

POCKET
COMPENDIUM
of Australian Statistics

No. 48,
1963

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

1963.

	JANUARY.	FEBRUARY.	MARCH.
Sun.	.. 6 13 20 27	.. 3 10 17 24	31 3 10 17 24
Mon.	.. 7 14 21 *	.. 4 11 18 25	.. 4 11 18 25
Tues.	* 8 15 22 29	.. 5 12 19 26	.. 5 12 19 26
Wed.	2 9 16 23 30	.. 6 13 20 27	.. 6 13 20 27
Thu.	3 10 17 24 31	.. 7 14 21 28	.. 7 14 21 28
Fri.	4 11 18 25 ..	1 8 15 22 ..	1 8 15 22 29
Sat.	5 12 19 26 ..	2 9 16 23 ..	2 9 16 23 30
	APRIL.	MAY.	JUNE.
Sun.	.. 7 14 21 28	.. 5 12 19 26	30 2 9 16 23
Mon.	1 8 * 22 29	.. 6 13 20 27	.. 3 * 17 24
Tues.	2 9 16 23 30	.. 7 14 21 28	.. 4 11 18 25
Wed.	3 10 17 24 ..	1 8 15 22 29	.. 5 12 19 26
Thu.	4 11 18 * ..	2 9 16 23 30	.. 6 13 20 27
Fri.	5 * 19 26 ..	3 10 17 24 31	.. 7 14 21 28
Sat.	6 * 20 27 ..	4 11 18 25 ..	1 8 15 22 29
	JULY.	AUGUST.	SEPTEMBER.
Sun.	.. 7 14 21 28	.. 4 11 18 25	1 8 15 22 29
Mon.	1 8 15 22 29	.. 5 12 19 26	2 9 16 23 30
Tues.	2 9 16 23 30	.. 6 13 20 27	3 10 17 24 ..
Wed.	3 10 17 24 31	.. 7 14 21 28	4 11 18 25 ..
Thu.	4 11 18 25 ..	1 8 15 22 29	5 12 19 26 ..
Fri.	5 12 19 26 ..	2 9 16 23 30	6 13 20 27 ..
Sat.	6 13 20 27 ..	3 10 17 24 31	7 14 21 28 ..
	OCTOBER.	NOVEMBER.	DECEMBER.
Sun.	.. 6 13 20 27	.. 3 10 17 24	1 8 15 22 29
Mon.	.. 7 14 21 28	.. 4 11 18 25	2 9 16 23 30
Tues.	1 8 15 22 29	.. 5 12 19 26	3 10 17 24 31
Wed.	2 9 16 23 30	.. 6 13 20 27	4 11 18 * ..
Thu.	3 10 17 24 31	.. 7 14 21 28	5 12 19 * ..
Fri.	4 11 18 25 ..	1 8 15 22 29	6 13 20 27 ..
Sat.	5 12 19 26 ..	2 9 16 23 30	7 14 21 28 ..

* Chief Public Holidays.

**POCKET
COMPENDIUM
OF
AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS**

No. 48: 1963.

*Prepared under Instructions from
the Right Honorable the Treasurer*

By

K. M. ARCHER,
Commonwealth Statistician.

By Authority:

**A. J. Arthur, Commonwealth Government
Printer, Canberra.**

(Wholly set up and printed in Australia.)
8347/62.

AUSTRALIA

SCALE OF MILES
0 500

INDIAN OCEAN

PACIFIC OCEAN

SOUTHERN OCEAN

TROPIC OF CAPRICORN

INSET TASMANIA

HOBART

Key locations and features labeled on the map include: Perth, Fremantle, Bunbury, Esperance, Albany, Adelaide, Melbourne, Sydney, Newcastle, Brisbane, Cairns, Darwin, and many others. Rivers like the Darling, Murrumbidgee, and Swan are also shown.

Drawn by the National Mapping Section, Department of the Interior, Canberra, A.C.T., 1952

INDEX.

	PAGE.
Accidents, Civil Aviation	108
Road Traffic	112
Acid—Sulphuric	199
Administrators of Territories	13
Advances—Bank	162-164, 166, 168
Aerodromes	108
Age Distribution of Population	210
Age Pensions	141
Agents-General for States	21
Agricultural Production	179, 195-197
Air Force Personnel	209
Air Mail Rates	231
Aircraft Registered	108
Alcohol, Consumption of	202
Apparel	93
Area, Australia	67
of Crops	177
under Irrigation	176
Arrivals, Oversea	86
Australian Diplomatic and Consular Repre- sentatives	14
Military Forces	209
Parliaments	71
Trade Commissioners	19
Aviation, Civil	108
Bacon and Ham	200
Bags and Sacks	90
Balance of Payments	94, 95
Banking—Commonwealth Banking Corpora- tion	163
Debits to Customers' Accounts	165
Reserve Bank	162
Savings Banks	168
Trading Banks	163-167, 169
Bankruptcies	208
Bankruptcy, Federal Court of	12
Barley	92, 177-179

INDEX—*continued.*

	PAGE.
Basic Wages	125
Beef and Veal	122, 185, 200
Bee-farming	195-197
Beer	199, 202
Benefits, Unemployment, Sickness and Special	
140, 146, 147	212
Birthplaces of Population	83-85
Births, Birth-rates	174
Bookmakers, Investments with Licensed	199
Boots, Shoes and Sandals	115
Broadcasting Stations	115, 233
Broadcast Listeners' Licences	198
Building Materials	
Buildings—Commenced, Completed and	193, 194
Under Construction	92, 121, 184, 200
Butter	
Cable and Wire, Covered	91
Capital Cities, Distances between	68
Heights above Sea Level	69
Population	79
Rainfall and Temperature	69
Cargo Discharged and Shipped	101
Carpets and Carpeting	90
Cattle	181, 182
Census (1961) Results	74, 76, 81, 210-218
Cheese	92, 121, 184, 200
Child Endowment, Commonwealth	140, 142
Chronological Table	219
Civil Aviation Registrations and Operations	108, 109
Coal	93, 186, 198
Coast-line. Length	67
Coins, Australian	161
Committees, Parliamentary	10
Commonwealth Banking Corporation	163
Judiciary	11
Ministry	1
Officials	22

INDEX—continued.

PAGE.

Conciliation and Arbitration Commission ..	12
Conjugal Condition of Population ..	211
Consolidated Revenue Fund ..	136, 137, 154
Consular Representatives ..	14
Consumer Price Index ..	119, 120, 124
Consumption—Alcohol and Tobacco ..	202
Principal Commodities per	
Head ..	200, 201
Total Personal ..	98
Copper ..	91, 93, 186, 198
Cost of Parliamentary Government ..	72
Cotton ..	90, 176-179
Crops, Area and Production ..	177-179
under Irrigation ..	176
Customs and Excise Revenue ..	96, 136, 202
Dairy Cattle ..	181, 184
Production ..	184, 195-197
Dams and Reservoirs ..	175
Deaths, Death-rates ..	83-85
Debits to Customers' Accounts ..	165
Debt, Local and Semi-Governmental ..	160
Public ..	158
Defence Expenditure ..	137
Forces ..	209
Departures, Oversea ..	86
Deposits—Reserve Bank ..	162
Savings Banks ..	162, 168
Trading Banks ..	162-164, 166, 167
Diplomatic Representatives ..	14
Disputes, Industrial ..	134
Distances between Capital Cities ..	68
Divorces ..	83, 85
Drugs and Chemicals ..	91
Dwellings—Occupied Private ..	218
Earnings, Average Weekly ..	133
Education ..	155, 205, 206

INDEX—continued.

