

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS Canberra

CATALOGUE NO. 5403.0

NOON 19 SEPTEMBER 1979

EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES AND THEIR PRINCIPAL MARKETS, AUSTRALIA JUNE 1979

INQUIRIES

If you want to know more about these statistics ring Mrs Rhoda Jarman on Canberra 525422 or our State offices, or write to Information Services, ABS, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen A.C.T. 2616. If you want to know more about unpublished statistical information on overseas trade ring Mr Jim Moulton on Canberra 525401.

For copies of this publication contact Information Services, Canberra 526627 or State offices.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

This publication contains statistics of Australia's exports of major commodities and their principal markets. The commodities included in this publication are listed on page 2. Statistics for 1978-79 are preliminary and subject to revision.

Source of data

2. These statistics are compiled by the Australian Bureau of Statistics from information contained in export entries submitted by exporters or their agents to the Bureau of Customs as required by the Customs Act.

Statistical period

3. Exports are recorded statistically in the month in which the entries are passed by the Bureau of Customs. Normally this is within a few days of shipment of cargo, but delays sometimes occur in the lodging of entries. The statistical month for Customs outports (generally ports other than those at which the main Customs Office in each State is located) closes on 21st of each month whereas for mainports the statistical month is the calendar month.

Valuation

4. Goods sold to overseas buyers before export are valued at the f.o.b. Australian port of shipment equivalent of the actual price paid to the exporter. Goods shipped on consignment are valued at the f.o.b. Australian port of shipment equivalent of the current price offering for similar goods of Australian origin in the principal markets of the country to which they are dispatched for sale. The value of outside packages is included.

Commodity classification

5. From 1 July 1978, exports have been classified according to the new *Australian Export Commodity Classification* (A.E.C.C.) (1203.0) which is based on the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. A detailed description of the commodities included in this publication is contained in the A.E.C.C. Copies of, or extracts from, this classification may be obtained from offices of the ABS in Canberra and in each capital city.

Country

6. This means the country to which goods were consigned at the time of export. Where the country of consignment is not determined at the time of export, goods are recorded as exported "For orders".

Revisions to previous figures

7. Where revisions have been made to the

previously published figures for earlier months of the current financial year, appropriate adjustments are made to the year-to-date figures shown in this publication. For this reason, monthly figures published in previous issues for the current financial year will not necessarily add to the year-to-date figures shown in the latest issue.

8. Statistics shown in this publication were the latest available at the time of compilation. However, revisions may have since been made to the statistics, which could result in differences between figures in this publication and those in other related publications e.g. *Exports and Imports, Australia (Preliminary)* (5401.0), *Exports by Commodity Division, Australia (Preliminary)* (5402.0).

Comparability of commodity statistics

9. Because of the changes to the A.E.C.C. between 1977-78 and 1978-79 (see note 4 above), it has not been possible to derive exactly comparable figures for periods prior to 1 July 1978 and footnote (a) in the tables indicates where these statistics have been estimated.

Special returns system

10. Users requiring more detailed statistics for individual commodity items can obtain these from the special returns service under which statistics for items selected by the user are extracted and forwarded regularly for an appropriate charge.

Related publications

11. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

Exports, Australia (5404.0)

Exports by Mode of Transport, Australia (5415.0)

Export Price Index, Australia (6405.0)

Minerals and Mineral Products, Australia (8404.0)

All publications produced by the ABS are listed in *Catalogue of Publications* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

all or less than half the final digit shown.

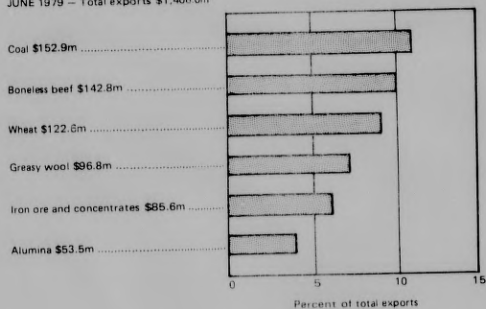
Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

INDEX

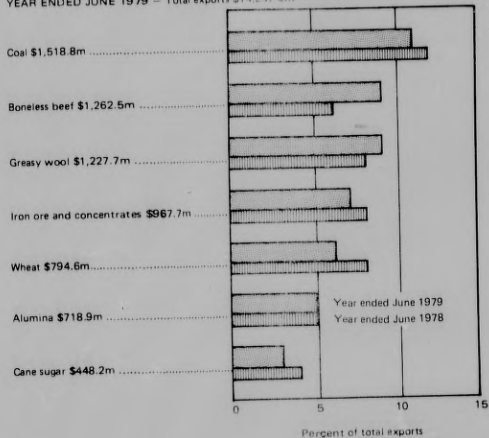
	<i>Page</i>
Distribution of exports by major commodities	3
Summary of exports of major commodities	4
Exports of major commodities —	
Aluminium	5
Barley	5
Butter	5
Cars	5
Cheese	6
Coal	6
Copper	6
Crustaceans and molluscs	6
Flour	7
Fruit	7
Hides	8
Iron	8
Lead	9
Meat	9
Milk and cream	10
Petroleum products	10
Rice	11
Skins, sheep and lamb	11
Sorghum	11
Sugar	11
Titanium and zirconium	12
Wheat	12
Wood chips	12
Wool	12
Zinc	14

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY MAJOR COMMODITIES (a)

JUNE 1979 — Total exports \$1,406.0m



YEAR ENDED JUNE 1979 — Total exports \$14,247.3m



(a) Exports of the "major commodities" shown in these charts are significant exports of particular commodities as shown in the summary on page 4 and represent 47% and 49% respectively of total exports for June 1979 and the year ended June 1979.

