



AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CANBERRA

**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS
AND DEPARTURES
AUSTRALIA**

1986

CATALOGUE NO. 3404.0

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AUSTRALIA
1986**

IAN CASTLES
Australian Statistician

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

(P)

CATALOGUE NO. 3404.0

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CONTENTS

Table	Page
.. Explanatory Notes	1
.. Summary of Findings	3
Total Movement	
1. Arrivals : Category of movement, Australia, 1977 to 1986	6
2. Departures : Category of movement, Australia, 1977 to 1986	6
3. State or Territory of clearance and mode of transport, 1977 to 1986	7
Permanent and/or long-term movement	
4. Settler arrivals : Country of birth, Australia, 1977 to 1986	8
5. Arrivals : Country of birth, Australia, 1977 to 1986	9
6. Departures : Country of birth, Australia, 1977 to 1986	10
7. Arrivals : Category of movement and State or Territory of intended residence, 1977 to 1986	11
8. Departures : Category of movement and State or Territory of last residence, 1977 to 1986	12
9. Arrivals : Age and sex, Australia, 1977 to 1986	13
10. Departures : Age and sex, Australia, 1977 to 1986	14
11. Category of movement and Country of last/intended residence, Australia, 1986	15
12. Category of movement and Occupation by sex, Australia, 1986	16
Short-term movement	
13. Overseas visitors arriving and Australian residents departing : Intended length of stay and main purpose of journey, Australia, 1986	17
14. Overseas visitors arriving : Country of residence and main purpose of journey, Australia, 1986	18
15. Australian residents departing : Country of intended stay and main purpose of journey, Australia, 1986	19
16. Overseas visitors departing : Actual duration of stay and Country of residence, Australia, 1986	20
17. Australian residents returning : Actual duration of stay and Country in which most time was spent, Australia, 1986	21
Appendixes	
.. A—Technical Note : Method of sampling and reliability of estimates	22
.. B—Estimates of notified pleasure cruises by sea commencing and finishing in Australia, 1981 to 1986	23
.. C—Facsimiles of Incoming and Outgoing Passenger cards	24
.. D—List of unpublished overseas arrivals and departures tabulations produced by the ABS	25

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains statistics of persons arriving in, and departing from, Australia for the year ended 31 December 1986, together with ten-year time series for the major characteristics of the travellers.

Source of the statistics

2. Persons arriving in, or departing from, Australia are required to complete prescribed questionnaires in the form of Incoming and Outgoing Passenger cards (See Appendix C). These cards provide information to the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs for administrative purposes and serve as the source of statistics of overseas arrivals and departures. In accordance with the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*, information relating to individuals, individual flights or ships and individual carriers, which is contained in these cards or other documents, is treated as confidential by the ABS.

Scope

3. The statistics in this publication relate to the number of movements of travellers rather than the number of travellers (i.e. the multiple movements of individual persons during a given reference period are each counted separately). However the statistics exclude the movements of operational air crew and ships' crew, transit passengers who pass through Australia but are not cleared for entry, and passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia aboard ships not then engaged on regular voyages. Estimates of movements of cruise passengers are, however, included in Appendix B. Estimates of transit sea passengers are no longer available.

Definitions

Category of movement

4. Category of movement is primarily determined by the traveller's selection of his or her own category on the passenger card. This selection is accepted provided it is consistent with other information on the card.

Permanent movement

5. Permanent movement comprises arrivals of settlers (i.e. persons who hold migrant visas, regardless of stated intended period of stay), New Zealand citizens who indicate an intention to settle, those who are otherwise eligible to settle (e.g. overseas born children of Australian citizens), and permanent departures of Australian residents, including former settlers (i.e. those who on departure state that they do not intend to return to Australia). This definition of settlers is now identical to that used by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs.

Prior to 1985 the definition of settlers used by the ABS was the stated intention of the traveller only. Numerically the effect of the change in definition is insignificant, and the change was made to avoid the confusion caused by minor differences between data on settlers published separately by ABS and the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs.

Long-term movement

6. Long-term movement is defined as the arrivals of visitors (except those who hold migrant visas — see paragraph 5) and the temporary departures of Australian residents with the intention to stay, in Australia or abroad respectively, for twelve months or more, together with the departures of visitors and the return of Australian residents who had stayed, in Australia or abroad, for twelve months or more.

Short-term movement

7. Movements of travellers whose intended or actual period of stay is less than twelve months are classified as short-term, except those who on arrival hold migrant visas (see also paragraph 5).

8. A significant number of travellers (i.e. visitors to Australia on arrival and Australian residents going abroad) state exactly 12 months or one year as their intended period of stay. Many of them stay for less than that period and on their departure from, or return to, Australia are therefore classified as short-term. Accordingly, in an attempt to maintain consistency between arrivals and departures, movements of travellers who report their actual or intended period of stay as being one year exactly are randomly allocated to long-term or short-term, in proportion to the number of movements of travellers who report their actual length of stay as up to one month more, or one month less, than one year.

Country of embarkation or disembarkation

9. Country of embarkation or disembarkation refers to the country in which travellers board the flight or ship which brings them to Australia, or alight from flight or ship which takes them from Australia. Travellers may answer this incorrectly, perhaps naming the country in which their journey commenced or will end, not withstanding any changes of flight or ship en route.

State or Territory of clearance

10. State or Territory of clearance refers to the State or Territory in which a passenger is cleared by Customs and Immigration authorities. Embarkation or disembarkation and clearance are usually, but not necessarily, in the same State or Territory.

State or country of residence

11. State of residence or country of residence refers to the State or country in which travellers regard themselves as living or as last having lived. State of intended residence is derived from the intended address given by settlers and Australian residents returning after a journey abroad. Particularly in the case of the former, this information does not necessarily relate to the State in which a traveller will eventually establish a permanent residence.

Country of birth, residence or citizenship

12. The grouping of countries into regions is based on United Nations' classification of world regions.

13. Statistics on country of birth, residence or citizenship have certain limitations. For instance, it is not possible to make a distinction between Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland, (for the tables in this publication 'Ireland' refers to 'The Republic of Ireland' plus 'Ireland, undefined') nor to identify separately England, Scotland and Wales. Similarly 'Korea' could refer to North or South Korea and 'Germany' to Federal Republic or to the Democratic Republic.

State of stay and country of stay for short-term travellers

14. Overseas visitors are asked on arrival for their intended address and on departure for the name of the State in which they spent most time. Australian residents travelling overseas are asked on departure for the name of the country in which they intend to spend most time, and on their return for the name of the country in which they spent most time.

Occupation

15. From July 1979, occupation data are only available for permanent and long-term movement. Permanent arrivals are allocated to an occupation group on the basis of recognised occupational qualifications at the time of application for entry to Australia, and permanent departures and all long-term movements are coded to occupation groups on the basis of the occupation stated on the passenger card.

Estimation method

16. Overseas arrival and departure statistics are derived from a combination of full enumeration and sampling. Fully enumerated strata cover all movements by sea regardless of duration of stay, all permanent movements and all movements with a duration of stay of more than one year. All movements by air with a duration of stay equal to or less than one year are sampled and statistics relating to these movements are therefore estimates which may differ from statistics which would have been obtained if details of all these movements had been processed. Details of the sampling method and comments on the sampling errors associated with the estimates are contained in the Technical Note, Appendix A.

Corrections and imputations

17. The imprecision due to sampling errors should not be confused with errors arising from imperfections in reporting, which may occur in any data collection, whether sampled or not. Every effort is made to minimise such errors, both through careful design of the passenger cards and through checks on the information once it is received. During the edit process some items are corrected where they conflict with other known information. Missing replies to certain items such as age, sex and country of birth are also imputed by reference to other related items.

18. Errors of this kind differ from discrepancies arising from the fact that certain information reflects the travellers' intentions at the time the cards were completed. These intentions are of course subject to change. The items particularly affected by such discrepancies are the distinction between permanent and temporary movement and in the latter case, length of intended stay, country of intended stay, State of intended residence and reason for journey.

NOTE: The estimates in this publication are subject to both sampling and other errors and have been rounded to

a level consistent with their general validity. The sums of components may not add to totals, due to rounding.

Additional statistics available

19. In some cases, the ABS can make available information which is not published. This information may be made available in one or more of the following forms: microfiche, photocopy, data tape, computer printout, clerically-extracted tabulations. Generally, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. A full list of Overseas Arrival and Departure tabulations regularly produced is given in Appendix D.

Related publications

20. Users may also wish to refer to the following ABS publications:

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3401.0)—issued monthly

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3402.0)—issued quarterly

Internal Migration, Australia, Twelve Months Ended 31 May 1986 (3408.0)

Australian Demographic Statistics (3101.0)—issued quarterly

21. Related statistics are also published by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs and the Department of Aviation.

22. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

- nil or rounded to zero
- .. not applicable
- * subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes. See Technical Note, Appendix A.
- n.a. not available

Electronic services

23. **VIATEL.** Key *656# for selected current economic, social and demographic statistics.

AUSSTATS. Thousands of up-to-date time series are available on this ABS on-line service through CSIRONET.

For further information phone the AUSSTATS Help Desk on (062) 52 6017.

TELESTATS. This service provides foreign trade statistics tailored to users' requirements.

Further information is available on (062) 52 5404.

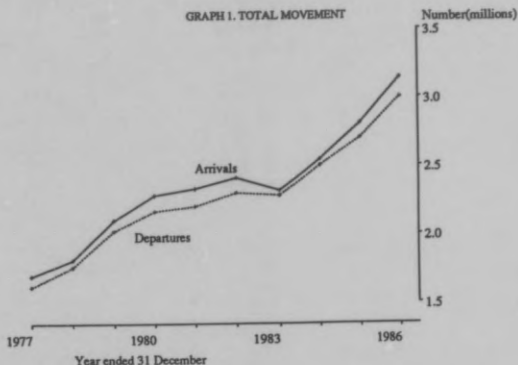
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

This publication contains statistics on overseas arrivals and departures for the year 1986. More up-to-date statistics are published in a monthly publication (3401.0) which contains less detailed data for each month.

Total movement

The steady increase in total movement, noticeable since 1983, continued in 1986 with a 12 per cent increase in total arrivals to 3.1 million (2.8 million in 1985) and an 11 per cent increase in total departures to 3.0 million (2.7 million in 1985).

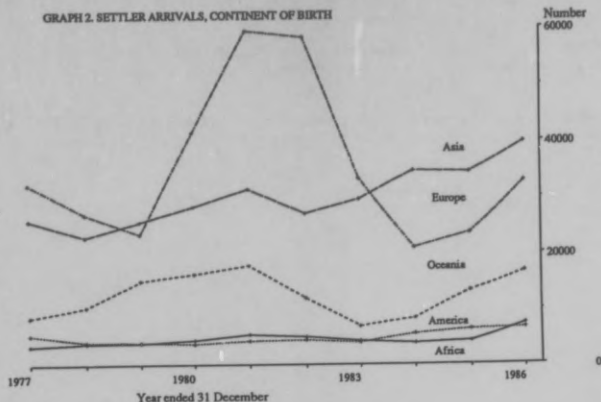
Almost all of overseas travel was by air. 53 per cent of travellers were cleared through Customs in New South Wales compared with around 60 per cent in the late 1970s, with compensating increases in Queensland, South Australia and Western Australia.

**Permanent arrivals**

There were 103,330 permanent settler arrivals in 1986, 21,330 (or 26 per cent) more than in 1985. Of these, 38 per cent were born in Asia, 32 per cent in Europe, 16 per cent in Oceania, 7 per cent in Africa, and 6 per cent in America.

While there were increases of varying degrees in the number of settlers born in each of the continental regions, the proportion born in Asia and America decreased compared with 1985 (42 per cent and 8 per cent respectively in 1985) and the proportion born in Europe and Africa increased (29 per cent and 5 per cent respectively in 1985). 18 per cent of Asian migrants were born in Vietnam and another 12 per cent in the Philippines. 57 per cent of European migrants were born in the U.K. and 57 per cent of African born migrants were born in South Africa.

Most permanent settlers stated that they intended to reside in New South Wales (40 per cent), followed by Victoria (25 per cent), Western Australia (14 per cent) and Queensland (13 per cent).



Permanent departures

The number of permanent departures in 1986 was 18,820. Departures of former settlers fell marginally to 9,960 (10,020 in 1985) whilst the number of permanent departures of other Australian residents increased 3 per cent to 8,860 (8,600 in 1985). Permanent departures to Oceania numbered 8,180 in 1986, 6 per cent more than in 1985 (7,720). 7,660 (94 per cent) of these departures were to New Zealand of which 3,980 (52 per cent) were former settlers.

Permanent departures to America rose by 12 per cent from 2,280 in 1985 to 2,550 in 1986, whilst those to Europe declined by 10 per cent from 6,940 in 1985 to 6,250 in 1986.

Long-term movement

The number of departures in 1986 of Australian residents for long-term overseas visits decreased by 5 per cent compared with 1985 to 48,560, whilst the number of arrivals of overseas visitors for long-term visits increased by 9 per cent to 38,130. 26 per cent of residents departing for long-term overseas visits stated the U.K. as their country of intended stay, 11 per cent stated Papua New Guinea, 10 per cent the U.S.A. and 5 per cent New Zealand. The largest source of long-term visitor arrivals to Australia in 1986 was New Zealand (30 per cent) followed by the U.S.A. (12 per cent), Malaysia (11 per cent), the U.K. (9 per cent) and Japan (8 per cent).

