



AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NATIONAL INCOME AND
EXPENDITURE
1982-83

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

CATALOGUE NO. 5204.0

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EXPENDITURE
1982-83

R. J. CAMERON
Australian Statistician

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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PREFACE

This publication contains detailed estimates of national income and expenditure for the years 1971-72 to 1982-83 together with estimates of the main aggregates from 1948-49.

Official estimates of national income and expenditure have been compiled by the ABS since 1945 when estimates were published for the years 1938-39 to 1944-45. They have since been published annually as papers entitled *National Income and Expenditure* issued by the Treasurer with the Commonwealth Government Budget Papers. In 1963 a number of important changes in the structure and presentation of the national accounts and in the conceptual basis and definitions of the principal aggregates were introduced in a new publication entitled *Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure, 1948-49 to 1961-62*. Constant price estimates of the principal expenditure aggregates were presented for the first time in this publication. Successive issues of this annual publication provide the main national accounting reference. In the 1971-72 issue of *Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure*, published in 1973, the structure of the accounts was revised to accord more closely to the international standard described in the United Nations publication *A System of National Accounts* (1968).

Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure (5204.0) is part of a regular sequence of national accounts publications in which the first estimates for the year just completed are successively revised and additional detailed tables are issued as further information becomes available. The cycle begins in August with the Budget Paper *National Income and Expenditure* which gives preliminary estimates for the year just completed and revised estimates for the previous four years. *Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure, Australia (Preliminary)* (5205.0) is issued concurrently with the Budget Paper and provides estimates for major aggregates for the quarters of the year just completed and the previous year. The June quarter issue of *Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure, Australia* (5206.0) follows shortly afterwards and provides more detailed estimates. Subsequent issues of 5206.0 may revise the past quarterly estimates as they add additional quarters and may revise annual estimates for some items for the most recent years. *Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure* (5204.0) is the most comprehensive national accounts publication. After estimates are finalised about March and sent for printing, an *Advance Release* (5201.0) is issued which makes available selected tables in advance.

Descriptions of the concepts and structure of the Australian national accounts and of the sources of data and methods used to estimate the national accounting aggregates at current and constant prices are presented in *Australian National Accounts, Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216.0).

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May 1984

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Concepts, definitions, sources and methods

A basic guide to the Australian national accounts entitled *Australian National Accounts, Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216.0) was released early in 1982. It outlines major concepts and definitions, describes sources of data and methods used to derive annual and quarterly estimates for major aggregates at current and constant prices and discusses the accuracy and reliability of the national accounts. A reprint of 5216.0 was released late in 1983 which was consistent with the concepts, sources and methods applicable to the 1980-81 issue of *Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure* (5204.0). The reprint contains a new appendix (Appendix D) which details changes which occurred between the release of the 1980-81 issue of 5204.0 and August 1983.

The concepts, definitions, sources and methods applicable to the estimates contained in this publication are as described in the original edition of 5216.0 but with the changes outlined in Appendix A of this issue of 5204.0. Brief definitions and descriptions of items in the summary accounts are shown in Part II, Definitions and Descriptions of Items.

Changes in this issue

Estimates of some of the components of household income for Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory are provided in Tables 68 and 69. This is the first time separate estimates of these components have been published for the Territories.

Series omitted

Separate estimates of household income by State for 1981-82 and 1982-83 have not been included in Table 61 because estimates of wages, salaries and supplements by State which have been compiled are not considered sufficiently reliable for publication at this stage. Interpretation and verification of these estimates of State wages, salaries and supplements for 1981-82 and 1982-83 were complicated by the change in underlying data sources between September quarter 1981 and December quarter 1981 from payroll tax tabulations to the interim 'Quarterly Survey of Earnings'. An expanded survey of employers (covering approximately 20,000 employers) was commenced in September quarter 1983. State estimates of wages, salaries and supplements for 1981-82 and 1982-83 will be re-examined in the light of the new survey results for 1983-84 with a view to publishing annual estimates for State wages, salaries and supplements and household income for both 1981-82 and 1982-83 in the 1983-84 issue of this publication.

The changes to data sources used to compile estimates of wages, salaries and supplements, which were discussed in the previous paragraph, have also resulted in the unavailability of estimates of GDP and wages, salaries and supplements by industry for the year 1981-82. (See Tables 15, 17, 22-26). The provision of estimates for GDP and wages, salaries and supplements by industry for 1981-82 and 1982-83 will be re-examined in the light of the new survey results for 1983-84 with a view to inclusion in the next issue of this publication.

Revisions in this issue

Revisions to dwelling rent, household income from dwelling rent and gross operating surplus of dwellings have been made for all years from 1976-77 as a result of incorporating quinquennial benchmark estimates of gross rent derived from the 1981 Census of Population and Housing.

Revisions have also been made to estimates for recent years as a result of assimilating later information from taxation assessment statistics, the gross value of farm production series and other sources which normally become available by this time each year.

Reliability and future revisions

Estimates of national income and expenditure have been prepared from a wide range of statistical sources, some of which are available quickly and some only with a delay of several years. Some are closely related to the desired national accounting basis, but others are not completely satisfactory in various respects, including coverage, concepts and timing. Most of the basic data derives from the general system of statistical censuses and surveys or as a by-product of government administrative processes. The frequency, detail and timeliness of these data sources are constrained by many factors, including the other purposes which they must serve. Any speeding up of data is usually at the expense of detail, reliability or additional resources. Therefore, estimates for recent years may be subject to considerable revision as firmer data become available.

For example, because tabulations of company income tax statistics do not become available until about two years after the end of each financial year, estimates of income and depreciation allowances for companies, and therefore the estimates of gross non-farm product, may be subject to substantial revision for the two most recent years. Because the industry distributions of gross domestic product, gross operating surplus and depreciation allowances are based on income tax tabulations, these aggregates are not classified by industry for the latest year and the industry distributions provided for the year prior to that are regarded as tentative.

Statistical discrepancy

The statistical discrepancy shown in the tables represents the difference between estimates of gross domestic product plus imports and the sum of the estimates of components of gross national expenditure and exports. The inclusion of the statistical discrepancy on the expenditure side of the domestic production account is a convention and does not necessarily imply that the sum of the income components more accurately measures GDP than the sum of the expenditure components (plus exports less imports).

A separate issue is how accurately either side of the domestic production account measures the conceptual ideal. The answer to this question may itself differ over time both as circumstances change and as data sources

and methods of estimation change. Both sides of the domestic production account are currently believed to underestimate the actual level of GDP. The major area of understatement on the income side is considered to be unincorporated income which is difficult to estimate accurately because of understatement of income as reported to the Taxation Commissioner. On the expenditure side there are three major areas of known understatement because of inadequate data sources viz:

- (a) No estimate has been included of the expenses associated with the sale of dwellings and other buildings and land, e.g. legal fees, real estate commission, stamp duty.
- (b) No estimate has been included in capital expenditure on private dwellings to cover those alterations and additions to dwellings which either do not require a local government permit or for which the owner does not obtain the requisite permit.
- (c) No estimate is included in private final consumption expenditure for expenditure on illegal goods and services e.g. no allowance is made for the purchase of illicit drugs or payments relating to illegal gambling and prostitution.

Hence, it is probable that both sides of the domestic production account understate the actual level of GDP.

In evaluating the significance both of revisions to successive estimates of the national accounts and the extent of underestimation in the levels of national income and expenditure, it is important to appreciate that accurate year to year movements in GDP are generally

more critical for economic policy purposes than is the accurate measurement of the level of GDP in any particular year.

Related publications

As well as the publications referred to in the Preface other national accounts publications produced by the ABS which may be of interest are:

Australian National Accounts, Gross Product by Industry, 1981-82 (5211.0)

Australian National Accounts, Input-Output Tables, 1977-78 (5209.0)

Historical Series of Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure, Australia (5207.0)—issued for December quarter only.

Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

n.a. not available

n.e.i. not elsewhere included

— nil or rounded to zero

p preliminary—figure or series subject to revision

Values are shown in Australian dollars (\$).

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in the tables are due to rounding.

PART I. TABLES

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 1. - DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Final consumption expenditure- Private	22679	25430	30013	36442	43508	49775	55170	62168	70108	79337	90268	101744
Government	4786	5450	6842	9212	11452	13396	15116	16747	18708	22155	25359	28804
Gross fixed capital expenditure- Private	6373	6762	7833	8640	10412	11997	12842	15169	16277	21314	26580	24290
Public enterprises	1787	1812	2069	2884	3259	3740	4317	4391	4900	5874	6386	7878
General government	1508	1671	1910	2769	3396	3427	3695	3849	4063	4443	4705	5506
Increase in stocks (a)	11	-289	1173	1021	116	1134	-468	1263	691	251	1228	-2591
Statistical discrepancy	133	463	1507	1136	502	325	686	260	252	1237	1023	1721
Gross national expenditure	37277	41299	51347	62104	72685	83794	91358	103847	114999	134611	155549	167347
Exports of goods and services	5605	6944	7810	8921	11005	13206	13979	16502	21586	22003	22662	24498
National turnover of goods and services	42882	48243	59157	73025	83690	97000	105337	120349	136585	156614	178211	191845
Less Imports of goods and services	5217	5348	7774	10227	10831	13788	15008	17784	20918	24749	28562	27988
Expenditure on gross domestic product	37665	42895	51383	61798	72859	83212	90329	102565	115667	131865	149649	163857
Wages, salaries and supplements	20575	22966	28127	36115	41580	46926	51520	55448	61839	71749	83001	92102
Gross operating surplus- Trading enterprises (a) - Companies	5351	6220	6777	7344	8543	9898	10454	12062	14012	16148	17115	17635
Unincorporated	4900	6028	7573	7760	8671	9875	10182	13225	14588	15155	16337	15230
Dwellings owned by persons	2014	2325	2734	3371	4178	5070	6181	7307	8430	9663	11589	14238
Public	1214	1275	1242	1120	1644	1923	2059	2380	2632	2907	3319	3623
Financial enterprises	733	839	835	958	1399	1736	1682	2498	2864	3376	3461	4194
Less Imputed bank service charge	817	1000	1258	1518	1713	1951	2067	2328	2769	3273	3813	4160
Gross domestic product at factor cost	33970	38653	46030	55150	64302	73477	80011	90592	101596	115727	131209	142862
Indirect taxes less subsidies	3695	4242	5353	6648	8557	9735	10318	11973	14071	16138	18440	20995
Gross domestic product	37665	42895	51383	61798	72859	83212	90329	102565	115667	131865	149649	163857
Gross farm product	2217	3085	4200	3726	3768	4194	3936	6493	7449	7097	7318	5732
Gross non-farm product	35448	39810	47183	58072	69091	79018	86393	96072	108218	124768	142331	158125
(a) The national accounts concept of production does not include any holding gains associated with the effects of inflation on the value of stocks held. The estimates of increase in stocks and gross operating surplus - trading enterprises shown above are after deduction of the following stock valuation adjustments -												
Companies	364	533	1217	1755	1723	1369	1183	1812	2717	2104	2363	2340
Unincorporated	75	123	300	95	106	10	208	432	505	273	365	388
Public	26	32	1	22	38	25	31	40	22	-2	-20	-23
Total	465	688	1518	1872	1867	1404	1422	2284	3244	2375	2708	2705

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 2. - EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Final consumption expenditure-												
Private	54153	57084	60077	61946	63863	65462	66318	68492	70108	72513	75334	76333
Government	12116	12634	13666	14946	16190	16875	17576	18304	18708	19727	19955	20630
Gross fixed capital expenditure-												
Private	15770	15730	16230	16521	15098	15540	15160	16586	16277	19303	21914	17965
Public	8643	8474	8462	9454	9697	9316	9609	9234	8963	9205	8802	9387
Increase in stocks	2	-657	2117	1979	108	1550	-770	1731	691	374	1271	-1947
Statistical discrepancy	342	1092	3126	1986	782	482	854	334	252	1154	902	1293
Gross national expenditure	91026	94357	103678	104832	105738	109225	108747	114681	114999	122276	128178	123661
Exports of goods and services	15913	16524	15591	16491	17164	18460	18835	20060	21586	20425	20636	20939
Less imports of goods and services	14664	14858	18941	19444	18460	20328	19372	20892	20918	22761	25311	22859
Expenditure on gross domestic product	92275	96023	100328	101879	104442	107357	108210	113849	115667	119940	123503	121741
Gross farm product	6293	5459	5789	6475	6990	7178	7040	8393	7449	8633	7657	6287
Gross non-farm product	85982	90564	94539	95404	97452	100179	101170	105456	108218	113307	115846	115454

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 3. - IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS

1971-72 1972-73 1973-74 1974-75 1975-76 1976-77 1977-78 1978-79 1979-80 1980-81 1981-82 1982-83

IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS (1979-80 = 100.0)

Final consumption expenditure-Private	41.9	44.5	50.0	58.8	68.1	76.0	83.2	90.8	100.0	109.4	119.8	133.3
Government	39.5	43.1	50.1	61.6	70.7	79.4	86.0	91.5	100.0	112.3	127.1	139.6
Gross fixed capital expenditure-Private-												
Dwellings	39.9	43.8	53.2	65.2	76.0	84.9	90.4	93.4	100.0	112.3	126.1	139.2
Non-dwelling construction	37.8	40.7	46.6	59.6	69.1	77.5	84.2	90.5	100.0	112.2	126.6	144.1
Equipment	42.1	43.5	45.9	56.6	65.2	72.8	81.9	90.9	100.0	108.8	117.6	131.0
Total private	40.4	43.0	48.3	59.5	69.0	77.2	84.7	91.5	100.0	110.4	121.3	135.2
Public	38.1	41.1	47.0	59.8	69.0	76.9	83.4	89.2	100.0	112.1	126.0	142.5
Domestic final demand	40.9	43.8	49.4	59.4	68.7	76.8	83.9	90.9	100.0	110.2	121.7	135.3
Gross national expenditure	41.0	43.8	49.5	59.2	68.7	76.7	84.0	90.6	100.0	110.1	121.4	135.3
Exports of goods and services	35.2	42.0	50.1	60.2	64.1	71.5	74.2	82.3	100.0	107.7	109.8	117.0
Imports of goods and services	35.6	36.0	41.0	52.6	58.7	67.8	77.5	85.1	100.0	108.7	112.8	122.4
Expenditure on gross domestic product	40.8	44.7	51.2	60.7	69.8	77.5	83.5	90.1	100.0	109.9	121.2	134.6
Gross farm product	35.3	38.5	42.6	57.5	53.9	58.4	55.9	77.4	100.0	107.0	95.6	91.2
Gross non-farm product	41.2	44.0	49.9	60.9	70.9	78.9	85.4	91.1	100.0	110.1	122.9	137.0

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PRECEDING YEAR

Final consumption expenditure-Private	6.9	6.2	12.8	17.6	15.8	11.6	9.5	9.1	10.1	9.4	9.5	11.3
Government	9.4	9.1	16.2	23.0	14.8	12.3	8.3	6.4	9.3	12.3	13.2	9.8
Gross fixed capital expenditure-Private-												
Dwellings	7.8	9.8	21.5	22.6	16.6	11.7	6.5	3.3	7.1	12.3	12.3	10.4
Non-dwelling construction	7.4	7.7	14.5	27.9	15.9	12.2	8.6	7.5	10.5	12.2	12.8	13.8
Equipment	6.3	3.3	5.5	23.3	15.2	11.7	12.5	11.0	10.0	8.8	8.1	11.4
Total private	6.9	6.4	12.3	23.2	16.0	11.9	9.7	8.0	9.3	10.4	9.9	11.5
Public	7.3	7.9	14.4	27.2	15.4	11.4	8.5	7.0	12.1	12.1	12.4	13.1
Domestic final demand	7.1	7.1	12.8	20.2	15.7	11.8	9.2	8.3	10.0	10.2	10.4	11.2
Gross national expenditure	7.3	6.8	13.0	19.6	16.0	11.6	9.5	7.9	10.4	10.1	10.3	11.4
Exports of goods and services	2.3	19.3	19.3	20.2	6.5	11.5	3.8	10.9	21.5	7.7	1.9	6.6
Imports of goods and services	6.3	1.1	13.9	28.3	11.6	15.5	14.3	9.8	17.5	8.7	3.8	8.5
Expenditure on gross domestic product	6.2	9.6	14.5	18.6	15.0	11.0	7.7	7.9	11.0	9.9	10.3	11.1
Gross farm product	3.8	80.5	28.5	-20.8	-6.3	8.3	-4.3	38.5	29.2	7.0	-10.7	-4.6
Gross non-farm product	8.5	6.8	11.4	22.0	16.4	11.3	8.2	6.7	9.8	10.1	11.6	11.5

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 4. - NATIONAL INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Wages, salaries and supplements	20575	22966	28127	36115	41580	46926	51520	55448	61839	71749	83001	92102
Net operating surplus	10271	12320	14247	14866	17806	20841	22217	28083	31773	34720	37373	38307
Domestic factor incomes	30846	35286	42374	50981	59386	67767	73737	83531	93612	106469	120374	130409
Less Net income paid overseas	468	514	421	592	784	963	1154	1352	1698	1866	2577	3232
Indirect taxes	4086	4567	5686	6975	8877	10550	10834	12605	14866	17135	19537	22301
Less Subsidies	391	325	333	327	320	315	516	632	815	997	1097	1306
National income	34073	39014	47306	57037	67159	76539	82901	94152	105985	120741	136237	148172
Less Net transfers to overseas	125	207	271	191	341	428	418	501	324	355	427	456
Withholding taxes	58	73	79	88	95	96	118	114	161	161	205	259
National disposable income	34006	38880	47114	56934	66913	76207	82601	93765	105802	120547	136015	147975
Final consumption expenditure- Private	22679	25430	30013	36442	43508	49775	55170	62168	70108	79337	90268	101744
Government	4786	5450	6842	9212	11452	13396	15116	16747	18708	22155	25359	28804
Saving	6541	8000	10259	11280	11953	13036	12315	14850	16986	19055	20388	17427
Disposal of income	34006	38880	47114	56934	66913	76207	82601	93765	105802	120547	136015	147975

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
NO. 5. - NATIONAL CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Depreciation allowances	3124	3367	3656	4169	4916	5710	6274	7061	7984	9258	10835	12453
Saving-												
Increase in income tax provisions	106	503	490	164	361	352	86	559	1570	671	-60	-258
Undistributed (company) income	968	1010	734	238	839	1316	1148	2304	1792	2308	1411	567
Retained income of public financial enterprises	122	170	186	242	368	416	248	342	401	470	408	366
Household saving	2896	4149	5831	7404	7551	8082	8688	9979	9785	11419	13305	13971
General government surplus on current transactions	2449	2168	3018	3033	2834	2870	2145	1666	3438	4187	5324	2581
Extraordinary insurance claims paid	-	-	-	199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200
Finance of gross accumulation	9665	11367	13915	15449	16869	18746	18589	21911	24970	28313	31223	29880
Gross fixed capital expenditure-												
Private-												
Dwellings	1779	2120	2573	2433	3211	4021	3872	4060	4862	6104	6680	5440
Non-dwelling construction	1451	1384	1591	1943	1967	1896	2215	2492	2721	3841	4972	4823
Equipment	3143	3278	3669	4264	5234	6080	6755	8617	8694	11369	14928	14027
Public enterprises	1787	1812	2069	2884	3299	3740	4317	4391	4900	5874	6386	7873
General government	1508	1671	1910	2769	3396	3427	3695	3849	4063	4443	4705	5506
Total gross fixed capital expenditure	9668	10245	11812	14293	17107	19164	20854	23409	25240	31631	37671	37669
Increase in stocks-												
Private non-farm	150	-113	596	660	62	1204	-52	350	1084	633	730	-2172
Public authority	-20	-43	59	386	-31	-20	-49	-165	9	204	332	455
Farm	-119	-133	518	-25	85	-50	-367	1078	-402	-586	166	-874
Total	11	-289	1173	1021	116	1134	-468	1263	691	251	1228	-2591
Statistical discrepancy	133	463	1507	1136	502	325	686	260	252	1237	1023	1721
Net lending to overseas	-147	948	-577	-1001	-856	-1877	-2483	-3021	-1213	-4806	-8699	-6919
Gross accumulation	9665	11367	13915	15449	16869	18746	18589	21911	24970	28313	31223	29880

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 6. - OVERSEAS TRANSACTIONS ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Imports of goods and services	5217	5348	7774	10227	10831	13788	15008	17784	20918	24749	28562	27988
Property income to overseas	651	787	812	964	1050	1221	1432	1675	2129	2404	3102	4040
Transfers to overseas-												
Personal	172	27	261	266	313	290	367	398	347	439	491	600
General government	208	251	295	360	388	414	453	515	565	627	734	806
Net lending to overseas	-147	946	-577	-1001	-856	-1877	-2483	-3021	-1213	-4806	-1699	-6919
Use of current receipts	6101	7555	8565	10816	11726	13836	14777	17351	22746	23413	24190	26515
Exports of goods and services	5605	6944	7810	9921	11005	13206	13979	16502	21586	22003	22662	24498
Property income from overseas	183	273	391	372	266	258	278	323	431	535	525	808
Transfers from overseas-												
Personal	255	265	285	361	360	276	402	412	588	711	798	922
Extraordinary insurance claims	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
Withholding taxes	58	73	79	88	95	96	118	114	141	161	205	259
Current receipts from overseas	6101	7555	8565	10816	11726	13836	14777	17351	22746	23413	24190	26515

NO. 7. - CORPORATE TRADING ENTERPRISES (INCLUDING PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES) INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Net operating surplus-												
Trading enterprise companies	3827	4591	4985	5277	6176	7211	7591	8970	10592	12269	12670	12600
Public trading enterprises	730	747	663	532	881	1071	1094	1289	1471	1566	1795	1871
Interest, etc., received	209	235	328	407	459	545	600	687	837	1065	1433	1653
Dividends received	59	73	129	132	112	132	208	202	277	310	269	265
Receipts	4825	5646	6105	6348	7628	8959	9493	11148	13177	15210	16167	16389
Interest, etc., paid	980	1162	1434	2010	2198	2447	2729	3018	3695	4484	6119	7526
Third party insurance transfers to persons	46	53	67	92	107	125	134	165	205	257	328	402
Public enterprise income	730	747	663	532	881	1071	1094	1289	1471	1566	1795	1871
Company income-												
Income tax payable	1398	1841	2196	2287	2584	2819	2704	3031	4331	4705	4331	na
Dividends paid	920	1042	1132	1265	1388	1613	1868	1874	2232	2470	2582	na
Undistributed income	751	801	613	162	470	884	964	1771	1243	1728	1012	na
	3069	3684	3941	3714	4442	5316	5536	6676	7806	8903	7925	6590
Disbursements	4825	5646	6105	6348	7628	8959	9493	11148	13177	15210	16167	16389

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 8. - FINANCIAL ENTERPRISES (INCLUDING THE MONIAL INDUSTRY) INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Net operating surplus	618	705	669	749	1126	1388	1221	1889	2073	2369	2406	2650
Less Imputed bank service charge	817	1000	1258	1518	1713	1951	2067	2328	2769	3273	3813	4160
Interest, etc., received	2330	2785	3674	4851	5539	6581	7454	8342	9774	11909	15670	18265
Dividends received	128	141	169	193	227	261	315	393	484	603	689	808
Extraordinary insurance claims from overseas	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
Receipts	2259	2631	3254	4349	5179	6279	6923	8286	9562	11608	14952	17591
Interest on life and superannuation funds imputed to households	581	664	716	851	988	1149	1372	1611	1950	2351	2763	3285
Other interest, etc., paid	999	1210	1824	2602	2990	3634	4164	4642	5431	6887	9827	11396
Income tax on life and superannuation funds	22	27	52	59	66	84	99	110	130	139	151	167
Extraordinary insurance claims paid	-	-	-	199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200
Public enterprise income-												
Paid to general government	64	50	39	35	40	144	317	403	377	386	552	827
Retained income	122	170	186	242	368	416	248	342	401	470	408	366
	186	220	225	277	408	560	565	745	778	856	960	1193
Company income-												
Income tax payable	148	180	176	162	216	252	355	420	469	466	476	na
Dividends paid	106	121	140	123	142	168	184	235	255	329	376	na
Undistributed income	217	209	121	76	369	432	184	533	549	580	399	na
	471	510	437	361	727	852	723	1188	1273	1375	1251	1350
Disbursements	2259	2631	3254	4349	5179	6279	6923	8286	9562	11608	14952	17591