	PAGE.
Eggs	92, 121, 200
Electric Cable and Wire, Covered ..	91
Electrical Machinery and Appliances ..	91
Electricity	198
Employment	131, 187-189, 192
Estate Duty, Commonwealth ..	136, 153
Exchange Rates	170
Excise Revenue	96, 136
Expectation of Life at Specified Ages ..	82
Expenditure, Commonwealth ..	137
Local Government	159
National	98
States	154
Export Price Index	123, 124
Exports	87, 89, 92-94
Factory Employment	188, 189, 192
Production	188, 190-192, 195-197
Ferry (Passenger) Services	107
Finance—Commonwealth	136, 152, 157, 158
Local Government	159
Private	161
State	154
Fire, Marine and General Insurance ..	172
Fishing and Whaling, Production ..	195-197
Flats—Commenced, Completed and Under ..	193
Construction	218
Occupied	92, 121, 199, 201
Flour	200
Foodstuffs, Consumption per head ..	195-197
Forestry Production	71
Franchise Qualifications	109
Freight Carried—Civil Aviation	92, 201
Fruit	198
Gas	103
Gauges of Government Railways	153
Gift Duty	

INDEX—continued.

	PAGE.
Gold	94, 186, 198
Governor-General	1
Governors, State	59-66
Hay	177-179
Health Benefits, Commonwealth Expenditure	140
Height above Mean Sea Level	69
Hides and Skins	92
High Court of Australia	11
Hops	176
Horses	181
Hospitals, Public	207
House of Representatives	6
Houses—Commenced, Completed and Under Construction	193
Occupied Private	218
Imports	87, 88, 90, 94
Income, National	98
Personal	98
Tax, Commonwealth	136, 148-152
Rates, etc.	148, 150
Index Numbers—Consumer Price	119, 120, 124
Export Price	123, 124
Import Price	124
Primary Production Price	124
Security Prices	124
Wage	128, 130
Weekly Hours	130
Wholesale Price	118, 124
Industrial Court, Commonwealth	12
Industrial Disputes	134
Industry of Population	216
Infant Deaths, Death-rates	83-85
Instalment Credit for Retail Sales	204
Insurance, Fire, Marine and General	172
Life	171
Interest Payable, Public Debt	158
Rates	169

INDEX—continued.			PAGE.
Invalid Pensions	..	..	141
Investment, Gross Private	..	..	95
Iron and Steel	..	91, 93, 186,	198
Irrigation	..	..	176
Jam	..	92, 121, 201	
Judiciary, Commonwealth	..	..	11
Kerosene	..	..	90
Lamb and Mutton	..	122, 185, 200	
Land, Settlement	..	..	70
Tax, Commonwealth	..	..	136
under Irrigated Culture	..	..	176
Lead	..	93, 186, 198	
Leather	..	..	93
Length of Coastline	..	..	67
Letters, Postcards	..	114, 230	
Liabilities and Assets—Commonwealth Bank-			
ing Corporation	..	..	163
Reserve Bank	..	..	162
Trading Banks	..	..	164
Licences, Aircraft	..	..	108
Broadcast and Television	..	115, 233	
Life Insurance	..	..	171
Tables	..	..	82
Livestock	..	181, 182	
Loan Expenditure—Commonwealth	..	137, 138	
State	..	155, 156	
Local Government—Debt	..	..	160
Revenue and Expenditure	..	..	159
Lotteries, State	..	..	173
Machinery on Rural Holdings	..	..	180
Mail Carried—Civil Aviation	..	..	109
Maize	..	177-179	
Manufacturing Statistics	..	188-192, 195-197	
Marriage, Marriage-rates	..	..	83-85

INDEX—*continued.*

	PAGE.
Maternity Allowances, Commonwealth ..	144
Meat—Consumption	200
Exports	92
Production	185
Metal-working Machinery	91
Migration, Oversea	86
Military Forces	209
Milk and Cream	92, 121, 184, 200
Mineral Production	186, 187, 195-197
Mining and Quarrying	186, 187, 195-197
Ministry—Commonwealth	1
States	59-66
Money Orders	114, 233
Motive Power Machinery (Not Electric) ..	91
Motor Bodies	199
Omnibus Services	106
Vehicles—Imports	91
Registrations	110, 111
Mutton and Lamb	122, 185, 200
National Expenditure	98
Income	98, 99
Product, Gross	98, 99
Nationality of Oversea Shipping	102
Population	214
Naval Forces	209
Newspapers and Packets	114, 230
Notes, Australian	161
Numbers Engaged in Industry	216
Oats	177-179
Occupational Status of Population	217
Officials, Principal Commonwealth	22
Oil—Residual, diesel and solar	90
Omnibus Services	105, 106
Onions	121, 177-179
Orchards	177, 178
Ores and Concentrates	93

INDEX—*continued.*

PAGE.

Paper	91
Parcels and Registered Articles ..	114, 230, 231
Parliament, Cost of	72
Heads of Departments	11
Joint Committees	10
Members of Commonwealth	3
Number of Members and Salaries ..	72
Qualifications for Membership ..	71
Passenger Journeys	104-107, 109
Pastoral Production	183-185, 195-197
Payments, Balance of	94
Pensions—Age and Invalid	141
War and Service	145
Widows'	143
Period of Residence of Oversea-born ..	213
Petroleum	90
Piece-goods	90, 93
Pigs	181, 182
Population—Analysis of Increase ..	73
Australia	74, 75
Census (1961) Results	74, 76, 81, 210-218
Countries and Continents	77
Largest Cities of the World	79
Urban and Rural—Australia	76
Urban Incorporated Areas—Australia ..	81
Pork	122, 185, 200
Post Offices	114
Postal Notes	114, 233
Rates	230
Statistics	114
Potatoes	121, 177-179, 201
Poultry	195-197
Price Index Numbers	118-120, 123, 124
Price List of Publications	234
Prices, Average Retail	121
Primage	97

INDEX—*continued*.

	PAGE.
Primary Production Price Index	124
Private Trading Banks	164
Processed Full Cream Milk Products	184
Product, Gross National	98, 99
Production—	
Agricultural	179, 195-197
Dairy	184, 195-197
Fishing and Whaling	195-197
Forestry	195-197
Manufacturing	188-192, 195-197
Mineral	186, 187, 195-197
Miscellaneous Items	198
Pastoral	183-185, 195-197
Total Net Value	195-197
Public Debt	158
Publications, Price List	234
R.A.A.F. Strength	209
Radio-communication Stations	116
Railways, Government	103
Rainfall, Capital Cities	69
Receipts, Commonwealth	136
Registered Articles	114, 231
Religions of Population	215
Repatriation	137-139
Representatives, of Australia, Abroad	14
House of, Members	6
Oversea, in Australia	16
Reserve Bank	162
Retail Price Index Numbers	120, 124
Prices	121
Sales	203
Sales, Instalment Credit for	204
Trade, Employment	131
Revenue—	
Commonwealth	136
Customs	96, 136, 202
Excise	97, 136, 202

INDEX— <i>continued.</i>		PAGE.
Revenue— <i>continued.</i>		
Local Government	.. ..	159
States	.. ..	154
Rice	 121, 176-179,	201
Road, Mileage of	.. ..	113
Rubber and Manufactures	.. ..	91
Rural Holdings ..	.. ..	182
Population	.. ..	76
Savings Banks ..		168
Schools, Government and Non-Government..		205
Securities on Issue	.. ..	158
Security Prices Index	.. ..	124
Senators	.. ..	4
Service Pensions	.. ..	145
Sheep ..	 181,	182
Shipping	.. ..	100-102
Sickness Benefits	 140, 146,	147
Silver ..	 93,	186
Coinage	.. ..	161
Slippers	.. ..	199
Slaughterings	.. ..	182
Social Services—Benefits ..		140
Commonwealth Expenditure		140
Contribution	.. ..	148, 151
State Expenditure	.. ..	155
Spirits, Consumption	.. ..	202
Standard Times in Australia	.. ..	67
State Governors..	.. ..	59-66
Ministers ..	.. ..	59-66
Stationery	.. ..	91
Steel—Ingot	.. ..	198
Stock Slaughtered	.. ..	182
Sugar ..	 92, 121, 176-179,	199, 201
Superphosphate	.. ..	199
Supreme Court, A.C.T.	.. ..	13
N.T.	.. ..	13
Territory of Papua and N.G		13