Short-term movement of Australian residents

The number of departures of Australian residents for short-term visits abroad during 1986 was 1,539,600, an increase of 1.8 per cent compared with 1985.

Most short-term departures of Australian residents were to Asia (34 per cent). Of these the majority were travelling for 'holiday or accompanying business traveller' (59 per cent), with Indonesia and Hong Kong being the most popular destinations. 26 per cent of departures were to Europe and were mainly for 'holiday or accompanying business traveller' and 'visiting relatives' (84 per cent in total).

The duration of absence varied between destinations. On return from Asia most Australian residents (79 per cent) stated that they had been absent for under one month, compared with 17 per cent of those returning from Europe.

Short-term movement of overseas visitors

In 1986, the number of arrivals of overseas visitors for short-term visits was 1,429,400, an increase of 25 per cent compared with 1985. 24 per cent of these visitor arrivals in 1986 were residents of New Zealand, 17 per cent of the U.S.A., 12 per cent of the U.K. and 10 per cent of Japan. While a majority of visitors came for the purpose of 'holiday or accompanying business traveller' (50 per cent) and 'visiting relatives' (23 per cent), there are differences in the purpose of journey between visitors of different countries of residence. Whilst almost half (47 per cent) of the visitors from the U.K. came to visit relatives, only 11 per cent of those from the U.S.A. and 2 per cent of those from Japan did so in 1986. 73 per cent of overseas visitors departing Australia on completion of their short-term visits in 1986 stayed for under one month. However, among European visitors only 45 per cent did so. The duration of stay among Asian visitors was shorter, 83 per cent stayed for under one month (with 42 per cent staying for less than one week).

TABLE 1. TOTAL MOVEMENT — ARRIVALS : CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT, AUSTRALIA, 1977 TO 1986

Period	Permanent movement			Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term arrivals	Short-term movement(a)		Total arrivals(a)
	Assisted settler arrivals	Other settler arrivals	Total permanent arrivals	Australian residents returning	Overseas visitors arriving		Australian residents returning	Overseas visitors arriving	
<i>Year ended June—</i>									
1977	15,450	55,470	70,920	59,190	26,130	156,240	963,700	540,400	1,660,400
1978	20,180	52,990	73,170	57,310	28,040	158,350	989,000	580,900	1,728,400
1979	18,290	48,910	67,190	60,950	34,060	162,200	1,101,700	699,500	1,963,400
1980	22,340	58,410	80,750	59,960	29,590	170,300	1,189,100	876,700	2,236,100
1981	28,300	82,300	110,690	59,870	34,220	204,780	1,187,700	913,500	2,306,000
1982	27,940	90,090	118,030	57,860	34,760	210,650	1,200,100	951,600	2,362,400
1983	17,960	75,060	93,010	48,990	30,740	172,740	1,240,800	930,400	2,343,900
1984	(b)2,100	(b)66,710	68,810	49,190	27,280	145,280	1,261,000	992,400	2,686,200
1985	(b)	(b)	77,510	53,770	31,980	163,260	1,461,300	1,061,700	2,935,300
1986	(b)	(b)	92,590	56,560	37,250	186,400	1,485,500	1,263,500	
<i>Year ended December—</i>									
1977	17,530	58,110	75,640	57,700	27,470	160,810	973,700	563,300	1,697,800
1978	19,550	48,870	68,420	57,940	28,390	154,750	1,029,500	630,600	1,814,800
1979	19,060	53,170	72,240	61,440	33,450	167,130	1,144,300	793,300	2,104,800
1980	26,320	68,180	94,500	58,760	31,030	184,290	1,194,800	904,600	2,283,600
1981	29,960	88,780	118,740	59,400	34,550	212,690	1,181,400	936,700	2,330,800
1982	20,200	86,970	107,170	53,770	34,270	195,200	1,239,600	954,700	2,409,500
1983	12,130	66,270	78,390	47,810	27,380	153,570	1,219,700	943,900	2,317,100
1984	(b)	(b)	73,110	51,560	28,870	153,530	1,374,700	1,015,100	2,543,300
1985	(b)	(b)	82,000	55,670	34,880	172,550	1,494,700	1,142,600	2,809,900
1986	(b)	(b)	103,330	55,870	38,130	197,320	1,513,200	1,429,400	3,139,900

(a) Figures in this table relating to movement by air are partly based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) The Assisted Settler scheme was discontinued in mid-1983, however some settlers under that scheme arrived in the second half of 1983.

TABLE 2. TOTAL MOVEMENT — DEPARTURES : CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT, AUSTRALIA, 1977 TO 1986

Period	Permanent movement			Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term departures	Short-term movement(a)		Total departures(a)
	Former settlers departing	Other residents departing	Total permanent departures	Australian residents departing	Overseas visitors departing		Australian residents departing	Overseas visitors departing	
<i>Year ended June—</i>									
1977	15,450	9,140	24,590	68,790	19,720	113,100	965,700	525,300	1,064,000
1978	13,970	9,120	23,100	60,100	19,190	102,390	1,004,900	564,300	1,671,600
1979	13,800	11,630	25,430	57,260	21,220	103,900	1,132,000	666,900	1,902,900
1980	12,040	9,970	22,020	52,110	19,230	93,360	1,204,700	840,600	2,138,700
1981	10,890	8,610	19,500	47,850	18,780	86,120	1,194,600	877,700	2,158,500
1982	11,940	8,940	20,890	46,500	20,310	87,690	1,248,100	918,800	2,254,700
1983	15,390	9,440	24,830	47,020	25,440	97,290	1,259,100	907,500	2,263,900
1984	14,270	10,040	24,300	49,490	24,950	98,740	1,310,000	967,500	2,376,200
1985	11,040	9,340	20,380	51,710	23,160	95,250	1,497,800	1,032,200	2,625,300
1986	9,560	8,540	18,100	49,690	24,670	92,460	1,496,000	1,225,500	2,814,000
<i>Year ended December—</i>									
1977	14,170	8,590	22,760	64,090	19,180	106,040	971,300	540,900	1,618,200
1978	14,030	10,930	24,960	58,520	19,640	103,120	1,062,200	597,100	1,762,500
1979	12,670	10,750	23,420	54,270	20,420	98,110	1,175,800	752,400	2,026,300
1980	11,450	9,390	20,840	50,710	19,310	90,860	1,203,600	874,100	2,168,600
1981	11,280	8,580	19,860	46,740	19,020	85,610	1,217,300	900,400	2,203,300
1982	13,350	9,140	22,490	46,890	22,960	92,340	1,286,900	921,500	2,300,700
1983	15,850	10,020	25,870	48,180	26,450	100,510	1,253,000	928,900	2,282,400
1984	12,550	9,760	22,310	50,780	23,270	96,360	1,418,600	985,800	2,500,800
1985	10,020	8,600	18,620	51,030	23,790	93,440	1,512,000	1,096,500	2,702,000
1986	9,960	8,860	18,820	48,560	27,190	94,570	1,539,600	1,363,800	2,997,900

(a) Figures in this table relating to movement by air are partly based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

TABLE 3. TOTAL MOVEMENT — STATE OR TERRITORY OF CLEARANCE
AND MODE OF TRANSPORT(a), 1977 TO 1986

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Total
ARRIVALS									
By Air									
1977	992,800	390,000	147,800	1,400	115,500	—	12,300	500	1,660,300
1978	1,061,100	425,700	164,000	600	125,900	—	12,100	500	1,789,800
1979	1,235,000	494,300	184,100	700	144,800	*	12,700	400	2,072,100
1980	1,323,000	542,100	210,100	1,300	177,300	500	16,100	400	2,270,800
1981	1,294,600	537,000	241,900	900	212,400	9,900	22,100	400	2,319,100
1982	1,310,000	536,000	274,300	6,200	242,700	6,700	22,700	500	2,399,100
1983	1,239,600	501,900	264,400	41,300	227,900	7,400	21,500	700	2,304,600
1984	1,328,600	567,200	300,400	53,600	247,500	7,300	25,300	700	2,530,500
1985	1,461,800	630,800	329,000	59,000	276,300	8,500	28,100	700	2,794,200
1986	1,623,600	682,600	383,900	73,600	317,800	10,600	28,900	900	3,122,000
By Sea									
1977	9,500	700	1,100	*	25,300	*	800	—	37,500
1978	8,000	1,200	1,200	*	13,300	400	1,000	—	25,000
1979	8,200	1,500	4,100	—	17,500	—	1,500	—	32,800
1980	5,100	400	1,400	100	5,400	100	400	—	12,800
1981	5,100	200	1,800	—	3,000	100	1,400	—	11,700
1982	5,000	200	2,600	—	2,300	200	100	—	10,400
1983	6,300	600	3,300	—	1,700	300	100	—	12,500
1984	6,300	900	3,600	*	1,500	300	300	—	12,800
1985	6,900	1,000	2,900	—	4,300	100	300	—	15,600
1986	6,000	1,000	4,500	*	3,300	2,500	600	—	17,900
DEPARTURES									
By Air									
1977	952,300	358,700	143,000	1,600	112,500	*	13,600	500	1,582,200
1978	1,046,200	395,300	156,600	1,100	122,800	—	13,000	600	1,735,600
1979	1,204,500	462,000	171,500	600	141,200	—	14,000	500	1,994,500
1980	1,273,800	500,600	194,200	1,400	166,500	500	17,100	400	2,154,400
1981	1,251,800	491,500	225,300	900	194,000	8,400	20,400	300	2,192,700
1982	1,283,600	497,300	246,700	6,100	227,700	7,000	22,200	500	2,291,100
1983	1,242,400	487,600	250,700	39,900	219,600	6,900	22,300	400	2,269,900
1984	1,330,600	549,300	283,200	52,300	241,400	6,600	25,900	700	2,490,100
1985	1,436,400	597,300	300,700	55,400	261,300	7,700	27,800	700	2,687,300
1986	1,592,200	643,200	349,300	69,900	291,000	9,300	28,100	600	2,983,700
By Sea									
1977	14,300	4,700	1,000	*	15,700	100	200	—	36,000
1978	10,700	1,300	900	100	13,600	*	300	—	26,900
1979	12,100	2,500	1,500	100	13,600	*	2,100	—	31,800
1980	8,200	600	600	*	4,400	—	300	—	14,100
1981	6,400	400	700	—	2,500	200	500	—	10,600
1982	5,900	100	1,000	*	2,100	100	300	—	9,600
1983	8,200	700	2,000	300	800	300	200	—	12,500
1984	5,500	900	1,700	300	1,600	200	500	—	10,800
1985	7,000	1,200	2,000	300	3,400	200	700	—	14,700
1986	8,000	1,000	1,800	*	1,700	200	1,300	—	14,200

(a) Figures in this table relating to movement by air are partly based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

