

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY
OF
Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 57. ♦ September, 1916.

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE
MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS,

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

By authority:

McCARRON, BIRD & CO., Printers, 479 Collins Street, Melbourne.

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NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—SEPTEMBER, 1916.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area. Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 30th June, 1916.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles.	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	930,468	926,026	1,856,494
Victoria ...	87,884	655,691	659,080	1,315,551	1,497	677,170	728,807	1,405,977
Queensland ...	670,500	329,506	276,907	606,813	90	362,618	324,853	687,471
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	205,729	227,834	433,563
West Aust. ...	975,920	161,665	120,549	282,114	29	166,470	148,217	314,687
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	99,875	97,622	197,497
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	3,909	937	4,846
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,196	976	2,472
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,447,735	2,455,272	4,903,007

ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

Stat. Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,350	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,913	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,456	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,730	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,815	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,991*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,390,561	636,425	430,030	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,339
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,017	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,060
1914	1,861,522	1,430,667	676,707	441,630	323,018	201,416	3,973	1,959	4,940,951
1915	1,868,619	1,417,801	680,446	439,660	318,016	201,025	4,563	1,929	4,931,988

* Formerly part of New South Wales.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	Six months of	
						1915.	1916.

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales ...	21,854	32,999	32,487	34,921	33,346	18,493	15,852
Victoria ...	15,104	19,207	20,496	19,719	19,186	10,399	8,462
Queensland ...	8,296	11,817	12,948	13,151	12,604	6,826	5,661
South Australia ...	5,046	7,743	7,934	8,191	7,104	3,778	3,350
Western Australia ...	3,199	5,364	6,284	6,161	6,025	3,158	2,857
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,796	3,755	4,099	3,820	1,955	1,668
Northern Territory	a	34	12	23	36	13	22
Federal Territory ...	b	29	38	44	30	22	30
Total ...	56,615	80,911	83,925	86,263	82,089	44,558	37,858

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales ...	6,704	48,060	21,695	5,115	26,220	11,295	28,006
Victoria ...	1,417	22,232	11,062	1,171	32,052	14,651	20,286
Queensland ...	4,578	2,479	10,785	3,399	8,865	6,145	1,364
South Australia ...	3,150	4,175	2,023	6,548	9,134	7,273	9,447
Western Australia ...	10,435	6,594	8,271	3,827	11,027	2,660	6,186
Tasmania ...	783	70	715	4,358	4,221	4,954	5,196
Northern Territory	a	261	209	324	626	488	305
Federal Territory ...	b	10	15	73	160	757	613
Total ...	2,959	83,741	54,775	17,370	91,053	34,433	66,839

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales ...	15,150	81,059	54,182	29,806	7,126	7,138	12,154
Victoria ...	13,687	41,469	31,553	18,548	12,866	4,252	11,824
Queensland ...	12,874	14,296	23,733	16,549	3,739	12,971	7,025
South Australia ...	1,896	11,918	9,957	1,643	2,030	3,495	6,097
Western Australia ...	13,634	11,948	14,555	2,334	5,002	492	3,399
Tasmania ...	2,333	3,726	4,470	259	391	2,999	3,528
Northern Territory	a	227	197	301	590	475	283
Federal Territory ...	b	19	48	20	130	779	643
Total ...	59,574	164,652	138,700	68,893	8,964	10,125	29,981

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1916.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	6,606	6,181	12,787	2,882	2,026	4,908	4,167
Victoria ...	4,327	4,057	8,384	2,249	1,891	4,140	3,072
Queensland ...	2,471	2,297	4,768	1,158	675	1,833	1,240
South Australia ...	1,575	1,474	3,049	690	587	1,277	997
Western Australia ...	1,164	1,069	2,233	498	261	759	595
Tasmania ...	665	686	1,351	274	219	493	368
Northern Territory	15	12	27	32	4	36	2
Federal Territory ...	10	4	14	1	1	2	1
Commonwealth	16,833	15,780	32,613	7,784	5,684	13,468	10,402

States and Territories.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	Six months of	
						1915.	1916.

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1916.

New South Wales ...	37,875	51,861	52,186	53,641	52,931	27,298	25,738
Victoria ...	31,008	35,796	35,970	36,222	35,009	17,711	16,713
Queensland ...	14,303	18,738	19,731	19,882	20,163	10,222	9,775
South Australia ...	9,079	12,079	12,627	12,904	11,798	6,055	5,996
Western Australia ...	5,718	8,689	9,218	9,804	9,017	4,644	4,867
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,858	5,886	6,017	5,845	2,907	2,717
Northern Territory	32	33	52	58	61	30	42
Federal Territory ...	...	39	44	55	47	30	33
Commonwealth	102,945	133,083	135,714	137,983	134,871	68,892	65,381

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	27.78	29.86	28.86	28.96	28.33	29.24	27.74
Victoria ...	25.77	26.39	25.82	25.45	24.55	24.78	23.75
Queensland ...	28.52	29.67	30.24	29.46	29.35	29.84	28.82
South Australia ...	25.41	28.65	29.12	29.33	26.81	27.42	27.58
Western Australia ...	30.39	28.83	29.36	28.45	27.97	28.81	27.77
Tasmania ...	28.58	30.58	30.03	30.33	29.32	29.03	27.46
Northern Territory	6.71	9.82	11.21	15.46	13.85	14.61	17.46
Federal Territory ...	...	19.15	17.97	20.79	19.05	22.01	26.98
Commonwealth	27.16	28.65	28.25	28.05	27.25	27.82	26.71

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	Six months of	
						1915.	1916.

DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1916.

New South Wales ...	16,021	18,862	19,699	16,720	19,585	8,860	9,886
Victoria ...	15,904	16,589	15,474	18,503	15,823	7,312	8,251
Queensland ...	5,007	6,921	6,783	6,731	7,559	3,396	4,114
South Australia ...	3,974	4,336	4,693	4,718	4,694	2,277	2,646
Western Australia ...	2,519	3,335	2,934	3,048	2,992	1,486	1,510
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,057	2,131	1,918	2,015	952	1,049
Northern Territory	91	67	64	81	97	43	64
Federal Territory ...	...	10	11	11	17	8	9
Commonwealth	46,330	52,177	51,789	51,720	52,782	24,334	27,523

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	10.86	10.89	10.11	10.48	9.49	10.65
Victoria ...	13.22	12.23	11.11	11.59	11.10	10.23	11.72
Queensland ...	11.98	10.96	10.39	9.97	11.00	9.91	12.13
South Australia ...	11.12	10.28	10.82	10.71	10.67	10.31	12.17
Western Australia ...	13.39	11.06	9.34	9.41	9.28	9.22	9.60
Tasmania ...	10.61	10.73	10.87	9.67	10.11	9.51	10.60
Northern Territory	19.10	19.95	17.49	21.59	22.03	20.93	26.61
Federal Territory ...	...	4.91	4.49	4.16	5.89	5.86	2.45
Commonwealth	12.22	11.23	10.78	10.51	10.66	9.24	11.24

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1916.

New South Wales ...	10,538	16,666	16,307	17,357	18,095	8,262	8,742
Victoria ...	8,406	11,739	11,324	11,829	12,832	5,631	6,243
Queensland ...	3,341	5,627	5,655	5,894	6,135	2,944	2,688
South Australia ...	2,304	4,056	4,094	4,010	3,965	1,738	1,969
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,524	2,572	2,660	2,581	1,159	1,327
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,506	1,620	1,543	1,600	765	753
Northern Territory	5	24	16	17	12	3	10
Federal Territory ...	...	6	6	1	4	...	3
Commonwealth	27,763	42,147	41,594	43,311	45,224	20,402	21,735

* Equivalent annual rate.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

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BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories	1901.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	Six months of	
						1915.	1916.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
New South Wales ...	7.73	9.60	9.02	9.37	9.68	8.85	9.45
Victoria ...	6.99	8.65	8.13	8.31	9.00	7.71	8.87
Queensland ...	6.66	8.91	8.67	8.73	8.93	8.59	7.92
South Australia ...	6.45	9.62	9.40	9.11	9.08	7.87	9.06
Western Australia ...	9.68	8.37	8.19	8.22	8.01	7.19	8.44
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.86	8.27	7.78	8.03	7.64	7.61
Northern Territory	1.05	7.14	4.37	4.53	2.73	1.46	4.16
Federal Territory ...	...	2.95	2.45	0.38	1.62	...	2.45
Commonwealth	7.32	9.07	8.67	8.80	9.14	8.24	8.89

* Equivalent annual rate.

ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1916.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907 ...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908 ...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912 ...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913 ...	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,694	26,439	87,133
1914 ...	74,277	36,809	111,086	100,145	28,311	128,456
1915 ...	50,619	20,342	70,961	144,305	17,709	162,014
1915, August *	2,993	1,139	4,132	3,266	1,233	4,499
1916 ..	2,265	1,066	4,031	3,547	1,441	4,988
1915, 8 months†	31,001	13,927	44,928	68,638	11,586	80,224
1916 ..†	32,705	10,256	42,961	99,298	10,924	110,222

* Exclusive of Expeditionary Forces. † Including Expeditionary Forces for first six months.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES - according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of August, 1915 and 1916, and during the first Eight Months of the same Years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	August.		Eight Months of		August.		Eight Months of	
	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.
British ...	3,142	2,949	35,190	25,439	3,307	3,596	31,790	25,400
Austrian ...	...	...	25	9	...	...	8	1
Danish ...	15	17	170	121	10	13	127	108
Dutch ...	10	6	120	111	5	7	70	82
French ...	32	38	476	425	30	84	482	420
German ...	80	36	484	432	5	4	151	16
Greek ...	24	10	204	144	11	8	122	47
Italian ...	49	3	549	161	38	6	466	48
Norwegian ...	24	32	567	289	42	36	399	346
Russian ...	95	29	332	321	37	61	325	365
Spanish ...	121	3	192	39	1	1	14	20
Swedish ...	30	28	246	237	29	29	281	311
Swiss ...	2	5	40	32	4	3	23	15
Turkish ...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1
United States...	91	69	756	639	65	153	987	807
Other White ...	28	9	204	143	9	8	82	149
Total, White Nationalities	3,693	3,228	39,556	28,543	3,593	4,004	35,327	28,136
Afghans ...	1	...	3	...	...	6	...	10
Chinese ...	325	519	2,442	2,291	275	217	3,013	2,220
Japanese ...	31	124	381	864	29	91	905	352
Malays ...	...	6	499	329	25	2	517	180
Natives of India & Ceylon	35	65	140	196	24	19	163	192
Syrians ...	...	5	6	12	...	...	...	...
Other Asiatics...	25	...	109	171	...	...	116	50
Negroes, American	...	2	7	8	...	...	...	5
Papuan ...	1	3	131	127	...	2	35	121
Polynesians, Melanesians	21	62	202	951	21	28	157	567
Other Coloured	...	17	40	113	3	39	81	128
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	439	803	3,966	5,062	380	404	4,987	3,825
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	526	580	5,384	4,194
Expeditionary Forces*	...	...	1,406	9,356	...	...	34,526	74,067
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES ...	4,132	4,031	44,928	42,961	4,499	4,988	80,224	110,222

* For six months ended 30th June.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of August, 1915 and 1916, and during the first Eight Months of the same Years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	August.		Eight Months of		August.		Eight Months of	
	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.
United Kingdom ...	542	507	11,076	4,668	761	880	9,336	4,755
Canada ...	185	62	1,294	874	190	125	1,800	1,185
Cape Colony ...	79	29	832	476	33	31	370	513
Fiji ...	127	120	1,423	1,307	163	210	1,536	1,533
Hong Kong ...	379	541	2,181	2,653	245	125	2,276	1,672
India and Ceylon ...	76	137	1,497	1,372	84	184	962	910
Natal ...	66	3	172	148	63	40	351	164
New Zealand ...	1,476	1,121	15,303	13,031	1,193	944	12,012	10,998
Norfolk Island ...	16	13	122	97	16	19	102	102
Papua ...	72	18	1,029	637	40	72	1,087	553
Straits Settlements ...	40	88	838	1,067	35	101	1,104	653
Other British Possessions	155	40	1,436	930	341	30	2,652	1,932
Total, British Countries	3,213	2,679	37,203	27,260	3,170	2,761	33,048	24,972
China ...	15	6	218	197	10	...	587	388
France ...	43	14	121	265	74	22	436	250
Germany ...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
Italy ...	39	...	526	117	28	...	418	14
Japan ...	44	39	280	237	62	139	900	679
New Caledonia ...	49	106	704	491	16	74	281	833
South Sea Islands ...	152	27	932	591	116	32	660	283
United States ...	248	64	1,939	1,605	304	182	2,555	1,407
Other Foreign Countries	329	52	1,594	1,178	193	131	1,434	1,355
Total, Foreign Countries	919	308	6,319	4,681	803	580	7,266	5,209
Crews discharged or shipped† ...	...	1,044	...	1,664	...	1,067	...	1,780
Allowance for unrecorded departures	...	...	...	...	526	580	5,384	4,194
Expeditionary Forces* ...	...	...	1,406	9,356	...	...	34,526	74,067
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	4,132	4,031	44,923	42,961	4,499	4,988	80,224	110,229

* For six months ended 30th June. † Prior to July, crews were assigned to the countries from which the ships arrived or to which they departed. ‡ For two months ended 31st August.

NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1916.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	151	327	478	11	61	72	550
Victoria ...	48	106	154	51	64	115	269
Queensland ...	75	161	236	7	57	64	300
S. Australia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
W. Australia ...	17	69	86	...	...	...	86
Tasmania ...	...	10	10	...	...	...	10
Total Year 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796
" " 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
" " 1913	11,232	14,627	25,859	7,570	4,016	11,586	37,445
" " 1914	5,036	6,573	11,609	6,412	2,784	9,196	20,805
" " 1915	1,437	2,408	3,845	685	1,266	1,951	5,796

Section II.—Production
PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-16.
AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Ray.	Sugar Cane.	Total under all Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,064
1908-9	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,328,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,898,838
1911-12	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049
1913-14	9,287,398	869,020	331,879	2,754,672	160,976	14,683,012
1914-15	9,651,081	774,734	389,781	2,628,613	172,616	15,651,974
1915-16*	12,680,288	724,576		3,580,111	164,449	

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Ray.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1908-9	62,590,996	15,348,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10	90,413,697	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12	71,636,347	9,561,771	8,939,855	2,867,973	1,682,250
1912-13	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,965,311	1,135,141
1913-14	108,344,132	15,232,048	9,173,321	3,372,596	2,271,558
1914-15	24,892,402	4,341,104	8,455,561	1,733,944	2,104,239
1915-16*	179,622,220	16,502,846	8,500,000	5,520,143	1,310,264

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1908-9	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12	9.64	15.50	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47
1913-14	11.13	17.73	27.56	1.22	20.84
1914-15	2.58	5.60	21.89	0.66	18.45
1915-16*	14.34	22.91		1.56	13.04

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-16.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,962,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,788	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3	2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-4	3,305,397	2,565,861	132,655	2,267,851	1,097,193	18,432	9	9,287,398
1914-5	2,758,024	2,863,535	127,015	2,502,630	1,376,012	23,865	...	9,651,081
1915-16†	74,235,074	3,679,971	93,703	2,739,214	1,733,629	48,642	...	12,680,288

* Approximate. † Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12, 1014 acres 1912-13, 1895 acres 1913-14, and 1681 acres 1914-15. ‡ Final figures, with the exception of New South Wales. § Per acre of productive cane. ¶ Preliminary estimate.

PRODUCTION.

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TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-16.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,608,705	12,127,882	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,661,819
1908-9	15,489,276	23,945,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,690,996
1909-10	28,692,029	28,780,100	1,671,689	26,133,851	5,602,968	793,660	...	90,413,897
1910-1	27,915,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,988
1911-2	26,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,852,740	4,356,904	659,616	20	71,686,347
1912-3	32,497,336	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	1,688,694	630,315	...	91,981,070
1913-4	38,020,381	32,936,245	1,760,432	16,936,988	1,331,350	349,736	...	108,941,189
1914-5	12,830,530	3,940,947	1,565,087	8,527,428	1,624,190	384,320	...	24,892,402
1915-6†	67,323,300	58,521,706	414,438	34,184,504	18,324,393	993,790	...	179,628,220

* Including Federal Territory. 7901 bushels 1901-12, 20,830 bushels 1912-13, 24,313 bushels 1913-14, and 17,727 bushels 1914-15. † Final figures, with exception of New South Wales and Western Australia.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-16.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.84	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.25	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53
1913-4	11.86	12.94	13.34	7.47	12.15	18.97	...	11.13
1914-5	4.65	1.97	12.48	1.41	1.91	16.10	...	2.58
1915-6	15.90	15.90	4.42	12.46	10.52	20.43	...	14.34

NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
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SHEEP.

1901	41,897,000	10,673,265	10,080,971	5,012,216	3,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	..	72,040,211
1908	43,370,797	12,547,742	18,348,851	6,708,451	4,007,124	1,728,053	54,048	..	87,043,206
1909	46,202,576	12,237,083	19,263,791	6,422,008	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,303	..	91,676,261
1910	45,560,570	12,042,565	20,331,838	6,297,477	5,128,516	1,788,310	57,230	..	92,047,015
1911	44,722,523	13,857,504	20,710,081	6,171,307	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	324,784	95,006,521
1912	38,855,861	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,480	4,506,958	1,867,689	55,808	189,641	83,263,888
1913	39,701,348	12,113,582	21,786,000	5,073,067	4,421,375	1,745,356	67,109	148,875	85,057,409
1914	33,874,339	12,051,685	23,125,019	4,208,461	4,456,186	1,671,845	70,300	134,876†	78,600,374
1915	73,874,339	10,515,032	15,959,154	3,674,547	4,831,727	1,624,450	57,827	134,670†	100,618,375

CATTLE.

1901	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,956	308,547	168,661	355,521	..	8,191,428
1908	2,055,084	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,768	307,927	407,902	..	10,547,670
1909	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	..	11,040,301
1910	3,140,307	1,547,589	5,131,620	381,962	825,040	201,854	513,383	..	11,744,714
1911	3,185,821	1,617,137	5,075,201	393,418	806,534	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,829,054
1912	3,033,726	1,598,049	5,220,801	352,005	831,885	208,743	417,643	7,637	11,453,689
1913	3,815,113	1,524,553	5,322,053	352,005	831,885	208,743	417,643	7,637	11,453,689
1914	1,472,631	1,363,542	5,453,943	300,570	831,885	176,624	114,568	1,061	11,051,573
1915	1,476,631	1,043,604	4,790,803	226,565	811,533	169,975	458,061	1,061	10,093,743

HORSES.

1901	486,518	367,377	462,110	165,303	73,710	32,399	19,805	..	1,620,490
1908	591,045	431,903	510,069	231,385	116,765	30,443	31,751	..	1,927,731
1909	604,794	418,820	555,619	230,405	123,345	40,402	23,470	..	2,022,917
1910	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,336	131,111	41,388	24,520	..	2,176,868
1911	687,242	507,813	618,034	259,710	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,276,027
1912	714,059	530,494	674,573	276,530	147,629	44,039	18,382	1,505	2,406,113
1913	744,458	562,331	707,265	283,641	156,636	43,941	22,702	1,712	2,522,775
1914	731,735	552,053	742,150	267,577	161,825	42,232	21,985	1,606	2,581,274
1915	731,735	493,770	686,871	253,333	169,963	41,422	19,957	1,606	2,302,566

PIGS.

1901	265,730	334,216	121,641	98,826	61,054	58,716	999	..	991,300
1908	215,823	170,338	124,749	76,454	46,532	47,043	2,711	..	696,680
1909	237,840	217,941	134,803	80,410	47,062	55,706	1,357	..	765,137
1910	231,632	333,381	159,212	96,396	57,688	63,715	996	..	1,025,506
1911	370,700	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,535	67,392	1,500	308	1,110,721
1912	393,450	340,072	143,690	69,820	47,966	57,000	1,018	194	1,005,305
1913	387,806	221,377	140,405	64,113	47,351	49,152	1,500	308	845,955
1914	1,986,475	243,196	166,638	69,763	69,816	34,960	1,240	196	2,624,447
1915	1,986,475	102,002	117,787	66,237	57,954	37,778	500	426	2,266,982

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † As at 30th June, 1915.

WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1915-16.

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1911 ...	371,507,068	101,831,644	139,350,892	63,619,781	29,984,453	11,338,640	400,000	721,208,288
1912 ...	371,546,415	101,463,041	143,392,263	60,086,470	30,833,897	10,736,503	400,000	726,406,625
1913 ...	336,801,000	98,763,619	135,878,270	56,091,706	26,849,861	12,416,914	450,000	648,561,913
1914 ...	357,985,000	106,833,600	154,181,114	55,014,048	26,625,767	10,082,564	400,000	711,334,305
1915 ...	319,036,000	95,406,867	153,478,740	36,818,978	24,562,110	8,154,884	400,000	641,786,519
1916 ...	...	82,330,158	150,783,277	33,980,975	...	8,427,131	...	...

* Including Federal Territory. † For year ended previous 31st December.

PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901 ...	39,056,878	46,857,572	9,741,893	4,434,323	330,440	723,771	...	...	101,071,066
1902 ...	61,380,876	48,461,326	32,838,357	8,130,560	365,543	3,140,793	...	...	145,317,357
1903 ...	62,895,606	55,196,545	34,622,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	...	154,273,458
1904 ...	76,624,830	70,003,767	31,358,333	10,717,468	641,491	3,365,982	...	...	183,211,909
1905 ...	63,176,938	66,000,474	27,858,335	6,601,066	426,047	3,817,155	...	27,630	211,573,745
1906 ...	76,597,967	67,655,831	30,307,389	8,304,527	448,709	3,778,101	...	16,561	197,194,161
1907 ...	77,766,703	73,381,567	31,109,397	8,036,374	518,966	3,843,247	...	12,464	198,738,238
1908 ...	84,126,873	62,141,288	37,230,240	6,232,561	451,112	3,480,531	...	7,367	168,970,412
1915 ...	...	62,145,118	25,156,714	6,317,613	...	3,304,123	...	...	...

BUTTER.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901 ...	3,838,835	3,074,068	2,436,012	1,053,160	3,578	968,630	...	...	11,575,669
1902 ...	4,763,390	4,328,644	3,100,610	1,536,834	960	910,400	...	...	14,750,786
1903 ...	4,775,398	5,025,934	3,663,497	1,576,378	1,570	711,920	...	...	16,774,687
1904 ...	5,101,069	4,530,803	4,146,661	1,736,391	3,306	863,781	...	...	16,537,011
1905 ...	5,450,653	4,540,843	3,718,467	1,536,030	900	630,130	...	...	15,886,719
1906 ...	5,451,895	4,176,778	3,047,615	1,058,027	...	623,386	...	...	16,160,491
1907 ...	6,620,448	4,466,321	5,305,050	2,216,085	...	604,411	...	...	10,743,415
1908 ...	6,356,627	4,393,503	7,031,869	2,000,547	1,675	534,191	...	...	21,240,411
1915 ...	...	3,497,278	1,863,110	1,412,612	...	555,375	...	...	...

BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901 ...	11,080,801	15,011,616	7,061,714	...	333,363	630,015	...	...	34,020,629
1902 ...	9,488,209	14,411,401	11,381,323	3,392,163	152,866	1,333,856	...	...	40,102,937
1903 ...	9,341,377	13,620,495	9,228,317	3,318,050	130,623	1,526,115	...	...	37,774,067
1904 ...	12,630,067	16,438,397	10,758,063	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	...	45,140,795
1905 ...	16,080,137	10,546,772	11,667,564	4,311,497	67,136	1,039,766	...	22,870	53,964,638
1906 ...	16,511,190	10,043,706	13,437,019	2,771,064	114,950	1,290,000	...	15,196	54,192,715
1907 ...	15,160,373	12,320,268	13,708,919	4,365,773	100,143	1,116,535	...	11,825	52,673,688
1908 ...	15,823,528	15,774,477	13,330,121	3,409,373	113,421	1,612,433	...	3,620	52,574,002
1915 ...	...	13,659,974	12,363,980	2,492,465	...	895,020	...	...	...

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	737,164	3,102,703	2,511,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,491	14,005,739
1902 ...	674,854	2,849,834	1,975,534	12,300	6,999,892	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1903 ...	860,316	2,778,056	1,885,178	2,306	6,776,274	190,201	24,146	12,604,500
1904 ...	902,211	2,423,745	1,974,505	28,000	6,246,848	167,370	21,711	11,555,840
1905 ...	760,353	2,140,856	1,640,321	15,000	5,893,075	132,108	30,910	10,651,634
1906 ...	702,129	2,030,464	1,477,079	28,000	5,416,365	161,300	25,671	9,870,926
1907 ...	635,709	1,847,475	1,125,708	37,500	5,581,701	141,676	13,250	9,376,573
1908 ...	526,373	1,735,536	1,069,674	26,391	5,337,351	111,473	10,757	8,729,047
1914 ...	564,819	1,377,703	1,040,703	25,830	5,140,328	78,784	3,292	18,360,410
1915* ...	285,051	818,026	733,808	...	3,495,121	...	...	...

SILVER AND LEAD.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	1,054,064	6,550	60,234	3,106	7,716	395,335	890	2,397,687
1902 ...	2,346,741	2,936	306,716	1,000	23,863	322,007	30	2,911,419
1903 ...	1,899,628	2,310	167,736	673	19,077	308,680	...	2,329,164
1904 ...	2,110,040	2,050	123,066	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,009
1905 ...	2,652,548	2,135	70,755	140	33,333	253,361	...	3,021,264
1906 ...	3,745,726	2,300	121,855	326	38,918	308,098	890	4,219,013
1907 ...	4,173,967	2,074	124,121	1,400	82,422	310,997	2,228	4,716,106
1908 ...	3,611,960	1,540	38,640	529	60,228	96,325	545	3,816,076
1915 ...	3,321,101	1,250	34,610	902	53,620	91,680	94	2,503,186

* Not available for all States. † First nine months of year. ‡ N. Territory, first six months only

PRODUCTION.

13

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
COPPER.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	412,392	...	191,227	483,061	77,316	1,036,738	6,115	2,206,560
1908	502,812	3,028	893,535	388,000	37,001	600,651	7,068	2,412,945
1909	424,737	44	853,106	338,547	101,644	608,038	3,742	2,392,986
1910	486,337	450	932,180	306,130	95,928	566,972	1,186	2,380,113
1911	590,103	3,088	1,151,331	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,554,276
1912	579,701	...	1,606,280	461,500	90,837	440,444	3,026	3,544,550
1913	590,753	2,829	1,680,173	485,966	142,512	375,561	484	3,380,385
1914	374,471	...	1,118,048	417,457	83,174	450,041	4,860	2,349,581
1915	334,437	...	1,426,793	561,247	91,169	709,534	7,000	13,032,180

TIN.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
1901	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	312,542	5,896	439,676
1908	905,147	6,070	341,596	...	53,565	421,040	35,576	1,064,134
1909	311,029	7,067	944,927	...	63,909	418,185	32,741	979,888
1910	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	43,129	306,303	31,113	960,768
1911	307,080	3,417	307,847	...	55,220	513,500	32,000	1,209,973
1912	338,074	5,733	364,503	...	70,573	343,103	37,001	1,348,902
1913	421,232	6,059	343,669	...	72,142	531,563	25,526	1,401,571
1914	367,130	4,053	176,197	...	35,849	259,500	15,300	766,481
1915	266,791	6,447	185,473	...	41,391	292,506	6,543	776,941

COAL.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
1901	2,178,939	147,228	1,894,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1908	3,393,073	61,776	244,939	...	75,394	34,427	...	3,768,014
1909	3,618,526	76,913	270,736	...	90,185	26,461	...	3,989,696
1910	3,090,637	169,511	322,323	...	113,000	48,620	...	3,684,011
1911	3,167,163	301,142	323,006	...	111,134	26,214	...	3,929,673
1912	3,692,015	260,221	338,364	...	135,857	21,568	...	4,418,035
1913	3,770,375	274,940	403,767	...	153,614	25,387	...	4,628,063
1914	3,737,761	289,069	416,292	...	148,684	27,553	...	4,610,680
1915	3,494,630	274,710	406,849	...	127,859	30,418	...	4,277,019

ALL MINERALS.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
1901	5,679,363	3,962,212	3,114,574	588,406	7,444,778	1,883,776	...	22,043,104
1908	8,341,516	2,063,017	3,840,448	457,900	7,215,003	1,832,547	70,042	24,560,303
1909	7,406,940	2,000,624	3,648,408	413,380	7,059,052	1,545,223	64,736	23,045,162
1910	8,440,019	3,629,701	3,708,547	411,562	6,522,963	1,432,190	60,706	23,915,161
1911	8,405,301	4,468,985	3,656,738	437,601	6,105,833	1,340,497	50,353	23,480,211
1912	11,326,402	5,331,254	4,175,355	584,458	5,780,307	1,453,502	67,890	28,620,236
1913	11,646,062	4,171,477	3,387,381	630,519	6,138,355	1,115,700	44,626	28,927,657
1914	10,013,038	2,086,163	2,976,280	570,618	3,333,627	1,007,038	35,807	22,964,569
1915	9,600,137	1,797,138	3,326,361	1,001,855	5,478,140	1,225,375	17,387	22,389,652

* Included with South Australia.

† Not available for all States. ‡ Northern Territory first six months only.

ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1908-14.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1908	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	39,718	174,198
1910	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,698	187,734
1911	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,767	188,581
1912	45,764	51,615	20,280	6,432	25,629	57,022	206,732
1913	46,162	57,866	20,341	6,338	25,808	61,586	218,101
1914	36,052	60,265	21,562	6,419	22,265	62,922	209,465

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the next table, and the last table on page 14, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1908-14.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	52,592,439	60,359,226	38,570,405	99,529,631
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	54,533,907	64,028,881	41,329,447	105,958,328
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	58,489,474	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,631,876	61,098,144	79,041,576	53,980,514	133,022,090
1912	14,878	327,466	31,287,492	69,270,061	88,275,620	60,499,787	148,775,407
1913	15,536	337,101	33,606,087	74,129,678	96,407,477	66,153,286	161,560,763
1914	15,427	331,579	34,090,428	80,509,703	99,778,884	66,627,039	166,405,923

* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH. 1913-1915

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1913.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,346	5,613	1,838	1,353	763	623	15,536
2. Hands employed*	130,400	118,744	43,333	23,511	17,230	9,784	337,101
3. Wages paid†	£ 12,683,384	10,714,336	4,075,191	3,034,337	2,215,187	893,462	33,606,087
4. Value of fuel used	1,371,425	739,835	328,510	417,280	198,151	185,681	3,940,901
5. " materials used	40,537,476	28,465,599	14,183,539	8,354,958	2,782,839	1,083,666	96,407,477
6. " added in process of manufacture	35,135,019	19,470,048	9,505,250	5,544,412	3,608,492	1,699,165	65,153,396
7. " of output of factories	65,672,466	47,636,647	23,698,789	13,006,670	6,481,331	3,763,831	161,560,763
8. " land & buildings	15,708,103	10,733,300	3,283,584	3,261,349	2,086,769	1,105,711	36,879,780
9. " plant & machinery	14,861,676	10,023,439	5,577,387	2,989,353	2,264,456	1,246,688	37,356,058
1914.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,268	5,650	1,736	1,323	787	603	15,427
2. Hands employed*	116,462	116,399	43,282	26,674	17,640	8,922	331,579
3. Wages paid†	£ 12,654,446	11,009,040	4,211,480	2,946,206	2,342,438	835,820	34,000,626
4. Value of fuel used	1,360,847	804,335	333,219	406,987	210,192	169,012	3,306,583
5. " materials used	43,540,190	23,986,694	15,710,704	7,081,175	2,608,313	1,099,719	96,778,694
6. " added in process of manufacture	25,659,557	20,453,291	9,781,181	5,384,795	3,773,200	1,675,035	65,697,039
7. " of output of factories	68,208,747	40,430,085	25,491,955	13,215,070	6,581,512	3,667,754	166,405,923
8. " land & bldgs.	16,813,303	11,248,120	4,434,336	3,047,701	2,409,517	1,144,714	39,097,781
9. " plant & machinery	15,833,073	10,727,526	6,898,673	3,375,579	2,484,703	1,191,378	41,411,923
1915.							
1. Factories ...	5,413	1,775	1,366			580	
2. Hands employed*	113,834	42,079	25,496			8,420	
3. Wages paid†	£ 11,636,315	4,236,635	2,705,130			785,547	
4. Value of fuel used	834,966	300,714	389,731			110,873	
5. " materials used	30,792,743	15,230,583	6,730,436			2,103,350	
6. " added in process of manufacture	20,737,350	9,505,220	5,278,787			2,022,197	
7. " of output of factories	51,466,003	25,444,412	13,994,223			4,915,447	
8. " land & buildings	11,460,123	4,446,405	3,079,784			1,132,424	
9. " plant & machinery	11,068,949	7,051,113	3,421,538			1,328,259	

* Including working proprietors, 14,372 in 1913, and 13,606 in 1914.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1911-14.

	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914
	£	£	£	£
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	1,807,869	1,874,590	1,908,921	1,949,268
Treating oils and fats ...	634,831	667,790	662,418	748,670
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	2,435,196	2,876,864	2,981,056	3,035,934
Working in wood ...	4,488,119	5,195,792	5,391,250	5,392,995
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	11,866,940	14,012,456	15,023,023	14,608,685
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	11,815,841	12,703,629	14,459,634	15,796,782
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	7,193,708	8,090,465	8,373,347	8,390,017
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	4,244,632	4,700,768	5,017,494	4,852,776
Musical instruments, etc. ...	106,293	116,450	126,711	105,815
Arms and explosives ...	61,001	88,459	179,211	252,454
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,755,717	1,899,483	2,037,552	1,959,913
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	465,019	616,106	716,861	948,696
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	1,333,102	1,530,125	1,552,124	1,444,893
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	1,066,329	1,123,776	1,273,336	1,295,462
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	42,019	42,384	41,842	45,624
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	361,455	418,192	397,048	365,103
Heat, light and power ...	3,409,116	3,885,681	4,320,924	4,748,113
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	167,953	192,049	201,155	203,958
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	462,574	465,828	481,479	541,421
	54,017,714	60,499,787	65,153,286	66,627,039

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1914.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Wages*	18.56	22.45	17.78	22.29	36.71	22.79	20.46
Fuel	2.00	1.63	1.41	3.08	3.29	5.16	1.99
Materials used	62.34	58.63	66.31	60.01	40.87	54.33	59.87
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges	17.10	17.29	14.50	14.62	19.13	17.73	17.68
Total Output ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee*, 1909 to 1914.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.58	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	99.74
1913	109.65	94.74	100.05	111.66	132.24	95.18	104.13
1914	112.91	98.50	100.91	115.31	137.29	98.8	104.59

* Exclusive of working proprietors.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1914.

	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Males	90,285	79,772	35,717	22,111	14,996	7,613	250,494
Females	26,160	38,627	7,565	4,763	2,644	1,309	81,068
Masculinity* ..	55.0	34.8	65.0	64.5	70.0	70.6	51.1

* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

**STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE
YEARS 1912-13 TO 1915-16 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES
AFFECTED FOR 1914-15 and 1915-16.**

	BOUNTY PAID.		1914-15.		1915-16.	
	1912-13	1913-14	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty paid.	Quantity on which Bounty was paid.	Bounty paid.
BOUNTIES ACT—	£	£		£		£
Combed Wool Tops	18,061	12,706 lb.	3,635,811	7,727	2,824,436	5,828
Flax and Hemp Fibre	215	318 ton	34	77	238	634
Shal Hemp		1b.			2,250	2
Coffee	125	73 lb.	17,022	71	732	3
Oil Materials-Cotton Seed ..	13	1			22,400	10
Linseed ..	9					
Cotton Ginned	95	21			13,751	22
Tobacco Leaf	215	344 lb.	41,891	349	17,423	145
Fruits, Dried	587	433	41,312	97	6,000	16
Fish, Preserved	103	80	74,991	156	50,351	106
SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—						
Sugar	370,306	149,244				
SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—						
Kerosene	2,792	152				
Refined Paraffin Wax	967	177				
MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—						
Puddled Bar Iron	38					
Pig Iron	16,949	40,121 ton	20,008	12,006		
Wire Netting	1,110	4,554	347	593		
Galvanised Sheet or Plate ..						
Steel		7,136	4,124	2,474		
IRON BOUNTY ACT—						
Pig Iron			49,520	19,808	61,162	24,466
TOTAL	406,585	215,360		43,357		81,231

† Including £1001 bounty paid on Beet Sugar.

Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.
SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ...	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ...	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,788	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ...	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ...	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ...	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ...	3,814,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ...	4,381,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
1913 ...	4,369,455	1,002,076	5,371,531	5,125,766	104,651	5,230,417
1914 ...	4,166,193	1,109,469	5,275,662	5,304,459	152,738	5,457,192
1914-15 ...	3,603,742	571,213	4,174,955	4,077,588	346,716	4,424,303
1915-16 ...	3,809,961	644,744	4,254,705	3,904,165	371,696	4,275,861
1915, August ...	358,421	62,507	420,928	271,618	57,574	329,192
1916 ..	255,712	56,083	311,795	330,139	15,142	345,281

COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.†	3 months. 1916-17.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales ...	17,560,207	32,303,124	32,350,663	27,323,189	33,379,698	9,166,818
Victoria ...	12,036,880	25,081,074	24,387,073	21,050,310	26,754,079	8,081,459
Queensland ...	3,515,667	7,456,917	6,714,942	6,428,658	7,000,912	1,786,311
South Australia ...	3,927,206	6,972,765	7,348,203	4,748,489	5,150,710	1,690,009
Western Australia ...	3,895,151	5,317,392	5,407,714	3,986,198	4,168,443	1,165,990
Tasmania ...	811,361	1,000,138	1,025,081	811,255	982,849	257,718
Northern Territory ...	37,539	18,130	20,977	83,708	61,824	20,499
Austral'n Warships ...	...	...	2,435,000	...	...	...
Commonwealth	42,434,011	78,158,600	79,749,653	64,481,837	77,408,515	23,168,804

VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

New South Wales	18,210,627	32,958,529	32,887,789	28,106,971	40,955,724	7,684,704
Victoria	13,075,259	19,113,121	17,837,591	12,349,662	14,746,544	2,525,126
Queensland	4,393,846	9,209,454	12,352,748	13,015,484	8,106,123	4,474,572
South Australia	4,432,778	9,616,279	9,809,763	3,566,335	6,136,085	1,183,083
Western Australia	7,941,001	7,640,707	5,102,240	3,120,798	4,197,477	479,286
Tasmania	1,673,470	499,894	513,727	420,007	612,119	67,646
Northern Territory	29,191	59,106	67,911	13,319	20,953	2,292
Commonwealth	49,696,172	79,096,090	78,571,769	60,592,576	74,775,025	16,416,649

† Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the overseas count. For 1910 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were firstly despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 15th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £2,636,679 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,599; Western Australia, £384; and Tasmania, £1,336,486. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria. † Preliminary figures.

**TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1916-17.**

Year	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.		Total.	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.		Total.
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.				Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901	92,094,057	42,406,548*	47,741,776	1,943,733	40,685,500	21 5 11	11 3 9	10 11 11	0 10 3	13 2 2
1902	84,583,460	40,678,238*	41,208,781	2,616,441	43,915,282	21 10 8	10 11 5	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 6 3
1903	86,061,593	37,811,471*	45,556,883	2,581,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	19 7 10
1904	94,506,757	37,030,849	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 10 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905	95,167,756	38,945,731	54,127,769	2,719,377	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,462,675	44,744,912	66,350,874	3,437,280	69,737,763	26 3 10	11 0 4	18 8 7	0 16 11	17 3 6
1907	194,633,280	51,800,033	60,816,500	3,007,747	73,824,247	30 4 6	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2
1908	114,110,331	40,790,973	62,118,003	2,192,155	64,311,058	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 0	0 11 7	16 6 8
1909	118,430,739	51,171,896	62,848,711	2,475,125	65,318,836	27 5 0	11 10 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	16 5 7
1910	134,605,601	60,014,351	71,836,185	2,654,953	74,491,150	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 19 1	17 10 10
1911	146,449,746	66,967,468	76,306,310	3,277,048	79,482,958	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1
1912	167,354,600	78,158,600	75,198,147	3,433,632	79,096,000	33 17 2	16 16 7	16 7 1	0 13 6	17 0 7
1913	159,331,429	72,749,663	75,138,147	3,433,632	78,671,769	32 19 2	16 12 0	15 12 10	0 14 4	16 7 2
1914†	177,707,584	30,777,497	33,365,764	1,664,923	97,930,087	35 13 0	6 0 7	7 6 6	0 6 9	7 13 2
1914-15	135,084,418	64,431,537	56,122,573	2,470,003	60,602,576	30 10 9	13 0 9	11 15 11	0 6 9	19 5 4
1915-16*	152,373,540	77,426,510	71,837,466	2,907,559	74,775,025	30 11 5	15 14 3	14 11 8	0 11 0	15 3 3
1916-17†	38,585,453	22,165,804	15,726,833	689,516	16,116,649†	7 17 5	4 10 6	3 4 2	0 2 10	3 7 0

* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transshipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £3,191,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1905, £276,066; 1907, £299,837; 1908, £1,106,125; 1909, £1,377,077; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,338,446; in 1912, £1,431,983; in 1913, £1,458,709; in the first six months of 1914, £774,581; and in 1914-15, £1,587,757. ‡ First six months only. § Preliminary figures. ¶ First three months.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,473,684	934,864	42,408,548	34,415,300	15,070,219	40,685,500	-7,068,394	14,335,355	7,276,961
1902	38,919,050	1,459,179	40,678,238	28,547,720	15,367,463	43,915,282	-10,671,330	13,906,314	3,338,984
1903	36,531,542	1,269,020	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	-7,425,368	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	39,676,904	1,909,848	37,030,849	30,718,846	17,767,369	57,485,915	-3,901,803	16,563,221	20,465,070
1905	36,796,436	1,550,385	38,346,731	45,043,621	11,706,514	56,841,035	-8,249,065	10,246,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,965	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	-9,613,524	15,370,016	24,999,851
1907	49,074,833	1,894,200	51,800,033	61,636,787	11,187,480	73,824,247	-1,811,056	15,370,016	21,015,914
1908	46,608,921	1,190,359	49,790,273	50,130,838	14,190,230	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,401	1,036,375	51,171,896	56,039,552	8,690,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,900	14,146,940
1910	64,692,301	1,281,990	60,014,351	69,855,673	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,179,492	3,303,317	14,476,700
1911	64,697,007	1,840,581	66,187,488	67,435,172	12,047,066	79,482,958	9,437,965	10,077,505	19,514,770
1912	76,483,360	1,675,240	78,158,600	66,534,400	3,708,735	70,243,135	-9,848,670	10,786,360	937,490
1913	78,196,109	1,533,644	79,749,653	74,773,384	3,708,735	78,482,119	-3,423,075	2,245,191	-1,177,884
1914†	38,911,464	866,033	39,777,497	36,317,810	1,612,277	37,930,087	-2,563,654	746,244	-1,847,410
1914-15	63,585,781	868,055	64,453,837	67,684,910	2,907,666	70,592,576	-5,878,871	9,039,610	-3,859,961
1915-16*	76,719,372	780,243	77,499,615	64,016,937	10,969,089	75,000,026	-19,701,335	9,977,845	-2,728,490
1916-17†	22,040,191	122,613	22,162,804	15,687,796	728,853	16,416,649	-6,356,893	606,240	-5,750,653

* Preliminary figures.

† First six months only.

‡ First three months.

Imports and Exports.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING
THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER, 1915 AND 1916, AND DURING THE
FIRST THREE MONTHS OF THE FINANCIAL YEARS 1915-16 AND
1916-17.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	Sept. 1915	10,304	352	976	1,328
	" 1916	16,297	6,419	1,893	7,806
	3 mos. 1915-6	66,176	1,177	2,318	3,495
	" 1916-7	57,219	8,554	3,030	11,58
Animals Living— Horses ...	Sept. 1915	3,565	18,653	...	18,653
	" 1916	648	15,890	...	15,890
	3 mos. 1915-6	20,502	28,935	900	29,835
	" 1916-7	7,001	26,782	...	26,782
Cattle ...	Sept. 1915	1,777	2,418	...	2,418
	" 1916	...	2,205	...	2,205
	3 mos. 1915-6	3,101	9,186	...	9,186
	" 1916-7	1,810	10,508	...	10,508
Sheep ...	Sept. 1915	618	1,848	116	1,964
	" 1916	957	5,140	...	5,140
	3 mos. 1915-6	10,138	9,006	186	9,192
	" 1916-7	2,437	14,891	120	14,511
Apparel and all Descrip- tions of Soft Goods	Sept. 1915	1,373,692	15,046	19,481	34,527
	" 1916	2,065,461	10,048	20,825	30,873
	3 mos. 1915-6	4,309,362	39,174	66,909	105,083
	" 1916-7	6,553,497	41,741	58,067	99,808
Biscuits ...	Sept. 1915	977	8,266	54	8,320
	" 1916	680	11,806	44	11,850
	3 mos. 1915-6	1,838	24,366	323	24,689
	" 1916-7	2,219	39,526	122	39,648
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	Sept. 1915	80	2,324	...	2,324
	" 1916	179	1,493	...	1,493
	3 mos. 1915-6	420	5,490	...	5,490
	" 1916-7	310	11,100	...	11,100
Boots and Shoes ...	Sept. 1915	27,029	2,147	501	2,648
	" 1916	37,742	3,540	643	4,183
	3 mos. 1915-6	81,422	4,419	1,862	6,281
	" 1916-7	107,703	10,345	1,809	12,154
Butter ...	Sept. 1915	4,878	6,457	39,187	45,644
	" 1916	2,398	72,744	6,840	79,584
	3 mos. 1915-6	271,655	12,923	52,145	66,068
	" 1916-7	29,076	102,309	36,660	138,968
Cement (Portland)	Sept. 1915	34,714	213	222	435
	" 1916	8,920	436	429	865
	3 mos. 1915-6	92,408	359	1,314	1,673
	" 1916-7	16,952	624	955	1,579
Cheese ...	Sept. 1915	3,042	393	509	902
	" 1916	532	11,796	10	11,806
	3 mos. 1915-6	30,536	1,282	617	1,899
	" 1916-7	2,181	21,569	347	21,916

SHIPPING AND COMMERCE.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Coal	Sept. 1915	£ 2,008	£ 69,643	£	£ 69,643
	" 1916	...	30,406	...	30,406
	3 mos. 1915-6	2,008	181,848	...	181,848
	" 1916-7	...	102,732	...	102,732
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	Sept. 1915	37,748	20	1,030	1,050
	" 1916	61,562	102	4,557	4,659
	3 mos. 1915-6	125,077	20	5,271	5,291
	" 1916-7	181,025	102	10,657	10,759
Coffee and Chicory — all forms	Sept. 1915	10,919	6	191	197
	" 1916	12,196	227	696	923
	3 mos. 1915-6	81,527	104	1,811	1,915
	" 1916-7	27,568	1,427	1,367	2,794
Concentrates, other than Gold	Sept. 1915	...	228,286	...	228,286
	" 1916	...	61,917	...	61,917
	3 mos. 1915-6	...	398,918	...	398,918
	" 1916-7	...	279,380	...	279,380
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	Sept. 1915	...	305,035	...	305,035
	" 1916	...	245,287	...	245,287
	3 mos. 1915-6	...	859,374	...	859,374
	" 1916-7	...	975,206	58,100	1,033,306
Cordage and Twines ...	Sept. 1915	52,463	615	1,157	1,772
	" 1916	76,695	5,225	1,770	6,995
	3 mos. 1915-6	152,081	1,959	4,201	6,160
	" 1916-7	240,707	6,936	5,994	12,930
Drugs and Chemicals ...	Sept. 1915	109,098	5,400	4,551	9,951
	" 1916	215,987	12,300	8,830	16,130
	3 mos. 1915-6	412,362	18,043	10,879	31,422
	" 1916-7	539,038	26,400	16,894	43,294
Earthenware, China, etc.	Sept. 1915	29,756	220	286	456
	" 1916	38,049	460	291	687
	3 mos. 1915-6	87,587	577	778	1,355
	" 1916-7	115,286	1,474	638	2,112
Fish (all kinds)... ..	Sept. 1915	37,829	4,177	1,355	5,532
	" 1916	44,001	3,993	3,474	7,467
	3 mos. 1915-6	115,907	12,478	3,822	16,300
	" 1916-7	130,151	7,658	9,059	16,717
Fruits, Dried— Currants	Sept. 1915	2,688	1	8	9
	" 1916	...	1,973	...	1,973
	3 mos. 1915-6	2,888	24	12	36
	" 1916-7	4	17,128	2	17,130
Raisins	Sept. 1915	28	12,457	...	12,485
	" 1916	44	15,525	...	15,525
	3 mos. 1915-6	60	22,227	1	22,228
	" 1916-7	52	87,710	38	87,743
Other	Sept. 1915	7,069	376	319	695
	" 1916	4,511	210	289	499
	3 mos. 1915-6	22,741	472	462	934
	" 1916-7	14,546	774	1,378	2,152
Fruits, Fresh— Apples	Sept. 1915	5,799	276	14	290
	" 1916	486	1,094	...	1,094
	3 mos. 1915-6	5,805	1,769	43	1,812
	" 1916-7	494	4,511	...	4,511
All other	Sept. 1915	15,477	4,467	...	4,467
	" 1916	19,782	4,459	...	4,459
	3 mos. 1915-6	39,135	14,458	5	14,463
	" 1916-7	62,242	15,711	...	15,711
Furniture	Sept. 1915	8,988	895	125	1,020
	" 1916	5,269	2,013	217	2,230
	3 mos. 1915-6	25,678	2,848	499	3,347
	" 1916-7	17,840	3,888	780	4,618

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Glass and Glassware ...	Sept. 1915	£ 19,603	£ 2,178	£ 857	£ 3,035
	" 1916	52,514	3,364	1,616	4,980
	3 mos. 1915-6	146,898	4,131	2,104	6,235
	" 1916-7	137,851	9,297	3,693	12,990
Gold, uncoined ...	Sept. 1915	12,271	66,833	...	66,833
	" 1916	63,186	5,648	...	5,648
	3 mos. 1915-6	121,846	359,617	...	359,617
	" 1916-7	112,791	33,311	...	33,811
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— Barley ...	Sept. 1915	3,632	1	...	1
	" 1916	...	4	...	4
	3 mos. 1915-6	17,132	3	...	3
	" 1916-7	...	685	...	685
Maize ...	Sept. 1915	109,959	48	...	48
	" 1916	1,572	181	...	181
	3 mos. 1915-6	230,448	185	293	478
	" 1916-7	5,461	249	...	249
Oats ...	Sept. 1915	123,981	762	68	830
	" 1916	94	1,370	...	1,370
	3 mos. 1915-6	492,582	1,600	1,419	3,019
	" 1916-7	410	5,964	...	5,964
Wheat ...	Sept. 1915	242,886	9	...	10
	" 1916	...	802,914	1	802,914
	3 mos. 1915-6	1,700,334	48	...	49
	" 1916-7	2	2,176,289	1	2,176,289
Other (including Beans and Peas)	Sept. 1915	3,996	1,086	11	1,097
	" 1916	1,257	2,633	10	2,643
	3 mos. 1915-6	18,486	1,540	65	1,605
	" 1916-7	8,664	6,837	68	6,900
Grain & Pulse, Prepared— Bean, Pollard, & Sharps	Sept. 1915	7,781	1,638	...	1,638
	" 1916	...	2,411	...	2,411
	3 mos. 1915-6	109,610	5,421	...	5,421
	" 1916-7	1	8,792	...	8,792
Flour (Wheaten)	Sept. 1915	494	8,466	...	8,466
	" 1916	52	221,914	...	221,914
	3 mos. 1915-6	1,723	24,153	...	24,153
	" 1916-7	202	606,843	...	606,843
Oatmeal, etc....	Sept. 1915	476	98	48	146
	" 1916	662	122	...	122
	3 mos. 1915-6	4,845	287	65	352
	" 1916-7	1,459	630	2	632
Rice ...	Sept. 1915	6,780	...	6,059	6,059
	" 1916	3,692	...	6,542	6,542
	3 mos. 1915-6	92,505	...	21,537	21,537
	" 1916-7	13,477	...	25,146	25,146
Other	Sept. 1915	4,783	1,475	36	1,511
	" 1916	1,543	732	5	737
	3 mos. 1915-6	8,948	3,255	789	4,044
	" 1916-7	4,638	4,221	25	4,246
Hats and Caps ...	Sept. 1915	39,929	194	1,671	1,865
	" 1916	41,516	251	1,200	1,451
	3 mos. 1915-6	152,601	665	2,681	3,346
	" 1916-7	128,428	1,010	3,592	4,602
Hay and Chaff ...	Sept. 1915	16,306	325	57	382
	" 1916	20	345	...	345
	3 mos. 1915-6	226,015	1,374	177	1,551
	" 1916-7	171	1,866	...	1,866

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops	Sept. 1915	1,651	16	20	36
	" 1916	195	30	51	81
	3 mos. 1915-6	7,316	53	28	81
	" 1916-7	3,088	795	67	862
Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	Sept. 1915	41,975	571	926	1,497
	" 1916	57,796	1,923	402	2,325
	3 mos. 1915-6	123,714	8,373	1,912	10,285
	" 1916-7	115,195	9,527	2,172	11,699
Indiarubber goods ...	Sept. 1915	67,676	11,481	560	12,041
	" 1916	114,423	12,604	554	13,158
	3 mos. 1915-6	219,746	25,808	6,474	32,282
	" 1916-7	413,739	36,677	3,744	39,421
Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	Sept. 1915	136,305	879	1,281	2,160
	" 1916	218,916	11,453	2,992	14,462
	3 mos. 1915-6	364,535	2,283	5,068	7,351
	" 1916-7	529,397	15,499	7,550	23,049
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	Sept. 1915	129,347	1	889	890
	" 1916	93,991	...	2,271	2,271
	3 mos. 1915-6	380,589	34	2,574	2,608
	" 1916-7	432,548	41	5,488	5,529
Pig and Scrap ...	Sept. 1915	10,356	5,248	246	5,494
	" 1916	13,788	...	350	350
	3 mos. 1915-6	41,183	10,789	1,155	11,944
	" 1916-7	32,484	3,555	922	4,477
Jams and Jellies ...	Sept. 1915	580	5,793	5	5,798
	" 1916	680	22,662	3	23,665
	3 mos. 1915-6	2,304	17,494	15	17,509
	" 1916-7	2,110	96,452	29	96,481
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and "Pro and Woolpack)	Sept. 1915	165,615	839	1,669	2,508
	" 1916	131,646	552	1,936	2,488
	3 mos. 1915-6	413,752	3,310	6,266	9,576
	" 1916-7	431,960	1,989	6,018	3,007
Lead—Pig, and Lead con- tained in Matte	Sept. 1915	...	466,558	...	466,558
	" 1916	...	482,944	...	482,944
	3 mos. 1915-6	85	895,050	...	895,050
	" 1916-7	...	992,081	...	992,081
Leather	Sept. 1915	25,248	124,775	2,612	127,387
	" 1916	67,995	69,916	1,482	71,398
	3 mos. 1915-6	120,716	415,616	5,889	421,506
	" 1916-7	130,698	232,027	10,810	242,837
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricul- tural, for which see "Im- plements")	Sept. 1915	362,037	8,051	6,348	14,399
	" 1916	290,157	9,058	5,893	14,951
	3 mos. 1915-6	953,302	28,224	22,667	50,891
	" 1916-7	882,195	23,706	17,312	41,018
Manures	Sept. 1915	75,289	28,757	84	28,841
	" 1916	31,704	20,146	358	20,504
	3 mos. 1915-6	188,655	96,048	1,385	97,433
	" 1916-7	130,911	64,886	358	65,244
Matches and Vostas ...	Sept. 1915	36,064	3	867	870
	" 1916	31,029	374	608	982
	3 mos. 1915-6	96,775	9	3,201	3,210
	" 1916-7	73,120	989	4,700	5,689

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—		£	£	£	£
Beef	Sept. 1915	...	294,312	...	294,312
	" 1916	154	466,607	...	466,607
	3 mos. 1915-6	9	1,064,967	...	1,064,967
	" 1916-7	220	1,744,430	...	1,744,430
Mutton and Lamb	Sept. 1915	...	44,700	...	44,700
	" 1916	...	78,866	...	78,866
	3 mos. 1915-6	...	204,874	...	204,874
	" 1916-7	...	92,960	...	92,960
Poultry	Sept. 1915	7	...	...	...
	" 1916	12	176	...	176
	3 mos. 1915-6	9	43	...	43
	" 1916-7	34	443	...	443
Rabbits and Hares	Sept. 1915	...	92,172	...	92,172
	" 1916	...	112,908	...	112,908
	3 mos. 1915-6	...	268,941	...	268,941
	" 1916-7	...	352,895	...	352,895
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	Sept. 1915	2,366	106,356	17	106,373
	" 1916	1,179	68,934	247	64,181
	3 mos. 1915-6	5,328	270,727	183	270,910
	" 1916-7	6,778	200,551	467	201,008
Metals, Manufactures of ...	Sept. 1915	285,282	11,194	8,356	19,550
	" 1916	358,999	8,531	11,816	20,347
	3 mos. 1915-6	957,071	38,714	25,148	63,862
	" 1916-7	903,667	28,323	29,533	57,856
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	Sept. 1915	3,728	143	924	1,067
	" 1916	5,272	16,145	4,823	20,968
	3 mos. 1915-6	41,546	1,498	2,177	3,615
	" 1916-7	16,774	19,418	7,759	27,177
Oil—Kerosene	Sept. 1915	68,069	...	1,220	1,220
	" 1916	84,998	...	2,002	2,002
	3 mos. 1915-6	181,355	...	4,073	4,073
	" 1916-7	132,955	...	5,010	5,010
Onions	Sept. 1915	5,178	1,372	30	1,402
	" 1916	101	2,504	...	2,504
	3 mos. 1915-6	7,129	3,204	52	3,256
	" 1916-7	151	8,541	...	8,541
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	Sept. 1915	1,678	58,414	...	58,414
	" 1916	2,061	63,381	...	63,381
	3 mos. 1915-6	19,536	175,333	...	175,333
	" 1916-7	14,819	160,125	...	160,125
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	Sept. 1915	41,992	164	514	678
	" 1916	72,201	413	557	970
	3 mos. 1915-6	141,601	1,174	1,566	2,740
	" 1916-7	183,866	1,822	2,331	4,153
Paper—					
Printing	Sept. 1915	43,318	...	395	395
	" 1916	166,328	...	29	29
	3 mos. 1915-6	156,044	25	475	500
	" 1916-7	386,845	...	345	345

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Paper—All other	Sept. 1915	33,998	£ 92	£ 454	£ 546
	" 1916	188,375	7	507	514
	3 mos. 1915-6	186,243	198	1,395	1,593
	" 1916-7	415,539	341	1,262	1,603
Pearlshell	Sept. 1915	...	14,104	2	14,106
	" 1916	...	41,207	...	41,207
	3 mos. 1915-6	...	33,320	2	33,322
	" 1916-7	...	81,743	...	81,743
Pickles and Sauces	Sept. 1915	7,326	101	92	193
	" 1916	9,595	592	87	679
	3 mos. 1915-6	25,277	476	201	677
	" 1916-7	24,755	1,379	200	1,479
Potatoes	Sept. 1915	33,152	378	477	855
	" 1916	87	3,608	...	3,608
	3 mos. 1915-6	105,047	2,048	1,665	3,713
	" 1916-7	342	6,485	...	6,485
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	Sept. 1915	110,365	308	136	444
	" 1916	34,956	...	44	44
	3 mos. 1915-6	249,201	1,028	948	1,976
	" 1916-7	46,977	17	559	576
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	Sept. 1915	226	78,526	...	78,526
	" 1916	9	53,658	...	53,658
	3 mos. 1915-6	273	203,080	...	203,080
	" 1916-7	89	135,501	...	135,501
Skins— Hides	Sept. 1915	10,975	55,012	...	55,012
	" 1916	28,909	29,589	...	29,589
	3 mos. 1915-6	27,209	212,553	...	212,553
	" 1916-7	109,955	86,833	9	86,842
Rabbit and Hare	Sept. 1915	180	41,360	...	41,350
	" 1916	739	31,968	...	31,968
	3 mos. 1915-6	958	86,325	...	86,325
	" 1916-7	2,784	73,329	...	73,329
Sheep	Sept. 1915	475	157,108	...	157,108
	" 1916	949	204,507	...	204,507
	3 mos. 1915-6	3,546	358,685	...	358,685
	" 1916-7	4,151	424,353	2	424,355
Other	Sept. 1915	5,439	39,647	...	39,647
	" 1916	17,006	38,295	...	38,295
	3 mos. 1915-6	15,389	35,411	2	65,413
	" 1916-7	28,080	107,422	...	107,422
Soap	Sept. 1915	10,089	7,155	156	7,311
	" 1916	10,226	8,992	72	9,064
	3 mos. 1915-6	24,856	26,058	405	26,463
	" 1916-7	26,079	32,345	270	32,615
Specie— Gold	Sept. 1915	80	2,474,886	12,451	2,487,337
	" 1916	...	...	36,510	36,510
	3 mos. 1915-6	180	5,532,968	122,026	5,654,994
	" 1916-7	...	551,052	86,118	637,170
Silver	Sept. 1915	230	550	...	550
	" 1916	1,869	10	772	782
	3 mos. 1915-6	100,780	550	8,060	8,610
	" 1916-7	7,644	20	3,672	3,692
Bronze	Sept. 1915	...	...	...	...
	" 1916	1	...	...	...
	3 mos. 1915-6	4,000	...	185	185
	" 1916-7	8,001	...	6	6

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Spirits—					
Brandy ...	Sept. 1915	6,129	81	186	267
	" 1916	42,346	...	192	192
	3 mos. 1915-6	21,975	120	577	697
	" 1916-7	85,621	464	407	871
Gin (including Schnapps)	Sept. 1915	11,512	...	92	92
"	" 1916	18,010	...	224	224
	3 mos. 1915-6	31,556	...	840	840
	" 1916-7	49,882	20	814	834
Rum ...	Sept. 1915	872	1,431	28	1,462
	" 1916	3,449	26	33	59
	3 mos. 1915-6	6,975	2,368	98	2,466
	" 1916-7	8,166	218	351	669
Whisky ...	Sept. 1915	27,882	...	3,090	3,090
	" 1916	138,136	...	1,854	1,854
	3 mos. 1915-6	145,431	...	11,096	11,096
	" 1916-7	377,017	...	6,234	6,234
Other ...	Sept. 1915	14,078	2,662	846	3,508
	" 1916	16,617	1,809	665	2,474
	3 mos. 1915-6	48,565	8,470	2,013	10,483
	" 1916-7	40,228	4,702	1,638	6,240
Sugar (Cane) ...	Sept. 1915	167	14	1,308	1,322
	" 1916	58	17	1,443	1,460
	3 mos. 1915-6	188,659	205	6,284	6,489
	" 1916-7	228,534	331	4,638	4,964
Tallow (export only)	Sept. 1915	...	34,378	...	34,378
	" 1916	...	69,006	1,895	70,901
	3 mos. 1915-6	...	103,689	49	103,688
	" 1916-7	...	180,934	2,076	183,010
Tea ...	Sept. 1915	236,070	...	6,182	6,182
	" 1916	189,409	...	5,603	5,603
	3 mos. 1915-6	742,061	...	19,307	19,307
	" 1916-7	464,324	...	26,954	26,954
Timber ...	Sept. 1915	155,284	57,935	2,112	60,047
	" 1916	172,253	13,451	2,232	15,683
	3 mos. 1915-6	353,566	155,326	14,460	149,795
	" 1916-7	474,935	67,268	7,185	74,496
Tin Ingots ...	Sept. 1915	48	47,654	...	47,654
	" 1916	...	53,008	...	53,008
	3 mos. 1915-6	96	151,745	...	151,745
	" 1916-7	...	149,621	...	149,621
Tinned Plates ...	Sept. 1915	75,173	...	...	...
	" 1916	236,783	...	1,975	1,975
	3 mos. 1915-6	162,537	...	487	487
	" 1916-7	579,995	...	4,967	4,967
Tobacco—					
Manufactured ...	Sept. 1915	3,884	6,421	4,738	11,159
	" 1916	16,428	15,022	3,390	18,412
	3 mos. 1915-6	32,739	24,192	14,652	38,844
	" 1916-7	31,540	27,900	14,768	42,668
Unmanufactured ...	Sept. 1915	29,306	...	...	...
	" 1916	105,644	...	313	313
	3 mos. 1915-6	192,626	...	...	...
	" 1916-7	130,461	...	318	318
Cigars ...	Sept. 1915	6,162	...	524	524
	" 1916	10,514	...	343	343
	3 mos. 1915-6	22,412	96	1,531	1,567
	" 1916-7	25,544	...	1,460	1,460

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		Total.
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	Sept. 1915	4,073	632	367	999
	" 1916	7,153	1,254	460	1,714
	3 mos. 1915-6	13,813	1,697	1,409	2,906
	" 1916-7	18,606	3,186	1,501	4,687
Tools of Trade ...	Sept. 1915	34,186	173	874	1,047
	" 1916	56,385	244	713	967
	3 mos. 1915-6	111,081	338	2,020	2,358
	" 1916-7	141,607	418	2,469	2,887
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	Sept. 1915	4,987	533	549	1,082
	" 1916	9,599	56	182	238
	3 mos. 1915-6	20,565	664	881	1,545
	" 1916-7	15,476	390	331	721
Other ...	Sept. 1915	2,367	15,591	285	15,876
	" 1916	4,424	16,056	306	16,382
	3 mos. 1915-6	6,440	36,299	1,941	38,240
	" 1916-7	7,342	34,868	1,031	36,899
Wool—					
Greasy ...	Sept. 1915	14	1,001,890	...	1,001,890
	" 1916	774	1,086,250	...	1,086,250
	3 mos. 1915-6	51	2,807,049	...	2,807,049
	" 1916-7	1,309	2,299,807	...	2,299,807
Scoured and Washed ...	Sept. 1915	...	602,781	...	602,781
	" 1916	678	674,888	20	674,908
	3 mos. 1915-6	...	1,728,054	...	1,728,054
	" 1916-7	11,519	2,161,573	20	2,161,593
All other Articles ...	Sept. 1915	1,278,764	194,130	38,578	232,708
	" 1916	2,088,237	151,277	49,663	300,940
	3 mos. 1915-6	4,041,132	523,964	180,427	704,391
	" 1916-7	5,364,470	532,257	177,995	710,252
GRAND TOTALS ...	Sept. 1915	6,019,572	6,870,374	181,380	7,051,704
	" 1916	7,915,580	5,508,521	200,490	5,709,011
	3 mos. 1915-6	20,544,602	17,633,902	667,587	18,301,489
	" 1916-7	22,168,804	15,726,833	689,816	16,416,649

STATEMENT SHEWING THE IMPORTS INTO THE COMMONWEALTH OF the undermentioned goods—the produce or manufacture of United Kingdom, Other British Countries, Japan, and United States of America, during the half-year ending 30th June, 1916.

Heading.	United Kingdom.	Other British Countries.	Japan.	U.S. America.	Total, All Countries.
	£	£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer	101,585	29	1,710	291	115,292
Apparel and Softgoods ..	7,402,878	61,013	541,153	738,555	9,655,196
Boots and Shoes	144,003	4,946	2,178	31,514	192,583
Cocoa and Chocolate ..	113,642	47,308	..	5,154	276,306
Confectionery	71,337	83	55	10,107	110,750
Cordage and Twines ..	310,651	4,720	1,005	28,341	395,479
Drugs and Chemicals ..	523,695	10,380	12,695	184,648	858,844
Earthenware, China, &c. ..	137,141	145	57,763	2,580	203,166
Fruit (Fresh and Dried) ..	218	101,764	1,968	43,203	194,061
Gold (Bullion and Specie) ..	2,280	287,342	..	441	390,456
Rice	44	439,085	13,390	..	259,259
Hats and Caps	102,610	148	40,631	7,902	195,381
Implement and Machinery ..	870,352	137,392	6,824	803,080	1,939,495
Musical Instruments ..	59,677	1,628	521	87,311	172,980
Iron and Steel	1,579,944	71,020	..	651,422	1,751,415
Hide Goods—Bags, Sacks, &c. ..	20,602	874,169	78	196	870,020
Leather	30,707	3,430	158	114,913	148,459
Manures	668	82,639	10,291	..	180,277
Metals, Manufactures of ..	1,064,221	65,087	24,167	541,819	1,839,242
Oils in Bulk	100,508	50,740	52,890	666,426	1,138,244
Paints and Colours, Varnishes ..	230,460	59	188	64,058	304,274
Paper	394,408	146,591	2,884	128,554	1,014,583
Rubber Goods	118,401	182,059	2,734	375,228	812,818
Spirits	373,106	12,698	28	11,231	541,216
Timber	3,147	22,439	49,662	598,219	998,244
Tobacco, Manufactured ..	12,758	3,955	1	40,888	67,561
Tobacco, Unmanufactured ..	324	227	2	308,380	316,278
Vehicles	310,513	213,948	4,061	646,292	1,610,738
All other Articles	4,116,012	2,782,931	518,493	1,742,555	11,746,221
Total	18,244,970	5,778,785	1,345,430	8,014,199	38,193,291

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1905-1916-17.

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.				Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.	Mutton and Lamb.		
QUANTITY.								
	Lbs.	Tons.	Bushels.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.		
1905 ..	55,904,151	154,219	24,048,182	380,420,424	50,775,423	86,858,344	..	..
1906 ..	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	115,353,590	64,880,295	90,602,385	..	..
1907 ..	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	612,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	..	..
1908 ..	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,007,614	..	..
1909 ..	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	629,020,213	74,082,419	116,915,639	..	..
1910 ..	87,894,943	139,946	47,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	..	..
1911 ..	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	120,569,295	..	..
1912 ..	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,832,718	63,254,106	115,371,981	..	..
1913 ..	75,765,642	221,658	42,922,887	531,434,544	64,540,086	204,931,783	..	..
1914-15 ..	54,021,523	53,613	4,210,593	443,953,830	64,940,291	193,263,877	..	..
1915-16 ..	16,722,256	147,048	28,621,288	408,622,162	79,879,065	38,343,628	..	..
1916-17†	1,602,998	54,478	7,912,088	37,430,965	19,965,854	4,101,005	..	..
VALUE.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£		
1905 ..	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682	..
1906 ..	3,338,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607	..
1907 ..	2,890,261	1,206,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,063,819	1,377,502	2,782,895	..
1908 ..	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,939	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053	..
1909 ..	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,090	1,231,035	3,160,098	..
1910 ..	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614	..
1911 ..	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,766,395	1,033,622	3,227,236	..
1912 ..	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,073,172	4,281,391	1,592,378	4,289,131	..
1913 ..	3,564,925	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,682	4,707,280	2,896,532	5,541,352	..
1914-15 ..	2,659,030	509,389	859,027	17,476,637	4,625,545	3,413,848	3,522,415	..
1915-16 ..	1,022,762	173,817	7,997,583	20,140,990	6,525,031	769,752	2,431,277	..
1916-17†	102,308	606,843	2,176,289	2,298,807	2,161,573	92,960	691,937	..

* 9000 lbs.

† 60 lbs.

‡ Three months only.

