




FRUIT, AUSTRALIA

1986-87



CATALOGUE NO. 7322.0

EMBARGOED UNTIL 11.30 A.M. 20 OCTOBER 1988

**FRUIT, AUSTRALIA
1986-87**

**W. McLENNAN
Acting Australian Statistician**

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CATALOGUE NO. 7322.0

© Commonwealth of Australia 1988

Printed by R. D. RUBIE, Commonwealth Government Printer, Canberra

PHONE INQUIRIES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>about these statistics</i> — contact M. Singh Grewal on Canberra (062) 52 5341 or any ABS State office. • <i>about other statistics and ABS services</i> — contact Information Services on Canberra (062) 52 5402, 52 6007, 52 6627 or any ABS State office.
MAIL INQUIRIES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>write to Information Services</i>, ABS, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen, A.C.T. 2616 or any ABS State office.
ELECTRONIC SERVICES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • on VIATEL — key *656#. • on AUSSTATS — phone (062) 52 6017. • on TELESTATS — phone (062) 52 5404.

CONTENTS

<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>
.. Explanatory Notes	1

I. SUMMARY

.. Summary of findings	3
1. Area of fruit, States and Australia, years ended 31 March 1986 and 1987	5
2. Selected fruit, tree numbers and production, Australia, years ended 31 March 1986 and 1987	5
3. Gross value of fruit, States and Australia, years ended 30 June 1986 and 1987	6
4. Gross value of principal fruits as a percentage of total fruit, States and Australia, year ended 30 June 1987	6
5. Total apparent consumption of fruit and fruit products, Australia, years ended 30 June 1985 to 1987	7

Graphs

.. <i>Selected fruits production, Australia, 1986-87</i>	3
.. <i>Apple production, Australia, 1973 to 1987</i>	3
.. <i>Orange production, Australia, 1973 to 1987</i>	3
.. <i>Banana production, Australia, 1973 to 1987</i>	4
.. <i>Grape production, Australia, 1973 to 1987</i>	4

II. COMMODITIES

A. ORCHARD FRUIT (including edible tree nuts)

6. Numbers of trees and production of orchard fruit, States and Australia, years ended 31 March 1986 and 1987	8
7. Apple varieties, States and Australia, year ended 31 March 1987	9
8. Pear varieties, States and Australia, year ended 31 March 1987	10
9. Orange, apricot and peach varieties, States and Australia, year ended 31 March 1987	11
10. Miscellaneous orchard fruit, tree numbers and production, Australia, years ended 31 March 1986 and 1987	11

B. TROPICAL AND OTHER FRUIT

11. Area, production and yield per bearing hectare of tropical and other fruit, States and Australia, years ended 31 March 1986 and 1987	12
12. Miscellaneous other fruit, area and production, Australia, years ended 31 March 1986 and 1987	12

C. GRAPES

13. Area of vines and production of grapes, States and Australia, years ended 31 March 1986 and 1987	13
--	----

III. BRIDGING AND ESTIMATE TABLES

14. Comparison of EVAO cut-offs (of \$2,500 and \$20,000) for selected commodities year ended 31 March 1986	14
15. Estimates of selected commodities year ending 31 March 1987	15
16. Percentage comparison of EVAO cut-offs for selected commodities, year ending 31 March 1987	15

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Scope and coverage

1. Statistics in this publication are, in general, derived from the annual Agricultural Census conducted throughout Australia at 31 March, which collects data from establishments with agricultural activity.

2. The ABS excludes from the Census those establishments which make only a small contribution to overall agricultural production. From 1986-87 the scope of the Census is establishments undertaking agricultural activity having an estimated value of agricultural operations (EVAO) of \$20,000 or more. The scope of previous Censuses was establishments undertaking agricultural activity having an EVAO of \$2,500 or more.

3. This change in scope will mean that the current Census results are not directly comparable to previous Census results. To assist users in making comparisons, selected data from the 1985-86 Census has been retabulated on both the \$2,500 and \$20,000 bases. The effect of these changes is shown in Table 14. Bridging comparators for all commodities are available to interested users upon request.

4. In addition to the census, some basic data are collected for a limited range of commodities from those establishments having an EVAO of between \$5,000 and \$19,999. This data is used together with census data to derive estimates of totals for selected commodities for all establishments having an EVAO greater than \$5,000 (see Table 15).

5. The information in this publication and in State Office issues of this Title is presented in a framework comprising the following three sections:

I Summary

II Commodities

- A—Orchard fruit (including edible tree nuts)
- B—Tropical and other fruit
- C—Grapes

III Bridging and estimate tables

Fruit commodities

6. This publication contains details of total area, tree numbers and production of fruit and grapes. Tables providing some information on the value of fruit production and apparent consumption of fruit and fruit products are also included.