TABLE 4. PERMANENT MOVEMENT — SETTLER ARRIVALS: COUNTRY OF BIRTH(n), AUSTRALIA, 1977 to 1986

Country of birth	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
AFRICA—										
Egypt	290	320	240	240	270	250	280	420	510	850
Mauritius	160	210	200	240	230	200	410	430	530	920
South Africa	2,230	2,500	2,590	2,960	3,350	3,060	2,410	1,360	2,060	4,180
Zimbabwe	250	370	430	460	920	810	630	340	330	460
Other	510	500	470	540	700	740	750	770	770	930
Total Africa	3,440	3,900	3,930	4,460	5,470	5,060	4,340	3,290	4,210	7,330
AMERICA—										
Argentina	1,040	720	680	390	380	530	350	210	220	410
Brazil	100	110	80	80	60	90	80	120	170	130
Canada	890	670	730	660	1,010	970	840	800	890	960
Chile	1,560	830	600	500	350	330	570	1,260	1,880	1,880
Uruguay	520	440	370	250	190	140	130	340	240	230
United States of America	1,090	1,040	1,260	1,420	1,890	1,960	1,510	1,530	1,540	1,790
Other	420	320	330	460	440	460	540	580	630	660
Total America	5,420	4,130	4,030	3,780	4,320	4,480	4,020	5,580	6,340	6,600
ASIA—										
East and South East Asia—										
China	1,020	1,030	1,110	1,460	1,370	1,070	1,300	2,600	3,210	2,680
Hong Kong	1,400	1,410	910	720	1,000	1,350	1,310	3,070	2,940	3,260
Indonesia	490	470	730	660	1,900	1,070	940	1,090	1,320	1,150
Japan	80	120	80	200	200	200	210	190	200	320
Kampuchea	100	410	310	1,350	1,740	2,260	4,440	880	1,020	880
Korea(b)	660	450	500	220	410	560	570	570	850	1,430
Malaysia	2,040	1,980	1,490	1,770	2,160	2,120	1,870	1,870	2,370	2,830
Philippines	1,900	1,200	1,580	2,590	2,970	3,090	2,660	2,950	3,720	4,850
Singapore	820	380	490	560	640	590	670	670	760	1,080
Taiwan	30	40	50	80	110	140	110	180	230	670
Thailand	260	240	190	220	210	300	330	330	660	810
Vietnam	2,410	8,310	12,900	12,460	12,290	8,380	9,370	9,900	7,270	7,310
Other	820	1,720	1,540	820	610	570	790	790	470	990
Total	12,030	17,920	21,610	23,830	25,880	22,050	24,360	25,090	25,030	28,260
South Central Asia—										
India	970	1,000	840	880	1,220	1,620	1,710	1,730	2,030	2,140
Pakistan	100	80	90	150	240	160	180	160	220	300
Sri Lanka	600	460	330	290	440	740	2,570	1,600	2,080	2,080
Other	130	150	230	420	440	570	650	890	1,400	1,500
Total	1,800	1,690	1,490	1,740	2,340	2,900	3,280	3,530	5,270	6,030
Western Asia (Middle East)—										
Cyprus	1,250	410	310	290	510	340	270	280	280	430
Israel	220	150	170	230	210	200	110	190	250	410
Lebanon	8,870	1,500	1,070	790	820	830	740	2,440	2,190	2,830
Turkey	1,290	940	710	990	590	550	560	740	870	1,080
Other	430	340	290	470	780	300	400	650	580	740
Total	12,060	3,340	2,530	2,770	3,310	2,220	2,080	4,300	4,170	5,480
Total Asia	25,890	22,940	25,650	28,370	31,500	27,170	29,700	34,730	34,470	39,770
EUROPE—										
Austria	210	160	180	240	290	390	250	120	150	220
Czechoslovakia	100	100	250	1,150	520	830	640	490	490	440
Denmark	170	180	190	420	680	750	380	130	160	270
Finland	190	180	120	210	110	110	110	60	60	100
France	290	270	320	460	600	600	510	350	370	400
Germany(b)	960	880	990	1,310	2,540	4,040	2,920	1,140	950	1,260
Greece	1,390	940	780	880	1,270	660	550	650	800	890
Hungary	150	130	160	650	630	440	390	270	220	440
Ireland(b)	820	710	450	730	1,280	1,320	980	500	1,090	1,000
Italy	1,290	1,490	1,020	1,310	1,800	830	480	510	700	570
Malta	400	500	480	770	1,470	580	350	310	450	630
Netherlands	910	800	920	1,630	2,190	2,330	2,230	1,380	1,290	1,340
Poland	260	360	390	2,420	3,720	6,190	940	690	930	1,070
Portugal	490	440	320	330	850	1,170	940	650	470	670
Romania	90	130	280	730	650	510	680	180	370	340
Spain	240	120	180	450	970	1,000	300	150	170	240
Sweden	130	120	110	220	270	260	180	210	280	310
Switzerland	280	280	330	450	670	800	510	11,180	12,040	18,770
United Kingdom(b)	20,930	16,840	13,020	23,680	36,280	33,480	360	150	220	170
U.S.S.R.	660	660	1,270	1,170	630	260	160	1,310	1,190	2,090
Yugoslavia	1,860	1,560	1,230	1,770	1,730	1,520	1,050	1,210	200	260
Other	170	150	220	330	340	380	340	210	200	260
Total Europe	32,290	27,000	23,470	41,510	59,330	58,410	33,360	21,070	23,650	32,840
OCEANIA—										
Australia	550	480	630	830	840	560	360	310	280	320
Fiji	420	410	440	430	720	720	590	580	930	1,180
New Zealand	6,380	8,710	13,210	14,150	15,330	9,810	6,860	6,860	11,290	14,140
Papua New Guinea	430	450	450	490	490	470	360	270	250	300
Other	280	280	350	350	510	500	340	400	590	830
Total Oceania	8,610	10,440	15,120	16,360	17,890	12,060	6,960	8,420	13,340	16,750
Not stated	—	—	20	40	20	10	10	—	10	10
Total	75,640	68,428	72,248	94,580	118,740	187,174	78,390	73,110	82,000	103,330

(a) See paragraph 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 5. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — ARRIVALS: COUNTRY OF BIRTH(s), AUSTRALIA, 1977 TO 1986

Country of birth	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
AFRICA—										
Egypt	450	560	460	460	530	470	510	710	800	1,120
Mauritius	220	270	260	300	310	250	500	470	590	990
South Africa	2,650	2,900	2,990	3,360	3,820	3,540	2,760	1,820	2,600	4,730
Zimbabwe	310	450	490	540	1,000	910	700	420	440	560
Other	880	900	880	1,010	1,270	1,270	1,140	1,340	1,470	1,470
Total Africa	4,510	5,080	5,080	5,670	6,930	6,440	5,580	4,790	5,730	8,870
AMERICA—										
Argentina	1,110	830	780	520	560	730	460	320	400	560
Brazil	170	180	170	170	140	190	140	200	250	230
Canada	1,370	1,420	1,580	1,470	2,030	1,990	1,510	1,540	1,690	1,890
Chile	1,650	890	700	610	490	510	720	1,410	2,040	2,670
Uruguay	550	500	430	320	280	240	210	440	320	320
United States of America	4,920	4,710	5,470	5,420	6,370	6,670	5,760	5,890	5,990	6,520
Other	570	530	620	680	740	730	810	1,600	1,660	1,480
Total America	10,340	9,060	9,750	9,190	10,610	11,060	9,610	11,410	12,350	13,070
ASIA—										
East and South East Asia—										
China	1,270	1,370	1,550	2,030	1,950	1,720	1,850	3,330	3,940	3,680
Hong Kong	1,760	1,900	1,940	1,730	2,170	2,690	2,840	4,270	4,140	4,410
Indonesia	880	920	1,390	1,340	2,820	2,020	2,020	2,250	1,880	2,430
Japan	1,540	1,790	1,790	1,890	2,380	2,380	2,580	2,640	3,040	3,520
Kampuchea	420	420	310	1,350	1,750	2,270	4,450	890	1,050	800
Korea(b)	790	570	460	570	590	1,030	860	1,040	1,040	1,800
Malaysia	3,340	3,620	4,400	5,350	6,120	6,490	7,330	7,220	7,630	8,010
Philippines	2,150	1,480	1,950	2,940	3,380	3,550	3,080	3,390	4,190	5,130
Singapore	1,290	1,010	990	1,180	1,380	1,560	1,470	1,550	1,650	1,940
Taiwan	480	480	530	500	510	650	650	730	1,060	1,250
Thailand	480	480	530	500	510	650	650	730	1,060	1,250
Vietnam	2,480	8,360	12,840	12,510	12,360	8,470	9,440	10,050	14,730	7,510
Other	910	1,770	1,430	1,670	930	700	770	1,370	1,710	1,180
Total	17,050	23,740	29,890	32,890	36,490	33,900	37,390	40,330	38,710	42,900
South Central Asia—										
India	1,570	1,530	1,430	1,500	1,860	2,330	2,310	2,290	2,740	2,800
Pakistan	190	170	170	260	340	260	270	250	350	420
Sri Lanka	820	710	530	550	760	850	1,020	2,330	1,880	2,420
Other	240	310	580	640	840	740	970	1,070	1,640	1,710
Total	2,820	2,720	2,550	2,890	3,600	4,180	4,440	6,450	6,610	7,340
Western Asia (Middle East)—										
Cyprus	1,370	530	460	490	690	540	440	450	470	630
Israel	360	300	360	410	400	400	330	410	590	640
Lebanon	9,130	1,860	1,470	1,210	1,300	1,320	1,300	1,040	2,850	3,660
Turkey	1,590	1,390	1,290	1,560	1,400	910	930	1,280	1,550	1,820
Other	530	410	420	590	930	480	860	860	960	960
Total	12,980	4,490	4,000	4,260	4,720	3,640	3,580	6,030	6,170	7,710
Total Asia	32,840	30,950	36,440	40,130	44,810	41,720	45,400	50,810	51,490	57,960
EUROPE—										
Austria	370	380	410	440	610	630	470	360	420	610
Czechoslovakia	30	60	400	1,390	650	960	730	610	640	610
Denmark	50	280	330	530	820	870	490	300	340	460
Finland	320	340	220	350	350	240	230	200	240	260
France	660	590	740	940	1,200	1,180	1,020	880	1,050	1,240
Germany(b)	2,250	2,270	2,410	2,870	3,930	5,380	4,010	2,180	2,230	2,640
Greece	2,770	2,670	2,610	2,880	3,460	2,520	2,300	2,790	3,100	3,220
Hungary	360	310	350	840	820	590	510	420	430	620
Ireland(b)	1,210	1,110	1,020	1,200	1,830	1,790	1,340	880	1,610	2,600
Italy	3,140	2,770	2,390	2,600	3,130	2,130	1,580	1,840	2,060	1,870
Malta	850	1,060	990	1,100	1,800	850	560	590	780	770
Netherlands	1,700	1,620	1,740	2,450	3,090	3,260	1,490	1,090	1,350	1,350
Poland	520	640	640	2,660	4,000	6,420	2,450	1,610	1,640	1,700
Romania	580	580	460	450	960	1,310	1,070	890	1,170	1,280
Portugal	140	170	350	780	700	550	720	590	710	540
Romania	360	400	740	1,240	1,280	500	450	660	640	640
Spain	310	260	290	410	490	450	320	370	350	500
Sweden	480	490	570	720	890	1,050	750	470	640	640
Switzerland	1,940	24,950	35,370	48,340	44,390	25,990	19,220	21,500	29,510	29,510
United Kingdom(b)	11,940	27,630	29,310	27,320	28,280	20,140	13,440	22,030	26,130	26,130
U.S.S.R.	810	870	1,770	1,370	830	440	300	320	340	320
Yugoslavia	3,420	3,100	2,750	3,110	3,090	2,710	2,150	2,670	3,070	3,400
Other	540	530	560	570	540	540	390	490	540	540
Total Europe	53,230	48,050	46,150	63,600	82,670	79,570	49,520	39,110	44,520	55,200
OCEANIA—										
Australia	37,370	36,560	37,530	35,550	35,900	32,930	29,700	31,070	32,750	31,790
Fiji	670	650	840	840	1,240	1,260	1,140	1,090	1,550	1,860
New Zealand	19,870	22,570	29,310	27,320	28,280	20,140	13,440	22,030	26,130	26,130
Papua New Guinea	1,030	1,040	1,190	1,020	1,180	1,140	1,070	950	920	930
Other	960	780	820	940	1,060	910	860	860	1,200	1,510
Total Oceania	59,900	61,600	69,690	65,670	67,660	56,400	43,450	47,410	58,450	62,210
Not stated	—	—	30	40	20	10	10	—	10	20
Total	140,810	154,750	167,130	184,290	212,690	195,200	153,570	153,530	172,550	197,330

(a) See paragraph 12 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 6. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — DEPARTURES: COUNTRY OF BIRTH(a), AUSTRALIA, 1977 TO 1986