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE

of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during the first Three Months of the years 1916-17 and 1915-16.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	79,744	...	1,190,840	95,200	...	...	1,365,784	3,640
Ceylon	...	3,750	...	...	...	...	3,750	14,736
East Indies—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Java	2,600	113,082	...	...	...	...	115,682	97,755
Other Islands...	...	8,703	...	...	...	...	8,703	1,176
Islands of the Pacific—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	5,486	...	...	...	...	...	5,486	3,123
New Caledonia	10,900	...	...	...	...	...	10,900	1,408
Other Islands...	8,249	900	615	...	...	...	9,769	5,897
Japan	...	2,025	...	...	...	...	2,925	5,907
Papua	2,312	...	5,036	...	...	...	8,348	8,834
Philippine Islands	...	2,150	375	...	...	...	2,525	1,138
Straits Settlements	6,676	6,429	...	...	...	...	16,105	21,066
Other Countries...	30,586	32,440	...	...	...	...	53,026	15,069
Total, 3 months 1916-17	136,553	173,379	1,197,866	95,300	...	...	1,602,508	...
" " " 1915-16	92,961	125,321	31,219	112	...	...	...	189,633

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	4,746	...	73,926	5,950	...	...	83,984	302
Ceylon	...	341	...	...	...	...	344	1,137
East Indies—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Java	133	8,591	...	...	...	...	8,654	5,893
Other Islands...	...	667	...	...	...	...	667	118
Islands of the Pacific—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	375	...	...	...	...	...	375	234
New Caledonia	1,104	...	...	...	...	...	1,104	93
Other Islands...	852	75	51	...	...	...	779	487
Japan	...	285	...	...	...	...	285	552
Papua	184	...	440	...	...	...	624	748
Philippine Islands	...	175	55	...	...	...	210	109
Straits Settlements	480	865	...	...	...	...	1,345	2,102
Other Countries	1,422	2,376	...	...	...	...	3,008	1,216
Total, 3 months 1916-17	9,008	13,508	73,752	5,950	...	...	102,306	...
" " " 1915-16	1,736	8,203	2,015	7	...	...	...	11,923

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
United Kingdom	Cental. 282,846	Cental. 116,118		Cental. 35,120		Cental.	Cental. 464,078	
Ceylon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Indies—								
Celebes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Java	4,031	1,470	3		6,240	...	5,504	...
Sumatra	34,048	2,306				...	44,806	675
Other Islands	11,273	661				...	11,934	...
France	1,560	3,854				...	5,113	278
Hong Kong	...	182,051		...	120,530	...	308,584	...
India	410	2,940		...	...	...	3,360	...
Islands of the Pacific—	300	27		...	...	...	417	...
Fiji	...	10,426	300	...	...	...	10,726	4,439
New Caledonia	...	30,051	...	...	...	...	30,051	16,973
New Hebrides	...	1,438	...	...	...	...	1,438	634
Other Islands	...	5,514	25	2	50	...	5,591	4,492
New Zealand	...	12,600	2,102	...	...	3,285	18,107	...
Papua	...	842	14	...	...	...	856	664
South African Union	...	5,039	52,037	34,402	16,027	...	106,545	...
Straits Settlements	...	17,698	3,531	...	8,238	...	29,028	233
Other Countries	...	2,171	1,705	36,469	9,079	...	69,494	31
Total, 3 months, 1916-17	427,466	399,018	19	106,041	154,123	3,235	1,080,969	...
1915-16	28,408	...	29	...	212	...	...	*28,644

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
United Kingdom	£ 160,307	£ 80,864	£	£ 19,459	£	£	£ 260,523	£
Ceylon	...	11	...	...	...	...	11	...
East Indies—								
Celebes	...	809	2	...	...	...	9,315	...
Java	30,531	1,269	...	4,366	...	...	26,166	615
Sumatra	6,631	361	...	...	...	...	6,094	...
Other Islands	744	1,094	...	...	...	...	2,738	276
France	...	96,070	...	69,673	...	...	161,643	...
Hong Kong	221	1,694	...	...	...	...	1,915	...
India	217	23	...	...	...	...	240	...
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	...	165	...	...	...	...	5,704	3,598
New Caledonia	...	11,123	...	...	...	...	11,123	14,068
New Hebrides	...	813	...	...	...	...	813	419
Other Islands	...	3,438	14	98	...	...	3,481	3,880
New Zealand	...	6,864	1,213	...	1,635	...	9,712	...
Papua	...	462	12	...	...	...	404	690
South African Union	...	2,493	28,672	22,544	7,359	...	61,968	...
Straits Settlements	...	11,063	1,978	...	3,954	...	17,025	109
Other Countries	...	10,984	530	30,765	691	...	33,600	29
Total, 3 months, 1916-17	343,974	318,987	18	63,069	79,143	1,635	606,843	...
1915-16	23,948	...	33	...	171	...	...	*31,152

* In addition, 1 cental, value £1, from Northern Territory

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
	1916-17.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1915-16.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom	1,078,519	393,128	5	371,180	69,618	...	1,910,650	...
Canary Islands†	...	...	...	...	...	...	298,514	...
France	605,617	660,856	...	341,850	68,543	...	1,676,675	...
Italy	537,673	...	...	...	...	...	557,673	...
Peru	70,134	47,864	...	...	...	...	117,968	...
Other Countries	67,001	41,636	3	4,743	141,461	...	255,734	75
Total, 3 months 1916-17	3,377,844	1,371,988	8	717,501	279,622	...	4,747,953	...
" " 1915-16	66	4	5	...	...	...	...	75

† For orders.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
	1916-17.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1915-16.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	517,433	183,140	4	160,776	29,629	...	800,932	...
Canary Islands†	...	...	...	...	...	...	83,985	...
France	298,543	281,318	...	152,032	31,087	...	755,880	...
Italy	284,292	...	...	...	...	...	284,292	...
Peru	30,577	22,419	...	...	...	...	69,906	...
Other Countries	35,664	17,570	2	2,026	39,002	...	93,164	48
Total, 3 months 1916-17	1,166,399	503,332	6	314,834	101,718	...	2,176,280	...
" " 1915-16	42	2	4	...	...	...	...	48

† For orders.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
	1916-17.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1915-16.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	7,986,132	3,233,456	10,760,619	918,579	1,650,282	244,111	24,802,179	37,567,947
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,551
France	90,034	69,556	630,839	...	...	...	808,702	752,004
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25,619
Italy	3,092,583	580	4,334,158	...	...	...	8,327,332	13,701,446
Japan	1,144,584	...	2,336,415	...	...	...	8,474,009	5,349,741
Russia	...	1,400	...	...	...	...	1,499	...
United States	14,981	...	...	1,803	...	...	16,174	14,858,688
Total, 3 months 1916-17	13,937,516	3,305,070	18,064,524	920,472	1,650,282	244,111	37,430,975	...
" " 1915-16	42,305,092	4,742,359	30,744,834	1,247,209	3,210,981	92,528	...	72,173,896

SHIPPING AND COMMERCE.

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WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
United Kingdom	£ 444,275	£ 196,602	£ 693,176	£ 53,444	£ 75,583	£ 11,667	£ 1,477,747	£ 1,445,523
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,156
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26,074
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,030
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	474,019
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250,667
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	606,703
Total, 3 months, 1916-17	777,147	200,522	1,178,367	53,501	75,583	14,667	9,220,807	...
" " 1915-16	1,407,837	214,139	923,500	40,574	121,181	625	...	3,807,049

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
United Kingdom	lb. 6,563,044	lb. 2,730,551	lb. 5,483,359	lb. 504,335	lb. 97,238	lb. 16,334	lb. 15,413,161	lb. 13,251,438
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25,060
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124,417
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35,016
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,799,030
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,042,037
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104,864
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,810,861
Total, 3 months, 1916-17	8,871,589	3,989,634	7,373,370	690,609	27,238	14,334	19,966,864	...
" " 1915-16	19,575,100	3,967,387	6,150,567	566,465	32,578	1,784	...	22,322,581

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
United Kingdom	£ 553,603	£ 348,769	£ 653,724	£ 54,347	£ 1,880	£ 500	£ 1,511,973	£ 947,934
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,878
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,718
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,350
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	191,438
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153,728
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,957
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	434,661
Total 3 months, 1916-17	531,002	283,427	682,867	61,337	1,850	590	2,161,573	...
" " 1915-16	948,632	231,369	502,437	43,425	1,941	60	...	1,728,054

* Includes 3016 lbs., value £410 70s.

† Includes 1,355,666 lbs., value £274,332 70s.

BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	...	397,366	64,743,008	...	...	...	85,140,874	55,258,787
Egypt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100,069
Philippine Islands ...	...	...	548,896	...	...	...	548,896	1,350,074
Straits Settlements ...	...	...	545,971	...	...	...	545,971	490,037
Other Countries ...	20,093	...	1,523	...	...	...	21,616	84,266
Total, 3 mths., 1916-17	20,093	397,366	65,838,903	...	...	...	86,253,650	...
" " 1915-16	345,294	...	50,807,609	...	...	...	...	57,242,003

BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	...	7,905	1,713,905	...	...	...	1,731,810	1,025,610
Egypt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,520
Philippine Islands ...	...	...	11,130	...	...	...	11,130	26,894
Straits Settlements ...	...	...	10,939	...	...	...	10,939	8,923
Other Countries ...	487	...	55	...	...	...	542	1,088
Total, 3 mths., 1916-17	487	7,905	1,736,038	...	...	...	1,744,430	...
" " 1915-16	7,866	...	1,067,101	...	...	...	...	1,064,067

MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Aust.	Tas.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	2,660,023	...	712,866	...	...	...	3,063,548	10,464,645
Ceylon ...	60,272	...	...	...	...	...	60,272	91,086
Egypt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197,628
Hong Kong ...	102,026	...	...	...	...	...	102,026	71,707
Philippine Islands ...	35,608	...	...	...	...	...	35,608	5,403
Straits Settlements ...	184,577	...	78,444	...	...	...	263,021	271,389
Other Countries ...	36,491	...	...	...	...	...	36,491	34,467
Total, 3 months 1916-17	3,300,806	...	791,109	...	...	...	4,101,005	...
" " 1915-16	4,577,285	...	6,559,846	...	...	...	...	11,137,133

MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Aust.	Tas.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
United Kingdom ...	£ 65,390	£ ...	£ 14,483	£ ...	£ ...	£ ...	£ 79,873	£ 187,796
Ceylon ...	1,673	...	...	...	...	...	1,673	2,370
Japan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,839
Hong Kong ...	2,680	...	...	...	...	...	2,680	2,029
Philippine Islands ...	965	...	...	...	...	...	965	146
Straits Settlements ...	4,880	...	1,061	...	...	...	6,860	6,796
Other Countries ...	919	...	...	...	...	...	919	796
Total, 3 months, 1916-17 ...	76,518	...	16,444	...	...	...	92,060	...
" " 1915-16 ...	91,067	...	113,807	...	...	...	...	204,874

MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tas.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
United Kingdom ...	lb. 221,287	lb. 163,564	lb. 1,365,388	lb. 485,664	lb. ...	lb. ...	lb. 3,138,707	lb. 6,534,593
Ceylon ...	255	3,120	...	...	...	...	3,375	4,121
East Indies ...	444	433	1,646	...	...	...	2,522	1,510
India ...	...	72	1,897,961	19,200	...	...	1,807,833	420,045
Pacific Islands—								
Hemarck Archipelago ...	78,210	...	...	...	...	...	78,210	90,092
Fiji ...	6,167	960	...	...	...	...	7,127	32,701
Ocean Island ...	...	1,001	...	...	...	...	1,061	33,436
Solomon Islands (British) ...	28,600	...	1,189	...	...	...	20,780	30,014
Other Islands ...	13,078	1,338	...	...	...	...	15,316	56,107
Papua ...	7,036	73	4,878	...	...	...	12,884	65,071
South African Union ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	376,147
Other Countries ...	3,614	576	46,310	...	...	...	50,600	10,894
Total, 3 months, 1916-17 ...	663,491	171,029	3,607,370	504,864	...	...	4,946,764	...
" " 1915-16 ...	1,469,196	304,476	5,459,470	631,388	...	...	...	7,764,510

MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tas.	Commonwealth, 3 months.	
							1916-17.	1915-16.
United Kingdom ...	£ 22,067	£ 3,404	£ 72,740	£ 11,143	£ ...	£ ...	£ 110,344	£ 224,532
Ceylon ...	13	186	...	...	...	...	166	177
East Indies ...	23	25	105	...	...	...	153	63
India ...	...	5	80,003	480	...	...	80,488	15,645
Pacific Islands—								
Hemarck Archipelago ...	4,331	...	...	...	...	...	4,331	4,291
Fiji ...	251	46	...	...	...	...	297	1,278
Ocean Island ...	...	54	...	...	...	...	64	1,103
Solomon Islands (British) ...	1,408	...	65	...	...	...	1,473	1,877
Other Islands ...	625	89	...	...	...	...	684	2,368
Papua ...	412	3	241	...	...	...	656	2,307
South African Union ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,905
Other Countries ...	181	42	1,750	...	...	...	1,973	368
Total, 3 months, 1916-17 ...	30,201	3,823	154,904	11,623	...	...	200,651	...
" " 1915-16 ...	60,007	6,804	193,519	11,394	...	...	...	*270,724

* In addition, 48 lbs. value £3 from Northern Territory; destination not available.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT showing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of September, 1915 and 1916, during the first Nine Months of these years, and during Three Months of the Financial years 1915-16 and 1916-17.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	September.		Nine Months of		Three Months of Financial Year	
	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915-16.	1916-17.
CUSTOMS.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	188,257	157,431	1,767,991	1,852,780	583,174	520,853
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	133,250	129,677	1,115,505	1,233,840	400,900	442,354
3. Sugar	7,825	13,837	104,054	642,844	87,501	127,636
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	121,000	96,551	1,020,029	884,561	407,248	262,745
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	219,948	334,564	1,928,058	2,595,388	634,010	1,003,111
6. Metals and Machinery	145,253	155,980	1,216,692	1,198,183	418,236	403,442
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	35,275	40,772	267,876	307,581	106,103	114,632
8. Earthenware, etc.	37,501	28,226	274,869	240,547	107,697	78,592
9. Drugs and Chemicals	11,993	18,888	112,838	132,738	41,223	49,046
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	32,753	32,061	289,212	289,486	85,581	91,383
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	82,277	37,937	212,605	268,249	89,062	103,191
12. Leather and Rubber	28,616	46,138	305,150	462,646	95,412	150,957
13. Paper and Stationery	21,284	48,398	226,933	291,018	78,236	109,704
14. Vehicles	25,447	39,106	225,663	464,429	81,875	134,112
15. Musical Instruments	6,520	14,479	55,482	88,505	21,931	32,816
16. Miscellaneous	28,499	32,875	100,697	230,828	86,649	92,497
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	3,241	3,225	29,058	12,106	10,394	9,082
Total Customs	1,078,769	1,230,145	9,342,714	11,197,172	3,394,232	3,725,152
EXCISE.						
Beer	114,619	122,967	994,045	1,047,882	289,997	296,006
Spirits	40,221	50,452	373,615	563,503	125,939	179,554
Sugar	12	...	596	...	378	...
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	100,975	115,584	819,373	928,338	284,824	334,743
Licences, etc.	381	457	2,461	2,493	651	809
Total Excise	256,208	289,460	2,190,090	2,542,216	701,789	811,112
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collection	1,334,977	1,519,605	11,532,804	13,739,388	4,096,021	4,536,264
Drawbacks and Repayments	41,378	47,961	344,976	375,281	151,596	131,854
TOTAL NET REVENUE	1,293,599	1,471,644	11,187,828	13,364,107	3,944,425	4,404,410

TRADE OF COMMONWEALTH
1911-1915-16.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

Classified List of Articles Imported into the Commonwealth of Australia during the Years 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS I. — Foodstuffs of Animal origin, but excluding Living Animals.						£	£	£	£	£
Butter lb.	22,007	44,142	13,844	2,378,893	4,577,332	1,081	1,989	565	180,557	349,110
Substitutes for	3,436	2,519	37,887	19,922	12,503	128	64	1,007	671	351
Cheese doz.	318,891	443,847	364,699	230,348	1,532,336	14,461	10,988	17,334	10,504	60,036
Eggs doz.	40,909	45,100	53,577	63,065	649,309	1,209	1,464	1,748	2,431	27,791
Egg Contents, Dry .. lb.	13,160	13,969	13,712	9,665	37,421	1,301	1,206	1,110	1,138	4,486
Fish—										
Fresh or Frozen .. lb.	2,290,904	2,875,362	3,827,263	3,025,634	2,886,333	41,536	66,396	18,510	65,741	68,076
Fresh (Oysters) .. cwt.	7,152	8,765	8,912	6,363	4,736	3,462	5,279	5,281	4,187	3,040
Potted or Concentrated, including Extracts of .. lb.	..	..	..	..	..	20,024	35,506	37,644	38,552	54,414
Preserved in tins	10,609,770	21,738,329	19,234,158	21,728,525	23,894,834	443,049	606,909	525,996	690,693	755,296
Smoked or Dried (not Salted)	908,368	1,432,428	1,318,732	346,878	170,988	29,060	51,307	46,599	10,544	7,763
N.E.I. cwt.	13,495	13,672	12,855	12,389	8,876	23,229	24,960	24,006	20,597	25,105
Honey lb.	2,477	5,024	636	1,790	59,324	93	89	19	51	692
Isinglass—										
Sheet	25,679	48,832	35,998	45,114	43,487	4,701	7,672	6,677	7,616	6,076
N.E.I.	..	..	..	..	..	3,223	2,780	2,612	3,239	7,449
Meats, Poultry, and Game—										
Bacon and Hams .. lb.	201,309	294,130	126,692	107,620	425,277	8,566	11,962	6,301	5,412	20,043
Fresh and Smoked ..	45,390	12,158	16,184	8,206	16,577	1,111	469	665	380	480
Potted and Concentrated, including Extracts of ..	..	..	..	..	..	35,176	47,611	46,940	52,829	72,521
Preserved by Cold Process—										
Beef lb.	12,020	23,053	7,447	10,454	21,535	218	425	131	244	551
Game	18,298	41,409	40,897	44,013	10,009	898	1,983	2,289	2,129	581
Mutton and Lamb ..	1,483	6,434	12,741	..	10,977	25	76	240	..	318
Pork	..	79,052	..	74,337	862,768	..	2,592	..	2,001	32,240
Poultry	5,653	2,102	10,328	1,103	6,643	267	64	475	53	293
Other	70	280	..	411	64,571	1	7	..	17	1,727
Preserved in Tins or other air-tight vessels .. lb.	463,207	616,277	418,442	469,986	1,248,026	21,678	31,650	22,033	24,195	62,074
Sausage Casings ..	..	..	..	..	..	77,721	97,395	92,110	72,426	73,762
N.E.I. (Salted, &c.) .. cwt.	767	953	305	701	617	1,429	1,914	826	2,185	2,383

[illegible]

CLASS 11. — Foodstuffs of Vegetable origin, and Salt.

Arrowroot lb.	64,416	32,250	10,860	19,680	136,493	707	450	230	206	1,732
Biscuits "	267,770	323,792	485,488	441,230	290,410	0,514	11,268	17,238	10,112	11,337
Caramel, Caramel Paste and Butter, and Cocoa Butter "	843,618	1,189,571	929,083	1,204,485	1,581,041	40,367	51,814	34,292	58,597	87,533
Confectionery, n.e.i. "	*0,610,907	*9,095,118	*8,701,065	*6,739,120	3,730,536	*348,559	*475,643	*448,619	*302,792	185,771
Fodders (including Hay and Chaff, and Oil Cake) "	..	..	..	..	..	600	4,011	504	84,613	213,551
Fruits, Dried—										
Currants lb.	651,118	248,235	81,630	20,818	1,218,947	7,691	2,999	1,033	476	17,728
Dates "	4,534,723	5,577,488	7,997,804	2,072,983	6,751,197	33,033	43,020	61,048	17,221	151,344
Raisins—Sultanas "	20,271	23,494	77,220	10,118	1,387	712	558	1,090	202	40
Other "	149,755	161,106	112,275	66,014	123,577	4,764	3,990	3,747	2,444	3,937
Other "	1,161,630	1,484,019	2,283,036	1,892,317	3,762,679	22,740	30,737	45,621	38,105	74,303
Fruits, Fresh—Apples .. cntl.	17,314	34,822	60,310	61,767	72,211	17,339	34,952	68,146	60,256	81,324
Bananas "	304,700	244,753	367,531	274,217	320,452	163,734	155,250	241,137	238,653	256,395
Citrus "	15,772	26,413	41,936	33,092	28,423	16,980	27,367	44,203	38,060	33,720
Other "	963	291	2,554	920	2,731	871	227	2,674	897	2,735
Fruits and Vegetables preserved in liquid, &c. "	..	..	..	..	..	58,920	57,856	50,740	44,009	50,790
Ginger—										
Green lb.	230,559	237,431	219,811	220,552	270,579	1,478	1,512	1,965	1,225	2,065
Preserved (not in liquid) "	328,025	365,797	202,087	160,724	201,053	5,368	6,962	4,230	3,494	1,093
Do. (in brine) "	†	412,412	899,706	385,136	608,014	†	6,876	10,001	6,651	12,735
Grain and Pulse (Cereals)										
Unprepared—										
Barley cntl.	109,158	218,471	11,405	145,113	73,572	58,922	109,466	6,026	66,402	27,387
Maize "	17,788	634,903	152,940	816,290	1,022,240	4,925	218,233	53,387	282,461	713,530
Oats "	1,809	1,175,730	58,441	706,996	980,365	639	398,114	20,282	344,201	501,755
Wheat "	68	89	36	984,742	3,370,018	23	33	15	538,480	2,130,256
Other "	6,567	7,882	12,188	16,231	11,541	4,501	4,518	7,001	7,801	7,400

* Includes Chocolate Confectionery, formerly included in Cocoa and Chocolate (Class III). † Included with Fruits and Vegetables preserved in liquid, etc.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable origin, &c.— <i>continued.</i>						£	£	£	£	£
Grain and Pulse, Prepared—										
Barley, Pearl and Scotch lb.	14,567	8,377	8,083	7,006	3,396	123	102	60	62	35
Bran, Pollard and Sharps cntl.	59	45,147	9,356	409,219	314,173	13	11,197	1,098	100,689	109,328
Corn Flour lb.	449,780	437,635	401,998	415,114	442,631	7,142	6,736	7,120	6,361	5,712
Flour, Wheaten cntl.	4,858	2,932	1,000	2,053	6,762	2,842	1,584	452	1,217	5,031
Malt, including Granulated Maize and Rice Malts cntl.	41,104	51,520	34,001	27,286	9,564	32,798	45,226	31,071	23,743	9,506
Oatmeal, Wheatmeal, Rolled Oats lb.	584,061	759,072	805,039	676,561	599,133	7,185	9,509	10,124	8,934	10,077
Rice, uncleaned cntl.	449,380	581,492	567,359	434,893	611,468	155,867	247,711	222,913	146,114	210,097
.. Other	227,219	208,610	170,407	162,014	333,080	111,721	120,968	99,963	83,204	172,175
Other, prepared	4,340	9,410	5,473	19,355	5,024	5,900	8,610	6,180	19,366	5,222
Grain and Pulse, Legumes—										
Beans and Peas cntl.	23,365	31,167	30,419	55,318	80,181	14,790	22,208	19,242	35,751	70,208
Peas, Split	243	335	92	..	407	182	231	64	..	293
Hops lb.	906,902	1,128,969	1,510,543	1,058,410	994,284	49,116	89,978	92,602	54,188	51,445
Infants' and Invalids' Foods ..	..	..	..	..	..	111,730	138,916	112,095	108,316	127,719
Jams and Jellies lb.	322,494	476,504	453,951	438,756	288,163	8,304	13,081	12,213	11,824	9,687
Liquorice—Crude	524,092	287,796	423,338	416,408	449,446	12,918	7,402	12,291	12,375	15,920
.. Other	..	109,673	87,752	72,065	72,040	5,277	4,071	3,254	2,781	3,867
Macaroni and Vermicelli .. lb.	444,830	548,787	553,178	301,238	350,102	5,409	6,937	6,893	4,217	5,634
Malt Extract (Non-Spir- ituous)	59,420	73,088	73,228	67,560	68,590	1,427	1,402	1,396	1,517	1,501
Mustard	839,763	932,528	880,067	730,504	774,454	48,516	54,166	50,599	43,627	48,453
Nuts, Edible—Almonds (un- shelled), Almond Kernels, Peanuts and Meal	474,551	443,411	462,508	628,206	586,399	26,298	25,509	31,169	33,599	32,728
Cocoanuts (whole) cwt.	4,001	8,946	5,470	5,815	4,638	1,802	4,175	2,489	2,028	1,949
Other lb.	4,180,798	4,757,028	4,655,643	4,005,079	6,369,260	63,388	71,524	69,899	65,399	85,367
Peel	369,760	467,333	1,059,864	790,995	660,581	2,468	3,092	6,202	4,371	5,444
Pickles and Sauces	..	..	..	..	..	134,655	170,082	146,408	122,111	113,868
Sago and Tapioca lb.	8,496,125	8,747,188	9,792,605	8,058,711	10,720,052	69,902	71,580	57,592	45,403	80,184

Salt—											
Rock	ewt.	204,202	233,289	185,746	191,771	153,087	10,216	7,102	7,938	7,841	6,649
Table Preparations there- of, in packages not ex- ceeding 14 lbs. . .							6,868	10,288	10,368	7,999	9,901
N.E.I.	ewt.	489,647	235,218	347,309	180,289	117,388	33,318	19,578	27,178	17,078	11,108
Seeds—											
Canary, Hemp and Rape entl.		46,402	53,437	50,982	51,789	46,504	27,383	35,040	45,929	56,149	48,361
Mustard	lb.	390,007	420,260	248,199	302,065	188,603	4,557	4,720	3,292	4,556	4,754
Spices—Ground*		29,305	51,230	26,890	27,545	40,805	1,035	1,482	925	865	1,443
Unground		3,572,673	3,160,194	3,342,965	3,220,117	3,510,684	80,611	78,818	83,234	81,180	94,952
Curry Powder, Manufactured							8,617	11,636	9,040	10,244	12,374
Starch Flours		251,053	252,802	214,889	281,712	605,625	1,746	1,826	1,430	2,177	4,150
Sugar—Produce of Cane	ewt.	605,512	1,969,013	1,497,230	262,503	2,322,218	404,474	1,119,763	804,708	181,020	1,869,708
Glucose		69,801	67,244	81,814	22,423	13,990	40,248	46,035	51,958	14,540	9,641
Golden Syrup, Molasses, &c.		163,887	107,014	133,564	131,444	163,750	11,953	10,958	11,322	12,288	13,416
Other							1,116	1,271	963	493	1,109
Saccharin (see Class XXIII.a).											
Vegetables—							6,089	9,603	8,355	7,507	7,707
Dried or Concentrated ..							747	42,147	12,268	15,460	8,628
Onions	ewt.	1,425	75,258	30,202	41,819	18,522	1,881	103,240	5,537	15,406	149,488
Potatoes		4,896	363,020	19,922	54,166	351,921	1,705	1,981	1,882	2,277	3,547
N.E.I.	entl.	4,025	3,890	3,606	7,350	10,531					
Vinegar, including Extract or Essence of	gal.	248,477	291,908	303,813	243,619	202,178	28,269	36,202	36,255	30,729	25,478
Total, Class II.							2,352,957	4,455,662	3,316,825	3,080,926	7,984,132

CLASS III.—Beverages (Non-Alcoholic) and Substances used in making.

Aerated or Mineral Water							8,994	14,923	14,214	7,097	4,461
Cocoa Beans	lb.	1,431,448	1,017,117	1,408,509	1,777,216	3,290,066	40,694	37,322	50,215	57,620	115,683
Cocoa Shells and Nibs, Cocoa Mass Paste or Slab, unsweetened ..		204,978	261,369	203,536	170,956	151,497	8,632	10,533	8,222	7,448	9,213
Cocoa and Chocolate— In powdered form ..		2,071,050	2,393,162	2,258,821	2,139,068	2,383,911	158,300	182,854	172,295	150,806	198,503
Not in powdered form		†1,818,245	†2,693,817	†1,958,553	†1,623,706	3,986,099	†117,669	†164,923	†123,337	†110,594	274,994

* See also Curry Powder. † See note * to Confectionery (Class II.).

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS III.—Beverages (Non-Alcoholic) and Substances used in making—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Coffee and Chicory—										
Chicory, Raw and Kiln Dried lb.	112	..	1,800	22,234	..	2	..	87	124	..
Coffee, Raw and Kiln Dried "	2,014,712	2,431,466	2,067,845	2,612,542	2,710,131	66,257	80,701	97,069	78,631	84,348
Coffee and Chicory, Roasted or Ground, and in liquid form "	383,360	534,540	505,260	480,331	515,022	20,465	27,383	27,804	26,110	26,780
Limejuice and other Fruit Juices and Fruit Syrups (Non Spirituous) .. gal.	49,880	70,276	59,506	90,247	93,440	7,506	11,852	10,903	15,357	13,745
Tea lb.	34,759,385	36,756,342	37,349,215	41,021,904	44,204,003	1,244,816	1,324,129	1,328,471	1,526,032	1,930,877
Wine, Unfermented .. gal.	366	2	43	133	84	24	2	18	59	32
Total, Class III.	..	..	..	..	..	1,673,449	1,863,712	1,833,235	1,987,878	2,607,642
CLASS IV. — Spirits and Alcoholic Liquors, including Spirits for Industrial Purposes, and Pharmaceutical Preparations dutiable as Spirits.										
Ale, Porter, and other Beers—										
In Bottle gal.	2,705,934	3,596,351	3,217,008	2,300,418	1,439,394	444,165	583,326	525,489	387,742	252,901
In Bulk "	328,618	315,738	264,952	144,318	39,162	30,910	25,828	21,749	12,061	3,825
Cider and Perry "	3,752	2,436	3,133	2,220	900	959	626	628	543	289
Spirits (Beverages)—										
Brandy—Bottled	193,163	75,821	143,059	134,370	30,506	177,097	68,950	125,901	118,639	27,069
Bulk "	195,917	143,636	182,598	206,403	153,692	63,982	48,780	66,345	69,339	57,689

Gin—British	102,588	128,581	130,427	144,804	142,583	26,461	33,299	35,778	39,757	41,212
Hollands and Geneva	239,977	243,192	210,866	198,823	195,076	37,628	42,293	33,744	35,018	31,816
Schnapps	269,656	267,275	204,786	170,000	191,309	95,463	100,449	97,973	58,403	61,079
Rum—Bottled	9,758	9,470	8,105	5,348	4,217	5,022	5,271	5,007	3,120	2,436
Bulk	232,988	238,757	316,468	187,998	108,989	32,019	30,688	56,923	33,838	24,159
Whisky—Bottled	252,920	204,541	314,847	217,521	129,072	108,551	116,597	138,808	101,018	70,664
Bulk	1,792,697	1,927,386	1,937,067	2,037,281	1,700,085	561,145	601,484	632,607	666,661	666,080
N.E.I.	99,890	69,616	62,772	55,353	50,551	44,049	34,184	32,876	27,949	28,230
Other Spirits—										
Amyle Alcohol and Fusel										
Oil	238	130	314	154	108	32	52	86	62	48
Collodion	1,454	1,730	1,437	502	236	511	797	690	290	236
Denaturated	3	3	504	10	2	2	2	37	6	1
Essences, Ethers, Extracts, &c.	48,308	55,242	55,095	52,979	46,767	70,869	93,832	87,783	89,587	81,084
Perfumad (Scents, &c.), and Bay Rum	12,730	16,590	15,140	11,850	15,721	47,035	61,323	60,052	44,953	56,151
Wine, Fermented—										
Sparkling	78,115	67,851	68,907	28,179	26,744	163,561	132,830	138,503	50,998	55,573
Still, in Bottle	26,837	31,640	29,503	26,952	25,814	15,854	18,907	17,458	17,482	15,839
“ in Bulk	43,950	48,402	46,330	40,404	31,048	14,369	15,894	15,855	14,347	10,047
Sake, Ginger, Prune, &c. ..	4,659	5,832	5,173	4,187	5,495	1,140	1,576	1,484	1,124	1,008
Total, Class IV.						1,920,824	2,022,986	2,095,896	1,780,927	1,488,987
CLASS V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof.										
Tobacco—										
Manufactured .. lb.	2,208,905	2,610,816	1,902,435	2,156,406	1,507,278	167,934	209,971	164,448	193,799	135,450
Unmanufactured	14,900,520	15,035,532	15,805,442	10,088,360	12,540,056	508,559	612,855	701,268	532,759	685,904
Cigars	390,320	408,607	433,279	283,901	191,630	174,613	167,589	187,325	124,497	90,761
Cigarettes	130,925	147,365	167,026	138,455	160,880	10,992	54,402	61,050	50,686	55,013
Snuff	0,072	6,070	5,177	4,459	6,219	1,011	1,024	858	732	1,015
Total, Class V.						899,110	1,045,841	1,114,949	962,471	969,043
CLASS VI.—Live Animals.										
Camels No.		1					10			
Cattle	103	33	57	221	440	7,806	1,502	5,572	21,090	10,169
Horses	5,732	2,152	801	452	620	347,973	217,561	100,341	81,473	91,928

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS VI.—Live Animals— <i>continued.</i>						£	£	£	£	£
Pigs No.	35	14	20	52	12	539	198	54	535	63
Poultry	2,398	1,720	1,725	1,262	931	964	1,460	913	1,857	1,107
Sheep	5,254	2,903	8,448	6,140	6,597	25,097	10,643	28,608	23,622	36,511
Other	..	..	..	..	..	12,380	12,115	9,827	6,682	9,810
Total, Class VI.	..	..	..	..	..	395,666	243,480	146,215	135,250	158,588
CLASS VII.—Animal Sub- stances (mainly unmanu- factured) not Foodstuffs.										
Bones cwt.	2,122	1,966	3,327	4,409	2,558	398	460	888	1,346	815
Cements, n.e.c., Prepared	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adhesives, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,031	16,176	13,774	18,090
Feathers, Undressed	..	..	..	..	..	5,006	6,281	10,482	6,087	11,706
Gelatin & Glue of all kinds lb.	..	1,527,374	1,661,271	1,178,094	1,275,941	..	54,520	37,488	52,827	74,186
Glue, Gelatine, and Cements ..	..	..	..	..	..	59,506	..	..	..	..
Glue Pieces and Sinews cwt.	661	900	637	1,284	1,415	241	229	288	546	702
Hair and Fibre—Curled lb.	17,775	46,666	46,245	9,907	4,205	575	1,398	599	317	140
Hair—Human, not made up ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,518	10,811	7,509	4,879	4,620
Other lb.	201,162	359,788	220,286	205,627	110,085	6,958	10,132	8,237	6,968	2,908
Hides and Skins—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cattle No.	66,754	86,247	133,384	83,405	146,657	143,296	134,053	238,543	145,633	203,052
Horse	1,172	1,433	1,809	594	793	597	1,248	1,237	382	489
Rabbit and Hare lb.	18,944	13,632	16,653	10,069	31,911	1,318	871	1,143	1,147	3,856
Sheep, with Wool No.	1,910	1,092	2,280	4,358	3,609	343	351	475	904	495
Without Wool	163,135	282,904	103,772	336,550	460,892	10,350	15,119	7,746	20,415	29,019
Other	..	..	..	..	..	25,784	53,959	31,322	39,474	77,308
Hoofs cwt.	215	236	435	266	394	122	122	169	91	151
Horns	..	..	..	..	..	1,803	1,559	1,612	620	168
Lard and Refined Animal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fats (see Class X.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pearlshell cwt.	40	..	..	..	..	78	..	..	..	..
Printers' Roller Composition ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,072	1,239	1,430	704	531
Tortoiseshell lb.	1,038	..	..	..	..	963	..	..	..	..
Wool, Greasy	201,438	148,917	188,080	141,555	2,701,753	6,643	6,587	7,422	6,252	156,018