INDEX—*continued.*

	PAGE.
Tallow, Inedible	93
Taxation	136, 148, 157
Tea	90, 121, 201
Telegrams	114, 232
Telephones	114
Television Stations	115
Viewers' Licences	115, 233
Temperature, Capital Cities	69
Territories, Administrators	13
Timber	91, 93, 198
Tin	186
Titanium	186
Tobacco	90, 177-179, 199, 202
Totalizer Investments	174
Towns and Cities, Population	81
Trade Commissioners, Australian	19
Oversea	87
Unions, Membership	135
Traffic Accidents	112
Tram and Trolley Buses	105, 106
Transport and Communication	100-117
Trapping	195-197
Tungsten	186
Tyres—Pneumatic	199
Unemployment Sickness and Special Benefits	140, 146, 147
Unions, Membership	135
Universities	206
Urban Population	76, 81
Vegetables	176, 201
Vehicles, Motor—Imports	91
Registrations	110
Vineyards	176-179
Vital Statistics	83-85
Wage and Salary Earners..	131

INDEX—*continued.*

	PAGE.
Wages—Average Weekly	128
Award Rates of	127
Basic	125
Index Numbers	130
Paid in Factories	188, 190, 192
War and Service Pensions	145
Expenditure	137
Wheat—Acreage and Production	177-179
Exports	92
Wholesale Price Index Numbers	118, 124
Widows' Pensions, Commonwealth	143
Wine	92, 179, 201
Wireless Licences	115, 233
Wool	92, 183, 199
Yarns	90, 93, 199
Year of Formation—States	67
Zinc	93, 186, 198

GOVERNOR-GENERAL:

**HIS EXCELLENCY THE RT. HON. VISCOUNT
DE L'ISLE, V.C., P.C. G.C.M.G., K.St.J.**

Official Secretary: M. L. Tyrrell, C.V.O., C.B.E.,
O.St.J.,

Military Secretary: Lt.-Col. W. E. Crowder (Irish
Guards).

Comptroller: Lt.-Col. T. A. Rodriguez, O.B.E.,
M.C., A.M.F.

COMMONWEALTH MINISTRY:

From 10th December, 1958.

(Portfolios as from 22nd December, 1961.)

Prime Minister:

**THE RT. HON. R. G. MENZIES, C.H.,
Q.C., M.P. (Vic.)**

Minister for Trade:

THE RT. HON. J. McEWEN, M.P. (Vic.)

Treasurer:

THE RT. HON. H. E. HOLT, M.P. (Vic.)

*Vice-President of the Executive Council and
Minister for National Development:*

**SENATOR THE HON. SIR WILLIAM SPOONER, K.C.M.G.,
M.M. (N.S.W.)**

Minister for Defence:

THE HON. A. G. TOWNLEY M.P. (Tas.)

Minister for Territories:

THE HON. P. M. C. HASLUCK, M.P. (W.A.)

Minister for Labour and National Service:

THE HON. W. McMAHON, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Civil Aviation:

SENATOR THE HON. S. D. PALTRIDGE (W.A.)

Commonwealth Ministry—continued.

Postmaster-General:

THE HON. C. W. DAVIDSON, O.B.E., M.P. (Qld.)

Minister for Immigration:

THE HON. A. R. DOWNER, M.P. (S.A.)

Minister for External Affairs and Attorney-General:

THE HON. SIR GARFIELD BARWICK, Q.C., M.P.
(N.S.W.)

Minister for Primary Industry:

THE HON. C. F. ADERMANN, M.P. (Qld.)

(The above constitute the Cabinet.)

Minister for the Army:

THE HON. J. O. CRAMER, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Social Services:

THE HON. H. S. ROBERTON, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Customs and Excise:

SENATOR THE HON. N. H. D. HENTY (Tas.)

*Minister for the Interior, Minister for Works, and
Minister assisting the Attorney-General:*

THE HON. G. FREETH, M.P. (W.A.)

*Minister for the Navy: Minister-in-Charge C.S.I.R.O.,
and Minister assisting the Minister for External
Affairs:*

SENATOR THE HON. J. G. GORTON (Vic.)

Minister for Shipping and Transport:

THE HON. H. F. OPPERMAN, O.B.E., M.P.
(Vic.)

Commonwealth Ministry—continued.

Minister for Health:

SENATOR THE HON. H. W. WADE (Vic.)

Minister for Supply:

THE HON. A. FAIRHALL, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Repatriation:

THE HON. R. W. C. SWARTZ, M.B.E., E.D.,
M.P. (Qld.)

Minister for Air:

THE HON. D. E. FAIRBAIRN, D.F.C., M.P. (N.S.W.)

COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT.

THE SENATE:

President:

SENATOR THE HON. SIR ALISTER McMULLIN,
K.C.M.G.

Chairman of Committees:

SENATOR G. C. MCKELLAR.

Leader of the Government in the Senate:

SENATOR THE HON. SIR WILLIAM SPOONER, K.C.M.G.,
M.M. (N.S.W.)

Leader of the Opposition in the Senate:

SENATOR THE HON. N. E. MCKENNA.

The Senate—continued.

<i>Senator.</i>	<i>State.</i>	<i>Term Expires, 30th June—</i>
Amour, S. K. (A.L.P.) ..	N.S.W. ..	1965
Anderson, K. M. (Lib.) ..	N.S.W. ..	1965
Arnold, J. J. (A.L.P.) ..	N.S.W. ..	1965
Aylett, W. E. (A.L.P.) ..	Tas. ..	1965
Benn, A. M. (A.L.P.) ..	Qld. ..	1968
Bishop, R. (A.L.P.) ..	S.A. ..	1968
Branson, G. H. (Lib.) ..	W.A. ..	1965
Breen, Marie F. O.B.E. (Lib.) ..	Vic. ..	1968
Brown, Hon. G. (A.L.P.) ..	Qld. ..	1965
Buttfield, Nancy E. (Lib.) ..	S.A. ..	1965
Cant, H. G. J. (A.L.P.) ..	W.A. ..	1965
Cavanagh, J. L. (A.L.P.) ..	S.A. ..	1968
Cohen, S. H., Q.C. (A.L.P.) ..	Vic. ..	1968
Cole, G. R. (A.D.L.P.) ..	Tas. ..	1965
Cooke, J. A. (A.L.P.) ..	W.A. ..	1965
Cooper, Hon. Sir Walter, M.B.E. (C.P.) ..	Qld. ..	1968
Cormack, M. C. (Lib.) ..	Vic. ..	1968
Dittmer, F. (A.L.P.) ..	Qld. ..	1965
Drake-Brockman, T. C., D.F.C. (C.P.) ..	W.A. ..	1965
Drury, A. J. (A.L.P.) ..	S.A. ..	1965
Fitzgerald, J. F. (A.L.P.) ..	N.S.W. ..	1968
Gorton, Hon. J. G. (Lib.) ..	Vic. ..	1965
Hannaford, D. C. (Lib.) ..	S.A. ..	1968
Hannan, G. C. (Lib.) ..	Vic. ..	1965
Hendrickson, A. (A.L.P.) ..	Vic. ..	1965
Henty, Hon. N. H. D. (Lib.) ..	Tas. ..	1968
Kendall, R., R.D. (Lib.) ..	Qld. ..	1965
Kennelly, Hon. P. J. (A.L.P.) ..	Vic. ..	1965
Laught, K. A. (Lib.) ..	S.A. ..	1965
Lillico, A. E. D. (Lib.) ..	Tas. ..	1965
McClelland, D. (A.L.P.) ..	N.S.W. ..	1968
McKellar, G. C. (C.P.) ..	N.S.W. ..	1968

NOTE.—Party affiliation is indicated by the use of the following abbreviations:—A.D.L.P., Australian Democratic Labour Party; A.L.P., Australian Labor Party; C.P., Australian Country Party; Ind., Independent; Lib., Liberal Party of Australia.