Country of birth	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
AFRICA—										
Egypt	270	190	280	240	190	190	240	250	220	220
Mauritius	80	80	60	50	60	60	50	50	70	80
South Africa	410	430	560	470	500	540	690	570	490	450
Zimbabwe	40	60	70	100	90	100	120	100	80	110
Other	400	480	460	480	420	480	580	540	580	530
Total Africa	1,200	1,240	1,430	1,340	1,260	1,370	1,680	1,520	1,440	1,390
AMERICA—										
Argentina	170	180	230	230	210	160	200	250	170	170
Brazil	80	100	100	80	90	100	110	80	80	120
Canada	1,200	970	1,020	890	920	1,010	1,340	1,220	830	1,020
Chile	210	170	220	230	240	150	180	200	110	220
Uruguay	150	70	130	110	100	110	120	140	120	170
United States of America	5,270	4,990	4,310	3,740	3,560	3,940	3,850	4,140	4,090	4,050
Other	280	300	260	260	250	300	350	350	300	330
Total America	7,360	6,780	6,270	5,540	5,370	5,790	6,150	6,380	5,700	6,050
ASIA—										
East and South East Asia—										
China	360	520	510	420	410	500	520	570	710	720
Hong Kong	520	680	770	790	790	810	1,010	1,070	1,170	1,440
Indonesia	660	650	680	600	680	790	930	1,040	1,140	1,070
Japan	1,340	1,420	1,450	1,470	1,480	1,660	2,060	2,300	2,460	2,670
Kampuchea	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	20	30
Korea(b)	110	120	200	170	160	170	220	270	320	390
Malaysia	2,190	2,310	2,250	2,680	2,810	3,190	3,650	4,100	4,220	4,030
Philippines	280	340	320	360	400	500	560	550	620	760
Singapore	540	600	530	520	490	580	600	720	660	700
Taiwan	30	30	30	30	40	40	40	60	70	90
Thailand	240	320	290	280	250	310	390	330	400	430
Vietnam	80	70	120	90	120	110	110	140	190	160
Other	110	190	110	120	100	160	180	160	120	190
Total	6,470	7,250	7,270	7,530	7,740	8,810	10,240	11,320	12,130	12,650
South Central Asia—										
India	650	740	710	590	560	600	680	690	760	760
Pakistan	70	90	90	90	90	90	110	80	130	130
Sri Lanka	250	220	290	260	270	310	270	310	310	310
Other	130	130	130	190	160	210	210	180	190	240
Total	1,100	1,200	1,220	1,130	1,080	1,210	1,270	1,270	1,390	1,430
Western Asia (Middle East)—										
Cyprus	210	250	220	160	150	160	200	200	260	200
Israel	140	180	190	190	170	200	200	250	220	200
Lebanon	230	170	170	250	190	200	200	250	220	200
Turkey	530	380	280	210	320	490	610	560	640	630
Other	90	120	100	90	100	120	170	160	130	190
Total	1,200	1,100	960	900	930	1,170	1,380	1,360	1,460	1,480
Total Asia	8,770	9,550	9,450	9,560	9,740	11,190	12,890	13,950	14,980	15,580
EUROPE—										
Austria	280	330	270	240	230	280	370	440	460	300
Czechoslovakia	240	300	400	150	40	150	130	100	130	120
Denmark	290	200	210	160	150	200	300	220	230	230
Finland	190	160	190	180	170	160	220	190	180	150
France	600	530	450	460	460	480	540	480	510	510
Germany(b)	1,630	1,570	1,510	1,220	1,170	1,340	1,560	1,420	1,260	1,330
Greece	2,020	1,990	1,780	1,490	1,360	1,520	1,760	1,870	2,000	1,720
Hungary	220	200	180	160	150	150	190	190	170	190
Ireland(b)	840	880	780	660	570	680	890	700	610	800
Italy	1,700	1,560	1,470	1,410	1,300	1,310	1,380	1,240	1,260	1,120
Malta	700	330	330	350	320	430	340	370	330	340
Netherlands	1,210	1,140	1,020	970	770	830	1,010	950	790	690
Poland	130	130	270	140	220	290	350	350	350	380
Portugal	50	70	70	60	70	50	60	50	30	40
Romania	300	320	340	270	230	250	370	330	220	260
Spain	250	240	230	230	160	190	230	210	220	340
Sweden	310	360	330	330	330	420	490	410	370	400
Switzerland	20,510	20,320	17,470	13,860	12,190	14,410	18,250	14,990	12,930	11,400
United Kingdom(b)	210	250	250	180	180	180	140	210	190	160
U.S.S.R.	1,920	1,450	1,450	1,320	1,190	1,210	1,220	1,250	1,450	1,350
Yugoslavia	220	140	40	190	280	200	400	220	260	220
Total Europe	34,350	32,800	29,110	24,310	21,600	24,900	30,440	26,370	24,260	22,230
OCEANIA—										
Australia	45,970	42,880	40,160	37,860	34,070	34,620	34,270	36,230	36,340	35,600
Fiji	390	440	540	350	320	430	620	540	620	690
New Zealand	6,880	8,420	9,990	10,920	11,480	12,990	13,300	10,190	8,870	11,290
Papua New Guinea	810	660	720	690	550	620	540	640	640	730
Other	310	350	420	290	350	420	540	540	630	700
Total Oceania	54,360	52,750	51,830	50,110	47,670	49,080	49,350	48,140	47,100	49,310
Total	106,830	103,120	96,110	96,860	85,610	92,340	106,510	96,360	93,480	94,570

(a) See paragraph 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 7. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — ARRIVALS: CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT AND STATE OR TERRITORY OF INTENDED RESIDENCE, 1977 TO 1986

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Not Stated	Australia
PERMANENT ARRIVALS										
Settlers arriving(a)										
1977	29,190	21,010	6,520	5,220	9,480	890	1,170	830	1,340	75,640
1978	27,650	18,380	6,870	3,850	7,980	760	1,000	720	1,220	68,420
1979	29,940	18,490	9,070	3,870	7,090	630	550	1,000	1,600	72,240
1980	36,970	23,660	12,500	6,020	10,950	860	740	1,240	1,560	94,500
1981	42,890	27,760	17,320	7,870	17,150	1,160	1,490	1,270	1,830	118,740
1982	37,280	24,640	15,940	7,500	17,180	960	800	1,290	1,580	107,170
1983	27,340	19,530	10,630	6,330	11,140	760	800	1,270	600	78,390
1984	28,110	19,840	8,750	4,830	8,740	740	810	1,240	60	73,110
1985	32,470	21,080	10,030	5,000	10,270	810	1,090	1,240	10	82,000
1986	40,840	26,210	13,310	5,530	14,080	1,010	910	1,430	10	103,330
LONG-TERM ARRIVALS										
Australian residents										
1977	21,060	14,380	7,570	4,440	6,100	970	380	2,420	380	57,700
1978	21,760	14,550	7,650	4,110	5,850	830	420	2,420	350	57,940
1979	23,340	15,120	7,920	4,100	6,550	970	430	2,470	560	61,440
1980	21,800	14,410	7,880	4,210	6,060	890	400	2,420	690	58,760
1981	22,090	14,550	7,680	4,190	6,250	870	510	2,460	810	59,400
1982	20,540	12,870	7,240	3,630	5,330	830	400	2,420	510	53,770
1983	17,840	11,940	6,350	3,300	4,560	690	580	2,240	310	47,810
1984	19,670	12,270	6,840	3,580	5,130	810	490	2,420	360	51,560
1985	20,810	13,810	7,180	3,500	5,930	750	470	2,540	690	55,670
1986	21,090	13,700	7,220	3,590	6,060	750	520	2,460	490	55,870
Overseas visitors										
1977	10,040	5,870	3,720	1,280	2,940	250	720	1,280	1,370	27,470
1978	11,290	6,030	3,870	1,000	2,970	190	640	1,380	1,040	28,390
1979	13,690	7,020	4,260	1,360	3,420	280	650	1,420	1,350	33,450
1980	12,530	6,820	4,000	1,100	3,080	260	560	1,450	1,220	31,030
1981	14,070	7,010	4,900	1,420	3,510	320	530	1,580	1,200	34,550
1982	13,850	7,380	4,440	1,610	3,720	270	550	1,690	770	34,270
1983	10,970	6,610	2,680	1,440	2,680	380	520	1,780	320	27,380
1984	11,860	6,850	3,010	1,500	2,650	340	480	1,900	290	28,870
1985	14,410	8,130	3,860	1,650	3,190	400	680	2,030	540	34,880
1986	16,030	8,430	4,230	1,920	3,910	370	660	2,240	340	38,130
TOTAL PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM ARRIVALS										
1977	60,290	41,260	17,810	10,940	18,520	2,110	2,270	4,530	3,090	160,810
1978	60,700	38,960	18,390	8,960	16,790	1,780	2,060	4,510	2,610	154,750
1979	66,970	40,630	21,250	9,340	17,050	1,890	1,630	4,890	3,500	167,130
1980	71,300	44,890	24,380	11,340	20,090	2,010	1,710	5,110	3,470	184,290
1981	79,060	49,320	29,900	13,490	26,910	2,350	2,530	5,310	3,840	212,690
1982	71,660	44,890	27,620	12,740	26,230	2,060	1,750	5,400	2,860	195,200
1983	56,140	38,070	19,660	11,070	18,380	1,840	1,900	5,290	1,230	153,570
1984	59,630	38,960	18,590	9,910	16,520	1,890	1,780	5,560	710	153,530
1985	67,690	43,020	21,060	10,150	19,380	1,960	2,240	5,820	1,240	172,550
1986	77,950	48,340	24,760	11,040	24,040	2,130	2,090	6,130	840	197,320

(a) The Assisted Settler scheme was discontinued in mid-1983, however some settlers under that scheme arrived in the second half of 1983.

TABLE 8. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT - DEPARTURES: CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT AND STATE OR TERRITORY OF LAST RESIDENCE, 1977 TO 1986

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Not Stated	Australia
AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING PERMANENTLY										
Former settlers										
1977	4,290	3,280	1,590	1,670	2,330	260	100	240	420	14,170
1978	4,160	3,070	1,630	1,720	2,520	230	110	190	410	14,030
1979	4,030	2,550	1,640	1,480	2,060	160	120	220	410	12,670
1980	3,920	2,340	1,620	1,160	1,660	160	80	200	320	11,450
1981	3,850	2,200	1,990	900	1,630	100	100	180	350	11,280
1982	4,370	2,410	2,650	910	2,240	140	90	160	390	13,350
1983	5,470	3,210	3,610	1,190	2,590	150	130	210	350	16,920
1984	3,790	2,590	2,450	950	2,120	140	110	160	80	10,020
1985	3,430	2,120	1,890	740	1,380	110	100	110	120	9,960
1986	3,650	2,040	1,950	620	1,270	110	100	110		
Other Australian residents										
1977	3,260	1,900	1,200	700	810	200	70	190	260	8,590
1978	3,900	2,470	1,460	880	1,170	170	140	350	380	10,930
1979	4,180	2,250	1,390	830	1,130	170	140	330	320	10,750
1980	3,750	1,890	1,350	870	970	150	130	290	190	9,390
1981	3,440	1,690	1,240	570	920	120	110	270	230	8,580
1982	3,550	1,730	1,540	500	1,090	110	160	260	210	9,140
1983	3,410	1,690	1,740	510	1,000	110	130	230	200	9,760
1984	3,750	1,900	1,740	600	1,090	130	90	220	170	8,950
1985	3,410	1,710	1,450	540	860	140	100	210	170	8,600
1986	3,690	1,760	1,520	480	840	130	100	220	130	8,860
Total, Australian residents departing permanently										
1977	7,560	5,180	2,790	2,360	3,140	460	160	430	680	22,760
1978	8,060	5,540	3,090	2,600	3,690	400	250	540	790	24,960
1979	8,210	4,800	3,030	2,320	3,190	330	250	550	740	23,420
1980	7,670	4,230	2,970	1,830	2,630	310	220	490	510	20,840
1981	7,280	3,900	3,220	1,470	2,540	210	200	450	580	19,860
1982	8,910	4,140	4,190	1,410	3,330	250	250	410	600	22,490
1983	7,880	4,900	5,350	1,700	3,590	270	220	390	460	22,310
1984	7,540	4,490	4,190	1,530	3,210	270	220	390	460	22,310
1985	6,840	3,830	3,350	1,280	2,240	260	210	370	250	18,620
1986	7,340	3,800	3,470	1,100	2,100	240	200	330	250	18,820
LONG-TERM DEPARTURES										
Australian residents										
1977	23,490	15,490	8,680	4,680	6,840	960	660	2,890	410	64,090
1978	21,130	13,970	7,640	4,390	6,610	1,060	460	2,890	360	58,520
1979	19,250	12,870	7,470	4,180	5,840	870	470	2,970	350	54,270
1980	17,850	12,290	7,110	3,720	5,170	770	480	3,940	380	50,710
1981	16,490	11,190	6,590	3,470	4,570	770	390	2,770	330	46,740
1982	16,450	11,410	6,640	3,260	4,870	840	400	2,730	410	46,890
1983	16,940	11,810	6,730	3,140	5,270	770	430	2,840	260	48,130
1984	17,830	12,150	7,180	3,380	5,760	690	390	3,050	350	50,780
1985	18,050	12,460	7,080	3,590	5,520	790	420	2,890	220	51,030
1986	17,560	11,980	7,150	2,970	4,880	710	430	2,710	480	48,560
Overseas visitors										
1977	6,680	4,490	2,000	1,210	2,110	200	620	1,180	710	19,180
1978	7,110	4,450	1,960	1,120	2,360	190	570	1,190	680	19,640
1979	7,610	4,560	2,080	1,100	2,540	180	520	1,220	620	20,430
1980	7,290	4,600	1,910	880	2,540	180	510	1,080	520	19,210
1981	7,190	4,210	1,970	890	2,340	190	440	1,300	480	19,020
1982	9,130	4,660	2,890	1,040	2,680	200	520	1,250	560	22,960
1983	9,130	5,520	3,220	1,200	2,890	200	480	1,500	600	26,460
1984	10,850	5,150	2,410	1,100	2,660	230	450	1,640	520	23,270
1985	9,150	5,460	2,180	1,150	2,250	300	470	1,750	360	23,790
1986	10,690	5,790	2,320	1,380	2,420	230	490	3,030	840	27,190
TOTAL PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM DEPARTURES										
1977	37,720	25,170	13,460	8,250	12,090	1,620	1,430	4,490	1,800	106,030
1978	36,300	23,970	12,690	8,110	12,670	1,650	1,280	4,630	1,840	103,120
1979	35,080	22,230	12,580	7,590	11,570	1,380	1,250	4,740	1,710	98,110
1980	32,820	21,120	11,990	6,430	10,140	1,260	1,170	4,500	1,410	90,860
1981	30,980	19,300	11,780	5,820	9,630	1,160	1,040	4,520	1,390	85,610
1982	33,510	20,210	13,730	5,710	10,870	1,290	1,160	4,400	1,470	92,340
1983	36,680	22,240	15,290	6,030	11,750	1,240	1,130	4,760	1,380	100,510
1984	34,520	21,780	13,790	6,040	11,570	1,190	1,060	5,080	1,330	93,460
1985	34,760	21,760	12,610	6,020	10,010	1,350	1,110	5,010	1,330	93,460
1986	35,590	21,560	12,940	5,450	9,400	1,180	1,120	6,060	1,260	94,570

TABLE 9. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — ARRIVALS: AGE AND SEX, AUSTRALIA, 1977 TO 1986

