 087	32 544	1 979	52 458	19 515	81 080	25 995	81 787	23 846	67 904	125 511	—	—
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
73 Metalworking machinery	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
75 Office machines and automatic data processing equipment, apparatus and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s. of electrical household type equipment)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
78 Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
79 Other transport equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
80 Machinery and transport equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
81 Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	28 575	2 004	62 012	35 088	59 391	33 056	117 980	3 328	4 814	5 356	46 738	70 238	—	—
82 Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	334	2	506	403	622	348	359	243	381	605	395	615	976	—
83 Trolley goods, handbags and similar containers	40	55	30	280	238	3 906	457	5 440	942	7 980	1 568	8 313	—	—
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 023	71	557	1 622	781	1 341	832	3 581	998	2 820	1 034	4 044	—	—
85 Footwear	114	85	107	276	101	300	139	587	227	1 251	139	1 451	—	—
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s., watches and clocks	2 170	172	6 587	1 393	6 095	897	9 032	1 365	14 585	1 897	17 861	10 210	—	—
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	1 351	1 593	4 451	10 509	5 573	14 388	8 304	15 420	12 451	18 936	13 169	25 101	—	—
90 Commodities and transactions of merchandise trade, not elsewhere classified	5 075	2 649	12 249	18 142	15 713	22 204	27 220	29 480	41 577	36 060	39 376	41 960	—	—
Total Merchandise (1)	(194 654)	273	(172 876)	502	(198 866)	599	(112 438)	2 463	(122 919)	4 412	(126 012)	(18 094)	—	—
Non-merchandise (2)	18 679	38 382	229 862	264 602	277 001	376 111	466 000	508 136	502 815	632 961	632 961	632 961	—	—
Total	118 363	38 437	240 738	344 863	365 867	277 699	393 845	467 631	513 824	507 299	512 995	652 962	—	—
Excess of Exports (+) over Imports (-)	+89 826	—	-34 142	-13 540	-13 540	-48 776	+5 815	-139 307	-139 307	-139 307	-139 307	-139 307	—	—

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14 — EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS — continued

Section Division	ASEAN — Thailand													
	1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82		1982-83	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
00 Live animals chiefly for food	85	—	98	—	89	—	114	—	654	—	102	—	—	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	—	—	—	—	2	—	16	—	13	—	41	—	—	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	5 045	—	3 297	—	4 599	—	2 225	—	2 307	—	1 826	—	—	—
03 Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	24	40	2 837	19	3 218	10	6 669	20	9 221	18 221	11 103	—	—	—
04 Cereals grains and cereal preparations	3 966	8	4 158	32	7 933	84	13 932	20	10 058	71	8 916	647	—	

TABLE 14 — EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS — continued

Sec- tion/ Division No.	1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82		
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		
	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	
ASIAN — Total													
00	Live animals chiefly for food	2,279	6,405	11,289	18,650	32,669	33,708	32,708	32,708	32,708	32,708	32,708	
01	Meat and meat preparations	7,542	37,245	37,248	19,302	37,248	37,248	37,248	37,248	37,248	37,248	37,248	
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	27,034	46,307	55,884	55,884	55,884	55,884	55,884	55,884	55,884	55,884	55,884	
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	1,505	2,274	1,400	14,731	17,736	18,445	31,233	22,128	28,483	20,724	20,724	
04	Cereals, grains and cereal preparations	43,917	21,150,306	253	171,288	364	261,333	528	213,233	681	212,371	321,562	
05	Vegetables and fruit	8,314	661	113,952	6,920	20,217	6,896	30,489	4,900	30,965	9,794	35,269	
06	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	3,121	28,778	310	69,373	96	37,527	31	46,671	13,164	36,028	36,028	
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	1,828	9,505	5,822	48,559	7,689	49,223	7,529	64,772	13,360	131,027	131,027	
08	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unsmelled cereals)	2,869	7	9,639	3,938	9,835	5,236	5,600	6,830	5,831	12,567	9,203	
09	Misc. edible products and preparations	848	105	1,697	829	2,224	1,105	3,359	2,229	3,287	1,992	4,000	2,864
0	Food and live animals chiefly for food	98,756	12,578	291,390	75,864	385,965	41,383	515,720	106,295	538,642	106,592	576,102	
11	Beverages	875	6	1,508	30	1,575	29	2,411	37	2,802	54	3,962	
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	435	976	370	899	249	2,398	148	1,828	112	1,733	210	
1	Beverages and tobacco	1,310	983	1,878	1,619	1,824	2,427	2,559	1,965	2,913	1,787	4,192	
13	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	455	—	1,333	—	1,555	67	710	8	4,870	—	—	
22	Chitons and sponges, raw	1	46	21	388	245	990	301	799	245	481	282	
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	110	10,815	13,559	29,901	11,327	38,765	437	59,476	276	44,876	210	
24	Cork and wood	3	15,091	11	45,138	2	48,448	1,161	64,668	156	58,854	148	
25	Pulp and waste paper	260	19	78	—	42	—	113	—	92	—	38	
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	493	634	11,877	1,240	16,759	824	15,333	879	22,182	1,134	24,466	
27	Crude ferrous and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	804	12	8,619	434	11,817	645	11,070	1,477	12,628	1,171	17,067	
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	6,492	317	55,202	943	91,202	972	107,192	1,715	3,513	(810,270,779)	1,457	
29	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	623	882	1,070	1,616	2,098	1,932	1,749	3,365	3,088	4,051	3,160	
30	Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	9,244	27,516	79,570	79,560	124,842	92,583	130,776	137,799	133,681	(810,270,779)	9,920	
31	Coal, coke and briquettes	14	—	5,641	—	2,972	—	7,071	—	695	—	—	
32	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials (c)	7,129	34,354	46,607	207,212	33,329	223,865	97,264	506,267	174,566	719,698	174,371	
33	Gas, natural and manufactured (c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	
34	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (c)	7,142	34,354	50,259	207,212	33,329	223,865	97,264	506,267	174,566	719,698	174,371	
41	Animal oils and fats	3,142	—	5,316	—	9,372	—	8,083	—	173,266	—	173,266	
42	Fixed vegetable oils and fats	15	2,448	4	18,394	10	26,419	319	22,655	143	14,043	37	
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats processed, and wastes of animal or vegetable origin	321	8	2,625	1,021	2,533	2,084	1,912	6,179	2,237	10,306	2,134	
4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	4,778	2,457	7,944	19,414	12,015	20,563	10,315	26,556	7,582	24,806	6,129	
51	Organic chemicals	5,721	166	10,168	1,302	5,384	529	6,781	804	9,535	882	5,430	
52	Inorganic chemicals	27	473	562	5	16,737	564	40,422	2,175	12,390	1,553	(615,838)	
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	2,477	—	4,429	80	7,533	188	8,002	100	9,794	84	(90,085)	
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	4,098	54	7,081	2,420	9,798	752	9,623	963	10,837	1,038	13,080	
55	Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations	2,502	78	4,098	1,400	5,247	1,015	6,724	450	8,120	362	8,561	
56	Fertilisers, manufactured	979	—	26	1,088	4	1,498	—	96	—	83	27	
57	Explosives and pyrotechnic products	103	31	1,819	234	2,994	2,571	4	5	19	—	11	
58	Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	1,666	19	10,267	3,629	16,957	3,958	18,032	3,078	9,215	7,932	8,031	
59	Chemical wastes and products n.e.s.	6,971	14	6,971	14	6,971	14	6,971	14	6,971	14	6,971	
6	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	18,276	834	51,209	9,422	70,701	27,779	58,262	469	8,158	771	9,075	
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	1,526	14	1,089	495	1,288	484	1,509	278	2,481	582	1,769	
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	847	656	1,083	3,059	1,097	3,641	1,231	4,985	5,897	1,429	3,340	
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	178	2,891	433	10,025	923	12,422	12,324	15,174	13,850	18,158	571	
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper, pulp, of paper or of paperboard	5,075	113	6,767	670	8,933	1,134	16,019	1,244	16,819	1,637	11,794	
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products	2,005	5,398	2,613	26,717	3,555	32,831	6,306	41,498	5,730	34,854	5,186	
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	5,024	60	10,192	5,746	21,115	7,710	26,176	10,327	28,281	15,479	28,660	
67	Iron and steel	19,349	102	88,308	2,805	108,950	3,714	95,317	6,461	114,910	1,193	125,384	
68	Non-ferrous metals	22,719	333	73,504	1,877	108,799	2,722	151,025	4,685	114,918	7,441	92,231	
69	Manufactures of non-ferrous metals	10,490	196	14,862	6,160	21,194	7,744	29,848	8,486	37,532	9,123	44,181	
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10,201	67,211	198,811	57,555	274,521	1,546	5,176	1,865	5,049	1,954	2,611	
71	Power generating machinery and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	
72	Machinery specialised for particular industries	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	
73	Metalworking machinery	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	
75	Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	
76	Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s. of electrical household type equipment)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	
78	Road vehicles (including air carbon vehicles)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	
79	Other transport equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	
8	Machinery and transport equipment	72,876	2,084	107,558	56,110	151,618	64,992	152,225	55,233	191,554	77,508	167,323	
81	Sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	672	9	844	547	287	531	305	549	841	757	793	
82	Furniture and parts thereof	167	159	250	7,604	555	9,323	804	11,542	1,480	14,985	1,932	
83	Tireval goods, handbags and similar containers	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1,628	979	95	53	1,777	228	4,107	43	4,340	53	5,865	
85	Footwear	147	291	156	4,929	1,395	17,990	1,556	24,280	1,634	32,822	1,509	
86	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	
87	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s., watches and clocks	4,914	17	14,180	2,489	14,256	1,696	20,700	2,700	26,795	3,667	30,340	
88	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	2,431	7,826	21	17,373	9,358	23,237	13,232	26,480	18,524	32,001	19,808	
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	4,100	3,976	24,180	48,212	68,067	61,818	45,100	78,721	59,412	100,587	65,292	
90	Commodities and transactions of mercantile trade, not elsewhere classified	(10,311)	1,715	(10,517)	990	(10,849)	1,305	(11,938)	3,413	(85,389)	8,140	(115,938)	
91	Total Merchandise	296,806	90,867	555,285	1,084,965	640,574	1,770,818	1,005,619	2,508,273	2,487,884	1,640,186	1,512,995	
92	Non-merchandise (c)	31,159	145	28,184	572	25,166	1,620	24,623	656	24,461	1,654	16,348	
93	Total	328,965	95,946	584,771	556,857	1,096,981	641,774	1,477,511	1,006,276	2,412,734	1,249,599	1,516,258	
Excess of Exports (+) over Imports (-)													
		+333,019	+399,914	+449,177	+411,295	+463,175	+479,998	+543,175	+579,998	+643,175	+643,175	+643,175	

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14 — EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS — continued

Sec- tion/ Division No.	1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity
Brahms												
00	Live animals chiefly for food	21	288	2,586	4,910	5,781	2,410	3,708	3,708	3,708	3,708	3,708
01	Meat and meat preparations	993	4,734	5,116	5,444	5,444	5,444	5,444	5,444	5,444	5,444	5,444
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	678	1,762	1,506	2,236	1,958	3,371	1,958	3,371	1,958	3,371	3,371
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	11	10	14	62	14	16	14	62	14	16	14
04	Cereals, grains and cereal preparations	1,123	866	1,954								

TABLE 14—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS—continued

Sectional Division No.	Description	China — Taiwan Province only											
		1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
00	Live animals chiefly for food	186	—	44	—	110	—	86	—	123	—	417	—
01	Meat and meat preparations	355	8	4,548	—	15,083	—	17,583	—	31,731	—	39,016	—
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	4,872	1	12,959	7	15,921	9	17,896	6	27,328	14	34,938	—
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	2	70	309	1,382	380	1,898	621	3,411	474	2,548	951	2,476
04	Cereal grains and cereal preparations	24,097	—	28,593	61	39,187	124	38,087	217	36,010	160	65,255	221
05	Vegetables and fruit	—	1,305	209	8,062	386	7,281	1,059	8,207	913	11,884	2,372	12,460
06	Seeds, sugar preparations and honey	—	—	—	2	69	5	84	2,265	109	1,386	275	49
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	105	1	4,670	61	5,805	34	420	106	2,239	203	666	1,077
08	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilld cereals)	12	121	15	429	101	635	53	841	32	875	4,357	217
09	Misc. edible products and preparations	29,274	1,752	51,368	10,266	76,979	10,217	78,050	13,011	100,370	16,000	147,421	17,017
10	Beverages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	Hides, skins and furs, raw	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	Cork and wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	12,800	73	25,758	421	44,919	657	46,224	1,966	57,870	2,299	71,324	2,912
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	162	—	3,601	12	4,398	11	5,236	16	6,354	34	6,422	26
29	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	752	—	21,905	40	30,697	—	42,642	428	31,854	7	17,066,717	—
2	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s. (except furs)	14,441	227	56,471	934	820	781	515	1,215	482	2,017	796	1,277
3	Coal, coke and briquettes	175	—	32,546	—	50,718	—	56,100	—	69,188	—	75,410	—
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	27	—	869	61	28	173	136	135	124	4	52	6
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	(c)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	202	—	31,415	61	50,746	173	56,266	136	69,452	4	75,199	—
41	Animal oils and fats	2,463	—	4,848	—	7,348	—	2,305	—	3,301	—	2,719	—
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats processed, and wastes of animal or vegetable origin	186	—	188	—	571	—	573	—	622	—	360	—
4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	2,650	—	5,035	2	7,635	4	2,878	3	3,924	2	3,088	175
51	Organic chemicals	790	267	4,654	2,176	4,177	1,131	6,303	908	3,423	2,995	6,025	3,182
52	Inorganic chemicals	382	—	449	5	481	8	394	46	228	59	1,133	179
53	Dyeing, tanning and finishing materials	15	—	203	382	839	415	1,062	705	789	1,425	931	506
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55	Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations	55	14	81	99	148	99	152	183	205	347	149	92
56	Fertilisers, manufactured	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
57	Explosives and pyrotechnic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58	Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	172	416	267	7,119	323	8,746	705	11,623	583	11,480	330	11,623
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	1,581	773	5,755	9,978	6,325	11,373	372	94	455	146	969	331
6	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	21	33	111	1,578	788	1,336	830	3,165	969	2,948	489	230
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	7	4,087	11	16,531	5	5,336	56	9,354	62	9,517	97	8,278
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	11	33	19	444	90	660	144	830	148	1,136	168	1,699
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products	27	10,068	196	32,997	4,550	46,428	7,522	55,107	6,271	43,014	7,616	67,187
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	125	1,060	597	5,304	2,174	8,747	823	9,432	532	10,581	409	11,330
67	Iron and steel	1,794	214	7,180	753	13,924	1,097	15,388	1,917	24,192	2,154	16,331	438
68	Non-ferrous metals	3,959	11	15,174	15	27,911	382	27,326	569	21,829	546	23,492	563
69	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	144	708	367	11,421	774	20,177	1,237	32,178	1,259	35,819	694	184,671
7	Power generating machinery and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	50,202	106,020	54,047	137,029	55,268	132,194	49,297	177,178	38
71	Machinery specialised for particular industries	(m)	(m)	(m)	211	6,240	211	6,240	102	8,848	43	15,534	20
72	Metallurgical machinery	(m)	(m)	(m)	2,995	3,954	2,383	3,921	1,183	5,564	2,223	16,637	71
73	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	(m)	(m)	(m)	74	6,933	20	10,348	231	14,078	276	18,443	183
74	Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	436	6,644	1,199	8,755	737	11,393	704	10,476	1,363
75	Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	69	1,067	18	985	41	862	48	1,363	33
76	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s. of electrical household type equipment)	(m)	(m)	(m)	11	17,082	136	31,584	15	28,595	5	37,823	17
78	Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	(m)	(m)	(m)	217	7,928	249	10,436	521	14,005	501	19,137	31
79	Other transport equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	491	8,841	270	15,395	68	25,793	15	27,537	5
8	Machinery and transport equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	3,116	1,188	21,143	3,194	1,541	8,008	2,622	6,805	1,200
81	Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	765	3,074	2,049	35,993	7,554	57,773	6,888	90,658	4,440	117,145	6,600	130,032
82	Furniture and parts thereof	—	—	—	13	1,433	3	2,326	18	4,663	1	5,093	4
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	—	—	524	6,262	4	7,320	30	9,591	27	12,059	3
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—	—	—	1	6,328	4	10,103	15	14,083	15	20,218	2
85	Footwear	—	—	—	19	4,825	27	48,229	13	58,051	14	59,218	6
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	—	—	—	3,507	—	25,417	—	27,111	—	35,496	39	41,370
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment, supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	(i)	(i)	(i)	320	1,209	338	1,983	590	2,652	571	3,107	307
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	90	188	324	2,694	89	3,845	20	3,715	1,087	4,044	5,625	10,636
9	Commodities and transactions of merchandise trade, not elsewhere classified	52	2,001	370	26,619	305	39,562	322	53,192	661	62,114	233	63,825
9A	Total Merchandise (1)	160	11,685	739	116,708	741	149,804	742	180,772	2,474	207,008	6,521	215,594
9B	Total Merchandise (2)	(v)	(v)	(v)	663	1,022	59	(v)103	29	(v)184	107	(v)45,092	14,803
98	Non-merchandise (1)	35,557	31,122	182,562	246,792	298,528	337,513	319,785	440,469	393,138	507,664	445,224	617,848
99	Total	55,480	35,147	182,569	246,847	298,777	337,643	320,445	440,559	393,138	508,467	445,258	618,914
	Excess of Exports (+) over Imports (-)	+28,533	—	-44,278	—	-38,830	—	-120,514	—	-113,469	—	-186,694	—