7. The fruit produced in Australia range from the tropical and sub-tropical types of the north, to the pome and stone fruit of the temperate regions of the south. Owing to the differing climatic conditions which govern the period of the harvesting of fruit in the various States, it is not possible to define with any degree of precision what period is covered by the term *season*. As a general rule, however, a season can be taken to cover production of citrus and tropical fruit during the year ended March,

and deciduous and other fruits and grapes during the period November to May.

Related publications

8. Users may wish to refer to the following priced publications which are available on request:

Agricultural Land Use and Selected Inputs, Australia, 1986-87 (7411.0)

Apparent Consumption of Foodstuffs and Nutrients, Australia 1986-87 (4306.0)

Crops and Pastures, Australia, 1986-87 (7321.0)

Foreign Trade, Australia, Exports, 1986-87 (5436.0)

Foreign Trade, Australia, Imports, 1986-87 (5437.0)

Value of Principal Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia, 1987-88 (Preliminary) (7501.0)

Value of Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia, 1986-87 (7503.0)

Viticulture, Australia, 1986-87 (7310.0)

9. In addition to releasing agricultural statistics in printed publications, the ABS also has an Agricultural Data Dissemination Service (ADDS) which provides agricultural statistics on magnetic tape, microfiche and floppy disk. ADDS offers a wider range of data, aggregated at smaller geographic areas than those generally available in printed publications. ADDS is available for each year from 1976-77 to 1986-87.

10. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The *Catalogue* and *Publications Advice* are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

- p preliminary-figure or series subject to revision
- nil, or rounded to zero
- n.c. not collected

11. The figures shown in this publication have been revised where necessary and as a consequence may not agree with similar data shown in previous publications.

12. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

13. Unless indicated otherwise, Australian totals include data for all States and both Territories.

Electronic services

VIATEL. Key *656# for selected current economic, social and demographic statistics.

AUSSTATS. Thousands of up-to-date time series are available on this ABS on-line service through CSIRONET.

For further information phone the AUSSTATS Help Desk on (062) 52 6017.

TELESTATS. This service provides foreign trade statistics tailored to users' requirements.

Further information is available on (062) 52 5404.

Floppy disk service

Selected ABS statistics are available on floppy disk. Further information is available on (062) 52 6684.

IAN CASTLES
Australian Statistician

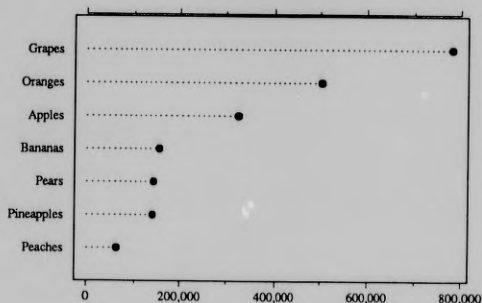
I. SUMMARY

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Results of the Agricultural Census conducted for the year ended 31 March 1987 indicate the following:

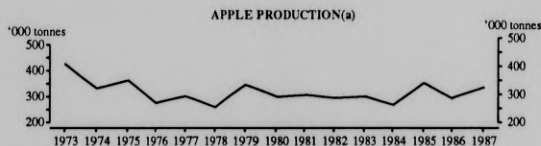
Seven fruits (grapes, oranges, apples, bananas, pears, pineapples and peaches) accounted for 91.0 per cent of total fruit production of 2,326 thousand tonnes in 1986-87. This is a decrease of 0.1 per cent on 1985-86 total fruit production.

SELECTED FRUITS PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA, 1986-87
tonnes

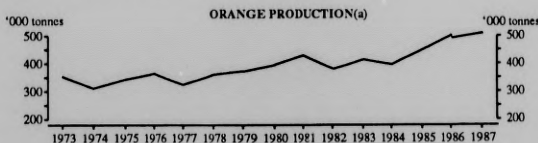


At 164,565 hectares in 1986-87, the total area under fruit in Australia increased by 2,226 hectares, an increase of 1.4 per cent over the previous year. The areas under orchard fruit and tropical/other fruit increased by 5.6 per cent and 4.3 per cent respectively.

Apple production increased from 288,353 tonnes in 1985-86 to 324,741 tonnes in 1986-87, an increase of 12.6 per cent. Production increased in all states except Tasmania, where a decrease from 56,548 tonnes to 48,088 tonnes was recorded (down 15.0 per cent).

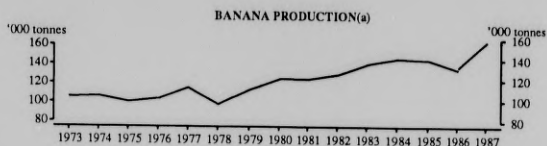


The 1986-87 orange production of 503,760 tonnes, increased by 3.7 per cent over 1985-86. The largest increase of 17,607 tonnes (9.6 per cent) was recorded in South Australia; followed by Victoria with 8,326 tonnes, (13.9 per cent). New South Wales was the only state to record a decrease in production, down 9,120 tonnes (4.2 per cent). Tree numbers increased by 6.3 per cent to a record 6.9 million.