The Senate—continued.

<i>Senator.</i>	<i>State.</i>	<i>Term Expires, 30th June—</i>
McKenna, Hon. N. E. Tas. ..		1968
(A.L.P.)		
McMullin, Hon. Sir Alister, N.S.W. ..		1965
K.C.M.G. (Lib.)		
Maher, E. B. (C.P.) .. Qld. ..		1965
Marriott, J. E. (Lib.) .. Tas. ..		1965
Mattner, E. W., M.C., S.A. ..		1968
D.C.M., M.M. (Lib.)		
Murphy, L. K., Q.C. N.S.W. ..		1968
(A.L.P.)		
Nicholls, T. M. (A.L.P.) .. S.A. ..		1968
O'Byrne, J. (A.L.P.) .. Tas. ..		1965
Ormonde, J. P. (A.L.P.) .. N.S.W. ..		1965
Paltridge, Hon. S. D. (Lib.) W.A. ..		1968
Poke, A. G. (A.L.P.) .. Tas. ..		1968
Prowse, E. W. (C.P.) .. W.A. ..		1968
Rankin, Dame Annabelle, Qld. ..		1968
D.B.E. (Lib.)		
Ridley, C. F. (A.L.P.) .. S.A. ..		1965
Sandford, C. W. (A.L.P.) .. Vic. ..		1968
Scott, M. F. (Lib.) .. W.A. ..		1965
Sherrington, R. D. (Lib.) .. Qld. ..		1968
Spooner, Hon. Sir William, N.S.W. ..		1968
K.C.M.G., M.M. (Lib.)		
Tangney, Dorothy M. W.A. ..		1968
(A.L.P.)		
Toohey, J. P. (A.L.P.) .. S.A. ..		1965
Turnbull, R. J. D. (Ind.) .. Tas. ..		1968
Vincent, V. S. (Lib.) .. W.A. ..		1968
Wade, Hon. H. W. (C.P.) .. Vic. ..		1968
Wedgwood, Ivy E. (Lib.) .. Vic. ..		1965
Whiteside, G. I. (A.L.P.) .. Qld. ..		(a)
Willesee, D. R. (A.L.P.) .. W.A. ..		1968
Wood, I. A. C. (Lib.) .. Qld. ..		1965
Wright, R. C. (Lib.) .. Tas. ..		1968

(a) Chosen by Parliament of Queensland on 9th October, 1962, to fill casual vacancy, subject to section 15 of the Constitution.

See Note on page 4.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

(Triennial Parliaments—Last General Election,
9th December, 1961.)

Speaker:

THE HON. Sir John McLEAY, K.C.M.G.,
M.M., M.P.

Chairman of Committees:

P. E. LUCOCK, M.P.

Leader of the Opposition:

THE HON. A. A. CALWELL, M.P.

Member:	Constituency:
Adermann, Hon. C. F.	Fisher. (Q.)
(C.P.)	
Allan, A. I. (C.P.)	.. Gwydir. (N.S.W.)
Anthony, J. D. (C.P.)	.. Richmond. (N.S.W.)
Armitage, J. L. (A.L.P.)	.. Mitchell. (N.S.W.)
Barnard, L. H. (A.L.P.)	.. Bass. (T.)
Barnes, C. E. (C.P.)	.. McPherson. (Q.)
Barwick, Hon. Sir Garfield,	Parramatta. (N.S.W.)
Q.C. (Lib.)	
Bate, H. J. (Lib.)	.. Macarthur. (N.S.W.)
Beaton, N. L. (A.L.P.)	.. Bendigo. (V.)
Beazley, K. E. (A.L.P.)	.. Fremantle. (W.A.)
Benson, S. J., R.D. (A.L.P.)	.. Batman. (V.)
Brimblecombe, W. J. (C.P.)	.. Maranoa. (Q.)
Bryant, G. M. (A.L.P.)	.. Wills. (V.)
Buchanan, A. A. (Lib.)	.. McMillan. (V.)
Bury Hon. L. H. E. (Lib.)	.. Wentworth. (N.S.W.)
Cairns, J. F. (A.L.P.)	.. Yarra. (V.)
Calwell, Hon. A. A. (A.L.P.)	.. Melbourne. (V.)
Cameron, C. R. (A.L.P.)	.. Hindmarsh. (S.A.)
Cameron, D. J. (A.L.P.)	.. Lilley. (Q.)
Chaney, F. C., A.F.C. (Lib.)	.. Perth. (W.A.)
Chipp, D. L. (Lib.)	.. Higinbotham. (V.)
Clark, J. J. (A.L.P.)	.. Darling. (N.S.W.)
Clay, L. D. (A.L.P.)	.. St. George. (N.S.W.)

See Note on page 4.

The House of Representatives—continued.

Member:	Constituency:
Cleaver, R. (Lib.)	.. Swan. (W.A.)
Cockle, J. S. (Lib.)	.. Warringah. (N.S.W.)
Collard, F. W. (A.L.P.)	.. Kalgoorlie. (W.A.)
Comber, J. (A.L.P.)	.. Bowman. (Q.)
Cope, J. F. (A.L.P.)	.. Watson. (N.S.W.)
Costa, D. E. (A.L.P.)	.. Banks. (N.S.W.)
Courtney, F. (A.L.P.)	.. Darebin. (V.)
Coutts, W. C. (A.L.P.)	.. Griffith. (Q.)
Cramer, Hon. J. O. (Lib.)	.. Bennelong. (N.S.W.)
Crean, F. (A.L.P.)	.. Melbourne Ports. (V.)
Cross, M. D. (A.L.P.)	.. Brisbane. (Q.)
Curtin, D. J. (A.L.P.)	.. Kingsford-Smith. (N.S.W.)
Daly, F. M. (A.L.P.)	.. Grayndler. (N.S.W.)
Davidson, Hon. C. W., O.B.E. (C.P.)	Dawson. (Q.)
Davies, R. (A.L.P.)	.. Braddon. (T.)
Davis, F. J. (Lib.)	.. Deakin. (V.)
Dean, R. L. (Lib.)	.. Robertson. (N.S.W.)
Downer, Hon. A. R. (Lib.)	Angas. (S.A.)
Drummond, Hon. D. H. (C.P.)	New England. (N.S.W.)
Drury, E. N. (Lib.)	.. Ryan. (Q.)
Duthie, G. W. A. (A.L.P.)	.. Wilmot. (T.)
Einfeld, S. D. (A.L.P.)	.. Phillip. (N.S.W.)
England, J. A., E.D. (C.P.)	Calare. (N.S.W.)
Erwin, G. D. (Lib.)	.. Ballarat. (V.)
Failes, L. J. (C.P.)	.. Lawson. (N.S.W.)
Fairbairn, Hon. D. E., D.F.C. (Lib.)	Farrer. (N.S.W.)
Fairhall, Hon. A. (Lib.)	.. Paterson. (N.S.W.)
Falkinder, C. W. J., D.S.O., D.F.C. (Lib.)	Franklin. (T.)
Forbes, A. J., M.C. (Lib.)	Barker. (S.A.)
Fox, E. M. C. (Lib.)	.. Henty. (V.)
Fraser, A. D. (A.L.P.)	.. Eden-Monaro. (N.S.W.)
Fraser, J. M. (Lib.)	.. Wannon. (V.)
Fraser, J. R. (A.L.P.)	.. Aust. Cap. Terr.