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 9. - HOUSEHOLDS (INCLUDING UNINCORPORATED ENTERPRISES) INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Net operating surplus—												
Dwelling owned by persons	1726	2008	2378	2984	3707	4535	5562	6623	7655	8792	10607	13140
Unincorporated enterprises	4187	5269	6810	8862	7629	8587	8816	11640	12751	12997	13708	12206
Less interest, etc., paid relating												
there to	1013	1209	1650	2187	2479	2910	3315	3696	4313	5327	6955	7946
Third party insurance												
transfers to persons	38	43	53	73	84	101	102	134	165	202	260	315
Income from unincorporated												
enterprises and dwellings owned												
by persons	4862	6025	7485	7566	8773	10111	10861	14433	15928	16260	17100	17085
Wages, salaries and supplements	20575	22966	28127	36115	41580	46926	51520	55448	61839	71749	83001	92102
Interest on life and superannuation												
funds (imputed)	581	664	716	851	988	1149	1372	1611	1950	2351	2763	3285
Other interest, etc., received	1067	1319	1846	2582	2814	3466	3951	4477	5145	6634	9146	10888
Dividends received	582	593	646	695	744	807	925	921	979	1015	1030	955
Transfers from general government	2157	2684	3304	4585	6401	7735	8669	9516	10348	11686	13601	16592
Third party insurance transfers	84	96	120	165	191	226	236	299	370	459	588	717
Transfers from overseas	255	265	285	361	360	276	402	412	588	711	798	922
Receipts	30163	34612	42529	52920	61851	70696	78036	87117	97147	110865	128027	142546
Private final consumption												
expenditure	22679	25430	30013	36442	43508	49775	55170	62168	70108	79337	90268	101744
Consumer debt interest	211	244	377	509	583	717	846	925	1051	1287	1797	2261
Income tax paid	3765	4084	5485	7709	9213	11047	12122	12797	15040	17543	21224	22967
Other direct taxes, fees, fines,												
etc.	440	488	562	590	683	785	843	850	816	840	942	1003
Transfers overseas	172	217	261	266	313	290	367	398	347	439	491	600
Saving	2896	4149	5831	7404	7551	8082	8688	9979	9785	11419	13305	13971
Disbursements	30163	34612	42529	52920	61851	70696	78036	87117	97147	110865	128027	142546

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 10. - GENERAL GOVERNMENT INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Income from public enterprises	794	797	702	567	921	1215	1411	1692	1848	1952	2347	2698
Interest, etc., received	307	350	432	557	602	804	1002	1047	1295	1577	1846	2079
Indirect taxes	4086	4567	5686	6975	8877	10050	10834	12605	14886	17135	19537	22301
Direct taxes (paid) on income- Companies, etc.	1462	1545	1934	2344	2505	2803	3072	3002	3360	4639	5018	4790
Households	3765	4084	5485	7709	9213	11047	12122	12797	15040	17543	21224	22967
Withholding taxes	58	73	79	88	95	96	114	114	141	161	205	259
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	440	488	562	590	683	785	843	850	816	840	942	1003
Receipts	10912	11904	14880	18830	22896	26800	29402	32107	37386	43847	51119	56097
Final consumption expenditure	4786	5450	6842	9212	11452	13396	15116	16747	18708	22155	25359	28405
Subsidies	391	325	333	327	320	315	516	632	815	997	1097	1306
Interest, etc., paid	921	1022	1088	1313	1501	2070	2503	3031	3512	4195	5004	6008
Transfers to- Persons- Personal benefit payments to residents	2157	2684	3239	4497	6295	7614	8530	9354	10167	11479	13349	16300
Unfunded employee retirement benefits	-	-	85	88	106	121	139	162	181	207	252	292
Overseas	208	255	295	360	388	414	453	515	565	627	734	806
Surplus on current transactions	2449	2168	3018	3033	2834	2870	2145	1666	3438	4187	5324	5581
Disbursements	10912	11904	14880	18830	22896	26800	29402	32107	37386	43847	51119	56097

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 11. - CORPORATE TRADING ENTERPRISES (INCLUDING PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES) CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Depreciation allowances	2008	2157	2371	2655	3130	3539	3828	4183	4581	5220	5969	6787
Increase in income tax provisions	95	452	444	150	325	315	74	476	1379	595	-65	3
Undistributed (company) income	751	801	613	162	470	884	964	1771	1243	1728	1012	-157
General government grants for private capital purposes	23	31	45	57	65	52	71	59	115	97	150	182
Extraordinary insurance claims	-	-	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Finance of gross accumulation	2877	3441	3473	3081	3990	4790	4937	6489	7318	7640	7066	6822
Gross fixed capital expenditure- Trading enterprise companies	3204	2839	3175	3833	3924	4123	4752	6063	5881	8634	12423	na
Public trading enterprises	1728	1750	2016	2797	3199	3566	4098	4141	4601	5451	5938	7421
Purchase of existing assets, net	-48	-54	-129	-295	-182	-151	-86	-75	-34	268	-37	na
Increase in stocks	-51	-252	930	1043	-21	967	-465	882	641	-79	846	na
Net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	-1958	-842	-2519	-4297	-2930	-3715	-3362	-4522	-3771	-6834	-12104	na
Gross accumulation	2877	3441	3473	3081	3990	4790	4937	6489	7318	7640	7066	6822

NO. 12. - FINANCIAL ENTERPRISES (INCLUDING THE NOMINAL INDUSTRY) CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Depreciation allowances	115	134	166	209	273	348	461	609	791	1009	1255	1544
Increase in income tax provisions	11	51	46	14	36	37	12	83	191	76	5	3
Undistributed (company) income	217	209	121	76	369	432	184	533	549	580	399	466
Retained income of public financial enterprises	122	170	186	242	368	416	248	342	401	470	408	366
Finance of gross accumulation	465	564	519	541	1046	1233	905	1567	1932	2135	2067	2376
Gross fixed capital expenditure- Private financial enterprises	522	662	766	870	1243	1458	1811	2068	2181	2496	2570	na
Public financial enterprises	59	62	33	33	100	174	219	250	299	423	440	452
Purchase of existing assets, net	-1	6	17	13	15	41	13	10	19	12	45	na
Increase in stocks	4	1	5	-2	6	-4	4	8	4	4	4	na
Net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	-119	-167	-322	-427	-318	-416	-1142	-789	-571	-800	-1000	na
Gross accumulation	465	564	519	541	1046	1233	905	1567	1932	2135	2067	2376

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 13. - HOUSEHOLDS (INCLUDING UNINCORPORATED ENTERPRISES) CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Depreciation allowances	1001	1076	1119	1305	1513	1823	1985	2269	2612	3029	3611	4122
Saving	2896	4149	5831	7404	7551	8082	8688	9979	9785	11419	13305	13971
General government grants for private capital purposes	37	48	56	122	171	108	124	146	117	108	168	204
Extraordinary insurance claims	-	-	-	182	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	190
Finance of gross accumulation	3934	5273	7006	8973	9235	10013	10797	12394	12514	14556	17084	18487
Gross fixed capital expenditure	2647	3261	3892	3937	5245	6416	6279	7038	8215	9984	11587	na
Increase in stocks	55	-22	248	-40	128	178	42	394	56	258	346	na
Net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	1232	2034	2866	5076	3862	3419	4476	4962	4243	4314	5151	na
Gross accumulation	3934	5273	7006	8973	9235	10013	10797	12394	12514	14556	17084	18487

NO. 14. - GENERAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Surplus on current transactions	2449	2168	3018	3033	2834	2870	2145	1666	3438	4187	5324	2581
Less Grants for private capital purposes	60	79	101	179	236	160	195	205	232	205	318	366
Finance of gross accumulation	2389	2089	2917	2854	2598	2710	1950	1461	3206	3982	5006	2195
Gross fixed capital expenditure	1508	1671	1910	2769	3396	3427	3695	3849	4063	4443	4705	5506
Purchase of existing assets, net	49	48	112	282	167	110	73	65	15	-280	-8	21
Increase in stocks	3	-16	-10	20	3	-7	-49	-21	-10	68	32	66
Net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	829	386	905	-217	-968	-820	-1769	-2432	-862	-249	277	-3398
Gross accumulation	2389	2089	2917	2854	2598	2710	1950	1461	3206	3982	5006	2195

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 15. - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES, BY INDUSTRY
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82P
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	2356	3243	4362	3916	4003	4487	4253	6880	7865	7544	na
Mining	1289	1441	1755	2354	3067	3679	4106	5318	7126	8440	na
Manufacturing	8972	9858	11562	13516	15494	17268	18452	19947	22219	25424	na
Electricity, gas and water	1210	1367	1557	1810	2141	2469	2769	3072	3444	4101	na
Construction	2884	3202	3721	4751	5515	6035	6378	6689	7263	8502	na
Wholesale and retail trade	4508	7355	8951	10770	12584	14152	15140	16196	17483	20099	na
Transport, storage and communication	2848	3092	3621	4419	5299	5918	6412	7002	7916	8967	na
Finance, etc., and business services	3530	4178	4816	5655	6953	8216	8909	10610	12390	14346	na
Public administration and defence	1500	1704	2101	2788	3239	3674	4156	4361	5005	5903	na
Community services	3073	3489	4289	5992	7427	8720	9718	10601	11831	13482	na
Entertainment, etc., and personal services	1636	1654	2024	2574	2993	3397	3782	4206	4594	5302	na
Ownership of dwellings	2407	2789	3278	3930	4925	5996	7189	8468	9762	11229	13351
Customs duties	469	513	604	841	932	1152	1132	1363	1538	1799	2060
Less imputed bank service charge	817	1000	1258	1518	1713	1951	2067	2328	2769	3273	3813
Total	37665	42895	51383	61798	72859	83212	90329	102565	115667	131865	149649

NO. 16. - DEPRECIATION ALLOWANCES, BY INDUSTRY AND FORM OF ORGANISATION
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82P
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	436	459	440	494	541	650	664	741	859	1052	1290
Mining	185	218	234	267	303	336	344	379	425	469	577
Manufacturing	770	791	873	972	1084	1269	1252	1334	1500	1677	1953
Electricity, gas and water	214	242	254	243	288	319	366	420	458	523	587
Construction	96	101	110	129	150	191	205	223	255	291	346
Wholesale and retail trade	295	317	352	420	503	597	641	734	745	939	1105
Transport, storage and communication	446	476	524	623	792	890	991	1095	1170	1332	1540
Finance, etc., and business services	291	314	396	476	622	789	984	1209	1518	1792	2071
Community services	20	22	22	28	34	40	44	49	57	65	83
Entertainment, etc., and personal services	69	74	80	93	107	130	136	160	186	209	258
Ownership of dwellings	302	333	371	424	492	559	647	717	811	909	1025
Total	3124	3367	3656	4169	4916	5710	6274	7061	7984	9258	10835
OF WHICH--											
Trading enterprises--											
Companies	1524	1629	1792	2067	2367	2687	2863	3092	3420	3879	4445
Unincorporated	713	759	763	898	1042	1288	1366	1585	1837	2158	2629
Dwellings owned by persons	288	317	356	407	471	535	619	684	775	871	982
Public	484	528	579	588	763	852	965	1091	1161	1341	1524
Financial enterprises	115	134	166	209	273	348	461	609	791	1009	1255

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 17. - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST, BY INDUSTRY AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82P
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING											
Gross operating surplus-											
Companies	80	183	148	91	128	156	140	239	246	247	281
Public enterprises	3	11	6	-2	5	9	1	6	14	17	39
Unincorporated enterprises	1827	2462	3362	2799	2738	3190	2938	5347	6093	5655	5730
Wages, salaries and supplements	437	486	605	735	801	806	898	980	1093	1242	na
Total	2347	3102	4121	3623	3672	4161	3977	6572	7446	7161	na
MINING											
Gross operating surplus-											
Companies	774	878	1085	1443	1443	2008	2168	2537	3151	3142	2726
Public enterprises	27	22	23	26	26	36	43	53	56	61	102
Unincorporated enterprises	18	17	18	27	23	34	40	37	52	62	60
Wages, salaries and supplements	459	507	406	811	912	1057	1181	1268	1492	1880	na
Total	1278	1424	1732	2307	2624	3135	3432	3895	4751	5145	na
MANUFACTURING											
Gross operating surplus-											
Companies	2238	2523	2546	2533	2961	3330	3505	3810	4533	5474	5861
Public enterprises	36	47	51	66	81	88	86	91	98	112	119
Unincorporated enterprises	245	288	321	379	452	522	574	616	698	829	895
Wages, salaries and supplements	5665	6196	7408	9227	10305	11422	12285	13198	14533	16523	na
Total	8184	9034	10522	12205	13799	15362	16450	17715	19862	22938	na
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER											
Gross operating surplus-											
Companies	43	41	49	64	68	72	77	72	113	140	141
Public enterprises	628	721	769	789	987	1136	1276	1455	1591	1843	2128
Wages, salaries and supplements	506	569	689	883	998	1158	1303	1418	1586	1932	na
Total	1177	1331	1507	1736	2053	2366	2656	2945	3290	3915	na

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 17. - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST, BY INDUSTRY AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS- continued
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82P
CONSTRUCTION											
Gross operating surplus-											
Companies	204	231	199	293	376	367	338	303	343	431	557
Public enterprises	11	9	20	35	33	37	26	26	20	11	11
Unincorporated enterprises	522	621	768	887	1099	1261	1358	1444	1594	1813	2032
Wages, salaries and supplements	2067	2252	2628	3390	3842	4175	4480	4745	5103	6031	na
Total	2804	3113	3611	4605	5350	5860	6202	6518	7060	8286	na
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE											
Gross operating surplus-											
Companies	1096	1299	1481	1529	1724	2021	1983	2398	2409	3089	3344
Public enterprises	-5	-5	-2	-25	-41	-11	-5	12	10	1	35
Unincorporated enterprises	855	975	1167	1439	1698	1894	2024	2155	2153	2416	2693
Wages, salaries and supplements	3172	3561	4333	5466	6331	7133	7799	8332	9192	10669	na
Total	5118	5830	6979	8409	9712	11037	11801	12897	13764	16175	na
TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION											
Gross operating surplus-											
Companies	235	254	291	369	403	471	518	624	764	885	1061
Public enterprises	437	383	286	142	833	486	468	519	627	621	684
Unincorporated enterprises	342	379	446	528	601	670	738	824	905	972	1133
Wages, salaries and supplements	1753	1972	2473	3222	3668	4079	4483	4824	5409	6239	na
Total	2767	2988	3496	4261	5105	5706	6207	6791	7705	8717	na
FINANCE, ETC., AND BUSINESS SERVICES											
Gross operating surplus-											
Trading enterprises-											
Companies	465	603	694	700	819	1026	1222	1470	1857	1992	2253
Public	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	2	3	14	9
Unincorporated	459	590	693	669	758	842	945	1129	1352	1511	1633
Financial enterprises	733	839	835	958	1399	1736	1682	2498	2864	3378	3661
Wages, salaries and supplements	1643	1872	2300	2923	3427	3963	4373	4752	5414	6385	na
Total	3300	3905	4483	5250	6405	7569	8222	9851	11490	13280	na
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE											
Wages, salaries and supplements	1485	1687	2081	2761	3208	3639	4115	4320	4958	5848	na
Total	1485	1687	2081	2761	3208	3639	4115	4320	4958	5848	na

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 17. - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST, BY INDUSTRY AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS- continued
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82P
COMMUNITY SERVICES											
Gross operating surplus-											
Companies	27	33	34	49	86	67	69	56	53	62	83
Public enterprises	2	1	-1	-2	1	-	-	-	3	1	-2
Unincorporated enterprises	374	416	471	583	810	892	942	985	991	1095	1153
Wages, salaries and supplements	2650	3016	3754	5316	6470	7690	8629	9480	10687	12222	na
Total	3053	3466	4258	5946	7367	8649	9680	10521	11734	13380	na
ENTERTAINMENT AND PERSONAL SERVICES											
Gross operating surplus-											
Companies	162	183	215	231	265	322	366	474	454	585	688
Public enterprises	33	41	44	54	59	62	84	104	91	93	70
Unincorporated enterprises	258	300	369	449	492	550	623	688	750	802	1008
Wages, salaries and supplements	738	848	1056	1381	1618	1804	1974	2131	2372	2778	na
Total	1191	1372	1684	2115	2434	2738	3047	3397	3667	4258	na
OWNERSHIP OF DWELLINGS											
Gross operating surplus-											
Companies	27	32	35	42	50	58	68	79	89	101	120
Public enterprises	42	44	45	37	58	78	80	112	119	133	144
Persons	2014	2325	2734	3371	4178	5070	6181	7307	8430	9663	11589
Total	2083	2401	2814	3450	4286	5206	6329	7498	8638	9897	11853
NOMINAL INDUSTRY											
(for imputed bank service charge)											
Gross operating surplus	-817	-1000	-1258	-1518	-1713	-1951	-2067	-2328	-2769	-3273	-3813
TOTAL											
Gross operating surplus-											
Trading enterprises-											
Companies	5351	6220	6777	7384	8543	9898	10434	12062	14012	16188	17115
Unincorporated	4900	6028	7573	7760	8671	9875	10182	12225	14588	15155	16337
Dwellings owned by persons	2014	2325	2734	3371	4178	5070	6181	7307	8430	9663	11589
Public	1218	1275	1242	1120	1644	1923	2059	2380	2632	2907	3319
Financial enterprises	733	839	835	958	1399	1738	1682	2498	2864	3378	3661
Less imputed bank service charge	817	1000	1258	1518	1713	1951	2067	2328	2769	3273	3813
Wages, salaries and supplements	20575	22966	28127	36115	41580	46926	51520	55448	61838	71749	81701
Grand total	33970	38653	46030	55150	64302	73477	80011	90592	101596	115727	131209

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 18. - GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS OF TRADING ENTERPRISE COMPANIES, BY INDUSTRY OF ESTABLISHMENT
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82P
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	80	143	148	91	128	156	140	239	246	247	281
Mining	774	878	1085	1443	1663	2008	2168	2537	3151	3142	2726
Manufacturing-											
Food, beverages, tobacco	446	463	450	680	647	623	707	596	854	1077	1251
Textiles, clothing, footwear	117	116	133	66	116	100	136	169	165	258	301
Paper, printing, publishing	164	196	200	172	258	305	348	376	383	480	474
Metals, metal products, machinery	702	756	725	887	878	1142	1147	1352	1755	2111	2079
Transport equipment	176	238	194	66	188	100	18	91	41	-48	22
Other manufacturing	633	754	804	675	874	1060	1149	1226	1335	1592	1734
Total manufacturing	2238	2523	2546	2533	2961	3330	3505	3810	4533	5474	5861
Electricity, gas and water	43	41	49	64	68	72	77	72	113	140	141
Construction	204	231	199	293	376	367	338	303	343	431	557
Wholesale and retail trade	1096	1299	1481	1529	1724	2021	1983	2398	2409	3089	3344
Transport, storage and communication	235	254	291	369	403	471	518	624	764	885	1061
Finance, etc., and business services	465	403	684	700	819	1026	1222	1470	1857	1992	2253
Community services	27	33	34	49	86	67	69	56	53	62	83
Entertainment, etc., and personal services	162	183	215	231	265	322	366	474	454	585	688
Ownership of dwellings	27	32	35	42	50	58	68	79	89	101	120
Grand total	5351	6220	6777	7344	8543	9898	10454	12062	14012	16148	17115

(\$ MILLION)

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 19. - GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS OF TRADING ENTERPRISE COMPANIES, BY INDUSTRY OF ENTERPRISE

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82P
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	80	143	148	91	128	156	140	239	246	247	281
Mining	697	785	963	1251	1432	1712	1842	2309	3015	3009	2610
Manufacturing-											
Food, beverages, tobacco	470	491	478	690	688	677	774	713	969	1261	1460
Textiles, clothing, footwear	125	127	147	74	128	110	146	162	153	233	274
Paper, printing, publishing	168	203	251	188	267	315	359	390	407	512	508
Metals, metal products, machinery	831	911	937	1152	1178	1508	1519	1654	2130	2543	2521
Transport equipment	160	205	145	17	148	99	34	209	102	-29	62
Other manufacturing	692	832	900	765	972	1164	1255	1374	1513	1939	2105
Total manufacturing	2446	2769	2858	2886	3381	3873	4087	4502	5274	6459	6930
Electricity, gas and water	29	25	28	34	34	34	34	17	19	33	32
Construction	184	210	184	285	369	360	335	307	337	415	534
Wholesale and retail trade	998	1184	1336	1376	1549	1811	1770	2059	1954	2510	2711
Transport, storage and communication	227	285	279	365	398	457	503	588	721	818	979
Finance, etc., and business services	495	638	730	763	859	1101	1308	1531	1946	2048	2313
Community services	29	35	36	54	93	72	74	58	55	64	85
Entertainment, etc., and personal services	166	186	215	239	270	422	361	452	445	545	640
Grand total	5351	6220	6777	7344	8543	9898	10484	12062	14012	16148	17115

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 20. - GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS OF PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES, BY INDUSTRY
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82P
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	3	11	6	-2	5	9	1	6	14	17	39
Mining	27	22	23	26	26	36	43	53	56	61	102
Manufacturing	36	47	51	66	81	88	86	91	98	112	119
Electricity, gas and water	628	721	769	789	987	1136	1276	1455	1591	1843	2128
Construction	11	9	20	35	33	37	26	26	20	11	11
Wholesale and retail trade	-5	-5	-2	-25	-41	-11	-5	12	10	1	35
Transport, storage and communication	437	383	286	142	433	486	468	519	627	821	664
Finance, etc., and business services	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	2	3	14	9
Community services	2	1	-1	-2	1	-	-	-	3	1	-2
Entertainment, etc., and personal services	33	41	44	54	59	62	84	104	91	93	70
Ownership of dwellings	42	44	45	37	58	78	80	112	119	133	144
Total	1214	1275	1242	1120	1644	1923	2059	2380	2632	2907	3319

NO. 21. - GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS OF UNINCORPORATED ENTERPRISES, BY INDUSTRY
(\$ MILLION)

Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1827	2462	3362	2799	2738	3190	2938	5347	6093	5655	5730
Mining	18	17	18	27	21	34	40	37	52	62	60
Manufacturing	245	268	321	379	452	522	574	616	698	829	895
Construction	522	621	766	887	1099	1281	1358	1444	1594	1813	2032
Wholesale and retail trade	855	975	1167	1439	1698	1894	2024	2155	2153	2410	2693
Transport, storage and communication	342	379	446	528	601	670	738	824	905	972	1133
Finance, etc., and business services	459	590	653	669	758	842	945	1129	1352	1511	1633
Community services	374	416	471	583	810	892	942	985	991	1095	1153
Entertainment, etc., and personal services	258	300	369	449	492	550	623	688	750	802	1008
Total	4900	6028	7573	7760	8671	9875	10182	13225	14588	15155	16337

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 22. - TOTAL WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTS PAID, BY INDUSTRY
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82P
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	437	486	605	735	801	806	898	980	1093	1242	na
Mining	459	507	606	811	912	1057	1181	1268	1492	1880	na
Manufacturing	5665	6196	7604	9227	10305	11422	12285	13198	14533	16523	na
Electricity, gas and water	506	569	689	883	998	1158	1303	1418	1586	1932	na
Construction	2067	2252	2626	3390	3842	4175	4480	4745	5103	6031	na
Wholesale and retail trade	1172	1351	1433	1566	1631	1713	1799	1832	1912	1969	na
Transport, storage and communication	1753	1972	2473	3222	3668	4079	4483	4824	5409	6239	na
Finance, etc., and business services	1683	1872	2300	2923	3427	3963	4373	4752	5414	6385	na
Public administration and defence	1485	1687	2081	2761	3208	3639	4115	4320	4958	5848	na
Community services	2650	3016	3754	5316	6470	7690	8629	9480	10687	12222	na
Entertainment, etc., and personal services	738	848	1056	1381	1618	1804	1974	2131	2372	2778	na
Total	20575	22966	28127	36115	41580	46926	51920	55448	61839	71749	83001

NO. 23. - PRIVATE ENTERPRISE WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTS PAID, BY INDUSTRY
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	400	444	557	668	726	722	802	876	982	1110	na
Mining	429	472	567	761	852	980	1087	1167	1381	1728	na
Manufacturing	5339	5824	7173	8685	9640	10685	11490	12356	13629	15542	na
Electricity, gas and water	33	38	41	48	54	65	81	82	90	106	na
Construction	1273	1332	1536	1954	2216	2306	2422	2589	2772	3244	na
Wholesale and retail trade	3164	3553	4324	5455	6317	7118	7783	8315	9177	10652	na
Transport, storage and communication	745	822	1006	1330	1510	1665	1802	1958	2249	2635	na
Finance, etc., and business services	1397	1587	1932	2433	2846	3281	3618	3909	4459	5276	na
Community services	592	675	810	1118	1346	1595	1763	1948	2207	2542	na
Entertainment, etc., and personal services	661	754	935	1208	1413	1580	1726	1850	2065	2415	na
Total	14033	15501	18881	23620	26920	29997	32574	35010	38011	45350	na

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 24. - PUBLIC ENTERPRISE WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTS PAID, BY INDUSTRY
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Mining	28	33	37	46	56	72	87	94	103	141	na
Manufacturing	234	267	311	418	478	533	574	606	649	705	na
Electricity, gas and water	473	531	648	835	944	1093	1222	1336	1496	1826	na
Construction	370	428	514	676	767	895	985	1047	1105	1274	na
Wholesale and retail trade	7	7	8	10	13	14	15	16	14	16	na
Transport, storage and communication	957	1093	1396	1794	2043	2288	2538	2713	2989	3409	na
Finance, etc., and business services	229	266	344	458	544	636	703	787	892	1037	na
Entertainment, etc., and personal services	22	24	32	45	52	57	66	74	80	95	na
Total	2320	2649	3290	4282	4897	5588	6190	6673	7328	8503	na