SUMMARY OF EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

A.E.C.C. No.	Description	June 1979		Year ended June 1979	
		\$'000	% of total exports	\$'000	% of total exports
287.32	Alumina (aluminium oxide) (b)	53,453	3.8	718,939	5.0
684.10	Aluminium and alloys, unwrought	2,855	0.2	82,219	0.6
043.00	Barley	16,332	1.2	149,547	1.0
023.00	Butter	6,286	0.4	49,437	0.3
781.00	Cars, passenger motor, assembled and unassembled	8,210	0.6	54,032	0.4
024.00	Cheese	8,615	0.6	68,974	0.5
325.10.01,05,11	Coal (anthracite, bituminous) (except briquettes)	152,913	10.9	1,518,806	10.7
287.11	Copper ores and concentrates	1,055	0.1	43,845	0.3
682.12	Copper, refined, unwrought	10,580	0.8	76,817	0.5
036.00	Crustaceans and molluscs (except canned or bottled)	24,222	1.7	180,851	1.3
046.01.05	Flour (wheat) plain white	2,041	0.1	11,961	0.1
057	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	16,291	1.2	93,226	0.7
058	Fruit, preserved and fruit preparations (a)	10,269	0.7	50,051	0.4
211.10	Hides, bovine and equine (except calf skins)	30,315	2.2	223,883	1.6
672	Iron and steel ingots and other primary forms	14,504	1.0	193,911	1.4
281.50.60	Iron ore and concentrates (except roasted iron pyrites)	85,594	6.1	967,697	6.8
671.20	Iron, pig and cast, and spiegeleisen	521	0.0	70,546	0.5
685.11,12,13	Lead and lead alloys (including silver-lead) unwrought	12,339	0.9	260,084	1.8
(c)	Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen, beef - boneless	142,827	10.2	1,262,546	8.9
(d)	Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen - bovine animals, other	6,393	0.5	103,629	0.7
011.60	Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen - edible offals	7,359	0.5	77,707	0.5
011.20	Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen - sheep, lambs and goats	20,286	1.4	191,092	1.3
022.41,42,43,49	Milk and cream (except fresh)	9,055	0.6	84,255	0.6
683.10	Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought (b)	7,880	0.6	92,934	0.7
287.22	Nickel mattes, sinters, etc. (b)	20,195	1.4	130,491	0.9
334,335	Petroleum products (a)	32,290	2.3	307,022	2.2
042	Rice	9,722	0.7	70,355	0.5
(e)	Skins, sheep and lamb, with wool on	13,353	0.9	109,987	0.8
045.92	Sorghum, unmilled	12,422	0.9	45,497	0.3
061.10.01,03; 061.20.01	Sugar - from cane (except icing sugar)	24,868	1.8	448,155	3.1
(f)	Titanium and zirconium ores and concentrates (except beneficiated ilmenite)	7,367	0.5	111,686	0.8
041	Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	122,648	8.7	794,612	5.6
246.02.01	Wood chips	6,099	0.4	93,592	0.7
268.20.31,41	Wool, carbonised - shorn and skin	3,924	0.3	43,137	0.3
268.70.01,651,20.01	Wool, carded or combed (including wool tops)	4,684	0.3	49,464	0.3
268.10.01	Wool, greasy	96,817	6.9	1,227,710	8.6
268.20.01,11,21	Wool, washed and scoured - shorn, skin and boiled	14,881	1.1	153,188	1.1
287.50	Zinc ores and concentrates	226	0.0	57,127	0.4
686.10	Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought	11,368	0.8	110,963	0.8
	Total	1,031,059	73.3	10,379,975	72.9
	Total exports	1,405,968	100.0	14,247,333	100.0

(a) See paragraph 9 of Explanatory Notes

(b) Country details for these items are not available.