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS—continued

Sectional Division No.	Description	Egypt, Arab Republic of											
		1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
00	Live animals chiefly for food	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
01	Meat and meat preparations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	83,818	—	118,700	—	147,367	—	251,081	—	284,996	—	346,948	—
04	Cereal grains and cereal preparations	1	7	66	15	216	16	42	138	9	48	22	210
05	Vegetables and fruit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
06	Seeds, sugar preparations and honey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
08	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilld cereals)	8,819	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
09	Misc. edible products and preparations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	Beverages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	Hides, skins and furs, raw	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	Cork and wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	2,895	—	9,707	—	11,131	—	9,622	—	13,261	—	10,424	—
27	Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	45	—	—	—	20,161	—	20,709	4	10	—	16,113	—
29	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	2,940	—	9,999	6	31,292	1	30,361	4	13,312	10	10,487	16
3	Coal, coke and briquettes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	(c)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	(c)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41	Animal oils and fats	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats processed, and wastes of animal or vegetable origin	—	—	—									

TABLE 14 — EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS — continued

Sec- Div- Item No.	Description	EKC — Belgium Luxembourg															
		1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82		1982-83		1983-84	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
00	Live animals chiefly for food																
01	Meat and meat preparations	542	1,033	5	1,827	1	1,828	8	7,395		2,460						
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	372	21	89	14	15		57									
03	Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, and preparations thereof	62	503	10	1,226	516	962	866	6	761							
04	Cereal grains and cereal preparations	655	37	130	31	2,548	33	2,668	30	1,067	104	3,590					
05	Vegetables and fruit	533	339	1,269	345	1,547	350	3,338	325	2,771	307	1,642					
06	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	18	4	123	14	73	20	132	10	49	27	84					
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	4	11	56	43	10	149	99									
08	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unrolled cereals)																
09	Min. soluble products and preparations	2	12	111	923	400		907		386	1,339	290					
10	Food and live animals chiefly for food	2,783	426	3,058	634	8,191	5,350	8,939	1,651	12,184	1,038	11,959					
11	Beverages		18	3	54	5		3	4		4						
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures		18	3	54	5		3	4		4						
13	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	222	1	646	—	776	—	758	9	67	86	35	29	34			
21	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit		53	16	—	30	—	1,605	—	339	—	75					
22	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)		53	16	—	30	—	1,605	—	339	—	75					
24	Crude wood	314	9	1,216	1	3,114		995	—	2,911		868	—	2,288			
25	Pulp and waste paper																
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	16,286	490	36,787	77	43,755	44	48,055	122	53,041	242	26,920	153				
27	Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)		52	—	582	71	204	199	166	210	195	953	349				
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	14,096	61	23,148	—	23,648	70	35,251	19	28,108	87	(8),851	21				
29	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	194	48	342	38	561	21	838	19	754	13	549	23				
3	Crude minerals, incombustible (except fuels)	31,115	1,198	62,196	1,859	71,954	1,371	92,435	3,218	87,375	1,408	(8),716	2,840				
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	1,804	—	10,547	—	10,930	—	11,894	—	18,113	—	14,044	—				
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials																
34	Gas, natural and manufactured		(c)		(c)		(c)		(c)		(c)						
35	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,804	78	10,547	41	10,930	538	11,894	604	18,113	1,242	14,044	1,009				
41	Animal oils and fats	73	—	20	—	43	—	56	—	46	—	140	—				
42	Animal and vegetable oils and fats processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin		9	—	5	10	4	23	5	—	7	28	23				
43	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	73	9	20	16	56	9	23	5	—	7	28	23				
44	Animal and vegetable oils and waxes	1,475	106	10,486	91	6,854	47	9,977	41	7,158	94	(16),606	61				
51	Organic chemicals		85	1	691	1	3,244	11,539	1,920	7,200	1,436	(r)	1,877	52			
52	Inorganic chemicals		365	226	1,426	507	1,277	35	2,055	52	2,107	36	2,340				
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials		6	99	84	457	1	517	10	339	13	451	1	771			
54	Medical and pharmaceutical products		31	45	26	5	—	—	—	—	—	635	—	687			
55	Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations		6	99	84	457	1	517	10	339	13	451	1	771			
56	Fertilisers, manufactured		379	21	1,940	3	3,854	115	3,613	20	2,897	74	(16),030				
57	Explosives and pyrotechnic products		88	526	—	443	—	944	2	1,656	443	1,435	5	2,462			
58	Artificial resin and cellulose esters and ethers		379	21	1,940	3	3,854	115	3,613	20	2,897	74	(16),030				
59	Chemical mineral products, n.e.s.		379	21	1,940	3	3,854	115	3,613	20	2,897	74	(16),030				
60	Chemical products, n.e.s.		379	21	1,940	3	3,854	115	3,613	20	2,897	74	(16),030				
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins		207	2,980	465	15,641	612	18,318	11,937	20,609	7,770	17,054	(8),029	(2),295			
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.		2	68	8	318	8	304	6	601	83	267	51	344			
63	Crack and wood manufactures (excluding furskins)		3	257	4	1,130	58	870	205	973	30	1,084	47	2,461			
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard		3	12	1	101	3	44	—	36	29	130	—	168			
65	Textile yarns, fabric, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products		5	1,104	13	2,458	15	3,877	46	3,263	—	2,795	—	3,565			
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.		141	4,995	1,286	11,522	2,803	11,060	1,238	16,650	2,379	15,510	841	(11),478			
67	Iron and steel		1,306	1,286	14,047	851	15,562	2,426	10,033	3,304	1,075	1,178	6,547	3,346			
68	Non-ferrous metals		1,743	227	21,743	887	33,945	649	57,798	1,855	31,612	490	16,231	701			
69	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.		2,665	37,408	28,077	52,757	28,315	52,757	28,315	52,757	28,315	52,757	(11),896				
70	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		2,665	37,408	28,077	52,757	28,315	52,757	28,315	52,757	28,315	52,757	(11),896				
71	Power generating machinery and equipment		(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)			
72	Machinery specialised for primary industries		(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)			
73	Machinery specialised for machinery industries		(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)			
74	Machining machinery		(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)			
75	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.		(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)			
76	Office machines and automatic data processing equipment		(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)			
77	Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment		(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)			
78	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (excluding non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s. of electrical household type equipment)		(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)			
79	Road vehicles (including self-propelled vehicles)		(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)			
80	Other transport equipment		(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)			
81	Machinery and transport equipment		3,651	7,711	2,043	54,248	25,352	38,746	4,260	45,002	3,921	48,850	5,809	(15),787			
81	Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.		—	8	—	42	—	57	—	82	22	—	—	44	—	—	—
82	Perfumes and parts thereof		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
85	Footwear		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
86	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
87	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s., watches and clocks		(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)
88	Miscellaneous non-metallic manufactures, n.e.s.		91	1,167	165	3,009	105	6,728	220	9,061	215	9,717	185	(11),499			
89	Miscellaneous metal manufactures, n.e.s.		53	888	157	2,622	140	2,971	512	2,787	681	3,647	782	3,242			
90	Miscellaneous manufactures, n.e.s.		141	2,055	224	7,996	428	10,917	1,512	12,513	1,456	13,315	(15),987				
9A	Communications and transactions of merchandise trade, not elsewhere classified		(11),817	487	(9),992	1,481	(11),959	496	(12),551	540	(11),291	1,252	(14),038	(11),278			
9B	Total Merchandise (y)		(11),817	487	(9),992	1,481	(11),959	496	(12),551	540	(11),291	1,252	(14),038	(11),278			
9C	Total Merchandise (z)		41,172	28,175	116,154	110,792	147,013	100,246	201,328	120,210	171,000	117,742	129,781	134,851			
9D	Non-merchandise (x)		41,172	28,175	116,154	110,792	147,013	100,246	201,328	120,210	171,000	117,742	129,781	134,851			
9E	Total		43,772	28,230	116,591	111,442	147,223	100,454	201,708	120,975	171,514	119,300	129,966	135,282			
Excess of Exports (+) over Imports (-)		+15,862	+6,809	+46,769		+80,733		+52,216		+3,286							

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14 — EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS — continued

Sec- Div- Item No.	Description	EKC — Denmark															
		1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82		1982-83		1983-84	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
00	Live animals chiefly for food																
01	Meat and meat preparations	14	42	630	—	791	2	1,047	150	2,168	199	461	6				
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	57	1,189	2	3,482	5	3,802	3	4,627	21	4,34	10	5,588				
03	Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, and preparations thereof	18	650	8	2,081	320	1,807	10	1,286	7	1,022	—	1,765				
04	Cereal grains and cereal preparations	6	70	383	11	463	34	7	920	37	996	—	1,172				
05	Vegetables and fruit	11,139	21	1,390	180	1,828	6	3,475	7	2	1,830	7					

TABLE 14 - EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS - continued

Table with columns for Section/Division No., Description, and sub-columns for years 1971-72, 1977-78(a), 1978-79, 1979-80, 1980-81, and 1981-82. Rows include categories like Live animals, Meat and meat preparations, Dairy products, etc.

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14 - EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS - continued

Table with columns for Section/Division No., Description, and sub-columns for years 1971-72, 1977-78(a), 1978-79, 1979-80, 1980-81, and 1981-82. Rows include categories like Live animals, Meat and meat preparations, Dairy products, etc.