Age group (years)	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
MALES										
Under 15	20,430	19,860	21,230	23,740	28,670	26,000	19,450	17,470	19,710	22,110
15-24	18,180	18,260	19,970	21,240	24,690	21,080	15,910	15,230	18,170	20,240
25-34	23,350	22,330	24,160	27,080	30,390	28,090	20,930	19,940	23,420	26,390
35-44	10,680	10,560	11,830	13,510	16,410	16,120	13,240	13,200	15,320	17,230
45-54	4,950	5,110	5,290	5,940	6,570	6,010	5,230	5,570	6,460	7,460
55-64	2,920	2,710	2,970	3,080	3,360	3,250	3,150	3,560	3,790	4,280
65 and over	2,270	2,460	2,460	2,820	2,950	2,990	2,800	2,750	3,080	3,550
Total	82,770	81,290	87,890	97,420	113,040	103,540	80,730	77,720	89,950	101,260
FEMALES										
Under 15	19,350	17,310	18,570	21,790	25,920	23,080	17,400	16,920	18,090	20,520
15-24	18,730	17,700	20,070	20,140	22,580	20,140	15,620	15,850	18,090	20,930
25-34	20,950	20,030	21,450	23,630	27,160	25,370	19,670	20,410	22,410	26,550
35-44	7,840	7,760	8,380	9,680	11,880	11,630	9,440	10,390	11,530	13,570
45-54	4,540	4,190	4,120	4,330	4,590	4,220	3,660	4,270	4,850	5,490
55-64	3,700	3,550	3,580	3,830	3,850	3,780	3,760	4,290	4,080	4,690
65 and over	2,940	2,920	3,080	3,480	3,680	3,440	3,290	3,680	3,560	4,310
Total	78,040	73,460	79,240	86,870	99,650	91,660	72,850	75,810	82,610	96,060
TOTAL										
Under 15	39,780	37,180	39,790	45,540	54,600	49,070	36,860	34,400	37,800	42,630
15-24	36,910	36,000	40,030	41,370	47,260	41,220	31,540	31,080	36,260	41,170
25-34	44,310	42,350	45,600	50,720	57,550	53,470	40,600	40,360	45,820	52,940
35-44	18,510	18,320	20,210	23,190	28,290	27,760	22,680	23,600	26,850	30,810
45-54	9,490	9,300	9,410	10,270	11,160	10,230	8,890	9,830	11,310	12,950
55-64	6,630	6,260	6,540	6,910	7,210	7,030	6,900	7,850	7,870	8,970
65 and over	5,210	5,380	5,540	6,300	6,620	6,430	6,090	6,430	6,630	7,860
Total	160,810	154,750	167,130	184,290	212,690	195,200	153,570	153,530	172,550	197,320

TABLE 10. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — DEPARTURES: AGE AND SEX, AUSTRALIA, 1977 TO 1986

Age group (years)	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
MALES										
Under 15	11,470	11,560	10,850	9,810	9,530	9,990	10,790	9,860	9,100	8,880
15-24	11,530	11,340	10,960	10,260	9,190	10,420	10,790	8,590	8,930	9,370
25-34	16,930	16,810	16,370	14,930	13,830	14,840	16,260	14,140	13,700	14,380
35-44	7,930	7,660	7,580	7,150	7,100	7,960	8,840	9,120	8,840	9,150
45-54	4,030	3,790	3,450	3,170	3,100	3,380	3,710	3,900	4,050	4,370
55-64	2,020	2,170	1,960	1,660	1,600	1,870	2,040	2,160	2,350	2,320
65 and over	1,610	1,620	1,540	1,260	1,260	1,370	1,490	1,770	1,670	1,510
Total	55,540	54,950	52,700	48,240	45,620	49,840	53,920	49,540	48,640	49,960
FEMALES										
Under 15	11,080	10,270	9,960	9,370	8,820	9,060	10,040	9,750	8,620	8,340
15-24	12,800	11,420	10,920	10,590	9,570	10,250	10,830	9,470	9,530	10,170
25-34	14,030	13,980	13,180	12,500	11,540	12,220	13,200	13,470	12,810	12,760
35-44	5,160	5,300	4,970	4,670	4,790	5,270	6,060	7,010	6,610	6,460
45-54	3,050	2,820	2,510	2,200	2,120	2,270	2,500	2,730	2,870	2,870
55-64	2,400	2,310	2,050	1,770	1,640	1,770	2,070	2,350	2,280	2,110
65 and over	1,990	2,080	1,820	1,520	1,520	1,660	1,870	2,070	2,080	1,900
Total	50,490	48,180	45,400	42,630	40,000	42,510	46,590	46,820	44,800	44,610
TOTAL										
Under 15	22,550	21,830	20,810	19,180	18,350	19,050	20,840	19,610	17,720	17,220
15-24	24,330	22,760	21,880	20,850	18,760	20,680	21,620	18,060	18,460	19,530
25-34	30,950	30,790	29,540	27,430	25,370	27,060	29,460	27,600	26,510	27,130
35-44	13,110	12,970	12,540	11,820	11,890	13,230	14,900	16,120	15,450	15,610
45-54	7,080	6,600	5,960	5,370	5,220	5,650	6,200	6,630	6,920	7,240
55-64	4,420	4,480	4,020	3,430	3,240	3,640	4,110	4,510	4,630	4,430
65 and over	3,600	3,700	3,360	2,780	2,790	3,030	3,370	3,840	3,750	3,410
Total	106,830	103,128	98,110	90,860	85,610	92,340	100,510	96,360	93,440	94,570

TABLE II. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT AND COUNTRY OF LAST/INTENDED RESIDENCE(s), AUSTRALIA, 1986

Country of last/intended residence	Permanent movement	Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term arrivals	Permanent movement		Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term departures
	Settler arrivals	Australian residents returning	Overseas visitors arriving		Former settlers departing	Other residents departing	Australian residents departing	Overseas visitors departing	
AFRICA—									
Egypt	770	210	50	1,030	10	10	80	60	150
Mauritius	860	40	30	930	*	—	30	20	60
South Africa	4,800	660	180	5,640	50	20	260	110	440
Zimbabwe	300	150	20	470	10	10	170	10	200
Other	680	460	200	1,330	10	30	510	240	780
Total Africa	7,420	1,500	490	9,400	70	60	1,060	440	1,630
AMERICA—									
Argentina	460	170	20	650	20	10	130	30	200
Brazil	1,420	1,450	610	3,480	280	330	1,450	510	2,570
Canada	1,820	130	50	2,000	30	*	110	60	190
Chile	1,820	130	50	2,000	30	*	110	60	190
Uruguay	200	90	10	300	60	20	120	20	220
United States of America	2,310	5,710	4,400	12,410	550	1,120	4,800	2,930	9,400
Other	1,170	380	100	1,650	30	60	380	130	600
Total America	7,550	8,030	5,220	20,800	990	1,560	7,130	3,730	13,410
ASIA—									
East and South East Asia—									
China	1,140	160	520	1,820	10	20	270	220	520
Hong Kong	4,940	1,430	830	7,200	100	230	1,320	1,040	2,690
Indonesia	2,070	870	1,180	4,120	30	60	900	800	1,790
Japan	390	700	3,040	4,130	40	100	870	2,430	3,450
Kampuchea	*	—	—	—	—	10	110	230	370
Korea(b)	1,400	110	290	1,800	20	60	2,010	3,210	5,300
Malaysia	3,840	2,650	4,140	10,620	50	60	410	400	910
Philippines	5,040	210	5,730	10,980	50	60	410	400	910
Singapore	1,550	1,080	620	3,250	40	80	1,030	550	1,690
Taiwan	850	90	70	1,010	10	20	70	70	160
Thailand	2,510	440	320	3,270	30	380	320	320	750
Vietnam	1,020	10	*	3,030	*	*	170	*	10
Other	360	100	90	550	350	690	7,520	9,350	17,910
Total	27,100	8,110	11,330	46,530	1,000	1,000	11,000	11,000	23,000
South Central Asia—									
India	1,720	400	270	2,390	20	10	340	390	760
Pakistan	820	120	70	1,010	*	10	110	80	210
Sri Lanka	1,740	130	170	2,050	*	10	130	130	270
Other	540	110	110	830	—	10	180	150	340
Total	4,810	820	630	6,260	20	40	760	750	1,580
Western Asia (Middle East)—									
Cyprus	400	230	30	660	30	20	150	30	230
Israel	550	470	170	1,190	20	30	320	180	550
Lebanon	2,270	1,060	30	3,370	20	20	100	40	180
Turkey	1,140	820	30	2,000	30	20	660	60	780
Other	930	550	90	1,570	30	50	450	70	590
Total	5,880	3,140	350	9,370	130	140	1,680	380	2,320
Total Asia	37,590	12,070	12,300	61,970	500	870	9,970	10,480	21,820
EUROPE—									
Austria	880	310	40	1,230	20	10	170	30	240
Czechoslovakia	70	30	50	140	10	—	10	30	50
Denmark	300	160	90	550	40	30	160	50	280
Finland	90	100	70	250	20	10	70	20	110
France	500	710	460	1,670	50	60	510	300	930
Germany(b)	1,400	1,050	530	2,980	100	70	960	400	1,530
Greece	1,060	3,330	230	4,610	220	160	1,770	170	2,170
Hungary	30	80	50	150	20	*	30	50	100
Ireland(b)	1,680	370	290	2,350	150	60	280	320	650
Italy	840	1,470	320	2,630	190	130	240	240	560
Malta	470	300	30	800	30	30	250	20	390
Netherlands	600	550	300	1,440	140	60	470	180	850
Poland	570	60	170	790	30	10	70	150	250
Portugal	1,240	250	10	1,500	10	10	150	20	210
Romania	330	10	10	340	*	—	—	10	20
Spain	390	410	70	860	70	30	300	90	500
Sweden	280	200	160	640	50	50	170	120	370
Switzerland	380	570	110	1,060	60	60	430	100	650
United Kingdom(b)	18,290	14,470	3,320	36,080	2,470	1,310	12,410	2,220	18,410
U.S.S.R.	30	30	110	170	240	100	920	220	1,470
Yugoslavia	2,450	1,270	220	3,940	240	100	920	220	1,470
Other	240	270	160	670	30	40	350	70	490
Total Europe	32,140	25,910	6,770	64,820	4,040	2,210	20,910	4,910	32,070
OCEANIA—									
Fiji	1,160	470	560	2,190	10	50	550	540	1,150
New Zealand	16,350	3,440	11,590	31,380	3,680	3,680	2,440	3,940	14,050
Papua New Guinea	630	3,300	380	4,310	50	180	5,140	240	5,600
Other	500	860	350	1,710	60	170	1,230	260	1,820
Total Oceania	18,630	8,080	12,870	39,580	4,100	4,080	9,360	5,080	22,620
Not stated	—	270	470	740	260	80	110	2,560	3,010
Total	183,330	55,870	38,130	197,330	9,960	8,860	48,560	27,190	94,570

(a) See paragraph 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 12. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT — CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT AND OCCUPATION BY SEX, AUSTRALIA, 1986

OCCUPATION BY SEX, AUSTRALIA, 1968

Occupation group	Permanent movement	Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term arrivals	Permanent movements		Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term departures
	Settlers Arriving	Australian residents returning	Overseas visitors arriving		Former settlers departing	Other residents departing	Australian residents departing	Overseas visitors departing	
MALES									
Professional workers—									
Dental, medical and paramedical	650	860	190	1,700	50	70	770	180	1,060
Architecture, engineering and science	1,230	2,110	1,180	4,520	200	190	1,800	800	2,980
Education and community services	940	1,730	460	3,130	160	180	1,800	430	2,560
Managers, business and commerce	3,220	3,420	4,230	10,870	410	440	3,720	1,970	6,530
Other	330	690	250	1,270	70	100	600	260	1,030
Total professional workers	6,370	8,820	6,310	21,490	880	970	8,670	3,640	14,150
Technicians and draughtsmen	610	410	210	1,220	50	40	410	130	630
Clerical and commercial workers	4,750	2,290	1,280	8,320	360	240	2,280	970	3,850
Skilled tradesmen—									
Building and construction	1,680	1,060	600	3,340	310	120	650	370	1,430
Metal, electrical and electronic	1,770	1,490	920	4,170	360	150	1,170	390	2,060
Food, drink and tobacco	270	120	110	500	40	20	80	60	200
Wood and furniture	310	90	60	460	30	20	50	30	120
Other	920	520	340	1,780	170	70	530	210	970
Total skilled tradesmen	4,950	3,270	2,030	10,250	900	360	2,480	1,040	4,780
Semi-skilled tradesmen	6,950	1,070	950	8,960	380	190	780	540	1,900
Unskilled workers	2,280	940	660	3,870	240	120	750	570	1,670
Service workers	2,380	1,640	1,050	5,070	220	160	1,530	1,020	2,930
Not in workforce	21,650	8,460	3,780	33,890	1,650	1,970	7,520	5,710	16,850
Not stated	1,080	1,460	5,650	8,190	160	320	960	1,760	3,200
Total	51,000	28,350	21,910	101,260	4,840	4,360	25,380	15,380	49,960
FEMALES									
Professional workers—									
Dental, medical and paramedical	2,550	2,020	600	5,170	220	280	1,820	460	2,770
Architecture, engineering and science	140	250	100	500	20	30	200	90	330
Education and community services	800	2,000	440	3,240	140	190	1,930	310	2,570
Managers, business and commerce	750	850	450	2,050	120	130	740	250	1,230
Other	130	530	110	770	40	70	430	110	650
Total professional workers	4,370	5,650	1,710	11,720	530	690	5,110	1,220	7,560
Technicians and draughtsmen	90	90	60	240	20	10	80	30	130
Clerical and commercial workers	6,920	3,800	2,080	12,800	870	650	3,640	1,150	6,300
Skilled tradesmen—									
Building and construction	30	20	10	60	10	10	10	*	30
Metal, electrical and electronic	30	20	10	60	10	10	20	*	30
Food, drink and tobacco	40	10	10	60	*	—	10	—	10
Wood and furniture	20	10	10	30	*	—	10	*	10
Other	340	160	80	580	40	20	160	50	270
Total skilled tradesmen	460	220	120	790	60	30	200	50	340
Semi-skilled tradesmen	2,440	360	370	3,170	180	60	200	160	600
Unskilled workers	630	170	100	900	20	10	70	60	160
Service workers	1,820	1,100	770	3,690	270	180	980	560	1,980
Not in workforce	34,380	14,590	6,900	55,870	3,080	2,640	12,160	7,170	25,050
Not stated	1,220	1,550	4,120	6,880	90	220	750	1,420	2,480
Total	52,330	27,510	16,220	96,060	5,120	4,500	23,180	11,810	44,610