(c) A.E.C.C. Nos 011.12.01,03,09,11,13,19

(d) A.E.C.C. Nos 011.11; 011.12,21,25

(e) A.E.C.C. Nos 211.60.01,05,09,13,19,21,25

(f) A.E.C.C. Nos 287.93,03,05,11,13,15,17,21,23,25,27

EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Country	Year ended June					
	June 1979		1978		1979	
ALUMINIUM AND ALLOYS, UNWROUGHT A.E.C.C. No. 684.10						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
China - excl. Taiwan Province	-	-	7,024	6,355	11,868	12,828
- Taiwan Province only	-	-	903	882	332	363
Indonesia	232	307	1,029	1,085	2,347	2,646
Japan	538	615	56,503	50,191	50,574	48,460
Philippines	992	1,221	6,493	6,547	7,821	8,455
Thailand	108	118	2,085	2,158	2,967	3,447
Other countries	436	593	1,883	2,051	5,117	6,021
Total	2,306	2,855	75,921	69,270	81,026	82,219
BARLEY A.E.C.C. No. 043.00						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Brazil	10,500	1,124	6,300	592	19,050	2,067
China - Taiwan Province only	20,881	3,260	212,444	19,140	329,212	29,785
Ecuador	-	-	45,155	4,412	24,890	2,291
Germany, Federal Republic of	20,210	1,480	144,852	13,626	140,950	10,340
Iran	31,449	4,224	36,868	3,101	106,650	10,691
Iraq	-	-	74,030	6,556	60,690	5,361
Japan	40,049	3,192	670,933	62,078	617,103	54,136
Kuwait	-	-	31,242	2,948	23,532	2,402
Other countries	29,753	3,053	103,352	9,381	380,884	32,474
Total	152,842	16,332	1,325,176	121,834	1,702,961	149,547
BUTTER A.E.C.C. No. 023.00						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Hong Kong	226	294	3,135	3,885	2,476	3,295
Indonesia	259	285	3,419	3,987	3,308	3,810
Malaysia	321	476	1,657	2,177	2,849	3,716
Oman	121	230	2,233	4,604	2,660	5,091
Papua New Guinea	80	93	831	845	860	937
Philippines	120	134	1,207	1,409	2,105	2,432
Saudi Arabia	478	938	5,451	10,522	4,840	9,406
Singapore, Republic of	129	173	1,473	1,944	2,669	3,360
Sri Lanka	71	80	712	668	876	904
United Arab Emirates	174	337	1,499	2,849	1,069	2,038
U.S.S.R.	2,500	2,313	-	-	2,500	2,313
Yemen Arab Republic	109	179	345	575	1,892	3,256
Other countries	513	755	9,716	11,083	6,387	8,880
Total	5,101	6,286	31,678	43,946	34,490	49,437
CARS, PASSENGER MOTOR, ASSEMBLED AND UNASSEMBLED A.E.C.C. No. 781.00						
	\$'000		\$'000		\$'000	
Fiji	18		162		186	
Hong Kong	-		518		178	
India	10		287		65	
Indonesia	4		639		1,729	
Korea, Republic of	332		-		1,264	
New Zealand	6,721		25,685		43,290	
Papua New Guinea	26		232		518	
Seychelles	-		158		238	
South Africa, Republic of	-		890		161	
Trinidad and Tobago	870		1,615		2,604	
United States of America	67		154		344	
Other countries	161		1,777		3,453	
Total	8,210		32,115		54,032	

Country	June 1979		Year ended June 1978		Year ended June 1979	
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
CHEESE A.E.C.C. No. 024.00						
Bahrain	13	25	629	1,189	599	1,221
Guyana	201	212	99	102	603	635
Hong Kong	13	24	292	480	471	812
Indonesia	32	57	432	819	268	496
Iraq	553	667	486	685	1,838	2,302
Japan	3,197	3,507	25,569	24,302	24,479	25,454
Kuwait	119	254	855	1,781	1,391	2,755
Malta	106	137	376	587	589	849
Mauritius	5	7	326	567	228	415
Philippines	101	100	533	461	3,032	2,883
Saudi Arabia	1,227	2,680	7,007	13,933	8,800	17,674
Singapore, Republic of	-	-	637	964	464	694
United Arab Emirates	19	43	815	1,455	789	1,369
United States of America	295	551	3,662	4,166	5,260	6,906
Other countries	215	350	2,371	4,007	2,693	4,507
Total	6,095	8,615	44,089	55,497	51,503	68,974

COAL (ANTHRACITE, BITUMINOUS) (except briquettes) A.E.C.C. Nos. 325.10 01.05.11

	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
China - Taiwan Province only	235,093	7,559	817,931	32,546	1,378,416	50,477
France	213,814	6,845	1,762,847	56,418	1,907,846	58,825
Germany, Federal Republic of	55,051	1,369	895,579	19,630	417,231	9,366
Italy	65,658	2,524	1,108,456	42,485	1,174,956	45,818
Japan	2,628,193	110,937	26,426,664	1,107,491	25,611,377	1,081,072
Korea, Republic of	151,738	5,982	1,157,856	47,203	1,781,527	73,108
Netherlands			1,957,319	58,321	1,649,745	46,362
Romania	47,444	1,612	618,901	24,221	463,002	16,763
United Kingdom	300,893	8,652	1,343,931	35,661	1,758,535	51,111
Other countries	250,157	7,433	1,772,230	57,799	2,728,178	85,904
Total	3,948,041	152,913	37,861,714	1,481,774	38,870,813	1,518,806

COPPER ORES AND CONCENTRATES A.E.C.C. No. 287.11

	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Belgium-Luxembourg	152	218	1,731	782	1,513	1,184
Germany, Federal Republic of			6,992	1,373	11,438	2,376
Japan	314	84	95,446	24,570	110,979	34,165
United States of America	324	487	836	760	4,555	3,029
Other countries	178	267	828	880	3,176	3,091
Total	968	1,055	105,833	28,365	131,661	43,845

COPPER, REFINED, UNWROUGHT A.E.C.C. No. 682.12

	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,401	2,436	12,749	13,562	10,600	14,453
France	1,704	2,877	9,652	10,244	8,910	13,372
Germany, Federal Republic of	702	1,176	12,849	13,681	9,062	12,551
Italy			2,977	3,150	1,254	1,472
Japan	51	105	4,579	4,808	1,045	1,267
Korea, Republic of	896	1,768			3,675	6,429
United Kingdom	1,002	1,763	18,813	20,346	16,669	23,576
Other countries	255	456	4,473	5,006	2,461	3,695
Total	6,010	10,580	66,092	70,797	53,677	76,817

CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS (except canned or bottled) A.E.C.C. No. 036.00

	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Japan	14,782	66,599	106,966
United States of America	6,942	57,299	59,162
Other countries	2,497	8,222	14,723
Total	24,222	132,121	180,851

Country	June		Year		Year	
	1979		ended June		1979	
FLOUR (Wheaten) PLAIN WHITE A.E.C.C. No. 046.01.05						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Burma, Socialist Republic						
of the Union of	3,971	795	3,945	656	3,971	795
Mauritius	1,151	250	18,264	3,102	12,542	2,596
Mozambique	2,194	510	—	—	2,194	510
Papua New Guinea	923	201	14,538	2,623	12,234	2,417
Samoa (Western)	448	88	3,856	639	3,742	706
Saudi Arabia	—	—	2,770	402	730	130
Sri Lanka	212	44	9,549	1,732	10,201	2,103
Tonga	143	28	5,088	832	2,486	480
Other countries	636	125	70,639	11,497	11,922	2,224
Total	9,678	2,041	128,649	21,483	60,022	11,961
FRUIT AND NUTS, FRESH OR DRIED A.E.C.C. No. 057						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Belgium-Luxembourg	311	118	1,802	858	1,535	856
Canada	431	482	12,086	10,745	14,101	12,121
France	1,739	730	5,022	2,499	7,814	4,355
Germany, Federal Republic of	4,985	2,170	15,434	8,419	20,840	13,222
Hong Kong	2,979	1,322	6,891	2,657	9,836	4,413
Japan	716	907	2,551	2,693	4,376	5,045
Malaysia	1,301	631	2,293	1,047	6,119	2,700
Netherlands	2,877	1,001	3,344	1,234	4,668	2,068
New Zealand	1,085	960	14,819	9,039	15,384	8,850
Singapore, Republic of	3,097	1,494	18,512	7,389	20,798	9,972
Sweden	1,681	621	7,155	2,148	5,263	2,041
United Kingdom	5,177	2,584	19,851	10,674	19,833	12,408
United States of America	1,566	876	3,915	2,383	4,714	3,595
Other countries	4,973	2,394	15,026	8,014	19,893	11,581
Total	32,918	16,291	128,702	69,800	155,176	93,226
FRUIT, PRESERVED AND FRUIT PREPARATIONS (a) A.E.C.C. No. 058						
	\$'000		\$'000		\$'000	
Canada	1,095		7,721		6,107	
Denmark	163		1,135		1,415	
Germany, Federal Republic of	808		1,800		4,382	
Ireland	—		907		646	
Japan	1,706		6,790		7,913	
Kuwait	60		703		340	
Netherlands	72		639		557	
New Zealand	145		1,501		2,268	
Papua New Guinea	58		660		919	
Saudi Arabia	41		2,048		784	
Sweden	281		1,253		1,207	
United Kingdom	2,725		11,724		11,946	
United States of America	141		900		733	
Other countries	2,974		7,760		10,834	
Total	10,269		45,540		50,051	

(a) See paragraph 9 of Explanatory Notes.

Country	Year ended June					
	June 1979		1978		1979	
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
HIDES, BOVINE AND EQUINE (except calf skins) A.E.C.C. No. 211.10						
China - excl. Taiwan Province	-	-	2,192	1,861	595	757
- Taiwan Province only	688	1,136	6,141	3,867	12,336	10,357
Czechoslovakia	322	608	4,586	2,751	3,075	3,901
Germany, Federal Republic of	867	1,649	23,350	15,083	15,217	16,422
Hong Kong	250	381	8,284	4,117	6,986	4,909
Hungary	998	2,347	6,332	4,405	10,916	16,324
Italy	2,446	5,258	35,254	27,576	50,948	72,985
Japan	5,338	10,192	38,837	25,621	30,790	37,165
Korea, Republic of	774	1,382	11,491	8,205	14,324	14,935
Netherlands	-	-	3,956	3,261	1,617	1,426
Poland	2,065	4,873	11,284	8,452	17,630	23,340
Portugal	102	167	5,015	3,307	1,331	1,583
Spain	104	175	18,68	5,274	3,723	4,221
Other	1,133	2,148	21,479	14,431	13,853	15,558
Total	15,089	30,315	186,370	128,210	183,340	223,883
IRON AND STEEL INGOTS AND OTHER PRIMARY FORMS A.E.C.C. No. 672						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Argentina	-	-	159,834	20,934	19,994	2,785
Belgium-Luxembourg	20,347	4,454	55,698	7,512	76,398	12,993
Hong Kong	-	-	105,019	12,466	177,769	25,760
Iran	-	-	131,717	16,738	181,992	28,595
Italy	-	-	178,320	26,141	32,091	6,645
Japan	15,637	2,577	65,168	7,006	67,380	10,750
Korea, Republic of	8,452	739	149,126	17,586	231,990	30,332
Pakistan, Islamic Republic of	-	-	77,719	9,284	33,255	5,685
Philippines	28,667	4,888	271,935	34,920	199,744	31,621
Thailand	-	-	55,182	4,925	49,287	8,914
Venezuela	-	-	54,785	5,853	19,636	2,058
Other countries	8,582	1,846	319,078	38,956	151,695	27,773
Total	81,684	14,504	1,603,580	202,321	1,241,230	193,911
IRON ORE AND CONCENTRATES (except roasted iron pyrites) A.E.C.C. Nos. 281.50,60						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Belgium-Luxembourg	52,553	426	962,824	8,461	673,159	4,176
China - excl. Taiwan Province	419,175	5,313	2,967,188	35,103	7,925,795	94,725
- Taiwan Province only	113,424	1,531	1,518,827	18,797	1,579,310	19,155
France	184,025	1,873	2,047,875	20,716	1,671,532	13,683
Germany, Federal Republic of	391,077	5,180	3,355,333	34,775	5,878,501	53,541
Italy	134,295	949	1,475,616	14,437	1,399,084	9,986
Japan	4,184,361	61,651	56,642,558	733,009	53,317,480	700,679
Korea, Republic of	186,127	2,564	1,559,570	19,714	2,491,534	32,545
Netherlands	278,983	2,034	2,433,178	19,769	830,919	5,828
Philippines	142,881	1,792	135,712	1,276	810,196	9,355
United Kingdom	217,270	1,612	852,792	6,138	1,627,449	10,979
Other countries	89,526	668	739,078	8,727	1,342,136	13,045
Total	6,393,797	85,594	74,690,551	920,923	79,547,095	967,697
IRON, PIG AND CAST, AND SPIEGELEISEN A.E.C.C. No. 671.20						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Bangladesh	-	-	9,999	719	16,500	2,264
China - excl. Taiwan Province	-	-	465,952	33,164	483,571	41,676
- Taiwan Province only	1,307	164	-	-	2,605	359
Japan	1,245	175	7,959	1,110	181,990	16,370
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	29,250	2,864
Pakistan, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	16,863	1,765
Poland	-	-	15,391	1,678	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	-	32,603	2,608
United States of America	-	-	7,937	1,039	6,630	888
Other countries	376	182	11,938	1,874	14,403	1,753
Total	2,928	521	519,176	39,583	784,415	70,546