See Note on page 4.

The House of Representatives—continued.

<i>Member:</i>	<i>Constituency:</i>
Freeth, Hon. G. (Lib.) ..	Forrest. (W.A.)
Fuller, A. N. (A.L.P.) ..	Hume. (N.S.W.)
Fulton, W. J. (A.L.P.) ..	Leichhardt. (Q.)
Galvin, P. (A.L.P.) ..	Kingston. (S.A.)
Gray, G. H. (A.L.P.) ..	Capricornia. (Q.)
Griffiths, C. E. (A.L.P.) ..	Shortland. (N.S.W.)
Hansen, B. P. (A.L.P.) ..	Wide Bay. (Q.)
Harding, E. W. (A.L.P.) ..	Herbert. (Q.)
Harrison, E. J. (A.L.P.) ..	Blaxland. (N.S.W.)
Hasluck, Hon. P. M. C. (Lib.)	Curtin. (W.A.)
Haworth, Hon. W. C. (Lib.)	Isaacs. (V.)
Hayden, W. G. (A.L.P.) ..	Oxley. (Q.)
Haylen, L. C. (A.L.P.) ..	Parkes. (N.S.W.)
Holt, Rt. Hon. H. E. (Lib.)	Higgins. (V.)
Holten, R. McN. (C.P.) ..	Indi. (V.)
Howson, P. (Lib.) ..	Fawcner. (V.)
Jack, W. M. (Lib.) ..	North Sydney. (N.S.W.)
James, A. W. (A.L.P.) ..	Hunter. (N.S.W.)
Jess, J. D. (Lib.) ..	La Trobe. (V.)
Johnson, L. R. (A.L.P.) ..	Hughes. (N.S.W.)
Jones, C. K. (A.L.P.) ..	Newcastle. (N.S.W.)
Kearney, V. D. (A.L.P.) ..	Cunningham. (N.S.W.)
Kelly, C. R. (Lib.) ..	Wakefield. (S.A.)
Kent Hughes, Hon. Sir Wilfrid, K.B.E., M.V.O., M.C., E.D. (Lib.)	Chisholm. (V.)
Killen, D. J. (Lib.) ..	Moreton. (Q.)
King, R. S. (C.P.) ..	Wimmera. (V.)
Leslie, H. A. (C.P.) ..	Moore. (W.A.)
Lindsay, R. W. L. (Lib.) ..	Flinders. (V.)
Luchetti, A. S. (A.L.P.) ..	Macquarie. (N.S.W.)
Lucock, P. E. (C.P.) ..	Lyne. (N.S.W.)
Mackinnon, E. D. (Lib.) ..	Corangamite. (V.)
Makin, Hon. N. J. O. (A.L.P.)	Bonython. (S.A.)
McEwen, Rt. Hon. J. (C.P.)	Murray. (V.)
McGuren, F. W. (A.L.P.) ..	Cowper. (N.S.W.)

See Note on page 4.

The House of Representatives—continued.

<i>Member:</i>	<i>Constituency:</i>
McIvor, H. J. (A.L.P.) ..	Gellibrand. (V.)
McLeay, Hon. Sir John, K.C.M.G., M.M. (Lib.)	Boothby. (S.A.)
McMahon, Hon. W. (Lib.)	Lowe. (N.S.W.)
McNeill, N. (Lib.) ..	Canning. (W.A.)
Menzies, Rt. Hon. R. G., C.H., Q.C. (Lib.)	Kooyong. (V.)
Minogue, D. (A.L.P.) ..	West Sydney. (N.S.W.)
Monaghan, J. E. (A.L.P.)	Evans. (N.S.W.)
Nelson, J. N. (A.L.P.) ..	Northern Territory.
Nixon, P. J. (C.P.) ..	Gippsland. (V.)
O'Brien, R. C. (A.L.P.) ..	Petrie. (Q.)
O'Connor, W. P. (A.L.P.)	Dalley. (N.S.W.)
Opperman, Hon. H. F., O.B.E. (Lib.)	Corio. (V.)
Peters, E. W. (A.L.P.) ..	Scullin. (V.)
Pollard, Hon. R. T. (A.L.P.)	Lalor. (V.)
Keynolds, L. J. (A.L.P.) ..	Barton. (N.S.W.)
Riordan, Hon. W. J. F. (A.L.P.)	Kennedy. (Q.)
Robertson, Hon. H. S. (C.P.)	Riverina. (N.S.W.)
Russell, E. H. D. (A.L.P.) ..	Grey. (S.A.)
Sexton, J. C. L. (A.L.P.) ..	Adelaide. (S.A.)
Snedden, B. M. (Lib.) ..	Bruce. (V.)
Stewart, F. E. (A.L.P.) ..	Lang. (N.S.W.)
Stokes, P. W. C., E.D. (Lib.)	Maribyrnong. (V.)
Swartz, Hon. R. W. C., M.B.E., E.D. (Lib.)	Darling Downs. (Q.)
Thompson, A. V. (A.L.P.)	Port Adelaide. (S.A.)
Townley, Hon. A. G. (Lib.)	Denison. (T.)
Turnbull, W. G. (C.P.) ..	Mallee. (V.)
Turner, H. B. (Lib.) ..	Bradfield. (N.S.W.)
Uren, T. (A.L.P.) ..	Reid. (N.S.W.)
Ward, Hon. E. J. (A.L.P.)	East Sydney. (N.S.W.)
Webb, C. H. (A.L.P.) ..	Stirling. (W.A.)
Wentworth, W. C. (Lib.) ..	Mackellar. (N.S.W.)
Whitlam, E.G., Q.C. (A.L.P.)	Werriwa. (N.S.W.)
Whittorn, R. H. (Lib.) ..	Balaclava. (V.)
Wilson, K. C. (Lib.) ..	Sturt. (S.A.)

See Note on page 4.

JOINT STATUTORY COMMITTEES.

Broadcasting of Parliamentary Proceedings:

Sen. The Hon. Sir Alister McMullin, K.C.M.G.,
The Hon. Sir John McLeay, K.C.M.G., M.M.,
Sen. J. J. Arnold, Sen. G. C. Hannan, F. C.
Chaney, A.F.C., C. W. J. Falkinder, D.S.O.,
D.F.C., A. N. Fuller, W. J. Fulton, W. G. Turnbull
(Secretary—A. R. Browning).

Public Accounts Committee:

F. J. Davis (Chairman), Sen. A. M. Benn, Sen.
T. C. Drake-Brockman, D.F.C., Sen. Ivy E.
Wedgwood, A. I. Allan, J. F. Cope, D. E. Costa,
C. R. Kelly, A. V. Thompson, R. H. Whittorn
(Secretary—T. H. Cranston).

Public Works Committee:

R. L. Dean (Chairman), Sen. K. M. Anderson, Sen.
J. P. Ormonde, Sen. E. W. Prowse, W. J.
Brimblecombe, A. A. Buchanan, C. E. Griffiths,
H. J. McIvor, W. P. O'Connor (Secretary—
J. H. Marshall).

JOINT COMMITTEES.

Australian Capital Territory.

Sen. V. S. Vincent (Chairman), Sen. R. Kendall, R.D.,
Sen. J. O'Byrne, Sen. J. P. Toohey, Sen. I. A. C.
Wood, W. C. Coutts, J. A. England, E.D.,
E. M. C. Fox, J. R. Fraser (Secretary—A. R.
Browning).