TABLE 13. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) — OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING AND AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING: INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY AND MAIN PURPOSE OF JOURNEY, AUSTRALIA, 1986

Intended length of stay	Main purpose of journey						
	In transit	Visiting relatives	Holiday, accompanying business traveller(b)	Business	Employment	Attending convention	Other and not stated
OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING							
Under 1 week	99,000	15,100	171,500	57,300	1,000	6,300	11,400
1 week and under 2 weeks	300	32,200	187,000	52,500	600	10,400	11,700
2 weeks and under 1 month	*	85,300	174,900	34,100	1,000	7,700	11,900
1 month and under 2 months	*	88,500	83,400	12,000	1,100	1,500	7,900
2 months and under 3 months	*	36,700	26,500	4,400	1,300	200	5,000
3 months and under 6 months	*	37,100	27,900	4,300	3,200	*	8,800
6 months and under 1 year	*	29,400	35,000	4,000	11,100	*	16,300
Not stated	—	1,900	3,300	1,100	400	200	5,500
Total	99,400	326,000	709,500	169,600	19,700	26,500	78,600
AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING							
Under 1 week	..	5,700	24,500	42,900	2,600	3,900	7,400
1 week and under 2 weeks	..	22,500	256,300	51,500	1,900	13,700	13,400
2 weeks and under 1 month	..	64,300	305,800	54,200	2,400	10,100	16,600
1 month and under 2 months	..	88,500	139,000	28,600	2,800	4,300	9,800
2 months and under 3 months	..	53,000	68,800	8,900	1,700	1,000	5,600
3 months and under 6 months	..	47,900	60,300	6,400	2,800	300	7,100
6 months and under 1 year	..	23,900	39,300	5,900	8,600	*	10,600
Not stated	..	2,700	8,000	1,200	300	300	2,300
Total	..	308,500	902,000	199,700	23,100	33,600	72,700

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) Includes 'student vacation'.

TABLE 14. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) — OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING : COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE(b) AND MAIN PURPOSE OF JOURNEY, AUSTRALIA, 1986

Country of residence	Main purpose of journey						Total
	In transit	Visiting relatives	Holiday, accompanying business traveller	Business employment	Attending convention	Other and not stated	
AFRICA—							
Egypt	*	600	300	*	*	*	1,200
Mauritius	*	700	*	*	*	*	1,000
South Africa	1,200	5,200	4,200	1,500	200	300	12,500
Zimbabwe	400	800	800	*	*	300	2,300
Other	400	800	600	200	*	300	2,600
Total Africa	2,200	8,100	6,100	2,000	400	900	19,600
AMERICA—							
Argentina	*	500	1,000	200	*	300	2,200
Brazil	*	200	800	200	*	*	1,500
Canada	2,700	10,500	26,800	3,800	1,000	2,100	47,000
Chile	*	400	200	*	*	*	800
Mexico	*	200	700	*	*	*	1,100
United States of America	16,200	27,800	151,100	34,600	4,900	10,900	245,400
Other	200	1,000	1,900	300	200	200	3,700
Total America	19,300	40,600	182,500	39,300	6,200	13,700	301,700
ASIA—							
Brunei	*	300	1,100	*	*	400	2,000
China	600	700	1,200	2,200	300	1,200	6,200
Hong Kong	1,900	6,900	16,600	5,700	500	1,900	33,500
India	900	2,000	1,500	1,200	400	900	6,900
Indonesia	1,700	3,100	7,900	1,200	600	3,200	17,700
Israel	*	1,600	1,400	500	*	300	4,000
Japan	4,400	2,500	112,200	18,200	2,900	5,400	145,600
Korea(c)	400	800	900	1,600	300	800	4,800
Lebanon	*	800	200	*	*	1,100	2,100
Malaysia	800	10,100	18,900	2,600	600	5,600	38,600
Philippines	1,300	3,500	3,800	1,300	400	900	11,200
Saudi Arabia	*	500	1,300	*	*	*	2,100
Singapore	1,400	6,500	28,600	5,600	700	2,100	45,000
Sri Lanka	*	800	700	200	*	200	2,200
Taiwan	200	400	9,400	1,300	200	400	12,000
Thailand	500	1,000	3,400	300	300	1,500	8,000
Other	500	3,100	2,800	900	300	1,000	8,600
Total Asia	15,100	44,700	211,900	44,000	7,900	25,900	349,500
EUROPE—							
Austria	300	1,100	3,000	500	*	200	5,100
Belgium	*	500	900	700	*	200	2,500
Denmark	200	1,500	3,200	1,000	300	300	6,300
Finland	*	600	1,500	600	*	200	3,100
France	1,400	2,400	5,500	3,200	400	800	13,900
Germany(c)	2,300	8,500	23,000	6,000	300	1,700	41,900
Greece	300	3,600	1,700	400	*	400	6,400
Ireland(c)	*	3,000	3,200	800	300	300	7,400
Italy	800	6,400	5,800	2,900	300	1,200	17,300
Netherlands	800	7,900	4,200	2,100	200	600	15,900
Norway	200	600	1,600	500	*	200	3,200
Poland	*	2,300	500	*	*	200	3,100
Sweden	300	1,700	9,200	2,200	200	600	14,200
Switzerland	800	2,500	11,400	1,600	200	500	16,900
United Kingdom(c)	7,300	83,400	53,200	23,100	4,000	5,000	176,000
Yugoslavia	*	4,300	1,200	300	*	400	6,400
Other	400	3,200	1,700	1,400	300	900	8,000
Total Europe	15,700	133,500	130,800	47,400	6,400	13,700	347,500
OCEANIA—							
Fiji	1,700	3,600	4,600	1,600	200	1,600	13,300
New Caledonia	1,500	600	7,100	500	*	1,300	11,100
New Zealand	33,100	86,600	150,300	49,900	4,600	12,200	336,700
Papua New Guinea	7,900	4,700	11,200	2,500	300	5,200	31,900
Solomon Islands	600	400	500	300	*	200	2,000
Tonga	200	500	300	*	*	200	1,500
Vanuatu	700	400	700	200	*	200	2,200
Other	1,000	1,400	2,600	1,000	200	1,200	7,400
Total Oceania	46,900	98,200	177,200	56,200	5,600	22,100	406,200
Not stated	200	1,000	1,000	500	*	2,200	5,000
Total	99,400	326,000	709,500	189,300	26,500	78,600	1,429,400

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) See paragraph 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 15. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) — AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING : COUNTRY OF INTENDED STAY(b)
AND MAIN PURPOSE OF JOURNEY, AUSTRALIA, 1986

Country of intended stay	Main purpose of journey					Total
	Visiting relatives	Holiday, accompanying business traveller(c)	Business employment	Attending convention	Other and not stated	
AFRICA—						
Egypt	1,000	2,100	*	—	*	3,400
Mauritius	700	1,100	*	*	*	2,100
South Africa	2,900	1,700	600	*	*	5,600
Zimbabwe	400	700	*	*	*	1,500
Other	800	1,500	700	*	300	3,400
Total Africa	5,800	7,100	1,900	*	900	16,000
AMERICA—						
Argentina	900	1,000	*	—	*	2,100
Brazil	400	700	500	*	*	1,700
Canada	5,900	10,100	3,000	800	1,200	21,000
Chile	900	800	*	—	*	2,000
Uruguay	800	300	*	*	*	1,300
United States of America	16,700	82,000	33,800	6,600	6,400	145,600
Other	1,500	7,900	1,500	400	700	11,900
Total America	27,100	102,800	39,100	7,900	8,700	185,600
ASIA—						
China	600	12,900	4,100	400	1,100	19,100
Cyprus	1,200	1,400	*	*	400	3,100
Hong Kong	8,900	88,500	16,700	1,900	3,500	119,300
India	3,900	10,300	1,900	400	900	17,300
Indonesia	2,900	90,800	6,400	1,100	3,200	104,400
Israel	1,500	2,600	400	*	400	5,100
Japan	1,900	10,300	10,900	1,100	2,400	26,500
Korea(c)	800	800	1,700	*	400	6,800
Lebanon	3,600	2,800	*	*	400	6,800
Malaysia	8,200	23,300	7,400	1,000	1,700	41,600
Maldives Islands	—	2,600	*	—	*	2,700
Nepal	*	3,300	3,800	400	1,600	30,000
Philippines	6,400	17,800	12,500	3,600	2,900	80,800
Singapore	4,500	57,300	400	*	*	3,800
Sri Lanka	1,300	1,900	3,100	*	300	5,200
Taiwan	600	1,000	4,200	1,500	1,200	34,600
Thailand	1,800	25,700	4,200	*	400	4,700
Turkey	1,500	2,700	2,500	*	900	7,800
Other	1,900	2,500	2,500	*	900	7,800
Total Asia	51,300	358,600	76,400	12,000	21,800	520,200
EUROPE—						
Austria	1,500	2,800	700	*	*	5,200
Denmark	1,000	700	500	*	*	2,400
Finland	600	400	*	*	*	1,300
France	2,500	8,000	2,700	*	900	14,300
Germany(d)	9,400	17,900	6,400	400	1,700	31,600
Greece	11,100	17,900	800	*	*	6,000
Ireland(d)	3,200	2,300	*	*	*	39,300
Italy	17,100	16,500	3,700	400	1,800	4,800
Malta	2,700	1,900	*	*	*	13,300
Netherlands	7,600	3,700	1,300	*	600	2,300
Poland	1,400	700	*	—	*	2,800
Portugal	1,700	1,000	*	—	*	4,400
Spain	1,700	1,900	400	*	300	2,900
Sweden	700	900	1,000	*	500	7,500
Switzerland	1,800	3,200	1,600	400	700	204,500
United Kingdom(d)	64,000	109,400	20,800	2,400	1,100	17,300
Yugoslavia	9,400	6,600	*	*	700	11,300
Other	3,000	6,000	1,300	5,100	17,800	396,700
Total Europe	140,400	191,600	41,800	5,100	17,800	396,700
OCEANIA—						
Cook Islands	*	2,800	400	*	*	3,600
Fiji	3,400	63,500	4,900	2,500	3,000	77,300
New Caledonia	500	8,300	700	*	400	10,000
New Zealand	72,400	126,000	39,600	4,600	13,600	256,300
Norfolk Island	800	17,100	900	*	500	19,300
Papua New Guinea	3,400	7,200	12,100	*	3,100	25,800
Solomon Islands	*	1,400	1,100	*	300	3,000
Tahiti	*	3,000	600	500	300	4,500
Other	1,700	10,100	2,600	400	800	15,600
Total Oceania	82,600	239,300	62,900	8,400	22,300	415,400
Not stated	1,300	2,700	600	*	1,200	5,800
Total	368,500	962,800	222,800	33,600	72,700	1,539,600

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) See paragraph 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Includes 'student vacation'. (d) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 14. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) — OVERSEAS VISITORS DEPARTING : ACTUAL DURATION OF STAY AND COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE(b), AUSTRALIA, 1986