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS—continued

		EEC — Italy											
		1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
No. Description		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
00	Live animals chiefly for food	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
01	Meat and meat preparations	1,022	101	1,185	209	1,548	489	2,328	731	2,462	148	1,535	—
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	233	952	—	1,905	—	2,479	—	2,502	94	2,990	—	3,111
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	116	15	1,279	282	1,748	310	7,128	596	4,408	706	4,242	—
04	Cereal grains and cereal preparations thereof	4,871	138	2,608	518	3,435	577	9,724	726	3,785	1,166	24,024	—
05	Vegetables and fruit	548	1,342	432	3,370	472	3,739	472	4,972	478	3,720	242	5,521
06	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	—	39	—	—	—	—	1,125	172	214	111	—	—
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	—	76	—	413	—	—	—	—	770	—	—	—
08	Feeding stuffs for animals (not including unsmelted cereals)	—	—	—	—	—	—	892	31	1,215	109	—	—
09	Misc. edible products and preparations	—	107	—	289	—	351	1	396	—	333	15	—
10	Food and live animals chiefly for food	6,791	2,772	5,504	7,287	7,700	9,088	19,818	17,174	11,797	10,156	34,180	54,551
11	Beverages	3	1,181	12	4,812	2	5,601	33	4,198	5	4,580	5	—
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	1,187	—	4,123	—	14	—	14	—	3,314	—	—
13	Beverages and tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	5,615	—	4,216	—	6	—	—
21	Hides, skins and fur skins	9,984	9	34,805	83,283	—	68,545	—	21,763	6	33,811	5	5,801
22	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	1,785	—	—	—	—	3,781	17	8,846	1	27	—	23
23	Cork rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	Cork and wood	—	2	—	—	—	25	10	175	13	128	7	—
25	Wool and waste	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	42,178	149	87,323	44	129,400	229	153,354	110	207,733	18	167,711	26
27	Cork fertilisers and crude materials (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	16	538	524	544	842	780	545	1,170	436	1,333	47	1,640
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	12,444	—	33,430	—	32,031	—	42,952	328	23,504	—	19,351,386	—
29	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	645	153	2,008	198	2,697	334	2,481	339	1,483	520	1,472	—
30	Crude materials, insoluble (except fuels)	6,072	865	100,096	788	25,658	1,272	276,898	1,639	251,033	1,923	1,023,649	2,771
31	Coal, coke and briquettes	7,190	—	42,485	—	45,818	—	44,486	—	55,476	—	65,888	—
32	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1,081	—	16,742	—	34,328	—	21,012	—	7,840	—	9,361	—
33	Gas, natural and manufactured	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
34	Minerals, lubricants and related materials	8,230	37	42,485	16,742	45,818	34,328	44,486	21,012	55,476	7,840	65,888	9,361
41	Animal oils and fats	98	271	123	545	14	623	256	21	150	2	115	—
42	Fluid vegetable oils and fats	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats processed, and wastes of animal or vegetable origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	98	271	123	545	14	623	256	21	150	2	115	—
51	Organic chemicals	19	892	2	4,978	5	4,997	4	8,448	7	7,446	6	16,913
52	Inorganic chemicals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	10	193	3	748	1	868	1	922	3	1,247	118	1,000
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	31	400	41	1,548	78	2,316	56	3,588	344	4,246	79	6,376
55	Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations	42	432	63	682	8	719	6	1,237	19	1,167	42	1,560
56	Fertilisers, manure and other fertilising materials	—	396	—	336	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
57	Explosives and pyrotechnic products	106	81	—	145	—	8	—	16	—	10	—	—
58	Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	7	1,016	43	2,664	23	4,662	28	6,268	32	8,808	30	12,796
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	368	30	7	394	2	514	1	759	6	699	—	1,119
60	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	583	3,449	160	11,516	129	14,699	107	22,310	377	21,118	6,517	102,856
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	7	394	7,525	751	21,891	1,506	17,949	1,240	6,180	1,070	6,179	2,211
62	Rubber, gutta-percha, n.e.s.	7	1,401	1	3,542	—	4,834	5	7,497	12	9,656	154	10,284
63	Cork and cork manufactures (excluding furniture)	8	617	—	1,105	3	1,266	2	1,973	10	1,377	11	977
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1	1,615	5	3,459	3	7,019	805	18,545	6	14,795	10	21,831
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products	16	7,991	24	13,131	1,127	20,045	2,594	25,501	3,033	25,241	4,875	32,830
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	11	3,007	94	19,747	102	27,740	120	39,301	207	46,224	199	155,299
67	Iron and steel	2,541	890	27,482	323	4,664	901	33,992	1,912	6,399	3,428	5,532	—
68	Non-ferrous metals	1,799	166	11,339	537	18,512	2,216	24,375	694	12,107	661	12,590	465
69	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	217	2,205	34	6,498	299	8,816	453	10,351	734	11,009	633	18,176
70	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,623	18,266	46,282	49,094	48,611	74,343	80,294	107,212	91,200	24,901	114,645	148
71	Power generating machinery and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
72	Machinery specialised for particular industries	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
73	Metalworking machinery	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine tools, n.e.s.	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
75	Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
76	Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s. of electrical household type equipment)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
78	Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
79	Other transport equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
80	Machinery and transport equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
81	Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	42	313	2,327	107,705	1,538	155,561	2,322	152,564	4,038	178,292	3,720	110,863
82	Furniture and parts thereof	—	781	—	2,849	13	2,849	35	3,618	—	3,450	11	4,840
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	268	—	9,513	43	10,809	2	11,932	4	14,004	2	23,113
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	52	1,711	168	9,456	12	8,743	61	9,007	273	9,331	75	13,340
85	Footwear	—	5,929	—	13,889	1	14,981	12	15,907	8	11,446	24	16,807
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment, supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	133	2,965	1,164	5,948	210	4,712	135	6,099	206	4,424	166	16,557
89	Miscellaneous machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and miscellaneous manufactures articles, n.e.s.	102	4,974	163	25,450	247	26,551	342	41,686	249	27,885	409	33,421
9A	Commodities and transactions of merchandise trade, not elsewhere classified	10,885	1,417	10,723	272	1,400	496	1,467	872	1,073	808	1,277	504,748
98	Total Merchandise	87,745	667	258,824	267,520	270,710	327,885	419,091	617,322	426,320	529,379	1,047,886	1,544,497
99	Non-merchandise (i)	661	497	665	1,003	529	2,030	327	1,407	1,733	1,336	729	3,381
	Total	89,391	87,348	259,298	268,523	280,939	372,739	423,988	428,498	428,056	393,716	1,048,275	1,548,878
	Excess of Exports (+) over Imports (-)	+1,023	—	-9,313	—	-13,806	+4,518	—	-33,680	—	-113,474	—	—

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS—continued

		EEC — Netherlands											
		1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
No. Description		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
00	Live animals chiefly for food	1,051	6,481	2	10,775	—	12,206	—	2,836	3	7,238	3	—
01	Meat and meat preparations	31	647	1	2,262	—	1,878	98	2,287	990	2,810	33	4,214
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	42	653	188	1,244	619	1,390	544	1,256	666	1,135	48	1,258
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	2,837	316	892	1,013	23	1,038	607	1,189	660	1,142	48	1,333
04	Cereal grains and cereal preparations thereof	1,606	358	1,942	1,044	2,740	1,621	3,871	1,015	4,995	546	3,218	418
05	Vegetables and fruit	63	162	713	802	613	318	536	708	1,196	776	438	31
06	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	—	938	—	16,625	5	15,448	—	19,482	5	19,486	23	19,995
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	1	53	—	6	740	10	—	69	4,043	8	3,376	3
08	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unsmelted cereals)	—	117	—	521	—	539	—	—	—	—	—	960</

TABLE 14 - EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS - continued

Section Divi- sion No.	Description	EEC - United Kingdom											
		1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
00	Live animals chiefly for food	46	1,000 27	5,318 25	4,539 265	6,708 85	5,411 902	9					
01	Meat and meat preparations	73,837	534 32,193	414 57,387	872 45,299	1,297 34,671	999 37,603	3,461 9					
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	14,187	148 8	466 347	660 4,192	7,944 2,288	65 5,966	61					
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparation thereof	2,395	7,801 356	13,692 282	11,000 7,744	9,428 414	7,519 478	64					
04	Cereals, including malted cereals and meslin	41,530	2,540 2,991	2,511 2,991	2,511 1,886	2,789 2,671	3,019 2,134	2,110 2,134					
05	Vegetables and fruit	38,389	214 22,837	2,204 2,183	3,015 11,175	3,923 19,900	2,127 15,014						
06	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	45,222	861 4,725	2,743 1,784	2,989 3,847	2,733 3,193	1,757 4,200	2					
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufacturing thereof	2	33 200	143 117	212 28	125 130	153 529						
08	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unsalinated cereals)	65	33 200	143 117	212 28	125 130	153 529						
09	Misc. edible products and preparations	222	3,644 71	3,231 188	2,313 186	2,737 134	1,668 26						
10	Food and live animals chiefly for food	213,284	17,862 63,594	39,229 80,002	40,819 85,222	36,883 87,808	26,770 76,671	36					
11	Beverages	1,189	11,863 1,108	26,061 1,564	28,584 2,407	32,153 2,814	39,762 3,377	34					
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	2	1,782 7	3,632 --	3,562 73	4,617 88	4,492 88						
13	Beverages and tobacco	1,191	13,646 11,115	29,693 1,564	32,146 2,480	36,770 2,903	44,454 3,705	42					
14	Stains, dyes and finishes, etc.	2,277	116 8,803	255 10,333	229 6,899	211 6,070							
15	Oils and oleaginous fruit	22	197 41	19 395	9 2,792	33 1,471	12 3,625						
16	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	33	898 11	1,301 2	1,444 --	1,256 2	1,579 2						
17	Cork and wood	2,537	73 4,077	326 4,695	385 3,159	272 2,830	351 4,280						
18	Pulp and waste paper		2 11	228 --	10 --								
19	Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	32,541	4,478 39,868	5,031 44,402	10,270 49,902	6,893 41,757	6,073 39,382	6,0					
20	Crude petroleum and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	200	2,047 370	2,941 5,674	1,821 91	2,251 704	2,552 1,102	1,1					
21	Manufactures of metal and metal scrap	30,149	711 78,924	573 75,420	493 108,698	1,278 64,596	486 (112,025)	2,2					
22	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	1,957	2,519 3,181	2,257 3,737	2,671 4,428	2,583 8,354	2,653 7,672	2,2					
23	Crude minerals, insoluble (except fuels)	69,716	10,402 13,837	12,930 14,126	12,708 10,239	14,757 126,023	18,369 (174,409)	13,1					
24	Coal, coke and briquettes	14,916	2 35,702	12 --	27 73,110	28 70,530	27 95,743						
25	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	5,131	1,930 18	2,568 9	2,779 32	11 2,298	1 6,042	12 6,811					
26	Crude animal and vegetable oils, n.e.s.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)					
27	Miscellaneous fuels, lubricants and related materials	20,046	1,932 32,720	2,596 51,984	2,807 73,142	11,327 70,532	6,071 95,755	6,2					
28	Animal oils and fats	1,217	73 1,574	107 1,085	73 1,196	35 1,533	26 510						
29	Food and vegetable oils and fats processed, and wastes of animal and vegetable origin	64	507 336	717 484	519 296	478 103	335 580	20					
30	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1,230	617 2,310	1,028 1,860	1,492 3,655	235 375	1,089 311						
31	Organic chemicals	1,098	26,072 5,753	49,356 1,466	40,432 1,309	56,146 660	59,396 585 (160,363)						
32	Inorganic chemicals	--	159 --	107 --	18 3,932	217 14,718	110 16,482	(111 17,000)					
33	Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	218	8,890 167	15,112 343	16,460 438	21 281	83 18,057	(10,846 16,35)					
34	Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	1,196	11,823 5,256	34,470 7,779	33,768 8,633	38,568 12,666	32,598 (17,612)	32,5					
35	Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations	182	5,437 154	8,385 206	10,795 337	13,042 276	12,122 200	10,3					
36	Fertilizers, manufactured	6	136 16	154 --	154 --	154 --	154 --	154 --					
37	Explosives and pyrotechnic products	62	1,346 91	4,196 4	3,659 690	4,264 --	430 --						
38	Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and other preparations	675	30,765 315	58,221 111	60,232 184	67,793 96	60,655 207 (67,156)						
39	Chemical and related products, n.e.s.	3,703	16,999 901	32,235 913	30,944 1,484	37,213 1,488	47,841 1,480	53,0					
40	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	7,135	107,524 12,637	202,235 10,590	219,500 13,297	253,621 15,159	242,384 (113,068)	(126,74)					
41	Textile manufactures, n.e.s.	1,453	3,113 802	5,292 1,090	5,735 1,422	6,279 1,166	5,354 1,217	5,4					
42	Books and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	202	17,440 387	25,648 288	25,250 385	27,823 1,070	30,782 927	24,0					
43	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	424	1,253 190	1,587 175	1,723 173	2,167 53	1,865 42	1,5					
44	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	112	12,167 273	17,864 168	21,144 746	24,897 240	26,799 231	27,1					
45	Textile yarns, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products	478	42,393 361	71,390 806	77,084 1,282	73,313 4,182	55,799 5,119	51,3					
46	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	1,260	22,094 2,614	37,110 3,361	42,811 4,239	46,616 3,185	46,376 2,684 (149,60)						
47	Iron and steel	802	16,981 1,974	17,669 428	23,096 1,336	23,021 1,007	23,675 137	23,4					
48	Non-ferrous metals	87,563	8,339 15,965	9,217 20,614	11,856 47,344	16,594 252,387	16,674 185,566	16,2					
49	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	1,829	30,340 3,401	49,818 3,215	59,758 5,113	66,950 4,927	63,313 6,795 (8,571)						
50	Manufactures of metal classified chiefly by material	903	154,116 16,981	235,216 16,661	266,252 21,062	268,207 23,823	278,457 20,132 (125,256)						
51	Power generating machinery and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	949 10,045	1,151 112,857	1,076 103,239	3,700 127,000					
52	Machinery specialised for particular industries	(m)	(m)	(m)	5,590 107,230	7,648 103,300	5,203 105,900	6,920 (9,973)					
53	Metalworking machinery	(m)	(m)	(m)	411 15,242	385 16,281	960 19,514	611 15,978					
54	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine tools, n.e.s.	(m)	(m)	(m)	4,262 113,402	4,508 113,431	7,207 125,459	4,440 (101,32)					
55	Office machines and automatic data processing equipment, n.e.s.	(m)	(m)	(m)	1,823 27,182	1,940 31,325	2,246 39,028	3,807 50,513					
56	Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	1,003 10,957	1,924 12,625	3,892 12,539	3,212 20,000					
57	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s. of electrical household type equipment)	(m)	(m)	(m)	3,460 80,054	4,610 86,988	5,811 92,644	5,233 (99,234)					
58	Radio electrical (including air cushion vehicles)	(m)	(m)	(m)	1,987 141,831	4,610 148,246	2,979 181,773	3,486 88,718					
59	Other transport equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	20,307 74,043	13,217 61,201	25,334 27,449	25,258 20,599 (186,978)					
60	Machinery and transport equipment	18,250	389,695 21,410	498,496 22,231	617,279 31,068	638,266 35,774	612,221 35,849 (186,978)						
61	Sawing, planing, bending and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	29	2,266 260	4,041 526	4,980 402	5,816 311	5,262 118	4,600					
62	Furniture and parts thereof	3	1,548 101	7,530 647	7,230 236	6,203 431	4,256 463	6,263					
63	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	30	479 31	1,398 35	1,267 37	1,267 37	1,279 104	902					
64	Articles of apparel and similar containers	1,321	7,465 364	24,410 232	20,280 756	15,120 152	9,125 240	8,325					
65	Footwear	12	3,372 32	5,023 11	4,604 43	3,321 135	1,582 317	1,739					
66	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	(1)	(1)	(1)	5,583 36,799	6,428 44,443	6,856 52,081	30,735 46,831					
67	Photographic apparatus and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	4,169	34 156	8,320 49,374	2,616 27,169	2,921 29,508	3,136 2,871	1,876 (122,500)					
68	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	4,344	62,226 915	135,391 6,561	156,250 19,813	180,374 9,925	180,825 16,182	186,799					
69	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	9,967	111,513 18,223	226,876 17,526	259,197 26,716	286,651 20,621	277,682 34,103 (127,763)						
70	Commodities and transactions of merchandise trade, not elsewhere classified	(141,436)	23,110 (10,078)	27,229 (96,805)	31,665 (178,130)	70,609 (162,790)	79,917 (155,010)	(171,345)					
71	Total merchandise (a)	470,850	80,620 461,892	1,275,707 358,628	1,485,239 618,963	1,572,289 746,312	1,601,365 746,312	1,601,365					
72	Non-merchandise (b)	8,772	5,470 20,151	5,282 15,929	5,247 14,603	10,168 14,988	10,264 14,988	10,264					
73	Total	480,243	86,128 487,363	1,281,010 374,557	1,490,486 633,566	1,582,457 761,300	1,611,629 761,300	1,611,629					
Excess of Exports (+) over Imports (-)			-384,877	-798,896	-928,840	-698,423	-869,171	-923,889					

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14 - EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS - continued

Section Divi- sion No.	Description	EEC - Total											
		1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
00	Live animals chiefly for food	168	1,091 27	5,439 25	4,539 265	6,708 85	5,411 902	9					
01	Meat and meat preparations	65,897	586 36,071	75 94,031	1,516 82,407	2,081 69,633	1,516 82,407	1,516 82,407					
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	14,988	3,677 11	11,524 80	12,640 1,604	17,304 6,527							

TABLE 14—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS—continued

Table with columns for Section/Division No., Description, and years 1971-72, 1977-78(a), 1978-79, 1979-80, 1980-81, 1981-82. Includes sub-sections for Hong Kong and various commodity groups like Live animals, Meat and meat preparations, etc.