NO. 25. - GENERAL GOVERNMENT WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTS PAID, BY INDUSTRY
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	37	42	48	67	75	84	96	104	111	132	na
Mining	2	2	2	4	4	5	7	7	8	11	na
Manufacturing	92	105	120	164	187	204	221	236	255	276	na
Construction	424	492	576	760	859	974	1073	1149	1226	1413	na
Wholesale and retail trade	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	na
Transport, storage and communication	51	57	71	98	115	126	143	153	171	195	na
Finance, etc., and business services	17	19	24	32	37	46	52	56	63	72	na
Public administration and defence	1485	1687	2081	2761	3208	3639	4115	4320	4958	5508	na
Community services	2058	2341	2944	4198	5124	6095	6866	7532	8480	9680	na
Entertainment, etc., and personal services	55	70	89	128	153	167	182	207	227	268	na
Total	4222	4816	5956	8213	9763	11341	12756	13765	15500	17896	na

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 28. - FARM INCOME
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Gross value of farm production-												
Wool (including skin wool)	660	1243	1229	953	1000	1173	1206	1374	1651	1670	1789	1766
Livestock slaughtering	1134	1542	1696	1019	1246	1686	1954	3098	3659	3474	3296	3490
Sugar cane	207	230	219	491	436	472	421	396	548	800	590	509
Wheat	463	357	1312	1256	1289	1052	935	2296	2478	1684	2599	1539
Other grain crops	238	218	403	845	549	532	420	662	767	848	914	711
Other crops	690	777	925	1012	1015	1133	1272	1558	1748	1974	2209	2243
Other livestock products	576	590	628	700	678	709	764	841	913	1134	1311	1444
Total	3968	4957	6412	5876	6173	6757	6972	10225	11764	11584	12708	11702
Subsidies not included in GVP	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	33	9	31	22	128
Less stock valuation adjustment	39	61	195	-98	-104	-180	39	191	138	-9	66	84
Less Production costs other than wages and depreciation-												
Marketing costs	475	476	581	625	691	742	773	1203	1220	1038	1402	1186
Seed and fodder	388	498	514	580	581	686	722	695	998	1198	1326	1778
Other costs	899	977	1175	1336	1564	1636	1857	1863	2391	2708	3070	3419
Gross farm product at factor cost	2207	2945	3947	3433	3441	3873	3666	6206	7026	6680	6866	5363
Indirect taxes less subsidies	10	140	253	293	327	321	270	287	423	417	452	369
Gross farm product at market prices	2217	3085	4200	3726	3768	4194	3936	6493	7449	7097	7318	5732
Less Depreciation	417	441	419	473	518	622	637	712	819	999	1225	1300
Less Wages, salaries and supplements	366	404	511	607	659	644	713	779	866	964	1068	1073
Less Net rent and interest paid and third party insurance transfers	191	196	246	328	343	362	387	436	501	616	847	1005
Less Indirect taxes less subsidies	10	140	253	293	327	321	270	287	423	417	452	369
Farm income	1233	1904	2771	2025	1921	2245	1929	4279	4840	4101	3726	1985
Less Increase in assets with marketing organisations	-8	-47	480	271	-33	-300	-57	518	261	-538	-382	-164
Realised farm income	1241	1951	2291	1754	1954	2545	1986	3761	4579	4639	4108	2149

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 29. - PRIVATE FINANCIAL ENTERPRISES INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Net operating surplus	452	508	471	514	795	935	812	1346	1516	1748	1712	1827
Less Imputed bank service charge	476	591	724	881	1031	1154	1204	1360	1649	1937	2172	2215
Interest, etc., received	1611	1928	2568	3418	3908	4581	5166	5690	6593	8243	11027	12642
Dividends received	124	135	160	182	217	248	299	374	459	570	641	749
Extraordinary insurance claims from overseas	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
Receipts	1711	1980	2471	3307	3889	4610	5073	6050	7019	8624	11208	13031
Interest on life and superannuation funds imputed to households	454	516	558	648	737	834	982	1136	1334	1516	1934	2286
Other interest, etc., paid	764	927	1424	2042	2359	2840	3269	3616	4282	5454	7872	9035
Income tax on life and superannuation funds	22	27	52	59	86	84	99	110	130	139	151	167
Extraordinary insurance claims paid	-	-	-	197	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	193
Company income-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income tax payable	148	180	176	162	216	252	355	420	469	466	476	na
Dividends paid	106	121	140	123	142	168	184	235	255	329	376	na
Undistributed income	217	209	121	76	369	432	184	533	549	580	399	na
Disbursements	1711	1980	2471	3107	3889	4610	5073	6050	7019	8624	11208	13031

NO. 30. - PUBLIC FINANCIAL ENTERPRISES INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Net operating surplus	166	197	198	235	331	453	409	543	557	621	694	823
Less Imputed bank service charge	341	409	534	637	882	797	863	968	1120	1336	1641	1945
Interest, etc., received	778	921	1177	1513	1730	2134	2428	2784	3218	3828	4847	5906
Dividends received	4	6	9	11	10	13	16	19	25	33	48	59
Receipts	607	715	850	1122	1389	1803	1990	2378	2680	3146	3948	4843
Interest on life and superannuation funds imputed to households	127	148	158	203	251	315	390	475	616	695	829	999
Other interest, etc., paid	294	347	467	640	730	928	1035	1158	1286	1595	2159	2644
Extraordinary insurance claims paid	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Public enterprise income-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paid to general government	64	50	39	35	40	144	317	403	377	386	552	827
Retained income	122	170	186	242	368	416	248	342	401	470	408	366
Disbursements	607	715	850	1122	1389	1803	1990	2378	2680	3146	3948	4843

MO. 31. - FINANCIAL ENTERPRISES OTHER THAN INSURANCE OFFICES AND SUPERANNUATION FUNDS INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Net operating surplus	496	602	716	767	807	1077	1216	1581	1964	2433	2797	na
Less imputed bank service charge	817	1000	1258	1518	1713	1951	2087	2328	2769	3273	3813	4160
Interest, etc., received	1809	2199	3021	4088	4623	5453	6104	6783	7925	9784	13161	15261
Dividends received	27	30	36	43	52	51	57	73	95	100	94	105
Receipts	1515	1831	2515	3360	3869	4630	5310	6109	7215	9044	12239	na
Interest, etc., paid	1021	1242	1861	2659	3074	3735	4275	4754	5566	7071	10091	11664
Public enterprise income-												
Paid to general government	54	42	30	30	36	139	287	359	332	342	500	801
Retained income	100	156	222	252	227	193	90	85	174	274	312	na
Company income-	154	198	252	282	263	332	377	444	506	616	812	na
Income tax payable	129	159	164	152	179	189	262	346	417	430	439	na
Dividends paid	87	99	117	111	129	147	162	193	234	300	312	na
Undistributed income	124	133	121	156	224	227	214	372	492	627	585	na
Disbursements	340	391	402	419	532	563	658	911	1143	1357	1336	na
Disbursements	1515	1831	2515	3360	3869	4630	5310	6109	7215	9044	12239	na

MO. 32. - CASUALTY INSURANCE OFFICES AND HEALTH FUNDS INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Net operating surplus	64	32	-132	-118	96	163	-184	38	-222	-485	-878	na
Interest, etc., received	85	100	126	169	227	329	415	502	601	722	928	1102
Dividends received	16	11	15	20	26	36	44	50	56	51	54	52
Extraordinary insurance claims from overseas	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
Receipts	165	143	9	145	349	528	275	590	435	288	104	na
Interest, etc., paid	8	9	10	15	14	17	24	30	34	41	60	80
Extraordinary insurance claims paid	-	-	-	199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200
Public enterprise income-												
Paid to general government	6	5	5	3	1	1	21	37	37	37	39	13
Retained income	22	14	-36	-10	141	223	158	257	227	196	96	na
Company income-	28	19	-31	-7	142	224	179	294	264	233	135	na
Income tax payable	19	21	12	10	37	63	73	74	52	36	37	na
Dividends paid	17	18	18	8	11	19	29	31	28	25	58	na
Undistributed income	93	76	-	-80	145	205	-30	161	57	-67	-186	na
Disbursements	129	115	30	-62	193	287	72	266	137	14	-91	na
Disbursements	165	143	9	145	349	528	275	590	435	288	104	na

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 33. - LIFE INSURANCE OFFICES AND SUPERANNUATION FUNDS INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Net operating surplus	58	71	85	100	123	148	189	270	331	421	487	575
Interest, etc., received	472	533	583	697	801	937	1095	1228	1445	1648	1941	2295
Dividends received	86	102	121	133	153	181	222	279	345	466	555	664
Receipts	616	706	789	930	1077	1266	1506	1777	2121	2535	2983	3534
Interest on life and superannuation funds imputed to households	581	664	716	851	988	1149	1372	1611	1950	2351	2763	3285
Other interest, etc., paid	6	6	9	11	14	20	25	29	28	20	36	na
Income tax on life and superannuation funds	22	27	52	59	86	84	99	110	130	139	151	167
Public enterprise income paid to general government	4	3	4	2	3	4	9	7	8	7	13	13
Company income- Dividends paid	3	6	8	7	8	9	1	20	5	18	20	na
Disbursements	616	706	789	930	1077	1266	1506	1777	2121	2535	2983	3534

NO. 34. - LIFE INSURANCE OFFICES AND SUPERANNUATION FUNDS CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Life insurance premiums- Superannuation	304	351	386	513	617	703	857	884	1055	1209	1528	1877
Other	629	704	750	801	849	861	903	920	954	1031	1107	1132
Other superannuation contributions	617	694	827	1073	1356	1841	1841	1836	2079	2429	2800	3250
Total premiums	1550	1749	1973	2387	2822	3005	3401	3640	4088	4669	5435	6259
Less Administrative costs	198	237	273	334	372	411	433	470	497	582	705	804
Net premiums	1352	1512	1700	2053	2450	2594	2968	3170	3591	4087	4730	5455
Less Claims (including pensions and surrenders)	872	996	1147	1476	1679	1883	2159	2571	2849	3186	3892	4786
Excess of premiums over claims	480	516	553	577	771	711	809	599	742	901	838	669
Interest on life and superannuation funds	581	664	716	851	988	1149	1372	1611	1950	2351	2763	3285
Net equity of households on life insurance reserves and superannuation funds	1061	1180	1269	1428	1759	1860	1881	2210	2692	3252	3601	3953
Depreciation allowances	13	17	20	23	28	33	40	40	40	47	57	68
Source of capital funds	1074	1197	1289	1451	1787	1893	2221	2250	2732	3299	3658	4022
Gross fixed capital expenditure	219	293	288	334	524	512	597	487	890	929	1051	na
Increase in other net assets	855	904	1001	1117	1263	1381	1624	1763	1842	2370	2607	na
Use of capital funds	1074	1197	1289	1451	1787	1893	2221	2250	2732	3299	3658	4022

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 35. - HOUSEHOLD INCOME, BY TYPE OF INCOME
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Wages and salaries- Civilian employees	19373	21565	26342	33809	38807	43805	47963	51646	57489	66569	76484	84453
Defence forces	431	461	551	663	734	807	877	933	1045	1212	1587	1657
Supplements to wages and salaries	771	840	1234	1643	2039	2314	2680	2868	3325	3968	4930	5992
Unincorporated enterprises income- Farm	1208	1818	2687	2004	1872	2171	1869	4143	4711	4002	3635	1902
Non-farm	2536	2936	3433	3931	4736	5273	5673	6054	6302	6868	7200	6988
Income from dwellings	1118	1271	1365	1631	2165	2667	3419	4236	4915	5390	6265	8195
Interest on life and superannuation funds (imputed)	581	664	716	851	988	1149	1372	1611	1950	2351	2763	3285
Other interest, etc.	1067	1319	1846	2582	2814	3466	3951	4477	5145	6634	9146	10888
Dividends	582	593	646	695	744	807	925	921	979	1015	1030	955
Transfers from general government- Health	508	581	659	817	1370	1141	1011	1199	1342	1583	1947	2300
Social security and welfare	1504	1921	2364	3411	4578	6123	7149	7785	8464	9510	10956	13507
Other	145	182	281	357	453	471	509	532	542	593	698	785
Third party insurance transfers	84	86	120	165	191	226	235	299	370	459	588	717
Transfers from overseas	255	265	285	361	360	276	402	412	588	711	798	922
Total household income	30163	34612	42529	52920	61851	70696	78036	87117	97147	110885	128027	142546
Less Income tax paid	3765	4084	5485	7709	9213	11047	12122	12797	15040	17543	21224	22967
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	440	488	562	590	683	785	843	850	816	840	942	1003
Consumer debt interest	211	244	377	509	583	717	846	925	1051	1287	1797	2261
Transfers overseas	172	217	261	266	313	290	367	398	347	439	491	600
Household disposable income	25575	29579	35844	43846	51059	57857	63859	72147	79893	90756	103573	115715

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 36. - HOUSEHOLDS (INCLUDING UNINCORPORATED ENTERPRISES) CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Depreciation allowances	1001	1076	1119	1305	1513	1823	1985	2269	2612	3029	3611	4122
Saving	2896	4149	5831	7404	7551	8082	8688	9979	9785	11419	13305	13971
General government grants for private capital purposes	37	48	56	122	171	108	124	146	117	108	168	204
Extraordinary insurance claims	-	-	-	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	190
Finance of gross accumulation	3934	5273	7006	8973	9235	10013	10797	12394	12514	14556	17084	18487
Increase in savings bank deposits	752	1847	957	1594	1955	1584	1680	1787	1429	1959	1830	4961
Less increase in savings bank advances	257	422	632	1044	1333	1209	1134	1239	1269	1122	1069	1674
Net lending to savings banks	495	1425	325	550	622	335	546	548	160	837	761	3287
Net lending to trading banks (a)	201	-31	-640	1545	9	-510	118	418	-643	1669	188	-458
Net lending to permanent building societies	127	-28	164	448	-220	435	7	108	456	-238	673	1203
Saving through life insurance and superannuation funds	1061	1180	1269	1428	1759	1860	2181	2210	2692	3252	3601	3954
Increase in assets with marketing boards	-28	-40	426	255	-31	-271	-50	501	251	-536	-395	-150
Less increase in balances owing on retail instalment credit (b)	59	92	143	161	323	358	192	100	-6	114	504	135
Other net lending (including discrepancy)	-565	-380	1465	1011	2046	1928	1866	1277	1321	-556	827	na
Total net lending (including discrepancy)	1232	2034	2866	5076	3862	3419	4476	4962	4243	4314	5151	na
Gross fixed capital expenditure	2647	3261	3892	3937	5245	6416	6279	7038	8215	9984	11587	na
Increase in stocks	55	-22	248	-40	128	178	42	394	56	258	346	na
Gross accumulation	3934	5273	7006	8973	9235	10013	10797	12394	12514	14556	17084	18487

(a) Excludes net lending to trading banks on certificates of deposit.

(b) From 1973-74 excludes balances outstanding on 'producer-type' goods.

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 37. - PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Food	4144	4569	5393	6213	7104	8203	9339	10585	12083	13821	15478	17150
Cigarettes and tobacco	608	668	745	881	1069	1170	1185	1345	1465	1581	1740	1886
Alcoholic drinks	1429	1575	1836	2175	2639	2942	3236	3653	4033	4517	5059	5525
Clothing, etc.-												
Footwear	286	310	361	418	475	539	608	671	732	809	865	939
Clothing and drapery	1700	1945	2309	2738	3072	3417	3786	4085	4382	4926	5453	5932
Total clothing, etc.	1986	2255	2670	3156	3547	3956	4394	4756	5114	5735	6318	6871
Health	1430	1615	1849	2345	2906	3264	3526	4097	4493	5008	5960	6893
Dwelling rent-												
Imputed rent of owner-occupiers	2107	2422	2844	3539	4404	5392	6437	7541	8731	10119	12108	14759
Other	964	1080	1236	1488	1811	2158	2487	2818	3158	3547	4100	4819
Total rent	3071	3502	4080	5027	6215	7550	8924	10362	11889	13666	16208	19578
Gas, electricity and fuel	527	558	620	749	917	1075	1208	1396	1536	1750	2107	2533
Household durables-												
Household appliances	708	832	1075	1492	1890	2097	2020	2055	2234	2624	2969	3258
Furniture and floor coverings	575	665	868	1006	1165	1298	1380	1458	1587	1836	2020	2002
Domestic hardware	516	586	774	953	1167	1275	1370	1488	1638	1861	2076	2244
Total household durables	1799	2083	2717	3451	4222	4670	4701	5001	5459	6321	7065	7504
Books, papers, artists' goods	393	431	514	640	743	842	943	1051	1193	1428	1593	1693
Toys, sporting goods	186	223	310	379	461	538	580	650	730	784	891	902
Other goods	742	826	997	1286	1501	1662	1912	2181	2490	2884	3272	3486
Travel and communication-												
Rail, tram and bus fares	285	299	324	363	411	431	473	503	579	694	804	917
Other fares	457	529	635	735	930	1076	1199	1374	1583	1740	1963	2151
Purchase of motor vehicles	1150	1247	1420	1706	1827	2146	2211	2504	2787	2916	3297	3580
Operation of motor vehicles	1418	1532	1764	2213	2777	3116	3419	3961	4951	5596	6204	7320
Postal and telephone services	273	313	371	472	658	761	842	948	1060	1215	1395	1597
Total travel and communication	3583	3920	4574	5489	6607	7530	8144	9290	10960	12167	13663	15565
Education services	196	214	208	200	218	243	250	259	294	329	362	397
Entertainment and recreation	749	870	1044	1363	1614	1868	2095	2324	2622	2915	3146	3451
Financial services	511	623	770	880	1061	1257	1383	1570	1818	2124	2413	2829
Other services	1243	1372	1556	1884	2214	2499	2768	3103	3474	3920	4424	4842
Expenditure overseas less expenditure of non-residents in Australia	71	126	185	314	450	506	513	540	455	393	369	407
Total	22679	25430	30013	36442	43508	49775	55170	62168	70108	79337	90268	101744

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 38. - PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Food	9791	10075	10140	10653	11119	11447	11733	11969	12083	12524	12948	13088
Cigarettes and tobacco	1436	1442	1455	1493	1499	1522	1505	1496	1465	1508	1554	1437
Alcoholic drinks	3330	3557	3833	3879	3784	3955	4128	3938	4033	4195	4290	4172
Clothing, footwear and drapery	4944	5291	5518	5403	5222	5037	5023	5067	5114	5339	5512	5641
Household appliances	978	1150	1433	1786	2171	2324	2166	2120	2234	2545	2749	2964
Other household durables	2505	2705	3187	3163	3337	3303	3221	3256	3225	3340	3436	3202
Dwelling rent	7987	8386	8810	9239	9646	10130	10678	11243	11889	12571	13293	14019
Gas, electricity, fuel	1221	1255	1338	1396	1432	1517	1540	1611	1536	1556	1613	1572
Fares	1511	1624	1792	1765	1821	1894	1955	2099	2162	2068	2114	2193
Purchase of motor vehicles	2418	2526	2706	2797	2485	2617	2459	2653	2747	2781	2853	2859
Operation of motor vehicles	3805	3915	3938	3986	4313	4487	4557	4688	4951	5058	5193	5359
Postal and telephone services	564	623	736	785	755	803	880	962	1060	1206	1294	1346
Other goods and services	13663	14535	15181	15581	16279	16426	16473	17390	17569	17822	18485	18481
Total	54153	57084	60077	61946	63863	65462	66318	68492	70108	72513	75334	76333

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 39. - GENERAL GOVERNMENT INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES (a)
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Income from public enterprises	301	323	300	263	458	680	842	1034	1002	1039	1346	1674
Interest, etc., received-												
Interest from the States and the Northern Territory	629	661	705	784	855	1032	1174	1278	1376	1569	1739	1932
Other interest, etc., received	63	77	93	93	125	162	207	185	239	291	343	376
Indirect taxes-												
Received	2518	2629	3249	3937	4989	5667	6004	7384	8862	10253	11417	12911
Adjustment to payable basis	-	-	39	-29	50	-30	30	-30	30	-38	-	-
Direct taxes (paid) on income	5284	5702	7498	10141	11813	13946	15312	15913	18542	22344	26447	28016
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	137	140	170	134	136	152	178	169	144	119	136	127
Receipts	8932	9533	12054	15324	18426	21609	23747	25933	30195	35577	41429	45046
Final consumption expenditure-												
Payments basic	2172	2370	2735	3551	4154	4729	5240	5659	6317	7448	8718	10014
Overseas adjustment- Defence	-18	-18	151	-15	-67	-98	-98	28	-177	74	-49	-216
Subsidies-												
Paid	377	323	300	284	271	253	424	526	690	859	949	1021
Adjustment to payable basis	-18	-28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest, etc., paid	616	676	717	898	978	1446	1738	2074	2363	2752	3136	3717
Grants to-												
States	1769	2076	2533	3735	5428	6110	7215	7848	8789	9904	10935	12573
Northern Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290	292	388	449	534
Local authorities (direct)	1	1	1	45	96	4	7	10	11	15	19	24
Transfers to-												
Persons												
Personal benefit payments to residents	2039	2530	3073	4312	6075	7366	8249	9070	9859	11182	13026	15900
Unfunded employee retirement benefits	-	-	65	88	106	121	139	162	181	207	252	292
Overseas	208	255	295	360	388	414	453	515	565	627	734	806
Surplus on current transactions	1748	1348	2184	2066	999	1264	380	-248	1304	2122	3260	379
Disbursements	8932	9533	12054	15324	18426	21609	23747	25933	30195	35577	41429	45046

(a) From 1978-79 excludes Northern Territory which became self-governing on 1 July 1978.

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 40. - GENERAL GOVERNMENT INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT : STATE AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES (a)
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Income from public enterprises	492	474	401	303	463	535	568	658	846	913	1001	1024
Interest, etc., received	251	280	355	485	501	647	807	876	1071	1301	1517	1717
Indirect taxes	1569	1939	2398	3067	3838	4413	4800	5251	5993	6919	8119	9391
Direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	303	348	392	456	547	633	665	681	672	721	806	860
Grants from Commonwealth Government	1769	2077	2534	3780	5524	6115	7221	8148	9092	10307	11403	13131
Receipts	4386	5117	6081	8092	10872	12363	14062	15612	17674	20161	22846	26128
Final consumption expenditure	2633	3098	3956	5676	7366	8765	9974	11060	12568	14635	16690	19006
Subsidies paid	32	30	33	43	49	62	93	106	125	139	148	285
Interest, etc., paid-												
Interest paid to Commonwealth Government	629	661	705	784	855	1032	1174	1278	1376	1569	1734	1932
Other interest, etc., paid	312	354	387	437	547	650	777	972	1164	1457	1882	2305
Transfers to persons-												
Personal benefit payments to residents	119	154	166	185	220	247	280	283	308	296	323	400
Surplus on current transactions	662	820	834	966	1836	1606	1763	1913	2133	2065	2065	2200
Disbursements	4386	5117	6081	8092	10872	12363	14062	15612	17674	20161	22846	26128

(a) From 1978-79 includes Northern Territory which became self-governing on 1 July 1978.

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 41. - PUBLIC AUTHORITIES CAPITAL ACCOUNT (a)
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Depreciation allowances	484	528	579	588	763	852	965	1092	1161	1341	1524	1752
Net sale of securities- Commonwealth Government securities-												
Securities other than treasury bills and notes-												
Australia	731	732	857	152	3763	2031	1209	884	297	347	543	(b)
Overseas-												
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development	-16	-10	-7	-9	-6	-4	-4	-4	-5	-8	-5	-7
Credit arrangements	-16	-8	-54	-45	-35	-28	-24	-15	-9	-	-	-
Other	-15	-48	-69	55	167	390	1640	1368	201	-90	373	592
Treasury bills and notes	-10	165	-38	1689	-770	363	193	1547	705	1312	-347	-1444
Other general government securities	56	60	59	72	110	124	119	200	307	253	403	(b)
Local authority and public corporation securities	478	496	381	648	875	1416	1465	1795	2242	2487	3459	(b)
Funds provided for (-), or received from (+), International Monetary Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	61	-107	-	-
Surplus on current transactions	2449	2168	3018	3033	2834	2870	2145	1666	3438	4187	5324	2581
Reduction in private investments	-3	-33	-71	2	-19	-36	-124	-119	-94	6	38	(b)
Reduction in cash and bank balances	-694	-536	-733	579	-506	-874	180	-719	316	-414	-625	(b)
Other funds available (including errors and omissions)	108	130	446	329	346	690	756	584	646	873	880	10839
Total sources of funds	3552	3644	4367	7093	7522	7794	8520	8306	9266	10187	11567	14413
Gross fixed capital expenditure (c) -												
Public trading enterprises	1728	1750	2016	2797	3199	3566	4098	4141	4601	5451	5938	7421
General government	1508	1671	1910	2769	3396	3427	3695	3849	4063	4443	4705	5506
Purchases of existing assets, net (c)	119	68	206	366	217	175	104	67	18	-271	-5	118
Increase in stocks	-20	-43	59	386	-31	-20	-49	-165	9	204	332	456
Grants for private capital purposes	60	79	101	179	236	160	195	205	232	205	318	386
Advances to-												
Overseas	14	25	-119	50	146	141	98	-9	256	-20	74	139
Private sector	80	26	112	278	296	255	282	138	93	91	161	389
Public financial enterprises	64	66	81	268	64	91	99	81	-8	84	45	-2
Total uses of funds	3552	3644	4367	7093	7522	7794	8520	8306	9266	10187	11567	14413

(a) Excluding financial enterprises. (b) Included in 'Other funds available'. (c) Major sales of fixed capital assets (including sale/lease back arrangements) by the public sector to the private sector have been recorded as a deduction from 'Public gross fixed capital expenditure' (and an addition to 'Private gross fixed capital expenditure') rather than as a deduction from public sector 'Purchases of existing assets, net'.