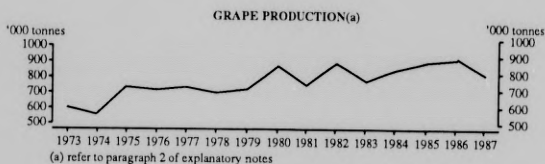


(a) refer to paragraph 2 of explanatory notes

Banana bearing area increased to 7,768 hectares (an increase of 1.4 per cent), and banana production increased from 132,751 tonnes to 157,720 tonnes (18.9 per cent).



The 1986-87 grape harvest declined by 100,439 tonnes (11.4 per cent) from 883,078 tonnes last year to 782,639 tonnes. Grape production for winemaking decreased marginally (down 2.9 per cent to 476,896 tonnes); whilst production for drying dropped dramatically (down 26.2 per cent to 262,301 tonnes), largely due to adverse seasonal conditions in New South Wales and Victoria, and the resultant decrease in sultana production. Production of Grapes used for other purposes increased sharply (18.4 per cent to 43,442 tonnes) reflecting growth in table grape production.



I. SUMMARY

TABLE 1. AREA OF FRUIT, YEARS ENDED 31 MARCH 1986 AND 1987
(⁰⁰⁰ hectares)

	Australia		1987					
	1986	1987	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.
Orchard fruit—								
Citrus	27.4	27.9	12.5	3.8	2.6	8.0	1.0	—
Pome—	19.2	19.1	4.8	4.4	3.1	1.7	2.4	2.6
Apples	6.0	6.1	0.9	3.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	—
Pear and other pome	23.3	26.3	8.3	5.6	7.4	3.4	1.1	0.1
Stone and other	8.7	10.0	3.8	1.5	2.5	2.1	0.1	—
Nuts	84.6	89.3	30.3	19.2	15.9	15.7	5.0	2.7
Total								
Tropical and other fruit—								
Tropical—Bananas	9.3	9.4	4.4	—	4.5	—	0.5	—
Pineapples	6.1	6.3	—	—	6.3	—	—	—
Other	2.0	2.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	—	—	0.2
Total	17.4	18.2	5.1	0.6	11.6	—	0.5	0.2
Total area of orchard, tropical and other fruit	102.0	107.5	35.3	19.8	27.5	15.7	5.6	3.1
Grapes	59.8	57.1	12.0	19.0	1.2	23.1	1.7	—
Total area of fruit	162.3	164.6	47.3	38.8	28.7	38.8	7.3	3.1

TABLE 2. SELECTED FRUIT, TREE NUMBERS AND PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA
YEARS ENDED 31 MARCH 1986 AND 1987

	1986	1987
TOTAL TREES (⁰⁰⁰)		
Oranges	6,486	6,897
Apples	6,184	6,350
Pears	1,561	1,552
Apricots	667	697
Peaches	1,657	1,797
Plums and prunes	879	954
Almonds	713	751
Macadamia	736	885
PRODUCTION (⁰⁰⁰ TONNES)		
Oranges	486	504
Apples	288	325
Pears	142	145
Apricots	28	27
Peaches	60	61
Plums and prunes	21	22
Almonds (in shell)	4	5
Macadamia	3	3

TABLE 5. TOTAL APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF FRUIT
AND FRUIT PRODUCTS, AUSTRALIA, YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 1985 TO 1987

	Available for consumption			Per capita consumption(a)		
	1985	1986	1987	1985	1986	1987
	— tonnes —			— kg —		
Fresh fruit (incl. fruit for fruit juice)—						
Oranges	592,001	533,990	536,405	37.8	33.7	33.3
Other citrus	117,268	112,713	117,160	7.5	7.1	7.3
Apples	256,356	273,137	252,996	16.4	17.2	15.7
Apricots	14,533	11,985	22,121	0.9	0.8	1.4
Bananas	144,975	134,541	160,135	9.3	8.5	10.0
Grapes	28,100	29,150	30,305	1.8	1.8	1.9
Peaches	12,636	20,557	23,476	0.8	1.3	1.5
Pears	71,331	69,242	72,434	4.6	4.4	4.5
Pineapples	67,586	61,666	86,733	4.3	3.9	5.4
Plums and prunes	10,726	11,268	12,299	0.7	0.7	0.8
Jams, conserves, etc. (product weight)	32,670	30,582	30,237	2.1	1.9	1.9
Dried fruit (product weight)—						
Vine	33,932	34,207	28,697	2.2	2.2	1.9
Tree	9,808	8,940	8,390	0.6	0.6	0.5
Processed fruit (product weight)—						
Apples	11,003	12,901	10,460	0.7	0.8	0.7
Apricots	9,302	7,505	7,357	0.6	0.5	0.5
Fruit salad	27,826	10,020	17,453	1.8	0.6	1.1
Peaches	31,429	15,266	18,699	2.0	1.0	1.2
Pears	21,299	7,039	8,183	1.4	0.4	0.5
Pineapples	42,319	47,105	31,567	2.7	3.0	2.0
Other	30,896	20,962	29,598	2.0	1.3	1.8
	— '000 litres —			— Litres —		
Wine	332,749	343,112	337,562	21.3	21.6	21.0

(a) Apparent per capita consumption has been calculated using the following mean population figures at 30 June 1985-15,555,456; 1986-15,861,410; 1987-16,089,900.