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS—continued

Table with columns for Section/Division No., Description, and years 1971-72, 1977-78(a), 1978-79, 1979-80, 1980-81, 1981-82. Includes sub-sections for India and various commodity groups like Live animals, Meat and meat preparations, etc.

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14 — EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS — continued

Section Division No.	Description	Irao, Islamic Republic of											
		1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
00	Live animals chiefly for food	2,078	—	47,951	—	26,307	—	46,751	—	35,364	—	6,613	—
01	Meat and meat preparations	201	—	69,807	—	7,666	—	35,884	—	35,654	—	30,204	—
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	4,408	—	525	—	128	—	384	—	42	—	—	—
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
04	Cereals grains and cereal preparations	22,059	—	5,162	—	12,485	—	128,204	—	108,899	—	83,832	—
05	Vegetables and fruit	2	217	16,596	31	1,429	177	1,951	—	—	—	—	—
06	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	—	—	701	—	890	—	1,275	—	376	—	—	—
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	86	—	3,700	80	349	6	679	—	711	—	—	—
08	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unsulfured cereals)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
09	Misc. edible products and preparations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	28,837	217	125,592	2,065	48,073	1,435	213,354	1,953	180,352	370	120,649	118
11	Beverages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	Alcoholic beverages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	Wine, spirits and liquors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	Soft drinks and other beverages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	Food and live animals chiefly for food	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	4,705	—	6,888	—	1,216	—	9,135	—	1,146	—	3,270	—
17	Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	—	203	1,208	829	53	549	187	1,224	—	—	—	—
18	Metallic ores and metal scrap	62	—	362	—	4,803	—	372	—	—	(b)(1)	—	—
19	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4,771	211	8,689	831	6,082	556	9,792	1,237	1,146	19	52	71
20	Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Coal, coke and briquettes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	26	14,795	76,331	(c)	33,726	(c)	72,471	(c)	22,814	(c)	51,807	(c)
23	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
24	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	26	14,795	76,331	(c)	33,726	(c)	72,471	(c)	22,814	(c)	51,807	(c)
25	Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
26	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
27	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
28	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
29	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
30	Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
31	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
32	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
33	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
34	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
35	Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
36	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
37	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
38	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
39	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
40	Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
41	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
42	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
43	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
44	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
45	Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
46	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
47	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
48	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
49	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
50	Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
51	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
52	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
53	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
54	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
55	Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
56	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
57	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
58	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
59	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
60	Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
61	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
62	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
63	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
64	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
65	Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
66	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
67	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
68	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
69	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
70	Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
71	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
72	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
73	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
74	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
75	Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
76	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
77	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
78	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
79	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
80	Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
81	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
82	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
83	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
84	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
85	Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
86	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
87	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
88	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
89	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
90	Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
91	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
92	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
93	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
94	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
95	Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
96	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
97	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
98	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
99	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
100	Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
101	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
102	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
103	Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	(c)										

TABLE 14 — EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS — continued

Sec- Div- No	Description	1969																					
		1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82											
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports										
00	Live animals chiefly for food																						
01	Meat and meat preparations	90	—	4,464	—	11,670	—	12,625	—	11,275	—	1,544	—										
02	Dairy products (including eggs)	—	—	31	6	33	—	52	3	52	—	59	16										
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	—	19	31	24	—	34	32	49	—	69	16											
04	Cereal grains and cereal preparations	—	34	220	88	1,325	121	3,006	282	4,683	546	4,402	40										
05	Vegetables and fruit	13	151	68	465	32	715	111	1,006	4	1,149	19	126										
06	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	—	12	—	8	—	76	—	68	—	112	—	14										
08	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unlimed cereals)	—	17	4	76	9	50	—	66	—	20	—	54										
09	Misc. edible products and preparations	—	1	80	—	96	—	197	2	311	—	185	36										
10	Food and live animals chiefly for food	105	265	4,789	776	13,072	1,211	15,773	1,861	15,963	2,352	5,982	244										
11	Beverages	1	120	3	122	2	101	2	146	4	180	13	28										
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	120	3	122	2	101	2	146	4	180	13	28										
13	Beverages and tobacco	—	120	3	122	2	101	2	146	4	180	13	28										
14	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	106	—	903	—	1,177	—	1,099	—	896	—	612	28										
15	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	—	11	—	114	—	166	—	318	—	165	—	200										
16	Rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	1	—	—	—										
17	Cork and wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
18	Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
19	Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	2,393	29	2,869	—	7,681	—	3,834	—	8,194	—	15,022	—										
20	Crude ferrous and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
21	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	—	6	—	35	—	4	25	110	4	7	5	66	(b)(18)	390								
22	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	12	39	3	66	6	31	134	97	69	218	36	—										
23	Crude minerals, inedible (except fuels)	2,516	79	3,831	184	8,977	308	5,176	512	9,323	450	(b)(15)(83)	928										
24	Coal, coke and briquettes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
25	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
26	Gas, animal and manufactured	(c)	—	(c)	—	(c)	—	(c)	—	(c)	—	(c)	—										
27	Mineral fuels and related materials	(c)	—	(c)	—	(c)	—	(c)	—	(c)	—	(c)	—										
28	Animal oils and fats	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
29	Fixed vegetable oils and fats	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
30	Animal and vegetable oils and fats processed, and wastes of animal or vegetable origin	—	7	—	4	—	2	—	4	—	5	2	17										
31	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	7	—	4	—	2	—	4	—	5	2	17										
32	Organic chemicals	697	10	2,510	—	4,113	—	4,617	—	2,772	—	(d)(470)	25										
33	Inorganic chemicals	—	—	—	—	—	2	870	1	1,710	—	1,924	(e)	1,644									
34	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
35	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	12	47	3	10	15	79	48	135	44	75	42	112										
36	Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations	—	30	—	76	1	231	—	426	—	536	—	478										
37	Fertilisers, manufactured	—	—	—	—	—	733	—	43	—	—	—	29										
38	Explosives and pyrotechnic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
39	Artificial resin and plastic materials and cellulose esters and ethers	—	331	2	1,319	—	1,653	7	1,794	4	1,152	3	(f)(175)										
40	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	1	89	—	326	—	158	20	203	49	176	105	205										
41	Chemical and related products, n.e.s.	14	94	17	439	19	7,837	79	9,929	98	6,637	(h)(149)	(h)(26)										
42	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	—	2	16	13	148	26	—	—	—	—	—	—										
43	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	—	834	—	2,139	—	1,094	—	1,808	20	1,870	—	1,056										
44	Cork and wood manufactures (including furniture)	—	15	—	36	—	52	—	82	—	1	2	12										
45	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	—	1	2	10	1	8	—	2	—	—	—	15										
46	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products	28	889	11	14,233	440	1,629	672	1,597	479	1,984	352	2,421										
47	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	310	2,213	1,322	10,040	1,251	9,547	2,072	10,910	1,469	13,325	1,265	(j)(15,291)										
48	Iron and steel	168	—	184	27	606	28	1,078	34	124	10	77	85										
49	Non-ferrous metals	462	83	177	57	270	36	172	73	74	138	—	372										
50	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	1,073	83	1,881	177	3,253	249	106	558	119	979	80	(k)(1,299)										
51	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,073	4,037	1,683	14,933	2,752	12,670	3,288	15,157	2,285	17,995	1,746	(l)(2,047)										
52	Power generating machinery and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	25	9	5	102	4	115	49	77										
53	Machinery specialised for particular industries	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	204	11	178	518	399	664	357	(g)(928)										
54	Metalworking machinery	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114										
55	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	75	2,974	117	3,580	91	3,803	246	(g)(6,656)										
56	Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	1	3	6	12	8	9	5	445										
57	Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	28	1	12	6	21	12	45	5										
58	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s. of electrical household type equipment)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	19	636	75	1,104	78	1,603	86	(q)(1,382)										
59	Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	7	15	7	175	23	466	63	267										
60	Other transport equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	6	274	6	44	5	8,682	19	(l)(10,048)										
61	Machinery and transport equipment	244	121	229	3,726	395	4,069	416	5,577	648	16,189	854	(l)(21,938)										
62	Sawmills, planing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	8	4	—	1	4	2	—	—	2	—	8	23										
63	Partiture and parts thereof	—	3	3	74	4	96	—	68	10	111	117	169										
64	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	6	1	3	1	1										
65	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1	63	—	1,341	81	94	4	653	2	681	3	799										
66	Footwear	—	121	—	176	—	124	1	80	—	194	—	87										
67	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	193	227	156	221	136	293	45	568										
68	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	24	46	394	132	144	70	57	124	103	246	124	(v)(281)										
69	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	19	127	141	725	191	875	381	1,879	238	2,468	56	2,322										
70	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	52	367	537	2,651	544	2,747	599	3,050	490	3,994	355	(w)(2,749)										
71	Commodities and transactions of merchandise trade, not elsewhere classified	(v)(10)	139	(v)(90)	33	(v)(71)	20	(v)(451)	137	(v)(30)	1,095	(v)(7)	(v)(654)										
72	Total Merchandise (1)	(v)(10)	6,099	(v)(176)	25,794	(v)(20)	26,589	(v)(25)	27,765	(v)(379)	28,840	(v)(41)	(v)(37,466)										
73	Non-merchandise (2)	179	2	158	110	1,031	462	1,077	384	129	52	196	(10)										
74	Total	4,839	6,181	11,334	25,814	26,871	29,841	28,952	35,764	28,978	48,343	32,342	66,482										
75	Exports of Experts (+)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
76	Imports over Imports (-)	-1,912	—	-14,480	—	-2,170	—	-9,812	—	-19,393	—	-38,064	—										

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14 — EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS — continued

Sec- Div- No	Description	1969											
		1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		198	

TABLE 14 - EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS - continued

Section/Division No.	Description	New Zealand															
		1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82		1982-83		1983-84	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
00	Live animals chiefly for food	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
01	Meat and meat preparations	352	—	996	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	85	—	109	—	86	—	145	—	1,921	—	1,439	—	284	—	4,885	—
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	46	—	91	—	38	—	95	—	149	—	212	—	213	—	327	—
04	Cereal grains and their preparations	131	—	148	—	232	—	215	—	205	—	196	—	196	—	196	—
05	Vegetables and fruit	93	—	302	—	254	—	213	—	327	—	327	—	327	—	327	—
06	Sugar, preparations and honey	75	—	119	—	119	—	286	—	286	—	196	—	196	—	196	—
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	5	—	50	—	31	—	39	—	52	—	109	—	109	—	109	—
08	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmillified cereals)	27	—	58	—	289	—	251	—	136	—	136	—	136	—	136	—
09	Misc. edible products and preparations	32	—	50	—	289	—	284	—	118	—	118	—	118	—	118	—
10	Food and live animals chiefly for food	868	—	2,891	—	2,194	—	2,488	—	3,683	—	2,995	—	2,995	—	3,683	—
11	Beverages	259	—	504	—	691	—	849	—	702	—	702	—	702	—	702	—
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	52	—	339	—	339	—	339	—	339	—	339	—	339	—	339	—
13	Beverages and tobacco	311	—	796	—	1,030	—	1,182	—	1,242	—	1,242	—	1,242	—	1,242	—
14	Hide, skins and furskins, raw	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Olefinous and oleaginous fruit	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	Cork rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	Cork and wood	18	—	106	—	138	—	168	—	254	—	208	—	208	—	208	—
25	Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their waxes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	7	—	16	—	13	—	17	—	14	—	13	—	13	—	13	—
27	Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	—	10,059	5	31,467	8	49,097	10	49,070	17	62,951	4	86,291	—	—	—	—
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	Crude minerals, inedible (except fuels)	27	10,019	128	31,467	161	49,097	200	49,070	295	62,951	(b)(29)	86,291	—	—	—	—
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	217	—	65	—	214	—	387	—	307	—	307	—	307	—	307	—
35	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	218	—	65	—	214	—	387	—	307	—	307	—	307	—	307	—
41	Animal oils and fats	3	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	3	—
42	Fixed vegetable oils and fats	3	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	3	—	3	—
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	10	—	15	—	37	—	42	—	38	—	31	—	31	—	31	—
51	Organic chemicals	23	—	23	—	23	—	23	—	23	—	23	—	23	—	23	—
52	Inorganic chemicals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	50	—	92	—	103	—	123	—	142	—	142	—	142	—	142	—
54	Medical and pharmaceutical products	13	—	120	—	155	—	194	—	266	—	287	—	287	—	287	—
55	Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations	27	—	10	—	96	—	85	—	234	—	186	—	186	—	186	—
56	Fertilisers, manufactured	1	—	1	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	4	—
57	Explosives and pyrotechnic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58	Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	19	—	35	—	48	—	61	—	45	—	51	—	51	—	51	—
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	137	—	25	—	87	—	112	—	87	—	112	—	112	—	112	—
62	Rubber, manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	336	—	4	—	51	—	121	—	84	—	84	—	84	—	84	—
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	139	—	144	—	144	—	144	—	144	—	144	—	144	—	144	—
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	96	—	112	—	157	—	157	—	157	—	157	—	157	—	157	—
65	Textile yarns, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products	26	—	48	—	135	—	97	—	150	—	42	—	42	—	42	—
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	44	—	232	—	355	—	427	—	293	—	174	—	174	—	174	—
67	Iron and steel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
68	Non-ferrous metals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
69	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	299	—	138	—	132	—	144	—	144	—	144	—	144	—	144	—
70	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	918	—	409	—	409	—	466	—	409	—	429	—	429	—	429	—
71	Power generating machinery and equipment	(m)	(m)	1,200	—	1,227	—	1,679	—	1,520	—	1,408	—	1,408	—	1,408	—
72	Machinery specialised for particular industries	(m)	(m)	247	—	247	—	247	—	247	—	247	—	247	—	247	—
73	Machinery specialised for particular industries	(m)	(m)	(m)	—	69	—	89	—	194	—	251	—	251	—	251	—
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	69	—	89	—	194	—	251	—	251	—	251	—
75	Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	6	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	6	—
76	Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	24	—	24	—	24	—	24	—	24	—	24	—
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s. of electrical household type equipment)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	389	—	276	—	281	—	383	—	383	—	383	—
78	Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	340	—	607	—	281	—	104	—	104	—	104	—
79	Other transport equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	5,521	—	103	—	18	—	18	—	18	—	18	—
80	Machinery and transport equipment	879	—	3,556	—	1,586	—	7,122	—	1,989	—	1,149	—	1,149	—	1,149	—
81	Sunlight, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	4	—	89	—	78	—	30	—	43	—	30	—	30	—	30	—
82	Furniture and parts thereof	24	—	31	—	48	—	57	—	32	—	32	—	32	—	32	—
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	9	—	17	—	28	—	35	—	35	—	35	—	35	—	35	—
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	9	—	17	—	28	—	35	—	35	—	35	—	35	—	35	—
85	Footwear	4	—	10	—	16	—	16	—	16	—	16	—	16	—	16	—
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	25	—	5	—	11	—	30	—	30	—	30	—
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	34	—	37	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	5	—
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	115	—	85	—	114	—	133	—	14	—	131	—	131	—	131	—
90	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	192	—	270	—	297	—	380	—	14	—	405	—	327	—	327	—
91	Commodities and transactions of merchandise trade, not elsewhere classified	(v)	(v)	(v)	(v)	5,120	—	10,776	—	7,357	—	9,522	—	48,117	—	49,083	—
92	Non-merchandise (i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	103	—	189	—	4	—	76	—	113	—	113	—
93	Total	5,226	10,059	10,966	31,471	9,828	48,117	17,881	49,083	13,788	61,975	13,267	86,283	—	—	—	—
Excess of Exports (+) over Imports (-)		-4,835		-20,285		-39,449		-32,891		-49,187		-74,818		—		—	