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 42. - PUBLIC AUTHORITIES CAPITAL ACCOUNT: COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES (a)
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Depreciation allowances	207	230	255	279	405	442	494	550	596	694	790	889
Net sale of securities-												
Commonwealth Government securities-												
Securities other than treasury bills and notes-												
Australia												
Overseas-	732	747	873	133 (b)	3775	2026	1212	884	331	280	520	5688
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development	-16	-10	-7	-9	-6	-4	-4	-4	-5	-8	-5	-7
Credit arrangements	-16	-8	-54	-45	-35	-28	-24	-15	-9	-	-	-
Other	-15	-48	-69	55	167	390	1640	1368	201	-90	373	592
Treasury bills and notes	-10	165	-38	1689	-770	363	193	1547	705	1312	-347	-1444
Other general government securities	1	21	-1	-	-1	-	1	-1	50	-54	-2	-2
Public corporation securities	7	17	-73	27	17	451	324	294	470	372	613	507
Funds provided for (-), or received from (+), International Monetary Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	61	-107	-	-
Surplus on current transactions	1788	1348	2184	2066	999	1264	380	-248	1304	2122	3260	379
Reduction in private investments	-	-	-49	3	-10	4	2	-30	-54	-20	81	24
Reduction in cash and bank balances	-588	-263	-482	554	282	-333	272	-479	464	-300	-78	-358
Other funds available (including errors and omissions)	1	-5	213	136	57	192	203	57	214	124	-70	1
Total sources of funds	2091	2194	2751	4889	4880	4766	4694	3951	4329	4326	5136	6244
Gross fixed capital expenditure (c) -												
Public trading enterprises	646	586	745	977	1066	1212	1366	1123	1250	1420	1645	1693
General government	192	222	257	377	513	454	406	303	326	383	404	568
Purchases of existing assets, net (c)	-5	-19	18	109	8	4	-14	-7	2	-266	-101	24
Increase in stocks	-31	-43	41	314	-70	-47	-122	-209	-66	76	180	249
Grants for private capital purposes	44	59	69	122	179	110	130	132	166	138	227	278
States	626	706	899	1410	1557	1537	1509	1484	1497	1589	1680	2084
Northern Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	80	90	101
Local authorities (direct)	1	1	2	4	10	9	7	8	5	7	9	35
Advances to-												
Overseas	14	25	-119	50	146	141	98	-9	256	-20	74	139
Private sector	-9	-29	71	125	121	59	63	10	-11	-2	82	75
Public financial enterprises	23	17	20	177	-21	7	-10	-10	-61	-14	-15	-63
States and local government	590	668	749	1225	1372	1278	1261	1129	817	853	782	968
Northern Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2	79	83	80	83
Total uses of funds	2091	2194	2751	4889	4880	4766	4694	3951	4329	4326	5136	6244

(a) Excluding financial enterprises. (b) Includes \$500 million issued to the Reserve Bank. (c) Major sales of fixed capital assets (including sale/lease back arrangements) by the public sector to the private sector have been recorded as a deduction from 'Public gross fixed capital expenditure' (and an addition to 'Private gross fixed capital expenditure') rather than as a deduction from public sector 'Purchases of existing assets, net'.

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

MO. 43. - PUBLIC AUTHORITIES CAPITAL ACCOUNT : STATE AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES (A)
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Depreciation allowances	278	298	325	309	357	409	471	541	564	647	733	863
Net sale of securities-												
Commonwealth Government securities (b)	-1	-15	-16	20	-12	5	-3	-	-34	67	22	)
Other general government securities	55	39	60	72	112	124	118	201	257	307	405	)(c)
Local authority and public corporation securities	471	479	453	621	859	965	1141	1501	1772	2116	2846	)
Advances from Commonwealth Government-												
Loan works programme	550	601	448	592	709	745	785	771	704	742	730	767
Other	40	67	301	633	664	533	476	357	192	195	132	284
Grants from Commonwealth Government	627	707	900	1414	1567	1546	1516	1492	1570	1676	1778	2230
Surplus on current transactions	662	820	834	966	1836	1606	1763	1913	2133	2065	2065	2200
Reduction in private investments	-3	-33	-21	-1	-9	-41	-126	-89	-40	26	-43	)
Reduction in cash and bank balances	-106	-273	-251	25	-788	-541	-92	-240	-148	-114	-547	)(c)
Other funds available (including errors and omissions)	105	135	232	192	286	501	554	526	433	746	950	5108
Total sources of funds	2678	2825	3265	4843	5581	5852	6603	6973	7403	8473	9071	11452
Gross fixed capital expenditure (d) -												
Public trading enterprises	1081	1163	1271	1820	2132	2354	2732	3018	3353	4031	4293	5728
General government	1316	1449	1653	2392	2884	2972	3289	3546	3736	4060	4301	4938
Purchase of existing assets, net (d)	124	86	188	257	209	170	118	74	16	-5	96	94
Increase in stocks	10	-	18	72	39	27	73	44	75	128	152	207
Grants for private capital purposes	16	21	31	57	58	50	64	73	65	68	91	110
Advances to-												
Private sector	90	55	41	153	175	195	218	128	105	93	78	314
Public financial enterprises	41	50	62	91	85	83	109	91	53	99	60	61
Total uses of funds	2678	2825	3265	4843	5581	5852	6603	6973	7403	8473	9071	11452

(a) Excluding financial enterprises. (b) Change in securities held as investments.

(c) Included in 'Other funds available'. (d) Major sales of fixed capital assets (including sale/lease arrangements) by the public sector to the private sector have been recorded as a deduction from 'Public gross fixed capital expenditure' (and an addition to 'Private gross fixed capital expenditure') rather than as a deduction from public sector 'Purchases of existing assets, net'.

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

MO. 84. - GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, BY PURPOSE
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
General public services-												
General administration	569	631	712	1035	1257	1451	1682	1807	2037	2383	2732	3170
External affairs	47	52	51	87	96	102	111	122	141	163	185	195
Law, order and public safety	304	356	443	618	761	886	1029	1154	1359	1602	1861	2150
General research	49	78	95	118	136	160	177	193	220	261	316	355
Total general public services	969	1117	1371	1859	2250	2599	2997	3277	3757	4408	5096	5870
Defence	1127	1179	1225	1447	1683	2001	2186	2404	2790	3298	3832	4431
Overseas adjustment	-18	-18	151	-15	-67	-98	-98	28	-177	74	-49	-216
Education	1222	1462	1909	2766	3425	4115	4653	5062	5672	6550	7525	8626
Health	660	765	1029	1542	2292	2717	3034	3317	3663	4271	4802	5239
Social security and welfare-												
Ex-servicemen	17	19	23	30	34	36	39	42	46	52	66	71
Other	88	113	147	218	281	316	380	452	522	657	762	962
Total social security and welfare	105	132	170	248	315	352	419	494	569	710	828	1033
Housing and community amenities	45	64	92	147	187	193	200	228	274	308	336	441
Recreation and culture-												
Broadcasting services and film production	69	76	97	127	147	153	160	178	191	231	292	343
Other	102	127	157	224	290	320	376	427	479	558	663	719
Total recreation, etc.	171	203	253	351	437	473	536	605	670	788	958	1082
Economic services-												
General administration, regulation and research	124	120	145	205	219	264	305	348	402	490	572	620
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	196	235	263	329	383	433	487	532	602	658	753	877
Mining, manufacturing and construction	34	41	48	62	70	79	93	100	118	137	136	136
Transport and communication	79	89	110	131	142	153	158	181	193	242	329	328
Other	50	59	71	93	108	110	130	156	188	217	287	287
Total economic services	482	545	638	819	921	1038	1174	1317	1473	1716	2006	2258
Other purposes	2	2	4	48	9	5	12	13	16	32	26	42
Grand total	4786	5450	6842	9212	11452	13386	15116	16747	18708	22155	25359	28804

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

MO. 45. - GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES, BY PURPOSE
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
General public services-												
General administration	294	334	429	553	662	727	840	865	952	1115	1283	1452
External affairs	47	52	61	87	96	102	111	122	141	163	185	195
Law, order and public safety	29	36	48	73	98	112	138	151	169	204	245	306
General research	67	75	90	112	131	152	170	183	210	257	314	354
Total general public services	436	496	628	825	986	1094	1259	1320	1471	1739	2026	2307
Defence	1127	1179	1225	1447	1683	2001	2188	2404	2790	3298	3832	4431
Overseas adjustment	-18	-18	151	-15	-67	-98	-98	28	-177	74	-49	-216
Education-												
Primary and secondary education	18	25	39	57	73	83	97	107	79	92	104	112
University education	26	30	35	51	51	67	65	71	77	88	96	108
Other	18	23	34	56	71	84	94	109	94	100	114	138
Total education	63	79	109	165	195	235	256	287	250	279	314	358
Health-												
Hospital and clinical services	99	113	145	199	257	287	322	331	368	423	499	577
Other	38	44	60	104	159	178	181	173	171	197	229	260
Total health	137	157	205	303	416	466	503	504	539	620	729	837
Social security and welfare-												
Ex-servicemen	17	19	23	30	34	36	39	42	46	52	65	71
Other	39	53	77	119	158	174	207	237	271	323	400	568
Total social security and welfare	57	72	100	149	193	210	246	279	317	374	465	638
Housing and community amenities	10	16	27	49	67	53	49	47	41	40	34	48
Recreation and culture-												
Broadcasting services and film production	69	76	96	125	145	151	158	174	188	227	289	340
Other	16	21	36	52	54	57	66	69	83	95	115	130
Total recreation, etc.	86	97	132	177	199	208	223	242	271	322	404	470
Economic services-												
General administration, regulation and research	106	102	120	166	167	199	232	272	316	386	448	463
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	71	82	83	101	114	125	135	144	157	178	208	187
Mining, manufacturing and construction	10	12	14	18	17	21	28	28	34	35	30	24
Transport and communication	54	62	75	90	93	95	109	103	138	183	223	223
Other	16	16	15	17	19	21	23	24	30	33	34	28
Total economic services	257	273	307	393	410	463	514	576	640	772	913	925
Other purposes	-	-	-	1	43	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand total	2154	2352	2886	3536	4086	4631	5142	5687	6140	7520	8669	9798

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 46. - GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, STATE AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES, BY PURPOSE
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
General public services-												
General administration	275	297	343	482	595	723	842	943	1085	1268	1449	1718
Law, order and public safety	274	320	395	545	663	774	891	1003	1191	1398	1616	1884
Other	2	3	4	4	5	8	6	12	11	3	4	1
Total general public services	551	621	743	1033	1263	1505	1738	1958	2287	2669	3069	3563
Economic services-												
Health	1159	1383	1800	2601	3230	3880	4396	4775	5422	6271	7211	8268
Social security and welfare	523	608	823	1240	1876	2251	2631	2813	3125	3650	4073	4802
Housing and community amenities	48	59	70	100	123	142	173	216	252	325	363	395
Recreation and culture	36	47	65	98	120	141	151	182	233	268	302	392
Economic services-	86	106	121	174	239	285	313	362	399	466	554	612
General administration, regulation and research												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting-	18	18	24	38	52	64	73	76	86	104	123	157
Soil and water resources management												
Forest resources management	34	46	52	63	75	82	91	98	111	129	140	189
Services to agriculture and pastoral industries and fisheries	14	18	20	26	29	38	44	48	60	61	75	96
Mining, manufacturing and construction	77	89	109	139	164	187	218	242	274	290	331	405
Other	23	30	34	44	53	57	65	73	84	101	105	112
Total economic services	40	70	92	119	138	147	169	204	218	258	318	374
Other purposes	226	272	331	426	511	576	659	741	833	943	1082	1333
Total	2	2	3	5	4	6	13	13	17	32	26	42
Total	2633	3098	3956	5676	7368	8765	9874	11060	12568	14635	16690	19006

NO. 47. - GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES, BY PURPOSE
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Law, order and public safety	817	869	941	1049	1103	1132	1216	1281	1359	1433	1485	1552
Education	3067	3322	3721	4404	4734	5110	5353	5510	5672	5822	5916	6169
Health, social security and welfare	1995	2174	2515	2919	3662	3829	3979	4144	4232	4445	4500	4521
All other	6237	6269	6489	6574	6691	6804	7028	7369	7445	8027	8052	8398
Total	12116	12634	13666	14946	16190	16875	17576	18304	18708	19727	19955	20630
OF WHICH-												
Commonwealth authorities	5298	5293	5613	5690	5837	5917	6056	6252	6140	6658	6679	6936
State and local authorities	6818	7341	8053	9256	10353	10958	11520	12052	12568	13069	13276	13694

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

OVERSEAS

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MO. 48. - OVERSEAS TRANSACTIONS ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Imports f.o.b.	3791	3808	3754	7452	7932	10350	11150	13386	15829	16169	22379	21610
Transportation	805	861	1186	1479	1607	1995	2127	2497	3023	3355	3743	3658
Travel	264	321	452	656	873	999	1105	1299	1479	1561	1696	1857
Government transactions	124	122	112	147	175	189	223	219	264	287	321	371
Other goods and services	232	236	271	294	253	255	403	383	324	378	424	492
Imports of goods and services	5217	5348	7774	10227	10831	13788	15008	17784	20918	20749	28562	27988
Property income to overseas	651	787	812	964	1050	1221	1432	1675	2129	2404	3102	4040
Transfers to overseas-												
Personal	172	217	261	266	313	290	367	398	347	439	491	600
General government	208	255	295	360	388	414	453	515	565	627	734	806
Net lending to overseas	-147	948	-577	-1001	-856	-1877	-2483	-3021	-1213	-4806	-8699	-6919
Use of current receipts	6101	7555	8565	10816	11726	13836	14777	17351	22746	23413	24190	26515
Exports f.o.b.	4722	5991	6709	8442	9446	11446	12006	14072	18589	18718	19089	20677
Transportation	498	573	683	952	1049	1247	1326	1559	1887	2013	2095	2177
Travel	158	150	191	244	284	333	366	526	765	898	1030	1128
Government transactions	66	69	67	75	77	88	98	101	123	124	161	194
Other goods and services	161	162	160	209	149	94	154	244	221	247	288	322
Exports of goods and services	5605	6944	7810	9921	11005	13206	13979	16502	21586	22003	22662	24498
Property income from overseas	183	273	391	372	266	258	278	323	431	538	525	808
Transfers from overseas-												
Personal	255	265	285	361	360	274	402	412	588	711	798	922
Extraordinary insurance claims	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
Withholding taxes	58	73	79	88	95	96	118	114	141	161	205	259
Current receipts from overseas	6101	7555	8565	10816	11726	13836	14777	17351	22746	23413	24190	26515

MO. 49. - NET LENDING TO OVERSEAS
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Investment in overseas companies (a)	106	51	163	67	126	187	136	108	316	267	829	935
Other private capital movements	41	-76	40	61	-101	-247	282	-22	761	48	-219	325
Public authority transactions	5	27	-114	42	141	143	96	2	252	-11	53	204
Net official monetary movements	1479	1076	-425	-458	-1019	-491	-542	-124	-301	1149	1354	2436
Net acquisition of overseas financial assets	1630	1078	-336	-288	-854	-627	-28	-38	1028	1453	2017	3900
Investment in Australian companies (a)	1230	162	65	757	249	883	665	1128	2002	5153	9200	8820
Public authority securities	-46	-33	-84	22	47	375	1686	1356	171	-83	558	892
Non-official monetary sector transactions	65	-17	145	-3	-87	13	16	59	143	-34	82	428
Balancing item	527	17	116	-63	-207	177	128	441	-74	1224	876	678
Net incurrence of overseas liabilities	1776	129	242	713	2	1448	2455	2983	2242	6260	10715	10818
Net lending to overseas	-147	948	-577	-1001	-856	-1877	-2483	-3021	-1213	-4806	-8699	-6919

(a) Excluding undistributed income.

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AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

MO. 50. - GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY FORM OF ORGANISATION
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Private-												
Companies	3726	3501	3941	4703	5167	5581	6563	8131	8062	11330	14993	na
Unincorporated enterprises	1				5245	6416	6279	7038	8215	9984	11587	na
Dwellings owned by persons	1	2647	3261	3892	3937	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	12842	15169	16277	21314	26580	24290
Total private	6373	6762	7833	8640	10412	11997	12842	15169	16277	21314	26580	24290
Public enterprises	1787	1812	2049	2884	3299	3740	4317	4391	4900	5874	6386	7873
General government	1508	1671	1910	2769	3396	3427	3695	3849	4063	4443	4705	5506
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Total public	3295	3483	3979	5653	6695	7167	8012	8240	8963	10317	11091	13379
Grand total	9668	10245	11812	14293	17107	19164	20854	23409	25240	31631	37671	37669

MO. 51. - GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY TYPE OF ASSET
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Private-												
Dwellings	1779	2120	2573	2433	3211	4021	3872	4080	4862	6104	6680	5440
Non-dwelling construction	1451	1364	1591	1943	1987	1896	2215	2492	2721	3841	4972	4823
Equipment	3143	3278	3669	4264	5234	6086	8755	8617	8694	11369	14928	14027
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total private	6373	6762	7833	8640	10412	11997	12842	15169	16277	21314	26580	24290
Public-												
Dwellings	81	76	120	298	356	342	341	274	281	344	355	527
Non-dwelling construction	2202	2428	2739	3865	4681	4757	5355	5570	6056	6759	7322	8937
Equipment	1012	979	1120	1490	1658	2068	2316	2394	2626	3194	3414	3915
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total public	3295	3483	3979	5653	6695	7167	8012	8240	8963	10317	11091	13379
Grand total	9668	10245	11812	14293	17107	19164	20854	23409	25240	31631	37671	37669

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 52. - GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES, BY TYPE OF ASSET
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Private-												
Dwellings	4462	4838	4833	3734	4223	4735	4285	4348	4862	5434	5296	3909
Non-dwelling construction	3840	3352	3412	3259	2848	2448	2632	2755	2721	3424	3924	3347
Equipment	7468	7540	7445	7528	8077	8357	8242	8483	8694	10445	12692	10709
Total private	15770	15730	16230	14521	15088	15540	15160	16586	16277	19303	21914	17965
Public-												
Dwellings	212	177	233	454	489	411	386	300	281	323	281	374
Non-dwelling construction	6037	6085	5987	5539	4781	4219	4457	4292	6056	5982	5722	6154
Equipment	2394	2212	2242	2461	2427	2686	2766	2642	2626	2900	2799	2857
Total public	8643	8474	8462	9454	9697	9316	9609	9234	8963	9205	8802	9387
OF WHICH-												
Commonwealth authorities	2062	1891	2087	2290	2365	2279	2261	1791	1802	1923	1951	1830
State and local authorities	6581	6583	6375	7164	7332	7037	7348	7443	7161	7282	6851	7557
Grand total	24413	24204	24692	23975	24785	24856	24769	25820	25240	28508	30716	27352

NO. 53. - GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, PRIVATE, BY INDUSTRY
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Ownership of dwellings	1779	2120	2573	2433	3211	4021	3872	4060	4862	6104	6680	5440
Non-dwelling construction (a)	1451	1364	1591	1943	1867	1896	2215	2492	2721	3841	4972	4823
Equipment												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	399	578	649	676	926	1094	1024	1360	1556	1574	na	na
Mining	477	245	284	355	328	240	430	590	417	858	na	na
Manufacturing	1047	990	1049	1240	1279	1599	1641	2144	1891	2850	na	na
Electricity, gas and water	11	-5	9	21	26	17	19	20	12	26	na	na
Construction	107	135	160	185	241	269	314	298	336	461	na	na
Wholesale and retail trade	379	403	476	594	751	818	934	1091	1004	1620	na	na
Transport, storage, and communication	157	197	218	313	386	402	412	551	477	698	na	na
Finance, etc., and business services	456	606	662	694	1086	1409	1714	2246	2441	2846	na	na
Community services	24	26	27	37	56	55	59	66	71	86	na	na
Entertainment, etc., and personal services	86	103	125	149	155	177	208	251	269	350	na	na
Total equipment	3143	3278	3649	4264	5234	6080	6755	8617	8694	11369	14928	14027
Total	6373	6762	7833	8640	10412	11997	12842	15169	16277	21314	26580	24290

(a) Because information on transactions in existing buildings is not available it is not possible to classify this item by industry to give a complete coverage of gross fixed capital expenditure, private, by industry.

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AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

MO. 54. - GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, PUBLIC ENTERPRISES, BY PURPOSE
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	1
General public services												
Housing and community amenities-												
Housing	80	74	102	263	264	264	316	267	268	332	318	462
Community and regional development	-	-	-	1	7	15	10	7	14	30	52	24
Protection of the environment-												
Sewerage and drainage	210	252	285	385	440	462	463	446	447	462	521	588
Recreation and culture	-	3	4	3	4	3	2	1	3	-	1	2
Economic services-												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	13	11	13	18	21	24	26	35	29	37	35	58
Manufacturing activities	18	14	19	40	46	26	31	20	14	16	4	4
Mining	8	10	16	12	22	37	34	50	131	127	129	3
Electricity and gas	404	420	438	552	672	803	985	1222	1478	1859	1921	2966
Water supply	157	184	198	247	301	335	359	347	345	379	451	471
Transport and communication-												
Air transport	139	42	70	71	68	41	146	137	161	125	269	6
Rail transport	155	151	147	231	322	351	427	475	484	526	432	563
Sea transport	79	74	59	117	121	220	245	89	113	256	292	302
Road systems and regulation	7	10	15	20	22	22	22	15	-	4	8	4
Urban transit (a)	13	9	10	20	31	32	44	44	47	30	41	-8
Pipelines	3	12	56	59	57	22	9	12	9	29	45	328
Communications	427	460	559	718	757	855	914	905	977	1171	1315	1588
Public financial enterprises	59	62	53	87	100	174	219	250	299	423	448	452
Other economic services	15	22	25	44	42	54	64	58	80	68	97	48
Total	1787	1812	2069	2884	3299	3740	4317	4391	4900	5874	6386	7873
OF WHICH-												
Trading enterprises	1728	1750	2016	2787	3189	3546	4038	4141	4601	5451	5938	7421
Financial enterprises	59	62	53	87	100	174	219	250	299	423	448	452

(a) Excludes suburban trains.