II COMMODITIES

A. ORCHARD FRUIT (Including edible tree nuts)

TABLE 6. NUMBERS OF TREES AND PRODUCTION OF ORCHARD FRUIT, YEARS ENDED 31 MARCH 1986 AND 1987

	Australia		1987						
	1986	1987	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	
	TREES 6 YEARS AND OVER ('000)								
Citrus—									
Oranges	4,725	5,092	2,615	712	163	1,482	121	—	
Lemons and limes	426	395	164	88	27	101	15	—	
Mandarins	381	381	75	47	176	66	21	—	
Grapefruit	276	276	137	51	10	72	6	—	
Pome—									
Apples	4,413	4,413	948	1,051	690	344	554	825	
Pears	1,345	1,308	93	976	63	75	79	22	
Stone—									
Apricots	474	472	31	132	26	255	12	15	
Cherries	295	298	203	59	—	29	3	3	
Nectarines	173	192	49	57	44	15	26	1	
Peaches	989	1,027	266	513	76	116	54	1	
Plums and prunes	562	573	294	83	92	46	57	—	
Other orchard, N.E.I.—									
Avocados	149	195	69	9	106	8	3	—	
Custard apples	12	18	5	—	12	—	—	—	
Mangoes	63	73	1	—	69	—	3	—	
Olives	103	79	4	41	—	34	—	—	
Nuts—									
Almonds	466	507	—	124	—	382	—	—	
Macadamia	269	436	247	—	189	—	—	—	
TOTAL NUMBER OF TREES ('000)									
Citrus—									
Oranges	6,486	6,897	3,584	974	235	1,920	183	—	
Lemons and limes	533	531	253	97	52	107	30	2	
Mandarins	578	627	102	71	303	114	26	—	
Grapefruit	306	303	145	57	13	78	11	—	
Pome—									
Apples	6,184	6,350	1,503	1,554	816	560	699	1,218	
Pears	1,561	1,552	112	1,109	69	104	128	30	
Stone—									
Apricots	667	697	41	199	35	380	22	21	
Cherries	491	527	316	120	1	49	21	20	
Nectarines	522	647	199	164	155	43	77	9	
Peaches	1,657	1,797	529	802	185	173	106	2	
Plums and prunes	879	954	446	133	186	82	105	2	
Other orchard, N.E.I.—									
Avocados	406	455	137	29	247	18	23	—	
Custard apples	46	61	21	—	40	—	—	—	
Mangoes	317	362	13	—	299	—	11	—	
Olives	114	87	4	44	—	38	1	—	
Nuts—									
Almonds	713	751	1	276	—	474	—	—	
Macadamia	736	885	424	—	461	—	—	—	
PRODUCTION ('000 tonnes)									
Citrus—									
Oranges	486	504	207	68	22	202	5	—	
Lemons and limes	45	42	12	7	4	16	2	—	
Mandarins	33	33	4	3	19	7	1	—	
Grapefruit	35	32	13	6	1	11	—	—	
Pome—									
Apples	288	325	65	100	37	21	54	48	
Pears	142	145	4	124	2	6	7	1	
Stone—									
Apricots	28	27	1	6	1	17	1	—	
Cherries	4	4	2	1	—	1	—	—	
Nectarines	7	7	2	2	1	1	—	—	
Peaches	60	61	16	31	2	9	3	—	
Plums and prunes	21	22	12	3	3	2	3	—	
Other orchard, N.E.I.—									
Avocados	7	10	3	—	6	—	—	—	
Custard apples	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Mangoes	4	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	
Olives	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nuts—									
Almonds (in shell)	4	5	—	2	—	3	—	—	
Macadamia	3	3	1	—	2	—	—	—	

TABLE 7. APPLE VARIETIES, YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 1987