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14 - EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS - continued

Section/Division No.	Description	New Zealand															
		1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82		1982-83		1983-84	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
00	Live animals chiefly for food	998	4,328	2,987	10,801	2,129	11,722	6,006	14,652	5,945	16,439	6,757	20,287	—	—	—	—</

TABLE 14—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS—continued

Section Divi- sion No.	Norway											
	1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
00 Live animals chiefly for food	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	298	2	3,555	23	3,731	51	2,421	75	3,148	37	1,277	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	—	314	6	1,297	—	1,523	—	2,388	—	1,793	—	—
03 Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	5	3,614	—	7,733	1	8,096	—	7,157	—	7,153	—	—
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	7,907	52	—	314	25	470	31	591	35	767	—	—
05 Vegetables and fruit	767	14	1,261	5	1,870	2	3,103	—	2,959	—	2,517	—
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unsmelled cereals)	—	19	—	60	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
09 Misc. edible products and preparations	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 Food and live animals chiefly for food	8,978	4,022	4,835	9,462	5,627	10,213	5,555	10,873	6,142	9,782	3,806	—
11 Beverages	1	4	1	39	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 Beverages and tobacco	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	—	—	—	42	8	9	20	14	42	23	32	—
15 Oilsseed and oleaginous fruit	183	34	366	4	—	—	—	—	460	74	650	—
21 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24 Cork and wood	66	13	160	—	309	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	57	—	15	—	267	—	—	336	—	198	—
26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27 Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	10	148	55	40	—	56	—	53	12	3	—	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	30	49	—	83	—	76	3	25	—	37	—	—
29 Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	2,655	—	4,056	638	24,325	—	36,459	8	26	—	(b)5	—
30 Crude materials, insoluble (except fuels)	2,957	305	4,637	827	25,389	466	37,699	725	850	(d)79	—	—
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	—	—	1,686	18	939	225	1,696	—	1,942	—	—	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	334	—	—	1	—	592	—	—	—	654	(f)	—
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
35 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	334	—	1,686	19	919	817	1,846	—	1,942	654	1,772	—
41 Animal oils and fats	—	43	—	74	—	120	—	139	—	133	—	—
42 Fixed vegetable oils and fats	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43 Animal and vegetable oils and fats processed, and wastes of animal or vegetable origin	—	58	—	42	—	31	—	—	—	133	—	—
44 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	—	101	—	116	—	151	—	129	—	185	—	—
51 Organic chemicals	—	1,012	24,339	763	—	—	3,725	—	—	—	—	—
52 Inorganic chemicals	—	—	—	—	—	2,642	5,497	1,152	—	1,603	(e)	—
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	—	—	—	28	3	11	25	—	—	(f)	—	—
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	1	44	—	59	51	195	280	347	493	402	353	—
55 Essential oils and perfume materials, toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations	—	16	—	5	—	89	—	46	4	27	—	—
56 Fertilisers, manufactured	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	1,869	—	61	—	—
57 Explosives and pyrotechnic products	13	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58 Artificial resin and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and others	—	59	—	312	—	246	—	1,774	—	649	—	—
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	22	155	1	1,636	1	398	—	1,495	—	1,228	—	—
61 Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	5	1,103	24,340	2,807	55	4,653	5,777	10,433	498	4,167	(b)33	(b)1
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	3	2	2	67	19	152	1	9	1	27	—	—
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	—	26	2	33	—	24	—	16	—	30	—	—
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard	—	2,323	15	4,614	1	5,433	1	5,019	—	4,379	—	—
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products	—	49	1	206	1	208	—	161	4	199	—	—
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	2	122	7	337	21	709	45	406	67	1,018	109	(b)1
67 Iron and steel	22	274	1	132	—	359	19	993	53	92	—	—
68 Non-ferrous metals	942	463	4	841	—	3,190	—	3,410	—	2,879	—	—
69 Manufactures of metal	51	1,563	19	3,330	341	412	48	1,290	510	1,124	246	(d)
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,020	6,344	68	6,544	42	10,224	266	11,366	646	9,757	382	(f)10
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
73 Metalworking machinery	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
75 Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s. of electrical household type equipment)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
78 Road vehicles (including all-terrain vehicles)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
79 Other transport equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
7 Machinery and transport equipment	478	1,157	125	2,140	1,239	5,497	216	5,337	530	9,144	1,669	(d)23
81 Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	—	19	—	55	1	69	—	188	—	147	—	—
82 Furniture and parts thereof	—	68	—	263	—	412	—	486	—	432	—	—
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	3	7	—	30	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, n.e.s.	13	23	7	50	4	78	—	42	5	59	58	—
85 Footwear	—	15	6	46	1	87	1	49	2	71	—	—
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	54	73	29	303	7	30	24	26	21	32	9	(d)10
89 Miscellaneous manufactures, n.e.s.	2	412	16	988	27	1,185	19	1,093	18	947	12	1,140
9 Miscellaneous manufactures	609	612	58	1,740	71	2,462	131	2,600	119	2,337	225	(d)33
9 Miscellaneous manufactures	54	73	29	303	7	30	24	26	21	32	9	(d)10
9 Miscellaneous manufactures	2	412	16	988	27	1,185	19	1,093	18	947	12	1,140
9 Miscellaneous manufactures	609	612	58	1,740	71	2,462	131	2,600	119	2,337	225	(d)33
9 Commodities and transactions of merchandise trade, not otherwise classified	(j)2	384	(j)2,061	464	(j)2,264	869	(j)2,203	(j)2,369	255	(j)39,255	(j)13,011	(j)10
72 Total Merchandise (x)	13,474	11,306	37,809	24,155	35,021	35,462	51,321	41,142	61,137	36,354	48,410	55,809
98 Non-merchandise (z)	14	19	8	16	38	19	31	11	31	61	2,549	2,549
Total	13,888	11,312	37,817	24,171	35,061	35,481	51,341	41,153	61,168	36,415	48,418	57,000
Exports of Exports (+) over Imports (-)	+2,576	+13,646	—	—	—	—	—	—	+24,753	—	—	—

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS—continued

Section Divi- sion No.	Pakistan, Islamic Republic of											
	1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
00 Live animals chiefly for food	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	36	—	1,980	—	2,086	—	2,658	—	3,400	—	3,572	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	—	244	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
03 Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	1,896	22	21,404	128	30,111	258	39,753	229	6,297	298	9,640	398
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	6	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	5	—	206	2
05 Vegetables and fruit	—	1	3	51	—	40	—	—	57	—	466	67
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unsmelled cereals)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
09 Misc. edible products and preparations	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 Food and live animals chiefly for food	1,977	269	23,392	180	32,326	297	42,439	237	10,211	380	13,889	378
11 Beverages	5	—	8	—	10	—	28	—	36	1	43	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 Beverages and tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 Oilsseed and oleaginous fruit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24 Cork and wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1,844	2,378	3,321	567	3,210	839	2,261	1,249	4,702	819	3,409	977
27 Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	8	90	163	190	108	356	15	423	12	606	19	734
29 Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	1,852	2,478	3,579	772	3,316	1,205	2,716	1,673	5,707	1,425	196,658	1,715
30 Crude materials, insoluble (except fuels)	(c)	—	(c)	—	(c)	—	(c)	—	(c)	—	(c)	—
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	(c)	—	(c)	—	(c)	—	(c)	—	(c)	—	(c)	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	—	485	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	—	485	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,584	3,398	12,623	30,500
35 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	282	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	69	—
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
42 Fixed vegetable oils and fats	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43 Animal and vegetable oils and fats processed, and wastes of animal or vegetable origin	6	—	12	—	15	—	24	—	741	—	719	—
44 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	289	—	23	—	15	—	6	—	608	—	6	(d)
51 Organic chemicals	89	—	148	—	—	—	—	—	469	—	61	(e)64
52 Inorganic chemicals	—	1	—	17	3	—	274	—	11	6	18	(f)2
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	13	—										

TABLE 14—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS—continued

Section/Division No.	Description	Spains															
		1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82					
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports				
00	Live animals chiefly for food	—	7	26	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
01	Meat and meat preparations	27	—	200	—	757	—	372	1	1,422	—	—	—	33	—	—	
02	Dairy products other than eggs	—	—	—	—	—	—	349	—	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	37	985	25,124	—	1,309	703	1,164	8,634	1,159	12,643	—	—	—	—	—	
04	Cereals and cereal preparations	6	1,257	4,063	2,990	166	9	13	4	—	11	10,541	—	—	—	—	
05	Vegetables and fruit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
06	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	—	12	—	432	—	1,033	28	2,643	—	3,151	—	—	—	—	—	
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	—	57	—	1,790	—	—	321	19	—	—	209	—	—	—	—	
08	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unamillified cereals)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
09	Misc. edible products and preparations	—	1	—	28	—	49	—	62	—	296	—	—	—	—	—	
10	Food and live animals chiefly for food	71	2,320	4,308	4,968	924	5,999	1,786	4,102	10,218	5,229	13,989	—	—	—	—	
11	Beverages	—	177	—	245	4	374	109	701	30	696	11	—	—	—	—	
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
13	Textiles (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	3,744	26	10,499	116	11,107	46	12,960	121	13,634	114	17,964	—	—	—	—	
14	Crude fertilizers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	1	5	132	13	138	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	6,244	—	8,404	—	14,700	—	9,179	10	9,627	—	6	—	—	—	—	
29	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	152	319	72	620	223	741	461	729	585	941	615	—	—	—	—	
30	Crude materials, insoluble (except fuels)	12,777	381	25,955	767	33,482	826	29,397	895	26,445	1,070	13,040	—	—	—	—	
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	1,305	—	20,891	—	—	—	18,124	—	24,595	—	30,996	—	—	—	—	
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	—	—	—	—	
34	Gum, natural and manufactured	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	—	—	—	—	
35	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,305	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	—	—	—	—	
37	Animal oils and fats	24	1	32	7	18,724	5	23,118	4	24,395	9	39,996	—	—	—	—	
42	Fixed vegetable oils and fats	2,945	—	6,788	—	5,914	—	6,458	—	7,254	—	6,000	—	—	—	—	
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats processed, and wastes of animal or vegetable origin	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
44	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	24	2,947	32	6,788	46	5,914	21	6,458	39	7,257	56	6	—	—	—	
51	Organic chemicals	109	774	105	1,874	6	2,414	172	2,663	2,840	9	10,311	—	—	—	—	
52	Inorganic chemicals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	9	53	—	75	—	139	—	237	—	469	(1)	—	—	—	—	
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	1	13	—	91	—	423	3	353	4	702	10	—	—	—	—	
55	Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations	2	176	25	584	8	877	—	696	32	434	6	—	—	—	—	
56	Fertilizers, manufactured	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
57	Explosives and pyrotechnic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
58	Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose resin and others	—	100	—	150	2	341	1	112	—	132	1	(1)	—	—	—	
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	41	3	7	52	14	101	42	18	18	22	—	—	—	—	—	
60	Chemical and related products, n.e.s.	180	1,120	10	2,769	70	4,756	277	4,772	54	5,159	280	(1)	—	—	—	
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	1	155	153	164	100	275	21	338	8	228	13	—	—	—	—	
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	—	1,465	—	1,541	1	1,532	3	2,426	—	2,829	—	—	—	—	—	
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	2	360	4	1,485	82	1,482	—	1,261	—	1,351	—	—	—	—	—	
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	10	16	—	297	—	548	—	350	—	375	—	—	—	—	—	
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products	2	1,774	6	2,891	47	5,055	20	5,764	6	5,966	12	8,803	—	—	—	
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	3	981	36	1,872	36	2,310	13	2,766	10	4,424	31	(1)	—	—	—	
67	Iron and steel	14	59	17	941	32	2,855	40	2,785	—	1,756	—	—	—	—	—	
68	Non-ferrous metals	38	—	21	—	61	—	73	7	409	356	6	—	—	—	—	
69	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	74	3,200	68	19,511	103	2,277	77	2,806	105	3,075	224	(1)	—	—	—	
70	Power generating machinery and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	
71	Machinery specialized for particular industries	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	
72	Metalworking machinery	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	
73	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	
74	Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	
75	Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s. of electrical household type equipment)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	
78	Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	
79	Other transport equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	
80	Machinery and transport equipment	237	3,885	461	6,974	208	10,114	547	9,261	938	12,743	646	(1)	—	—	—	
81	Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	—	392	—	1,221	2	1,644	26	1,998	—	2,004	—	2,099	—	—	—	
82	Furniture and parts thereof	—	184	—	196	—	158	7	105	12	137	15	20	—	—	—	
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	69	—	154	—	162	—	87	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	26	1,718	—	421	1	2,55	2	510	16	612	45	409	—	—	—	
85	Footwear	—	1,118	—	3,844	—	1,392	—	2,846	—	1,680	—	2,235	—	—	—	
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s., watches and clocks	78	281	80	593	134	673	15	682	43	951	16	(1)	—	—	—	
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	30	738	173	9,027	105	2,486	236	2,719	178	2,221	218	2,358	—	—	—	
9A	Commodities and transactions of merchandise trade, not elsewhere classified	14	2,564	778	9,057	332	9,490	1,190	9,171	504	9,772	557	(1)	—	—	—	
9B	Total Merchandise (1)	(14,818)	351	(15,047)	20	(13)	49	(13)	18	(12,140)	3,128	(11,415)	(11,377)	—	—	—	
9C	Total Merchandise (2)	(15,260)	(19,290)	(57,263)	(42,767)	(54,215)	(53,863)	(56,985)	(53,890)	(65,500)	(62,643)	(62,014)	(71,537)	—	—	—	
9D	Total	15,339	19,314	87,338	42,802	54,290	53,964	56,717	54,834	66,379	63,466	82,855	71,999	—	—	—	
Excess of Exports (+) over Imports (-)		—3,975 + 14,536		+ 326		+ 2,483		+ 2,713		+ 18,469		—		—		—	