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 55. - GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, GENERAL GOVERNMENT, BY PURPOSE
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
General public services-												
General administration	87	109	132	204	241	249	290	309	319	352	384	507
External affairs	3	15	12	16	20	26	24	12	9	14	15	14
Law, order and public safety	29	38	42	54	75	85	109	125	151	154	167	157
General research	10	9	15	21	32	24	18	30	49	61	70	86
Total general public services	129	172	202	295	369	383	442	475	529	581	616	764
Education	288	328	382	656	695	641	717	731	659	651	648	683
Health	116	117	147	246	387	395	374	372	321	284	256	271
Social security and welfare	10	9	21	21	27	27	25	30	29	30	38	40
Housing and community amenities-												
Housing	5	11	16	34	90	74	30	7	12	28	40	60
Community and regional development	24	28	39	64	89	80	82	55	47	57	63	39
Sewerage and drainage	5	5	11	12	16	12	15	15	41	44	49	63
Other	5	11	11	24	31	31	29	27	34	38	43	45
Total housing, etc.	40	55	77	133	226	197	156	104	134	166	195	207
Recreation and culture	66	73	75	102	139	136	166	212	245	317	322	317
Economic services-												
General administration, regulation and research	8	6	6	6	9	11	8	10	14	12	14	39
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	95	108	105	140	163	180	197	173	188	212	234	288
Mining, manufacturing and construction	5	10	13	19	18	15	18	16	20	30	31	28
Electricity and gas	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	2	4
Water supply	4	2	-	6	8	13	18	21	16	20	27	28
Transport and communication-												
Air transport	38	18	16	27	21	13	17	15	23	57	70	134
Sea transport	11	11	16	16	12	13	10	15	18	16	17	12
Road systems and regulation	692	755	843	1083	1301	1388	1515	1638	1787	1971	2123	2527
Other transport services	2	-1	-	2	4	-1	2	14	24	31	35	35
Other economic services	4	6	5	8	11	12	17	15	30	34	40	91
Total economic services	859	916	1004	1308	1546	1645	1802	1920	2122	2384	2594	3167
Other purposes	1	1	3	7	7	3	9	4	28	29	35	37
Total	1508	1671	1910	2769	3396	3427	3695	3849	4063	4443	4705	5506
OF WHICH-												
Commonwealth authorities	192	222	257	377	513	454	406	303	326	383	404	568
State and local authorities	1316	1449	1653	2392	2884	2972	3289	3546	3736	4060	4301	4938

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

MO. 56. - GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, ALL PUBLIC AUTHORITIES, BY PURPOSE
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
General public services-												
General administration	87	111	133	206	243	250	291	309	320	354	386	507
External affairs	3	15	12	16	20	26	24	12	9	14	15	14
Law, order and public safety	29	38	42	54	75	85	109	125	151	154	147	158
General research	10	9	15	21	32	24	18	30	49	61	79	86
Total general public services	129	173	203	297	371	384	443	476	530	583	618	765
Education	288	328	382	656	695	641	717	731	659	651	648	683
Health	116	117	147	246	387	395	378	372	321	284	256	271
Social security and welfare	10	9	21	21	27	27	25	30	29	30	38	40
Housing and community amenities-												
Housing	85	85	118	297	354	339	347	275	280	360	358	523
Community and regional development	24	28	39	65	96	95	92	62	61	86	115	63
Sewerage and drainage	215	258	296	398	456	473	478	461	488	506	571	650
Other	5	11	11	24	31	32	30	30	36	39	44	47
Total housing, etc.	329	381	464	783	937	939	947	827	865	991	1087	1282
Recreation and culture	66	76	78	105	143	139	168	213	248	318	323	320
Economic services-												
General administration, regulation and research	9	6	6	7	9	11	9	10	14	12	14	39
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	108	119	118	158	184	203	223	209	217	249	269	346
Mining, manufacturing and construction	31	34	47	71	86	78	84	86	165	173	168	36
Electricity and gas	405	420	438	553	672	804	985	1223	1479	1860	1924	2971
Water supply	161	185	198	248	309	347	377	368	361	398	477	498
Transport and communication-												
Air transport	176	60	86	97	88	54	163	152	184	182	339	141
Rail transport	156	150	147	231	323	348	426	486	506	550	459	589
Sea transport	90	85	75	133	133	233	256	114	130	272	309	314
Road systems and regulation	698	766	858	1103	1323	1411	1536	1653	1787	1975	2131	2531
Pipelines	3	12	56	59	57	32	9	12	9	29	45	328
Other transport services	14	10	10	21	34	34	46	47	51	36	49	2
Communications	427	460	559	718	757	855	914	905	977	1171	1315	1598
Public financial enterprises	59	62	53	87	100	174	219	250	299	423	448	452
Other economic services	18	28	29	51	52	65	78	70	109	102	136	138
Total economic services	2355	2397	2681	3538	4128	4640	5325	5587	6289	7433	8085	9983
Other purposes	1	1	3	7	7	3	9	4	24	29	35	37
Total	3295	3483	3979	5653	6695	7167	8012	8240	8963	10317	11091	13379
OF WHICH-												
Public trading enterprises	1728	1750	2016	2797	3199	3566	4098	4141	4601	5451	5938	7421
Public financial enterprises	59	62	53	87	100	174	219	250	299	423	448	452
General government	1508	1671	1910	2769	3396	3427	3695	3849	4063	4483	4705	5506

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NO. 57. - GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, COMMONWEALTH AUTHORITIES, BY PURPOSE
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
General public services-												
General administration	23	37	44	58	63	60	50	40	61	84	98	151
External affairs	3	15	12	16	20	26	24	12	9	14	15	14
Law, order and public safety	2	3	3	7	9	11	15	22	30	13	7	8
General research	10	9	15	21	32	24	18	30	49	61	70	8
Total general public services	39	65	75	102	125	121	108	104	149	172	190	267
Education	25	30	32	45	73	62	54	51	33	33	21	31
Health	22	19	22	41	58	58	54	37	32	23	17	23
Social security and welfare	3	2	11	9	13	8	7	5	3	4	8	6
Housing and community amenities-												
Housing	6	3	2	23	86	85	33	-2	-3	-6	-2	10
Community and regional development	22	26	34	50	57	48	44	16	10	13	10	10
Sewerage and drainage	4	7	10	20	30	30	16	8	5	2	1	1
Other	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
Total housing, etc.	32	36	47	93	175	164	94	23	12	9	11	24
Recreation and related cultural services-												
Broadcasting services and film production	12	10	15	23	22	17	11	11	13	27	34	25
Other	3	3	6	9	11	13	14	17	21	31	25	8
Total recreation, etc.	15	14	22	31	32	30	25	28	34	59	59	33
Economic services-												
General administration, regulation and research	6	5	6	5	7	9	7	8	12	9	8	16
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	4	16	9	13	11	8	16	6	7	6	9	10
Mining, manufacturing and construction	2	3	2	7	13	7	7	21	63	32	5	5
Electricity and water supply	31	27	29	26	32	49	52	18	8	12	10	10
Transport and communication-												
Air transport	176	59	85	96	88	53	162	151	181	174	331	141
Rail transport	17	11	7	14	46	36	40	46	50	40	58	56
Sea transport	17	24	12	57	48	138	139	-33	-31	15	-29	11
Road systems and regulation	18	24	26	29	34	32	56	32	26	16	14	18
Pipelines	-	10	56	56	51	18	2	8	2	18	8	6
Other transport services	3	2	3	4	7	2	8	7	1	2	5	6
Communications	427	460	559	718	757	855	914	905	977	1171	1315	1598
Public financial enterprises	24	28	22	31	47	107	129	187	226	327	337	293
Other economic services	1	-	-	2	4	15	28	10	16	7	8	1
Total economic services	726	670	815	1057	1144	1329	1559	1366	1538	1830	2078	2171
Other purposes	-	-	-	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	862	837	1024	1384	1626	1773	1901	1613	1802	2131	2386	2554
OF WHICH-												
Public trading enterprises	646	586	745	977	1066	1212	1366	1123	1250	1420	1645	1693
Public financial enterprises	24	28	22	31	47	107	129	187	226	327	337	293
General government	192	222	257	377	513	454	406	303	324	383	404	568

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NO. 58. - GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, STATE AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES, BY PURPOSE
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
General public services-												
Law, order and public safety	27	35	39	47	65	74	93	103	121	141	140	142
General administration, n.e.c.	64	73	89	148	180	189	241	270	260	270	298	356
Total general public services	91	109	128	195	245	264	335	372	381	410	428	498
Education	263	298	350	611	621	578	663	681	626	617	627	652
Health	94	98	125	205	329	336	325	335	289	262	279	247
Social security and welfare	7	7	11	12	15	19	19	24	26	26	30	34
Housing and community amenities-												
Housing	79	82	116	274	268	254	314	276	284	366	360	512
Community and regional development	1	2	5	16	38	47	48	46	51	74	105	53
Sewerage and drainage	211	251	285	378	426	443	462	453	483	504	569	650
Other	5	11	11	23	30	31	29	29	35	38	42	44
Total housing, etc.	297	346	417	690	763	774	853	804	852	981	1076	1258
Recreation and related cultural services	51	62	57	74	111	109	142	185	213	259	264	287
Economic services-												
General administration, regulation and research	2	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	6	23
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting-												
Soil and water resources management	63	60	61	80	96	107	109	100	99	118	138	171
Forest resources management	32	34	39	56	65	72	80	82	86	101	96	136
Services to agricultural and pastoral industries and fisheries	8	8	8	9	13	16	18	20	25	23	25	29
Mining, manufacturing and construction-												
Mining	11	15	23	23	33	43	41	40	81	116	144	14
Manufacturing and construction	18	17	22	42	40	27	36	25	20	24	20	17
Electricity and gas	382	397	414	530	651	782	956	1215	1472	1849	1914	2961
Water supply	154	181	193	244	299	321	354	359	360	397	477	498
Transport and communication-												
Rail transport	139	139	139	218	277	312	386	440	456	510	401	533
Sea transport	73	61	63	76	85	95	117	148	162	258	338	302
Road systems and regulation	680	742	832	1074	1289	1379	1481	1621	1761	1959	2117	2513
Urban transit (a)	11	8	7	17	26	31	37	38	47	30	41	-12
Pipelines	3	2	-	2	6	4	7	4	7	11	38	323
Other transport services	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	6	12	11	8
Public financial enterprises	36	34	32	56	54	67	90	63	73	96	111	159
Other economic services	17	27	29	50	47	50	51	60	92	95	129	138
Total economic services	1629	1727	1886	2480	2988	3310	3766	4220	4750	5603	6007	7812
Other purposes	1	1	3	1	2	3	9	4	24	29	35	37
Total	2433	2647	2956	4268	5069	5394	6111	6826	7162	8187	8705	10823
OF WHICH-												
Public trading enterprises	1081	1163	1271	1820	2132	2354	2732	3018	3353	4031	4293	5728
Public financial enterprises	36	34	32	56	54	67	90	63	73	96	111	159
General government	1316	1449	1653	2392	2884	2972	3289	3546	3736	4060	4301	4936

(a) Excludes suburban trains.

CAPITAL

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NO. 59. - INCREASE IN STOCKS
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Increase in 'book value' of stocks-												
Manufacturing-												
Metals, metal products, machinery	73	19	375	662	288	428	176	410	674	601	533	-312
Transport equipment	58	-41	168	65	101	237	-66	100	302	-104	208	-182
Chemicals and petroleum products	14	3	140	182	10	137	60	121	562	111	6	92
Other manufacturing	117	121	443	492	226	483	227	485	604	511	420	110
Total manufacturing	262	102	1126	1401	625	1285	397	1116	2142	1119	1167	-292
Wholesale and retail trade	229	368	716	1050	1169	1353	754	1233	1867	1500	1973	568
Other non-farm industries	59	12	76	157	201	125	149	54	159	400	252	196
Private non-farm	550	482	1918	2608	1995	2763	1300	2403	4168	3019	3392	472
Public authority	6	-11	60	408	7	5	-18	-125	31	202	312	432
Farm	-80	-72	713	-123	-19	-230	-328	1269	-264	-595	232	-790
Total	476	399	2691	2893	1983	2538	954	3547	3935	2626	3936	114
Less Stock valuation adjustment-												
Private non-farm	400	595	1322	1948	1933	1559	1352	2053	3084	2386	2662	2644
Public authority	26	32	1	22	38	25	31	40	22	-2	-20	-23
Farm	39	61	195	-98	-104	-180	39	191	138	-9	66	84
Total	465	688	1518	1872	1867	1404	1422	2284	3244	2375	2708	2705
Increase in stocks-												
Private non-farm	150	-113	596	660	62	1204	-52	350	1084	633	730	-2172
Public authority	-20	-43	59	316	-31	-20	-49	-165	9	204	332	455
Farm	-119	-133	518	-25	85	-50	-367	1078	-402	-586	166	-874
Total	11	-289	1173	1021	116	1134	-468	1263	691	251	1228	-2591

NO. 60. - INCREASE IN STOCKS AT AVERAGE 1979-80 PRICES
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Increase in stocks-												
Private non-farm	371	-183	1113	1284	41	1574	-12	382	1084	604	613	-1617
Public authority	-22	-64	105	684	-35	-24	-61	-180	9	179	285	381
Farm	-347	-410	899	11	102	-	-497	1529	-402	-409	373	-711
Total	2	-657	2117	1979	108	1550	-770	1731	691	374	1271	-1947

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 61. - TOTAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME, BY STATE

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
TOTAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$ MILLION)												
New South Wales	11323	12928	15610	19244	22399	25450	28118	31159	35604	40346	na	na
Victoria	8481	9675	11766	14586	17069	19572	21688	23730	26090	29802	na	na
Queensland	3941	4694	5741	7286	8530	9784	10895	12483	13834	16103	na	na
South Australia	2552	2923	3771	4762	5504	6300	6791	7616	8355	9361	na	na
Western Australia	2430	2707	3551	4354	5177	5898	6462	7157	8058	9353	na	na
Tasmania	787	908	1087	1378	1601	1891	2069	2291	2570	2893	na	na
Australian Capital Territory	438	524	697	931	1132	1293	1450	1583	1795	2039	na	na
Northern Territory	211	253	306	379	439	508	583	698	841	968	na	na
Australia	30163	34612	42529	52920	61851	70696	79036	87117	97147	110865	128027	142546
HOUSEHOLD INCOME PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION (\$)												
New South Wales	2377	2682	3207	3913	4528	5111	5592	6210	6927	7750	na	na
Victoria	2335	2625	3154	3864	4492	5118	5625	6123	6690	7581	na	na
Queensland	2102	2439	2898	3588	4117	4635	5064	5693	6177	6992	na	na
South Australia	2113	2392	3053	3785	4334	4922	5257	5865	6405	7131	na	na
Western Australia	2273	2479	3188	3810	4437	4950	5309	5785	6409	7284	na	na
Tasmania	1971	2260	2687	3175	3693	4271	4668	5065	5467	6002	na	na
Australian Capital Territory	2815	3147	3877	4824	5563	6137	6710	7215	8067	9010	na	na
Northern Territory	2373	2674	3060	3964	4592	5025	5434	6227	7238	7987	na	na
Australia	2286	2582	3124	3830	4429	5010	5465	6015	6653	7486	8506	9328

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 62. - HOUSEHOLD INCOME: NEW SOUTH WALES
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Wages, salaries and supplements	8035	8821	10668	12532	15419	17201	18951	20455	23047	26723	na	na
Unincorporated enterprise income -												
Farm	308	516	732	443	475	673	474	1191	1318	785	891	284
Non-farm	900	1022	1168	1306	1525	1626	1741	1980	2058	2166	2275	2208
Income from dwellings	465	540	561	645	802	1017	1366	1612	2253	2548	2922	3728
Transfers from general government	796	996	1211	1696	2415	2920	3241	3509	3836	4304	4977	6118
All other income	919	1033	1270	1622	1763	2013	2325	2612	3092	3820	4886	5711
Total household income	11323	12928	15610	19244	22399	25450	28118	31559	35604	40346	na	na
Less Income tax paid	1471	1555	2026	2815	3297	3879	4367	4624	5544	6447	7861	na
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	169	196	223	234	264	307	318	328	320	356	382	na
Consumer debt interest	)											
Transfers overseas	)	146	178	247	297	333	364	433	481	508	627	838
Household disposable income	9537	10999	13114	15898	18505	20900	23000	26126	29232	32916	na	na

NO. 63. - HOUSEHOLD INCOME: VICTORIA
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Wages, salaries and supplements	5627	6313	7733	9811	11326	12771	13992	15094	16645	19055	na	na
Unincorporated enterprise income -												
Farm	392	470	572	369	306	399	501	885	1092	1146	904	391
Non-farm	736	869	1033	1202	1449	1668	1752	1757	1701	1964	2052	1991
Income from dwellings	373	407	456	565	766	887	1064	1238	1351	1444	1655	2151
Transfers from general government	566	706	865	1206	1684	1996	2228	2426	2626	2958	3429	4122
All other income	787	910	1107	1433	1538	1851	2131	2330	2675	3235	4133	4839
Total household income	8481	9675	11766	14586	17069	19572	21668	23730	26090	29802	na	na
Less Income tax paid	1071	1178	1572	2165	2608	3148	3449	3618	4172	4793	5736	na
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	132	140	169	177	202	232	265	253	243	243	265	na
Consumer debt interest	)											
Transfers overseas	)	100	118	165	201	235	264	319	345	363	441	571
Household disposable income	7178	8239	9860	12043	14024	15928	17635	19514	21312	24325	na	na

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

MO. 64. - HOUSEHOLD INCOME: QUEENSLAND
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Wages, salaries and supplements	2494	2917	3623	4685	5473	6270	6897	7434	8260	9858	na	na
Unincorporated enterprise income -												
Farm	298	394	460	550	493	521	488	1075	1079	979	885	465
Non-farm	378	467	528	585	696	722	809	905	1015	1157	1210	1174
Income from dwellings	124	143	147	164	227	299	423	534	623	674	864	1282
Transfers from general government	323	397	508	685	851	1173	1332	1466	1588	1807	2113	2602
All other income	324	376	475	617	690	799	946	1069	1269	1628	2148	2515
Total household income	3941	4694	5741	7286	8530	9784	10895	12483	13834	16103	na	na
Less Income tax paid	458	527	705	1017	1216	1469	1564	1684	1976	2386	2996	na
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	59	68	69	70	84	90	93	95	84	93	127	na
Consumer debt interest	)											
Transfers overseas	)	50	61	88	109	128	148	180	194	214	272	379
Household disposable income	3374	4038	4879	6090	7102	8077	9058	10506	11556	13352	na	na

MO. 65. - HOUSEHOLD INCOME: SOUTH AUSTRALIA
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Wages, salaries and supplements	1717	1933	2408	3182	3648	4151	4868	4735	5123	5835	na	na
Unincorporated enterprise income -												
Farm	155	194	367	285	209	233	159	460	573	471	422	115
Non-farm	208	232	289	340	417	457	465	490	531	555	576	559
Income from dwellings	39	53	63	104	193	214	257	295	305	319	364	458
Transfers from general government	202	244	386	423	570	690	794	898	966	1111	1301	1558
All other income	231	267	338	428	487	555	648	738	857	1070	1341	1571
Total household income	2552	2923	3771	4762	5504	6300	6791	7616	8355	9361	na	na
Less Income tax paid	298	329	476	667	811	972	1035	1071	1245	1428	1668	na
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	39	42	45	49	58	70	71	71	68	52	57	na
Consumer debt interest	)											
Transfers overseas	)	35	42	57	89	85	94	112	117	124	150	188
Household disposable income	2180	2510	3193	3977	4550	5164	5573	6357	6918	7731	na	na

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

MO. 66. - HOUSEHOLD INCOME: WESTERN AUSTRALIA
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Wages, salaries and supplements	1638	1749	2153	2888	3360	3836	4247	4520	5068	6036	na	na
Unincorporated enterprise income -												
Farm	112	181	477	322	352	276	172	348	488	503	434	524
Non-farm	213	229	280	330	436	554	619	650	698	720	756	734
Income from dwellings	88	94	99	108	139	178	219	242	253	259	286	363
Transfers from general government	171	217	261	359	484	598	688	755	819	918	1087	1355
All other income	208	237	281	367	406	456	537	622	734	917	1187	1390
Total household income	2430	2707	3551	4354	5177	5898	6462	7157	8058	9353	na	na
Less Income tax paid	299	312	432	620	765	939	1021	1081	1262	1521	1816	na
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	30	31	37	40	49	52	60	65	60	56	65	na
Consumer debt interest												na
Transfers overseas	36	41	51	61	72	85	105	115	117	147	197	na
Household disposable income	2065	2323	3031	3633	4291	4822	5276	5896	6619	7629	na	na

MO. 67. - HOUSEHOLD INCOME: TASMANIA
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Wages, salaries and supplements	542	610	722	951	1080	1248	1343	1458	1673	1904	na	na
Unincorporated enterprise income -												
Farm	33	50	64	29	29	59	66	115	104	94	97	121
Non-farm	63	73	90	111	137	159	170	167	184	184	195	189
Income from dwellings	19	21	24	29	37	45	55	70	74	80	93	113
Transfers from general government	71	87	105	147	186	237	266	291	315	358	424	505
All other income	59	67	82	111	122	143	169	190	220	273	343	403
Total household income	787	908	1087	1378	1601	1891	2069	2291	2570	2893	na	na
Less Income tax paid	93	100	140	206	249	309	323	349	408	456	521	na
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	10	10	12	12	16	19	19	21	19	20	23	na
Consumer debt interest												na
Transfers overseas	9	11	15	19	21	25	32	33	37	45	57	na
Household disposable income	675	787	920	1141	1315	1538	1695	1888	2106	2372	na	na

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

MO. 68. - HOUSEHOLD INCOME: AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Wages, salaries and supplements	353	423	571	766	915	1040	1156	1233	1393	1584	na	na
Unincorporated enterprise income -)												
Farm)	35	41	47	57	72	82	93	105	114	118	134	140
Non-farm)												
Income from dwellings												
Transfers from general government	19	25	33	49	74	87	100	123	143	165	184	226
All other income	31	35	46	59	71	84	101	122	145	172	218	257
Total household income	438	524	697	931	1132	1293	1450	1583	1795	2039	na	na
Less Income tax paid	56	62	105	176	212	265	282	285	323	374	467	na
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	1	1	6	7	8	12	14	15	15	14	18	na
Consumer debt interest												
Transfers overseas)	5	7	11	14	17	20	23	24	24	30	40	na
Household disposable income	376	454	575	734	895	996	1131	1259	1433	1621	na	na

MO. 69. - HOUSEHOLD INCOME: NORTHERN TERRITORY
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Wages, salaries and supplements	169	200	249	320	359	409	466	519	630	754	na	na
Unincorporated enterprise income -)												
Farm)	23	29	28	22	33	42	48	94	116	94	105	115
Non-farm)												
Income from dwellings												
Transfers from general government	9	12	15	20	27	34	40	48	55	65	86	106
All other income	10	12	14	17	20	23	29	37	40	55	69	81
Total household income	211	253	306	379	439	508	583	698	841	968	na	na
Less Income tax paid	19	21	29	43	55	66	81	85	110	138	159	na
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	-	-	1	1	2	3	3	2	3	6	5	na
Consumer debt interest												
Transfers overseas)	2	3	4	5	5	7	9	10	11	14	18	na
Household disposable income	190	229	272	330	377	432	490	601	717	810	na	na

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

MO. 70. - FARM INCOME: NEW SOUTH WALES (a)
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Gross value of farm production-												
Wool (including skin wool)	223	431	409	307	323	406	419	479	548	511	576	588
Livestock slaughtering	359	522	532	338	388	558	578	874	1054	1007	846	1007
Wheat	129	104	431	420	446	455	382	837	914	437	938	258
Other grain crops	59	83	136	118	184	165	135	227	235	256	308	212
Other crops	207	236	251	284	287	301	354	422	494	571	590	581
Other livestock products	144	159	173	190	207	217	228	241	266	296	351	366
Total	1121	1535	1932	1657	1815	2102	2096	3080	3511	3078	3609	3012
Subsidies not included in GVP	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	9	3	13	9	50
Less Stock valuation adjustment	12	20	64	-30	-38	-79	16	70	50	-2	24	15
Less Production costs other than wages and depreciation-												
Marketing costs	164	168	193	199	224	259	255	370	380	288	446	1816
Seed and fodder	142	168	180	191	195	231	239	225	344	429	411	
Other costs	287	312	372	410	478	503	575	600	728	795	896	
Gross farm product at factor cost	516	867	1123	887	956	1188	1033	1824	2012	1581	1841	1231
Indirect taxes less subsidies	21	62	94	100	112	111	101	104	150	137	151	116
Gross farm product at market prices	537	929	1217	987	1068	1299	1134	1928	2162	1718	1992	1347
Less Depreciation	115	118	112	124	138	167	171	191	220	268	329	
Less Wages, net rent and interest paid and third party insurance transfers	186	200	249	313	328	321	369	405	437	500	614	954
Less Indirect taxes less subsidies	21	62	94	100	112	111	101	104	150	137	151	116
Farm income	215	549	762	450	490	700	493	1228	1355	813	898	277

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 71. - FARM INCOME: VICTORIA
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Gross value of farm production-												
Wool (including skin wool)	134	254	248	194	175	177	229	271	341	334	359	324
Livestock slaughtering	302	397	415	241	332	394	519	675	782	873	786	834
Wheat	102	77	163	232	163	158	150	394	501	409	392	65
Other grain crops	28	20	36	45	61	62	47	70	86	86	85	35
Other crops	188	207	277	269	261	305	320	416	522	532	606	614
Other livestock products	270	271	282	313	266	270	291	326	355	507	590	657
Total	1024	1226	1421	1294	1258	1364	1556	2152	2587	2751	2818	2529
Subsidies not included in GVP	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	4	1	3	3	27
Less Stock valuation adjustment	9	12	24	-19	-13	-27	6	33	28	-2	10	5
Less Production costs other than wages and depreciation-												
Marketing costs	107	109	138	165	152	148	172	271	289	285	335	1509
Seed and fodder	74	153	138	170	162	190	176	160	233	277	350	277
Other costs	228	247	276	318	345	345	386	416	505	567	625	625
Gross farm product at factor cost	606	705	845	660	612	710	826	1276	1523	1647	1501	1042
Indirect taxes less subsidies	-3	30	52	73	79	75	74	69	97	105	113	94
Gross farm product at market prices	603	735	897	733	691	785	900	1345	1620	1752	1614	1136
Less Depreciation	93	100	97	104	105	120	123	138	158	194	237	237
Less Wages, net rent and interest paid and third party insurance transfers	113	118	160	183	193	179	193	223	244	286	340	835
Less Indirect taxes less subsidies	-3	30	52	73	79	75	74	69	97	105	113	94
Farm income	400	487	588	373	318	411	510	915	1120	1167	924	407

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
 NO. 72. - FARM INCOME: QUEENSLAND
 (\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Gross value of farm production-												
Wool (including skin wool)	62	124	107	81	91	110	107	127	139	117	151	137
Livestock slaughtering	244	311	360	193	243	320	372	868	965	712	832	788
Sugar cane	199	223	209	473	423	455	405	377	520	759	570	483
Wheat	39	22	80	78	94	73	59	262	134	77	236	135
Other grain crops	52	45	77	99	123	111	80	130	134	189	201	176
Other crops	132	144	175	217	212	251	280	339	342	426	466	485
Other livestock products	68	72	75	82	90	98	104	114	119	131	157	177
Total	756	941	1063	1224	1276	1418	1407	2207	2353	2411	2613	2381
Subsidies not included in GVP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	14	1	5	37
Less Stock valuation adjustment	3	5	7	-6	-7	-12	3	21	8	-1	6	7
Less Production costs other than wages and depreciation-												
Marketing costs	86	84	84	100	122	145	146	236	202	185	249	1148
Seed and fodder	49	55	63	74	73	88	101	112	155	181	188	1
Other costs	134	149	180	207	261	289	313	329	400	475	569	1
Gross farm product at factor cost	524	648	729	852	827	907	880	1523	1589	1576	1602	1263
Indirect taxes less subsidies	8	22	41	46	49	55	24	45	69	70	87	56
Gross farm product at market prices	532	670	770	898	876	962	904	1568	1658	1646	1689	1319
Less Depreciation	98	106	96	111	122	142	145	163	187	228	279	1
Less Wages, net rent and interest paid and third party insurance transfers	121	136	162	189	208	236	239	265	304	354	424	778
Less Indirect taxes less subsidies	8	22	41	46	49	55	24	45	69	70	87	56
Farm income	305	406	471	552	497	529	496	1095	1098	994	899	485

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 73. - FARM INCOME: SOUTH AUSTRALIA (a)
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Gross value of farm production-												
Wool (including skin wool)	86	165	173	122	132	154	145	162	215	246	261	259
Livestock slaughtering	117	156	190	113	136	203	239	361	396	366	391	404
Wheat	76	45	196	164	118	74	50	265	357	254	270	120
Other grain crops	47	32	77	128	113	100	55	130	205	180	182	109
Other crops	90	100	121	141	142	157	187	214	225	260	309	271
Other livestock products	39	35	43	49	47	48	56	59	69	77	80	91
Total	455	533	800	717	688	736	732	1191	1467	1383	1493	1254
Subsidies not included in GVP	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	4	1	2	2	14
Less Stock valuation adjustment	6	8	29	-13	-10	-12	2	22	20	-1	7	7
Less Production costs other than												
wages and depreciation-	45	41	62	58	59	64	63	112	150	127	145	720
Marketing costs	32	50	54	61	57	65	85	71	106	123	154	1
Seed and fodder	97	102	131	153	178	183	211	231	282	322	359	1
Other costs												
Gross farm product at factor cost	275	332	524	458	404	436	380	759	910	814	830	541
Indirect taxes less subsidies	-2	15	28	32	36	36	25	28	42	43	45	38
Gross farm product at market prices	273	347	552	490	440	472	405	787	952	857	875	579
Less Depreciation	49	52	49	58	62	76	78	87	100	122	150	1
Less Wages, net rent and interest paid and third party insurance transfers	60	61	77	108	115	108	124	140	159	182	222	359
Less Indirect taxes less subsidies	-2	15	28	32	36	36	25	28	42	43	45	38
Farm income	166	219	398	292	227	252	178	532	651	510	458	142

(a) Includes Northern Territory.