	N.S.W.			Vic.			Qld					
	Tree numbers		Pro- duction	Tree numbers		Pro- duction	Tree numbers		Pro- duction			
	6 yrs and over	Total	tonnes	6 yrs and over	Total	tonnes	6 yrs and over	Total	tonnes			
Abas	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	13	20	799	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.			
Bonza	35	80	2,263	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.			
Crofton	14	16	786	9	12	671	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.			
Delicious—												
Golden	16	23	1,003	129	173	12,760	8	9	213			
Red	305	705	15,317	237	496	14,109	135	210	6,473			
Other	195	226	16,474	27	33	1,981	187	197	10,802			
Granny Smith	202	254	18,489	343	416	45,042	241	273	13,690			
Gravenstein	6	7	319	13	15	1,139	16	16	461			
Jonathan	100	105	7,411	262	303	21,636	71	74	3,600			
Lady Williams	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	10	58	679	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.			
Rome Beauty	26	27	1,755	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.			
Other	49	59	928	8	29	985	32	38	1,352			
Total	948	1,503	64,745	1,051	1,554	99,801	690	816	36,591			
	S.A.			W.A.			Tas.			Australia(a)		
	Tree numbers		Pro- duction	Tree numbers		Pro- duction	Tree numbers		Pro- duction	Tree numbers		Pro- duction
	6 yrs and over	Total	tonnes	6 yrs and over	Total	tonnes	6 yrs and over	Total	tonnes	6 yrs and over	Total	tonnes
Abas	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	13	20	799
Bonza	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	35	80	2,263
Cleopatra	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	12	14	792	4	4	388	16	19	1,180
Cox's Orange	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	8	9	256	8	9	256
Crofton	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	51	65	2,665	74	93	4,123
Delicious—												
Golden	40	74	2,681	19	30	1,720	102	144	6,422	314	451	24,799
Red	66	182	3,270	75	127	4,674	240	503	10,568	1,057	2,222	54,412
Other	9	10	502	6	11	349	24	32	1,298	449	510	31,407
Democrats	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	136	157	9,648	136	157	9,648
Granny Smith	74	108	5,081	324	342	39,403	136	141	8,773	1,320	1,535	130,477
Gravenstein	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	36	39	1,919
Jonathan	133	144	8,327	45	52	2,750	55	59	3,709	666	737	47,432
Lady Williams	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	39	79	2,680	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	49	137	3,359
Legana	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	13	13	653	13	13	653
Rome Beauty	7	7	392	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	32	33	2,147
Stummer	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	32	38	2,639	32	38	2,639
Summer												
Strawberries	7	7	301	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	7	7	301
Yates	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	24	24	1,646	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	24	24	1,646
Other	9	28	491	10	20	456	25	54	1,069	133	229	5,280
Total	344	560	21,045	554	699	54,470	825	1,218	48,088	4,413	6,350	324,741

(a) Australian totals include only those States/Territories in which the particular varieties are collected.

TABLE 8. PEAR VARIETIES, YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 1987

	N.S.W.			Vic.			Qld					
	Tree numbers		Pro-	Tree numbers		Pro-	Tree numbers		Pro-			
	6 yrs and over	Total	duction	6 yrs and over	Total	duction	6 yrs and over	Total	duction			
	— '000 —	tonnes		— '000 —	tonnes		— '000 —	tonnes				
Beurre Bosc	23	33	1,045	62	91	5,526	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.			
Josephine	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	23	25	2,813	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.			
Lemon Bergamot	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.			
Packham	52	59	1,889	362	422	45,126	31	33	989			
WBC (Bartlett)	15	16	1,026	506	515	68,106	17	17	695			
Winter Cole	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	12	13	419			
Other	4	4	90	22	56	2,288	3	5	94			
Total	93	112	4,050	976	1,109	123,859	63	69	2,197			
	S.A.			WA			Tas.			Australia(a)		
	Tree numbers		Pro-	Tree numbers		Pro-	Tree numbers		Pro-	Tree numbers		Pro-
	6 yrs and over	Total	duction	6 yrs and over	Total	duction	6 yrs and over	Total	duction	6 yrs and over	Total	duction
	— '000 —	tonnes		— '000 —	tonnes		— '000 —	tonnes		— '000 —	tonnes	
Beurre Bosc	5	7	325	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	89	131	6,896
Josephine	1	2	131	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	24	27	2,943
Lemon Bergamot	7	10	627	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	7	10	627
Packham	19	27	1,394	49	83	4,378	8	9	346	520	633	54,122
WBC (Bartlett)	41	44	3,809	25	30	2,323	1	4	73	606	626	76,031
Winter Cole	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	n.c.	12	13	419
Other	2	15	112	5	16	406	13	17	553	48	112	3,544
Total	75	104	6,398	79	128	7,107	22	30	972	1,308	1,552	144,582

(a) Australian totals include only those States/Territories in which the particular varieties are collected.