Scoured and Washed ..	34,233	3,120	14,886	7,085	23,861	2,863	300	1,426	573	4,120
Yarns—										
Partly or Wholly of Wool ..	..	..	..	..	..	17,402	23,776	22,847	7,020	4,215
Total, Class VII.	..	..	..	..	..	296,926	337,052	417,030	300,959	684,470
CLASS VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.										
Bark, Tanning .. cwt.	72,447	119,253	77,689	66,136	122,188	31,263	50,920	27,987	24,924	47,698
Broom Corn Millet and Rice										
Straw entl.	1,320	1,538	7,331	2,097	12,011	1,758	2,221	9,048	2,356	16,540
Cocoanuts, whole, for the manufacture of Oil, Oil Cake, &c. .. cwt.	1,866	†	†	†	†	600	†	†	†	†
Copra lb.	235,299	241,828	117,213	327,105	285,392	240,289	249,110	131,508	316,504	295,282
Corks, Bungs & Rings .. lb.	1,026,517	1,131,701	787,141	633,436	711,963	86,385	88,420	63,180	45,905	49,901
Cork Mats and other manufactures of Cork, n.e.i. ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,511	21,717	25,880	32,044	35,874
Fibres—										
Beas cwt.	1,845	2,236	1,612	1,631	2,224	3,773	4,523	3,267	5,216	7,671
Coir lb.	16,898	10,145	7,531	7,773	8,920	9,182	6,618	4,581	4,286	5,730
Cotton, Raw .. lb.	1,327,313	1,271,386	1,829,396	841,419	198,907	36,268	31,616	37,781	20,143	4,053
Waste	..	..	..	..	..	45,378	55,672	50,060	54,053	60,773
Flax and Hemp (including Phormium Tenax) .. cwt.	109,469	120,319	133,814	91,800	215,375	148,489	186,769	235,428	147,941	390,858
Flock lb.	853	1,748	1,058	261	95	666	1,303	639	277	100
Jute lb.	7,563	5,073	6,620	9,096	7,480	8,896	6,749	10,787	9,758	9,455
Kapok lb.	5,657,849	4,517,993	4,450,878	3,860,286	4,629,052	152,418	135,642	133,704	100,775	126,658
Oakum and Tow .. cwt.	18,584	19,971	19,763	20,907	27,083	11,456	13,632	14,582	12,036	21,780
Other lb.	7,317	10,662	13,133	10,489	19,284	8,735	10,804	10,594	10,175	17,581
Grass Straw, etc., raw or unmanufactured, for making Hats									\$68,124	76,537
Herbs, Dried, not Medicinal lb.	150,575	124,844	164,927	95,005	187,654	2,076	2,150	2,752	1,882	4,418
Plants, Trees, and Bulbs ..						7,536	5,813	6,455	7,861	6,911
Resin cwt.	134,503	110,670	151,104	75,445	184,905	100,213	91,480	101,426	42,128	116,545
Rice for Manufacturing										
Starch entl.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seeds—										
Linseed and Linseed Meal ..	32,351	62,390	77,804	100,655	196,030	27,513	48,747	46,316	60,513	108,359
Other Seeds						58,792	91,851	78,006	115,330	116,290
Shellac cwt.	2,738	2,701	1,423	3,706	1,996	12,069	10,188	6,178	13,065	8,003
Sponges lb.						10,590	13,443	10,374	7,456	7,791
Starch lb.	1,470,340	1,409,858	1,109,413	928,854	708,875	15,133	14,956	12,023	10,760	9,675

* Included with "All other Articles" (Class XXIV.). † See also Yarns (Class VIII.). ‡ Included with Cocoanuts (Class II.).
‡ Formerly included elsewhere.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Yarns*—										
Coir	..	..	..	..	..	15,248	14,881	12,455	17,316	19,585
Cotton	..	..	..	..	..	34,959	42,977	40,240	45,531	50,431
Jute, Hemp, and Flax ..	..	..	..	..	..	19,094	20,087	16,298	11,892	15,371
Other, including Hosiery Yarns	..	..	..	..	..	228,088	271,408	252,595	192,252	656,455
Other Vegetable Substances ..	..	..	..	..	..	19	3	..	** 6,710	** 4,103
Total, Class VIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,329,295	1,493,582	1,344,204	1,386,802	2,305,608
CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel, (b) Textiles, and (c) Manufactured Fibres.										
(a) APPAREL.										
Apparel of Fur	..	..	..	..	..	53,650	69,853	76,525	56,950	55,773
Apparel and Attire, n.e.i. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,528,841	1,978,770	1,875,291	1,488,756	1,601,635
Minor Articles for Apparel ..	..	..	..	..	..	412,064	422,790	368,121	£	£
Boots and Shoes—										
Goloshes, Rubber Sand Shoes, Gum and Wading Boots..	..	..	..	..	..	80,804	113,458	105,746	94,012	64,002
N.E.I.	..	..	..	..	..	295,802	433,008	495,196	530,253	310,617
Minor Articles for	..	..	..	..	..	64,809	68,302	63,767	£	£
Buttons, Buckles, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1142,818	193,740
Corsets	..	..	..	..	..	221,299	264,020	263,746	244,692	259,473
Feathers, Dressed	..	..	..	..	..	45,619	†85,983	†130,742	†61,282	†48,287
Undressed (see Class VII.)										
Furs—										
Dressed or Prepared	..	..	..	..	..	27,334	32,281	30,167	14,290	18,382
Hatters'	..	..	..	..	..	10,806	13,099	†5,401	11,619	26,413
Gloves, including Mittens and Flesh Gloves	..	..	..	..	..	350,742	432,626	367,776	235,046	228,606
Hair—Articles of Natural or Imitation Hair	..	..	..	..	..	41,180	37,926	27,731	15,885	13,974
Hats and Caps—										
Caps and Sewn Hats doz. ..	16,612	21,843	22,026	..	..	11,972	16,016	17,424	..	..
Caps, sewn or blocked	..	..	..	15,655	10,539	..	..	..	11,584	9,243
Felt—Of Fur	51,933	59,053	57,239	35,932	35,250	148,708	177,347	180,982	112,411	110,018

Of Wool	8,952	18,259	48,624	18,716	12,620	10,172	23,424	63,497	21,126	16,734
Hat Bandoaux Trimmings or Plateaux, sown or blocked, also blocked Bandoaux trimmings for reducing crowns	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	597	335
Hoods or Plateaux of Rush, Pandanus, Bamboo, etc., blocked or unblocked ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40,520	52,775
Sown Hats of all descriptions on wire or other frames or shapes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,454	3,204
Straw Hats or Bonnets, made of Chip, Tagel and Straw Braids and Plaits, sewn, blocked or partly so	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	147,495	133,986
Hats and Bonnets, n.e.i., including Forms, Pullover Hoods, Shapes, and Frames	..	..	..	..	..	159,550	231,013	242,679	770,313	782,175
Minor Articles for ..	..	..	..	..	..	187,196	178,989	140,565	\$	\$
Military or Naval Clothing ..	..	..	..	..	..	14,086	4,139	14,227	5,515	37,866
Socks and Stockings—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton	..	..	..	..	..	193,837	199,498	237,042	198,846	408,456
Woolen and Silk ..	..	..	..	..	..	440,781	553,378	570,173	585,541	663,927
Trimmings, Mantle, Dress, &c., Frillings, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	463,960	597,183	459,635	507,137	480,027
Umbrellas, &c., and Parts—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Umbrellas, Parasols, and Sun-shades	..	..	..	..	..	9,073	8,557	7,456	5,373	5,502
Minor Articles for ..	..	..	..	..	..	35,851	30,741	33,363	\$	\$
(b) TEXTILES.										
Articles, n.e.i., partly or wholly made up from Textiles, Felts, or Feathers, including materials cut into shape therefor ..	..	..	..	..	..	39,466	45,285	46,880	95,593	123,402
Articles of Furnishing, Drapery or Napery	..	..	..	..	..	474,731	492,993	486,651	430,192	410,706
Blankets and Blanketing ..	..	..	..	..	..	49,495	42,656	35,869	14,262	119,145
Carpets and Carpeting, including Mats, n.e.i. ..	..	..	..	..	..	206,873	244,781	286,155	299,351	304,111
Curtains	..	..	..	..	..	121,677	122,739	102,044	85,273	75,271
Floorcloths and Linoleums ..	..	..	..	..	..	659,678	710,099	661,646	403,770	474,238
Piece Goods—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canvas and Duck	..	..	..	..	..	265,410	318,623	344,333	321,487	616,292

* See also Yarns, Class VII.

† Including feathers made up into trimmings, also natural birds and wings, formerly included with trimmings. § Distributed according to the nature of the goods. ¶ Formerly included in minor articles for apparel.

¶ Now partly included in new items. ** All Straw.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel. (b) Textiles, and (c) Manufactured Fibres—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
(b) TEXTILES—continued.										
Piece Goods—continued										
Cloth made Waterproof (see Class XVII.a)										
Cotton and Linen	..	..	..	..	..	4,625,207	4,645,343	4,574,496	4,273,728	5,349,512
Hosiery	..	..	..	..	..	205,223	255,824	373,032	380,201	399,470
Horsehair Cloth, and Hop Cloth	..	..	..	..	..	30,086	40,514	42,073	31,597	30,316
Silk or containing Silk ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,030,135	1,005,289	976,933	1,399,867	1,616,211
Velvets, Velvetines, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	892,291	1,053,006	907,973	680,923	779,289
Wick, Candle & Lamp, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	7,048	8,677	6,328	6,517	5,488
Woolens—										
Flannels	..	..	..	..	..	34,949	17,719	16,766	18,411	121,203
Woolens, or containing Wool, n.e.l. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,253,416	2,389,470	2,129,311	1,831,233	2,767,928
N.E.I., not Wool or Silk, treated to resemble Flannel	..	..	..	..	..	161,649	136,327	130,933	177,055	283,647
Other	..	..	..	..	..	139,680	143,416	131,909	144,800	171,370
Rugs—										
N.E.I., including Buggy Rugs or Rugging ..	..	..	..	..	..	49,281	65,844	52,909	35,075	58,378
Sewing Silks, Cottons, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	437,691	424,974	390,829	404,925	457,304
Tents, Tarpaulins, Sails, and Flags	..	..	..	..	..	11,132	4,453	3,213	7,858	11,153
Waddings and Cotton Wool, n.e.l.	..	..	..	..	..	9,361	14,051	10,812	9,348	8,469
(c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.										
Bags and Sacks—										
Bran, Chaff and Compressed Fodder doz.	739,561	1,379,783	1,223,922	1,596,650	825,456	140,065	298,991	351,546	404,707	271,708
Corn and Flour	2,058,140	1,375,946	3,483,323	2,466,341	3,987,304	715,975	416,196	1,154,001	785,513	1,393,331
Dutiable, of Calico, Hessian, n.e.l., Linen, Meat Wraps, and N.E.I.	..	..	..	..	..	2,354	3,294	3,016	7,746	8,431

Gunny, Potato, Onion and Coal.. .. doz.	86,273	79,979	95,599	27,945	33,300	22,342	16,311	28,843	9,865	13,424
Ore "	93,350	86,561	95,643	42,747	76,655	12,146	12,933	14,399	6,644	42,673
Sugar Mats and Sacks "	318	3,792	312	138	257	45	676	52	15	46
Second Hand "	73,238	28,885	74,461	64,331	24,950	15,117	6,342	17,557	16,398	7,183
Woolpacks No.	2,951,372	1,961,655	2,032,342	2,387,276	1,899,692	241,252	253,916	295,877	320,865	276,511
Cordage and Twines— Metal cwt.	60,093	67,805	70,363	53,282	55,812	105,440	122,112	131,063	107,584	132,781
Nets and Netting for Fish- ing and Rabbits, Fish- hooks and Net Floats "	..	..	..	..	..	13,263	15,970	19,346	14,017	18,533
Twine and Yarn, Reaper and Binder cwt.	11,391	12,872	9,517	6,668	11,227	27,690	31,185	29,214	22,854	26,568
Unserviceable "	..	..	..	..	..	248	702	51	344	139
N.E.I. "	..	..	..	..	..	111,075	140,657	145,374	110,538	92,298
Mats, &c., Coir "	..	..	..	..	..	14,690	21,334	16,652	19,163	19,884
Total, Class IX. "	..	..	..	..	..	17,840,499	19,495,792	19,705,766	17,577,422	21,272,545

CLASS X.—Oils, Fats, and Waxes.

Glycerine, Unrefined Lano- line and Camphor "	..	..	..	..	..	6,014	7,597	10,722	12,097	11,809
Greases cwt.	17,809	16,871	21,019	16,085	25,171	18,365	17,456	21,750	17,723	26,189
Lard and Refused Animal Fats lb.	387,626	704,961	884,812	268,043	3,873,218	9,870	22,096	23,900	7,433	108,985
Naphtha, Wood gal.	11,156	8,977	4,902	40,076	30,118	1,650	1,390	905	3,475	9,082
Oils, in Bottle, &c. "	..	..	..	..	..	23,720	26,531	26,654	27,421	25,763
Oils in Bulk— Benzine gal.	..	..	7,327,351	9,208,293	12,464,868	..	..	373,086	526,101	664,124
Benzoline, Gasoline, & Mineral Naphtha "	6,300,517	12,294,617	2,485,420	3,178,504	4,257,961	277,255	540,204	146,938	174,423	227,470
Castor "	568,812	373,841	294,277	268,582	158,300	80,543	53,941	40,782	35,320	22,933
China "	214,403	252,481	109,428	81,157	105,920	28,288	31,376	16,204	11,289	14,574
Cocoonut "	961	1,893	1,784	1,596	2,003	155	360	379	309	557
Colza "	89,646	41,766	117,164	150,179	165,338	12,301	6,764	14,421	18,155	22,863
Cotton Seed "	99,119	151,824	145,380	157,116	266,538	14,324	19,809	19,657	24,286	49,120
Kerosene "	13,378,540	24,292,339	19,288,122	20,444,196	24,857,800	503,225	640,451	533,068	567,870	624,139
Linseed "	1,332,529	1,468,678	1,480,503	992,874	1,055,120	260,524	280,840	192,020	123,866	153,641
Lubricating (Mineral) "	3,722,045	4,333,781	4,038,055	4,187,580	6,172,698	170,311	207,868	217,019	212,996	240,016
Olive "	45,626	73,727	59,221	67,825	119,078	15,046	21,284	19,304	21,079	41,187
Pentane, Petrol, Turpen- tine Substitutes, &c. "	622,966	800,702	387,141	100,700	246,579	32,504	42,289	20,564	11,097	15,249
Petroleum, Crude (Shale Waste) "	..	..	89	420	1,271	..	1	4	13	48
Solar and Residual "	2,298,454	2,686,324	3,690,063	6,284,769	3,695,663	22,750	30,712	41,736	75,596	11,910

† Glycerine only. Lanoline is now included in Greases and Camphor in Class XXIII.(a)

‡ Exclusive of fish hooks and net floats.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS X.—Oils, Fats, and Waxes—continued.										
<i>Oils in Bulk—continued.</i>						£	£	£	£	£
Tallow gal.			490					35		
Turpentine	715,452	567,057	438,835	392,808	650,312	149,145	77,066	61,173	55,833	102,177
N.E.I.	277,264	336,302	427,421	445,980	495,282	29,911	42,323	48,400	61,293	63,829
Oils, Other, including Birch Tar, Penguin, Fish, Seal, Whale, Degras, Sod, Mirbane, Pine, Fir-tree gal.	522,946	600,579	489,008	408,050	755,531	44,903	48,255	38,610	43,820	73,087
Stearine lb.	6,363	60,965	13,522	10,825	17,842	100	1,284	312	487	594
Tallow (Unrefined) .. cwt.	2,326	4,017	4,232	3,816	5,870	2,590	4,661	5,251	4,581	7,578
Wax —										
Beeswax lb.	8,335	7,212	6,059	13,048	38,807	504	530	480	1,013	2,868
Carnauba, Ceresine, Japanese or Vegetable ..	190,090	273,570	313,062	260,462	358,881	7,065	11,885	11,067	9,778	15,020
Mixed or Compounded ..	413,263	310,862	381,511	338,410	618,788	13,484	14,470	19,742	17,300	35,876
Paraffine	7,321,478	6,244,271	6,179,040	6,160,240	10,024,447	76,454	61,822	65,782	63,504	107,319
Other	70,963	3,550			13,373	862	57			532
Total, Class X.						1,807,983	2,192,317	1,960,628	2,100,177	2,795,559
CLASS XI.—Paints and Varnishes.										
Antifouling, for Ships .. cwt.	5,927	5,937	6,968	8,133	7,319	20,057	21,012	24,718	29,400	27,834
Colours, Dry, Dry White Lead & Patent Dryers ..	67,395	79,874	72,162	63,821	72,871	63,932	70,085	71,013	78,095	110,925
Ground in Liquid, and Prepared for Use ..	201,030	277,650	223,580	230,895	160,530	207,386	405,705	310,844	370,895	331,168
Putty	9,472	14,637	13,703	11,500	9,588	4,752	6,980	5,894	4,636	4,842
Varnishes gal.	228,554	302,157	236,280	202,537	165,103	99,984	120,271	111,014	83,346	67,822
Whiting cwt.	70,277	77,942	79,606	55,210	68,992	5,316	6,438	7,544	5,880	10,504
Other						33,813	39,680	42,832	38,056	42,710
Total, Class XI.						485,240	676,861	609,859	610,113	595,905

CLASS XII.—Stones and Minerals used Industrially.

Charcoal cwt.	403	187	216	196	449	312	388	155	139	417
Coal ton	10,333	15,897	4,849	13,362	6,088	9,337	13,116	4,064	16,955	7,050
Coke "	22,252	15,589	26,886	15,597	1,707	23,429	17,694	33,684	17,233	3,714
Plumbago "	..	..	..	..	..	7,782	8,629	9,785	8,359	12,227
Stone, including Marble and Slate—										
Lithographic, Oil, and Whet Stones, and Emery Stones	..	..	..	..	..	20,171	21,704	21,255	16,707	16,680
Pumice Stone	..	..	..	..	..	8,608	2,979	6,335	4,472	7,167
Sawn or in the Rough, n.e.i. (Marble & Stone) ..	..	..	..	..	..	19,613	28,531	31,320	30,232	30,987
Slates. Roofing .. No.	8,292,036	10,920,369	11,760,432	5,536,089	5,571,917	45,432	67,856	68,921	34,857	34,639
Slate Slabs	..	..	..	..	..	2,958	3,245	3,390	2,824	3,033
Wrought—										
Monumental Marble	..	..	..	..	..	5,889	4,380	5,180	4,988	7,204
" other than Marble	..	..	..	..	..	7,030	5,204	5,413	6,980	5,595
N.E.I., Marble	..	..	..	..	..	12,707	16,854	19,579	10,032	12,590
" Other	..	..	..	..	..	10,365	10,737	9,251	8,293	5,080
Total, Class XII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	173,533	201,317	218,332	162,071	155,383

CLASS XIII.—Specie.

Gold	..	..	..	..	..	25,534	244,737	187,026	3,447	6,613
Silver	..	..	..	..	..	338,765	277,614	177,046	423,836	217,030
Bronze	..	..	..	..	..	17,183	20,586	13,150	6,018	11,001
Total, Class XIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	381,482	542,937	377,220	433,301	235,244

CLASS XIV.—Metals Un-manufactured and Ores.

Antimony and Antimonial and Lead Compounds ..	..	..	..	..	..	12,508	16,398	18,002	14,941	16,730
Gold—										
Bar, Dust, Matte, &c. oz.	456,971	286,618	308,395	109,214	134,687	1,584,036	1,125,807	1,171,382	432,680	544,338
Iron, Pig cwt.	1,125,883	1,272,835	1,083,948	1,023,791	595,096	200,533	230,640	222,256	174,269	119,698
Lead, Pig "	3,906	239	454	1,170	9	2,856	192	567	1,269	22

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS XIV.—Metals Un-manufactured and Ores— <i>continued.</i>										
Mixed, viz.:—						£	£	£	£	£
Britannia Metal, Bronze, &c. cwt.	11,711	10,221	15,093	11,380	9,251	41,725	41,193	61,835	50,723	66,860
Ores, Clays, and Mineral Earths—										
Gold Ore, Quartz, and Concentrates "	12,251	25,279	20,266	43,096	32,259	12,937	19,294	24,304	23,024	27,038
Other, including Earths (Alkaline, Infusorial), Fireclay, Mica, Black and Moulding Sands "	376,981	192,916	350,160	*562,732	†154,376	39,854	29,941	59,463	*78,358	†53,298
Platinum—In Bars, Strips, Sheets, Plates, Tubing, or Pipes oz.	505	318	301	223	89	3,738	2,758	2,640	1,622	892
Quicksilver lb.	93,409	116,407	101,472	52,947	75,097	10,578	13,134	10,158	7,018	16,673
Silver—Bar, Ingot, &c. oz.	35,874	50,808	37,952	18,843	5,992	4,063	6,490	4,942	2,075	661
Other Metals "	"	"	"	"	"	†24,896	2,314	195	2,893	702
Total, Class XIV "	"	"	"	"	"	1,937,723	1,468,167	1,575,734	788,872	846,918
CLASS XV.—Metals partly Manufactured.										
Brass Bars, Ingots, and Strips cwt.	3,155	3,273	2,809	2,130	2,105	9,777	12,790	11,112	8,351	14,130
Copper Bars, &c. "	7,405	8,625	6,953	5,331	4,631	29,627	36,780	31,749	25,942	26,937
Pipes and Tubing (see Class XVI.b).										
Iron and Steel—										
Bar, Rod, Angle, and Tee "	2,085,550	2,753,030	2,633,847	1,667,663	1,728,268	835,858	1,108,338	1,180,657	731,156	938,247
Hoop "	175,212	167,091	176,052	105,065	128,420	82,300	74,201	88,807	55,805	90,748
Ingots, Blooms, Slabs, &c. "	225,060	176,647	189,941	113,531	46,888	68,301	65,056	72,748	47,199	20,698

Scrap	448,555	446,750	451,082	328,220	30,037	70,747	76,348	95,434	58,453	6,586
Metals, Scrap (not Iron or Steel)	5,710	13,128	5,425	3,037	1,683	5,440	7,906	7,901	6,088	3,048
Zinc—Bar	49,059	29,245	9,437	10,047	8,208	67,459	42,842	12,028	22,197	23,626

Total, Class XV. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,169,509	1,424,261	1,500,430	955,791	1,123,726
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CLASS XVI.—(a) Machines and Machinery, (b) Other Manufactures of Metal.

(a) MACHINES AND MACHINERY.

Adding and Computing Machines; Time Registers, &c.; Cash Registers; Automatic Weighing Machines; Combined Bagging, Weighing and Sewing Machines

Churns etc.

Cream Separators

Engines—

Gas and Oil

Portable and Traction

Locomotives

Implements and Machinery—

Agricultural, Horticultural

and Viticultural—

Chaffcutters & Horse Gears,

Chaffcutter Knives, Corn

Shellers, Corn Huskers,

Cultivators n.e.i., Har-

rows, Ploughs n.e.i., Plough

Shares, Plough Mould

Boards, Scarifiers

Harvesters No.

Mowers, Reapers, and Reap-

ers and Binders

Other Agricultural Imple-

ments, &c.

Mangles, Clothes Wringers, and

Washing Machines

52,470	74,876	98,942	64,447	13,238
22,963	18,557	23,540	22,038	19,211
127,059	91,580	104,878	63,967	54,790
168,492	174,833	192,423	184,380	153,288
183,073	170,704	144,942	60,398	57,100
88,273	468,572	425,305	332,035	109,855
211,243	141,215	124,164	130,591	126,137
32,994	62,882	77,275	137,489	18,213
140,406	109,889	162,281	97,138	163,033
220,098	207,354	175,486	148,108	149,569
25,978	34,402	30,020	20,187	16,424

* Includes Pyrites, 481,351 cwts.; value, £51,910. † Includes Copper in Matte, £22,773. ‡ Includes Pyrites, 68,969 cwt., £12,756; includes Copper, 16,257 cwt., £10,882.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS XVI.—(a) Machines and Machinery, (b) Other Manufactures of Metal—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
(a) MACHINES AND MACHINERY—continued.										
Electrical—										
Dynamos up to 200 h.p. capacity, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	284,019	370,674	302,644	312,806	158,321
Dynamos over 200 h.p. capacity, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	28,583	50,364	69,021	46,839	13,330
Generators for direct coupling	..	..	..	..	..	28,811	*	*	*	*
Regulating, Starting, &c., Apparatus ..	..	..	..	..	..	51,743	85,422	73,540	88,678	86,061
Mining Machinery ..	..	..	..	..	..	106,582	96,454	111,188	79,919	84,746
Machine Tools (proscribed) ..	..	..	..	..	..	127,461	158,416	148,300	106,251	143,001
Motive Power Machinery and Appliances (except Electric)	..	..	..	..	..	453,483	510,364	510,940	484,563	208,898
Printing Machines, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	144,677	182,070	193,355	118,235	103,611
Sewing, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	285,421	306,109	258,028	150,315	219,707
Typewriters ..	..	..	..	..	..	96,454	109,566	98,217	70,608	78,389
Weighing Machines, Weigh-bridges, and Scales ..	..	..	..	..	..	39,662	40,193	39,386	39,478	46,009
Other Machines and Machinery	..	..	..	..	..	1,067,889	1,306,911	1,386,760	1,224,504	861,851
(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL.										
Axles and Springs ..	..	..	..	..	..	80,247	70,460	125,493	65,146	71,828
Bedsteads and Parts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,575	5,700
Bolts and Nuts, Rivets, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	147,023	174,210	168,747	154,945	154,229
Brass Pipes and Tubes cwt.	12,266	25,328	11,234	15,022	8,151	44,478	104,155	52,710	66,101	49,501
Brass, Sheet and Plate ..	3,160	4,063	4,037	2,993	2,788	11,300	16,707	18,016	13,094	16,344
Brasswork and Gunmetal Work ..	..	..	..	..	..	82,050	182,014	178,038	167,145	150,952
Copper Pipes and Tubes cwt.	13,465	23,158	26,219	14,540	8,502	55,764	110,494	130,880	74,209	52,866
Copper, Sheet and Plate ..	21,336	26,335	18,463	10,881	15,835	83,920	116,620	87,163	74,141	90,353

Cutlery	..	..	..	..	..	255,784	324,834	202,522	264,427	284,917
Electric and Gas Appliances—										
Electroliers, Gasaliers, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	28,138	41,244	41,023	35,805	28,309
Electric Fittings, Switches, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	47,258	77,903	81,221	68,896	72,555
Electric Heating and Cooking Appliances	..	..	..	..	..	2,958	5,234	9,817	0,217	9,847
Gas Motors	..	..	..	..	..	39,584	54,226	64,801	46,931	49,251
Electrical Appliances N.E.I.	..	..	..	..	..	171,208	245,773	210,783	178,435	277,796
Gas Appliances N.E.I.	..	..	..	..	..			31,090	22,785	14,056
Girders, Beams, Bridge Iron and Steel, &c. .. cwt.	733,838	708,617	954,332	507,748	308,043	258,089	285,062	375,928	205,331	183,507
Iron and Steel—Plate and Sheet, viz.—										
Corrugated, Galvanized cwt.	1,149,141	1,259,035	1,092,190	894,075	602,359	908,453	1,031,786	937,114	741,568	803,038
Galvanized not Corrugated	..	..	..	..	..					
Corrugated not Galv'd ..	1,028,820	1,157,332	1,104,669	781,958	636,204	872,649	1,022,029	1,005,845	690,008	904,855
Not Galvanized (plain) ..	996,326	1,077,429	1,116,418	10,167	32,048				9,084	23,531
Knobs, Keys, &c.	..	..	..	772,715	914,797	390,808	455,712	483,033	306,207	461,814
Lamps and Lampware	..	..	..	..	..	14,291	21,214	22,864	12,503	2,154
Incandescent Mantles No.	..	..	3,189,401	3,183,899	4,390,043	172,928	198,517	182,477	157,897	130,089
Lead, Sheet and Piping cwt.	2,120	955	2,075	2,650	1,208	1,772	997	2,331	3,063	1,944
Leaf and Foil	..	..	..	..	..	34,347	37,053	40,329	23,019	38,887
Locks	..	..	..	..	..	71,002	82,360	78,328	50,200	30,470
Nails—										
Horseshoe cwt.	11,650	11,470	10,536	10,117	9,852	16,773	16,129	14,042	14,720	15,828
Rail Dogs or Brobs or Spikes	24,053	52,011	35,289	18,830	12,223	12,093	26,382	21,282	11,701	10,489
Wire, Brads, Picture, &c. ..	48,112	52,500	42,932	42,774	41,517	45,090	47,747	44,136	57,999	76,608
Netting—Wire	..	..	..	..	..	330,841	407,367	337,943	175,861	71,676
Pipes and Tubes, Iron and Steel—										
Cast Iron cwt.	104,343	108,317	153,844	103,008	44,001	30,910	52,300	57,407	50,367	26,026
Wrought, not riveted, not more than 6-in., Wrought Fittings, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	509,056	770,856	812,872	630,960	818,687
Water Bore Casings	..	..	..	..	..	48,020	71,071	67,241	56,811	77,158
Wrought, n.e.i. cwt.	41,330	39,878	167,246	28,731	38,053	29,188	32,056	126,177	28,870	30,938
Printers' Materials	..	..	..	..	..	10,733	18,732	10,750	11,415	8,529
Rails, Fish-plates, &c., for Railways and Tramways ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,079,928	1,300,085	1,282,356	1,085,597	673,518
Tanks No.	11,388	14,985	13,814	11,543	8,239	29,739	36,726	35,295	30,415	20,794
Telephones, Telephone Switchboards, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	137,141	164,633	173,978	183,454	126,366
Tinned Plates—Plain .. cwt.	595,907	644,083	624,360	718,577	881,058	486,311	514,861	527,844	555,195	819,441

* Included with Dynamos. † Including Bronzework.

‡ Formerly included with Furniture, Class XVIII.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS XVI.—(a) Machines and Machinery, (b) Other Manufactures of Metal—continued.										
(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Tools of Trade, not being Machines	..	..	..	..	..	666,918	723,780	671,337	494,296	503,616
Wire—										
Barbed cwt.	60,358	79,007	61,444	43,521	42,737	44,503	48,513	37,208	23,851	22,400
Iron and Steel	1,554,673	1,344,170	1,315,702	851,447	816,149	745,897	724,179	639,641	416,160	508,716
Copper*	..	..	45,457	28,212	30,831	173,294	223,406	212,937	120,093	158,182
N.E.I.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72,001	61,342	67,187
Zinc—Sheet, Circles and Ingots, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	54,988	54,909	53,297	37,228	16,937
Other Metal Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,012,093	2,421,266	2,045,868	2,037,990	1,748,658
Total, Class XVI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	14,211,681	16,985,089	16,823,136	13,455,001	13,902,224
CLASS XVII.—(a) Indianrubber and Manufactures; (b) Leather and Manufactures thereof and Substitutes therefor.										
(a) INDIANRUBBER, ETC.										
Cloths, &c., made Waterproof with Indianrubber ..	..	..	..	..	..	24,983	24,146	32,011	31,277	127,750
Crude and Manufactured ..	..	..	..	..	..	904,835	970,604	1,021,584	712,993	1,312,253
(b) LEATHER, ETC.										
Belting—										
Composition and Rubber ..	..	..	..	..	..	60,681	87,879	80,993	54,304	55,587
Leather	..	..	..	..	..	18,167	22,039	31,946	14,828	10,757

Leather—

Minor Articles for Harness, &c.

Total, Class XVII. . .

1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 26

† Superficial feet. † White Pine and Rimu only.

† Superficial feet.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS XVIII.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Wicker, Bamboo, or Cane—Manufactures of	..	..	..	..	..	17,482	20,034	10,639	14,272	10,834
Bamboos, Canes, Rattans (unmanufactured) ..	..	..	..	..	..	24,143	20,572	23,022	17,759	24,345
Wood Manufactures—										
Axe and other unattached Tool Handles	..	..	..	..	..	52,753	44,237	45,081	41,892	47,157
Doors of Wood .. No.	234	12,172	1,410	1,611	1,925	137	3,838	445	591	910
Picture and Room Mouldings	..	..	..	..	..	37,181	34,882	29,756	13,559	14,202
Other Wood Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	112,587	140,377	147,337	163,899	169,589
Total, Class XVIII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,361,477	3,565,445	3,573,753	2,565,473	2,090,314
CLASS XIX.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, and Stoneware.										
Asphalt Mastic	..	..	..	..	..	3,660	5,966	2,804	507	2,219
Bricks—										
Fire and Glazed	..	..	..	..	..	17,173	12,794	26,072	39,326	18,809
Other	..	..	..	..	..	3	46	287	123	238
Cement, Portland .. cwt.	1,670,117	2,603,792	2,511,823	1,407,099	1,516,858	151,333	261,680	264,251	169,834	227,278
Cement, Articles composed of Chalk, French, etc. .. cwt.	..	12,973	2,812	3,080	3,978	..	1716	344	99	493
China, Porcelain, or Porcelain Ware	..	..	..	..	..	173,236	154,024	173,245	111,505	137,514
Earthenware—										
Brownware and Stoneware, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	..	252,982	259,470	257,540	236,531	204,946
Spurs, Stilts, and Thimbles, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	18,547	16,796	23,861	..	..
Filters	..	..	..	..	..	6,078	13,087	12,084	8,226	5,588

Fireclay Manufactures n.e.i.										
Fire Lumps & Fibro Cement	..	..	..	..	..	38,503	39,555	74,530	61,667	80,321
Glass—										
Bent, Bevelled, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	19,281	24,212	15,294	126,397	102,459
Polished Plate	..	..	..	..	..	110,972	112,469	128,019	135,028	135,028
Sheet	..	s. ft.	12,211,072	13,868,490	15,373,214	7,588,166	9,836,380	65,774	87,833	115,419
Other, including Seltzogenes and Syphon Bottles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glasses—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Locket, &c., and Lenses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glassware—										
Bottles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Glassware	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lime	..	cwt.	158	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Plaster of Paris and other like Preparations	..	..	163,153	251,051	247,654	178,830	192,627	22,754	39,104	141,167
Tiles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Class XIX.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,228,122	1,445,090	1,580,815
								1,208,186	1,354,633	

CLASS XX.—Paper and Stationery.

Paper—										
Bags cwt.	10,406	9,919	8,146	9,030	7,148	13,147	12,167	10,782	12,017	10,007
Blotting and Cartridge ..	12,243	14,427	15,560	12,203	15,197	20,156	23,088	24,281	20,939	26,065
Manufactures of Framed or Unframed, having Adver- tisements thereon, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	71,644	86,605	92,053	103,006	101,717
Millboard, Greyboard, Leatherboard and Wood- board	..	..	..	..	..	50,886	60,302	64,205	36,335	58,798
Paperhangings	..	..	..	..	..	82,953	60,966	62,651	40,660	41,606
Printing	..	..	..	..	..	728,415	906,431	989,711	886,497	904,370
Strawboard cwt.	154,555	121,343	74,593	40,215	39,391	48,911	38,963	25,083	15,215	12,194
Wrapping, of all colours (glazed, unglazed, or mill- glazed), Browns, Caps, N.E.I., Casings, Sealings, Nature or Ochre Browns, Sulphites, Sugar, and other Bag Paper, Candle Carton Papers etc. cwt.	224,079	254,928	215,370	190,837	257,610	170,023	188,101	165,201	149,448	222,681

* Included in "Articles, unspecified" (Class XXIV). † Now included in Wrapping Paper, etc. ‡ Formerly included elsewhere.
§ Includes \$43,067 Wood Pulp.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS XX.—Paper and Stationery— <i>continued.</i>						£	£	£	£	£
Paper— <i>continued</i> —										
Writing and Typing	..	..	..	..	..	255,419	304,803	308,348	248,192	347,502
Other Paper	..	..	..	..	..	277,065	271,402	244,579	224,172	268,875
Stationery—										
Books (printed), Music, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	693,420	680,077	678,148	608,404	596,970
Cards, Playing doz. pks.	22,364	26,474	32,470	24,934	17,084	5,565	6,568	7,561	5,446	4,224
Inks and Ink Powders ..	..	..	..	..	..	39,477	50,378	43,774	42,385	41,382
Pictures (not Advertising)	..	..	..	..	..	52,247	42,983	42,978	35,536	23,009
Other	..	..	..	..	..	344,471	374,381	365,395	317,575	304,704
Total, Class XX. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,831,808	3,116,215	3,134,750	2,745,827	2,904,950
CLASS XXI.—Jewellery, Time-pieces, and Fancy Goods.										
Fancy Goods	..	..	..	..	..	624,115	628,388	*414,450	*343,023	*350,312
Jewellery and Imitation Jewellery	..	..	..	..	..	340,646	376,474	287,042	213,453	158,037
Cameos and Precious Stones, Unset	..	..	..	..	..	331,332	300,079	287,970	217,854	194,800
Clocks and Parts thereof, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	91,551	88,814	83,804	65,558	78,655
Watches and Parts thereof, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	201,115	231,412	184,351	145,742	234,236
Pipes (Smoking), &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	166,824	188,750	153,138	116,832	108,062
Total, Class XXI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,755,583	1,873,917	1,410,555	1,102,462	1,125,101
CLASS XXII.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments.										
Cameras and Accessories ..	..	..	..	..	..	35,223	42,988	42,173	28,559	58,646
Compasses, Chronometers, Patent Logs, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,302	2,050	2,383	1,444	2,126

Kinematographs, Bioscopes, Magic Lanterns, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	16,190	16,930	†215,828	†193,091	†203,780
Microscopes and Telescopes ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,840	6,502	5,550	5,390	3,800
Phonographs, Gramophones, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	145,721	141,022	123,149	73,057	93,381
Spectacles and Frames ..	..	..	..	..	..	36,822	41,485	34,059	28,787	24,659
Field, Marine, and Opera Glasses ..	..	..	..	..	..	15,750	15,236	15,246	6,079	1,411
Photographic Materials ..	..	..	..	..	..	50,488	54,337	65,482	41,532	51,039
Scientific Instruments and Ap- paratus ..	..	..	..	..	..	41,667	51,958	59,418	37,241	30,092
Surgical and Dental Appliances ..	..	..	..	..	..	161,863	144,560	190,401	127,383	137,927
Total, Class XXII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	504,775	517,677	754,589	543,463	607,530

CLASS XXIII.—(a) Pharma-
ceutical Products; (b) Indus-
trial Chemicals; (c) Chemi-
cals used as Fertilizers.