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

NO. 74. - FARM INCOME, WESTERN AUSTRALIA
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Gross value of farm production-												
Wool (including skin wool)	137	232	259	225	251	291	270	293	357	411	385	399
Livestock slaughtering	81	113	141	102	114	165	191	227	361	423	350	355
Wheat	116	109	461	261	428	290	293	547	571	509	763	962
Other grain crops	50	36	74	52	86	91	100	100	104	119	131	173
Other crops	51	58	70	72	83	83	94	118	128	151	173	218
Other livestock products	27	27	29	33	35	39	46	54	61	74	73	80
Total	482	575	1034	845	997	959	994	1339	1582	1687	1875	2187
Subsidies not included in GVP	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	3	8	6	-
Less Stock valuation adjustment	9	15	72	-30	-36	-50	12	45	32	-3	19	50
Less Production costs other than												
Wages and depreciation-												
Marketing costs	59	56	88	86	120	109	119	187	164	146	200	1070
Seed and fodder	42	57	66	71	82	94	105	113	141	167	199	1
Other costs	129	140	186	213	264	274	328	337	421	486	553	1
Gross farm product at factor cost	223	307	622	505	567	532	436	659	827	899	910	1067
Indirect taxes less subsidies	-11	10	35	37	45	40	42	34	58	50	46	54
Gross farm product at market prices	212	317	657	542	612	572	478	693	885	949	956	1121
Less Depreciation	52	54	54	66	81	106	109	121	140	170	209	1
Less Wages, net rent and interest paid and third party insurance transfers	57	63	82	110	121	130	141	147	179	208	252	521
Less Indirect taxes less subsidies	-11	10	35	37	45	40	42	34	58	50	46	54
Farm income	114	190	486	329	365	296	186	391	508	521	449	546

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NO. 75. - FARM INCOME: TASMANIA
(£ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Gross value of farm production-												
Wool (including skin wool)	18	37	32	24	28	35	37	42	51	51	57	59
Livestock slaughtering	31	44	58	32	34	46	55	92	100	94	90	101
Grain crops	2	2	3	3	2	4	3	5	4	5	7	6
Fruit	13	18	15	16	14	13	15	19	19	19	21	28
Other crops	20	20	29	31	29	41	38	50	48	56	64	73
Other livestock products	27	26	26	33	32	37	39	48	43	49	61	72
Total	111	147	163	139	139	176	187	256	265	274	300	339
Subsidies not included in GVP	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Less Stock valuation adjustment	-	1	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less Production costs other than wages and depreciation-												
Marketing costs	14	18	17	17	14	15	18	27	27	26	24	119
Seed and fodder	10	15	14	16	12	18	15	18	19	22	24	1
Other costs	25	28	31	35	40	41	43	51	56	62	68	1
Gross farm product at factor cost	62	85	102	71	73	102	113	165	163	164	182	220
Indirect taxes less subsidies	-3	1	3	5	6	6	4	7	7	12	10	11
Gross farm product at market prices	59	86	105	76	79	108	117	172	170	176	192	231
Less Depreciation	10	11	10	10	10	11	11	12	14	17	21	1
Less Wages, net rent and interest paid and third party insurance transfers	19	21	26	32	34	31	34	35	43	51	63	93
Less Indirect taxes less subsidies	-3	1	3	5	6	6	4	7	7	12	10	11
Farm income	33	53	66	29	29	60	68	118	106	96	98	127

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NO. 76. - PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: NEW SOUTH WALES (a)
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Food	1539	1714	1990	2261	2586	2960	3337	3790	4300	4919	5508	6103
Cigarettes and tobacco	233	258	290	339	408	447	451	513	542	585	644	698
Alcoholic drinks	576	673	774	892	1076	1232	1342	1513	1669	1869	2096	2286
Clothing, etc.	796	884	1038	1216	1388	1526	1683	1825	1991	2233	2460	2675
Health	608	683	767	961	1180	1336	1406	1620	1778	1985	2327	2669
Dwelling rent	1248	1441	1664	2006	2417	2927	3506	4159	4927	5792	6916	8268
Gas, electricity and fuel	201	214	231	293	346	400	431	490	530	593	721	924
Household durables	683	788	1020	1283	1580	1716	1785	1881	2071	2398	2680	2847
Books, papers, artists' goods	155	168	195	248	299	336	369	419	478	572	638	678
All other goods, n.e.i.	355	401	487	623	724	796	901	1020	1178	1342	1523	1605
Travel and communication	1411	1548	1766	2141	2521	2876	3138	3548	4199	4669	5259	5968
All other services	1171	1348	1582	1954	2325	2616	2881	3219	3617	4068	4600	5101
Total	8976	10120	11804	14217	16850	19168	21230	23997	27280	31025	35372	39822

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

NO. 77. - PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: VICTORIA
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Food	1181	1285	1541	1784	1993	2279	2594	2960	3415	3906	4375	4847
Cigarettes and tobacco	167	182	198	236	283	308	316	358	396	428	470	510
Alcoholic drinks	358	377	441	522	613	659	734	831	922	1033	1154	1263
Clothing, etc.	552	638	753	877	965	1069	1191	1284	1383	1551	1708	1858
Health	370	421	485	615	763	831	942	1075	1194	1318	1608	1877
Dwelling rent	910	1016	1193	1491	1871	2254	2606	2942	3274	3673	4256	5118
Gas, electricity and fuel	172	177	202	246	278	333	378	446	491	553	664	761
Household durables	514	594	757	948	1126	1238	1269	1309	1433	1659	1854	1970
Books, papers, artists' goods	114	128	156	191	198	227	257	281	323	387	431	458
All other goods, n.e.i.	261	322	374	468	566	634	722	813	920	1040	1189	1254
Travel and communication	970	1015	1199	1467	1772	1998	2168	2497	2890	3192	3540	4022
All other services	747	856	994	1221	1484	1708	1876	2057	2248	2483	2774	3088
Total	6316	7061	8293	10066	11912	13538	15053	16853	18889	21231	24023	27026

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MO. 78. - PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: QUEENSLAND
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Food	566	620	764	886	1002	1167	1350	1533	1787	2044	2289	2537
Cigarettes and tobacco	82	90	101	119	144	157	163	187	214	231	254	275
Alcoholic drinks	193	220	265	331	415	452	502	564	630	706	790	863
Clothing, etc.	252	288	352	419	454	512	590	643	670	751	828	900
Health	172	191	231	299	387	438	465	546	590	675	819	952
Dwelling rent	386	447	532	649	791	980	1174	1396	1618	1868	2314	2966
Gas, electricity and fuel	55	60	70	89	111	134	150	175	200	229	278	338
Household durables	230	276	385	482	584	663	686	716	798	924	1033	1097
Books, papers, artists' goods	53	59	71	88	107	114	130	141	159	190	212	226
All other goods, n.e.i.	126	147	188	239	267	315	355	410	468	533	605	638
Travel and communication	483	556	638	763	957	1086	1170	1367	1643	1856	2107	2428
All other services	357	420	493	611	736	855	940	1061	1185	1336	1544	1738
Total	2955	3374	4090	4975	5955	6873	7677	8739	9962	11343	13073	14958

MO. 79. - PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: SOUTH AUSTRALIA (a)
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Food	386	436	501	600	714	843	948	1047	1164	1331	1491	1652
Cigarettes and tobacco	58	65	74	90	113	126	122	133	145	156	172	187
Alcoholic drinks	129	132	152	183	232	250	267	299	334	374	419	458
Clothing, etc.	179	209	247	286	350	402	430	466	490	550	605	658
Health	135	153	177	230	290	318	344	421	447	498	572	659
Dwelling rent	225	262	310	404	542	656	762	862	959	1076	1250	1506
Gas, electricity and fuel	43	45	50	58	72	88	104	120	132	152	188	236
Household durables	178	210	273	350	445	494	464	504	532	616	689	731
Books, papers, artists' goods	32	34	42	53	66	78	89	99	103	123	138	146
All other goods, n.e.i.	87	101	120	158	196	215	243	270	305	348	394	415
Travel and communication	328	356	414	513	617	700	733	834	982	1074	1210	1393
All other services	227	262	313	389	465	538	584	650	710	779	864	962
Total	2007	2265	2673	3324	4102	4708	5090	5707	6303	7077	7992	8997

(a) Includes Northern Territory.

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NO. 80. - PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: WESTERN AUSTRALIA
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Food	356	388	448	510	618	734	859	965	1090	1247	1396	1547
Cigarettes and tobacco	50	54	60	71	89	98	99	115	126	136	150	162
Alcoholic drinks	131	129	155	185	233	271	299	347	369	413	463	506
Clothing, etc.	146	170	199	247	285	326	363	389	424	475	524	570
Health	109	125	141	179	215	261	284	334	375	405	480	559
Dwelling rent	234	262	293	357	459	568	684	779	863	976	1148	1361
Gas, electricity and fuel	35	39	43	54	74	80	99	110	126	160	182	196
Household durables	146	165	216	297	370	427	429	451	487	564	630	669
Books, papers, artists' goods	27	28	34	43	51	62	71	81	97	116	130	138
All other goods, n.e.i.	73	80	101	131	160	181	204	241	261	297	338	356
Travel and communication	295	318	374	451	557	656	708	791	946	1046	1198	1357
All other services	208	236	284	343	422	485	540	601	671	756	846	955
Total	1810	1994	2348	2868	3533	4149	4639	5204	5835	6591	7485	8376

NO. 81. - PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: TASMANIA
(\$ MILLION)

	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
Food	116	126	169	172	191	220	251	290	327	374	419	464
Cigarettes and tobacco	18	19	22	26	32	34	34	39	42	45	50	54
Alcoholic drinks	42	44	49	62	70	78	92	99	109	122	137	149
Clothing, etc.	61	66	81	101	105	121	137	149	156	175	193	210
Health	36	42	48	61	71	80	85	101	109	127	154	177
Dwelling rent	68	74	88	110	135	165	190	224	261	281	324	365
Gas, electricity and fuel	21	23	24	29	36	40	46	55	57	63	74	78
Household durables	48	50	66	91	117	132	137	138	138	160	179	190
Books, papers, artists' goods	12	14	16	17	22	25	27	30	33	40	44	47
All other goods, n.e.i.	26	28	37	46	49	59	67	82	88	100	114	120
Travel and communication	96	107	123	154	183	214	227	253	300	324	349	397
All other services	71	83	102	123	145	171	188	208	232	259	286	314
Total	615	676	805	992	1156	1339	1481	1668	1839	2070	2323	2565

I. Historical Series

Estimates of national income and expenditure, basically consistent with the detailed estimates for 1971-72 to 1982-83 presented in this issue, are available for the period from 1948-49 onwards. These are presented in Tables 83 and 84. For the purposes of historical comparison the best available estimates for gross domestic product, gross national expenditure and gross fixed capital formation for the years 1900-01 to 1948-49 are shown in Table 82. The footnotes to that table indicate the substantial differences in concepts and definitions between these earlier estimates and the present series commencing with the 1948-49 year.

TABLE 82. PRINCIPAL AGGREGATES AT CURRENT PRICES,
1900-01 TO 1948-49
(\$ million)

Year	Gross Domestic Product			Gross National Expenditure		Gross Fixed Capital Expenditure		
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)
1900-01	419	..	..	..	..	56	..	..
1901-02	444	..	..	..	..	74	..	..
1902-03	428	..	..	..	..	65	..	..
1903-04	449	..	..	..	..	51	..	..
1904-05	445	..	..	..	..	50	..	..
1905-06	478	..	..	..	..	53	..	..
1906-07	538	..	..	..	..	72	..	..
1907-08	536	..	..	..	..	75	..	..
1908-09	583	..	..	..	..	76	..	..
1909-10	624	..	..	..	..	80	..	..
1910-11	683	..	..	..	..	98	..	..
1911-12	733	..	..	..	..	125	..	..
1912-13	802	..	..	..	..	146	..	..
1913-14	865	..	..	..	..	154	..	..
1914-15	833	..	..	841	..	132	..	..
1915-16	909	..	..	915	..	125	..	..
1916-17	943	..	..	900	..	123	..	..
1917-18	963	..	..	925	..	112	..	..
1918-19	1,089	..	..	1,066	..	146	..	..
1919-20	1,257	..	..	1,155	..	209	..	..
1920-21	1,426	..	..	1,489	..	245	..	..
1921-22	1,378	..	..	1,328	..	261	..	..
1922-23	1,510	..	..	1,538	..	273	..	..
1923-24	1,569	..	..	1,611	..	290	..	..
1924-25	1,722	..	..	1,712	..	303	..	..
1925-26	1,659	..	..	1,665	..	308	..	..
1926-27	1,729	..	..	1,768	..	328	..	..
1927-28	1,739	..	..	1,752	..	329	..	..
1928-29	1,711	..	..	1,715	..	309	..	..
1929-30	1,566	..	..	1,578	..	240	..	..
1930-31	1,288	..	..	1,200	..	166	..	..
1931-32	1,209	..	..	1,082	..	119	..	..
1932-33	1,264	..	..	1,138	..	134	..	..
1933-34	1,356	..	..	1,230	..	156	..	..
1934-35	1,422	..	..	1,344	..	203	..	..
1935-36	1,574	..	..	1,472	..	226	..	..
1936-37	1,717	..	..	1,619	..	253	..	..
1937-38	1,857	..	..	1,826	..	306	..	..
1938-39	1,847	1,860	(1,800)	1,814	1,808	298	322	(316)
1939-40	..	2,040	..	..	1,996	..	368	..
1940-41	..	2,174	..	..	2,150	..	446	..
1941-42	..	2,548	..	..	2,514	..	534	..
1942-43	..	2,936	..	..	2,870	..	768	..
1943-44	..	2,986	..	..	2,694	..	702	..
1944-45	..	2,906	..	..	2,678	..	580	..
1945-46	..	3,006	..	..	2,810	..	648	..
1946-47	..	3,234	..	..	3,162	..	652	..
1947-48	..	3,988	..	..	3,894	..	744	..
1948-49	..	4,524	4,329	..	4,270	..	792	792

(a) N. G. Butlin *Australian Domestic Product and Foreign Borrowings 1861-1938/39*, C.U.P., Cambridge, 1962. Gross Domestic Product excluding livestock accumulation approximates conceptually gross domestic product as defined in the Australian national accounts. (b) Published by Commonwealth Statistician. Figures are from *National Income and Expenditure 1955-56*, and are not strictly comparable with subsequent years because of a number of definitional changes and statistical revisions; see pages 18-19 and 117-20 *Australian National Accounts National Income and Expenditure 1948-49 to 1961-62*, Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics. (c) *Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure, 1901-62*, Australian Bureau of Statistics. The figures of \$1,800m for gross domestic product and \$316m for gross fixed capital expenditure in 1938-39 are based on a reconstruction of earlier estimates and are approximately consistent with the present Australian national accounts series. (d) Based on N. G. Butlin's *Gross Domestic Product*. Prior to 1936-37 it is assumed that services payable by and to Australia balanced out. (e) Figures are from *National Income and Expenditure 1950-51*, and subsequent issues. See also footnote (b). (f) N. G. Butlin, op. cit. For a variety of reasons, Professor Butlin's gross domestic capital formation figures given here differ conceptually from those for gross fixed capital expenditure in the Australian national accounts.

NO. 83. - VALUE OF MAIN AGGREGATES AT CURRENT PRICES
(\$ MILLION)

	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
Final consumption expenditure- Private	3060	3525	4300	5140	5450	5985	6510	6990	7465	7830	8233
Government	353	424	586	803	925	874	936	1043	1086	1121	1223
Gross fixed capital expenditure- Private- Dwellings	145	190	272	385	363	381	420	436	442	503	550
Non-dwelling construction	64	78	106	157	165	179	226	305	355	350	336
Equipment	288	376	543	630	615	760	836	899	920	1005	1036
Public	295	420	603	806	794	808	871	927	950	998	1100
Increase in stocks	45	54	125	377	-294	109	166	229	-45	56	253
Statistical discrepancy	-88	-8	-115	-25	-300	-257	-71	-194	-276	-180	-168
Gross national expenditure	4166	5063	6420	8233	7718	8839	9894	10635	10897	11683	12563
Exports of goods and services	1142	1302	2087	1481	1850	1787	1702	1734	2184	1840	1860
Less Imports of goods and services	979	1260	1726	2437	1312	1601	1983	1953	1736	1925	1960
Expenditure on gross domestic product	4329	5105	6781	7277	8256	9025	9613	10416	11345	11598	12463
Wages, salaries and supplements	2167	2469	3109	3935	4255	4534	4964	5444	5758	5980	6273
Gross operating surplus- Trading enterprises- Companies	391	432	595	557	819	1089	1095	1194	1385	1523	1647
Unincorporated	1179	1529	2327	1994	2174	2200	2216	2334	2549	2258	2565
Dwellings owned by persons	139	143	153	153	177	207	244	268	298	335	362
Public	40	41	36	46	64	123	140	156	209	244	300
Financial enterprises	)	)	)	)	)	)	)	)	)	)	)
Less Imputed bank service charge	-16	-14	-12	-22	-23	-23	-26	-43	-51	-39	-52
Gross domestic product at factor cost	3900	4600	6208	6463	7466	8130	8633	9353	10148	10301	11115
Indirect taxes less subsidies	429	505	573	814	790	895	980	1063	1197	1297	1348
Gross domestic product	4329	5105	6781	7277	8256	9025	9613	10416	11345	11598	12463
Gross farm product	837	1116	1831	1225	1542	1530	1423	1488	1664	1326	1556
Gross non-farm product	3492	3989	4950	6052	6714	7495	8190	8928	9681	10272	10907
National income	4038	4697	6287	6862	7763	8431	8917	9621	10482	10552	11316
Household income	3784	4434	6080	6307	7061	7389	7906	8581	9168	9169	9874

NO. 83. - VALUE OF MAIN AGGREGATES AT CURRENT PRICES- continued
(\$ MILLION)

	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71
Final consumption expenditure- Private	9049	9601	9887	10599	11437	12366	13149	14207	15499	16795	18494	20421
Government	1302	1409	1528	1605	1771	2056	2371	2708	3175	3299	3665	4196
Gross fixed capital expenditure- Private-												
Dwellings	620	673	603	663	767	905	912	987	1120	1296	1487	1535
Non-dwelling construction	422	478	459	524	579	633	760	738	884	1014	1119	1392
Equipment	1149	1264	1266	1393	1567	1860	1985	2100	2160	2487	2590	2942
Public	1214	1256	1380	1434	1586	1852	2066	2184	2369	2525	2745	2936
Increase in stocks-												
Private non-farm	212	418	-108	222	184	441	194	159	300	285	435	485
Farm and public authority	-44	60	-111	31	-64	120	-85	201	-187	397	5	-39
Statistical discrepancy	-36	-108	-190	-160	-152	-31	-85	-187	-326	-159	22	-80
Gross national expenditure	13888	15051	14714	16311	17675	20202	21267	23097	24994	27939	30562	33788
Exports of goods and services	2142	2166	2458	2481	3150	3035	3122	3468	3549	3877	4736	5032
Less Imports of goods and services	2285	2601	2204	2610	2860	3473	3617	3695	4138	4266	4758	5092
Gross domestic product	13745	14616	14968	16182	17965	19764	20772	22870	24409	27548	30540	33728
Wages, salaries and supplements	6961	7500	7748	8202	8948	10035	10845	11850	12911	14303	16079	18447
Gross operating surplus-												
Trading enterprises-												
Companies	1873	1891	1984	2222	2529	2790	2831	3132	3530	4047	4711	4955
Unincorporated	2713	2818	2784	3011	3474	3618	3441	3942	3593	4313	4303	4304
Dwellings owned by persons	429	507	574	657	733	806	884	1001	1129	1273	1468	1736
Public	372	426	445	537	607	669	709	752	856	967	1071	1074
Financial enterprises	172	183	189	211	242	267	315	358	395	446	515	637
Less imputed bank service charge	250	280	291	301	340	377	397	438	486	542	630	713
Gross domestic product at factor cost	12270	13045	13433	14539	16193	17804	18628	20597	21928	24807	27517	30440
Indirect taxes less subsidies	1475	1571	1535	1643	1772	1960	2144	2273	2481	2741	3023	3288
Gross domestic product	13745	14616	14968	16182	17965	19764	20772	22870	24409	27548	30540	33728
Gross farm product	1616	1662	1611	1792	2192	2170	1891	2326	1769	2355	2137	1943
Gross non-farm product	12129	12954	13357	14390	15773	17594	18881	20544	22640	25193	28403	31785
National income	12475	13218	13494	14590	16226	17854	18671	20552	21865	24754	27429	30426
Household income	10850	11659	12109	12900	14315	15660	16469	18252	19198	21587	23821	26669

NO. 84. - VALUE OF MAIN AGGREGATES AT CONSTANT PRICES
(\$ MILLION)

Year	Final consumption expenditure		Gross fixed capital expenditure			Increase in stocks	Statistical discrepancy	Gross national expenditure	Exports of goods and services	Less imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product	
	Private	Government	Private									
			Dwellings	Other	Public							
AT AVERAGE 1953-54 PRICES												
1948-49	5048	643	249	604	497	96	-141	6996	1584	1296	7284	
1949-50	5356	701	294	709	649	48	-6	7751	1678	1572	7857	
1950-51	5756	797	373	858	818	156	-60	8698	1600	1874	8424	
1951-52	5724	913	395	867	932	421	-28	9224	1456	2129	8551	
1952-53	5590	952	367	789	827	-306	-308	7911	1799	1228	8482	
1953-54	5985	874	381	939	808	109	-257	8839	1787	1601	9025	
1954-55	6384	816	401	1049	844	161	-69	9656	1800	1954	9502	
1955-56	6585	910	392	1132	856	220	-181	9914	1969	1846	10037	
1956-57	6654	913	390	1140	850	-51	-245	9651	2217	1576	10292	
1957-58	6902	912	437	1178	884	30	-157	10186	1996	1730	10452	
1958-59	7141	999	476	1177	961	279	-145	10888	2267	1783	11372	
1959-60	7659	970	530	1322	1034	193	-30	11678	2441	2100	12019	
AT AVERAGE 1959-60 PRICES												
1953-54	7157	1165	447	1109	955	139	-310	10662	1551	1748	10465	
1954-55	7629	1198	469	1234	995	191	-84	11632	1589	2125	11096	
1955-56	7870	1221	459	1338	1014	254	-218	11938	1726	2012	11652	
1956-57	7941	1228	456	1362	1001	-43	-295	11650	1945	1719	11876	
1957-58	8205	1239	511	1401	1039	75	-189	12281	1738	1889	12130	
1958-59	8459	1342	557	1399	1129	274	-174	12986	1990	1944	13032	
1959-60	9049	1302	620	1571	1214	168	-36	13888	2142	2285	13745	
1960-61	9213	1359	648	1708	1213	477	-104	14514	2264	2601	14177	
1961-62	9431	1440	583	1676	1299	-217	-182	14030	2560	2253	14337	
1962-63	10069	1461	638	1861	1338	254	-152	15493	2510	2725	15278	
1963-64	11223	1544	725	2064	1438	122	-141	16475	2916	2960	16431	
1964-65	11248	1712	830	2331	1628	545	-28	18266	2906	3499	17673	
1965-66	11578	1920	812	2500	1765	101	-75	18601	2957	3624	17934	
1966-67	12127	2060	854	2519	1786	312	-158	19500	3314	3679	19135	