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS—continued

Section/Division No.	Description	Sri Lanka															
		1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82					
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports				
00	Live animals chiefly for food	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
01	Meat and meat preparations	615	2	2,979	—	1,605	—	92	—	36	—	32	—	—	—	—	
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,578	—	5	—	5,806	—	—	—	—	
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	5,269	11	11,476	—	11,699	1	9,738	9	29,496	2	21,511	6	—	—	—	
04	Cereals and cereal preparations	109	339	134	76	211	65	173	149	250	151	284	184	—	—	—	
05	Vegetables and fruit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
06	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	—	4	10,493	—	19,260	7	11,760	3	10,105	3	7,961	2	9,250	—	—	
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	—	13	—	413	—	489	—	251	—	180	—	3	—	—	—	
08	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unamillified cereals)	—	179	—	2	5	1	20	—	1	63	124	121	—	—	—	
09	Misc. edible products and preparations	6,011	11,014	15,010	19,820	19,331											

TABLE 14—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS—continued

Section Division No.	Description	'000																	
		Sweden		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82		1982-83		1983-84		1984-85	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
00	Live animals chiefly for food	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
01	Meat and meat preparations	3,195	—	17,258	—	20,022	—	19,356	1	9,032	—	5,395	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	—	83	—	338	8	424	94	376	55	456	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	17	16	103	26	78	73	442	87	127	165	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
04	Cereal grains and preparations thereof	17	17	270	—	216	82	103	352	22	211	236	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
05	Vegetables and fruit	2,689	19	3,410	21	3,293	31	5,746	49	5,821	29	5,376	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
06	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	45	1	5	13	18	2	17	21	26	10	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
08	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unclassified cereals)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
09	Misc. edible products and preparations	44	13	—	13	3	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	Food and live animals chiefly for food	3,992	407	20,787	632	23,504	670	25,010	712	15,033	827	11,228	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	Beverages	—	1	0	2	3	29	3	129	4	75	3	288	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	20	—	356	—	359	—	278	—	46	288	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	Beverages and alcohol	—	21	2	359	29	361	129	282	75	489	288	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	Hides, skins and furs, raw	645	11	3,032	22	2,366	6	3,792	9	1,874	6	978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Oleaginous and oleaginous fruit	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	11	6	978	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	1	21	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	Cork and wood	—	—	—	220	33	160	27	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	Pulp and waste paper	—	3,573	—	3,583	—	4,042	—	—	5,193	48	95	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	Crude fibres and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	96	1,476	210	1,686	62	1,564	34	1,015	52	765	515	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	Manufactures of iron and steel	—	61	250	94	3,293	124	—	94	—	66	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	440	—	14,453	—	14,979	—	24,770	—	8,485	—	8,820	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32	Crude materials, inedible (except fuels)	1,291	5,143	18,166	5,812	20,976	5,949	29,058	6,439	11,240	5,531	8,102,753	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	Coal, coke and briquettes	72	7	11	13	—	—	—	—	30	25	2,967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	72	2	(c)	40	(c)	43	(c)	14	(c)	33	(c)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	Miscellaneous fuels, lubricants and related materials	72	9	(f)	53	(f)	232	74	(f)	63	(f)	2,967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41	Animal oils and fats	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
42	Plant vegetable oils and fat	—	23	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	Animal or vegetable oils and fats processed, and wastes of animal or vegetable origin	—	8	23	8	67	3	19	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44	Animal or vegetable oils, fat and waxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51	Organic chemicals	23	451	107	1,814	—	679	4	1,259	—	2,098	3	(d)(5)	—	—	—	—	—	—
52	Inorganic chemicals	13	16	—	186	875	93	983	91	1,021	(f)(27)	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	—	—	—	62	2	96	—	—	—	103	(f)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	3	675	1	3,170	17	6,386	225	8,422	192	7,734	142	4,642	—	—	—	—	—	—
55	Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations	—	14	12	19	2	36	—	—	—	27	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
56	Fertilisers, manufactured	—	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
57	Explosives and pyrotechnic products	35	27	51	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58	Artificial resins, solid materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	—	315	—	1,244	—	1,123	22	2,854	10	1,575	2	(g)(1)	—	—	—	—	—	—
59	Chemical manufactures and products, n.e.s.	7	352	4	1,030	36	1,396	—	1,531	47	1,231	153	1,515	—	—	—	—	—	—
63	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	80	1,858	189	7,431	402	10,597	345	15,170	341	14,057	10,432	(h)(15)	—	—	—	—	—	—
64	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	22	2	10	2	348	14	57	22	2	29	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	4	347	3	1,721	1	1,793	—	1,766	2	2,125	7	1,161	—	—	—	—	—	—
66	Paper, pulpboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of pulpboard	10	6,173	1	14,291	1	20,428	1	21,198	4	21,687	—	31,251	—	—	—	—	—	—
67	Textile yarns, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products	2	965	4	1,261	10	1,924	22	2,179	163	3,033	3	3,117	—	—	—	—	—	—
68	Iron and steel	3	919	254	2,254	24	3,349	165	3,393	69	1,369	23	(j)(2)	—	—	—	—	—	—
69	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	103	3,995	100	10,998	54	14,475	1	21,018	259	17,422	191	21,121	—	—	—	—	—	—
70	Manufactures of iron	2,639	264	1,933	338	4,868	680	4,732	798	—	640	6	1,811	—	—	—	—	—	—
71	Manufactures of non-ferrous metals	289	4,076	333	9,654	3,460	12,821	5,565	66,726	903	60,851	503	(j)(9)	—	—	—	—	—	—
72	Power generating machinery and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	2,336	12,472	55	31,173	136	18,814	62	20,207	—	—	—	—	—	—
73	Machinery specialised for particular industries	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	458	17,636	2,958	16,510	468	26,795	1,018	(m)(25)	—	—	—	—	—	—
74	Machinework machinery	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	7	2,600	6	2,378	90	3,769	42	5,376	—	—	—	—	—	—
75	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	644	25,002	918	31,390	1,255	33,975	445	(o)(29)	—	—	—	—	—	—
76	Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	72	7,927	49	12,683	213	7,287	142	4,476	—	—	—	—	—	—
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s. of electrical household type equipment)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	269	7,364	1,264	16,909	2,374	17,582	2,326	12,119	—	—	—	—	—	—
78	Hand vehicles (including all-terrain vehicles)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	1,289	17,787	1,021	21,414	1,257	26,957	685	(q)(30)	—	—	—	—	—	—
79	Other transport equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	721	61,639	1,008	69,249	679	55,718	1,144	61,461	—	—	—	—	—	—
80	Machinery and transport equipment	1,364	44,307	3,021	112,388	5,855	151,021	7,277	202,260	7,787	297,168	3,875	(r)(31)	—	—	—	—	—	—
81	Sanitary, plumbing, heating and fitting, n.e.s.	—	134	—	348	—	434	23	440	9	435	1	581	—	—	—	—	—	—
82	Partners and parts thereof	1	39	9	1,263	29	1,313	64	1,721	19	2,054	24	2,458	—	—	—	—	—	—
83	Travel goods, handbag and similar containers	—	33	2	114	—	85	2	130	—	182	1	121	—	—	—	—	—	—
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	104	89	75	394	38	173	47	140	50	142	63	179	—	—	—	—	—	—
85	Footwear	—	348	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	(t)	(t)	(t)	(t)	1,615	4,384	2,368	4,579	1,487	5,440	1,262	7,946	—	—	—	—	—	—
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s., watches and clocks	124	718	262	3,265	15	711	30	717	59	1,047	57	(u)(7)	—	—	—	—	—	—
89	Miscellaneous manufactures	42	532	154	1,490	299	2,157	322	2,813	489	2,796	513	3,479	—	—	—	—	—	—
90	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	279	1,989	513	6,953	1,997	9,439	2,836	10,689	1,114	17,584	1,920	(v)(32)	—	—	—	—	—	—
91	Commodities and transactions of merchandise trade, not elsewhere classified	(w)(33)	(w)(33)	(w)(33)	(w)(33)	(w)(33)	(w)(33)	(w)(33)	(w)(33)	(w)(33)	(w)(33)	(w)(33)	(w)(33)	—	—	—	—	—	—
98	Non-manufactures (a)	12,885	73,261	46,347	174,860	55,502	237,703	77,806	305,892	56,519	293,622	54,408	321,775	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	13,868	73,261	46,347	174,860	55,502	237,703	77,806	305,892	56,519	293,622	54,408	321,775	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Zones of Exports (+) over Imports (-)	—	-69.8%	—	-129.6%	—	-174.3%	—	-238.9%	—	-238.0%	—	-264.1%	—	—	—	—	—	—

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS—continued

Section Division No.	Description	'000																	
		Switzerland		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82		1982-83		1983-84		1984-85	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
00	Live animals chiefly for food	1,098	16	436	42	129	17	704	24	1,100	28	2,331	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
01	Meat and meat preparations	—	251	7	559	202	599	17	530	71	414	—	730	—	—	—	—	—	—
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	—	—	—	15	—	5	124	140	25	343	—	311	14	—	—	—	—	—
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	94	10	12	23														

TABLE 14 — EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS — continued

\$'000

Sec. Div. No.	Description	United Arab Emirates		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
01	Live animals chiefly for food		1,313		1,071		761		1,960		3,413		
02	Meat and meat preparations	1,433	7,245		16,146		28,332		36,296		21,921		
03	Dairy products and birds' eggs	993	4,381		3,562		6,557		7,499		37,413		
04	Fish, crustaceans mollusca, and preparations thereof	2	2		22		49		123		21		
05	Cereal grains and cereal preparations	1,669	10,816		8,889		2,419		8,214		2,100		
06	Vegetables and fruit	205	884		1,661		16,101		13,303		3,461		
07	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	18	176		64		245		126		224		
08	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spice and manufactures thereof	4	17		12		101		75		51		
09	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unrolled cereals)	18	34		74		50		149		318		
10	Misc. edible products and preparations	14	45		66		44		92		66		
11	Food and live animals chiefly for food	4,338	24,937		31,567		54,659		54,687		58,838		
12	Beverages				765		947		770		704		
13	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures												
14	Beverages and tobacco		611		765		947		770		704		
15	Hides, skins and furskins, raw				11						11		
16	Oleoids and oleaginous fruit				65								
17	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)												
18	Cork and wood		5		5								
19	Pulp and waste paper												
20	Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)												
21	Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	1	35		5		224				63		
22	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap				102		139		538		21		
23	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.		257		7		14,739		21		(6)29		
24	Crude materials, inebriate (except fuels)												
25	Coal, coke and briquets	1	302		130		13		18		159		
26	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials								58		(6)263		
27	Gas, mineral and manufactured								1				
28	Misc. mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	(c)	6,980	1,653	24,968	1,292	64,428	6,228	117,139	8,768	195,244	7,213	260
29	Animal oils and fats		6,980	1,653	24,968	1,292	64,428	6,228	117,139	8,768	195,244	7,213	260
30	Fixed vegetable oils and fats												
31	Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin				1		3		6		9		2
32	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes				5		17		87		50		
33	Organic chemicals	4			20		6		103		52		
34	Inorganic chemicals								1		5		
35	Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials								(6)1				
36	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products		7		22				50		(6)6		
37	Essential oils and perfume materials, toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations		44		22				178		104		
38	Fertilisers, manufactured	2			51		74		112		99		
39	Explosives and pyrotechnic products								7		3		
40	Artificial resin and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and others												
41	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.		146		39		224		413		319		
42	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	8	107		155		46		218		173		
43	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	6	7		12		107		48		3		
44	Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)		206		102		23		19		1		
45	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or paperboard		13				56		273		3		
46	Textile yarns, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products	9			24				28		262		
47	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	5			43				45		426		
48	Iron and steel	24			11				294		426		
49	Non-ferrous metals								20				
50	Manufactures of metal, a.s.												
51	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	112			994		1,998		973		1,432		
52	Power generating machinery and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)		1,320		56		4,917		
53	Machinery specialised for particular industries	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)		438				198		
54	Metalworking machinery	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)		72		43		197		
55	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)		776		1,212		569		
56	Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)		2,586		374		1,915		
57	Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)		1				857		
58	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s. of electrical household type equipment)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)		7		28		3		
59	Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)		255		396		458		
60	Other transport equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)		89		361		138		
61	Machinery and transport equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)		48		515		215		
62	Sundry, plumbing, heating and fittings, n.e.s.	265		2,462		3,380		2,911		3,478		1,734	
63	Furniture and parts thereof	14		15		9		1			1		
64	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	16							252		177		
65	Footwear		47		47		146		292		271		
66	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	(i)	(i)	(i)	(i)		164		229		81		
67	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	3		27		25		52		63		142	
68	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	38		571		191		369		803		1,000	
69	Commodities and transactions of merchandise trade, not elsewhere classified	665		665		423		1,050		1,417		1,697	
70	Total Merchandise (7)	(112)		(112)		(131)		(186)		(172,723)		(195,850)	
71	Non-merchandise (8)	4,846		6,980		32,798		39,750		64,428		81,914	
72	Total	4,847		6,980		32,798		39,750		64,428		81,914	
73	Exports of Exports (+) and Imports (-)	-2,133	+7,965		-24,477		-32,064		-91,840		-125,670		

TABLE 14 — EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS — continued

\$'000

Sec. Div. No.	Description	United Arab Emirates		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
01	Live animals chiefly for food												
02	Meat and meat preparations												
03	Dairy products and birds' eggs												
04	Fish, crustaceans mollusca, and preparations thereof												
05	Cereal grains and cereal preparations												
06	Vegetables and fruit												
07	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey												
08	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spice and manufactures thereof												
09	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unrolled cereals)												
10	Misc. edible products and preparations												
11	Food and live animals chiefly for food												
12	Beverages												
13	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures												
14	Beverages and tobacco												
15	Hides, skins and furskins, raw												
16	Oleoids and oleaginous fruit												
17	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)												
18	Cork and wood												
19	Pulp and waste paper												
20	Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)												
21	Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)												
22	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap												
23	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.												
24	Crude materials, inebriate (except fuels)												
25	Coal, coke and briquets												
26	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials												
27	Gas, mineral and manufactured												
28	Misc. mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials												
29	Animal oils and fats												
30	Fixed vegetable oils and fats												
31	Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin												
32	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes												
33	Organic chemicals												
34	Inorganic chemicals												
35	Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials												
36	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products												
37	Essential oils and perfume materials, toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations												
38	Fertilisers, manufactured												
39	Explosives and pyrotechnic products												
40	Artificial resin and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and others												
41	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.												
42	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins												
43	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.												