(a) PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS

Cream of Tartar .. cwt.	45,566	44,644	42,020	31,763	54,260	178,573	191,018	183,079	205,010	398,745
Insecticides, Shoopwashes, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	68,571	77,175	76,135	50,622	61,532
Medicines ..	..	..	..	..	..	206,991	305,400	334,319	323,131	330,892
Oils, Essential (non-spirituous) ..	..	..	..	..	..	51,335	69,588	67,373	77,083	77,785
Opium, Medicinal .. lb.	1,361	922	922	1,140	1,505	1,400	1,434	1,281	1,812	2,618
Saccharin, &c. .. lb.	4,830	4,019	5,637	3,948	5,004	1,393	1,388	1,597	1,505	5,420
Soda—Bicarbonate and Car- bonate .. cwt.	75,786	83,603	81,791	92,904	113,766	23,196	25,504	24,951	30,036	44,481
Other Pharmaceutical Products ..	..	..	..	..	..	266,864	270,670	269,475	318,012	422,260

(b) INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS.

Acids—										
Acetic .. gal.	5,928	4,896	5,708	2,033	1,891	1,888	1,789	2,044	825	1,041
Boric and Salicylic .. cwt.	6,793	6,459	7,368	6,871	5,617	10,695	10,437	11,674	12,533	15,788
Muriatic, Nitric, and Sul- phuric ..	569	442	547	377	352	898	594	711	626	553
Tartaric ..	5,157	9,635	9,698	9,023	12,046	26,025	57,102	56,584	67,139	118,003
Other ..	5,015	6,567	6,953	5,406	7,557	18,072	28,451	21,235	29,202	51,577
Alum ..	4,645	3,146	3,285	2,300	3,842	1,541	1,117	1,160	902	1,961
Calcium, Carbide of ..	234,738	222,538	288,195	234,923	237,143	148,978	144,327	184,844	139,033	118,715

* Kinematograph films formerly included in this item are now included with Kinematographs, etc., Class XXII. † See note *.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS XXIII.—(a) Pharmaceutical Products; (b) Industrial Chemicals; (c) Chemicals used as Fertilizers—continued.										
(b) INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Cyanide of Potassium, Sodium, and Bromide Salts (lb.)	5,580,384	5,382,293	4,525,118	4,023,990	3,498,166	224,160	215,940	185,858	170,221	163,842
Dyes	..	..	..	..	..	33,872	32,829	34,287	42,447	70,290
Perfumery	..	..	..	..	..	104,985	122,646	130,540	130,916	158,424
Potash and Pearlash (crude) and Caustic Potash (in bulk) cwt.	2,090	2,131	2,499	1,343	594	2,078	2,811	3,137	2,788	3,306
Saltpetre	10,257	10,127	10,552	7,500	7,522	12,181	12,409	12,903	11,930	13,854
Sodas—										
Acetate	..	..	..	..	..	5,671	5,001	5,040	4,817	9,667
Ash cwt.	170,229	191,695	181,520	203,572	233,232	49,202	53,083	45,062	50,434	66,178
Caustic	81,750	96,083	98,345	94,073	110,584	45,679	53,642	55,713	48,166	82,760
Crystals	547	364	311	309	631	164	106	95	106	334
Nitrate (see Chemicals used as Fertilizers).										
Salicylate	..	..	..	..	..	948	999	1,278	1,926	8,788
Silicate cwt.	29,050	38,541	34,776	52,428	55,905	7,492	10,556	9,366	13,517	15,144
Sulphate of Copper	10,836	7,531	11,292	16,980	8,192	10,595	7,957	14,479	19,247	10,805
Sulphur (Brimstone)	380,764	465,643	603,865	421,497	769,648	87,386	108,374	148,204	104,343	206,653
Other Industrial Chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	13,931	16,267	17,341	10,934	12,786
(c) FERTILIZERS.										
Ammonia Sulphate cwt.	6	7	244	20,053	9	6	4	79	11,814	20
Bonedust	4,164	8,769	15,341	10,901	..	1,086	2,309	4,378	3,136	..
Guano	484,003	541,873	26,819	2,053	1,800	52,447	64,833	5,733	814	792
Rock Phosphates	1,721,140	1,963,640	3,200,648	3,464,547	3,813,788	228,292	259,994	397,634	397,284	440,434
Soda Nitrate	28,182	63,464	66,783	67,508	112,203	14,088	32,849	37,320	34,059	49,463
Superphosphates	1,264,892	967,480	534,198	502,382	57,790	183,832	155,643	89,474	79,889	10,308
Other	132,930	183,555	212,281	88,238	61,100	32,485	49,916	52,803	19,830	16,579
Total, Class XXIII.	..	..	..	..	..	2,178,600	2,394,162	2,493,192	2,425,689	3,000,894

CLASS XXIV.—Miscellaneous.

Arms, Ammunition, and Explosives—

Arms	..	..	..	..	..	236,953	224,757	197,533	136,191	93,579	in
Cartridges for Military Purposes	..	..	..	..	..	16,542	10,128	3,260	100,809	16,947	
Cartridges, Other	..	..	..	..	..	109,556	157,551	123,882	86,583	108,972	
Cartridge Cases (empty) and Wads	..	..	..	..	..	15,032	20,096	27,885	18,111	16,251	
Detonators and Percussion Caps	..	..	..	..	..	29,390	31,923	33,052	26,205	42,043	
Dynamite, Gelatine Blasting, Gelatine Dynamite and Gelignite lb. 7,981,305	7,288,112	7,314,681	5,749,903	7,640,777	327,059	322,680	301,754	250,747	305,145		
Explosives for the Army or Navy	..	..	..	..	43,897	18,874	115,053	†	†		
Explosives, n.e.l.	..	..	..	..	33,880	59,551	54,030	39,476	39,974		
Fireworks	..	..	..	..	5,892	7,125	8,143	7,541	6,715		
Fuse—											
Cotton	..	..	..	..	282	292	282	118	309		
Mining, Electrical	..	..	..	..	476	726	1,107	10,456	5,159		
N.E.L. coils	953,458	1,042,408	1,032,425	899,232	1,103,500	20,188	22,167	21,849	21,068	27,222	
Powder—											
Blasting lb.	1,989,251	2,955,345	2,529,190	1,514,426	6,655,681	41,506	61,682	51,291	33,365	116,262	
Sporting	142,175	186,053	143,921	110,350	432,724	13,399	14,111	12,847	11,918	16,391	
Shot, Bullets, and Slugs cwt.	88	185	65	68	136	138	306	151	164	312	
Articles for the Army or Navy—Arms (see Arms).											
Military Stores	..	..	..	..	148,285	122,052	137,855	†	†		
Articles for the Commonwealth	..	..	..	..	116,888	155,504	†3,029,876	†	†		
Articles bearing advertisements, &c.	..	..	..	..	17,242	24,747	30,265	†	†		
Art. Works of	..	..	..	..	13,799	9,798	13,555	5,659	8,201		
Bags, Baskets, &c.	..	..	..	..	267,058	315,945	294,648	178,736	204,957		
Minor Articles for	..	..	..	..	28,373	31,402	32,552	†	†		
Blacking, including Dressings, &c.	..	..	..	..	26,169	29,270	24,640	18,838	22,017		
Brushware	..	..	..	..	156,956	163,967	158,372	141,142	159,756		
Candles, Tapers, &c. lb.	713,004	708,650	704,280	693,250	397,510	16,950	15,847	16,331	14,554	10,215	
Combs (Toilet), and Shaving Sets	..	..	..	..	33,424	33,980	31,737	24,641	33,604		

* Includes Warships, £163,000.

† Includes Warships, £2,495,000.

‡ Distributed according to the nature of the goods.

IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS XXIV.—Miscellaneous —continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Electrical Materials, n.e.i. ..	..	..	..	..	..	572,589	677,387	166,759	52,215	74,167
Accumulators or Storage Batteries ..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	180,350	69,454
Arc Lamp Carbons ..	..	..	..	..	..		29,158	18,180	6,036	17,716
Cable and Wire, covered cwt.	..	..	165,582	73,268	137,178		..	1637,426	328,265	548,394
Gums, &c. (See also Resins, Class VIII.) .. cwt.	13,643	16,362	13,445	13,510	20,275	25,991	32,950	22,683	25,699	56,474
Instruments, Musical— Pianos .. No.	19,724	21,025	14,737	7,059	8,505	473,213	533,034	386,411	204,025	255,678
Other Musical Instruments and Parts ..	..	..	..	..	..	131,019	142,374	126,820	71,323	73,936
Matches and Vestas— Wax .. gross boxes	757,718	703,655	339,295	189,214	228,814	115,844	104,340	61,237	66,424	75,441
Wood and other ..	1,115,855	1,398,002	1,403,837	1,074,789	2,048,879	72,281	90,272	104,715	82,809	212,259
Oilmen's Stores ..	..	..	..	..	..	110,068	154,303	178,118	158,771	157,588
Packings—Asbestos and Other Personal and Household Effects (Passengers') ..	..	..	..	..	..	45,060	46,098	55,405	42,645	57,589
Pitch and Tar .. cwt.	19,023	29,805	77,540	20,493	56,729	169,989	157,414	164,565	95,044	53,992
Soap— Toilet, Fancy, &c. .. lb.	1,121,291	1,292,046	1,232,181	1,160,081	964,520	91,238	104,493	101,118	103,045	93,231
N.E.I. (incl. Polishing) ..	1,442,789	2,482,354	2,125,329	1,935,478	680,061	15,796	29,346	26,701	23,139	10,496
Vehicles— Axles and Springs (see Metal Manufactures—Class XVI.) Bicycles, Tricycles, and similar Vehicles and Parts ..	..	..	..	..	..	189,706	247,234	169,839	161,339	224,076
Motor Cycles and similar Vehicles and Frames, partly or wholly finished Bodies for Motor Cars, Lorries, &c., and parts thereof ..	..	..	..	..	..	58,456	124,654	133,977	148,021	191,466
Chassis for Motor Cars ..	..	..	..	..	..	160,542	220,088	216,381	185,799	307,749
Perambulators, Go-carts, and parts and Children's Tricycles ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,018,020	1,451,495	1,333,731	960,251	1,331,942
	..	..	..	..	..	31,357	43,741	32,112	39,160	39,732

Other Vehicles and Parts ..	**	**	**	**	**	161,343	278,880	*495,007	*353,393	*383,213
Minor Articles for Vehicles ..	**	**	**	**	**	16,573	17,566	17,415	\$	\$
Vessels (Ships) Imported No.	25	50	31	10	13	340,045	1,257,655	1,062,300	340,530	485,111
All Other Articles ..	**	**	**	**	**	354,596	347,146	338,775	390,210	407,319
Total, Class XXIV. ..	**	**	**	**	**	5,827,932	7,951,005	11,358,091	5,068,642	6,382,763

SUMMARY.

Importing States—										
New South Wales ..	**	**	**	**	**	27,342,452	32,303,124	32,550,063	27,323,180	33,370,608
Victoria ..	**	**	**	**	**	21,850,963	25,091,074	24,387,073	21,050,310	20,754,070
Queensland ..	**	**	**	**	**	6,212,240	7,456,917	6,714,942	6,428,088	7,000,012
South Australia ..	**	**	**	**	**	6,245,380	6,972,765	7,348,203	4,748,489	5,150,710
Western Australia ..	**	**	**	**	**	4,485,363	5,317,392	5,407,714	3,986,198	4,168,443
Tasmania ..	**	**	**	**	**	816,806	1,009,198	1,025,081	811,255	982,849
Northern Territory ..	**	**	**	**	**	14,284	18,130	20,977	83,708	61,824
Australian War-ships ..	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	2,405,000	**	**
Grand Total ..	**	**	**	**	**	69,067,488	78,158,600	79,749,658	64,431,837	77,498,515

* Including railway wheels, formerly included in Manufactures of Metals, Class XVI, (b.)

+ Included in South Australia.

‡ Formerly included in Electrical Materials, n.e.i. § Distributed according to the nature of the goods.

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

Classified List of Articles Exported (Exclusive of Ships' Stores) from the Commonwealth of Australia, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS 1.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, but excluding Living Animals.						£	£	£	£	£
Butter lb.	101,722,136	66,685,050	75,802,303	54,105,777	18,036,317	4,637,362	3,342,642	3,565,282	2,684,975	1,117,029
Butter Substitutes	80,903	100,630	1,311,050	2,837,020	1,431	1,933	2,181	20,602	47,411	49
Cheese	1,150,363	146,022	1,609,452	2,547,857	159,003	27,243	5,700	42,421	72,828	9,347
Eggs doz.	5,734	6,211	4,872	12,119	3,541	1,124	518	377	735	262
Fish—										
Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process lb.	27,701	21,908	23,702	43,670	11,537	806	696	765	1,900	316
Oysters owt	..	7	..	2	..	..	11	..	4	..
Potted or Concentrated	..	..	..	..	..	327	96	126	100	120
Smoked or Dried (not Salted) lb.	19,527	30,913	24,144	59,631	100,365	925	1,720	2,859	8,068	3,040
Preserved in Tins	500,580	502,777	479,562	544,935	806,512	13,112	11,964	12,313	13,590	19,392
N.E.L. Dried or Salted cwt.	6,904	38,350	11,204	10,781	11,039	23,615	35,152	38,148	29,684	10,432
Honey lb.	353,367	135,318	284,322	151,405	25,162	4,414	1,924	4,094	2,583	1,045
Meats, Poultry, and Game—										
Bacon and Hams lb.	2,340,612	2,174,114	1,866,891	1,220,426	590,788	74,178	68,503	74,718	58,900	35,278
Fresh and Smoked	104,367	33,471	58,268	40,300	41,073	3,882	718	1,373	1,152	1,293
Preserved by Cold Process—										
Beef	108,780,417	142,210,076	216,918,006	292,066,189	111,676,104	1,102,132	1,630,731	2,652,275	4,990,054	2,175,804
Game	3,376	255,207	74,650	79,146	60,939	49	1,193	679	591	1,600
Lamb	42,376,107	35,481,836	50,787,575	57,699,360	14,186,663	677,000	601,890	903,193	1,152,757	325,618
Mutton	87,193,188	79,890,145	154,144,208	185,664,517	24,156,965	956,622	987,488	1,993,330	2,261,091	444,104
Pork	1,641,013	897,929	215,175	48,791	2,783	33,630	16,091	5,250	1,400	108
Poultry pair	16,869	23,390	25,520	14,765	2,155	7,470	10,144	10,979	12,496	1,050
Rabbits and Hares	8,362,994	6,494,259	9,366,290	10,200,016	11,367,538	407,034	320,887	497,508	531,920	724,624
Other lb.	4,025,785	4,797,792	7,685,149	13,107,580	3,945,198	48,391	59,713	99,500	180,811	64,990
Potted and Concentrated	..	..	..	..	..	92,532	108,390	250,352	400,300	103,988
Preserved in Tins, &c.	40,810,300	34,187,389	52,150,183	57,706,271	14,307,264	777,826	642,944	1,084,051	1,853,796	500,955
N.E.L. Salted, &c. cwt.	8,930	9,314	10,238	3,079	1,565	11,668	14,599	17,795	2,785	4,774
Sausage Casings	..	..	..	..	..	114,850	100,100	124,213	98,298	52,026
Milk—										
Dried or in powdered form lb.	146,960	834,254	1,263,803	143,433	160,999	3,307	18,045	19,850	2,831	7,729
Preserved and Concentrated	1,113,363	987,329	2,106,609	4,922,736	772,661	18,683	19,231	55,315	123,725	23,611

						750	723	516	1,011	1,139
Other Animal Foodstuffs	..	..	..	..	..					
Total, Class I.	..	..	..	..	..	9,040,964	8,014,524	11,478,091	11,516,808	5,600,453

CLASS II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin.

Arrowroot	..	..	lb.	51,442	28,055	22,736	72,550	56,481	739	440	318	820	1,293
Biscuits	..	..	..	5,919,385	6,565,815	6,256,327	5,260,556	6,178,431	77,110	83,921	81,798	81,009	116,577
Confectionery	..	..	..	442,772	513,466	450,250	407,204	473,509	18,705	22,062	20,128	18,771	25,169
Foodstuffs—													
Compressed	..	..	ewt.	260,602	128,370	159,359	59,175	54,163	48,279	27,630	32,811	16,081	11,863
Hay and Chaff	..	..	..	133,719	99,651	101,070	123,917	74,851	25,293	25,313	20,846	42,785	18,815
Oil Cake and Linseed Cake	..	..	entl.	15,285	10,102	3,229	14,567	13,468	4,586	3,386	2,233	5,540	5,747
Fruits, Dried—													
Raisins	..	..	lb.	237,136	1,514,078	1,018,320	1,184,164	6,952,011	3,608	27,505	25,365	19,506	215,270
Other	..	..	..	1,051,659	1,031,191	500,265	1,129,604	1,302,837	20,232	20,507	6,734	16,185	28,790
Fruits, Fresh—													
Apples	..	..	entl.	545,770	604,276	493,118	218,293	506,407	341,732	411,737	325,600	139,542	374,043
Bananas	..	..	..	3	2	17	17	1	3	3	..	22	1
Citrus	..	..	..	48,214	30,667	29,012	15,992	20,346	31,777	26,016	22,865	14,370	14,810
Pineapples	..	..	..	4,543	4,429	6,563	5,607	3,682	2,864	3,004	3,980	3,128	2,888
Other	..	..	..	53,307	29,321	55,627	18,405	25,022	44,404	26,940	47,355	18,962	23,563
Fruits, &c., Preserved in liquid	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fruits, Pulped	..	..	lb.	996,943	1,745,839	317,483	253,108	484,208	13,167	23,422	4,916	4,067	8,230
Grain and Pulse—													
Unprepared—													
Barley	..	..	entl.	4,710	713	3,707	51,761	92,561	1,256	322	1,069	15,245	36,661
Maize	..	..	..	11,152	21,262	8,546	6,809	2,373	3,438	8,402	3,349	2,873	1,088
Oats	..	..	..	156,586	42,510	44,512	15,205	292,822	46,493	14,088	14,102	7,904	85,119
Wheat	..	..	..	33,088,704	19,502,549	25,753,732	2,526,356	17,172,696	9,641,608	6,403,237	7,987,477	859,027	7,997,584
Other	..	..	..	627	2,206	337	161	187	232	1,081	222	178	153
Prepared or Manufactured—													
Barley, Pearl and Scotch	..	..	lb.	588	1,161	63,064	7,314	83,982	8	15	406	52	650
Bran, Pollard, &c.	..	..	entl.	215,337	147,840	269,440	165,378	93,393	55,304	46,874	68,676	60,298	34,784
Flour (Wheaten)	..	..	..	3,517,831	3,361,873	4,433,161	1,070,371	2,939,114	1,391,537	1,456,668	1,803,667	509,389	1,738,716
Oatmeal, &c.	..	..	lb.	422,413	132,304	678,586	141,119	140,230	2,009	1,039	3,201	1,738	1,752
Rice, Cleaned	..	..	entl.	151,608	148,452	136,001	219,203	199,055	78,064	87,886	84,842	129,065	119,089
Rice Meal and Flour	..	..	..	56,861	49,224	47,629	52,086	37,474	11,849	10,359	10,738	12,321	14,402
Other, Prepared	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,154	1,028	1,634	2,107	1,070

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS II. — Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Grain and Pulse (Legumes)—										
Beans and Peas .. cwt.	61,455	32,213	6,358	15,937	4,476	29,283	13,354	4,202	8,697	4,198
Peas, Split	228	169	153	418	375	188	155	115	478	394
Hops lb.	43,576	51,708	7,215	7,163	36,079	2,099	2,956	452	496	1,767
Jams and Jellies	1,288,729	1,429,338	1,858,231	4,770,017	22,819,553	20,896	23,089	29,402	90,000	437,144
Macaroni and Vermicelli	171,487	181,899	187,337	288,197	283,580	2,221	2,337	2,458	4,328	5,163
Malt Extract	22,245	24,740	30,331	24,337	31,883	1,176	1,334	1,512	1,730	1,979
Nuts, Edible	..	..	..	..	..	1,430	1,954	1,621	2,128	1,382
Pickles, Sauces, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	1,817	2,587	2,629	2,595	3,617
Salt	..	..	..	..	..	7,621	15,860	11,099	10,692	33,133
Sugar—										
Cane cwt.	146,623	46,129	68,381	368,662	22,066	120,956	39,614	54,322	319,494	22,458
Other	827	946	1,304	6,380	2,579	535	709	723	3,907	2,569
Vegetables—										
Dried or Concentrated	..	..	..	..	..	119	183	427	344	794
Onions cwt.	129,199	73,557	76,264	67,435	80,647	31,827	34,940	28,855	34,268	27,387
Potatoes	36,681	32,375	33,780	36,063	21,154	12,241	15,331	12,012	12,600	13,110
Other cwt.	3,836	2,835	2,267	4,915	1,794	2,270	2,264	1,715	2,372	1,492
Other Vegetable Foodstuffs	..	..	..	..	..	5,889	5,334	5,812	7,190	8,711
Total, Class II.	..	..	..	..	..	12,120,818	8,911,125	10,810,392	2,498,764	11,465,119
CLASS III. — Beverages (non-alcoholic) and Substances used in making.										
Cocoa and Chocolate .. lb.	22,708	26,303	20,746	28,218	19,580	1,917	2,248	1,694	2,370	3,201
Cocoa Beans, Shells, and Nibs	42,104	29,838	8,055	53,362	151,200	361	970	89	1,120	4,130
Coffee and Chicory—										
Coffee, Raw and Kiln Dried	127,096	88,858	95,999	93,671	167,487	4,518	3,506	3,726	3,508	6,060

Coffee and Chicory.										
Roasted and Ground ..	22,072	24,032	22,746	53,701	61,844	1,245	1,476	1,245	2,856	3,707
Tea	1,062,608	1,601,385	1,397,032	2,154,615	1,961,300	77,014	70,281	58,105	95,857	100,080
Other	..	..	..	..	..	5,240	4,743	5,821	*15,857	+17,172

Total, Class III.	..	..	..	..	..	91,195	83,224	70,772	121,628	134,908
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CLASS IV.—Spirits and Alcoholic Liquors

Ale, Beer, Cider, and Perry gal.	50,129	52,486	40,179	125,808	140,510	7,990	8,045	6,569	20,512	22,823
Spirits—										
Beverages	240,103	288,213	220,169	384,035	412,240	38,445	38,123	34,444	67,268	83,778
Other	24,144	10,368	10,154	9,074	11,506	9,712	8,959	7,016	7,970	9,155
Wine, Fermented—										
Sparkling	2,343	2,407	1,768	2,325	3,638	4,126	4,803	3,767	4,106	7,001
Other	1,007,624	784,371	701,872	635,570	726,113	147,608	116,327	102,263	97,337	113,508

Total, Class IV.	..	..	..	..	..	207,881	174,267	154,059	197,193	236,355
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CLASS V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof.

Tobacco—										
Manufactured .. lb.	1,144,272	1,150,401	1,108,907	1,403,431	1,048,355	111,349	121,806	115,276	130,699	103,253
Unmanufactured ..	639,272	654,541	630,444	7,425	157,219	3,045	2,435	3,722	323	726
Cigars	14,161	11,838	11,158	9,076	16,236	4,509	3,691	3,917	3,484	6,240
Cigarettes	7,684	9,816	12,853	20,305	136,208	2,829	3,470	4,614	7,115	31,931

Total, Class V.	..	..	..	..	..	121,732	131,402	127,629	141,621	232,150
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CLASS VI.—Live Animals.

Cattle	No.	9,964	16,083	14,605	10,342	5,857	45,670	65,735	55,801	40,648	29,258
Horses	..	10,109	9,207	8,562	24,107	13,209	219,951	189,544	183,730	459,978	277,111
Pigs	..	385	609	440	168	64	748	1,025	1,336	511	582
Poultry	..	2,218	3,859	2,480	1,164	1,059	1,068	1,231	1,074	603	781
Sheep	..	24,219	34,113	41,770	16,889	7,325	38,729	72,522	75,073	37,826	19,004
Other Animals ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,542	2,900	3,604	1,734	1,264

Total, Class VI.	..	..	..	..	..	..	310,708	332,957	300,618	541,300	328,000
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* Includes Fruit Juices and Syrups, £10,000. † Includes Fruit Juices and Syrups, £13,093.

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS VII.—Animal Substances (mainly unmanufactured) not Foodstuffs.						£	£	£	£	£
Bones cwt.	19,273	22,851	41,175	38,211	18,936	10,190	12,776	22,909	22,264	10,824
Feathers, Undressed	..	..	..	..	..	2,971	2,020	1,570	608	63
Gelatine, Glue and Cements	..	..	..	..	..	1,037	3,784	7,771	4,638	8,123
Olue Pieces and Sinews cwt.	29,872	33,933	38,934	31,973	24,637	13,886	18,368	23,616	18,187	13,517
Hair, &c.—										
Curled lb.	0,967	9,077	17,532	35,950	39,506	231	396	798	1,444	1,911
Human, not Made Up	..	..	..	..	..	85	301	71	122	280
Other lb.	499,927	548,746	528,107	386,246	629,065	32,280	41,084	36,198	32,286	27,911
Hides and Skins—										
Calf No.	548,798	821,202	1,007,925	278,458	204,028	610,145	999,486	1,654,878	75,751	53,940
Cattle	..	..	..	937,224	395,509	..	..	..	1,303,201	505,428
Horse	2,070	12,566	5,150	2,800	944	1,112	7,708	3,093	1,934	838
Rabbit and Hare lb.	10,388,716	9,856,034	9,790,662	6,331,031	5,839,950	499,355	577,050	621,630	231,286	265,724
Sheep, with Wool No.	8,832,300	10,470,072	10,948,232	9,368,068	5,798,334	1,579,545	1,985,029	2,482,059	1,690,652	1,180,499
Without Wool	1,081,315	459,658	165,702	1,363,827	1,920,809	34,866	18,563	7,002	73,876	92,273
Other	..	..	..	..	..	502,656	701,918	777,345	145,793	330,766
Hoofs cwt.	8,832	10,652	12,911	11,278	8,741	3,291	5,044	8,347	4,247	2,512
Horns	..	..	..	..	..	27,476	31,898	32,056	15,920	6,517
Pearlshell cwt.	39,126	64,970	41,813	26,276	50,124	330,003	524,281	383,193	179,430	191,052
Tortoiseshell lb.	3,308	5,170	3,244	1,244	570	2,279	3,454	2,081	822	333
Wool—										
Greasy	378,223,623	557,832,718	531,436,878	443,953,830	411,252,966	21,394,798	22,073,172	21,470,782	17,476,637	20,328,261
Scoured	69,257,534	60,230,056	60,888,364	60,853,325	71,964,076	4,400,989	3,958,092	4,381,610	4,114,524	5,845,174
Tops	2,513,106	3,018,050	3,561,722	4,095,960	4,981,975	275,406	323,299	415,670	511,021	680,650
Yarns—										
Wool, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	..	247	300	92	182	166
Total, Class VII.	..	..	..	..	..	59,722,868	31,288,989	32,330,837	25,904,825	29,540,807
CLASS VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.										
Bark, Tanning cwt.	253,556	168,045	144,352	77,658	94,468	104,646	72,128	60,411	32,025	41,733
Broom Corn Millet cwt.	1,812	1,684	241	763	1,348	1,957	2,204	336	1,417	2,530

Copra cwt.	10,785	47,599	10,345	6,522	54,472	9,914	50,191	16,101	6,088	61,618
Corks and Bunges, and Manu- factures of Cork	..	..	..	..	..	2,575	2,213	1,098	1,376	2,365
Ferns, Dried	..	..	..	..	..	9,180	5,511	6,484	5,940	342
Fibres—										
Rags cwt.	9,151	9,049	15,657	16,177	17,450	10,702	11,163	10,458	20,527	33,078
Other	..	..	..	..	..	6,868	4,514	5,156	2,595	2,258
Plants, Trees, and Bulbs	..	..	..	..	..	16,816	17,348	14,688	16,611	13,972
Resin cwt.	3,716	19,743	26,186	23,313	34,523	3,285	6,743	8,842	7,969	13,266
Sandalwood	147,048	70,095	133,675	177,149	133,116	73,396	32,900	57,947	92,435	71,493
Seeds	..	..	..	..	..	31,693	32,597	28,078	20,805	24,013
Other Vegetable Substances	..	..	..	..	..	1,514	2,128	5,045	3,342	2,357
Total, Class VIII.	..	..	..	..	..	272,526	239,640	223,244	211,190	269,019

CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel; (b)
Textiles; and (c) Manufactured
Fibres.

(a) APPAREL.

Apparel and Attire, n.e.i.	..	..	..	..	..	63,407	65,775	70,303	103,780	181,559
Minor Articles for	..	..	..	..	..	3,987	3,745	5,618	3,915	3,740
Boots, Shoes, and Slippers	..	..	..	..	..	19,067	17,023	16,717	21,864	32,347
Minor Articles for	..	..	..	..	..	1,698	1,687	1,382	1,332	2,535
Furs and Other Skins	..	..	..	..	..	4,258	2,342	4,789	1,531	452
Gloves	..	..	..	..	..	2,419	3,211	3,990	2,187	1,228
Hats and Caps, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	7,812	8,641	9,801	7,090	12,103
Minor Articles for	..	..	..	..	..	2,001	2,705	3,143	743	1,544
Other Apparel	..	..	..	..	..	4,307	8,030	7,587	6,251	8,834

(b) TEXTILES.

Cosies, Cushions, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	7,663	8,087	7,699	10,418	9,765
Piece Goods—										
Canvas and Duck	..	..	..	..	..	4,507	3,550	3,698	2,884	5,410
Cotton and Linen	..	..	..	..	..	46,573	51,107	46,645	68,725	96,050
Silk, or containing Silk	..	..	..	..	..	13,063	11,083	9,539	9,295	19,260
Velvets, Velveteens, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	7,796	6,752	5,378	8,087	9,817
Woolens	..	..	..	..	..	16,420	15,425	14,824	18,083	16,396
Other	..	..	..	..	..	4,988	4,842	4,330	8,563	9,272
Sewing Silks, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	6,261	5,416	4,500	4,734	7,169
Other Textiles	..	..	..	..	..	7,919	9,657	7,997	13,116	10,025

* Includes Blankets and Blanketing, £5184.

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.					
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	
CLASS IX.—(a) Apparel; (b) Textiles; and (c) Manufactured Fibres—continued.											
(c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES						£	£	£	£	£	
Bags and Sacks—											
Corn and Flour .. doz.	23,461	37,763	30,802	54,176	19,506	6,222	11,607	10,710	16,494	7,166	
Other	..	..	..	..	..	6,827	18,864	8,449	*20,256	20,083	
Cordage and Twines—											
Metal Cordage .. cwt.	4,075	6,465	3,242	1,571	2,934	8,792	10,201	7,753	3,752	9,284	
Other	..	..	..	..	..	12,206	11,751	13,168	13,311	18,772	
Other Manufactured Fibres, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	181	146	263	200	90	
Total, Class IX.	..	..	..	..	..	258,264	281,477	270,278	344,611	482,001	
CLASS X.—Oils, Fats, and Waxes.											
Glycerine, Lanoline, &c.	lb.	888,803	1,292,020	1,115,074	690,744	655,699	21,940	21,218	24,491	15,997	17,887
Greases, including Axle, &c.	cwt.	4,899	2,663	4,138	4,859	3,022	3,244	2,827	2,878	3,103	3,656
Lard and Refined Animal Fats	lb.	3,399,386	2,092,422	4,209,987	1,491,140	342,503	57,861	37,063	85,194	31,542	13,736
Oils—											
Benzine, Benzoline, Naphtha, and Mineral, N.E.I. ..	gal.	207,352	307,198	301,325	176,134	203,241	11,182	16,433	18,016	12,485	15,516
Coconut	cwt.	101,921	103,233	39,535	84,619	82,165	181,036	196,408	85,552	174,964	163,000
Kerosene, &c. ..	gal.	335,135	366,157	437,445	362,669	393,731	13,864	15,256	19,560	15,800	19,692
Lubricating (Mineral) ..	..	102,406	95,713	129,164	172,465	232,066	8,268	9,267	12,170	15,974	22,199
Tallow	..	220,170	164,060	111,346	169,928	100,403	25,908	17,705	12,090	16,207	18,425
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,422	23,801	140,633	†215,493	†135,661
Tallow, Unrefined ..	cwt.	1,345,372	1,082,358	1,439,388	1,109,839	356,398	1,936,599	1,549,694	2,162,861	1,571,488	443,003
Other Fats and Waxes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,521	9,283	11,507	137,553	155,557
Total, Class X.	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,280,844	1,897,936	2,574,952	2,110,606	910,032

**CLASS XI.—Paints and Var-
nishes.**

**CLASS XII.—Stones and
Minerals used Industrially.**

Charcoal	cwt.	6,895	9,390	80	94	1,044	2,107	2,450	27	10	214
Coal	ton	1,087,857	2,152,385	2,098,505	1,371,745	931,349	900,622	1,147,013	1,121,505	720,632	509,735
Coke	..	8,408	9,697	8,034	14,329	25,253	7,702	8,398	8,310	15,115	29,141
Plumbago, &c. ..	cwt.	191	404	263	464	394	174	321	201	580	417
Shale, Kerosene ..	ton	6,245	285	442	450	20	11,609	720	1,083	1,120	70
Stone, including Marble and Slate	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,087	3,900	3,698	5,052	4,874
Total Class XII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	928,301	1,162,808	1,134,824	743,121	544,460

CLASS XIII.—Specie.

Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,829,689	10,440,958	2,092,891	1,941,447	9,510,731
Silver	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,823	37,537	99,034	52,238	32,935
Bronze	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	20	715	295
Total, Class XIII. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,850,546	10,477,695	2,191,945	1,994,400	9,549,961

**CLASS XIV.—Metals, Un-
manufactured.**

Antimony	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,181	2,046	1,972	5,736	44,017
Concentrates, except Gold—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Copper	cwt.	1,610	9,370	7,973	785	347	416	4,213	6,103	1,201	618
Silver and Silver Lead ..	..	2,795,970	2,069,151	3,301,605	448,577	192,150	1,155,697	1,074,153	1,730,904	228,745	83,251
Tin	..	3,617	3,153	8,164	2,630	4,045	19,327	18,727	49,169	10,041	14,060
Zinc	..	8,512,077	9,250,644	9,538,169	2,409,815	3,685,390	1,619,426	1,969,741	2,243,346	613,219	1,306,841
Other	..	217	1,314	1,932	4,397	3,119	84	744	1,099	8,612	14,541
Copper—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Contained in Matte ..	..	404,490	392,591	423,189	162,975	130,782	1,100,041	1,411,244	1,386,064	531,580	571,334
Ingots	..	401,515	484,182	423,222	506,214	607,059	1,177,390	1,803,103	1,493,236	1,697,674	2,961,047
Gold—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bar, Dust, Ingots, &c. oz.	..	496,655	403,847	288,457	147,867	204,071	1,711,093	1,403,621	972,160	479,797	841,058
Contained in Matte ..	..	114,738	126,316	105,367	50,942	50,284	437,761	473,791	403,869	203,606	197,469
Iron, Pig	cwt.	10,967	8,200	5,303	37,450	53,494	2,152	1,779	1,191	8,126	12,892

* Includes Bran and Chaff Bags, £8602. † Includes Fish Oil, £197,380. ‡ Includes Stearine, £36,388.

§ Includes Fish Oil, £111,165.

|| Includes Stearine, £54,000.

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS XIV.—Metals, Un-manufactured.—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Lead—										
Contained in Matte .. cwt.	397,342	502,264	524,513	737,416	821,160	243,380	355,921	415,724	602,885	822,563
Pig	1,358,308	1,438,681	1,529,075	1,427,455	1,636,974	865,164	1,262,034	1,431,991	1,406,448	2,271,643
Mixed, viz., Aluminium, Bri-tannia, &c.	7,300	7,541	4,811	1,359	930	12,124	19,632	11,625	4,819	3,755
Ores, Clays, and Mineral Earths—										
Alunite	20,274	68,500	44,700	52,400	12,800	3,822	13,700	8,040	10,480	2,560
Antimony	17,985	30,894	51,007	50,316	74,631	15,785	25,548	43,485	47,709	108,992
Bismuth	2,307	610	588	1,295	2,002	10,572	4,641	4,475	10,981	22,715
Chrome		453					80			
Copper	263,078	250,320	160,784	141,578	89,035	68,114	90,503	92,537	72,362	58,052
Gold Ore, Quartz, and Concentrates	33,604	34,231	31,230	15,654	6,232	67,223	69,970	76,296	52,586	25,718
Iron	197	372		78,041	156,800	13	10		4,506	12,036
Manganese	4	51		5	10,414	10	13		8	5,887
Molybdenite	1,876	2,873	2,684	2,080	2,569	12,426	15,538	19,475	53,868	58,891
Platinum oz.	5	26	432		91	2,990	4,131	3,135	804	727
Pyrites cwt.	2,534	1,155	1,904	620	1,088	13,112	5,000	8,554	3,089	9,853
Scheelite	430,073	326,116	239,241	104,596	3,415	246,374	214,304	165,018	74,668	2,855
Silver and Silver-lead ..	52,104	61,551	81,220	40,215	44,066	281,208	392,082	472,304	188,038	243,786
Tin	23,050	20,428	15,123	9,695	18,632	119,617	97,647	80,790	48,693	165,139
Wolfram	135,691	75,313	1,863		505	21,809	13,811	326		878
Zinc	13,130	18,565	11,791	8,353	35,319	4,955	5,080	4,587	1,918	6,901
Other	728	248	464	70	79	5,438	1,918	3,722	568	660
Platinum—Bars, Strips, &c. oz.	1,436	1,410	990	600	647	196	190	134	100	200
Quicksilver lb.										
Silver—										
Bar, Ingot, and Sheet .. oz.	4,708,518	4,934,830	5,485,665	4,384,222	3,520,719	485,417	580,384	634,630	433,469	367,069
Contained in Matte	2,312,799	2,747,540	2,623,352	2,467,183	3,070,799	219,971	256,728	266,444	247,012	336,220
Tin—Ingots cwt.	82,935	77,501	68,392	29,891	68,690	765,179	790,588	690,211	226,180	576,983
Total, Class XIV.						10,692,568	12,347,735	12,724,126	7,279,167	11,552,539

**CLASS XV.—Metals, Partly
Manufactured.**

Copper—Bars, Rods, Strips cwt.	466	402	91	353	48	1,003	1,987	529	1,765	418
Iron and Steel—										
Bar, Angle, Blooms, In-										
gots, Hoop, &c.	16,728	34,486	48,472	11,734	35,655	11,186	16,216	16,794	8,806	27,732
Scrap	38,557	46,316	85,849	97,834	107,603	4,401	5,344	10,523	11,269	9,825
Other	..	..	..	..	..	17,733	20,765	24,164	*131,558	†203,507
Total, Class XV. ..	..	..	..	..	..	35,222	44,311	51,010	153,488	241,572

**CLASS XVI.—(a) Machines
and Machinery; (b) Other
Manufactures of Metal.**

(a) MACHINES AND MACHINERY.

Cream Separators	..	..	..	..	..	9,492	10,470	8,420	3,272	2,940
Engines	..	..	..	..	..	6,684	7,864	11,602	8,598	6,487
Implements, Agricultural, &c.—										
Harvesters, Stripper ..	..	..	..	..	..	87,254	102,008	162,700	..	75
Other	..	..	..	..	..	29,641	41,413	34,849	15,877	26,938
Machinery and Appliances,										
Electrical	..	..	..	..	..	17,684	17,736	23,038	16,950	16,477
Machinery, Mining	..	..	..	..	..	18,869	14,864	36,245	48,848	73,221
Printing Machines and										
Presses, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	6,813	6,364	5,542	5,564	3,895
Sewing, Stitching, &c.,										
Machines	..	..	..	..	..	8,620	8,885	7,528	14,608	11,206
Other Machinery	..	..	..	..	..	90,605	91,380	104,829	89,709	77,505

**(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF
METAL.**

Cutlery	..	..	..	..	..	7,431	6,143	7,044	6,462	8,146
Iron and Steel—										
Girders, Beams, &c. cwt.	9,349	11,360	10,919	9,410	10,608	3,922	4,754	4,682	3,525	4,504
Plate and Sheet—										
Galvanized	32,584	30,210	29,045	18,348	8,630	28,708	26,716	26,111	17,059	12,428
Not Galvanized	8,708	7,489	4,845	4,346	5,468	4,990	4,876	3,189	3,283	5,872

* Includes Zinc bars, blocks, &c., £112,540.

† Includes Zinc bars, blocks, &c., £167,306.

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS XVI.—(a) Machines and Machinery; (b) Other Manufactures of Metal—continued.										
(b) OTHER MANUFACTURES OF METAL—continued.						£	£	£	£	£
Lamps and Lampware	..	..	..	..	..	7,123	6,207	4,970	3,627	4,423
Lead—Sheet and Piping cwt.	14,010	17,916	14,989	14,190	10,868	12,155	18,812	16,874	17,445	17,617
Nails	4,920	4,807	4,845	3,739	8,738	6,125	5,945	5,936	4,706	12,020
Netting—Wire	..	..	..	..	..	2,497	3,160	2,739	2,042	14,584
Pipes and Tubes—Iron and Steel	..	..	..	..	..	19,476	15,437	11,682	11,508	15,274
Printers' Materials, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,938	4,780	3,591	2,110	3,521
Rails, Fishplates, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	10,213	4,416	9,591	5,088	6,094
Tools of Trade, not being Machines	..	..	..	..	..	15,437	14,845	14,092	14,700	11,620
Wire—										
Barbed cwt.	2,578	4,881	1,306	1,278	1,911	1,638	1,232	858	893	2,200
Iron and Steel	2,282	2,429	1,462	1,852	5,097	1,232	1,526	856	1,414	4,187
Other	..	..	..	..	..	1,103	1,860	1,641	4,206	1,307
Other Metal Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	116,667	160,129	140,031	126,137	204,071
Total, Class XVI. ..	..	..	..	..	..	519,437	571,822	649,300	424,841	547,878
CLASS XVII.—Indiarubber and Leather, and Manufactures and Substitutes therefor.										
Indiarubber and Manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	119,055	101,266	111,694	103,780	128,361
Leather	..	..	..	..	..	506,129	648,338	628,293	1,182,018	1,136,583
Leather Manufactures ..	..	..	..	..	..	23,693	21,567	19,918	23,733	24,981
Total, Class XVII. ..	..	..	..	..	..	648,877	771,171	759,905	1,310,131	1,289,925

**CLASS XVIII.—Wood and
Wicker, Raw and Manu-
factured.**

Furniture, and Minor Articles
therefor

Timber—

Dressed, n.e.i. sup. ft.

Logs and Spars, in Rough ..

Palings No.

Undressed sup. ft.

Other Timber

Wicker, Wood, &c., and Manu-
factures

Total, Class XVIII. ..

**CLASS XIX.—Earthenware,
Cements, China, Glass, &c.**

Cement (Portland) .. cwt.

Earthenware, Brownware, and

Stoneware, including Fire-

clay Manufactures and Fire

Lumps

Glass

Glassware—

Bottles, Empty

Other

Other Earthenware, &c. ..

Total, Class XIX. ..

**CLASS XX.—Paper and
Stationery.**

Paper—

Advertising Matter

Other

Stationery—

Books (printed), Music, &c.

Pictures (not Advertising)

Other Stationery

Total, Class XX. ..

16,322	14,624	13,550	8,040	10,057
12,599	11,542	8,160	9,327	7,190
23,024	14,950	25,325	4,020	1,716
4,931	3,734	2,688	2,403	1,225
1,019,648	859,357	964,938	778,073	385,630
1,831	1,763	931	1,090	556
38,193	36,716	33,686	29,129	28,251
1,116,548	941,676	1,049,278	832,082	434,645
5,866	3,858	3,338	4,120	5,512
5,041	6,063	7,483	4,538	5,048
1,012	1,225	782	663	932
8,248	8,872	7,085	13,426	32,076
3,987	3,879	3,242	3,220	3,645
5,050	10,720	7,397	5,746	† 19,672
29,204	34,617	29,327	31,711	67,785
5,381	7,045	6,959	13,441	9,268
17,417	12,523	11,849	11,093	12,600
83,170	124,399	91,955	74,525	78,756
12,181	11,710	11,677	8,473	4,108
28,759	28,046	23,878	19,341	26,001
146,908	183,722	146,318	126,873	130,733

† Includes Gypsum, etc., £15,396.

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
CLASS XXI.—Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods.						£	£	£	£	£
Fancy Goods	..	..	..	..	..	13,605	10,800	11,853	7,300	8,027
Jewellery —										
Carneos and Precious Stones, Unset	..	..	..	..	..	173,899	190,946	203,652	34,172	35,801
Jewellery and Imitation Jewellery	..	..	..	..	..	111,543	44,542	20,702	13,751	18,924
Pipes—Smoking, Cigars and Cigarette Holders, &c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,896	3,041	3,191	2,136	1,075
Timepieces —										
Clocks and Parts	..	..	..	..	..	1,022	713	880	517	979
Watches and Parts	..	..	..	..	..	6,442	8,106	10,648	7,163	3,924
Total, Class XXI.	..	..	..	..	..	310,407	258,148	259,992	65,039	70,320
CLASS XXII.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments.										
.. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	71,704	99,419	71,873	77,120	88,048
CLASS XXIII.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers.										
Pharmaceutical Products —										
Medicines	..	..	..	..	..	47,589	47,076	48,214	53,507	75,956
Oil—Eucalyptus	..	..	..	..	..	24,760	21,867	40,538	21,335	35,813
Other	..	..	..	..	..	47,706	59,496	44,999	32,919	95,980
Industrial Chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	17,760	19,188	18,428	43,035	48,517
Fertilizers —										
Ammonia Sulphate cwt. ..	56,639	73,193	46,067	113,801	129,651	37,141	51,022	31,577	75,379	102,821
Bonedust	122,456	125,546	86,295	148,229	71,795	34,787	38,188	26,023	45,707	22,563
Guano	2,719	500	6,242	2,800	..	603	100	848	470	..
Rock Phosphates	2,106	..	18,555	22,340	75,839	353	..	3,050	3,429	10,695

Soda Nitrate	6,107	5,523	10,154	1,500	2,619	3,098	2,660	5,386	897	1,835
Superphosphates	200,925	182,377	257,029	311,067	823,361	38,007	34,400	47,396	64,224	150,862
Other	215,382	146,349	237,734	224,309	80,961	53,510	49,316	63,154	38,072	28,639
Total, Class XXIII.						305,374	323,313	329,413	379,874	579,101
CLASS XXIV.—Miscellaneous.										
Arms						3,919	3,679	3,694	1,361	1,508
Ammunition and Explosives						12,323	10,916	8,155	16,863	13,613
Boats, Launches, &c.						26,638	15,446	16,725	7,911	5,765
Brushware						2,459	3,599	2,900	2,813	4,377
Candles lb. 30,381	25,283	29,916	27,892	34,131	798	625	735	698	1,011	
Electrical Materials						20,664	35,884	15,003	18,366	29,754
Guns, Dry cwt. 10,847	1,984	1,000	506	1,080	4,765	1,904	1,551	1,097	1,357	
Instruments, Musical—										
Pianos and Parts						4,933	5,355	4,975	3,126	2,325
Other						3,593	5,289	5,500	2,018	1,970
Matches—										
Wax gross per 100	12,333	10,687	10,323	5,127	25,739	1,637	1,609	1,867	1,209	4,631
Wood and Other	23,691	30,263	29,474	34,083	88,796	1,678	2,218	2,438	3,842	6,352
Oilmen's Stores						13,774	21,649	30,950	33,071	32,010
Personal and Household Effects						58,192	59,207	51,562	63,927	37,617
Soap lb. 7,150,595	8,664,008	9,534,354	9,907,008	8,471,151	74,990	88,241	96,161	103,198	110,933	
Vehicles—										
Bicycles, &c., and Parts						3,684	2,610	2,778	2,305	5,600
Motor Cars, Lorries, &c., and Parts						30,834	31,381	30,530	39,815	29,111
Other Vehicles and Parts						19,671	17,825	16,284	12,106	6,679
Vessels Transferred Abroad No. 8	8	12	10	12		17,005	60,300	418,220	129,950	289,000
Other Articles						83,135	95,424	93,996	131,220	111,694
Total, Class XXIV.						385,292	469,161	810,080	574,990	698,367

EXPORTS (HOME AND FOREIGN PRODUCE), AUSTRALIA, 1911-1915-16.

ARTICLE.	QUANTITY.					VALUE.				
	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.
SUMMARY.*										
States of Final Shipment--										
New South Wales	..	..	..	..	..	32,161,401	32,956,529	32,847,769	28,106,071	40,055,724
Victoria	..	..	..	..	..	18,915,716	19,112,121	17,637,591	12,340,662	14,746,544
Queensland	..	..	..	..	..	8,389,284	9,209,454	12,552,748	13,015,484	8,106,123
South Australia	..	..	..	..	..	10,174,946	9,615,270	9,809,763	3,560,335	8,136,085
Western Australia	..	..	..	..	..	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,102,240	3,120,798	4,197,477
Tasmania	..	..	..	..	..	625,031	499,894	513,727	420,007	612,110
Northern Territory	..	..	..	..	..	44,662	59,106	67,911	13,319	20,953
Total (Australian Produce	..	..	..	..	..	76,205,210	75,961,563	75,138,147	58,122,573	71,867,466
Other Produce	..	..	..	..	..	3,277,048	3,134,527	3,433,622	2,470,003	2,907,559
Grand Total	..	..	..	..	..	79,482,258	79,096,090	78,571,769	60,592,576	74,775,025

* The figures given in this Summary represent the gross exports from each State, i.e., the whole of the goods shipped overseas direct from each State. Owing to the abandonment by the Customs Department in September, 1910, of the records of Inter-State trade, it is no longer possible to make any adjustment on account of goods transferred from one State to another for transhipment to an overseas country.

Section IV.—Finance.
COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.
RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.
Customs	£ 7,669,370	£ 12,071,434	£ 13,065,924	£ 12,652,736	£ 12,105,099	£ 13,621,471
Excise	1,224,340	2,638,702	2,497,100	2,385,333	2,771,556	3,323,470
Land Tax	...	1,368,437	1,564,704	1,600,943	1,933,696	2,040,176
Probate and Succession Duties	...	...	...	...	39,646	923,300
Income Tax	...	...	...	...	...	3,833,471
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,373,801	3,918,254	4,236,313	4,510,917	4,994,542	5,065,183
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	34,730	33,992	28,328	21,906	20,670
Northern Territory	...	31,325	40,084	55,731	53,026	61,384
Coinage	...	156,460	122,647	208,348	308,515	340,730
Other Receipts	29,805	313,239	376,321	349,085	671,213	1,566,508
Total Revenue	11,206,085	20,548,530	21,907,094	21,740,423	23,419,798	30,627,043
Per head of population	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 12 7	£ s. d. 4 9 3	£ s. d. 4 10 9	£ s. d. 6 4 4

† The revenue was augmented by loans to the amount of £16,529,320 in 1914-15 and £60,134,680 in 1915-16.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.*
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT	£ 32,185	£ 23,842	£ 21,648	£ 17,815	£ 24,750	£ 23,497
PARLIAMENT	122,726	189,700	281,261	243,013	340,505	563,286
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office	a	7,049	9,143	8,961	11,086	
Auditor General, Staff, etc. (b)	c	9,454	10,663	12,144	11,943	
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc.	d	17,881	20,683	22,300	23,825	
Miscellaneous	e	2,316	17,368	39,418	10,367	
Total Dept. of Prime Minister		36,730	57,857	82,723	56,641	61,560
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury	4,502	13,708	17,092	22,634	26,291	
Land and Income Tax Office	...	52,375	73,784	76,617	82,286	
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office	...	30,510	42,543	44,902	46,421	
Old Age Pensions, etc.	...	2,153,400	2,288,388	2,579,265	2,731,040	3,820,766
Maternity Allowance	...	...	412,375	874,900	694,675	639,715
Administration	...	...	5,867	10,137	12,367	
Other Expenditure	f 7,545	g 47,605	48,553	75,322	g 159,259	
New Works	...	...	4,076	1,637	6,306	
Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	9,311,078	3,501,640	3,486,114	3,758,875	4,062,265
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation	...	36,007	29,024	36,837	35,373	
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	23,291	22,708	24,883	24,152	
Other Expenditure	2,680	12,701	15,725	17,049	19,856	
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	62,809	66,517	82,438	79,781	85,675
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative	7,718	15,664	16,486	18,360	17,547	
High Commissioner's Office	...	17,292	24,351	27,607	28,692	
Papua	20,000	30,290	64,967	60,652	44,126	
Northern Territory	...	246,758	281,140	334,331	413,436	658,613
Port Augusta Railway	...	119,436	85,965	108,304	...	
Mail Service to the Pacific	...	19,850	19,550	21,350	20,067	
Advertising Resources of the C ^o wealth	...	19,719	19,773	41,970	24,819	
Miscellaneous	5,158	30,951	47,438	70,583	69,085	
New Works, Northern Territory	...	22,325	63,564	50,545	29,887	36,603
Other	...	951	1,726	708	760	859
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,875	515,226	625,380	739,511	625,825	863,154

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Further expenditure on account of audit (£13,157 in 1914-15) is charged against Customs. (c) Included in department of Home Affairs. (d) Included in department of Home Affairs. (e) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (f) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000. (g) Including Belgian grant, £100,000. * Further details not yet available.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.*
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Central Administration	12,350	84,304	71,481	86,250	88,233	
Royal Military College		28,186	30,713	40,056	48,221	
Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses		97,651	90,478	82,534	38,792	
Naval Agreement	101,080	310,000	186,900			
Naval Forces	216,216	248,731	634,150	967,383	2,360,054	
Military Forces	285,317	1,358,971	1,437,272	1,538,544	15,035,296	
Interest &c. on transferred properties		162,132	122,561	91,858	177,740	
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit		1,108,171	9,585,343	753,537	568,204	377,692
Other	53,321	845,025	1,118,276	1,017,809	962,480	1,520,628
Miscellaneous	58,115	68,774	67,453	132,463	319,614	
Total Dept. of Defence	861,218	4,081,848	4,346,305	4,752,735	19,536,836	46,107,430
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
Customs and Excise, etc.	262,353	361,003	404,842	394,286	350,920	
Quarantine		23,973	23,371	43,440	31,067	
Fisheries		6,688	6,754	7,443	18,564	
Lighthouses and Navigation			2,041	6,163	11,216	
Analyst		3,235	2,523	3,430	3,443	
Interstate Communication				10,892	13,192	
Sugar Bounties		543,513	370,195	149,244	4	
Iron Bounties		23,048	18,008	51,810	34,800	
Shale Oil Bounties		3,368	3,750	321		
Other Bounties		10,574	11,112	13,975	8,475	
Interest on transferred properties		39,714	29,890	40,351	29,506	
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Customs		150	1,011	608	818	
Quarantine		13,304	28,071	24,241	26,306	
Lighthouses			7,465	9,183	28,333	127,377
Construction of Vessels		800	8,704	11,362	8,866	
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,503	1,038,921	927,056	785,816	617,856	717,543
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure	3,346,696	3,062,351	4,406,816	4,941,337	5,003,634	
Interest &c. on transferred properties		366,845	280,000	317,730	317,640	
Additions, New Works, etc.	37,149	1,443,115	1,088,092	1,125,727	891,828	642,063
Total Postmaster-General's Dept.	3,383,845	5,774,011	5,880,757	6,384,004	6,033,102	5,063,740
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
Administrative Staff	8,360	15,684	22,606	26,150	27,381	
Public Works Staff		17,192	26,064	11,120	6,093	
Land and Surveys		2,531	13,609	19,961	20,981	
Bureau of Census and Statistics		12,647	14,260	15,702	15,104	
Census (Collection of, etc.)		36,306	15,686	6,004	1,496	
Meteorological Bureau		82,380	22,739	23,556	25,614	
Additions, New Works, etc.		128,280	186,345	206,124	217,784	417,231
Railways					215,067	
Miscellaneous	17,748	9,609	16,009	47,043	124,335	
Total Dept. of Home Affairs	26,008	964,544	318,251	416,169	638,717	746,291
Total Expenditure	3,733,218	14,999,599	15,405,522	16,878,338	31,721,488	52,913,440
Contribution to States	7,368,137	5,224,423	76,119,830	76,882,960	76,363,976	76,346,985
Total Disbursements	11,101,355	20,194,022	21,525,352	23,161,372	33,115,963	65,260,435
Per head of population—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Expenditure	10 6 3	2 7	3 5 1	3 0 3	6 8 6	11 18 11
Contribution to States	1 18 6	1 5 6	1 5 10	1 5 10	1 5 9	1 5 9
Total Disbursements	2 18 0	4 8 1	4 10 11	4 15 1	7 14 3	13 4 8

(d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £124,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (g) Including £475,342 expended from Trust Fund. (h) In addition, £266,974 was paid into Trust Fund. (i) Further expenditure charged to Defence and Post Office. (k) Including cost of search for F.I.S. Endowment and compensation. (l) Including expenditure from Trust Funds accumulated in previous years. (m) Includes £37,632,462 War expenditure out of loans. (n) Includes £14,471,118 War expenditure from loans in aid of Revenue.

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS.
30th JUNE, 1916.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT.

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	3,830,000	3½	{ 1.1.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	131,930
" (War Loan)	63,640	4½	15.12.1925	2,864
" Treasury Bills	4,558,944	4	†	182,358
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Funded Stock ..	800,000	3½	10.8.1919	30,000
" Treasury Bills ..	7,400,000	4½	*	305,250
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Vict. Government Debentures	3,900,000	4½	*	160,875
South Aust. Treasury Bills ..	2,000,000	4½	*	107,250
Western Australian Stock ..	590,000	3½	1.1.1926	22,125
W. Australian Treasury Bills	3,100,000	4½	*	127,875
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock }	160,000	3½	1.4.1921 }	17,250
" Treasury Bills .. }	300,000	3½	1.10.1921 }	41,250
" Treasury Bills ..	1,000,000	4½	*	41,250
Fixed Deposits—				
Sundry Banks	991,000	4	{ 5.9.1916 to 10.3.1917 }	39,640
Total	30,077,584	..	..	1,198,787

* Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment. † Not yet fixed.

OTHER FUNDS.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
General Trust Funds—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	608,470 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	21,296 9 0
Victorian Govt. Debentures— (Face value, £2900)	2,482 2 6	3	{ 1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932 }	87 0 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	20,276 15 3	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	900 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	31 10 0

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).
OTHER FUNDS.—continued.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
Sinking Funds—				
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	77,000 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	2,097 2 0
Stock Redemption Fund—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	63,570 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	2,224 19 0
Commonwealth Treasury Bills	158,380 0 0	4	1.4.1916	6,335 4 0
Officers' Assurance—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock and Bonds ..	700 0 0	4½	15.12.1925	31 10 0
Fixed Deposits—				
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,540 0 0	4	3.12.1915 to 3.6.1917	61 12 0
Savings Bank, Melbourne Deposit	21 18 7	3½	..	0 15 4
Norfolk Island Funds Investment—				
New South Wales Government Inscribed Stock ..	5,624 0 0*	5, 3 & 3½	Various up to 10.5.1923	194 0 0
Total	939,024 16 4			32,900 1 4

STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Loan Appropriation.	EXPENDITURE.			Balance available 30th June, 1916.
		1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	
	£	£	£	£	£
Railways—					
Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	5,000,000	1,346,040	1,070,450	1,546,734	741,153
Pine Creek	400,000	126,520	94,392	112,883	30,196
Redemption of loans—Port Augusta Railway	320,581	135,627	15,077	923	..
Payment to South Australia on account construction of Port Augusta-Godnadatta Railway	34,476	..	..	..	..
Northern Territory—					
Redemption of loans raised by S.A.	697,945	..	..	400,000	..
Ports—					
Railways and Wharves	60,000	685	13,042	12,832	33,441
Post and Telegraph—					
Purchase of land	290,000	42,508	84,500	92,586	70,316
Construction of conduits, etc.	875,000	258,407	178,142	271,239	167,211
Acquisition of land, Fed. Territory	600,000	180,448	36,770	126,222	76,995
London offices, land and buildings	750,000	64,847	10,274	115,065	180,690
Acquisition of land, Perth, W.A.	153,000	..	..	..	795
Machinery, etc. Dockyards—Cockatoo Island	175,000	..	42,782	59,520	72,697
Total Works Expenditure	10,256,002	2,155,261	2,154,438	2,768,004	1,329,795
In aid of Revenue	7,000,000	..	371,118	..	6,628,882
Advances to States—					
Victoria	1,720,000	..	..	650,000	1,070,000
Queensland	2,562,000	..	..	1,200,000	1,362,000
South Australia	2,062,000	..	..	250,000	1,812,000
Western Australia	2,060,000	..	..	750,000	1,310,000
Tasmania	516,000	..	..	100,000	416,000
Total Advances to States	8,940,000	..	..	2,950,000	5,990,000
WAR EXPENDITURE.					
War Loan	1233647 11	..	†	37,032,492	85,732,219

* Appropriation to be made by Parliament.

† See notes (a) and (p), page 36.

LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 30th JUNE, 1916.

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
New South Wales—	£			£
Funded Stock	800,000	3½ per cent.	10.8.1919	30,000
Treasury Bills	7,400,000	4½ ..	*	305,250
Government Inscribed Stock	5,624	3 to 4 ..	Various	194
Victoria—	8,205,624			335,444
Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½ per cent.	1.5.1921	28,000
do: (face value £2,900)	2,482	3 ..	1.7.21-1.1.32	87
do.	3,900,000	4½ ..	*	160,875
Advance†	650,000	5½ ..		34,125
	5,336,482			223,087
Queensland—				
Advance†	1,200,000	5½ per cent.		63,000
South Australia—				
Treasury Bills	2,600,000	4½ per cent.	*	107,250
Advance†	250,000	5½ ..		13,125
	2,850,000			120,375
Western Australia—				
Government Stock	600,000	3½ per cent.	1.1.1920	22,125
Treasury Bills	3,100,000	4½ ..	*	127,875
Advance†	550,000	5½ ..		39,375
	4,440,000			189,375
Tasmania—				
Inscribed Stock	160,000	3½ per cent.	1.4.1921	6,000
Inscribed Stock	300,000	3½ ..	1.10.1921	11,250
Treasury Bills	1,000,000	4½ ..	*	41,250
Advance†	100,000	5½ ..		5,250
	1,560,000			63,750
Total	23,502,106	..	..	995,031

* Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment.
† Amounts advanced to States from Loan by the Imperial Government.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 30th JUNE, 1916.

<i>Dr.</i>		<i>Cr.</i>	
Gold in Treasury	£16,262,693 0 0	Circulation ..	£44,081,616 10 0
Investments ..	.. 30,077,584 9 2	Accumulation of interest	£1,895,244 10 0
		Less ex-	
		penses 196,057 4 2	1,699,187 15 4
Balance at Credit of Commonwealth Public Account	416,526 16 2	Sundry banks ..	70,000 0 0
	£46,756,804 5 4		£46,756,804 5 4

COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1916.

Commonwealth Inscribed Stock (3½%)	£4,580,000
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock and Bonds (4½% War Loan)	34,965,430
Commonwealth Treasury Bills	4,717,324
War Loan from British Government	36,774,269
South Australian Debt transferred—	
On account Northern Territory	2,778,266
Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway	1,896,142
Total	£95,711,431
Value of properties transferred from States	10,781,797
Deferred Military Pay	4,759,730
Total	£101,252,948

**STATEMENT SHEWING THE AVERAGE MONTHLY VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN
NOTES HELD BY THE BANKS AND THE PUBLIC SINCE AUGUST, 1914.**

Monthly Average during—	Held by Banks.	Held by Public.	Total Note Issue.
1914.	£	£	£
August	3,883,712	5,561,602	11,445,404
September	6,460,289	5,780,404	12,246,673
October	7,198,508	6,380,321	13,587,829
November	8,091,885	7,133,205	15,225,190
December	10,475,078	8,084,278	18,559,956
1915.			
January	13,436,720	7,846,538	21,283,267
February	15,615,720	7,686,983	23,302,703
March	17,288,838	8,649,728	25,938,566
April	18,424,701	8,733,397	27,168,098
May	20,621,054	8,725,042	29,346,096
June	22,510,916	8,381,562	30,892,478
July	24,400,291	8,916,325	33,316,616
August	25,684,001	9,539,971	35,223,972
September	26,084,246	10,156,930	36,251,176
October	26,973,864	10,977,837	37,951,701
November	28,808,221	11,198,355	40,006,576
December	20,188,115	12,182,835	41,370,950
1916			
January	30,441,078	11,715,938	42,157,016
February	30,541,208	11,851,354	42,392,562
March	30,575,749	12,440,895	43,016,644
April	30,227,848	13,288,666	43,516,514
May	30,007,687	12,997,793	43,605,380
June	30,983,287	12,865,135	43,848,422
July	31,870,397	13,155,167	45,024,564
August	31,954,206	13,217,591	45,171,797
September	31,610,612	13,724,250	45,334,268

COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomina- tion.	27th Dec. 1911.	24th Dec. 1912	27th Dec., 1913	30th Dec., 1914.	29th Dec., 1915.	29th June, 1916.	25th Oct., 1916.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/-	...	...	18,413	263,532	1,240,257	1,457,217	1,544,647
£1	3,511,163	3,191,100	3,144,170	6,634,085	9,997,406	10,198,935	10,677,707
£5	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,498,055	1,499,860	5,941,530	5,659,275	5,834,180
£10	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,657,970	1,871,120	2,256,470	2,274,310	2,379,110
£20	397,740	405,780	325,360	361,880	539,960	466,060	461,120
£50	690,700	819,100	916,000	1,166,450	1,143,000	1,175,750	1,159,300
£100	369,100	410,000	479,600	1,347,500	1,315,500	1,127,000	1,050,800
£1000	...	...	...	3,687,000	19,332,000	22,251,000	23,089,000
Total	10,156,358	10,012,275	9,979,568	19,831,417	41,766,123	44,609,547	46,138,334
Gold reserve	4,949,424	4,465,339	4,512,599	7,987,526	14,965,317	16,112,943	15,673,450
Percent. of reserve	48.73	44.60	45.22	40.27	35.86	36.12	33.97

OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 30/9/16.		Number per 10,000 of Population.		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/16.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Amount.	Per head of Pop.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.
New South Wales	33,176	9,378	13.504	178	51	19 4	1,072,536	11 6
Victoria	28,330	7,075	15.465	202	50	19 5	896,821	12 6
Queensland	12,083	3,046	15.120	176	44	19 4	381,324	11 1
South Australia	9,323	1,685	10.007	212	39	19 1	271,457	19 6
Western Australia	4,280	1,093	5.391	136	35	19 3	134,731	8 7
Tasmania	4,564	1,587	6.151	231	40	18 11	152,322	15 1
Total	91,671	23,863	115.537	187	49	19 4	2,069,161	11 10

+ Population taken as at 30th June, 1916.

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

Number of Claims Passed for Payment.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 30th September, 1916, the following Claims were passed for payment:—

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tas- mania.	Common- wealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
10th Oct. to 31st Dec., 1912	5,404	4,763	2,311	1,396	806	758	15,508
1st Jan. to 30th June, 1913	25,441	18,033	9,010	6,323	4,570	2,353	67,044
1st July to 31st Dec., 1913	26,123	18,603	9,790	6,901	4,736	3,116	68,519
1st Jan. to 30th June, 1914	26,116	17,437	9,090	6,503	4,454	3,917	66,579
1st July to 31st Dec., 1914	26,574	19,114	10,378	6,602	4,940	3,172	72,750
1st Jan. to 30th June, 1915	25,926	17,166	9,827	5,969	4,372	2,504	66,094
1st July to 31st Dec., 1915	26,102	17,541	9,974	5,841	4,653	2,667	66,678
1st Jan. to 30th June, 1916	25,439	16,697	9,760	6,117	4,280	2,713	65,265
1st July to 30th Sept., 1916	13,773	8,801	4,677	3,043	2,273	1,490	31,155
Total	302,006	134,403	75,476	47,756	34,013	22,760	522,526

FEDERAL INCOME TAX.

INCOME PERIOD 1914-15.

STATE.	No. of Taxpayers	INCOME.		Tax Assessed.	Average per Taxpayer.
		Gross.	Net.		
	No.	£	£	£	£
Central ..	8,426	53,240,461	15,985,000	1,393,878	165.4
New South Wales ..	88,415	92,835,357	25,248,403	1,197,762	13.5
Victoria ..	67,123	56,107,442	16,273,932	682,463	10.2
Queensland ..	29,800	43,405,222	10,234,480	507,366	17.0
South Australia ..	16,126	13,537,729	2,443,922	161,311	10.0
Western Australia ..	18,921	17,399,586	4,149,879	190,712	10.0
Tasmania ..	6,300	6,043,722	1,607,794	63,632	10.1
Commonwealth ..	235,111	282,575,519	76,033,410	4,197,124	17.9

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.

SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PERSONS WHO HAVE LODGED RETURNS.

SALES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central*	1,794	562,567	634	1,482,379	1,965,013	2,428	2,045,146
New South Wales ..	4,414	1,442,358	798	2,447,659	1,426,313	4,912	3,889,917
Victoria ..	1,901	875,510	943	2,348,650	613,865	2,544	3,219,060
Queensland ..	726	349,275	335	496,721	302,877	1,261	845,996
South Australia ..	645	217,082	210	534,758	305,041	854	752,440
Western Australia ..	1,080	313,206	122	74,794	86,222	1,202	388,000
Tasmania ..	162	82,596	322	250,711	163,453	484	333,307
TOTAL, 1914-15 ..	10,122	3,843,104	3,573	7,630,672	4,852,862	13,695	11,473,666
1913-14 ..	20,416	5,894,516	4,204	7,510,844	3,942,075	21,660	13,345,160
1912-13 ..	19,710	5,467,977	5,413	10,461,131	5,275,993	25,123	16,929,108
1911-12 ..	22,015	7,451,532	6,392	14,608,001	8,208,656	29,307	22,059,538
1910-11 ..	15,027	5,066,228	6,254	14,579,592	7,021,265	21,281	19,645,820

PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central*	314	379,801	201	638,016	500,454	515	1,017,817
New South Wales ..	516	782,988	363	1,751,836	1,251,076	881	2,534,794
Victoria ..	412	618,153	184	1,240,720	387,587	796	1,858,873
Queensland ..	222	325,797	248	586,370	460,308	470	912,167
South Australia ..	302	108,789	159	405,435	244,004	361	514,224
Western Australia ..	170	228,412	199	37,009	54,391	369	265,421
Tasmania ..	57	28,810	41	47,382	27,771	98	76,192
TOTAL, 1914-15 ..	1,893	2,472,750	1,597	4,708,768	2,026,425	3,490	7,179,488
1913-14 ..	2,208	3,244,001	1,228	4,783,645	2,501,656	3,736	8,027,646
1912-13 ..	2,567	3,662,246	2,158	6,946,991	4,000,272	4,725	10,609,537
1911-12 ..	3,551	4,756,678	2,842	9,133,771	5,706,791	6,393	13,890,449
1910-11 ..	2,840	3,367,422	2,520	9,316,086	4,975,456	4,860	12,683,513

* Central Office returns are those of persons owning land in more than one State.