Country	June 1979		Year ended June 1978		Year ended June 1979	
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
LEAD AND LEAD ALLOYS (including silver-lead) UNWROUGHT A.E.C.C. Nos. 685.11,12,13						
Belgium-Luxembourg	-	-	9,331	6,794	5,750	4,329
India	2,799	2,719	28,824	14,847	30,242	19,926
Iran	-	-	10,322	5,168	9,464	5,405
Italy	1,320	1,363	12,440	6,279	16,416	11,570
Japan	1,395	1,567	6,309	3,458	9,262	7,083
Netherlands	1,623	1,517	13,135	8,730	12,519	9,068
New Zealand	248	285	8,422	4,575	7,288	5,506
Philippines	245	248	5,303	2,951	7,055	4,839
Thailand	774	811	7,964	4,218	8,096	6,163
United Kingdom	-	-	149,357	107,645	151,711	143,095
United States of America	-	-	18,839	10,657	16,324	10,873
Other countries	3,977	3,831	35,026	18,544	48,151	32,225
Total	12,381	12,339	305,272	193,865	322,278	260,084
MEAT, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN, BEEF - BONELESS A.E.C.C. Nos. 011.12.01,03,09,11,13,19						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Canada	777	1,941	24,322	29,372	21,498	42,453
Egypt, Arab Republic of	-	-	34,593	32,104	17,228	11,305
Hong Kong	914	2,093	11,105	10,962	12,656	17,142
Iran	-	-	14,847	22,945	448	1,004
Japan	8,432	18,923	76,222	93,620	90,752	162,152
Romania	-	-	12,568	10,768	10,934	6,786
Sweden	381	1,498	7,005	14,926	6,594	18,622
United Kingdom	1,233	3,449	11,858	15,098	12,358	26,676
United States of America	36,230	83,623	359,237	406,459	418,242	786,685
Yugoslavia	-	-	15,495	13,396	19,843	14,516
Other countries	19,918	31,300	141,655	132,400	136,539	175,205
Total	67,886	142,827	708,908	782,051	747,093	1,262,546
MEAT, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN - BOVINE ANIMALS, OTHER A.E.C.C. Nos. 011.11,011.12,21,25						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Canada	23	58	1,478	1,946	3,296	7,007
Egypt, Arab Republic of	-	-	1,100	817	80	82
Germany, Federal Republic of	40	114	2,033	2,259	1,137	1,665
Japan	39	69	2,528	3,010	1,533	2,562
Korea, Republic of	2,604	3,169	19,697	13,171	56,005	55,880
Kuwait	42	99	2,099	3,152	1,044	2,099
Netherlands	54	128	486	597	288	443
Norway	-	-	878	1,031	922	1,436
Saudi Arabia	129	393	995	1,765	2,345	4,464
Singapore, Republic of	76	155	939	938	1,019	1,347
Sweden	13	31	621	834	324	672
United Arab Emirates	53	217	408	607	741	1,638
United States of America	442	993	4,901	5,711	7,361	13,432
Other countries	563	968	8,005	8,033	8,620	10,902
Total	4,079	6,393	46,166	43,871	84,715	103,629
MEAT, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN - EDIBLE OFFALS A.E.C.C. No. 011.60						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Canada	371	442	990	1,225	2,930	3,339
France	456	798	7,876	8,337	8,455	11,237
Hong Kong	239	185	2,336	1,270	3,015	1,753
Jamaica	92	91	2,364	1,025	1,620	1,047
Japan	1,448	3,015	12,621	18,488	14,024	27,491
Malaysia	73	51	1,427	596	1,511	873
Netherlands	237	429	3,167	2,587	4,231	5,183
Saudi Arabia	127	193	833	630	1,516	1,881
Singapore, Republic of	259	196	2,559	1,219	3,099	1,865
Sweden	47	37	3,211	1,423	805	688
United Kingdom	950	989	17,697	8,193	15,368	12,356
Other countries	900	934	6,389	3,802	10,357	9,993
Total	5,200	7,359	61,469	48,796	66,932	77,707