Country of residence	Actual duration of stay							Not stated	Total
	Under 1 week	1 week and under 2 weeks	2 weeks and under 1 month	1 month and under 2 months	2 months and under 3 months	3 months and under 6 months	6 months and under 1 year		
AFRICA—									
Egypt	*	*	300	200	*	200	*	*	1,100
Mauritius	*	*	*	300	*	200	*	*	900
South Africa	1,900	1,700	3,600	3,000	1,000	900	300	*	12,500
Zimbabwe	400	200	400	600	*	*	*	*	1,700
Other	600	400	600	300	200	*	200	*	2,600
Total Africa	3,100	2,500	5,000	4,400	1,600	1,500	700	*	18,700
AMERICA—									
Argentina	700	400	300	300	*	200	200	*	2,300
Brazil	500	200	200	*	*	*	*	*	1,300
Canada	7,600	9,100	12,000	8,300	3,200	2,900	2,100	200	45,600
Chile	*	*	*	*	*	200	200	*	800
Mexico	600	300	*	*	*	*	*	*	1,100
United States of America	75,300	70,000	56,200	19,800	6,000	6,200	4,400	1,300	239,100
Other	400	600	700	700	200	300	200	*	3,700
Total America	85,800	81,000	69,600	29,000	9,800	9,900	7,200	1,700	293,900
ASIA—									
Brunei	400	500	500	300	*	*	*	*	2,000
China	1,100	1,200	1,600	400	200	200	300	*	4,900
Hong Kong	7,900	11,500	6,600	2,600	1,000	800	1,200	400	31,900
India	1,900	1,500	1,200	800	400	600	400	*	6,900
Indonesia	4,700	4,400	3,300	1,600	700	700	1,000	200	16,600
Israel	400	600	700	700	300	600	500	*	3,800
Japan	82,600	40,900	8,300	3,100	1,100	1,500	2,900	1,200	141,700
Korea(c)	1,600	700	500	200	*	200	200	*	3,600
Lebanon	*	*	*	200	*	*	*	*	700
Malaysia	8,200	9,100	7,900	3,900	1,600	1,500	3,800	200	36,200
Philippines	2,700	1,600	1,500	900	500	800	1,100	*	9,100
Saudi Arabia	700	400	600	200	*	*	*	1,900	3,000
Singapore	15,600	15,500	7,800	2,900	1,100	1,000	1,000	300	45,300
Sri Lanka	200	200	400	300	200	*	*	*	1,800
Taiwan	200	200	400	300	200	*	*	*	12,100
Thailand	7,800	3,100	1,100	500	300	500	500	*	7,700
Other	2,900	1,800	1,100	1,100	600	800	600	*	7,500
Total Asia	140,000	94,300	44,300	19,800	8,500	9,800	14,000	3,000	333,700
EUROPE—									
Austria	900	500	900	1,100	400	500	300	*	4,700
Belgium	600	400	500	400	200	*	*	*	2,400
Denmark	900	600	1,000	1,100	500	900	600	*	5,800
Finland	400	900	500	400	*	200	*	*	2,700
France	3,800	2,400	2,600	2,200	900	900	800	400	13,700
Germany(c)	7,200	4,300	7,900	10,400	3,600	3,400	1,700	*	38,800
Greece	1,000	400	800	1,200	900	1,200	800	*	6,200
Ireland(c)	500	400	1,100	1,500	600	600	800	*	5,500
Italy	3,000	2,100	3,600	3,200	1,800	2,200	1,100	300	17,400
Netherlands	2,000	1,500	2,900	4,500	2,100	1,700	700	*	15,500
Norway	700	700	600	400	200	200	200	*	3,000
Poland	*	*	200	200	300	800	1,100	*	2,700
Sweden	1,700	1,800	2,900	2,100	1,100	1,600	1,000	*	12,200
Switzerland	3,000	1,400	3,200	3,600	1,600	1,700	800	*	15,400
United Kingdom(c)	19,300	16,700	34,300	44,000	17,700	20,100	11,600	1,000	164,700
Yugoslavia	400	200	400	900	1,600	1,200	800	*	5,800
Other	1,100	1,100	900	900	1,000	1,300	800	*	7,400
Total Europe	46,600	35,500	64,200	78,000	34,100	39,100	23,800	2,700	324,000
OCEANIA—									
Fiji	4,000	2,000	2,500	1,900	700	1,000	700	*	12,900
New Caledonia	3,000	2,700	3,900	1,000	300	*	*	*	11,300
New Zealand	82,700	78,300	101,300	27,600	8,000	10,100	7,400	1,700	317,000
Papua New Guinea	12,800	4,700	5,000	2,400	1,100	900	500	*	27,400
Solomon Islands	700	300	300	200	*	*	*	*	1,800
Tonga	300	200	300	200	*	200	200	*	1,300
Vanuatu	800	300	300	200	*	*	*	*	1,800
Other	2,200	1,200	1,500	700	300	400	300	2,100	6,700
Total Oceania	106,400	89,900	114,900	34,200	10,600	12,800	9,300	2,100	380,200
Total	1,700	2,000	2,400	1,900	900	1,100	1,100	2,300	13,200
Total	383,500	305,200	300,400	167,300	65,400	74,100	56,100	11,900	1,363,800

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) See paragraph 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 17. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) — AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS RETURNING: ACTUAL DURATION OF STAY AND COUNTRY IN WHICH MOST TIME WAS SPENT(b), AUSTRALIA, 1966

Country in which most time spent	Actual duration of stay							Not stated	Total
	Under 1 week	1 week and under 2 weeks	2 weeks and under 1 month	1 month and under 2 months	2 months and under 3 months	3 months and under 6 months	6 months and under 1 year		
AFRICA—									
Egypt	—	*	900	1,000	500	400	*	*	3,100
Mauritius	*	300	400	900	*	*	*	*	2,000
South Africa	*	300	1,700	2,400	800	600	500	*	6,300
Zimbabwe	*	*	600	400	*	*	*	*	1,600
Other	*	300	700	400	*	*	*	*	2,000
Total Africa		900	3,900	5,400	2,200	1,400	1,000	*	15,000
AMERICA—									
Argentina	*	*	300	600	400	400	*	*	1,900
Brazil	—	*	300	400	*	*	*	*	1,100
Canada	*	1,200	4,500	6,900	2,400	2,300	1,500	*	19,100
Chile	—	*	*	600	600	400	*	*	1,900
Uruguay	—	—	*	500	*	*	*	*	1,000
United States of America	4,300	27,600	57,500	34,900	11,000	9,000	6,200	400	150,600
Other	*	900	3,300	2,400	900	700	500	*	8,900
Total America	4,700	29,700	65,800	46,300	15,900	13,100	8,600	500	184,500
ASIA—									
China	400	5,400	8,800	2,700	700	500	300	*	18,700
Cyprus	*	*	*	600	700	1,200	300	*	3,200
Hong Kong	9,700	53,000	42,100	8,100	2,700	1,700	1,300	*	118,700
India	*	1,200	4,500	5,400	2,000	1,300	700	*	15,500
Indonesia	4,800	42,600	47,300	5,500	1,800	1,000	1,300	*	104,300
Israel	2,600	6,900	9,900	3,200	800	600	900	*	25,000
Japan	*	1,100	800	600	*	*	*	*	3,100
Korea(c)	*	*	300	1,200	1,700	1,800	600	*	5,700
Lebanon	2,600	10,800	14,800	7,100	2,300	1,800	1,400	*	40,800
Malaysia	—	1,600	1,900	1,900	*	*	*	*	3,600
Maldives Islands	—	—	1,500	1,400	400	*	*	—	3,700
Nepal	1,600	6,800	11,200	7,300	1,800	900	800	*	30,500
Philippines	14,400	44,700	14,000	4,300	1,700	1,000	900	300	81,300
Singapore	300	1,900	1,300	1,200	300	300	*	*	3,600
Sri Lanka	300	1,900	1,900	600	*	*	*	*	5,200
Taiwan	1,900	9,100	16,900	3,700	1,000	800	600	*	33,900
Thailand	*	*	*	600	800	1,500	700	*	3,800
Turkey	*	*	*	1,800	1,100	1,100	900	*	7,300
Other	*	700	1,500	1,800	1,100	1,100	900	*	7,300
Total Asia	38,900	186,300	180,000	57,200	20,700	16,700	11,600	1,300	512,600
EUROPE—									
Austria	*	*	1,000	2,300	1,100	700	400	*	5,600
Denmark	*	*	500	800	300	*	*	*	2,100
Finland	*	300	300	300	*	*	*	*	1,200
France	*	900	2,900	5,700	2,600	1,800	1,100	*	15,000
Germany(c)	*	1,200	4,900	7,900	4,400	3,400	1,300	*	23,100
Greece	*	500	2,400	7,600	6,200	9,900	3,800	300	30,700
Ireland(c)	*	*	600	2,600	1,400	1,000	400	*	6,200
Italy	*	1,100	4,100	10,800	9,300	9,900	2,700	*	38,300
Malta	*	*	300	1,000	1,700	400	400	*	4,500
Netherlands	*	500	2,100	4,600	2,500	2,000	700	*	12,400
Poland	—	*	*	600	300	800	*	—	2,100
Portugal	—	*	500	700	700	700	*	*	2,200
Spain	*	*	500	1,400	1,100	900	300	*	4,400
Sweden	*	*	500	900	300	300	300	*	2,600
Switzerland	*	500	1,500	2,500	1,200	900	600	*	7,200
United Kingdom(c)	700	5,800	27,500	78,400	40,100	31,500	16,800	500	201,300
Yugoslavia	—	300	800	3,600	4,800	5,200	1,300	*	16,200
Other	—	400	1,700	3,200	2,000	2,200	700	*	10,200
Total Europe	1,400	11,800	51,800	134,600	79,500	73,200	31,500	1,500	385,300
OCEANIA—									
Cook Islands	500	1,000	1,500	*	*	*	*	—	3,300
Fiji	5,100	46,000	22,400	2,600	500	500	400	*	77,700
New Caledonia	700	7,000	2,100	*	*	*	*	*	10,200
New Zealand	36,000	58,200	119,000	29,300	5,100	4,200	2,800	400	255,100
Norfolk Island	2,100	14,100	3,400	*	*	*	*	*	20,000
Papua New Guinea	5,000	4,000	6,100	2,100	1,400	2,400	3,300	*	24,300
Solomon Islands	400	900	800	300	*	*	*	*	2,800
Tahiti	300	2,500	1,500	*	*	*	*	*	4,600
Vanuatu	700	4,100	2,600	*	*	*	*	*	7,900
Other	600	1,500	2,400	800	300	300	500	*	6,500
Total Oceania	51,300	139,200	161,700	36,100	7,900	8,000	7,500	800	412,400
Not stated	*	700	900	600	300	300	*	300	3,300
Total	96,400	368,600	464,000	288,200	126,500	112,700	60,400	4,500	1,513,200

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) See paragraph 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

APPENDIX A

TECHNICAL NOTE : METHOD OF SAMPLING AND RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

Method of sampling

All movements by air with a duration of stay equal to or less than one year are sampled using the following stratification:

Country of Citizenship	Sample
U.S.A., U.K., Ireland, Australia or New Zealand	1 in 20
Canada or Japan	1 in 10
Other	1 in 4

1978 and earlier data were sampled on a slightly different basis from the above. However, the variations to strata have not greatly affected the reliability of estimates produced from sampled data. Details of the earlier stratification used are available in the 1978 issue of this publication.

Reliability of estimates

Estimates based on a sample are subject to sampling variability, i.e. they may differ from those that would have been obtained from a full enumeration. A measure

of the likely difference is given by the standard error which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample was taken for analysis. There are about two chances in three that the sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained from full enumeration, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. The relative standard error expresses the standard error as a percentage of the estimate to which it refers.

It would be impracticable to publish estimates of standard errors for all figures in individual tables. However, the following table of standard errors and relative standard errors gives an indication of the magnitude of the sampling error associated with any estimate of a particular size for short-term and total movement. Long-term movement is subject to some sampling in that some movements of one year's duration (which are sampled) are allocated to the long-term category. The numbers involved, however, are small and resultant sampling errors associated with figures of long-term movement are negligible.

APPROXIMATE STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES FOR STRATIFIED SAMPLE

Estimated number of persons	Short-term movement				Total movement	
	Departures or arrivals of Australian residents		Arrivals or departures of overseas visitors		Arrivals or departures	
	Standard error	Relative standard error	Standard error	Relative standard error	Standard error	Relative standard error
10,000	400	4%	300	3%	400	4%
5,000	300	6%	200	4%	250	5%
2,000	200	10%	140	7%	180	9%
1,000	140	14%	90	9%	120	12%
750	120	16%	83	11%	105	14%
500	95	19%	65	13%	85	17%
400	88	22%	60	15%	76	19%
300	75	25%	51	17%	66	22%
200	62	31%	42	21%	54	27%
100	44	44%	30	30%	38	38%

An example of the use of this table is as follows: if the estimate of the number of Australian resident departures for a short-term visit is 500, then the standard error on this estimate is 95, i.e. there are two chances in three that the actual number of Australian resident departures for a short-term visit will lie between 405 and 595 and nineteen chances in twenty that it will lie between 310 and 690.

As the table shows, the larger the size of an estimate the smaller the relative standard error. For any estimate greater than 10,000 persons the relative standard error will be less than 4% and so the sampling error can be assumed to be negligible for most practical purposes.

The estimate of the difference between an estimate of movement in two different periods or between estimates from the same period is also subject to sampling error.

The standard error on the difference between any two estimates which are subject to sampling error can be approximated by using the larger standard error inflated by a factor of 1.4.

An example of the use of this procedure is as follows:

If the estimates of the numbers of (movements of) persons visiting Australia on a short-term basis in the current year and the previous year are 1,000 and 500 respectively, then the standard errors on these estimates are 90 and 65 respectively. The difference between the estimates is 500 and the standard error on the difference is $(1.4 \times 90) = 126$. There are, therefore, nineteen chances in twenty that the estimate of the difference between the two years will be between 250 and 750.

APPENDIX B

ESTIMATES OF NOTIFIED PLEASURE CRUISES BY SEA COMMENCING AND FINISHING IN AUSTRALIA, 1981 TO 1986

The following table relates to passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia as notified by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs. These passengers are not included amongst the arrival and departure statistics shown in other tables of this publication.