Foreign Affairs:

E. D. Mackinnon (Chairman), Sen. G. R. Cole,
Sen. The Hon. Sir Walter Cooper, M.B.E., Sen.
G. C. Hannan, Sen. K. A. Laught, Sen. E. B.
Maher, Sen. M. F. Scott, Sen. V. S. Vincent,
Hon. L. H. E. Bury, R. Cleaver, J. A. England,
E.D., L. J. Failes, A. J. Forbes, M.C., J. M. Fraser,
Hon. W. C. Haworth, R. McN. Holten, P. Howson,
J. D. Jess, B. M. Snedden, H. B. Turner (Secretary
—K. O. Bradshaw).

HEADS OF PARLIAMENTARY DEPARTMENTS.

Clerk of the Senate: R. H. C. Loof, C.B.E.

Clerk of the House of Representatives: A. G. Turner.

Principal Parliamentary Reporter: L. D. O'Donnell.

Parliamentary Librarian: H. L. White, C.B.E.

Secretary, Joint House: W. I. Emerton.

THE COMMONWEALTH JUDICIARY.

HIGH COURT OF AUSTRALIA:

THE RT. HON. SIR OWEN DIXON, G.C.M.G. (Chief Justice).

THE RT. HON. SIR EDWARD MCTIERNAN, K.B.E.

THE RT. HON. SIR FRANK KITTO, K.B.E.

THE RT. HON. SIR ALAN TAYLOR, K.B.E.

THE RT. HON. SIR DOUGLAS MENZIES, K.B.E.

THE RT. HON. SIR VICTOR WINDEYER, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O.

THE RT. HON. SIR WILLIAM OWEN, K.B.E.

Principal Registrar: N. Gamble.

COMMONWEALTH INDUSTRIAL COURT.

THE HON. J. A. SPICER (Chief Judge).

THE HON. E. A. DUNPHY.

THE HON. P. E. JOSKE.

THE HON. R. M. EGGLESTON.

**CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION
COMMISSION.**

President: **THE HON. SIR RICHARD KIRBY.**

Deputy Presidents: **THE HON. S. C. G. WRIGHT,
THE HON. R. ASHBURNER, THE HON. F. H.
GALLAGHER, C.M.G., THE HON. J. C. MOORE.**

Industrial Registrar: **A. E. O'Brien.**

Senior Commissioner: **J. E. Taylor.**

Commissioners:

L. P. Austin.

F. J. Webb.

J. R. Donovan.

J. P. Horan.

G. A. Findlay.

D. G. Apsey.

N. J. Hood.

J. L. Gough.

J. H. Portus, D.F.C.

Conciliators:

M. F. Lyttleton.

W. B. Wilson.

T. W. S. McCloghry.

FEDERAL COURT OF BANKRUPTCY:

Judge: **THE HON. SIR STUART CLYNE.**

**SUPREME COURT OF THE AUSTRALIAN
CAPITAL TERRITORY:**

Judges: THE HON. E. A. DUNPHY.
THE HON. P. E. JOSKE.
THE HON. R. M. EGGLESTON.

**SUPREME COURT OF THE NORTHERN
TERRITORY:**

Judges: THE HON. A. B. K. I. BRIDGE.
THE HON. E. A. DUNPHY.
THE HON. P. E. JOSKE.

**SUPREME COURT OF THE TERRITORY OF
PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA:**

Chief Justice: THE HON. A. H. MANN, M.B.E.
Judges: His Honour Mr. Justice R. C. A. Ollershaw.
His Honour Mr. Justice R. A. Smithers.
His Honour Mr. Justice J. P. Minogue.

ADMINISTRATORS OF TERRITORIES:

Northern Territory: The Hon. Roger B. Nott.
Papua and New Guinea: Sir Donald Cleland, C.B.E.,
O. St. J.
Nauru: R. S. Leydin, O.B.E.
Norfolk Island: Maj.-Gen. R. H. Wordsworth, C.B.
C.B.E.
Cocos (Keeling) Islands: (Official Representative):
C. I. Buffett, M.B.E., (Acting).
Christmas Island: (Official Representative): J. W.
Stokes.

AUSTRALIAN DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR REPRESENTATIVES OVERSEAS.(a)

Argentina: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim—H. W. Bullock.

Belgium: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—W. R. Crocker, C.B.E.

Brazil: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—O. L. Davis.

Britain: High Commissioner—Rt. Hon. Sir Eric Harrison, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.

Burma: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim—F. T. Homer.

Cambodia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—N. St. C. Deschamps.

Canada: High Commissioner—D. O. Hay, C.B.E., D.S.O.

Ceylon: High Commissioner—B. C. Ballard.

Denmark: Consul—C. L. Waterman (Acting).

France: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dr. E. R. Walker, C.B.E.

Germany: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—F. J. Blakeney.

Ghana: High Commissioner—N. C. K. Evers (Acting).

Greece: Consul-General—G. V. Greenhalgh.

India: High Commissioner—W. B. Pritchett (Acting).

Indonesia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—K. C. O. Shann.

Republic of Ireland: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim—H. D. White.

Israel: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim—J. H. A. Hoyle.

Italy: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—A. T. Stirling, C.B.E.

Japan: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Sir Laurence McIntyre, C.B.E.

(a) See also page 19, *Australian Government Trade Commissioner Service.*

Australian Diplomatic and Consular Representatives Overseas—continued.

- Korea: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim*—J. D. Petherbridge.
- Laos: Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary*—A. M. Morris.
- Malaya: High Commissioner*—T. K. Critchley.
- Nepal: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim*—W. B. Pritchett.
- Netherlands: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—W. R. Crocker, C.B.E.
- New Caledonia: Consul*—I. G. Bowden.
- New Zealand: High Commissioner*—Hon. Dr. D. A. Cameron, O.B.E.
- Nigeria: High Commissioner*—A. P. Renouf.
- Pakistan: High Commissioner*—D. W. McNicol.
- Philippines: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—T. W. Cutts.
- Portuguese Timor: Consul*—J. S. Dunn.
- Singapore, Brunei, Sarawak and North Borneo: Commissioner*—G. A. Jockel.
- South Africa: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—J. C. G. Kevin.
- Sweden: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim*—F. R. Gullick.
- Switzerland: Consul-General, Geneva*—R. W. Furlonger.
- Tanganyika: High Commissioner*—H. Gilchrist.
- Thailand: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—M. R. Booker.
- U.S.S.R.: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—S. Jamieson.
- United Arab Republic: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—F. H. Stuart.

Australian Diplomatic and Consular Representatives Overseas—continued.

United States of America: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Hon. Sir Howard Beale, K.B.E., Q.C.

Consul-General, New York—A. R. Cutler, V.C., C.B.E.

Consul-General, San Francisco—Vacant.

Consul, San Francisco—K. J. McCloskey.

United Nations: Ambassador, Australian Mission New York—Sir James Plimsoll, C.B.E.

Permanent Representative, Mission to the European Office, Geneva—R. W. Furlonger.

Viet-Nam: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—B. C. Hill.

DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN AUSTRALIA.

Argentina: Chargé d'Affaires—G. T. Conti (Sydney 32 4315).

Austria: Chargé d'Affaires—Dr. W. de Comtes (Canberra 4 6688).

Belgium: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—W. Stevens (Canberra 7 2502).

Brazil: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim—Senhor Edmundo Radwanski (Canberra 9 2680).

Britain: High Commissioner—Lt.-Gen. Sir William Oliver, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., O.B.E., D.L. (Canberra 7 2211).

Burma: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—U Aung Shwe (Canberra 7 1451).

Cambodia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Poc Thieun (Canberra 7 2517).

Canada: High Commissioner—E. W. T. Gill (Canberra 7 1304).

Ceylon: High Commissioner—W. D. Gunaratna, O.B.E. (Canberra 9 0121).

Chile: Chargé d'Affaires—G. Bucchi (Sydney 36 7442).

China: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dr. Chen Chih-Mai (Canberra 9 4030).

Diplomatic Representatives In Australia—continued.