TABLE 9. ORANGE, APRICOT AND PEACH VARIETIES, YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 1987

	N.S.W.			Vic.			Qld					
	Tree numbers			Tree numbers			Tree numbers					
	6 yrs and over	Total	Production	6 yrs and over	Total	Production	6 yrs and over	Total	Production			
	'000		tonnes	'000		tonnes	'000		tonnes			
Oranges—												
Navel	764	1,096	62,867	236	348	20,572	81	118	11,097			
Valencia	1,847	2,482	143,593	474	622	47,132	63	92	8,675			
Other	4	6	247	2	4	324	19	25	1,966			
Total	2,615	3,584	206,707	712	974	68,028	163	235	21,738			
Apricots—												
Trevalt	28	34	1,334	113	163	5,729	11	13	260			
Other	4	7	129	19	36	636	15	22	260			
Total	32	41	1,464	132	199	6,365	26	35	519			
Peaches—												
Clingstone	155	245	10,397	425	620	28,627	27	65	863			
Other	112	284	5,456	88	182	2,864	49	120	1,519			
Total	267	529	15,853	513	802	31,491	76	185	2,382			
	S.A.			W.A.			Tas.			Australia(a)		
	Tree numbers			Tree numbers			Tree numbers			Tree numbers		
	6 yrs and over	Total	Production	6 yrs and over	Total	Production	6 yrs and over	Total	Production	6 yrs and over	Total	Production
	'000		tonnes	'000		tonnes	'000		tonnes	'000		tonnes
Oranges—												
Navel	504	640	68,158	39	67	1,701	—	—	—	1,624	2,270	164,394
Valencia	975	1,277	133,390	82	116	3,731	—	—	—	3,441	4,589	336,522
Other	3	3	307	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	38	2,844
Total	1,482	1,920	201,854	121	183	5,432	—	—	—	5,092	6,897	503,760
Apricots—												
Trevalt	45	59	3,432	5	11	321	1	3	11	204	282	11,087
Other	210	321	13,971	7	11	296	14	18	141	268	415	15,433
Total	255	380	17,402	12	22	617	15	21	151	472	697	26,519
Peaches—												
Clingstone	68	80	5,590	36	70	1,594	—	1	5	710	1,081	47,076
Other	48	92	3,017	18	36	906	—	1	4	316	715	13,767
Total	116	172	8,607	54	106	2,500	1	2	9	1,026	1,796	60,843

(a) Australian totals include only those States/Territories in which the particular varieties are collected.

The following table contains Australian statistics of fruit generally regarded as less significant than that shown elsewhere in this publication. Some of these fruit, e.g. rambutans and guavas, are recent commercial introductions to Australia. Additional statistics are available on request by contacting the ABS on Canberra (062) 52 5341 or by writing to P.O. Box 10, Belconnen, A.C.T. 2616.

TABLE 10. MISCELLANEOUS ORCHARD FRUIT, TREE NUMBERS AND PRODUCTION AUSTRALIA, YEARS ENDED 31 MARCH 1986 AND 1987

	Tree Numbers					
	6 years and over		Total		Production (Tonnes)	
	1986	1987	1986	1987	1986	1987
Fig	3,217	3,696	4,747	16,756	124	139
Guavas	3,226	28,900	8,153	33,877	105	274
Loquats	446	559	668	925	13	11
Lychees	13,087	14,963	93,693	101,559	119	416
Perseimons	5,176	6,815	62,180	64,063	211	233
Quinces	2,533	2,209	3,563	2,862	120	123
Rambutans	4	503	3,763	6,403	2	3
Cashews	434	133	1,034	6,283	—	—
Chestnuts	4,085	4,534	20,565	24,151	40	44
Filberts	364	780	3,660	11,111	2	3
Walnuts	9,680	6,066	13,801	11,698	95	81

B. TROPICAL AND OTHER FRUIT

TABLE 11. AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER BEARING HECTARE OF TROPICAL AND OTHER FRUIT YEARS ENDED 31 MARCH 1986 AND 1987

	Australia		1987						
	1986	1987	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.
BEARING AREA (Hectares)									
Tropical—									
Bananas	7,659	7,768	3,949	—	3,408	—	382	—	29
Papaws	298	332	31	—	296	—	5	—	—
Pineapples	3,697	3,762	3	—	3,758	—	—	—	1
Other—									
Currants (black, red)	154	145	—	4	—	—	—	141	—
Kiwifruit	116	320	133	154	20	6	7	—	—
Passionfruit	221	234	91	—	140	—	3	—	—
Raspberries	119	132	6	96	—	2	—	28	—
Strawberries	358	414	39	159	87	73	42	14	—
TOTAL AREA (Hectares)									
Tropical—									
Bananas	9,252	9,391	4,376	—	4,521	—	453	—	41
Papaws	400	460	43	—	411	—	6	—	—
Pineapples	6,133	6,329	3	—	6,325	—	—	—	1
Other—									
Currants (black, red)	183	168	—	4	—	—	—	164	—
Kiwifruit	318	475	229	197	24	8	17	—	—
Passionfruit	285	301	116	1	180	—	4	—	—
Raspberries	167	166	7	119	1	3	2	34	—
Strawberries	432	495	40	190	113	79	58	15	—
PRODUCTION (Tonnes)									
Tropical—									
Bananas	132,751	157,720	79,478	—	64,298	—	13,128	—	816
Papaws	4,251	4,820	223	—	4,557	—	40	—	—
Pineapples	129,772	142,339	31	—	142,288	—	—	—	20
Other—									
Currants (black, red)	642	637	1	5	—	—	—	630	—
Kiwifruit	502	968	312	568	47	14	28	—	—
Passionfruit	3,516	3,961	1,501	—	2,453	—	7	—	—
Raspberries	360	481	7	312	—	9	—	153	—
Strawberries	4,320	5,364	245	1,619	1,422	740	1,248	89	—
YIELD PER BEARING HECTARE (Tonnes)									
Tropical—									
Bananas	17.33	20.30	20.13	—	18.87	—	34.37	—	28.14
Papaws	14.27	14.52	7.19	—	15.40	—	8.00	—	—
Pineapples	35.10	37.84	10.33	—	37.86	—	—	—	20.00
Other—									
Currants (black, red)	4.17	4.38	—	1.00	—	—	—	4.47	—
Kiwifruit	4.32	3.03	2.35	3.69	2.35	2.33	4.00	—	—
Passionfruit	15.91	16.93	16.49	—	17.52	—	2.33	—	—
Raspberries	3.03	3.64	1.17	3.25	—	4.50	—	5.46	—
Strawberries	12.06	12.96	6.28	10.18	16.34	10.14	29.71	6.36	—