Duration of cruise in days(a)						Total		
Period	12 or less	13-15	16-18	19 or more				
CRUISES COMPLETED								
Year ended December—								
1981	11	26	13	11	61			
1982	14	33	10	6	63			
1983	15	39	10	2	66			
1984	17	40	5	6	68			
1985	23	39	6	1	69			
1986	23	27	3	3	56			
1985—					13			
September qtr					11			
December qtr								
1986—	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24			
March qtr					10			
June qtr					14			
September qtr					8			
December qtr								
Duration of cruise in days(a)								
	9 or less	10-12	13-15	16-18	19-21	22-30	31 or more	Total
CRUISE PASSENGERS RETURNING								
Year ended December—								
1981	2,254	5,694	22,082	11,345	4,822	3,982	—	50,179
1982	865	12,160	39,346	12,243	—	1,723	1,470	67,807
1983	4,422	12,813	47,196	8,933	248	—	387	73,999
1984	2,934	17,708	48,423	1,946	362	1,417	1,148	73,938
1985	4,961	18,279	47,240	5,856	—	—	227	76,563
1986	8,458	10,358	31,285	4,243	475	446	513	55,778
1985—								16,892
September qtr	1,329	3,871	10,422	1,270	—	—	—	14,040
December qtr	—	1,610	11,114	1,316	—	—	—	
1986—								22,438
March qtr	838	2,427	16,760	1,492	475	446	—	8,787
June qtr	2,474	564	5,236	—	—	—	513	8,787
September qtr	2,435	4,454	3,718	2,751	—	—	—	13,358
December qtr	2,711	2,913	5,571	—	—	—	—	11,195

(a) The duration of a cruise is the period between the ship's departure from its final port of call in Australia at the beginning of the cruise and its arrival at its first port of call in Australia on completion of the cruise.

APPENDIX C

FACSIMILIE OF INCOMING AND OUTGOING PASSENGER CARDS
INCOMING PASSENGER CARDMIGRATION ACT 1958
INCOMING PASSENGER CARD

The information set out on the back of this card must be given by, or for, every passenger arriving in Australia.

A separate card must be completed by, or on behalf of, each incoming passenger and must be surrendered to an Immigration Officer as part of entry into Australia. The card must be completed in the English language. (See over)

(Official use only)		VISA NUMBER	
MIGRANT CATEGORY		WORKER CATEGORY	
VISA CATEGORY 1.		2.	

PLEASE PRINT			
1. FAMILY NAME			
2. CHRISTIAN OR GIVEN NAMES			
3. COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP		4. PASSPORT NUMBER	
5. COUNTRY OF BIRTH		6. DATE OF BIRTH	
7. Sex Male ☐ Female ☐		8. Never Married ☐ Married ☐ Widowed ☐ Divorced ☐	
9. Please answer ONE of			
1. Migrating to Australia		2. Visitor or temporary entrant	
1. Country of last residence		1. I intend to stay in Australia for	
2. Main reason for coming to Australia (Please mark ONLY ONE box)		3. Resident returning to Australia	
3. Country of residence		1. I have been absent from Australia for	
In transit ☐ 1		Years Months Days	
Conversion ☐ 2		OR	
Business ☐ 3		Months	
Accompanying spouse or partner ☐ 4		Days	
Visiting relatives ☐ 5		2. Country in which I spent most time while abroad	
Employment ☐ 6		Years Months Days	
Education ☐ 7		OR	
Other ☐ 8		Days	
10. USUAL OCCUPATION			
11. INTENDED ADDRESS IN AUSTRALIA			
STATE/TERRITORY			
12. FLIGHT NUMBER OR NAME OF SHIP			
13. COUNTRY IN WHICH I BOARDED THIS FLIGHT OR SHIP			
SIGNATURE		DATE	

Form M. 15/10/79/3

C. J. Thompson, Commonwealth Government Printer

OUTGOING PASSENGER CARD

MIGRATION ACT 1958 OUTGOING PASSENGER CARD	
The information set out on the back of this card must be given by, or for, every passenger departing from Australia.	
A separate card must be completed by, or on behalf of, each outgoing passenger and must be surrendered to an Immigration Officer at point of embarkation on departure from Australia. The card must be completed in the English language. (See over)	
(Office use only)	
Departure Tab	
TRAVELLERS MUST PAY A DEPARTURE TAX (UNLESS UNDER 12 OR OTHERWISE EXEMPT). YOUR TAX OR EXEMPTION STAMP SHOULD BE AFFIXED TO THE TOP RIGHT HAND CORNER OF THE FRONT COVER OF YOUR TICKET.	

PLEASE PRINT			
1. FAMILY NAME			
2. CHRISTIAN OR GIVEN NAMES			
3. COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP		4. PASSPORT NUMBER	
5. COUNTRY OF BIRTH		6. DATE OF BIRTH	
7. Sex Male ☐ Female ☐		8. Never Married ☐ Married ☐ Widowed ☐ Divorced ☐	
9. Please answer ONE of			
1. Visitor or temporary entrant departing		2. Resident departing temporarily	
1. I have been in Australia this visit for a period of		INCLUDES persons who came to settle in Australia	
Years Months Days		1. I intend to stay abroad for a period of	
OR		Years Months Days	
2. In Australia I lived in		2. In Australia I lived in	
(State or Territory)		(State or Territory)	
3. Country of residence		3. If not born in Australia how long ago did you come to live in Australia?	
4. In Australia I live in		Years Months Days	
(State or Territory)		4. Did you then intend to SETTLE permanently?	
Yes ☐ No ☐			
10. USUAL OCCUPATION			
11. DEPARTURE DETAILS			
Date		Flight No./Name of Ship	
day month year		Airport/Port	
12. COUNTRY IN WHICH SHALL GET OFF THIS FLIGHT OR SHIP (ABROAD)			
SIGNATURE		DATE	

APPENDIX D

LIST OF UNPUBLISHED OVERSEAS ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE TABULATIONS PRODUCED
BY THE ABS

<i>Table no.</i>		<i>Frequency of production(a)</i>
1	<i>Total Movement * Sex * Mode of Transport * Category of Movement * State of Residence/Intended Stay</i>	MQHFA
2	<i>Total Movement * State of Residence/Intended Stay * Sex * Age(b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQHFA
3A	<i>Total Arrivals * Sex * Marital Status * Age(c) * Category of Movement</i>	MQHFA
3B	<i>Total Departures * Sex * Marital Status * Age(c) * Category of Movement</i>	MQHFA
4A	<i>Total Arrivals * Sex * Country of Citizenship(b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA
4B	<i>Total Departures * Sex * Country of Citizenship(b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA
5A	<i>Total Arrivals * Sex * Country of Birth(b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA
5B	<i>Total Departures * Sex * Country of Birth(b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA
6A	<i>Total Arrivals * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Residence/Stay(b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA
6B	<i>Total Departures * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Residence/Stay(b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA
7A	<i>Total Arrivals * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Embarkation(b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA
7B	<i>Total Departures * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Disembarkation(b) * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA
8A	<i>Total arrivals * Sex * Country of Citizenship(c) * Category of Movement</i>	QFA
8B	<i>Total Departures * Sex * Country of Citizenship(c) * Category of Movement</i>	QFA
9A	<i>Total Arrivals * Sex * Country of Birth(c) * Category of Movement</i>	QFA
9B	<i>Total Departures * Sex * Country of Birth(c) * Category of Movement</i>	QFA
10A	<i>Total Arrivals * Mode of Transport * Country of Residence/Stay(c) * Category of Movement</i>	QFA
10B	<i>Total Departures * Mode of Transport * Country of Residence/Stay(c) * Category of Movement</i>	QFA
11A	<i>Total Arrivals * Mode of Transport * Sex * State of Clearance * Category of Movement</i>	MQFA

APPENDIX D—continued

LIST OF UNPUBLISHED OVERSEAS ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE TABULATIONS PRODUCED
BY THE ABS

Table no.		Frequency of production(a)
11B	<i>Total Departures</i> * Mode of Transport * Sex * State of Clearance * Category of Movement	MQFA
12	<i>Total Movement</i> * State of Clearance * Category of Movement * State of Residence/Stay	MQFA
13	<i>Total Movement</i> * Category of Movement * Country of Residence/Stay(b) * State of Residence/Stay	MQFA
14	<i>Permanent and Long-Term Movement</i> * Sex * Occupation(b) * Category of Movement	MQHFA
15	<i>Permanent and Long-Term Movement</i> * State of Residence/Stay * Sex * Occupation(b) * Category of Movement	QHFA
16	<i>Permanent Movement</i> (Arrivals and Departures) * Sex * Occupation Group	QHFA
17	<i>Permanent Arrivals</i> (Settlers) * Country of Last Residence(c) * State of Intended Residence	QFA
18	<i>Permanent Arrivals</i> (Settlers) * Country of Birth(c) * State of Intended Residence	QFA
19	<i>Permanent Arrivals</i> (Settlers) * Country of Citizenship(c) * State of Intended Residence	QFA
20	<i>Permanent Departures</i> * Category of Movement * Country of Birth(b) * Period of Residence	QFA
21	<i>Permanent Departures</i> * Category of Movement * Country of Intended Residence(b) * Period of Residence	QFA
22	<i>Visitor Arrivals—Short and Long-Term</i> * Country of Residence (b) * Reason for Journey	MQFA
23	<i>Resident Departures—Short and Long-Term</i> * Sex * Country of Intended Stay(b) * Reason for Journey	MQFA
24	<i>Short-term Arrivals and Departures of Visitors</i> * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Residence(b) * Duration of Stay	MQFA
25	<i>Short-term Arrivals and Departures of Residents</i> * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Intended Stay(b) * Duration of Intended Stay	MQFA
26A	<i>Short-term Arrivals of Visitors</i> * Reason for Journey * Country of Residence(b) * Age(b)	MQFA
26B	<i>Short-term Departures by Residents</i> * Reason for Journey * Country of Intended Stay(b) * Age(b)	MQFA
27A	<i>Visitor Arrivals—Short and Long-Term</i> * Mode of Transport * Sex * Intended Duration of Stay * Reason for Journey	MQFA
27B	<i>Resident Departures—Short and Long-term</i> * Mode of Transport * Sex * Intended Duration of Stay * Reason for Journey	MQFA

APPENDIX D—continued

LIST OF UNPUBLISHED OVERSEAS ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE TABULATIONS PRODUCED BY THE ABS

Table no.		Frequency of production ^(a)
28A	Visitor Arrivals—Short-term * Sex * Reason for Journey * State of Intended Stay	MQFA
28B	Resident Departures—Short-term * Sex * Reason for Journey * State of Residence	MQFA
29	Short-term Movement—Visitor Arrivals and Resident Departures * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Embarkation/Disembarkation(b) * Reason for Journey	QFA
30	Short-term Movement—Visitor Arrivals and Resident Departures * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Embarkation/Disembarkation(b) * Intended Duration of Stay	QFA
31	Short-term Movement—Visitor Arrivals and Resident Departures * State of Stay/Residence * Country of Residence/Stay(b) * Reason for Journey	QFA
32A	Short-Term—Arrivals of Visitors * State of Intended Stay * Sex * Age(b) * Reason for Journey	QFA
32B	Short-term—Departures by Residents * State of Residence * Sex * Age(b) * Reason for Journey	QFA
33	Movement by Air—Settler and Visitor Arrivals and Resident Departures (Perm., Long-term and Short-term) * Country of Embarkation/Disembarkation(b) * State of Stay/Residence	QFA
34	Departures by Air—Australian Residents (Perm., Long-term and Short-term) * Country of Intended Stay(b) * State of Residence * Country of Disembarkation(b) * State of Clearance	QFA
35	Arrivals by Air * Country of Embarkation(b) * Country of Residence/Stay(b) * Category of Movement * Reason for Journey (S.T. Visitors only)	QFA
36	Departures by Air * Country of Disembarkation(b) * Country of Residence/Stay(b) * Category of Movement * Reason for Journey (S.T. Residents only)	QFA
37A	Arrivals by Air * State of Clearance * Country of Embarkation(b) * Category of Movement	QFA
37B	Departures by Air * State of Clearance * Country of Disembarkation(b) * Category of Movement	QFA
38	Total Arrivals * Mode of Transport * Sex * Country of Residence/Stay(c) * State of Stay/Residence	HFA
39	Permanent and Long-term Movement * Category of Movement * Sex * Age(c) * State of Residence/Stay	HFA
40	Short-term Movement * Category of Movement * Sex * Age(c) * State of Residence/Stay	HFA
41	Total Arrivals and Departures * Sex * Age(c) * State of Residence/Stay	HFA
42A	Total arrivals * Mode of Transport * State of Clearance * Country of Residence/Stay(b) * Category of Movement	QFA
42B	Total departures * Mode of Transport * State of Clearance * Country of Residence/Stay(b) * Category of Movement	QFA
43A	Total arrivals * Mode of Transport * State of Clearance * Country of Embarkation(b) * Category of Movement	QFA
43B	Total departures * Mode of Transport * State of Clearance * Country of Disembarkation(b) * Category of Movement	QFA

(a) M = monthly, Q = quarterly, H = half-yearly, F = financial year (1 July to 30 June), A = Calendar year. (b) Abbreviated list of items e.g. Age (groupings) and main countries only shown. (c) Full list of items e.g. Age in single years and all Countries separately identified.