Denmark: Chargé d'Affaires—N. C. Stenderup (Sydney 28 3547).

Finland: Chargé d'Affaires—T. I. Kala (Sydney 36 1252).

France: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Philippe Monod (Canberra 7 1454).

Germany (Federal Republic): Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dr. Joachim-Friedrich Ritter (designate) (Canberra 7 1553).

Greece: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—P. Annino-Cavalierato (Canberra 9 0144).

India: High Commissioner—Shri B. K. Massand (Canberra 9 0186).

Indonesia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Brigadier-General Suadi Suromihardjo (Canberra 7 1221).

Ireland: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim—Sean Kennan (Canberra 4 3251).

Israel: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Moshe Yuval (Canberra 7 1309).

Italy: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dr. Renato Della Chiesa d'Isasca (Canberra 7 2529).

Japan: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Saburo Ohta (Canberra 7 1251).

Korea: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dong Whan Lee (Sydney 32 1961).

Malaya: High Commissioner—Dato Suleiman bin Dato Abdul Rahman, P.M.N. S.P.M.J. (Canberra 7 1543).

Malta: Commissioner—Captain G. F. L. Stivala, O.B.E. (Melbourne 26 2438).

Netherlands: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dr. J. G. de Beus (Canberra 7 1256).

Diplomatic Representatives in Australia—continued.

New Zealand: High Commissioner—S. C. Johnston (Canberra 4 0631).

Pakistan: High Commissioner—K. M. Kaiser, S.Q.A. (Canberra 9 0021).

Philippines: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Mariano Ezpeleta (Canberra 7 8390).

Portugal: Chargé d'Affaires—Inacio Jose Rebello de Andrade (Canberra 9 1992).

South Africa: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—H. H. Woodward (Canberra 9 4000).

Sweden: Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary—Nils-Eric Ekblad (Canberra 7 1421).

Switzerland: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—F. Gygax (Canberra 7 7128).

Thailand: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Nai Vadhana Isarabhakdi (Canberra 7 8101).

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—L. F. Kurdiukov (Canberra 9 1033).

United Arab Republic: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Mustafa Yusef (Canberra 7 2789).

United States of America: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—William C. Battle (Canberra 7 1351).

Vietnam: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Tran Van Lam (Canberra 7 1322).

Full details of British and Foreign Representatives (including Trade Commissioners) in Australia can be obtained from the Diplomatic and Consular Lists issued by the Department of External Affairs.

AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT TRADE COMMISSIONER SERVICE.

**Representatives in Countries of the British
Commonwealth.**

- Britain.*—*Special Commercial Advisor*, G. P. Phillips, Australia House, Strand, London, W.C.2.
- Canada.*—*Montreal—Trade Commissioner*, R. W. Holberton, 1225 Phillips Square, Montreal; *Ottawa*—*Commercial Counsellor*, W. R. Carney, 90 Spark Street, Ottawa; *Vancouver—Trade Commissioner*, D. R. McPhee, O.B.E., E.D., 1030 W. Georgia Street, Vancouver.
- Ceylon.*—*Trade Commissioner*, F. V. Street, P.O., Box 742, Colombo.
- Ghana.*—*Trade Commissioner*, A. C. Schrape, P.O., Box 925, Accra.
- Hong Kong.*—*Senior Trade Commissioner*, E. E. Jarvis, P.O. Box 820, Central.
- India.*—*New Delhi—Senior Trade Commissioner*, L. C. Holmes, 34 Golf Link Road, New Delhi; *Calcutta—Trade Commissioner*, N. S. Panton, P.O. Box 303, Calcutta; *Bombay—Trade Commissioner*, G. M. Carr, P.O. Box 217, Bombay.
- Kenya.*—*Trade Commissioner*, J. M. Keddle, P.O. Box 4719, Nairobi.
- Malaya.*—*Kuala Lumpur—Trade Commissioner*, W. R. Hudspeth, 44 Ampang Road, Kuala Lumpur.
- New Zealand.*—*Senior Trade Commissioner*, D. F. McSweeney, P.O. Box 2191, Wellington; *Auckland—Trade Commissioner*, J. A. Morey (Acting), P.O. Box 3601, Auckland; *Christchurch—Trade Commissioner*, S. D. Shubart, P.O. Box 2259, Christchurch.
- Pakistan.*—*Trade Commissioner*, D. M. Walker, C.P.O. Box 3919, Karachi.

Australian Government Trade Commissioner Service—continued.

Rhodesia and Nyasaland.—Trade Commissioner, K. F. McKernan, P.O. Box 599, Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia.

Singapore.—Trade Commissioner, W. D. Cairns, Macdonald House, Orchard Road, Singapore.

West Indies.—Trade Commissioner, L. J. Martin, P.O. Box 642, Port of Spain, Trinidad.

Representatives in Countries outside the British Commonwealth.

France.—Trade Commissioner, L. C. Corkery, 2nd Floor, 26 Rue de la Pepiniere, Paris.

Germany, Federal Republic of.—Trade Commissioner, R. K. Scott, Kolnerstrasse 157, Bad Godesberg, Bonn, Germany.

Greece.—Trade Commissioner, D. L. Crawford, 15 Valaoritou Street, Athens.

Indonesia.—Trade Commissioner, M. J. S. Knowles, P.O. Box 2076, Djakarta.

Italy.—Trade Commissioner, F. P. Donovan, Via Sallustiana, 26 Rome.

Japan.—Senior Trade Commissioner, P. R. Searcy, 13 Sakae-Cho Shiba, Mianto-ku, Tokyo.

Lebanon.—Trade Commissioner, H. M. Le Marchand, P.O. Box 1860, Beirut.

Peru.—Trade Commissioner, M. F. Roberts, P.O. Box 2977, Lima.

Philippines, The.—Trade Commissioner, P. G. Gilmour, 1414 Dewey Boulevard, Manila.

South Africa.—Trade Commissioner, J. L. Chapman, Box 1164, G.P.O., Johannesburg.

Sweden.—Senior Trade Commissioner, F. R. Gullick, Box 40046, Stockholm 40.

Thailand.—Trade Commissioner, R. J. C. Schneeman, 323 Silom Road, Bangkok.

**Australian Government Trade Commissioner
Service—continued.**

United Arab Republic.—Trade Commissioner, F. G. Atkins, 1097 Corniche El Nil, Garden City, Cairo.

United States of America.—Washington—Commercial Counsellor, Dr. A. R. Callaghan, C.M.G., 3148 Cleveland Avenue, Washington, D.C.; New York—Senior Trade Commissioner, H. C. Menzies, 630 Fifth Avenue, New York; San Francisco—Trade Commissioner, B. T. Connolly, 350 Post Street, Union Square, San Francisco; Chicago—Trade Commissioner, D. R. Johns, 6 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago 2.

Venezuela.—Trade Commissioner, J. S. Nicholls, Box 6481, Caracas.

AGENTS-GENERAL FOR STATES IN LONDON.

New South Wales.—F. P. BUCKLEY, 56-57 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Victoria.—COL. THE HON. SIR WILLIAM LEGGATT, D.S.O., M.C., E.D., Victoria House, Melbourne Place, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Queensland.—SIR DAVID MUIR, C.M.G., Marble Hall, 409-10 Strand, London, W.C.2.

South Australia.—M. A. F. PEARCE, C.V.O., C.B.E., South Australia House, 50 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Western Australia.—THE HON. E. K. HOAR, Savoy House, 115 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Tasmania.—THE HON. A. J. WHITE, 457 Strand, Charing Cross, London, W.C.2.

PRINCIPAL COMMONWEALTH OFFICIALS.

(Address and Telephone Number of Principal Offices given in brackets.)

Advertising Division, Commonwealth (46-48 Market St., Sydney, 29 7131):

Director: W. H. H. Greenfield.