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1911-1915.

	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS--	No.	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners	12,827	13,154	13,273	14,082
Absentee Owners	3,802	3,585	3,460	3,431
TOTAL	16,629	16,739	16,733	17,513
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS--	£	£	£	£
Resident	170,615,366	177,022,403	170,485,826	185,456,174
Absentee	6,543,523	4,941,308	4,443,302	4,106,606
TOTAL	186,168,889	182,963,711	184,929,128	189,562,780
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT--				
Resident	183,884,035	189,822,942	190,886,769	196,947,899
Absentee	6,707,890	5,273,243	4,680,248	4,415,946
TOTAL	190,591,925	195,096,185	195,567,017	201,363,845
TAX ASSESSED ON--				
Urban Land—Resident Owners	474,291	536,055	544,182	825,339
Absentee Owners	51,164	39,817	39,347	37,807
TOTAL ..	525,455	575,872	583,529	863,146
Rural Land—Resident Owners	886,953	860,081	851,805	1,163,284
Absentee Owners	32,852	24,010	16,439	16,221
TOTAL ..	919,805	884,091	868,244	1,179,505
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,361,244	1,396,136	1,395,985	1,988,624
Absentee Owners ..	84,016	63,827	55,788	54,027
TOTAL ..	1,445,260	1,459,963	1,451,773	2,042,651
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED ac.	63,648,925	64,027,662	63,780,769	149,271,228 [†]
ASSESSED TAX ON RURAL LAND per ac.	3.468 ^d	3.314 ^d	3.267 ^d	1.894 ^d

LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1914-15.

MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	108.634*	56.246	420.120	243.245	624.580	16,777	1,003,732†
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence	10.4	3.1	32.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	187.352*	44,827	358,331	128,903	205,927	8,162	1,038,436†
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns	18.0	4.3	34.5	12.4	19.8	0.8	100
Per cent. to Total	40.724	9.159	42,450	36,287	8,747	2,885	149,271
Aver. Tax per acre on Rural Lands	33.3	6.1	28.5	24.3	6.9	1.9	100
Aver. Tax per acre on Rural Lands	3.019d	6.950d	7.37d	6.26d	8.85d	2.596d	1.806d
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands	460,124	213,780	64,370	66,640	45,768	12,474	863,144
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands	625,663	265,263	130,428	94,683	32,271	31,107	1,179,505
Total Tax Assessed	1,085,787	479,043	194,798	161,323	78,039	43,671	2,042,651
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—							
Urban Lands	53.3	24.8	7.5	7.7	5.3	1.1	100
Rural Lands	33.1	22.6	11.1	8.0	2.7	2.6	100
Total	53.2	23.5	9.5	7.9	3.8	2.1	100
No. of Taxable Returns‡							
Resident	4,553	4,372	1,127	1,544	494	538	14,082
Absentee	578	721	245	315	1,073	585	3,431
Total	5,131	5,093	1,372	1,859	1,567	821	17,513

* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.5% of the total area. ‡ Includes Northern Territory, 104,934,000 acres, or 10.2% of the total (land alienated, etc. See note 1. § Including returns embracing properties in more than one State: Resident, 1456. Absentee, 214. Total, 1670. ¶ The increased area is due to the extension of the tax to Crown leases.

State Finance.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1912-13.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Taxation	1,405,390	1,577,478	806,677	736,401	303,614	315,282	5,065,213
Railways and Tramways ...	8,514,376	5,250,569	3,318,752	2,265,827	2,017,430	334,930	21,752,283
Land—Sales	660,393	233,253	900,302	222,313	386,117	63,558	3,067,027
Rentals	496,335	140,506	771,018	137,919	605,145	32,200	6,115,469
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,178,683	1,691,833	546,634	817,057	1,167,962	104,025	6,132,458
All other Sources	2,002,331	1,383,844	546,634	817,057	1,167,962	104,025	6,132,458
Total Revenue ...	16,037,206	10,287,285	6,378,213	4,506,608	4,606,659	1,206,209	43,032,445
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 0 0 6	£ s. d. 7 0 0	£ s. d. 10 0 5	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 0 3	£ s. d. 6 2 4	£ s. d. 9 1 10

1913-14.

Taxation	2,133,005	1,568,876	887,798	730,640	386,104	371,413	6,304,836
Railways and Tramways ...	6,584,577	5,568,039	3,675,662	2,401,987	2,381,022	330,447	24,042,334
Land—Sales	988,477	160,650	978,343	162,546	340,182	67,063	3,910,870
Rentals	629,410	146,172	807,053	136,770	140,222	35,776	6,370,829
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,248,341	1,733,280	540,113	850,711	1,427,307	140,930	6,730,870
All other Sources	2,266,615	1,523,904	689,500	850,711	1,427,307	140,930	6,730,870
Total Revenue ...	18,298,625	10,730,061	6,973,250	4,822,766	5,935,343	1,238,065	47,269,039
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 0 10 10	£ s. d. 7 12 0	£ s. d. 10 11 3	£ s. d. 10 19 2	£ s. d. 16 4 8	£ s. d. 6 2 9	£ s. d. 9 14 1

(a) Includes special grant, £90,000.

1914-15.

Taxation	2,035,670	1,762,041	961,437	555,690	371,960	367,577	7,000,805
Railways and Tramways ...	6,660,822	5,170,020	3,792,070	1,779,074	2,168,790	330,035	23,884,811
Land—Sales	103,162	133,808	300,674	83,337	354,253	57,801	1,740,935
Rentals	754,010	149,780	686,086	92,400	144,391	31,408	1,738,074
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,987,205	1,757,894	827,441	512,715	600,509	123,377	6,369,199
All other Sources	2,326,693	1,555,474	641,530	888,104	1,601,532	120,789	7,143,119
Total Revenue ...	18,929,551	10,529,017	7,302,638	3,973,310	5,140,725	1,244,095	47,018,356
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 10 3 1	£ s. d. 7 7 2	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 8 19 11	£ s. d. 15 18 3	£ s. d. 6 3 6	£ s. d. 9 10 3

(a) Includes special grant. (b) Railways only.

EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	£ 3,958,356	£ 2,417,324	£ 1,844,006	£ 1,314,001	£ 1,307,967	£ 447,581	£ 11,217,306
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	6,300,420	3,450,822	2,148,301	1,479,301	1,518,358	217,355	15,124,159
All other Expenditure	6,419,744	4,382,925	3,379,010	1,713,306	2,060,803	430,547	17,356,735
Total Expenditure ...	16,708,500	10,250,981	6,371,007	4,506,608	4,887,063	1,095,483	43,818,899
.. .. per head ...	£ s. d. 9 9 0	£ s. d. 7 8 8	£ s. d. 10 0 3	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 12 9	£ s. d. 5 11 2	£ s. d. 9 8 9

EXPENDITURE, 1913-14.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,008,853	2,502,050	1,972,826	1,260,992	1,384,095	407,252	11,525,969
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction) ...	7,123,569	3,781,671	2,391,145	1,585,286	1,653,276	224,407	16,784,364
All other Expenditure ...	6,660,420	4,433,921	2,608,545	1,757,062	2,296,382	513,355	19,271,584
Total Expenditure ...	17,791,851	10,717,642	6,962,516	4,604,130	5,340,754	1,235,014	46,561,007
" " per head ...	£ s. d. 9 13 3	£ s. d. 7 11 10	£ s. d. 10 10 11	£ s. d. 10 9 3	£ s. d. 16 13 1	£ s. d. 6 2 6	£ s. d. 9 11 2

1914-15.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	4,134,174	2,650,297	1,973,681	1,308,310	1,560,262	622,603	12,161,326
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	6,928,370	4,144,950	2,410,465	1,439,810	1,583,554	225,045	16,735,119
All other Expenditure ...	6,853,195	4,011,712	2,813,333	1,014,288	2,370,725	635,512	19,698,764
Total Expenditure ...	17,933,745	11,706,966	7,198,309	4,662,388	5,706,542	1,364,150	48,565,209
" " per head ...	£ s. d. 9 12 8	£ s. d. 8 3 8	£ s. d. 10 12 7	£ s. d. 10 11 1	£ s. d. 17 13 4	£ s. d. 6 17 5	£ s. d. 9 16 8

* Railways only.

LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1914-15.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways ...	4,690,908	2,803,026	1,739,156	1,283,431	623,118	928,285	11,446,824
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	1,368,260	304,795	516	490,558	248,142	...	2,412,273
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	688,231	92,906	...	144,078	165,360	...	1,087,675
Roads and Bridges ...	8,609	274,362	3,980	37,910	37,175	424,584	786,521
Land Purchased for Settlement ...	*300,000	173,752	...	79,030	68,748	456	21,088
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	326,136	200,031	73,333	93,376	81,004	59,596	905,435
All other purposes ...	147,063	1,463,167	821,231	400,357	1,228,060	79,346	4,165,124
Total ...	6,906,107	5,331,830	2,638,366	2,532,759	2,621,608	785,269	20,825,899
Loans Expenditure per head ...	£ s. d. 3 15 1	£ s. d. 3 14 10	£ s. d. 3 17 3	£ s. d. 5 14 8	£ s. d. 7 16 2	£ s. d. 3 18 0	£ s. d. 4 4 4

* Repayment.

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1915.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	77,044	50,153	35,307	18,804	17,187	5,044	201,389
Telegraphs and Telephones ...	1,762	...	997	992	260	749	4,163
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	30,804	11,438	364	7,880	4,576	...	45,062
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	12,746	731	2,444	2,786	3,325	...	31,900
Roads and Bridges ...	1,862	469	532	1,521	345	4,630	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	6,904	2,198	1,663	1,343	715	1,112	14,046
Land Purchased for Settlement ...	489	4,868	...	1,009	1,501	178	9,035
Defence ...	1,458	150	363	291	...	128	2,390
All other purposes ...	1,180	5,532	8,682	4,590	5,919	1,732	27,358
Total ...	124,330	75,999	50,772	40,046	33,221	12,975	337,299

† Including £1,265,946 development of agriculture.

TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1915.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1901 ...	£ 67,361,246	£ 50,071,275	£ 38,416,514	£ 26,448,806	£ 14,709,430	£ 8,511,000	£ 203,518,276
1902 ...	71,594,485	50,933,057	40,418,177	27,273,545	14,942,310	9,036,735	214,265,200
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,000	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,206	9,226,083	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,033,581	51,819,062	41,723,207	28,503,645	16,000,288	9,436,830	227,747,619
1905 ...	82,321,008	51,763,767	41,761,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,071	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,070,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,056,353	9,800,581	236,427,290
1907 ...	85,807,852	53,104,850	41,764,467	31,520,718	19,622,638	9,923,063	240,140,727
1908 ...	97,635,826	53,305,457	48,261,167	27,065,858	20,493,618	10,150,823	243,895,490
1909 ...	90,397,410	54,667,107	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,051,753	10,134,914	251,779,533
1910 ...	94,525,001	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	22,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	96,523,926	57,083,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,700	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	29,440,113	26,983,523	11,302,411	274,584,081
1913 ...	106,170,747	69,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,376,435	11,406,963	294,472,486
1914 ...	116,696,031	66,130,726	54,961,306	33,564,334	34,420,181	12,965,019	317,596,768
1915 ...	127,735,405	73,083,927	50,860,106	35,081,093	37,093,623	13,138,060	342,925,660
Increase since 1901.	60,374,159	23,012,652	12,443,592	8,632,287	22,313,192	4,626,061	139,407,104

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,857,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1915.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
Floated in London ...	£ 86,167,258	£ 41,233,738	£ 46,303,147	£ 10,806,465	£ 26,587,653	£ 8,444,350	£ 220,212,561
Floated in Australia ...	41,568,117	31,750,169	10,475,849	15,105,158	10,434,060	4,298,706	113,713,128
Total Gross Debt ...	127,735,405	73,083,927	56,879,046	35,081,623	37,093,622	13,133,056	312,925,660
Sinking Funds ...	414,264	1,535,821	170,346	1,301,441	4,069,888	611,510	8,392,164
Total Net Debt ...	127,321,141	71,548,106	56,808,800	33,690,179	32,953,734	12,521,547	304,533,497
Total Net Debt per head ...	£ s. d. 68 2 7	£ s. d. 50 3 2	£ s. d. 82 4 0	£ s. d. 76 8 6	£ s. d. 103 3 7	£ s. d. 83 2 2	£ s. d. 67 11 4

RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1915.

30th June	Amount of Debt bearing interest at—										Am't not bearing interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4%	4½%	4½%	4½%	4%	3½%	3½%	3½%		
1901	£1000 504	£1000 1,224	£1000 5,070	£1000 ..	£1000 ..	£1000 ..	£1000 93,670	£1000 ..	£1000 65,727	£1000 276	£1000 36,733	£1000 208,558
1902	649	799	5,077	..	..	..	01,610	..	70,698	300	45,214	214,255
1903	471	368	5,075	..	..	..	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	222,871
1904	434	343	69	..	..	..	08,649	1,825	76,071	256	49,492	227,748
1905	384	243	67	..	..	..	103,945	1,825	74,795	299	49,181	230,739
1906	346	243	64	..	..	..	102,578	2,046	84,049	200	48,801	236,428
1907	309	243	61	..	..	..	94,972	2,614	88,502	175	48,592	240,141
1908	295	243	58	..	..	..	87,892	3,132	104,561	150	47,948	243,896
1909	270	243	56	..	..	..	80,403	3,218	117,070	126	47,473	251,780
1910	209	243	53	..	..	..	76,983	10,397	121,988	75	47,162	257,624
1911	191	193	49	..	..	..	71,433	21,688	126,678	75	46,910	267,127
1912	156	143	46	..	..	..	67,990	26,251	133,614	50	46,629	274,584
1913	110	143	43	..	100	..	67,511	27,856	132,109	25	46,660	294,472
1914	75	143	39	..	..	..	111,772	27,680	131,292	25	46,566	317,597
1915	50	2,147	25,280	300	291	10,625	100,551	26,372	130,393	25	46,513	342,926
Increase since 1901	—754	923	20,211	300	291	10,625	6,881	26,372	64,666	—250	0,810	139,408

† Includes £790,000 discounted at £3 13s. 9½%.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1915.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (exclud- ing Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.										
16/5/1912*	£ 2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	£ 3,508	.175	...	...	£ 1,996,492	99.825	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913
Between	1,500,000	4	99	31,179	2.079	...	...	1,453,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
October, 1912	3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	95.903	" "
and May, 1913	3,000,090	4	99½	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	2,903,195	96.775	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1912
30/5/13	750,000	4	Par	1,312	.175	...	...	748,688	99.825	30/5/14
8/8/1913	1,500,000	4	97½	36,528	2.433	11,887	.792	1,414,085	94.272	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1912
5/1/1914	3,000,000	4	96	72,232	2.408	15,854	.528	2,791,914	93.064	" " " "
22/5/1914	3,000,000	4	99	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	" " " "
27/11/1913	2,000,000	4 dis.	99½	3,490	.175	...	...	1,996,510	99.825	27/11/1914
15/1/1914	500,000	4	100	873	.175	...	...	499,127	99.825	" " " "
30/5/1914	750,000	3/13/9	100	1,309	.175	...	...	748,691	99.825	30/5/1915
		dis.								
22/5/1914	3,000,000	4	99	72,135	2.404	27,733	.924	2,870,132	95.871	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1912
6/2/1915	2,000,000	4½	99½	38,066	1.903	...	...	1,951,934	97.536	1/9/1920
15/10/1914	1,000,000	4 dis.	98½	1,750	.1750	...	...	985,749	98.575	15/10/1915
25/11/1914	1,750,000	4½ dis.	100	3,063	.1750	...	...	1,746,937	99.828	25/5/1915
14/6/1915	5,000,000	4½	99½	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	1/7/1927, option after 1/7/1922
VICTORIA.										
Various										
1910-11	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374	1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929
9/6/1913	3,000,000	4	98	53,107	1.770	1,666	.055	2,885,227	96.175	1/10/1923, option after 1/10/1918
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98	48,890	2.445	15,947	.797	1,885,163	94.258	1/4/1960, option after 1/4/1940
21/1/1914	1,000,000	4	97	28,786	2.379	1,584	.158	954,630	95.463	282,200, 1919; £700, 1923; £14,750, 1924
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98	28,786	2.379	1,584	.158	954,630	95.463	£5,300, 1949
1/4/1915	2,068,760	4½	Par	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	1/4/1925, option after 1/4/1920

QUEENSLAND.

July, 1912 ...	2,000,000	3	96	48,789	2.440	14,947	.747	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1950, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912 ...	2,000,000	4	99	48,623	2.431	22,099	1.135	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1950 " " "
January, 1913 ...	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,655	.993	1,912,585	95.638	" " " "
April, 1914 ...	2,000,000	4	99	48,605	2.430	13,500	.675	1,917,895	95.895	1/10/1950 " " "
February, 1915	11,728,800	4½	99	103,324	0.881	...	...	11,508,237	98.126	1/3/1925 " " 1/4/1920

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

25/7/1913 ...	1,000,000	4	97	24,653	2.466	6,750	.675	988,597	93.859	1/7/1960, option after 1/7/1940
3/2/1914 ...	2,000,000	4	par.	48,438	2.422	15,416	.771	1,936,146	96.807	" " " "

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

14/2/1912 ...	1,000,000	3½	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884	1/2/1960 option after 1/2/1940
12/12/1912 ...	1,000,000	4	99	24,998	2.500	381	.038	964,821	96.462	†
19/4/1913 ...	2,000,000	4	98½	50,396	2.520	11,140	.557	1,908,464	95.423	†
19/11/1913 ...	1,000,000	4	97	26,894	2.689	18,488	1.849	924,618	92.462	1/1/1962, option after 1/1/1942
5/2/1914 ...	2,000,000	4	98½	50,227	2.511	15,229	.762	1,904,544	95.227	" " " "
1911/5 various...	154,000	4½	par	...	...	...	...	154,000	100.000	1/1/1924 to 1/1/1934

TASMANIA.

January, 1913 ...	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	1,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1950, option after 1/1/1920
March, 1914 ...	1,500,000	4	99	36,653	2.444	19,295	1.286	1,429,052	95.270	" " " "
January, 1915 ...	137,750	4½	par	†	†	†	†	†	†	1/1/1935

* Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available.

**PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL
STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1915.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	49.407	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1902 ..	51.539	49.224	79.083	75.923	72.044	52.305	55.719
1903 ..	54.955	42.720	79.740	77.005	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904 ..	55.814	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905 ..	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906 ..	56.933	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907 ..	55.487	43.315	76.790	82.321	75.236	54.164	58.258
1908 ..	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.343	54.532	58.185
1909 ..	56.559	43.405	77.381	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1910 ..	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ..	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912 ..	57.589	44.850	74.240	89.924	86.920	59.480	59.250
1913 ..	58.742	45.150	81.080	89.520	96.420	59.100	61.325
1914 ..	62.889	46.506	80.320	76.595	106.251	62.340	64.620
1915 ..	68.320	51.250	82.440	80.080	114.800	66.190	69.260
Increase since 1901	18.913	9.628	5.956	6.782	47.400	16.622	15.534

**ACCURED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES
on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1915.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	386,383	208,284	..	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ..	655,796	389,782	..	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ..	775,208	313,295	..	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ..	894,021	320,957	..	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ..	439,034	315,554	..	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ..	566,484	938,011	..	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ..	482,737	832,988	..	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ..	223,001	629,490	..	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,360
1909 ..	405,648	727,021	..	1,426,318	2,233,385	367,419	4,149,788
1910 ..	331,308	851,085	..	630,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ..	504,921	1,017,866	..	616,936	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ..	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	6,701,767
1913 ..	381,893	1,226,607	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	496,031	5,764,850
1914 ..	391,349	1,439,511	100,056	1,608,265	3,692,103	553,676	7,784,960
1915 ..	414,264	1,443,534	170,240	1,546,731	4,068,888	706,265	8,349,928
Increase since 1901	27,881	1,235,250	170,240	1,513,852	3,639,661	536,719	7,123,609

**ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE
SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1915.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ..	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ..	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ..	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ..	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ..	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,762	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ..	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,460	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ..	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ..	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	766,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ..	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ..	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ..	3,531,598	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913 ..	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,060,310	425,796	10,586,388
1914 ..	4,205,771	2,354,744	2,028,805	1,234,482	1,235,539	457,504	11,514,845
1915 ..	4,728,886	2,646,901	2,166,678	1,296,986	1,343,605	493,861	12,676,917
Increase since 1901	2,298,903	752,398	788,435	299,916	905,731	176,502	5,221,855

**AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1915.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.679	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.393	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.667	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ...	3.567	3.542	3.709	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
1914 ...	3.604	3.561	3.716	3.677	3.590	3.730	3.626
1915 ...	3.702	3.621	3.810	3.700	3.628	3.760	3.697
Increase since 1901	.094	— .128	.075	— .070	.183	.081	.015

Note.— (—) signifies decrease.

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).
PAID-UP CAPITAL, £34,429,150; RESERVED PROFITS, £10,817,714.
LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1915.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	3,390,462	625,568	376,972	37,457,900	54,082,188	91,457,148	95,790,540
1908	3,636,327	707,000	786,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909	3,510,620	720,853	655,906	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910	3,748,492	891,758	570,115	55,233,882	74,607,274	129,841,156	135,031,461
1911	3,718,408	928,063	741,188	62,935,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,885,210
1912	536,064	1,002,092	872,945	65,408,641	84,397,754	149,806,395	159,318,589
1913 (h)	368,970	804,065	2,492,229	68,012,773	87,814,706	146,827,568	153,593,867
1914 (h)	306,900	1,060,548	2,750,768	70,105,462	92,850,063	162,955,565	168,001,700
1915 (h)	975,289	1,041,592	3,347,646	75,380,916	99,038,420	174,079,336	179,743,163
30th June 1916 (h)	257,021	1,265,622	4,380,228	93,821,872	100,118,758	193,940,630	198,851,101

ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1915.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin. (a)	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to Banks.	Total Assets.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	18,581,224	1,109,304		6,145,742	865,676	1,216,701	92,710,166	121,547,813
1908	23,576,293	1,353,267		4,538,212	990,377	1,131,612	101,647,044	133,587,805
1909	24,943,910	1,363,063		4,822,471	932,354	1,183,611	98,181,491	131,717,700
1910	28,890,720	1,321,950		4,910,001	973,161	1,343,660	101,371,817	138,758,266
1911	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,270,714	1,008,097	113,041,947	159,565,443
1912	27,881,368	1,104,644	5,434,810	4,866,513	1,168,058	1,761,701	123,769,173	169,771,356
1913 (h)	30,133,167	1,118,879	4,853,700	4,963,982	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,669	164,554,914
1914 (h)	25,385,924	1,024,100	5,036,516	4,592,651	1,755,498	4,737,242	122,886,455	175,449,306
1915 (h)	33,840,144	1,052,929	30,479,220	5,064,575	1,671,115	4,070,280	126,129,785	194,319,046
June 30, 1916 (h)	26,687,576	840,211	30,511,219	5,217,167	1,756,706	5,526,231	148,721,361	219,553,559

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and Municipal securities. c Including £3,065,168 Government and Municipal securities. d Including £1,580,890 Government and Municipal securities. e Including £4,167,717 Government and Municipal securities. f Including £4,514,984 Government and Municipal securities. g Includes £5,137,478 Government and Municipal securities. h Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. i Includes £7,245 Government and Municipal securities. j Includes £10,817,714 Government and Municipal securities. k Includes £15,395,325 Government and Municipal securities.

SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.							
1900-1	282,643	893,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	*72,178	55,628	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	*77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	*86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-1	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	*99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-2	544,023	611,736	139,091	*232,971	*111,078	67,105	1,736,004
1912-3	619,224	*703,084	168,438	*251,963	*121,201	70,402	1,934,312
1913-4	717,737	*748,652	201,163	*267,805	*131,798	76,650	2,143,805
1914-5	755,835	*781,490	229,023	*282,169	*142,895	80,701	2,272,113
30th June 1916	1,806,882	*821,208	249,235	*299,148	*155,835	86,489	2,418,297

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,352	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,887,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	5,347,371	3,059,788	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,968	53,117,498
1910-1	22,453,924	17,374,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-2	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,778
1912-3	28,662,592	22,232,196	8,668,284	8,766,182	4,682,738	2,036,211	75,248,203
1913-4	33,167,523	24,633,619	9,944,069	9,366,491	4,808,314	2,185,098	84,005,014
1914-5	35,562,649	26,996,025	11,715,271	9,595,166	5,021,546	2,320,946	91,211,592
30th June 1916	37,363,272	28,785,969	12,630,987	9,725,633	5,202,933	2,575,284	96,284,078

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks. † Includes small balances. ‡ Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Queensland.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	38	11	5	24	11	8	48	1	9	30	2	4	41	3	8	23	14	9	32	0	4
1907-8	41	10	11	26	5	0	49	1	2	33	7	11	39	19	6	28	1	4	34	10	10
1908-9	43	11	2	26	9	9	48	7	6	33	17	1	39	7	1	27	12	5	35	4	1
1909-10	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	33	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	35	16	1
1910-1	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	37	2	4
1911-2	46	12	4	30	12	9	52	16	10	35	8	1	39	13	9	28	16	3	38	11	4
1912-3*	46	12	2	31	12	5	51	9	3	31	15	10	38	12	9	28	18	4	38	18	0
1913-4*	46	4	3	32	15	5	49	8	8	34	19	6	36	9	8	28	10	2	39	3	8
1914-5*	47	1	0	34	10	11	51	3	0	34	0	1	35	8	0	28	15	2	40	3	2
June 30																					
1916*	46	6	0	35	1	0	50	13	5	32	10	3	33	9	11	20	15	7	39	16	5

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	3	0
1907-8	11	4	6	10	17	10	9	0	4	15	8	5	11	6	9	8	4	8	11	1	9
1908-9	11	17	5	11	5	6	9	5	2	16	6	0	11	16	8	8	7	6	11	11	11
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	12	5	8
1910-1	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	13	8	5
1911-2	14	11	7	14	10	5	11	11	8	19	8	11	14	11	7	10	3	6	14	8	4
1912-3*	15	19	0	15	19	10	13	4	2	20	4	3	14	17	8	10	9	4	15	13	4
1913-4*	17	17	6	17	5	1	14	12	8	21	7	6	14	16	10	11	3	1	17	1	4
1914-5*	19	0	8	18	18	6	16	19	8	21	18	3	15	11	5	11	13	11	18	8	5
June 30																					
1916*	20	2	7	20	9	7	18	7	5	22	8	7	16	10	8	13	0	10	19	12	10

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank

COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	30th June, 1913.		30th June, 1914.		30th June, 1915.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
		£		£		£
New South Wales	15,351	490,586	37,677	1,171,255	87,563	2,748,050
Victoria ..	17,002	666,275	30,371	1,151,823	60,314	2,385,142
Queensland ..	13,481	455,167	24,202	815,947	45,012	1,600,067
South Australia	3,544	129,931	7,965	317,135	18,069	732,348
Western Australia	4,114	112,359	10,111	277,956	23,542	726,419
Tasmania ..	20,107	820,442	32,392	885,379	39,963	1,098,086
Northern Territory	228	13,151	292	18,709	1,139	77,956
Papua ..	46	2,238	133	7,064	650	25,293
London ..	85	3,822	..	..	1,684	84,565
Total ..	83,568	2,693,971	143,143	4,645,268	278,536	9,477,896

PARTICULARS OF LOCAL AUSTRALIAN WAR LOAN.

	First Issue. (Closed 31/8/15.)		Second Issue. (Closed 31/1/16.)		Third Issue. (Closed 2/9/16.)*	
No. of applications—						
For Inscribed Stock ..	..	..	8,603	12,450	..	..
Treasury Bonds ..	..	..	10,145	16,494	..	..
Total ..	..	..	18,748	28,944	..	96,548
Amount—						
Inscribed Stock ..	..	..	9,581,120	16,271,610	..	..
Treasury Bonds ..	..	..	3,808,320	5,383,970	..	..
Total ..	..	..	13,389,440	21,655,580	..	23,307,710
Accrued interest ..	..	..	221,502	324,168	..	..
Expenses of flotation ..	..	..	34,736	50,361	..	..
Total deductions ..	..	..	256,238	374,529	..	..
Net proceeds of loan ..	..	..	13,133,202	21,281,051	..	..

* Progress statement at 2/9/16.

**TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS,
1906-7 to 1914-15.**

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Common- wealth Government.		Taxation by State Governments (Direct).	Total Taxation.
	Indirect.	Direct.		
	£	£	£	£
1907	9,648,556	..	3,986,922	13,635,478
1908	11,645,352	..	3,601,450	15,246,802
1909	10,844,067	..	3,512,355	14,356,422
1910	11,593,164	..	4,017,660	15,610,824
1911	12,980,444	1,370,344	4,195,485	18,546,273
1912	14,710,136	1,366,457	5,419,668	21,496,261
1913	15,553,034	1,564,794	5,005,213	22,183,041
1914	14,978,670	1,609,836	6,304,836	22,892,742
1915	14,877,254	1,993,342	7,000,395	23,870,991

**TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS PER HEAD,
1906-7 to 1914-15.**

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Common- wealth Government.		Taxation by State Governments (Direct).	Total Taxation.
	Indirect.	Direct.		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1907	2 7 1	..	0 19 6	3 6 7
1908	2 16 0	..	0 17 3	3 13 3
1909	2 11 3	..	0 16 7	3 7 10
1910	2 13 8	..	0 18 7	3 12 3
1911	2 18 8	0 6 2	0 19 0	4 3 10
1912	3 4 4	0 6 0	1 3 9	4 14 1
1913	3 5 9	0 6 7	1 1 5	4 13 9
1914	3 1 6	0 6 7	1 5 11	4 14 0
1915	3 0 3	0 7 11	1 8 5	4 16 7

Section V.—Railways.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-15.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.		
Commonwealth ...		(b) 145	(—)	(b) 145	(—)	146	(—)	1,193 (e) (—)
New South Wales ...	9,846 (90)	3,758 (396)	3,839 (367)	3,930 (362)	3,967 (369)	4,134 (306)		
Victoria ...	3,237 (a)	3,553 (51)	3,522 (51)	3,647 (51)	3,835 (51)	3,875 (69)		
Queensland ...	2,801 (146)	3,868 (622)	4,123 (510)	4,381 (512)	4,970 (512)	4,538 (611)		
South Australia ...	1,881 (a)	1,935 (34)	1,934 (34)	2,168 (34)	2,323 (34)	2,157 (34)		
Western Australia ...	1,355 (620)	2,376 (833)	2,598 (839)	2,554 (874)	2,967 (974)	3,332 (943)		
Tasmania ...	458 (143)	470 (305)	466 (205)	507 (282)	510 (222)	533 (246)		
Total ...	12,578 (a)	16,075 (1,010)	16,754 (1,590)	17,632 (2,055)	18,327 (2,055)	20,062 (2,201)		
Private—								
For general traffic	(a)	1,090	1,088	1,003	1,108	1,143		
“ private “	(a)	811	811	932	952	1,058		
Grand total ...	—	17,085	18,653	19,687	20,382	22,263		

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State. (c) Including Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line. (d) See note (c). (e) See note (c).

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1915.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equipment.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	229,586	285,558	— 55,968	— 1 4	6,087	— 0.92
New South Wales	7,616,511	5,311,162	2,305,349	2 3	64,008	3.60
Victoria ...	5,161,073	4,238,411	922,662	1 3	51,519	1.79
Queensland ...	3,832,003	2,101,679	1,490,324	2 5	33,406	4.28
South Australia ...	1,745,378	1,448,495	296,883	1 1	16,597	1.79
Western Australia	2,058,244	1,497,826	560,418	2 1	16,981	3.30
Tasmania ...	323,265	225,995	97,270	1 11	4,629	2.10
Total ...	20,966,059	15,409,121	5,556,938	1 10	193,227	9.88

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
Commonwealth	...	...	145	145	145	146	*999
New South Wales	2,818	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,872	3,969	4,057
Victoria ...	3,228	3,441	3,505	3,543	3,689	3,747	3,848
Queensland ...	2,801	3,633	3,795	4,144	4,351	4,507	4,780
South Australia...	1,882	2,038	1,915	1,938	2,012	2,293	2,026
Western Australia	1,355	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,783	2,910	3,096
Tasmania ...	460	474	478	508	508	525	536
Total ...	12,544	15,211	15,834	16,543	17,310	18,087	19,292

* Including Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line, previously included in South Australia.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	30	30	31	30	*816
New South Wales ...	10,764	17,007	18,521	19,184	20,550	20,420
Victoria ...	11,066	12,973	13,837	14,235	15,029	15,303
Queensland ...	5,815	9,367	10,827	11,464	11,346	11,989
South Australia ...	4,423	5,946	6,244	6,625	7,027	5,581
Western Australia ...	4,126	4,963	5,227	5,623	5,565	5,405
Tasmania ...	896	1,041	1,047	1,006	1,001	1,005
Total ...	37,090	51,327	55,233	58,168	60,548	60,519

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	12	12	15	18	*230
New South Wales ...	3,674	6,042	6,491	6,749	7,742	7,617
Victoria ...	3,338	4,896	5,219	5,205	5,561	5,161
Queensland ...	1,317	2,731	3,033	3,322	3,660	3,832
South Australia ...	1,250	2,045	2,148	2,298	2,414	1,745
Western Australia ...	1,353	1,844	1,885	2,038	2,257	2,058
Tasmania ...	206	278	313	327	330	323
Total ...	11,038	17,848	19,101	19,954	21,982	20,966

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	13	14	14	17	*286
New South Wales ...	2,043	3,691	4,170	4,645	5,410	5,311
Victoria ...	2,075	3,099	3,442	3,589	3,865	4,233
Queensland ...	1,058	1,563	1,917	2,151	2,371	2,402
South Australia ...	754	1,256	1,366	1,483	1,603	1,448
Western Australia ...	1,045	1,216	1,344	1,507	1,572	1,493
Tasmania ...	174	216	221	217	223	226
Total ...	7,149	11,054	12,474	13,606	15,061	15,409

NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	—1	—2	1	1	*—56
New South Wales ...	1,531	2,351	2,321	2,104	2,332	2,305
Victoria ...	1,262	1,797	1,777	1,616	1,696	923
Queensland ...	259	1,167	1,116	1,171	1,289	1,430
South Australia ...	496	789	782	815	812	297
Western Australia ...	309	628	541	531	635	561
Tasmania ...	32	62	92	110	107	97
Total ...	3,889	5,793	6,627	6,348	6,922	5,557

* See note (*) previous page.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	-0.15	-0.20	0.08	0.08
New South Wales ...	3.74	4.62	4.87	3.69	3.88	3.60
Victoria ...	3.14	4.07	3.88	3.40	3.44	1.79
Queensland ...	1.31	4.51	3.95	3.93	4.05	4.28
South Australia ...	4.01	5.49	5.23	5.04	4.67	1.79
Western Australia ...	4.35	5.22	4.09	3.66	4.32	3.30
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.53	2.15	2.49	2.39	2.10
Total ...	3.09	4.43	4.14	3.73	3.86	2.88

STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1915.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.*	S.A.†	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open	4,134	3,848	4,839	..	3,332	583	..
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £	3,401,044	2,785,777	1,315,623	..	617,733	157,726	..
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £	4,214,567	2,268,375	2,428,727	..	1,329,017	153,845	..
Miscellaneous .. £	100,921	87,653	..	..	111,494	11,604	..
Total Revenue .. £	7,616,531	5,161,073	3,832,003	1,736,000	2,058,244	323,265	20,727,096
Expenditure .. £	5,311,162	4,238,411	2,401,679	1,146,500	1,507,826	225,095	15,223,573
Train miles run ..	20,420,023	13,303,209	11,988,321	5,894,079	5,104,814	1,003,145	59,702,891
Earnings per train mile	7s. 6d.	6s. 9d.	6s. 5d.	6s. 3d.	7s. 7d.	6s. 3d.	6s. 11d.
Expenditure per train mile	5s. 2d.	5s. 6d.	4s. 9d.	5s. 2d.	5s. 11d.	4s. 6d.	5s. 1d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ..	69.73	82.12	82.67	83.44	77.62	69.90	73.44
Passengers carried .. No.	88,774,451	117,250,262	24,257,552	..	18,835,327	1,750,905	..
Coal & coke carried .. tons	6,648,704	379,566	779,386	..	419,189	102,358	..
Other Minerals carried ..	955,894	2,067	727,292	..	301,345	..	..
Live Stock carried ..	849,604	715,121	570,222	..	60,838	20,345	..
Other Goods carried ..	3,565,679	4,312,291	2,803,973	..	2,023,780	285,385	..
Total Freight carried ..	11,920,881	5,400,645	4,070,873	..	2,904,152	408,088	..