Country	June 1979		Year ended June		1979	
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
MEAT, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN - SHEEP, LAMBS AND GOATS A.E.C.C. No. 011.20						
Canada	270	366	3,789	3,968	10,564	12,116
Iran	60	67	40,323	45,285	5,880	6,607
Japan	8,054	11,594	86,860	78,486	62,668	83,952
Korea, Republic of	2,403	2,439	19,833	11,826	10,825	8,594
Kuwait	113	154	8,472	8,582	6,227	7,375
Oman	191	319	1,941	2,381	2,133	2,960
Saudi Arabia	621	1,287	3,438	4,618	7,794	11,974
Singapore, Republic of	131	131	3,374	2,788	3,185	2,890
United Arab Emirates	614	916	3,785	4,404	7,247	10,209
United Kingdom	678	750	4,314	4,866	11,521	13,011
United States of America	452	839	2,620	3,560	6,159	9,969
Other countries	1,138	1,424	13,660	13,414	18,056	21,435
Total	14,724	20,286	192,409	184,176	152,260	191,092
MILK AND CREAM (except fresh) A.E.C.C. Nos. 022.41, 42, 43, 49						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
China - Taiwan Province only	1,053	1,224	11,054	12,242	12,941	15,161
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	1,999	1,986
Hong Kong	1,227	991	8,121	6,152	8,991	7,237
Indonesia	599	344	11,304	6,030	11,592	7,433
Japan	979	416	11,801	4,294	9,282	4,369
Malaysia	1,110	1,135	11,960	9,572	10,996	9,454
Papua New Guinea	130	146	2,103	1,779	2,451	2,202
Philippines	1,016	1,323	16,952	10,706	12,979	11,291
Singapore, Republic of	340	262	4,308	2,835	3,142	2,318
Sri Lanka	1,632	1,573	2,573	2,274	6,736	5,731
Thailand	331	145	5,323	2,648	4,699	2,251
Venezuela	-	-	19,318	17,513	606	621
Other countries	1,218	1,494	9,394	8,472	13,793	14,201
Total	9,645	9,055	114,212	84,518	100,209	84,255
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS (a) A.E.C.C. Nos. 334, 335						
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000			
Fiji	7,158	26,910	36,603			
Indonesia	627	9,748	9,570			
Japan	19	19,031	11,705			
Malaysia	416	5,195	3,829			
Mozambique	-	2,674	3,352			
New Zealand	17,450	118,625	127,396			
Papua New Guinea	2,362	7,148	18,664			
Singapore, Republic of	646	27,265	14,490			
Thailand	462	4,643	4,950			
United States of America	2,590	3,425	42,122			
Other countries	559	16,992	34,342			
Total	32,290	241,658	307,022			

(a) See paragraph 9 of Explanatory Notes.

Country	June		Year			
	1979		ended June		1979	
RICE A.E.C.C. No. 042						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Fiji	848	186	11,935	2,839	11,444	3,287
Hong Kong	4,700	5,476	54,547	14,309	51,582	18,761
Indonesia	2,013	472	44,663	10,008	21,297	5,355
New Caledonia	281	113	5,412	1,767	5,516	2,128
New Hebrides	598	247	4,144	1,352	4,829	1,890
New Zealand	517	174	4,488	1,674	7,248	2,315
Papua New Guinea	6,272	1,543	78,328	17,997	81,901	21,050
South Africa, Republic of	282	81	5,498	1,278	2,212	610
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	2,006	566
Other countries	6,233	1,431	68,444	15,410	52,964	14,392
Total	21,744	9,722	277,459	66,634	240,999	70,355

SKINS, SHEEP AND LAMB, WITH WOOL ON A.E.C.C. Nos. 211.60.01.05,09,13,21,25

	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
France	5,001	8,975	55,313	75,245	49,944	74,640
Germany, Federal Republic of	455	717	3,943	6,108	4,327	6,715
Italy	182	319	2,624	3,842	2,433	3,816
Sweden	181	456	1,133	2,308	838	1,806
United Kingdom	307	472	3,711	5,353	3,065	4,313
Yugoslavia	498	596	4,306	4,471	4,209	4,878
Other countries	1,110	1,819	5,415	9,042	8,403	13,819
Total	7,734	13,353	76,445	106,369	73,220	109,987
<i>Number of sheep and lamb skins exported</i>	2,646,136		26,324,103		24,946,372	

SORGHUM, UNMILLED A.E.C.C. No. 045.92

	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
China - Taiwan Province only	-	-	-	-	95,494	8,647
Japan	140,138	12,393	384,194	35,403	390,148	34,265
Other countries	310	30	334	54	30,687	2,584
Total	140,448	12,422	384,528	35,457	516,329	45,497