TABLE 15 — EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS 1970-71

Section Division No	Description	Australia											
		1971-72		1977-78(a)		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
00	Live animals chiefly for food	10,690	5,512	104,387	18,805	120,074	17,560	198,493	25,496	220,656	21,627	227,626	31,338
01	Meat and meat preparations	558,203	413	111,659	2,784	17,212	4,286	128,285	9,976	159,151	13,826	186,550	19,321
02	Dairy products and birds' eggs	113,062	7,940	198,993	21,569	219,115	25,259	264,148	27,949	278,489	37,304	309,099	45,442
03	Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	74,137	41,403	120,247	19,419	125,994	26,214	154,254	2,912	163,119	30,099	180,219	19,442
04	Cereal grains and cereal preparations	623,361	5,413	1,330,367	14,955	1,174,210	14,871	1,893,254	16,515	2,326,180	18,591	2,495,776	19,172
05	Vegetables and fruit	96,265	27,510	128,024	82,157	137,310	81,624	210,863	114,547	225,118	114,547	205,897	147,822
06	Sugar, sugar preparations and products	223,074	3,210	547,693	10,558	643,749	13,881	700,423	3,981	1,148,013	10,770	1,300,991	14,212
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	1,652	53,209	21,750	219,779	21,350	205,885	24,444	243,034	29,303	264,117	31,367	317,461
08	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unrolled cereals)	9,526	7,786	40,809	16,661	50,552	14,441	55,762	26,491	57,967	27,101	64,426	21,816
09	Misc. edible products and preparations	1,790	6,833	9,290	16,255	10,996	30,261	21,198	14,615	23,691	19,279	23,722	18,944
10	Food and live animals chiefly for food	1,728,460	19,791	3,670,728	51,720	4,224,055	52,889	6,300,422	65,523	6,729,422	65,819	7,502,811	72,121
11	Beverages	11,448	22,319	18,158	99,573	21,856	71,357	20,070	141,733	36,925	138,398	39,378	105,256
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	14,168	28,197	8,624	62,712	7,748	97,738	13,239	67,628	11,652	77,818	10,623	89,169
13	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	15,616	50,558	35,378	122,284	29,623	111,082	41,369	141,801	47,077	169,106	16,023	89,642
14	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	82,196	118,258	506,185	374,238	2,251	377,436	2,802	210,335	2,504	214,494	2,146	214,494
15	Oils and oleaginous fruit	11,284	3,246	3,748	9,566	23,686	2,486	3,564	7,364	7,364	18,926	14,870	15,878
16	Crude rubber (including unrolled)	1,128	22,635	3,128	42,581	4,258	58,843	2,982	84,862	1,852	793,725	1,236	97,136
17	Cork and wood	5,634	51,795	123,951	102,548	158,887	120,584	194,972	208,152	189,465	164,875	200,546	163,178
18	Pulp and waste paper	297	30,671	504	57,578	622	71,277	1,430	92,409	629	128,549	1,437	97,502
19	Textile fibres (other than wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	586,548	43,013	1,199,558	69,177	1,468,726	73,953	1,666,354	89,790	1,873,501	94,917	1,888,544	93,622
27	Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	12,292	45,141	71,583	119,143	103,183	144,403	82,270	161,778	30,200	213,377	84,463	222,767
28	Metallic ores and metal scrap	69,979	5,968	146,482	18,830	247,812	11,747	334,713	32,411	3,386,273	47,020	490,375,812	31,821
29	Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	19,301	1,341	34,609	26,246	36,562	47,845	40,819	62,254	40,710	52,790	47,440	
30	Crude materials, vegetable (except fuels)	1,337,959	28,061	1,344,404	478,954	4,958,038	518,439	5,569,288	699,805	5,784,206	762,728	6,022,362	78,492
31	Coal	240,262	47	1,448,645	1,935	1,162,463	3,468	1,685,308	3,682	1,981,203	6,271	2,295,593	2,216
32	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	60,163	19,330	239,946	1,154,643	315,836	1,136,628	456,602	2,094,832	516,373	2,710,006	557,458	1,007,161
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	(c)	38	(c)	174	(c)	228	(c)	274	(c)	302	316,715	302
35	Mineral fuels, petroleum products and related materials	1,647,099	1,586,792	1,586,792	1,647,099	1,647,099	2,111,917	2,008,168	4,497,776	2,725,479	4,166,796	5,169,942	
41	Animal oils and fats	33,303	48	100,365	123,601	73	31,842	80,943	75,487	1,652	793,725	1,236	97,136
42	Fixed vegetable oils and fats	484	12,093	19,527	56,676	35,830	1,483	62,933	4,232	7,060	7,580	51,049	
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats processed, and wastes of animal or vegetable origin	987	2,135	6,179	8,583	7,879	9,280	6,890	17,725	7,117	18,947	1,774	28,140
44	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	374	14,638	109,501	60,257	133,885	65,873	99,715	81,210	61,421	60,521	59,351	79,827
50	Combined confidential items from 513 and 582	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
51	Organic chemicals	155,996	19,253	728,927	390,312	37,564	335,020	46,134	466,751	49,902	473,200	44,275	649,846
52	Inorganic chemicals	64	2,611	71,373	4,686	48,745	19,645	74,093	152,212	85,245	(+/-) 962	60,242	36,796
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	8,278	26,933	15,929	54,845	19,677	68,951	21,849	83,748	17,274	77,058	(+/-) 832	35,981
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	4,477	63,627	47,579	111,517	65,173	130,704	75,995	152,371	81,728	114,084	84,854	158,383
55	Ferrous and non-ferrous metals, including waste and scrap	11,330	17,542	18,344	51,643	24,744	84,404	28,788	83,489	31,808	86,790	30,087	102,023
56	Chemicals and pharmaceutical products	1,327	5,831	845	16,701	1,987	27,607	3,536	32,711	5,228	40,003	4,521	80,869
57	Explosives and pyrotechnic products	2,614	3,928	3,650	10,972	4,309	7,584	5,985	10,619	6,212	9,302	7,837	13,020
58	Artificial resins and plastic materials, cellulose esters and ethers	9,383	96,085	32,969	238,308	50,767	208,736	59,165	371,900	72,133	357,187	90,366	643,671
59	Chemical and related products, n.e.s.	31,401	54,082	48,969	138,835	54,448	155,186	68,284	208,869	76,384	220,816	73,372	271,873
60	Combined confidential items from 61, 694 and 695	245,569	49,472	669,265	1,608,439	308,214	1,236,487	379,729	1,578,790	596,463	1,581,077	640,822	1,017,815
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	5,905	7,370	26,670	23,571	45,755	36,208	42,827	42,547	31,808	32,901	34,168	43,700
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	8,700	55,885	6,544	145,776	6,332	155,557	11,812	200,862	12,085	240,120	10,956	287,221
63	Other non-ferrous metal manufactures, n.e.s.	116,796	12,619	462,603	256,156	592,521	274,220	609,001	337,410	533,459	482,311	439,202	377,341
64	Non-ferrous metals, n.e.s.	299,077	22,628	777,117	512,299	792,672	67,481	1,238,162	85,847	1,044,129	109,335	994,490	136,740
65	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	56,110	101	38,964	200,833	1,204	358,789	159,362	430,064	166,332	471,915	193,888	649,240
66	Manufactures of metal, classified by type of metal	566,210	71,100	1,373,621	1,902,822	1,798,184	2,409,760	2,375,566	2,990,202	2,038,821	2,264,562	1,940,599	1,933,831
67	Power generating machinery and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
68	Machinery specialised for particular industries	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
69	Metalworking machinery	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
70	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
71	Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
72	Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
73	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts, n.e.s. of electrical household type equipment)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
74	Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
75	Other transport equipment	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
76	Machinery and transport equipment	374,681	1,401,028	349,770	4,119,807	673,641	5,730,871	856,691	5,653,755	1,077,593	7,013,307	1,037,536	5,361,471
81	Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	2,452	7,152	34,970	24,337	3,188	30,256	4,849	37,753	5,184	49,727	5,266	47,171
82	Furniture	1,828	6,686	2,797	29,296	5,202	20,774	7,799	38,311	9,622	62,991	13,340	78,581
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	283	1,118	422	32,261	1,221	42,261	1,090	50,849	618	62,772	834	78,336
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	10,452	49,841	10,586	268,454	13,707	300,877	22,533	290,425	29,045	336,223	34,214	404,114
85	Footwear	1,025	25,391	1,662	85,760	2,887	91,997	3,867	106,050	5,444	115,362	3,742	143,648
86	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)
87	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s. watches and clocks	30,967	136,307	89,101	389,822	43,821	270,235	83,070	311,716	95,063	307,024	103,469	306,963
88	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	53,945	194,465	63,883	79,862	79,862	79,862	79,862	79,862	79,862	79,862	79,862	79,862
9A	Commodities and transactions of merchandise trade, not elsewhere classified	1,073,974	18,745	4,025,702	124,017	4,031,641	14,861	4,965,034	229,138	4,950,855	299,807	4,947,776	6,291,353
9B	Total Merchandise (a)	4,776,405	1,874,775	12,097,062	11,082,232	14,771,183	18,862,869	22,893,809	26,849,610	28,849,610	18,780,265	39,000,061	27,777,314
	Total	119,976	53,990	220,075	86,609	169,443	265,108	172,727	227,544	154,309	211,413	255,123	
	Total	4,908,381	1,928,765	12,317,137	11,168,841	14,940,926	19,128,677	23,063,617	27,127,154	18,944,069	19,001,484	28,032,487	

For footnotes see end of Table 14.

TABLE 16 — EXPORTS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN EXPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION, BY MODE OF TRANSPORT, 1981

TABLE 17 — EXPORTS TO MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS, BY MODE OF TRANSPORT, 1968-82

Country or country group	Gross weight (mmts)			Value (F'000)		
	Sea	Air	Total	Sea	Air	Total
Argentina, Republic of	401,338	18	401,356	69,392	1,124	70,516
Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)						
Indonesia	1,294,778	986	1,295,764	399,303	17,440	416,743
Malaysia	881,659	2,204	883,863	423,996	14,131	438,127
Philippines, Republic of	2,338,307	1,018	2,339,325	184,196	10,073	194,269
Singapore, Republic of	1,125,941	8,988	1,134,929	448,478	64,517	512,995
Thailand	236,252	337	236,589	112,346	21,767	134,113
Total ASEAN	5,876,938	13,533	5,890,471	1,568,320	127,928	1,696,248
Bahrain	512,253	877	513,131	64,651	3,440	68,091
Bangladesh	181,123	8	181,131	41,512	265	41,777
Brazil	141,891	20	141,911	18,446	20	18,466
Burma	835,880	200	836,080	331,441	15,174	346,615
Canada	4,103,509	53	4,103,562	548,786	53,741	602,527
— Total	4,103,509	53	4,103,562	548,786	53,741	602,527
— Taiwan Province only	6,892,476	413	6,892,889	440,980	4,277	445,257
Christmas Island	2,331	13	2,344	4,881	575	5,456
Czechoslovakia	59,463	1	59,464	37,617	32	37,649
Egypt, Arab Republic of	1,962,246	23	1,962,269	334,965	909	335,874
European Economic Community (EEC) —						
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,556,251	36	1,556,286	127,024	2,872	129,896
Denmark	208,883	32	208,915	12,603	1,530	14,133
France	4,146,932	295	4,147,227	384,825	15,182	400,007
Germany, Federal Republic of	2,358,897	509	2,359,406	422,761	22,519	445,280
Greece	22,177	182	22,359	14,268	1,280	15,548
Ireland	754	6	760	967	9	976
Italy	5,011,254	108	5,011,362	387,898	5,378	393,276
Netherlands	2,657,620	230	2,657,850	204,508	5,781	210,289
United Kingdom	4,408,522	1,009	4,409,531	645,544	80,832	726,376
Total EEC	24,247,881	2,408	24,250,289	2,220,430	116,861	2,337,291
Finland	366,214	1,973	368,187	135,068	24,707	159,775
Hong Kong	657,558	3,369	660,927	266,773	170,159	436,932
India	1,733,463	170	1,733,633	309,957	2,173	312,130
Iran, Islamic Republic of	599,630	156	599,786	141,672	3,404	145,076
Iraq	794,901	24	794,925	178,864	606	179,470
Israel	250,249	14	250,263	30,635	1,707	32,342
Japan	98,897,016	1,777	98,898,793	5,278,452	72,937	5,351,389
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	1,435	1	1,436	696	112	808
Korea, Republic of	11,714,065	798	11,714,863	677,350	3,663	681,013
Kuwait	431,491	388	431,879	115,679	1,351	117,030
Mexico	78,893	240	79,133	24,306	7,112	31,418
New Caledonia	107,997	1,607	109,604	32,882	5,279	38,161
New Zealand	1,582,781	12,563	1,595,345	819,506	218,772	1,038,278
Norway	64,068	27	64,095	46,635	1,775	48,410
Oman	85,845	394	86,239	19,720	8,966	28,686
Pakistan, Islamic Republic of	512,480	25	512,505	57,992	637	58,629
Papua New Guinea	497,187	2,330	499,517	361,968	38,158	400,126
Peru	40,240	8	40,248	145	11,811	11,956
Poland	159,112	2	159,114	71,710	44	71,754
Romania	271,240	—	271,240	26,616	1	26,617
Saudi Arabia	1,063,368	2,496	1,065,864	356,762	5,767	362,529
Solomon Islands	24,350	58	24,408	16,584	1,737	18,321
South Africa, Republic of	273,644	594	274,238	129,166	16,373	145,539
Spain	1,402,167	27	1,402,194	80,665	1,390	82,055
Sri Lanka	142,115	13	142,128	34,029	397	34,426
Sweden	141,366	100	141,466	49,887	7,519	57,406
United Arab Emirates	467,973	8,088	476,061	121,287	16,645	137,931
United States of America	5,617,730	3,708	5,621,438	1,796,874	255,641	2,052,515
U.S.S.R.	3,040,569	2	3,040,571	665,909	304	666,213
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of	48,775	—	48,775	4,319	4	4,323
Yemen Arab Republic	333,477	1	333,478	53,115	12	53,127
Yemen People's Democratic Republic of	121,654	1	121,655	28,497	13	28,510
Yugoslavia	71,878	7	71,885	50,543	143	50,687
'For Orders'	90,486	—	90,486	5,307	—	5,307
Destinations Unknown	1,746	4,086	5,832	75,414	87,619	163,033
Other countries	320,455	2,200	322,655	412,684	44,096	456,780
Total	177,228,868	64,835	177,293,703	18,228,822	1,362,689	19,591,511

Note — This table appears for the last time (see paragraph 24 of the Explanatory Notes).