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1916.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.*	S.A.†	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open	4,188	3,955	4,967	..	3,332	562	..
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £	3,666,972	2,994,080	1,380,085	..	646,566	179,784	..
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £	4,839,106	2,610,210	2,273,790	..	1,338,144	136,860	..
Miscellaneous .. £	99,973	90,575	..	..	108,400	11,384	..
Total Revenue .. £	8,606,078	5,705,163	3,745,440	1,974,700	2,068,110	348,028	21,867,519
Expenditure .. £	5,661,168	4,118,744	2,745,101	1,545,500	1,511,655	248,651	15,830,819
Train miles run ..	21,550,034	13,826,538	11,571,746	5,680,984	5,140,289	1,051,511	58,786,102
Earnings per train mile	7s. 5d.	8s. 3d.	6s. 5d.	7s. 0d.	8s. 1d.	6s. 7d.	7s. 5d.
Expenditure per train mile	5s. 3d.	5s. 11d.	4s. 9d.	5s. 6d.	5s. 10d.	4s. 9d.	5s. 4d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ..	70.70	72.19	73.30	78.28	72.40	71.44	72.40
Passengers carried .. No.	92,850,838	115,771,238	24,438,905	..	18,884,541	2,078,228	..
Coal & Coke carried .. tons	6,410,503	393,927	784,077	..	419,531	102,358	..
Other Minerals carried ..	991,635	2,446	767,934	..	481,506	92,284	..
Live Stock carried ..	797,065	453,264	467,271	..	72,665	21,992	..
Other Goods carried ..	3,718,897	4,980,199	2,631,601	..	1,094,521	274,505	..
Total Freight carried ..	11,915,500	5,829,835	4,570,833	..	2,908,519	388,781	..

* Excluding, from July 1914, Etheridge Railway (148 miles), formerly included. † The Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

Section VI.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State, December, 1915.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Neth'n Ter.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.								
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. . .	3	5	2	3	4	3	..	20
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. . .	16	22	12	11	8	5	1	77
III. Foods, Drink, Tobacco, etc. . .	21	18	5	9	12	9	..	72
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. . .	10	8	2	3	5	5	..	31
V. Books, Printing, etc. . .	9	10	2	2	5	2	..	30
VI. Other Manufacturing . . .	25	21	6	12	9	6	..	79
VII. Building . . .	17	14	9	8	10	4	1	63
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. . .	16	3	1	2	3	2	..	27
IX. Railway & Tramway Services . .	6	4	6	4	7	4	..	31
X. Other Land Transport . . .	8	6	4	2	2	2	..	24
XI. Shipping, etc. . .	17	7	17	9	8	8	..	66
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. . .	4	3	1	1	2	1	..	12
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. . .	7	5	1	2	5	..	..	20
XIV. Miscellaneous . . .	42	37	21	19	26	16	1	162
Total . . .	203	161	89	87	104	66	3	713

NUMBER OF MEMBERS.								
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. . .	5,107	4,912	*	959	3,121	563	..	†14,662
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. . .	22,179	13,434	4,005	4,228	2,759	499	*	47,104
III. Foods, Drink, Tobacco, etc. . .	17,660	10,506	5,962	2,039	1,133	1,154	..	38,204
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. . .	7,605	11,325	*	990	283	525	..	120,709
V. Books, Printing, etc. . .	5,111	3,663	*	..	400	..	..	10,784
VI. Other Manufacturing . . .	15,203	10,975	829	1,671	1,776	194	..	30,646
VII. Building . . .	16,441	12,400	3,344	3,337	1,805	412	..	37,739
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc. . .	19,493	4,416	*	..	4,748	*	..	33,024
IX. Railway & Tramway Services . .	41,864	16,132	6,432	4,008	7,046	1,000	..	76,482
X. Other Land Transport . . .	5,963	6,742	2,175	..	..	..	..	17,208
XI. Shipping, etc. . .	20,420	11,331	4,823	4,387	1,179	763	..	42,908
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. . .	14,360	10,108	*	..	1,556	..	..	40,334
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. . .	4,556	2,357	*	..	..	..	..	9,369
XIV. Miscellaneous . . .	46,917	23,792	18,133	10,225	10,146	1,303	*	107,975
Total . . .	241,979	141,993	59,310	39,264	35,980	9,346	†1,159	528,031

* Not available for publication separately; included in State and Commonwealth Totals.
† Incomplete, see footnote. † Includes membership of Industrial Groups, X. and XII,
in Western Australia. ‡ Membership of Groups II. VII. and XIV. included in South
Australian members.

UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and
Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1909 to 1916.

Particulars.	1910.	1911.	1912.*	* 4th Quar. 1913.	* 4th Quar. 1914.	* 1st Quar. 1915.	* 2nd Quar. 1915.	* 3rd Quar. 1915.	* 4th Quar. 1915.	* 1st Quar. 1916.	* 2nd Quar. 1916.
Unions . . .	109	160	461	465	439	476	458	484	465	475	476
Members . . .	32,945	67,061	224,023	211,027	250,716	279,388	278,190	279,183	273,149	291,626	298,075
Number of Unions Reporting.											
Unions . . .	109	160	461	465	439	476	458	484	465	475	476
Members . . .	32,945	67,061	224,023	211,027	250,716	279,388	278,190	279,183	273,149	291,626	298,075
Unemployed.											
Number . . .	1,837	3,171	12,441	13,430	27,610	33,466	26,015	24,682	18,489	17,178	15,741
Percentage . . .	5.6	4.7	5.5	5.3	11.0	12.0	9.3	8.8	6.8	5.9	5.3

* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years.

CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.—Number and Effect of Changes in each State and Territory, 1913, 1914 and 1915.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	C'with.
No. of Changes	1913 149 1914 185 1915 169	81 69 87	41 50 60	26 50 31	20 18 25	12 42 24	.. 19 3	329 384* 401†
No. of Persons Affected	1913 89,618 1914 56,469 1915 109,260	49,254 29,876 39,037	16,645 20,198 22,864	4,574 5,624 10,206	3,036 8,399 2,661	3,005 4,262 3,147	.. 185 185	166,132 125,218* 197,410†
Total Net Amount of Increase per week	1913 £21,789 1914 £13,558 1915 £29,525	£9,880 £6,688 £8,078	£3,702 £5,128 £6,398	£1,270 £1,041 £3,539	£428 £2,423 £562	£635 £804 £778		£37,713 £80,585* £51,905†
Average Increase per Head per week.	1913 4s. 10d. 1914 4s. 10d. 1915 5s. 6d.	4s. 0d. 4s. 6d. 4s. 2d.	4s. 6d. 5s. 1d. 5s. 7d.	5s. 7d. 6s. 11d. 6s. 11d.	2s. 10d. 5s. 9d. 4s. 3d.	4s. 3d. 3s. 9d. 4s. 11d.	 9s. 5d.	4s. 6d. 4s. 11d.* 5s. 3d.†

* Including one change brought about by agreement made pursuant to Section 24 of the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act; the particulars relating to which in respect to the numbers of workpeople who were affected and the net amount of increase per week in each State were not ascertainable.

† Including two changes (common to all States), which resulted in an increase in wages of £2938 per week to 10,000 workpeople. The particulars relating to the numbers of workpeople who were affected and the net amount of increase per week in each State were not ascertainable.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.—Number and Magnitude in each State and Territory, and for the Commonwealth, 1913-1915.

State or Territory.	Year.	No. of Disputes	No. of Establishments Involved in Disputes.	No. of Workpeople Involved.			No. of Working Days Lost.	Total Estimated Loss in Wages.
				Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.		
New South Wales	1913	134	466	25,647	14,364	40,011	468,957	216,368
	1914	235	908	33,955	22,326	56,281	836,948	410,656
	1915	272	694	47,008	22,608	69,616	464,343	240,322
Victoria	1913	29	63	4,151	2,026	6,177	85,212	35,744
	1914	44	164	5,699	1,352	7,051	84,106	39,619
	1915	38	184	5,434	806	6,240	64,878	28,478
Queensland	1913	17	20	1,781	225	2,006	55,288	23,374
	1914	18	42	1,280	406	1,686	25,703	11,747
	1915	17	39	1,477	588	2,066	19,634	9,505
South Australia	1913	9	13	272	16	288	2,412	1,029
	1914	13	45	616	576	1,191	15,275	7,677
	1915	15	25	1,314	169	1,483	19,877	14,442
W. Australia	1913	9	324	967	..	967	6,772	3,515
	1914	18	10	1,117	3,292	4,409	124,175	70,652
	1915	6	20	578	68	646	4,068	2,294
Tasmania	1913	8	30	444	20	464	987	434
	1914	6	22	288	25	313	3,286	1,459
	1915	2	2	922	..	922	4,808	2,174
Fed. Cap. Terr.	1913	1	1	100	100	200	1,400	600
	1914	1	1	50	..	50	350	170
	1915	1	1	20	..	20	80	55
Nth. Territory	1913	1	4	131	39	170	2,500	1,675
	1914	2	2	68	..	68	552	348
	1915	7	7	254	44	298	5,237	2,365
Commonwealth	1913	208	921	33,493	16,790	50,283	623,528	287,739
	1914	337	1,203	43,073	27,976	71,049	1,090,395	551,228
	1915	358	942	57,005	24,287	81,292	583,235	299,633

**VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS IN DIFFERENT STATES,
1901 to 1915.—(Weighted Average Wage for Commonwealth in 1911 = 1,000.)**

Particulars.	No. of Occupations Included.		1901.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
	1901 to 1912.	1913 to 1915.										
New South Wales	158	874	858	910	913	942	968	1,003	1,058	1,088	1,096	1,124
Victoria	150	909	796	857	871	887	924	985	1,038	1,058	1,085	1,078
Queensland	87	627	901	914	925	946	960	997	1,010	1,027	1,042	1,060
South Australia	134	567	910	928	944	965	981	1,018	1,048	1,061	1,082	1,067
Western Australia	69	489	1,052	1,058	1,061	1,068	1,100	1,152	1,191	1,214	1,228	1,234
Tasmania	54	482	719	725	725	732	772	755	934	1,025	1,028	1,039
Commonwealth*	652	3,948	848	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051	1,076	1,085	1,102

* Weighted average.

VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS IN DIFFERENT INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901 to 1915. (Weighted Average Wage for all Groups in 1911 = 1000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations Included.		1901.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
	1901 to 1912.	1913 to 1915.										
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	27	270	1,019	1,049	1,051	1,055	1,097	1,125	1,144	1,142	1,161	1,174
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	101	836	945	971	989	995	1,006	1,084	1,104	1,113	1,127	1,174
III. Food, Drink, etc.	34	576	871	902	905	914	925	991	1,038	1,074	1,085	1,127
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	13	124	708	856	867	935	976	981	990	1,019	1,034	1,037
V. Books, Printing, etc.	25	205	998	1,010	1,021	1,070	1,102	1,149	1,188	1,234	1,246	1,259
VI. Other Manufacturing	102	875	907	905	915	923	947	1,013	1,037	1,076	1,093	1,125
VII. Building	67	190	1,050	1,105	1,114	1,130	1,183	1,218	1,248	1,270	1,276	1,285
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	71	161	1,067	1,117	1,116	1,120	1,168	1,194	1,216	1,270	1,272	1,299
IX. Rail and Tram Services	68	224	1,021	1,027	1,031	1,064	1,074	1,113	1,164	1,166	1,185	1,187
X. Other Land Transport	9	70	795	813	836	836	839	910	993	996	1,026	1,041
XI. Shipping, etc.	74	198	751	787	787	858	857	871	942	953	972	1,026
XII. Agricultural, Pastoral, etc.	8	72	627	730	736	787	798	839	944	955	965	940
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	17	114	698	808	826	727	743	887	894	918	935	948
XIV. Miscellaneous	36	233	759	812	820	843	889	929	1,016	1,046	1,054	1,055
All Groups*	652	3,948	848	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051	1,076	1,085	1,102

NOTE.—In the above and preceding tables, the weighted average wage in 1911 for all States or industries, as the case may be, is taken as base (= 1000). The index-numbers are therefore comparable in all respects, that is to say, they show not only the variations in wages from year to year in each State or industrial group, but they also furnish comparisons as to the relative wages in each State or industry, either in any particular year, or as between one year and another, and one State or industry and another.

* Weighted average.

Section VII.—Prices, House Rent, and Cost of Living.

PURCHASING - POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1916 (3rd quarter) to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average \$1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year.	Sydney.		Melb'rne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide.		Perth.		Hobart.		Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
1901	..	..	17	10	17	5	15	5	17	3	20	6	17	7
1902	..	..	19	7	18	1	16	0	17	3	21	7	17	10
1903	..	..	19	2	17	7	15	9	16	9	21	8	17	11
1904	..	..	17	5	17	1	14	8	16	3	20	10	17	1
1905	..	..	18	0	17	7	15	5	17	6	20	11	17	9
1906	..	..	18	8	17	7	15	7	17	10	20	5	18	0
1907	..	..	18	6	17	6	15	11	17	11	19	9	17	11
1908	..	..	19	9	18	6	17	1	19	1	20	0	18	5
1909	..	..	19	9	18	1	17	0	19	10	19	9	19	0
1910	..	..	19	11	18	10	17	6	20	2	20	6	19	0
1911	..	..	20	7	19	0	18	4	21	2	22	6	19	1
1912	..	..	22	11	21	1	19	7	23	2	23	1	20	10
1913	..	..	23	7	21	0	19	5	22	5	22	8	21	1
1914	..	..	24	1	22	1	19	11	22	10	22	10	21	10
1915	..	..	26	6	25	6	23	3	25	2	24	5	24	8
1st Quarter	..	..	21	4	19	9	19	6	22	6	22	4	19	7
2nd	..	..	22	5	20	10	19	6	23	2	23	8	20	2
3rd	..	..	24	1	22	1	19	8	23	8	23	6	21	5
4th	..	..	23	10	21	8	19	8	23	3	22	10	22	2
1st	..	..	23	6	21	0	19	1	22	8	22	6	21	1
2nd	..	..	23	10	21	2	19	7	22	11	22	11	21	3
3rd	..	..	23	6	21	1	19	4	22	4	22	4	21	1
4th	..	..	23	6	20	10	19	6	21	10	22	5	20	10
1st	..	..	24	0	21	4	19	7	22	4	22	3	21	1
2nd	..	..	24	3	22	7	19	9	23	6	22	10	22	0
3rd	..	..	24	2	22	5	20	1	23	2	23	3	21	10
4th	..	..	24	1	22	1	20	4	22	5	23	0	22	3
1st	..	..	24	7	22	11	21	1	23	3	23	10	22	10
2nd	..	..	25	2	25	3	22	8	25	4	24	8	24	3
3rd	..	..	26	1	27	6	24	2	26	6	25	1	25	10
4th	..	..	28	0	26	5	25	1	25	8	24	1	25	9
1st	..	..	28	4	26	9	25	2	25	11	24	10	26	4
2nd	..	..	27	10	26	5	24	1	26	2	25	7	25	11
3rd	..	..	27	9	26	0	22	11	25	7	25	9	25	2

* Basis of Table.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE WEEKLY RENTALS IN CAPITAL TOWNS, 1st QUARTER, 1915, TO 3rd QUARTER, 1916, INCLUSIVE.

TOWNS.	1915				1916.			
	1st Quarter (Jan. to March.)	2nd Quarter (April to June.)	3rd Quarter (July to Sept.)	4th Quarter (Oct. to Dec.)	1st Quarter (Jan. to March.)	2nd Quarter (April to June.)	3rd Quarter (July to Sept.)	
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
Sydney	10 2	19 0	19 0	18 11	18 10	18 11	18 11	
Melbourne	17 1	17 0	16 10	16 10	17 0	16 11	17 0	
Brisbane	13 4	13 6	13 5	13 5	13 1	13 2	13 3	
Adelaide	14 0	14 5	14 6	14 6	14 6	13 6	14 6	
Perth	13 7	13 2	13 1	13 2	13 7	13 7	13 7	
Hobart	14 5	14 6	14 6	14 6	14 4	14 5	14 6	

NOTE.—The Rentals are shown to the nearest penny.

**RETAIL PRICES INDEX-NUMBERS (FOOD AND GROCERIES), FOR EACH OF
THIRTY TOWNS FOR THE MONTHS SPECIFIED, WITH WEIGHTED
AVERAGE FOR SIX CAPITAL TOWNS IN 1911 AS BASE (= 1000).†**

Particulars.	1914.		1915.		1916.		Per cent. increase from July 1914, to Sept. 1916.	
	July.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.
NEW SOUTH WALES—								
Sydney	1,153	1,448	1,619	1,541	1,509	1,512	1,526	1,508
Newcastle	1,147	1,420	1,503	1,537	1,507	1,480	1,533	1,508
Broken Hill	1,468	1,708	1,760	1,692	1,817	1,841	1,838	1,808
Goulburn	1,163	1,432	1,581	1,541	1,550	1,512	1,540	1,528
Bathurst	1,007	1,383	1,496	1,481	1,470	1,483	1,482	1,468
*Weighted Average ..	1,165	1,465	1,618	1,546	1,522	1,524	1,538	1,520
VICTORIA—								
Melbourne	1,166	1,553	1,638	1,512	1,485	1,470	1,483	1,451
Ballarat	1,103	1,505	1,675	1,601	1,506	1,501	1,482	1,449
Bendigo	1,107	1,587	1,713	1,603	1,482	1,476	1,431	1,432
Geelong	1,089	1,520	1,634	1,517	1,514	1,506	1,497	1,453
Warrnambool	1,087	1,546	1,717	1,622	1,493	1,484	1,484	1,472
*Weighted Average ..	1,105	1,557	1,662	1,550	1,488	1,482	1,481	1,450
QUEENSLAND—								
Brisbane	1,057	1,423	1,478	1,452	1,401	1,391	1,362	1,354
Toowoomba	1,041	1,441	1,515	1,494	1,457	1,397	1,397	1,377
Rockhampton	1,156	1,446	1,479	1,475	1,613	1,485	1,468	1,444
Charlton Towers	1,246	1,555	1,561	1,534	1,614	1,646	1,557	1,518
Warwick	1,063	1,401	1,443	1,426	1,462	1,392	1,391	1,366
*Weighted Average ..	1,082	1,438	1,488	1,465	1,512	1,422	1,393	1,380
SOUTH AUSTRALIA—								
Adelaide	1,250	1,636	1,627	1,543	1,584	1,590	1,551	1,517
Kadina, Moonta, Wallaroo	1,230	1,654	1,665	1,654	1,612	1,627	1,614	1,574
Port Pirie	1,201	1,707	1,698	1,614	1,649	1,645	1,596	1,592
Mt. Gambier	1,064	1,502	1,535	1,457	1,504	1,500	1,512	1,454
Petersburg	1,340	1,626	1,633	1,561	1,632	1,647	1,610	1,576
*Weighted Average ..	1,247	1,636	1,630	1,544	1,586	1,593	1,556	1,521
WESTERN AUSTRALIA—								
Perth	1,340	1,655	1,666	1,617	1,556	1,620	1,614	1,577
Kalgoorlie and Boulder	1,604	1,893	1,883	1,804	1,814	1,867	1,878	1,831
Mt. June. & Guildford	1,354	1,587	1,593	1,564	1,534	1,598	1,650	1,620
Manbury	1,418	1,656	1,608	1,638	1,608	1,723	1,750	1,750
Geraldton	1,445	1,721	1,704	1,657	1,675	1,691	1,694	1,648
*Weighted Average ..	1,412	1,633	1,640	1,566	1,608	1,682	1,675	1,642
TASMANIA—								
Hobart	1,211	1,506	1,587	1,532	1,551	1,525	1,512	1,482
Lanncaston	1,144	1,443	1,584	1,558	1,538	1,514	1,501	1,467
Zealand	1,202	1,491	1,764	1,685	1,683	1,690	1,679	1,632
Baconsfield	1,230	1,530	1,716	1,695	1,647	1,634	1,628	1,611
Queenstown	1,315	1,682	1,680	1,667	1,667	1,729	1,721	1,636
*Weighted Average ..	1,201	1,507	1,606	1,563	1,566	1,547	1,535	1,490
† Weighted Aver. for Cwlv. ..	1,164	1,532	1,623	1,544	1,524	1,510	1,516	1,491

* Average for the five towns.

† Average for thirty towns.

‡ See remarks on page 31 of Labour Report No. 6 with reference to change of base period.

NOTE.—Corresponding index-numbers for the intervening months are given in Labour Report No. 6, pp. 33 to 35.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1871-1915.

Heading.		Years.						
		1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1914.	1915.
Population	Males	928,018	1,347,060	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,317,930	2,551,431	2,490,140
	Females	771,970	1,050,677	1,504,888	1,820,077	2,100,797	2,380,591	2,436,848
	Total	1,700,888	2,396,736	3,241,505	3,824,913	4,418,727	4,932,022	4,926,988
Births	No.	63,625	80,004	110,187	109,946	122,193	137,968	154,871
	Rate	36.00	35.96	34.47	27.16	27.81	28.08	27.35
Deaths	No.	92,175	33,327	47,490	45,390	47,890	51,720	58,728
	Rate	13.41	14.60	14.84	13.22	10.66	10.81	10.66
Marriages	No.	11,623	17,944	32,894	27,753	30,493	43,311	45,234
	Rate	6.94	7.60	1.97	7.33	8.79	8.80	9.14
Agriculture—								
Wheat	Area, a.c.	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,598	5,115,965	7,427,534	9,651,081	10,530,223
	Yld., bush	11,917,741	21,443,869	25,675,365	38,561,619	71,636,347	24,899,403	170,626,330
	Av. "	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	2.68	14.34
Oats	Area, a.c.	235,492	104,816	245,139	461,430	616,867	774,734	734,676
	Yld., bush	4,351,630	4,739,397	5,704,922	9,797,954	9,561,771	4,341,104	18,809,846
	Av. "	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.23	16.00	5.67	23.91
Barley	Area, a.c.	48,184	75,864	68,098	74,511	116,468	133,658	"
	Yld., bush	736,158	1,353,380	1,179,560	1,510,819	2,056,536	1,329,910	"
	Av. "	15.08	17.94	17.31	20.40	17.68	8.65	"
Maize	Area, a.c.	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	440,990	339,791	"
	Yld., bush	4,578,636	5,726,966	9,361,922	7,034,786	8,030,855	8,455,861	8,500,000
	Av. "	39.31	34.54	32.56	23.85	20.93	24.80	"
Hay	Area, a.c.	303,974	788,388	943,166	1,688,402	2,519,288	3,628,013	3,730,111
	Yld., tons	375,871	797,104	1,087,563	2,034,608	2,307,973	1,733,014	5,590,143
	Av. "	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.14	0.66	1.56
Potatoes	Area, a.c.	67,911	76,965	112,884	109,685	130,463	151,845	"
	Yld., tons	213,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,480	372,880	"
	Av. "	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	2.46	"
Sugar*	Area, a.c.	11,376	19,708	45,444	86,160	101,010	172,816	164,443
Cane	Yld., tons	175,633	349,697	737,373	1,367,802	1,669,323	2,104,239	1,310,360
	Av. "	15.25	17.74	16.33	15.73	16.85	18.45	13.04
Vineyards	Area, a.c.	16,253	14,570	48,894	63,677	60,602	60,095	"
	Wine, gal	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,637,000	5,816,087	4,075,147	2,875,326	"
Total value all agricultural production	£	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,774,000	36,062,306	"
Pastoral, dairying, etc.								
Live Stock	Sheep, No.	40,072,953	65,092,719	106,491,068	72,040,311	93,003,521	78,600,334	89,608,375
	Cattle	4,277,224	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,824,964	11,051,573	9,039,743
	Horses	701,530	1,088,029	1,884,737	1,630,490	2,279,027	2,521,272	2,398,586
	Pigs	586,017	703,186	845,888	991,309	1,110,791	869,447	758,062
Wool prod., lb. greasy		179,000,000	382,759,000	631,587,000	548,131,661	736,408,625	641,789,519	"
Butter product n. lbs.		"	"	47,433,564	101,671,066	911,573,745	109,970,412	"
Cheese		"	"	10,146,980	11,575,608	15,889,712	21,240,411	"
Bacon and ham		"	"	"	34,020,620	53,364,692	52,574,009	"
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production	£	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,350,000	36,890,000	60,832,000	78,207,000	"
Mineral production—								
Gold	£	7,799,106	5,194,360	5,381,861	11,005,732	10,551,894	8,729,947	7,869,409
Silver and lead	£	23,488	31,180	3,717,620	2,367,867	3,021,384	3,818,076	3,508,186
Copper	£	894,111	673,786	361,745	2,326,500	2,554,978	2,349,881	3,032,180
Zinc	£	18,507	1,145,803	360,730	432,576	1,999,373	706,451	708,041
Coal	£	325,747	635,746	1,840,098	2,602,770	3,020,672	4,619,860	4,777,019
Total value all mineral production	£	8,484,728	7,913,523	12,093,637	22,043,104	23,460,311	23,264,380	23,382,592
Forestry production—								
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn	sup. ft.	"	"	"	150,131,252	801,815,786	673,368,716	"
Manufactories—								
No. of factories		"	"	"	"	11,456	15,427	"
Hands employed	No.	"	"	"	"	311,760	331,570	"
Wages paid	£	"	"	"	"	27,528,371	34,000,428	"
Total value of output	£	"	"	"	"	133,162,000	166,405,923	"
Value added in process of manufac.	£	"	"	"	"	54,017,714	66,637,030	"

* Partly estimated 1871 and 1881.

* Owing to variation in classification and lack of

information effective comparison is impossible.

* Information not available.

* Area of

productive cans. * Reason ended 30th June, year following.

* Subject to alteration.

* For year ended 31st December, 1915.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1914.	1915.
Shipping—							
Overseas vessels / No. sent & cleared / ton.	2,748 1,312,643	3,384 2,549,364	3,779 4,786,307	4,029 5,541,991	4,174 9,964,801	3,926 10,360,886	3,311 8,660,858
Commerce—							
Imports overseas £	17,017,000	28,067,000	37,711,000	49,434,000	66,067,489	73,945,554	64,481,237
“ per head	10/3/3	19/16/3	11/5/0	11/5/11	14/12/3	15/0/8	13/0/8
Exports overseas £	21,726,100	27,598,000	36,043,000	49,606,000	73,489,968	67,860,588	60,593,576
“ per head	12/10/6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/3	17/14/1	13/13/10	12/5/4
Total overseas trade £	38,743,000	55,665,000	73,754,000	99,130,000	146,449,746	141,306,239	125,094,413
“ per head £	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	32/2/4	28/14/6	25/6/1
Customs and excise duties ... £	...	4,909,396	7,440,870	8,656,530	13,615,008	15,079,689	14,839,376
“ per head, £	...	2/9/5	2/6/7	2/7/6	3/0/2	3/1/4	3/0/1
Principal Overseas Exports—							
Wool { lbs. (greasy)	176,635,820	326,360,169	619,256,763	818,018,134	720,354,903	70,033,913	443,933,830
“ busheles	9,450,629	13,173,096	10,940,099	15,327,454	96,071,198	16,375,308	17,477,637
Wheat	799,094	5,364,653	9,794,701	20,360,068	55,147,840	2,878,192	4,210,593
“ tons	103,739	1,196,769	1,038,864	3,774,843	3,641,858	9,955,614	856,027
Flour	12,268	49,540	55,363	96,814	175,821	174,917	53,514
Butter	170,415	519,635	394,438	588,604	1,301,620	1,425,567	600,389
“ lbs.	7,819,688	1,236,758	4,330,424	34,507,397	101,722,136	56,162,547	54,021,628
“ £	46,513	30,383	206,868	1,451,168	4,637,369	2,655,579	2,600,080
Skins and hides... £	100,123	318,878	873,695	1,250,938	3,927,236	4,146,008	3,022,415
Tallow ... £	914,278	844,149	871,060	677,745	1,035,836	1,897,406	1,500,096
Meats ... £	566,780	362,065	460,894	9,611,244	4,803,159	9,068,617	11,547,428
Timber (undressed) £	43,586	118,117	36,448	731,301	1,029,560	771,892	771,892
Gold ... £	7,184,833	6,445,363	5,703,536	14,516,741	12,046,766	2,138,010	2,677,436
Silver and lead ... £	37,801	67,964	1,532,279	3,250,353	3,219,584	...	2,072,463
Copper ... £	598,836	670,515	417,087	1,619,145	2,345,961	...	2,302,621
Coal ... £	134,355	361,061	645,072	966,557	900,622	1,061,137	730,632
Govt. Railways—							
Lght. of line open, mile	970	3,593	9,541	12,577	16,070	18,327	20,062
Capital cost ... £	10,260,756	42,741,350	99,764,190	123,887,000	152,194,623	176,058,453	193,267,321
Gross revenue ... £	1,102,670	3,910,192	8,634,095	11,038,000	17,847,843	21,692,490	20,966,059
Working expenses ... £	608,332	2,141,735	6,530,122	7,149,000	11,054,393	13,060,769	15,400,121
Per cent. of work/ex- penses on earnings %	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	61.94	58.51	73.50
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,873,000	453,865,510	524,492,075	...
“ per head ..	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.20	101.06	106.62	...
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	13,336,000	38,063,000	65,280,000	102,727,000	130,615,510	136,660,630	...
“ per head ..	7.95	16.66	26.01	27.10	31.00	27.78	...
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,260	3,406,175	2,876,428	2,267,308	2,275,560
Gold & bullion held £	5,168,863	9,106,943	16,719,923	10,737,573	30,024,325	35,137,225	34,003,123
Advances ... £	26,039,573	57,739,824	129,741,583	80,197,406	116,759,133	121,202,671	117,312,478
Deposits ... £	21,856,059	53,849,455	90,545,338	90,065,530	147,148,781	162,586,484	174,979,336
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	100,713	220,070	614,741	964,553	1,600,112	2,109,108	2,213,740
Total deposits ... £	3,193,265	7,851,480	15,536,592	30,682,615	69,303,682	86,870,137	91,777,687
Aver. per depositor £	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/0/6	32/0/4	37/2/4	33/8/3	40/5/7
Population ... £	1/18/0	3/10/5	4/16/7	5/3/0	13/8/5	17/11/3	18/10/0
State Schools—							
Number of schools	2,502	4,494	6,531	7,012	8,060	8,792	...
Teachers ... No.	4,641	9,098	13,564	14,500	16,071	20,728	...
Enrolment ...	236,710	432,320	561,133	638,478	636,850	713,282	...
Aver. attendance ..	137,707	85,143	380,713	400,246	463,999	844,230	...

² Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. ² Decrease due to issue of Australian notes. ³ Information not available.

PRICE LIST OF PUBLICATIONS
ISSUED BY
COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS.

PUBLICATIONS.	PRICE.		PRICE, POST-FREE.						LAST ISSUE (AND DATE.)
			Aust.		N.Z.		Abroad.		
ANNUAL—	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	
Official Year Book of the C'wealth	3	6	3	10	4	7	5	8	1901-15(10/1916)
Trade & Customs & Excise Revenue ..	10	0	11	5	11	5	12	9	1914-15. (4/1916)
Shipping and Oversea Migration ..	2	6	2	9	2	9	3	0	1914-15 (2/1916)
Population and Vital Statistics ..	5	0	5	7	5	7	6	1	1915. (8/1916)
Production	2	0	2	4	2	4	2	8	1914-15(10/1916)
Finance	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	4	1914. (10/1916)
Transport and Communication ..	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	3	1915. (7/1916)
Social	1	6	1	9	1	9	2	0	1914. (10/1916)
Prices, Purchasing-Power of Money, Wages, Industrial Conditions, etc.	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	4	1914-15. (5/1916)
Commonwealth Statistical Digest (pocket size)	0	6	0	7	0	7	0	7	1916. (11/1916)
QUARTERLY—									
Labour Bulletin	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	3	June, (10/1916)
	4	0*	4	8*	4	8*	5	0*	
MONTHLY—									
Monthly Summary of Australian Statistics	0	9	0	10	0	10	0	11	30 Days after close of month.
	9	0*	10	0*	10	0*	11	0*	
SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS—									
Cost of Living in Australia, 1910-11†	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	Dec., 1911
Expenditure on Living in the Com- monwealth, November, 1913 ..	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	Aug., 1914
Social Insurance	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	4	Sept., 1910
Superannuation for the Common- wealth Public Service	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	4	Nov., 1910
Diseases and Causes of Death, Classi- fication of	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	Dec., 1910
Prices, Price Indexes, and Cost of Living in Australia. (Report No. 1)	1	6	1	9	1	9	2	0	Dec., 1912
Trade Unionism, Unemployment, Wages, Prices, & Cost of Living, etc. (Report No. 2)	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	4	1912. (4/1913)
Manufacturing Industries in the Com- monwealth, 1912. (Report No. 3)	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	June, 1914
CENSUS, 1911—									
Results, Vol. I. Report	20	0	21	4	21	4	22	7	In Press
.. .. . II. (Parts 1-8)	30	0	33	8	34	0	35	6	Nov., 1914
.. .. . III. (Parts 9-14)	30	0	33	8	34	0	35	6	
Part 1. Ages	1	9	2	0	2	0	2	3	
.. 2. Birthplaces	3	6	9	2	9	2	9	9	
.. 3. Residence	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	4	
.. 4. Education	3	0	3	5	3	5	3	10	
.. 5. Schooling	4	0	4	4	4	4	4	7	
.. 6. Religions	2	6	2	10	2	10	3	1	
.. 7. Infirmities	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	3	
.. 8. Aliens	4	9	5	3	5	3	5	8	
.. 9. Conjugal	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	3	
.. 10. Families	2	6	2	10	2	10	3	1	
.. 11. Life Tables	1	3	1	6	1	6	1	8	
.. 12. Occupations	17	0	17	6	17	6	20	0	
.. 13. Dwellings	3	6	4	0	4	0	4	6	
.. 14. Summary	3	6	4	1	4	1	4	8	
Australian Life Table, 1901-1910 ..	5	0	5	2	5	2	5	4	

* Annual Subscription. † Out of print.

NOTE.—The above is the authorized list of Publications and the prices which may be charged therefor, and will appear each month on back cover of the "Monthly Summary of Australian Statistics." The list is subject to revision from time to time, both in regard to publications included and the rates to be charged.

The publications are obtainable by purchase in the various States as follows:—
SYDNEY: McCarron, Stewart & Co.; MELBOURNE: McCarron, Bird & Co.; BRISBANE: Gordon & Gotch Ltd.; ADELAIDE: E. S. Wigg & Son Ltd.; PERTH: E. S. Wigg & Son, Ltd.;
LAUNCESTON: A. W. Birchall & Sons.
18/11/16.

G. H. KNIBBS, Commonwealth Statistician.