TABLE 12. MISCELLANEOUS OTHER FRUIT, AREA AND PRODUCTION AUSTRALIA, YEARS ENDED 31 MARCH 1986 AND 1987

	Bearing area		Total area		Production	
	1986	1987	1986	1987	1986	1987
			hectares			
Boysenberries	7	13	8	14	14	43
English gooseberries	1	3	1	3	2	3
Loganberries	6	4	7	4	28	16
Roellias	—	—	—	—	—	—
			— tonnes —			

C. GRAPES

TABLE 13. AREA OF VINES AND PRODUCTION OF GRAPES(a), STATES AND AUSTRALIA
YEARS ENDED 31 MARCH 1986 AND 1987

	Area of vines at harvest			Grubbings (actual and/or intended)	Production			
	Bearing	Not yet bearing	Total		Grapes used for—			Total
					Wine- making	Drying	Other	
	— hectares —				— tonnes (fresh weight) —			
Australia—								
1985-86	56,367	3,467	59,834	2,311	491,189	355,190	36,699	883,078
1986-87	53,880	3,194	57,074	2,001	476,896	262,301	43,442	782,639
1986-87—								
N.S.W.	11,327	643	11,970	187	117,800	40,766	8,476	167,042
Vic.	17,827	1,127	18,954	677	67,133	194,910	26,571	288,614
Qld	1,059	95	1,154	147	389	—	3,802	4,191
S.A.	22,024	1,079	23,103	937	283,721	—	2,860	311,482
W.A.	1,592	113	1,705	50	7,705	24,901	1,694	11,124
Tas.	43	53	96	2	148	—	—	148
N.T.	8	84	92	—	—	—	39	39

(a) Varietal information is available in 'Viticulture, Australia', Catalogue No. 7310.0. The 1986-87 issue was published on 4 January 1988.

III. BRIDGING AND ESTIMATE TABLES

TABLE 14 — BRIDGING TABLE : COMPARISON OF EVAO CUT-OFFS (OF \$2,500 AND \$20,000) FOR SELECTED COMMODITIES(a), 1985-86
A-Census with \$2,500 EVAO threshold. B-Census with the \$20,000 EVAO threshold.

	Australia		N.S.W.		Vic.		Qld		S.A.		W.A.		Tas.	
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
	AREA ('000 hectares)													
Orchard fruit	94	85	31	28	19	19	18	15	17	15	6	5	3	3
Tropical and other fruit	19	17	6	5	1	—	11	11	—	—	1	—	—	—
Grapes	64	60	13	13	20	20	1	1	27	25	2	2	—	—
	TOTAL NUMBER OF TREES ('000)													
Citrus—														
Orange	6,777	6,486	3,471	3,326	979	959	236	227	1,902	1,841	190	132	—	—
Lemons and limes	581	533	278	253	102	96	56	54	113	110	31	20	—	—
Mandarins	623	578	117	98	66	63	288	284	106	104	46	29	—	—
Grapefruit	315	306	145	142	62	61	14	14	82	79	12	9	—	—
Pome—														
Apples	6,397	6,184	1,547	1,442	1,515	1,488	810	784	533	517	721	697	1,268	1,256
Pears	1,592	1,561	142	132	1,114	1,109	72	69	106	100	126	120	32	32
Stone—														
Apricots	744	667	58	50	200	186	39	30	397	359	25	21	27	21
Cherries	546	491	326	295	126	113	1	1	54	47	19	17	21	18
Peaches	1,793	1,657	566	499	759	732	177	159	176	166	112	100	4	2
Plums and prunes	956	879	461	433	142	127	166	156	72	64	111	97	2	2
Avocados	492	406	148	134	34	33	263	209	17	17	29	14	—	—
	PRODUCTION ('000 tonnes)													
Citrus—														
Orange	496	486	220	216	61	60	21	21	188	184	7	5	—	—
Lemons and limes	46	45	16	16	8	8	4	4	15	15	2	2	—	—
Mandarins	34	33	4	4	3	3	20	20	6	6	1	1	—	—
Grapefruit	35	35	14	14	7	7	2	2	13	12	—	—	—	—
Pome—														
Apples	292	288	58	57	85	85	27	26	18	18	47	46	57	57
Pears	143	142	5	5	121	121	2	2	7	7	6	6	1	1
Stone—														
Apricots	30	28	3	3	8	7	1	1	18	17	1	1	—	—
Cherries	4	4	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peaches	61	60	17	16	32	31	2	2	9	8	2	2	—	—
Plums and prunes	22	21	11	11	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	—	—
Avocados	7	7	3	2	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grapes (total fresh weight)	908	883	199	195	359	356	5	5	332	316	12	10	—	—