TABLE 18 — EXPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES

Broad economic category	1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
	\$m	% (a)	\$m	% (a)	\$m	% (a)	\$m	% (a)
FOOD AND BEVERAGES	4,125.0	29.0	6,300.8	33.4	6,108.7	31.9	5,603.2	28.6
Primary	1,426.0	10.0	3,216.5	17.0	2,637.3	11.8	2,671.0	13.6
Mainly for industry	1,128.9	7.9	2,946.4	15.1	2,262.3	11.8	2,249.1	11.5
Mainly for household consumption	297.1	2.1	370.1	2.0	375.0	2.0	421.9	2.2
Processed	2,698.9	19.0	3,084.3	16.3	3,471.4	18.1	2,932.2	15.0
Mainly for industry	580.7	4.1	801.3	4.2	1,306.5	6.8	946.0	4.8
Mainly for household consumption	2,118.2	14.9	2,283.0	12.1	2,164.9	11.3	1,986.2	10.1
INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES n.e.s.	6,895.2	48.4	8,509.4	45.1	8,148.3	42.5	8,398.8	42.9
Primary	3,764.7	26.4	4,305.6	22.8	4,318.5	22.5	4,487.4	22.9
Processed	3,130.5	22.0	4,203.8	22.3	3,829.8	20.0	3,907.3	20.0
FUELS AND LUBRICANTS	1,832.1	12.9	2,101.0	11.1	2,478.0	12.9	3,148.9	16.1
Primary	1,533.9	10.8	1,673.2	8.9	1,971.5	10.3	2,289.7	11.7
Processed	298.1	2.1	427.8	2.3	506.5	2.6	859.2	4.4
Motor spirit	47.5	0.3	75.0	0.4	77.3	0.4	108.7	0.6
Other	250.7	1.8	352.8	1.9	429.3	2.2	750.5	3.8
CAPITAL GOODS (except transport equipment) and parts and accessories thereof	443.0	3.1	550.4	2.9	662.3	3.5	908.4	4.6
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	266.6	1.9	337.7	1.8	391.4	2.0	621.0	3.2
Parts and accessories	176.4	1.2	212.6	1.1	270.9	1.4	287.4	1.5
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT and parts and accessories thereof	290.0	2.0	380.0	2.1	508.0	2.7	499.3	2.5
Passenger motor cars (b)	14.2	0.1	19.4	0.1	20.0	0.1	13.7	0.1
Other	275.8	0.8	360.6	1.8	488.0	2.5	485.6	2.4
Industrial	95.4	0.7	130.1	0.7	221.9	1.2	158.7	0.8
Non-industrial	12.0	0.1	18.1	0.1	19.1	0.1	15.6	0.1
Parts and accessories (b)	168.4	1.2	229.3	1.2	247.8	1.3	311.3	1.6
CONSUMER GOODS n.e.s.	233.0	1.6	304.1	1.6	344.9	1.8	375.2	1.9
Durable	56.3	0.4	85.5	0.5	93.9	0.5	108.0	0.6
Semi-durable	47.7	0.3	62.9	0.3	72.8	0.4	76.2	0.4
Non-durable	128.9	0.9	155.7	0.8	178.0	0.9	191.0	1.0
GOODS n.e.s.	253.1	1.8	432.2	2.4	698.4	3.6	370.4	1.9
Consumer goods n.e.s.	18,049.4	98.6	18,049.4	98.6	18,049.4	98.6	18,049.4	98.6
Total Merchandise	14,072.2	98.8	18,685.8	98.6	18,049.4	98.6	19,300.1	98.6
Non-merchandise	169.7	1.2	265.1	1.4	227.5	1.2	281.4	1.4
Total	14,241.9	100.0	18,951.7	100.0	18,276.9	100.0	19,581.5	100.0

(a) Percentage expressed as a proportion of total. (b) Unassembled road motor vehicles are included with parts and accessories of transport equipment.

TABLE 19 — IMPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES

Broad economic category	1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
	\$m	% (a)	\$m	% (a)	\$m	% (a)	\$m	% (a)
FOOD AND BEVERAGES	647.4	4.7	774.2	4.8	779.4	4.1	850.5	3.7
Primary	234.5	1.7	288.6	1.8	274.0	1.4	244.7	1.1
Mainly for industry	134.7	1.0	179.7	1.1	151.5	0.8	113.0	0.5
Mainly for household consumption	99.9	0.7	108.9	0.7	122.5	0.6	131.7	0.6
Processed	412.9	3.0	485.6	3.0	505.4	2.7	605.8	2.6
Mainly for industry	85.5	0.6	100.7	0.6	80.7	0.4	97.6	0.4
Mainly for household consumption	327.4	2.4	384.9	2.4	424.7	2.2	508.2	2.2
INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES n.e.s.	3,834.8	27.9	4,797.2	29.6	5,209.3	27.5	5,962.3	25.9
Primary	3,118.9	2.3	3,754.2	2.3	4,462.2	2.4	4,327.7	1.9
Processed	3,518.0	25.6	4,717.1	27.3	4,763.1	25.1	5,259.6	24.0
FUELS AND LUBRICANTS	1,117.8	8.1	2,066.7	12.7	2,680.5	14.1	2,949.8	12.8
Primary	400.7	2.9	1,182.6	7.3	1,182.3	6.2	1,134.6	5.4
Processed	717.1	5.2	884.1	5.5	1,508.2	8.0	1,815.2	7.9
Motor spirit	99.6	0.7	105.4	0.6	115.1	0.6	101.1	0.4
Other	617.5	4.5	778.6	4.8	1,067.2	5.6	1,033.6	4.5
CAPITAL GOODS (except transport equipment) and parts and accessories thereof	4,432.9	25.0	3,699.5	22.3	4,683.7	24.7	6,012.2	26.1
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	2,475.1	18.0	2,461.7	15.2	3,307.7	17.4	4,368.8	19.0
Parts and accessories	957.7	7.0	1,147.8	7.1	1,376.1	7.3	1,643.4	7.1
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT and parts and accessories thereof	2,297.6	16.7	2,117.8	13.1	2,481.7	13.1	3,531.0	15.3
Passenger motor cars (b)	352.6	2.6	338.0	2.1	390.5	2.1	422.0	1.8
Other	795.7	5.8	524.2	3.2	773.3	3.2	1,368.0	5.9
Industrial	677.1	4.9	418.4	2.6	609.9	3.2	1,182.2	

TABLE 20 — EXPORTS BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

A.S.I.C. Division/Sub-division	1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82
	\$m	% (a)	\$m	% (a)	\$m	% (a)	\$m
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING							
Agriculture	2,514.1	17.7	4,324.9	22.9	3,941.4	20.6	4,016.2
Forestry and logging	0.8	—	1.8	—	2.6	—	4.2
Fishing and hunting	25.2	0.2	25.6	0.1	21.9	0.1	17.4
Total	2,540.1	17.8	4,352.3	23.1	3,966.0	20.7	4,037.8
MINING							
Metallic minerals	1,561.4	11.0	1,863.5	9.9	1,915.7	10.0	1,943.0
Coal	1,524.3	10.7	1,677.8	8.9	1,975.2	10.3	2,201.6
Oil and gas	(b)	—	—	—	(b)	—	316.7
Construction materials	0.3	—	0.3	—	0.2	—	0.3
Other non-metallic minerals	121.2	0.9	99.9	0.5	101.7	0.5	94.4
Total	3,207.1	22.5	3,641.5	19.3	3,992.8	20.8	4,646.0
MANUFACTURING							
Food, beverages and tobacco	3,418.2	24.0	3,851.7	20.4	4,072.1	21.2	3,687.0
Textiles	326.3	2.3	423.3	2.2	526.3	2.7	549.9
Clothing and footwear	17.3	0.1	27.6	0.1	21.6	0.1	18.1
Wood, wood products and furniture (including sheet metal furniture (3152))	120.1	0.8	187.1	1.0	227.3	1.2	204.9
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	56.6	0.4	83.8	0.4	100.6	0.5	94.3
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	587.9	4.1	769.8	4.1	853.1	4.4	909.5
Non-metallic mineral products	27.6	0.2	39.9	0.2	46.5	0.2	46.5
Basic metal products	2,315.6	16.3	3,253.1	17.2	2,862.4	14.9	1,890.1
Fabricated metal products (excluding sheet metal furniture (3152))	111.7	0.8	151.4	0.8	143.3	0.7	154.8
Transport equipment	264.5	1.9	357.3	1.9	473.9	2.5	499.9
Other machinery and equipment	546.1	3.8	678.0	3.6	817.4	4.3	854.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing	182.3	1.3	201.2	1.1	200.5	1.0	215.1
Total	7,972.1	56.0	10,024.0	53.1	10,344.9	53.9	10,345.0
OTHER INDUSTRIES							
Wholesale and retail trade, business services	24.1	0.2	31.5	0.2	32.3	0.2	26.0
Waste and scrap s.e.s., second-hand goods, special goods	(c)327.7	2.3	(c)556.5	2.9	(c)613.4	3.2	445.2
Total	351.8	2.5	588.0	3.1	645.7	3.4	471.2
Total merchandise	14,071.2	98.8	18,605.8	98.6	18,949.4	98.8	19,300.1
Non-merchandise	169.7	1.2	265.1	1.4	227.5	1.2	281.4
Total	14,240.9	100.0	18,870.9	100.0	19,177.0	100.0	19,581.5

(a) Expressed as a percentage of total. (b) Excludes oil and gas. (c) Includes oil and gas.

TABLE 21 — IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

A.S.I.C. Division/Sub-division	1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82
	\$m	% (a)	\$m	% (a)	\$m	% (a)	\$m
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING							
Agriculture	256.9	1.9	330.5	2.0	304.3	1.6	293.5
Forestry and logging	3.6	—	2.5	—	1.9	—	2.4
Fishing and hunting	3.8	—	4.4	—	4.2	—	4.8
Total	264.3	1.9	337.4	2.1	310.4	1.6	300.7
MINING							
Metallic minerals	7.8	0.1	9.0	0.1	24.8	0.1	24.2
Coal	1.1	—	0.5	—	0.5	—	0.2
Oil and gas	399.8	2.9	1,182.3	7.3	1,500.1	7.9	1,815.5
Construction materials	2.6	—	5.4	—	6.8	—	9.1
Other non-metallic minerals	117.3	0.9	152.5	0.9	204.2	1.1	208.2
Total	528.6	3.8	1,349.7	8.3	1,736.4	9.2	2,057.3
MANUFACTURING							
Confidential items falling within SITC section 5	3.7	—	5.5	—	5.8	—	—
Food, beverages and tobacco	503.4	3.7	603.1	3.7	646.9	3.4	774.0
Textiles	831.8	6.0	927.5	5.7	965.2	5.1	1,093.9
Clothing and footwear	414.0	3.0	441.9	2.7	470.7	2.5	578.7
Wood, wood products and furniture (including sheet metal furniture (3152))	295.1	2.1	359.7	2.2	378.1	2.0	443.8
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	638.8	4.6	788.2	4.9	851.9	4.5	960.8
Non-metallic mineral products	1,834.4	13.3	2,335.2	14.4	2,638.2	13.9	2,829.4
Basic metal products	236.4	1.7	283.6	1.7	347.1	1.8	372.6
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	372.0	2.7	492.9	3.0	639.2	3.4	766.7
Fabricated metal products	6.4	—	8.8	—	6.4	—	1.5
Transport equipment	367.8	2.7	463.5	2.9	513.6	2.7	686.0
Other machinery and equipment	2,274.9	16.5	1,945.6	12.0	2,220.0	11.7	3,485.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	4,031.5	29.3	4,363.5	26.9	5,598.9	29.5	6,791.1
Total	8,278.8	6.0	10,131.1	6.2	10,994.5	5.8	12,867.7
Total merchandise	12,818.0	91.9	14,028.1	86.5	16,376.5	86.4	20,059.6
OTHER INDUSTRIES							
Wholesale and retail trade, business services	82.5	0.6	111.0	0.7	127.9	0.7	89.7
Waste and scrap s.e.s., second-hand goods	137.4	1.0	218.6	1.3	2.9	1.1	267.8
Total	220.0	1.6	329.7	2.0	367.0	1.9	359.5
Total merchandise	13,038.0	99.3	16,044.8	98.9	18,790.3	99.1	22,777.2
Non-merchandise	100.6	0.7	172.7	1.1	174.3	0.9	235.8
Total	13,751.3	100.0	16,217.5	100.0	18,964.6	100.0	23,013.0

(a) Expressed as a percentage of total.