SUGAR - FROM CANE (except icing sugar) A.E.C.C. Nos. 061.10.01,03,06,20.01

	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Canada	18,000	3,167	617,285	95,493	277,990	42,713
China - excl. Taiwan Province	-	-	210,000	37,614	113,274	14,849
Japan	78,893	17,171	697,797	217,667	687,994	224,643
Korea, Republic of	5,800	1,488	270,342	49,350	216,103	47,905
Malaysia	12,601	2,333	46,025	11,708	224,698	56,540
New Zealand	-	-	92,248	17,166	98,720	21,608
Papua New Guinea	1,724	538	22,390	6,600	20,045	6,258
Singapore, Republic of	-	-	67,566	15,417	35,932	9,301
United States of America	-	-	417,805	79,856	158,161	22,156
Other countries	528	171	36,438	5,768	6,906	2,183
Total	117,546	24,868	2,477,896	536,640	1,839,821	448,155

Country	Year ended June					
	June 1979		1978		1979	
TITANIUM AND ZIRCONIUM ORES AND CONCENTRATES (except beneficiated ilmenite)						
A.E.C.C. Nos. 287.93.03.05, 11, 13, 15, 17, 21, 23, 25, 27						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Belgium-Luxembourg	54	18	21,288	2,401	7,660	507
Brazil	350	93	84,141	2,825	66,268	2,380
Canada	108	20	9,973	1,375	33,006	3,419
France	1,020	88	150,804	4,713	141,497	3,908
Italy	5,520	273	104,138	5,135	138,613	5,673
Japan	25,847	1,595	192,977	12,129	253,151	19,389
Netherlands	2,571	149	113,036	10,833	56,176	6,668
Poland	1,498	261	8,767	1,466	11,398	1,476
Spain	24,494	546	68,276	2,901	112,375	3,176
United Kingdom	23,779	432	300,842	17,574	256,590	13,374
United States of America	10,604	1,712	562,616	42,196	444,563	37,374
Other countries	42,668	2,179	78,828	7,159	180,727	14,336
Total	138,513	7,367	1,695,686	110,706	1,702,024	111,686
WHEAT (including spelt) AND MESLIN, UNMILLED A.E.C.C. No. 041						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Bangladesh	—	—	146,529	14,320	52,150	6,258
China — excl. Taiwan Province	398,619	45,813	4,603,135	376,388	1,437,717	139,628
— Taiwan Province only	—	—	82,731	8,116	—	—
Egypt, Arab Republic of	63,927	7,839	1,246,477	115,750	1,212,911	144,267
Indonesia	55,317	11,036	559,170	57,020	539,890	70,471
Iraq	42,261	5,587	520,026	54,716	419,051	55,896
Japan	144,259	17,710	1,158,016	115,966	968,765	117,648
Kuwait	25,291	3,277	178,766	18,073	193,485	23,848
Malaysia	49,853	6,167	376,869	37,766	378,755	46,246
Saudi Arabia	—	—	125,806	15,399	105,400	14,853
Singapore, Republic of	34,061	3,640	229,068	22,046	186,670	20,675
Sri Lanka	—	—	102,740	9,700	84,000	8,884
U.S.S.R.	—	—	255,126	27,187	157,331	15,261
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of	42,212	5,150	61,650	5,549	143,175	15,798
Yemen Arab Republic	53,370	7,286	250,138	27,205	80,040	10,455
Other countries	72,722	9,143	1,052,679	105,879	841,224	104,425
Total	98,1892	122,648	10,948,926	1,011,078	6,800,564	794,612
WOOD CHIPS A.E.C.C. No. 246.02.01						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Japan	209,284	5,597	3,131,652	82,421	3,316,280	92,601
Other countries	17,232	502	—	—	32,890	991
Total	226,516	6,099	3,131,652	82,421	3,349,170	93,592
WOOL (except wool on sheep skins and yarn) — GREASY EQUIVALENT						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,813	3,381	20,935	36,781	22,174	43,735
China — excl. Taiwan Province	1,843	4,722	5,697	12,981	9,908	22,684
— Taiwan Province only	1,822	4,129	13,751	23,270	25,061	46,719
France	5,626	11,841	36,673	64,842	42,563	85,858
Germany, Federal Republic of	4,054	9,428	43,307	86,089	48,684	107,027
India	1,725	3,444	14,496	25,597	15,213	29,172
Italy	4,506	9,722	45,123	86,956	65,694	129,663
Japan	12,497	28,863	178,726	352,800	198,761	417,956
Korea, Republic of	2,236	5,858	24,810	51,057	34,538	76,405
Malaysia	349	795	5,477	11,121	6,947	15,171
Netherlands	784	1,759	7,093	12,598	13,653	27,190
Poland	1,817	4,281	19,322	38,682	22,288	48,991
United Kingdom	2,754	5,469	22,387	39,715	22,720	44,187
United States of America	3,093	6,392	18,589	30,986	22,052	39,532
U.S.S.R.	2,086	4,982	79,787	170,343	85,570	190,044
Yugoslavia	2,112	5,822	16,519	39,005	20,403	51,701
Other countries	4,297	10,157	48,838	100,262	48,733	107,398
Total	53,415	121,044	601,531	1,183,084	702,962	1,483,431