(a) See Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 2 and 3.

TABLE 15. ESTIMATES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES — TOTAL FOR ALL ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING AN EVAO GREATER THAN \$5,000(a), YEAR ENDING 31 MARCH 1987

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Australia
TREE NUMBERS ('000)(a)								
Tree Fruits—								
Apples	1,592	1,569	846	582	723	1,229	—	6,540
Apricots	55	209	41	420	26	29	—	781
Avocados	162	31	306	18	31	—	—	548
Grapefruit	147	57	14	81	12	—	—	311
Lemons and limes	273	102	59	110	28	2	—	574
Mangoes	19	—	350	—	13	—	43	425
Oranges	3,749	992	250	1,979	230	—	—	7,200
Peaches	613	840	207	184	117	3	—	1,963
Pears	122	1,113	71	109	133	31	—	1,579
AREA (hectares)								
Other Fruits—								
Bananas(a)	5,356	—	4,709	—	453	—	42	10,561
Grapevines for all purposes	13,284	18,954	1,154	25,277	2,194	96	92	61,051
Kiwifruit	374	205	116	8	25	—	—	728
Pineapples	14	—	6,623	—	—	—	1	6,638
PRODUCTION (tonnes)								
Tree Fruits—								
Apples	68,586	100,809	37,918	21,876	56,271	48,525	—	333,985
Apricots	1,960	6,693	613	19,271	724	215	—	29,476
Avocados	3,464	369	7,273	410	188	—	—	11,702
Grapefruit	13,134	6,119	1,600	11,574	506	—	2	32,934
Lemons and limes	13,176	7,855	4,923	16,761	2,151	—	1	44,865
Mangoes	50	—	3,110	—	148	—	82	3,391
Oranges	216,221	69,275	23,076	208,097	6,816	—	—	523,485
Peaches	18,348	32,975	2,662	9,166	2,762	16	—	65,929
Pears	4,378	124,356	2,272	6,735	7,395	988	—	146,125
Other Fruits—								
Bananas	97,280	—	66,976	—	13,128	—	816	178,200
Grapevines for all purposes	185,396	288,614	4,191	340,789	14,317	148	39	833,494
Kiwifruit	510	592	218	14	41	—	—	1,374
Pineapples	148	—	148,993	—	—	—	20	149,161

(a) See Explanatory Notes, paragraph 4. Caution should be exercised when using these estimates because:

— data collected from establishments with EVAO between \$5,000 and \$19,999 are not as rigorously edited as Census data.

— production data are not collected from these establishments; it is estimated on the basis of area or numbers. Yields for Census establishments may differ from yields of establishments with EVAO less than \$20,000.

TABLE 16. PERCENTAGE COMPARISON OF EVAO CUT-OFFS FOR SELECTED FRUITS(a), YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 1987
(Data over \$20,000 EVAO as a percentage of data over \$5,000 EVAO)

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Australia
Tree Fruits—								
Apples	94.4	99.0	96.5	96.2	96.8	99.1	—	97.2
Apricots	74.7	95.1	84.7	90.3	85.2	70.2	—	90.0
Avocados	85.0	95.2	80.6	97.9	75.7	—	67.2	82.9
Grapefruit	98.7	98.6	93.0	96.6	87.1	—	65.9	97.5
Lemons and limes	92.7	94.9	89.0	96.9	72.1	100.0	42.3	93.3
Mangoes	71.8	—	85.3	—	81.0	—	91.4	85.1
Oranges	95.6	98.2	94.2	97.0	79.7	—	100.0	96.2
Peaches	86.4	95.5	89.5	93.9	90.5	57.7	—	92.3
Pears	92.5	99.5	96.7	95.0	96.1	98.4	—	98.9
Other Fruits—								
Bananas	81.7	—	96.0	—	100.0	—	100.0	88.5
Grapevines for all purposes	90.1	100.0	100.0	91.4	77.7	100.0	100.0	93.9
Kiwifruit	61.2	96.0	21.6	100.0	69.2	—	—	70.5
Pineapples	20.9	—	95.5	—	—	—	100.0	95.4

(a) See cautionary notes for Table 15.