NO. 84. - VALUE OF MAIN AGGREGATES AT CONSTANT PRICES- continued
(\$ MILLION)

(\$ MILLION)																		
Gross fixed capital expenditure																		
Year	Final consumption expenditure		Private				Increase in stocks			Statistical discrepancy	Gross national expenditure	Plus Exports of goods and services	Less Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product				
	Priv	Govt	Dwell-ings	cons-truction	Equip-ment	Public	Private non-farm	Farm non-public	authority									
AT AVERAGE 1966-67 PRICES																		
1959-60	10692	1695	716	497	1258	1476	222	-45	-36	16475	2281	2366	1743	14647	16390			
1960-61	10891	1760	751	548	1372	1488	448	89	-124	17223	2399	2674	1807	15141	16948			
1961-62	11163	1859	673	525	1365	1587	-111	-121	-216	16724	2715	2288	1891	15260	17151			
1962-63	11849	1924	739	595	1497	1634	235	86	-180	18359	2654	2687	2080	16246	18326			
1963-64	12580	2026	837	644	1672	1763	195	-52	-163	19502	3090	2968	2113	17511	19624			
1964-65	13154	2236	961	671	1946	1981	458	114	-29	21492	3077	3558	2207	18804	21011			
1965-66	13545	2501	940	791	2026	2153	199	-80	-85	21990	3126	3657	1917	19542	21459			
1966-67	14207	2708	987	738	2100	2184	159	201	-187	23097	3468	3695	2326	20544	22870			
1967-68	15003	3031	1088	860	2116	2287	306	-144	-313	24234	3676	4124	1981	21805	23786			
1968-69	15831	2997	1225	941	2357	2350	295	383	-145	26234	3939	4257	2593	23323	25916			
1969-70	16821	3115	1350	994	2362	2438	398	6	28	27512	4700	4686	2473	25053	27526			
1970-71	17528	3226	1329	1162	2507	2464	336	18	-59	28511	5101	4832	2478	26302	28780			
1971-72	18314	3294	1432	1128	2509	2602	19	-117	111	29292	5519	4731	2703	27377	30080			
1972-73	19410	3447	1575	993	2531	2545	-79	-104	354	30672	5785	4933	2394	29130	31524			
1973-74	20558	3737	1595	1009	2663	2582	575	375	1023	34117	5460	6519	2514	30544	33058			
1974-75	21407	3932	1218	973	2563	2975	381	265	652	34366	5738	6650	2763	30691	33454			
AT AVERAGE 1974-75 PRICES																		
1966-67	25041	6107	2011	1475	3396	4222	235	499	-343	42643	6248	6486	3378	39027	42405			
1967-68	26369	6785	2215	1720	3462	4385	497	-339	-580	44514	6525	7128	2534	41377	43911			
1968-69	27772	6802	2492	1881	3877	4517	428	895	-267	48497	6963	7380	3791	44289	48080			
1969-70	29367	7109	2748	1986	3939	4695	642	147	50	50683	8992	7957	3348	47470	50818			
1970-71	30533	7370	2710	2321	4313	4751	725	-264	-112	52347	8870	7843	3286	50088	53374			
1971-72	31746	7631	2921	2250	4310	4950	191	-283	202	53908	9521	7555	3581	52293	55874			
1972-73	33491	7913	3161	1979	4320	4909	-193	-337	649	55892	9715	7657	2899	55051	57950			
1973-74	35286	8506	3154	2016	4509	4919	734	748	1855	61727	9114	8977	3443	57421	60864			
1974-75	36442	9212	2433	1943	4264	5653	660	361	1136	62104	9921	10227	3726	58072	61798			
1975-76	37625	9949	2772	1696	4508	5820	-16	88	466	62908	10237	9754	3971	59420	63391			
1976-77	38577	10484	3092	1451	4677	5513	932	-7	286	65005	11044	10715	3981	61353	65334			
1977-78	39047	10966	2807	1561	4583	5704	32	-575	509	64634	11233	10292	3738	61837	65575			
1978-79	40338	11422	2860	1645	5299	5535	67	1106	197	68469	11469	11177	4978	63783	68761			
1979-80	41499	11652	3184	1607	4805	5327	571	-309	174	68510	13126	11109	4514	66013	70527			

Note: Estimates at average 1979-80 prices for the years 1971-72 to 1982-83 are contained in Table 2, page 2.

NO. 85. -IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS

Year	Final consumption expenditure		Gross fixed capital expenditure				Domestic final demand	Gross national expenditure	Plus Exports of goods and services	Less Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product
	Private	Government	Private			Public					
			Dwellings	Other	Total						
(1953-54 = 100.0)											
1948-49	60.6	54.9	58.2	58.3	58.3	59.4	59.7	59.5	72.1	75.5	59.4
1949-50	65.8	60.5	64.6	64.0	64.2	64.7	65.0	65.3	77.6	80.2	65.0
1950-51	74.7	73.5	72.9	75.6	74.8	73.7	74.5	73.8	130.4	92.1	80.5
1951-52	89.8	88.0	87.3	90.8	89.7	86.5	89.2	89.3	101.7	114.5	85.1
1952-53	97.5	97.2	98.9	98.9	98.9	96.0	97.5	97.6	102.8	106.8	97.3
1953-54	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1954-55	102.0	105.6	104.7	101.2	102.2	103.2	102.5	102.5	94.6	101.5	101.2
1955-56	106.2	114.6	111.2	106.4	107.6	108.3	107.3	107.3	88.1	105.8	103.8
1956-57	112.2	118.9	113.3	111.8	112.2	111.8	112.8	112.9	98.5	112.2	110.2
1957-58	113.4	122.9	115.1	115.0	115.0	112.9	114.5	114.7	92.2	111.3	111.0
1958-59	115.3	122.4	115.5	116.6	116.3	114.5	116.0	115.4	82.0	109.9	109.6
1959-60	118.1	134.2	117.0	118.8	118.3	117.4	119.5	118.9	87.8	108.8	114.4
(1959-60 = 100.0)											
1953-54	83.6	75.0	85.2	84.7	84.8	84.6	83.0	82.9	115.2	91.6	86.2
1954-55	85.3	78.1	89.6	86.1	87.0	87.5	85.0	85.1	107.1	93.3	86.6
1955-56	88.8	85.4	95.0	90.0	91.3	91.4	89.1	89.1	100.5	97.1	89.4
1956-57	94.0	88.4	96.9	93.6	94.4	94.9	93.6	93.5	112.3	101.0	95.5
1957-58	95.4	90.5	98.4	96.7	97.2	96.1	95.3	95.1	105.9	101.9	95.6
1958-59	97.3	91.1	98.7	98.1	98.3	97.4	96.8	96.7	93.5	100.8	95.6
1959-60	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1960-61	104.2	103.7	103.9	102.0	102.5	103.5	103.8	103.7	95.7	100.0	103.1
1961-62	104.8	106.1	103.4	102.9	103.1	106.2	104.8	104.9	96.0	97.8	104.4
1962-63	105.3	108.1	103.9	103.0	103.2	107.2	105.4	105.3	98.8	95.8	105.9
1963-64	106.7	114.7	105.8	104.0	104.4	110.3	107.4	107.3	108.0	96.6	109.3
1964-65	109.9	120.1	109.0	106.9	107.5	113.8	110.8	110.6	104.4	99.3	111.8
1965-66	113.6	123.5	112.3	109.8	110.4	117.1	114.4	114.3	105.6	99.8	115.8
1966-67	117.2	131.5	115.6	112.7	113.4	122.3	118.5	118.4	104.6	100.4	119.5

NO. 85. - IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS- continued

Year	Gross fixed capital expenditure													
	Final consumption expenditure		Private				Public	Gross		Plus Exports of goods and services	Less Imports of goods and services	Expenditure on gross domestic product		Total
			Domestic final demand	national expenditure	Non dwelling construction			Equip-ment	Total					
					Dwell-ings	cons-truction						Equip-ment	Total	
(1966-67 = 100.0)														
1959-60	84.6	76.8	86.6	84.9	91.3	88.7	82.2	84.2	84.3	93.9	96.6	92.7	82.8	83.9
1960-61	88.2	80.1	89.6	87.2	92.1	90.4	84.4	87.3	87.4	90.3	97.3	92.0	85.6	86.2
1961-62	88.6	82.2	89.6	87.4	92.7	90.8	87.0	88.1	88.0	90.5	96.3	85.2	87.5	87.3
1962-63	89.5	83.4	89.7	88.1	93.1	91.1	87.8	88.9	88.8	93.5	97.1	86.2	88.6	88.3
1963-64	90.9	87.4	91.6	89.9	93.7	92.4	90.0	90.7	90.6	101.9	96.4	103.7	90.1	91.5
1964-65	94.0	91.9	94.2	94.3	95.6	95.0	93.5	93.9	94.0	98.6	97.6	98.3	93.6	94.1
1965-66	97.1	94.8	97.0	96.1	98.0	97.3	96.0	96.8	96.7	99.9	98.9	98.6	96.6	96.8
1966-67	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1967-68	103.3	104.8	102.9	102.8	102.1	102.5	103.6	103.4	103.1	96.5	100.2	89.3	103.8	102.6
1968-69	106.1	110.1	105.8	107.8	105.5	106.1	107.4	106.7	106.5	98.4	100.3	90.8	108.0	106.3
1969-70	109.9	117.7	110.1	112.6	109.7	110.4	112.6	111.2	111.1	100.8	101.5	86.4	113.4	110.1
1970-71	116.5	130.1	115.5	119.8	117.4	117.4	119.2	118.5	118.5	98.6	105.4	78.4	120.8	117.2
1971-72	123.8	145.3	124.2	128.6	125.3	125.7	126.6	126.8	127.3	101.6	110.3	82.0	129.5	125.2
1972-73	131.0	158.1	134.6	137.4	129.5	132.6	136.9	134.8	134.6	120.0	108.4	128.9	136.7	131.0
1973-74	146.0	183.1	161.3	157.7	137.8	148.7	154.1	151.4	150.5	143.0	119.3	167.1	154.5	155.4
1974-75	170.2	234.3	199.8	199.7	166.4	181.7	190.0	181.3	180.7	172.9	153.8	134.9	189.2	188.7
(1974-75 = 100.0)														
1966-67	56.7	44.3	49.1	50.0	61.8	55.6	51.7	54.3	54.2	55.5	57.0	60.9	52.6	53.9
1967-68	58.8	46.8	50.6	51.4	62.4	56.3	54.0	56.1	56.1	54.4	58.0	69.8	54.7	55.6
1968-69	60.5	48.5	52.0	53.9	64.1	58.1	55.9	57.9	57.6	55.7	57.8	62.1	56.9	57.3
1969-70	63.0	51.6	54.1	56.3	65.8	59.9	58.5	60.4	60.3	58.5	59.8	63.8	59.8	60.1
1970-71	66.9	56.9	56.6	60.0	68.2	62.8	61.8	64.3	64.5	56.7	64.9	59.1	63.5	63.2
1971-72	71.4	62.7	60.9	64.5	72.9	67.2	66.6	69.0	69.1	58.9	69.1	61.9	67.8	67.4
1972-73	75.9	68.9	67.1	68.9	75.9	71.5	71.0	73.7	73.9	71.5	69.8	106.4	72.3	74.0
1973-74	85.1	80.4	81.6	78.9	81.4	80.9	80.9	83.3	83.2	85.7	77.9	122.0	82.2	88.4
1974-75	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1975-76	115.6	115.1	115.8	116.0	116.1	116.0	115.0	115.5	115.5	107.5	111.0	94.9	116.3	114.9
1976-77	129.0	127.8	130.0	130.7	130.0	130.1	130.0	129.1	128.9	119.6	128.7	105.4	128.8	127.4
1977-78	141.3	137.8	137.9	141.9	147.4	143.5	140.5	140.9	141.3	124.4	145.8	105.3	139.7	137.7
1978-79	154.1	146.6	142.0	151.5	162.6	154.7	148.9	152.1	151.7	143.9	159.1	130.4	150.6	149.2
1979-80	168.9	160.6	152.7	169.3	180.9	169.6	168.3	167.5	167.9	164.5	188.3	165.0	163.9	164.0

Note: Implicit price deflators (1979-80 = 100.0) for the years 1971-72 to 1982-83 are contained in Table 3, page 3.

J. Growth Tables

Changes in economic aggregates are better illustrated using average annual rates of growth rather than using only year to year movements which may be irregular and therefore not indicative of the long term trend in a series. This section contains average annual growth rates for selected series from the Domestic Production Account at current and constant (average 1979-80) prices. The average annual rates of growth were calculated as the geometric average of the annual growth rates between the two terminal years of a period. Growth rates are presented in a 'growth triangle' format, which shows the annual average rate of growth between any two years in the series. The year to year changes are indicated by the values along the diagonals of the triangles.

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

GROWTH TABLES : SELECTED DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT AGGREGATES AVERAGE PERCENT CHANGES AT ANNUAL RATES

	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
	-73	-74	-75	-76	-77	-78	-79	-80	-81	-82	-83
1971	12.1	15.0	17.1	17.7	17.0	16.0	15.5	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
1972		18.0	19.7	19.6	18.3	16.8	16.1	15.6	15.3	15.1	14.9
1973			21.4	20.4	18.4	16.4	15.7	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.5
1974				19.4	16.9	14.8	14.3	14.0	13.8	13.8	13.7
1975					14.4	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.9
1976						10.8	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.6	12.7
1977							12.7	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.0
1978								12.8	13.0	13.2	13.1
1979									13.2	13.5	13.2
1980										13.8	13.2
1981											12.7
1982											

PRIVATE FINAL
CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
	-73	-74	-75	-76	-77	-78	-79	-80	-81	-82	-83
1971	5.4	5.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2
1972		5.2	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9
1973			3.1	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7
1974				3.1	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6
1975					2.5	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.6
1976						1.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.6
1977							3.3	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.9
1978								2.4	2.9	3.2	2.7
1979									3.4	3.7	2.9
1980										3.9	2.6
1981											1.3
1982											

PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION
EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE
1979-80 PRICES

	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
	-73	-74	-75	-76	-77	-78	-79	-80	-81	-82	-83
1971	13.9	19.6	24.4	24.4	22.9	21.1	19.6	18.6	18.6	18.1	17.7
1972		25.5	30.0	28.1	25.2	22.6	20.6	19.3	19.2	18.6	18.1
1973			34.6	29.4	25.1	21.9	19.6	18.3	18.3	17.8	17.3
1974				24.3	20.6	17.9	16.1	15.2	15.7	15.6	15.3
1975					17.0	14.9	13.5	13.1	14.1	14.2	14.1
1976						12.8	11.8	11.8	13.4	13.6	13.6
1977							10.8	11.2	13.6	13.8	13.8
1978								11.7	15.0	14.8	14.5
1979									18.4	16.4	15.5
1980										14.5	14.0
1981											13.6
1982											

GOVERNMENT FINAL
CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
	-73	-74	-75	-76	-77	-78	-79	-80	-81	-82	-83
1971	4.3	6.2	7.2	7.5	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.0
1972		8.2	8.8	8.6	7.5	6.8	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.2	5.0
1973			9.4	8.8	7.3	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.7
1974				8.3	6.3	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.1
1975					4.2	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.5
1976						4.2	4.1	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.4
1977							4.1	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.3
1978								2.2	3.8	2.9	3.0
1979									5.4	3.3	3.3
1980										1.2	2.3
1981											3.4
1982											

GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION
EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE
1979-80 PRICES

GROWTH TABLES : SELECTED DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT AGGREGATES AVERAGE PERCENT CHANGES AT ANNUAL RATES

	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
	-73	-74	-75	-76	-77	-78	-79	-80	-81	-82	-83
1971											
-72	2.5	22.1	25.2	20.0	21.5	19.3	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.5	16.5
1972											
-73		45.4	38.3	26.5	26.7	22.9	22.2	21.5	21.1	20.5	18.0
1973											
-74			31.6	18.0	21.0	17.9	18.0	17.9	18.0	17.7	15.3
1974											
-75				5.9	16.1	13.6	14.8	15.4	15.9	15.8	13.4
1975											
-76					27.3	17.7	18.0	17.9	18.0	17.5	14.5
1976											
-77						8.8	13.6	14.9	15.7	15.7	12.5
1977											
-78							18.5	18.1	18.1	17.5	13.3
1978											
-79								17.6	18.0	17.1	12.0
1979											
-80									18.3	16.9	10.2
1980											
-81										15.4	6.3
1981											
-82											-2.0

IMPORTS OF GOODS
AND SERVICES

	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
	-73	-74	-75	-76	-77	-78	-79	-80	-81	-82	-83
1971											
-72	1.3	13.7	9.9	5.9	6.8	4.7	5.2	4.5	5.0	5.6	4.1
1972											
-73		27.5	14.4	7.5	8.2	5.4	5.8	5.0	5.5	6.1	4.4
1973											
-74			2.7	-1.3	2.4	0.6	2.0	1.7	2.7	3.7	2.1
1974											
-75				-5.1	2.2	-0.1	1.8	1.5	2.7	3.8	2.0
1975											
-76					10.1	2.4	4.2	3.2	4.3	5.4	3.1
1976											
-77						-4.7	1.4	1.0	2.9	4.5	2.0
1977											
-78							7.8	3.9	5.5	6.9	3.4
1978											
-79								0.1	4.4	6.6	2.3
1979											
-80									8.8	10.0	3.0
1980											
-81										11.2	0.2
1981											
-82											-9.7

IMPORTS OF GOODS AND
SERVICES AT AVERAGE
1979-80 PRICES

	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
	-73	-74	-75	-76	-77	-78	-79	-80	-81	-82	-83
1971											
-72	23.9	18.0	21.0	18.4	18.7	16.5	16.7	18.4	16.4	15.0	14.3
1972											
-73		12.5	19.5	16.6	17.4	15.0	15.5	17.6	15.5	14.0	13.4
1973											
-74			27.0	18.7	19.1	15.7	16.1	18.5	15.9	14.2	13.5
1974											
-75				10.9	15.4	12.1	13.6	16.8	14.2	12.5	12.0
1975											
-76					20.0	12.7	14.5	18.3	14.9	12.8	12.1
1976											
-77						5.9	11.8	17.8	13.6	11.4	10.8
1977											
-78							18.0	24.3	16.3	12.8	11.9
1978											
-79								30.8	15.5	11.2	10.4
1979											
-80									1.9	2.5	4.3
1980											
-81										3.0	5.5
1981											
-82											8.1

EXPORTS OF GOODS
AND SERVICES

	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
	-73	-74	-75	-76	-77	-78	-79	-80	-81	-82	-83
1971											
-72	3.8	-1.0	1.2	1.9	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.9	2.8	2.6	2.5
1972											
-73		-5.6	-0.1	1.3	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.9	2.7	2.5	2.4
1973											
-74			5.8	4.9	5.8	4.8	5.2	5.6	3.9	3.6	3.3
1974											
-75				4.1	5.8	4.5	5.0	5.5	3.6	3.3	3.0
1975											
-76					7.6	4.8	5.3	5.9	3.5	3.1	2.9
1976											
-77						2.0	4.2	5.4	2.6	2.3	2.1
1977											
-78							6.5	7.1	2.7	2.3	2.1
1978											
-79								7.6	0.9	0.9	1.1
1979											
-80									-5.4	-2.2	-1.0
1980											
-81										1.0	1.3
1981											
-82											1.5

EXPORTS OF GOODS AND
SERVICES AT AVERAGE
1979-80 PRICES

**GROWTH TABLES : SELECTED DOMESTIC PRODUCTION
ACCOUNT AGGREGATES
AVERAGE PERCENT CHANGES AT ANNUAL RATES**

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

**PART II. DEFINITIONS AND
DESCRIPTIONS OF ITEMS**

PART II. DEFINITIONS AND THE DESCRIPTIONS OF ITEMS

These notes provide a description of the principal aggregates and items shown in the national accounts and summary tables. Items in these tables appear also in the supplementary tables, in some cases in additional detail, with classifications by industry, State, purpose, etc. More detailed descriptions are given in the publication *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216.0).

Principal Aggregates

Gross domestic product is the total market value of goods and services produced in Australia within a given period after deduction of the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production but before deducting allowances for the consumption of fixed capital. Thus gross domestic product, as here defined, is 'at market prices'. It is equivalent to gross national expenditure plus exports of goods and services less imports of goods and services. *Gross farm product* is that part of gross domestic product which derives from production in agriculture and services to agriculture. *Gross non-farm product* arises from production in all other industries.

Gross domestic product at factor cost is that part of the cost of producing the gross domestic product which consists of gross payments to factors of production (labour, land, capital and enterprise). It represents the value added by these factors in the process of production and is equivalent to gross domestic product less indirect taxes plus subsidies. *Gross farm product at factor cost* is that part of gross domestic product at factor cost arising from production in agriculture and services to agriculture.

Domestic factor incomes is that part of the value added within a given period accruing as income to the suppliers of factors of production (labour, land, capital and enterprise) after allowing for the consumption of fixed capital. It is equivalent to gross domestic product at factor cost less depreciation allowances.

National income is the net income accruing within a given period to Australian residents from their services in supplying factors of production (labour, land, capital and enterprise) in Australia or overseas plus indirect taxes less subsidies. It is equivalent to domestic factor incomes less net income paid overseas plus indirect taxes less subsidies. It is also equivalent to gross domestic product less depreciation allowances and net income paid overseas.

National disposable income is the net income accruing within a given period to Australian residents from their services in supplying factors of production, from net indirect taxes and from re-distributive transfers. It is equivalent to national income less net transfers to overseas plus net withholding taxes received from overseas.

National turnover of goods and services is the total flow within a given period of final goods and services (i.e. excluding any goods and services used up during the period in the process of production) entering the Australian economy from production and imports. This value is equivalent to gross domestic product plus imports of goods and services or, alternatively, to gross national expenditure plus exports of goods and services.

Gross national expenditure is the total expenditure within a given period on final goods and services (i.e. excluding goods and services used up during the period in the process of production) bought by Australian residents. It is equivalent to gross domestic product plus imports of goods and services less exports of goods and services.

Descriptions of items

Final consumption expenditure—private. Net expenditure on goods and services by persons and expenditure of a current nature by private non-profit organisations serving households. This item excludes purchases of dwellings by persons and capital expenditure by unincorporated businesses and non-profit organisations (included in gross fixed capital expenditure), and maintenance of dwellings (treated as intermediate expenses of private enterprises), but includes personal expenditure on motor vehicles and other durable goods and the imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings. The value of food produced and consumed on farms is included and the payment of wages and salaries in kind (e.g. food and lodging supplied free to employees) is counted in both household income and private final consumption expenditure. Goods and services purchased by businesses or general government, e.g. as expense account allowances to employees, are excluded. For details of expenditure classified by type of good or service see Table 37.

Final consumption expenditure—government. Net expenditure on goods and services by public authorities, other than those classified as public enterprises, which does not result in the creation of fixed tangible assets or in the acquisition of land and existing buildings or second-hand capital goods. It comprises expenditure on wages, salaries and supplements (other than those charged to capital works, etc.), and on goods and services other than fixed assets and stocks. Fees, etc., charged by general government bodies for goods sold and services rendered are offset against purchases. Net expenditure overseas by general government bodies and purchases from public enterprises are included. All expenditure on defence is classified as final consumption expenditure. Net expenditure overseas on major items of defence equipment is included in the period the equipment is delivered; the timing difference between payments for and delivery of such equipment is adjusted for in the item *advances to overseas* in the Public Authorities Capital Account (Table 41). The adjustment to final consumption expenditure is shown explicitly in the classification by purpose of government final consumption expenditure (see Table 45). The adjustment comprises deliveries of major items of defence equipment procured overseas less payments for such equipment. The value of military equipment and facilities transferred to civilian use or to overseas countries as gifts is offset against expenditure on defence. For expenditure classified by purpose see Tables 44 to 46.

Gross fixed capital expenditure—private. Expenditure on fixed assets whether leased out or retained for own use, shown under the headings dwellings, non-dwelling construction and equipment. The latter includes plant, machinery, equipment, vehicles, etc. Expenditure on repair and maintenance of fixed assets is excluded, being chargeable to current account. Additions are regarded as capital expenditure. Dwellings purchased by persons from public housing authorities, including houses previously rented by the purchaser, are included in private capital expenditure on dwellings. Sufficient data to allow other transactions in existing buildings to be included are not available. Equipment however, includes expenditure on second-hand assets, and is measured as expenditure on new and second-hand assets, less sales of existing assets.

Gross fixed capital expenditure—public enterprises. Expenditure on fixed assets whether leased out or retained for own use and including both additions and replacements. Also included are wages and salaries paid by public enterprises in connection with capital works. The cost of previously rented dwellings sold to the private sector is deducted from the estimated expenditure on construction of dwellings. The sales value of these previously rented dwellings is included in private capital expenditure. Major sales of other fixed capital assets by the public sector to the private sector including those under sale/lease-back arrangements have been recorded as a deduction from public gross fixed capital expenditure (and an addition to private gross fixed capital expenditure) rather than as a deduction from public sector 'Purchases of existing assets (net)'.