Country	June		Year		Year	
	1979		ended June		1979	
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
WOOL CARBONISED - SHORN AND SKIN A.E.C.C. Nos. 268.20.31.41						
Belgium-Luxembourg	43	154	384	1,316	266	909
China - excl. Taiwan Province	109	438	19	73	169	678
- Taiwan Province only	16	56	667	2,040	640	2,339
Germany, Federal Republic of	59	231	763	2,332	624	2,051
Hong Kong	69	255	973	3,525	634	2,489
Italy	154	652	1,795	6,614	1,935	7,362
Japan	114	413	1,293	3,785	2,081	7,156
Korea, Republic of	275	1,100	3,040	9,316	3,809	13,741
United Kingdom	43	163	367	1,031	323	1,070
Other countries	118	463	1,233	3,971	1,508	5,341
Shorn	821	3,252	10,533	34,003	10,959	39,322
Skin	179	677	-	-	1,030	3,814
Total	1,000	3,924	10,533	34,003	11,988	43,137

WOOL, CARDED OR COMBED (including wool tops) A.E.C.C. Nos. 268.70.01:651.20.01

	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Canada	61	265	2,356	7,962	1,511	5,184
Germany, Federal Republic of	-	-	633	2,422	637	2,624
Greece	10	59	581	2,597	222	1,198
Hong Kong	80	387	811	3,040	1,304	5,273
Iran	58	305	1,143	4,622	824	3,440
Italy	-	-	532	2,145	260	1,079
Japan	176	861	2,269	10,425	2,861	13,405
Pakistan, Islamic Republic of	96	485	440	1,714	655	3,256
Other countries	450	2,322	1,207	4,832	2,890	14,004
Total	931	4,684	9,973	39,759	11,164	49,464

WOOL, GREASY A.E.C.C. No. 268.10.01

	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,677	3,129	19,629	34,794	20,901	41,845
China - excl. Taiwan Province	845	2,221	5,294	12,294	4,903	12,376
- Taiwan Province only	1,515	3,407	10,979	18,575	20,967	38,570
France	5,537	11,660	34,677	61,876	40,706	82,572
Germany, Federal Republic of	3,356	8,264	34,955	72,441	40,576	92,931
India	1,725	3,444	13,056	23,443	14,699	28,476
Italy	3,373	7,394	33,651	65,689	48,144	100,208
Japan	9,306	22,216	145,079	287,153	154,800	330,486
Korea, Republic of	1,412	4,025	17,159	37,751	24,129	55,634
Malaysia	349	795	5,469	11,111	6,907	15,084
Netherlands	784	1,759	6,826	12,230	13,093	26,254
Poland	1,817	4,281	19,069	38,275	22,162	48,796
United Kingdom	1,494	3,435	13,509	27,641	13,355	30,178
United States of America	1,670	4,065	7,895	16,360	8,710	20,080
U.S.S.R.	2,086	4,982	79,468	169,740	83,135	185,973
Yugoslavia	1,937	5,509	16,273	38,588	19,574	49,993
Other countries	2,438	6,231	30,616	65,515	29,559	68,253
Total	41,320	96,817	493,605	993,476	566,319	1,227,710

Country	June 1979		Year ended June 1978		1979	
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
WOOL, WASHED AND SCOURED SHORN, SKIN AND BOILED						
A.E.C.C. No. 268.20.01.11.21						
France	31	121	815	2,115	650	2,053
Germany, Federal Republic of	316	925	3,125	8,894	3,111	9,362
Iran	26	79	640	1,866	341	1,049
Italy	391	1,464	3,741	12,277	5,784	19,769
Japan	1,411	5,321	13,945	50,482	18,047	65,318
Korea, Republic of	114	528	873	3,342	1,296	5,246
United Kingdom	524	1,700	3,567	10,048	3,762	11,473
United States of America	721	2,184	5,394	14,018	6,678	18,172
Other countries	770	2,558	3,267	9,561	6,629	20,747
<i>Shorn</i>	4,180	14,591	34,209	109,527	44,524	148,207
<i>Skin and boiled</i>	123	290	1,157	3,076	1,774	4,982
Total	4,303	14,881	35,366	112,603	46,298	153,188
ZINC ORES AND CONCENTRATES A.E.C.C. No. 287.50						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Bulgaria	—	—	11,972	1,325	15,475	1,857
India	—	—	20,940	2,094	20,592	3,075
Japan	—	—	181,318	23,490	233,056	30,615
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	—	—	—	—	21,693	2,387
Netherlands	—	—	93,784	10,370	58,038	5,466
United Kingdom	—	—	36,020	2,638	28,521	3,023
United States of America	—	—	—	—	14,558	1,456
Other countries	300	226	45,141	4,808	61,185	9,249
Total	300	226	389,175	44,725	453,118	57,127
ZINC AND ZINC ALLOYS, UNWROUGHT A.E.C.C. No. 686.10						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
China — Taiwan Province only	2,488	1,760	26,257	12,605	31,680	17,619
Hong Kong	1,416	1,081	10,490	5,436	14,652	9,029
India	4,318	2,976	10,022	5,032	13,228	7,997
Indonesia	1,620	1,115	34,374	17,387	23,899	13,294
Iran	—	—	8,395	4,273	4,150	2,116
New Zealand	333	251	10,569	6,488	17,046	9,389
Thailand	1,099	810	19,282	9,592	19,802	11,163
United States of America	2,226	1,582	33,706	19,611	32,425	20,529
Other countries	2,572	1,794	31,220	15,654	36,944	19,828
Total	16,072	11,368	184,315	96,078	193,826	110,963