Gross fixed capital expenditure—general government. Expenditure on fixed assets whether for additions or replacements, other than for defence purposes. Because it has not been possible to make a satisfactory dissection, all expenditure on roads, including maintenance, is classified as fixed capital expenditure. For a classification by purpose of gross fixed capital expenditure of public authorities see Tables 54 to 58.

Increase in stocks. The increase in stocks held by enterprises and general government. The increase in stocks is obtained after adjusting the increase in book value of stocks by the stock valuation adjustment. The need for a stock valuation adjustment arises because the increase in the value of stocks as calculated from existing business accounting records does not meet national accounting requirements. For national accounting purposes physical changes in stocks should be valued at the prices current at the times when the changes occur. The stock valuation adjustment is the difference between the increase in (book) value of stocks and the physical changes valued at current prices. The physical changes at average current quarter prices are calculated by applying average quarterly price indexes to the changes in various categories of stocks at constant prices. In Table 59 the item *increase in stocks* is subdivided into three components, *private non-farm stocks*, *public authority stocks*, and *farm stocks*.

Statistical discrepancy. The difference between the sum of estimates of gross domestic product and imports of goods and services on the one hand and the sum of the estimates of components of gross national expenditure and exports of goods and services on the other hand. Conceptually these two totals are the same. Inclusion of

the discrepancy on the expenditure side of the domestic production account is a convention and does not necessarily imply that the sum of the income components more accurately measures gross domestic product than the sum of the expenditure components. (See also the discussion in the *Explanatory Notes*.) Similarly its inclusion in the national capital account does not imply that estimates in this table are less accurate than those in other tables, or that capital expenditure estimates are less accurate than estimates on the receipts side of this account.

Exports of goods and services. The value of goods exported and amounts receivable from non-residents for the provision of services by residents. In Table 48, this item is subdivided into the following components:

Exports f.o.b. is based on figures of exports recorded in overseas trade statistics (recorded exports) adjusted for balance of payments purposes for coverage and timing. No adjustment is required for valuation. Coverage adjustments are needed to include unrecorded exports (these are mainly ships and aircraft sold to non-residents for use on international routes for which customs entries are not required), exclude items that cross the customs frontier without changing ownership (these are exports for Commonwealth Government projects abroad, goods for repair and return, and passengers' personal effects) and, prior to 1976, exports of gold. Timing adjustments are made for goods which change ownership in one period but are recorded in overseas trade statistics in another period, including goods shipped abroad on consignment.

Transportation (receipts) comprises the expenditure of non-resident transport operators in Australian ports on providing, port charges, stevedoring, commissions on passenger fares sold, maintenance, etc. and in addition crews' expenditure in port. Also included are the overseas earnings of Australian transport operators in respect of passenger services provided to non-residents, freight on exports and on goods carried between overseas ports, and the carriage of mail; and time-charter and operational charter earnings from overseas residents.

Travel (receipts) is the expenditure on goods and services in Australia of non-resident travellers visiting for business, study or pleasure for less than twelve months. It also includes expenditure in Australia of foreign students studying under government aid programs.

Government transactions (receipts) includes receipts for services (and some goods) supplied to non-residents and payments in Australia by foreign governments on diplomatic, consular and other representation and on communications bases.

Other goods and services (receipts) includes the administrative and promotional expenditure of foreign enterprises in Australia; commissions, brokerage, etc. receivable from overseas and the value of repairs to goods re-exported after repair. Prior to 1976, it included the net gold production item.

Imports of goods and services. The value of goods imported and amounts payable to non-residents for the provision of services to residents. In Table 48, this item is subdivided into the following components:

Imports f.o.b. is based on figures of imports recorded in overseas trade statistics (recorded imports) adjusted for balance of payments purposes for coverage, timing and valuation. Overseas trade statistics are derived from the Customs recording system. Coverage adjustments are needed to include some goods which have changed ownership but for which customs entries are not completed (unrecorded imports) and to exclude others which cross the customs frontier without changing ownership. Unrecorded imports include ships and aircraft purchased by residents from abroad for use on international routes. The items deducted from recorded imports because no change of ownership is involved include imports by diplomatic missions, imports of leased cinema and television film, goods for repair and return, goods for re-export, and passengers' personal effects. Prior to 1976, imports of gold were also excluded. Timing adjustments are made for major items of equipment imported by the defence services and transport enterprises which change ownership in one period but are recorded in overseas trade statistics in another period. Timing adjustments are also made for goods imported into Australia by non-residents and held on consignment awaiting sale to residents. A valuation adjustment is made to bring recorded imports based on the f.o.b. value for duty, as published in overseas trade statistics, to an f.o.b. transactions value basis.

Transportation (payments) includes freight payable to non-resident transport operators on goods imported into Australia or transported between Australian ports and the fares payable in Australia to non-resident transport operators, including those paid by the Commonwealth Government for the carriage of migrants under various assisted passage schemes. It also includes the expenditure of Australian transport operators in foreign ports, time charter and lease payments for transport equipment hired or leased from abroad and the net insurance on visible trade payable overseas.

Travel (payments) is the expenditure on goods and services in other countries by Australian travellers visiting overseas for such purposes as business, study or pleasure for less than twelve months.

Government transactions (payments) comprises overseas expenditure (including payments of wages, salaries and allowances of Australian personnel abroad) on defence services, diplomatic, consular and trade representation and immigration services. Also included are loan flotation and incidental expenses payable overseas.

Other goods and services (payments) include the administrative and promotional expenditure overseas of Australian enterprises; cinema and television film rentals, commissions, brokerage, etc. and non-government loan flotation expenses payable overseas; and the value of repairs to goods re-imported after repair. Also included are insurance transactions

for all business other than insurance on visible trade and life insurance. The main transactions covered are the insurance and reinsurance premiums (net of claims) n.e.i. paid to unrelated overseas insurers and reinsurers less premiums (net of claims) received by Australian insurance and reinsurance enterprises from abroad.

Wages, salaries and supplements. Payments by producers to their employees in the nature of wages and salaries including allowances for income in kind (board and quarters, etc.), together with supplements to wages and pay and allowances of members of the defence forces. Employees cover all persons engaged in the activities of incorporated business units and in the production of government services and services of non-profit organisations, members of the defence forces, and all persons engaged in the activities of unincorporated enterprises except the proprietors and unpaid members of the family. Until 1980-81, estimates of private wages and salaries have been compiled mainly using payroll tax data, with provision for wages and salaries paid by employers not subject to payroll tax being based on estimates of employment and average earnings. Since December quarter 1981, payroll tax data have been replaced by the results of a small survey of employment and earnings in the estimation of private wages and salaries. To be consistent with the definition of the labour force, payments to trainee teachers are excluded from estimates of wages and salaries. Supplements consist of employers' contributions to pension and superannuation funds, direct payments of pensions and retiring allowances by employers, and amounts paid as workers' compensation for injuries. Employers' contributions to pensions and superannuation funds, in general, reflect the accruing liability to employees. Some government organisations contribute to their superannuation funds only as payments of benefits are made. In such cases it would be proper to impute payments as the liability accrues. This has not been done in these estimates except in respect of the Postal and Telecommunications Commissions where, in their commercial accounts, the accruing liability is debited as a working expense. Pay and allowances of members of the defence forces consist of active pay, field, subsistence and dependants' allowances and the value of food, clothing, etc., supplied in kind. They include deferred pay but exclude war gratuities which are included in *transfers to persons*.

Gross operating surplus. The operating surplus, before deduction of depreciation provisions, dividends, interest, royalties and land rent, and direct taxes payable, but after deducting stock valuation adjustment, of all enterprises from operations in Australia. It is the excess of gross output over the sum of intermediate consumption, wages, salaries and supplements, and indirect taxes less subsidies. Gross operating surplus includes third party motor vehicle and public risk insurance claims paid to persons in respect of policies taken out by enterprises. Trading enterprises include all companies, public enterprises, partnerships and self-employed persons engaged in the production of goods and services for sale, but exclude financial enterprises. All dwellings are included whether let or occupied by the owner. Public trading enterprises are government undertakings which attempt to cover all, or a substantial part, of their costs through charges made to the public for the sale of goods and services. Trading enterprises' gross operating surplus is shown separately for companies, unincorporated enterprises, dwellings owned by persons, and public enterprises. Financial enterprises comprise banks, insurance offices, superannuation funds and other enterprises primarily engaged in incurring liabilities and acquiring financial

assets in the market. The gross operating surplus of financial enterprises includes an imputed bank service charge which represents a reclassification of a part of interest receipts as a charge for organising finance, in contrast to a pure interest element. The imputed bank service charge is not allocated among customers (which would have the effect of reducing their respective operating surpluses), but is shown in the production account as a negative adjustment to operating surpluses generally. *Net operating surplus* is, in principle, the operating surplus after providing for the consumption of fixed capital, and is therefore equal to gross operating surplus less depreciation allowances. Net operating surplus is shown separately for trading enterprise companies, public trading enterprises, financial enterprises, dwellings owned by persons and unincorporated enterprises. *Depreciation allowances* are financial provisions made for depreciation and represent, in the main, amounts allowed under income tax legislation, but include also the estimated depreciation on tenanted and owner-occupied dwellings and provisions made by public enterprises.

Indirect taxes less subsidies. Indirect taxes are taxes assessed on producers, i.e. enterprises and general government, in respect of the production, sale, purchase or use of goods and services, which are charged to the expenses of production. Subsidies consist of all grants made by general government to enterprises and which are credited to their production accounts. These grants may take the form of bounties on goods produced, payments to ensure a guaranteed price or to enable maintenance of prices of goods or services below cost of production, and other forms of assistance to producers. Also included as subsidies are the amounts paid to the Australian Wheat Board under Section 46 of the Wheat Marketing Act 1979, to offset the additional cost of borrowing commercially rather than from the Reserve Bank of Australia. Payments to public trading enterprises to compensate for operating losses are not included. Some indirect taxes paid by primary producers are not paid in the same year as that in which the taxed goods are produced. In these cases the indirect taxes are estimated on a payable basis and shown on that basis in the Domestic Production Account (Table 1) and the General Government Income and Outlay Account (Table 10). The actual cash payment to the Commonwealth Authorities together with the adjustment required to bring this to a payable basis is shown in Table 39. A similar adjustment is shown in Table 39 to correct for an abnormally large difference between sales tax collected and estimated sales tax payable in the June and September quarters of 1975. Refunds to wheat growers of amounts previously paid into the Wheat Finance Fund and earlier price stabilisation schemes have been treated as negative indirect taxes and recorded in the year in which the refunds were made. Similarly, refunds to wool growers of the additional 5 per cent Wool Tax paid into the Market Support Fund in 1974-75 have been recorded as negative indirect taxes in 1981-82 when the refunds were made.

Dividends and interest, etc. Receipts and payments of dividends including dividends payable overseas and the remitted profits of Australian branches of overseas enterprises; and the receipts and payments of interest, royalties and land rent. In most accounts and tables dividends are shown separately from interest, etc. The items are shown net of intra-sector receipts and payments. *Net income paid overseas* comprises dividends and interest etc. payable overseas less dividends and interest

etc. receivable from overseas. It should be noted that *property income to overseas* differs from the corresponding item in *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5303.0) because in that publication it is recorded after deduction of dividend and interest withholding taxes paid on behalf of the non-resident recipients to the Commonwealth Government. *Interest on life and superannuation funds imputed to households* represents the net earnings, after tax, of these funds from dividends, interest, rent charges and other income which are accumulated for the benefit of policy holders and members.

Transfers to and from overseas. All transfers to or from overseas on government or private account which are not payments for goods and services or payments of income tax, dividends, interest, etc.

Personal transfers to overseas includes transfers of emigrants' funds and payments made overseas by residents in respect of gifts, donations, legacies, sustenance, etc.

General government transfers to overseas includes Papua New Guinea aid, other payments made abroad under bilateral aid programs (including the Colombo Plan), the defence co-operation program and multilateral aid programs (such as aid through United Nations agencies) and contributions towards the administrative expenses of various international organisations. Also included are Commonwealth Government payments abroad of social security benefits.

Personal transfers from overseas includes transfers of immigrants' funds (including termination payments to Australians by the Papua New Guinea Public Service) and receipts from overseas by residents in the form of gifts, donations, legacies, sustenance, etc. Also included are social security benefits paid by overseas governments to residents through the Commonwealth Government.

Extraordinary insurance claims from overseas are in respect of claims arising out of the Darwin cyclone of 25 December 1974 and the bushfires that swept Victoria and South Australia in February 1983.

Income tax. Income tax payable by trading and financial companies and life and superannuation funds are amounts payable in respect of the income of the year at rates of taxation applicable in that year. The difference between the amounts of income tax payable by companies in respect of the income of the year and the cash receipts from companies by general government during the year, called *increase in income tax provisions*, is a component of the savings of the nation. Income tax paid by households is equal to the net amount received by general government from individuals during the year. It includes the Medibank levy (payable from 1 October 1976 until 1 November 1978) as well as taxes paid on all forms of income, whether wages, business income or property income. *Withholding taxes* comprises both dividend and interest withholding taxes paid on behalf of non-residents to the Commonwealth Government.

Undistributed income. The undistributed income of companies comprising trading enterprise companies and financial enterprise companies is the balance of company income, including dividends received from other sectors after deduction of income tax payable and dividends paid. No imputation is made to the beneficial owners and therefore the whole of the undistributed income is regarded as saving by resident enterprises.

Retained income of public financial enterprises. The net income of public financial enterprises (mainly government banks and insurance offices) less payments to general government. The payments to general government may be described in the accounts of the enterprise as dividends, income tax, payments in lieu of income tax or transfers of profit.

Household saving. The excess of household income over the sum of private final consumption expenditure, consumer debt interest, income tax paid, other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc., and transfers overseas. Household saving is estimated as the balancing item in the households income and outlay account. It includes saving through life insurance and superannuation funds (including net earnings on these funds) and the increase in assets with marketing boards. Household saving may also take the form of increases in holdings of cash and net purchases of securities, the net increase in bank deposits less advances, the reduction in the outstanding advances of instalment credit companies to households and the increase in the equity of households in dwellings and in capital equipment, buildings and stocks of unincorporated enterprises.

Surplus on general government current transactions. The excess of income, including the whole of the net income of public trading enterprises, over current outlay. Current outlay includes final consumption expenditure and current transfer payments (interest, transfers to persons, subsidies and transfers overseas). The surplus is transferred to the General Government Capital Account where it is shown as part of total funds available for financing capital outlays.

General government grants for private capital purposes. Grants to meet part of the cost of private capital expenditure, e.g. Home Savings grants, capital grants to private schools and grants for the construction of homes for aged persons.

Net lending to overseas. The excess of net acquisition of overseas financial assets by resident transactors over their net incurrence of overseas liabilities. The net lending by the nation to overseas is the balance on current transactions in the overseas transactions account. However, it should be noted that it differs from the balance on current account shown in *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5303.0) by the net amount of undistributed income accruing overseas.

Public enterprises income paid to general government. Includes the whole of the income of public trading enterprises and that part of the income of public financial enterprises which is paid to general government whether described by the enterprises as dividends, transfer of profits or as income tax. **Public enterprise income for trading enterprises** is equal to net operating surplus, being exclusive of interest etc. receipts and before charging interest costs relating to the enterprises. **Public enterprise income for financial enterprises** is the net income after depreciation allowances, interest paid and working expenses are deducted from receipts of interest and charges for services. Depreciation allowances deducted in arriving at the income of public trading and financial enterprises are mainly those shown in their published accounts. No allowance is included for those trading enterprises whose accounts, included in the Commonwealth or State Government budgets, are analysed on the basis of their cash accounts (in which depreciation is not charged).

Transfers to persons. Consists of *personal benefit payments to residents and unfunded employee retirement benefits*. *Personal benefit payments to residents* includes current transfers to persons from general government in return for which no services are rendered or goods supplied. Principal components are scholarships; hospital and nursing home, medical, pharmaceutical, maternity, sickness and unemployment benefits; child endowment and family allowances; widows', age, invalid and repatriation pensions; and payments to trainee teachers. *Unfunded employee retirement benefits* consists of direct payments of pensions and superannuation benefits which government bodies pay to their former employees under schemes where employee contributions are not accumulated in a special fund.

Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc. Includes estate and gift duties received from persons and all other taxes, licence fees, gifts and fines paid by persons and other minor transfer items (such as unclaimed moneys). Also included are government employee contributions to unfunded retirement benefit schemes.

Third party insurance transfers. These are amounts which are indirectly transferred from insured enterprises to persons in respect of claims paid to persons on third party motor vehicle and public risk insurance policies taken out by enterprises. The estimates of these claims have been allocated between trading enterprise companies and unincorporated enterprises. No amount has been allocated to financial and public enterprises.

Extraordinary insurance claims paid by casualty insurance companies relate to the excess of actual claims over 'normal' claims for the years 1974-75 and 1982-83. The excesses resulted from claims for damages caused by the Darwin cyclone of 25 December 1974 and the bushfires that swept Victoria and South Australia in February 1983. These insurance claims are given special treatment in the accounts in order not to distort the estimates (by sector) of gross operating surplus, depreciation and disposable income.

Purchases of existing assets, net. These are, in the main, purchases less sales of land and existing buildings, other than dwellings, from and to other sectors. (Ideally this item should be *purchases of land, net*. However, data limitations currently prevent a satisfactory distinction being made between sales of land and existing buildings.) The estimates represent information available from accounts of public authorities. The net purchases of land and existing buildings by public authorities are assumed to equal the net amount of such sales by companies and no entry is shown for households.

Table 2—Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product at Average 1979-80 Prices

For certain types of economic analysis it is useful to examine estimates of the principal flows of goods and services in the economy revalued in such a way as to remove the direct effects of changes in their prices over the period under review. Such estimates, conventionally described as 'at constant prices', are presented in Table 2 for expenditure on gross domestic product and its major components.

Table 3—Implicit Price Deflators

An implicit price deflator is obtained by dividing a current price value by its corresponding constant price value. Thus implicit price deflators are derived measures (hence the term 'implicit') and are not normally the direct measures of price changes by which current price estimates are converted to estimates at constant prices. When calculated from the major national accounting aggregates, such as expenditure on gross domestic product and gross national expenditure, implicit price deflators relate to a broader range of goods and services in the economy than that represented by any of the individual retail and wholesale price indexes that are published by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Tables 9 and 35—Household Income

Household income is the total income, whether in cash or kind, received by persons normally resident in Australia. It includes both income in return for productive activity (such as wages, salaries and supplements, and incomes of unincorporated enterprises, etc.) and transfer incomes (such as cash social security benefits and interest). It includes the imputed receipt of interest from life offices and superannuation funds, which is the benefit accruing to policy holders and members from investment income of the funds. It also includes third party motor vehicle and public risk insurance claims paid to persons in respect of policies taken out by enterprises and any property income received by non-profit organisations such as private schools, churches, charitable organisations, etc. However, it excludes any income which might be said to accrue to persons in the form of undistributed company income.

Household disposable income is *household income* less direct taxes, fees, fines, etc. charged to persons by general government, consumer debt interest and transfers overseas.

Table 28—Farm Income

Gross farm product at factor cost is that part of gross domestic product at factor cost arising from production in agriculture and services to agriculture and is equal to the estimated gross value of production (after stock valuation adjustment) less estimated production costs other than wages paid and depreciation for all enterprises engaged in agriculture and services to agriculture.

Production costs include all costs incurred in current production but exclude net rent and interest paid which are treated as appropriations out of operating surplus. In general marketing costs are as shown in the statistical publication *Value of Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia* (7503.0) and represent the difference between the value at farm or place of production and at the wholesale markets. Other costs include indirect taxes, fertilisers, fuel, costs associated with inter-farm transfers of livestock, and fodder, maintenance and other miscellaneous items. The estimates of depreciation allowances are based mainly on taxation data.

Farm income is the income accruing from farm production during the year. It is equal to gross farm product at factor cost less depreciation, wages, net rent and interest payments and third party insurance transfers. However the cash income for the year may be substantially different from this because of time lags in payments brought about by the special marketing arrangements for certain farm products. Some farm products are marketed through marketing boards, co-operatives and other bodies which act as agents for the farmers. These bodies hold, on the farmers' behalf, large stocks of unsold farm produce for which, in some cases, advance payments are made in the year of delivery while the balance of the ultimate proceeds of sale, less charges, is paid in a subsequent year. Such differences between accrued and actual receipts of farmers are reflected in the item *increase in assets with marketing organisations* which is a deduction made from farm income in order to represent more closely the flow of cash income realised by the farmers in each year. The amounts deducted are the estimated increases in liabilities of marketing organisations to farmers. The marketing organisations for which the dates of delivery of primary produce, sale and payment to farmers differ most significantly from each other are the Australian Wheat Board, the Australian Barley Board and wool selling brokers. The item is measured as the estimated gross selling value of products received by these organisations, plus subsidies, less indirect taxes, marketing costs and payments to farmers. Any excess of accrued over actual receipts is included in the increase in assets with marketing organisations.

APPENDIX A: CHANGES IN CONCEPTS, SOURCES AND METHODS SINCE THE RELEASE OF 5216.0 IN JANUARY 1982

Rebase of constant price estimates

New series of constant price estimates based on average 1979-80 prices were released progressively from May 1982. In rebasing the estimates from average 1974-75 prices to average 1979-80 prices the opportunity was taken to review the methodology previously used and to draw upon additional data which had become available since the last rebase. Chapter 12 of the original edition of 5216.0 describes the sources and methods used to compile constant price estimates on a 1974-75 base. A reprint of 5216.0 was released late in 1983 which was consistent with the concepts, sources and methods applicable to the 1980-81 issue of 5204.0. The reprint included a revised Chapter 12 which contained details concerning the 1979-80 based constant price estimates.

Private final consumption expenditure

A minor reclassification affecting travel goods was made in *Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure, 1980-81* (5204.0). Travel goods are now included in 'other goods' whereas prior to the 1980-81 issue of this publication they were part of the item 'toys, sporting and travel goods'.

Gross fixed capital expenditure

The internationally recommended basis for measuring gross fixed capital expenditure (GFCE) in national accounts is purchases less sales. However, because of inadequate data sources, public gross fixed capital expenditure had been estimated from data on outlays on new fixed capital assets (except for the deduction of the cost of previously rented dwellings sold and the value of fixed assets sold to non-residents). Following a redesign of the public finance statistical system which is now in progress, public GFCE will be measured on the internationally recommended basis. In the meantime, because of the size of some recent sales of public sector capital assets to the private sector, all major sales of fixed capital assets by the public sector to the private sector will be recorded as a deduction from public GFCE and an addition to private GFCE. This modified treatment was first applied in the March quarter 1982 issue of *Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure, Australia* (5206.0).

Gross fixed capital expenditure, imports and exports of goods and services

The treatment of off-shore oil drilling rigs leased from overseas on operational leases was changed in the 1981-82 issue of 5204.0. Previously, such rigs were included in imports of goods and services and in gross fixed capital expenditure provided the rigs were to be operating in Australian waters for at least twelve months. Subsequently, when the rigs left Australian waters after a stay of at least twelve months, they were recorded in exports of goods and services and deducted from gross fixed capital expenditure. All operational leases of off-shore oil drilling rigs are now regarded as involving only

the import of a service and no imputations are made to include the rigs in Australia's capital stock for the duration of their stay in Australian waters.

Wages, salaries and supplements

Payroll tax data were the major source for the compilation of estimates of wages and salaries up to September quarter 1981. From that time payroll tax data have not been tabulated. Instead a quarterly ABS collection was instituted to obtain details of wages and salaries paid from a sample of employers. Initially a small interim survey was commenced in September quarter 1981. An expanded survey covering about 20,000 employers came into operation in September quarter 1984.

Farm indirect taxes and subsidies

Three changes affecting farm indirect taxes and subsidies were made in Budget Paper No 10 *National Income and Expenditure, 1981-82*. First, a new item entitled 'Subsidies not included in GVP' was introduced to account for a number of special subsidies which do not fall within the definition of Gross Value of Farm Production (GVP). Included in this new item are:

- (a) payments to the Australian Wheat Board under Section 46 of the Wheat Marketing Act 1979 to offset the additional cost of borrowing commercially rather than from the Reserve Bank of Australia.
- (b) payments under the Beef Industry (Incentive Payments) Act 1977. (Previously these were offset against farm costs.)
- (c) drought relief payments subsidising costs such as fodder, agistment and freight. (Previously these were offset against farm costs.)

Second, repayments of amounts paid into the Wheat Finance Fund and earlier price stabilisation schemes have been treated as negative indirect taxes (rather than as subsidies) and recorded in the year in which the refunds were made. Third, refunds to wool growers of the additional 5 per cent wool tax paid into the Market Support Fund have been recorded as negative indirect taxes when the refunds are made.

Australian Standard Industrial Classification 1978 Edition

Commencing with the 1981-82 issue of 5204.0, all tables containing data classified by industry have been compiled, as far as practicable, according to the 1978 version of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC). Industry estimates in previous publications were based on the 1969 version of ASIC. However, at the ASIC Division level, classification changes made in this publication have been relatively minor.