Deputy Director (105 Swanston St., Melbourne, 63 2501): A. W. Scott.

Agricultural Council, Australian (Barton, Canberra, U 0425):

Secretary: A. Spencer.

Air Board (Russell Offices, Canberra, U 0422):

Air Marshal Sir Valston Hancock, K.B.E.,
C.B., D.F.C.

Air Vice-Marshal W. L. Hely, C.B.E., A.F.C.

Air Vice-Marshal D. A. J. Creal, C.B.E.

Air Vice-Marshal E. Hey, O.B.E.

A. B. McFarlane, C.B.E., D.F.C.

Air, Dept. of (Russell Offices, Canberra, U 0422):

Secretary: A. B. McFarlane, C.B.E., D.F.C.

First Assistant Secretary: F. J. Green.

Assistant Secretaries:

Vict. Barracks, Melb., MXY 550—R. I.

Cameron, O.B.E., F. J. Mulrooney, M.B.E.

Canberra: C. Douglas, A. L. Hall, F. C.

Sutherland.

Analyst, C'wealth (415-17 Flinders Lane, Melb., 62 0251): L. N. Macleod.

Apple and Pear Board, Australian (301 Flinders Lane, Melbourne, MB 5236-7):

Chairman: C. E. Critchley, O.B.E.

Arbitrator, Public Service (451 Law Courts Place, Melb., 60 0501): E. A. Chambers.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Archives Office, Commonwealth (Prime Minister's Dept., National Library Annexe, Canberra, U 1271):

Chief Archivist: I. Maclean.

Branch Offices:

N.S.W.: R. Britton (34 Martin Place, Sydney, BW 7921, BW 7814).

Vic.: Miss T. Fxley (Outer-crescent, Middle Brighton, Melb., XB 3103).

Qld.: G. Cavendish (Build. A5, Perry Park, Brisbane, L 2358).

S.A.: K. McKenzie (2A East St., Brompton, Adelaide, 46 3859).

W.A.: J. Manca (Box A18, G.P.O., Perth F 5100).

Army, Dept. of the (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

Secretary: B. White.

Assistant Secretaries: W. H. Leng, O.B.E., W. J. Curtis, J. B. R. Livermore, D.F.C.

Military Board:

President: The Hon. J. O. Cramer, Minister for the Army.

Lt.-Gen. J. G. N. Wilton, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.

Maj.-Gen. T. J. Daly, C.B.E., D.S.O.

Maj.-Gen. J. W. Harrison, C.B.E.

Maj.-Gen. R. R. McNicoll, C.B.E.

Maj.-Gen. T. S. Taylor, C.B.E., M.V.O., M.C.

Maj.-Gen. D. R. Kerr, E.D.

B. White.

Art Advisory Board (Prime Minister's Dept., Canberra U 1443):

Chairman: Vacant.

Members: Sir Daryl Lindsay (Acting Chairman), Robert Campbell, O.B.E., W. A. Dargie, O.B.E., Douglass Pratt, Russell Drysdale.

Secretary: J. McCusker.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Atomic Energy Commission, Australian (45 Beach St., Coogee, N.S.W., 655 1221):

Chairman: Professor J. P. Baxter, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Deputy Chairman: Dr. H. G. Raggatt, C.B.E.

Members: Sir Leslie Martin, C.B.E., B. F. Dargan.

Deputy of Executive Member: M. C. Timbs.

Secretary: P. C. Greenland.

Attorney-General's Dept (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

Solicitor-General and Secretary: Sir Kenneth Bailey, C.B.E.

Parliamentary Draftsman: J. Q. Ewens, C.B.E.

First Asst. Parliamentary Draftsman: C. K. Comans.

First Assistant Secretaries: L. D. Lyons (Advisings), E. J. Hook (Executive).

Assistant Secretary: N. E. J. Sainsbury (Administration and Finance).

Crown Solicitor: H. E. Renfree, O.B.E.

First Assistant Crown Solicitor: R. B. Hutchison.

Auditor-General's Office (East Block, Canberra, 7 1525):

Auditor-General: V. J. W. Skermer, O.B.E.

Secretary and Chief Inspector: W. A. Harper.

Asst. Secretary and Chief Inspector: J. K. Lawrence.

Australian Broadcasting Commission (264 Pitt St., Sydney, B 0657):

Dr. J. R. Darling, C.M.G., O.B.E. (Chairman),

E. R. Dawes, C.M.G. (Vice-Chairman), Miss

R. M. Feigate, M.B.E., A. G. Lowndes,

H. B. Halvorsen, J. T. Reid, Mrs. D. E. A.

Edwards, O.B.E.

General Manager: Sir Charles Moses, C.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Australian National University (Canberra 4 0422):

Vice-Chancellor: Professor L. G. H. Huxley.

Deputy Vice-Chancellor: Professor A. D. Trendall, C.M.G.

Registrar: R. A. Hohnen.

Institute of Advanced Studies:

Registrar: D. K. R. Hodgkin.

School of General Studies:

Principal: Professor H. Burton, C.B.E.

Registrar: C. G. Plowman.

Bankruptcy Inspector-General (450 Law Courts Plac., Melbourne): S. T. Jaques (Acting).

Broadcasting Control Board, Australian (373 Elizabeth St., Melb., 30 4321):

R. G. Osborne, C.B.E. (Chairman), R. B. Mair,

R. A. Yeo (Members), W. C. Radford,

M.B.E., R. M. White (Part-time Members),

J. M. Donovan (Secretary).

Canned Fruits Board, Australian (51 Queen St., Melb., MA 3026):

Chairman: G. J. Evatt, O.B.E.

Canned Fruits Sales Promotion Committee, Australian (422 Little Collins St., Melb., 67 1272):

Chairman: D. E. Barry-Wood.

Cattle and Beef Research Committee (30 Grosvenor St., Sydney, 27 5951):

Chairman: J. L. Shute, O.B.E.

Civil Aviation, Dept. of (499 Lt. Collins St., Melb., 62 0131):

Director-General: D. G. Anderson, C.B.E.

Assistant Directors-General:

Operations: C. S. Wiggins, C.B.E.

Ground Facilities: Dr. K. N. E. Bradfield.

Policy: Dr. H. W. Poulton.

Administration: R. D. Phillips.

Directors:

Aviation Medicine: Dr. J. C. Lane.

Air Safety Investigation: C. A. J. Lum, A.F.C.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Civil Aviation, Dept. of—continued.****Directors—continued.**

Flying Operations: J. W. Stone, A.F.C.
 Airworthiness: P. S. Langford.
 Airport Engineering: W. H. Pickford.
 Buildings and Property: S. G. Williamson.
 Communications, &c.: D. J. Medley.
 Nav. Aids, Elect. and Mech. Engineering:
 H. White.

Airways Operations: R. W. Gross, D.F.C.
 International Relations: T. A. Pyman (Acting).
 Air Transport: G. Unkles.
 Finance and Stores: B. Lewis.
 Personnel and Administration: J. Martin.
 Organisation, Methods and Establishments:
 C. J. Day.

Public Relations Officer: R. G. Alexander.

Regional Directors:

N.S.W. (Sydney): A. W. Doubleday, D.S.O.,
 D.F.C. (XB 041).

Vic.-Tas. (Melbourne): J. H. Harper,
 A.F.C. (FB 2451).

Qld. (Brisbane): R. M. Seymour, D.F.C.
 (M 5901).

S.A.-N.T. (Adelaide): F. W. Collopy, A.F.M.
 (LU 6671).

W.A. (Perth): D. Ross (BF 1731).

Papua and New Guinea (Port Moresby):
 A. H. Affleck (26).

Oversea Representatives:

Civil Aviation Liaison Officer (London):
 J. M. Chapman.

Civil Air Attaché (Washington): K. J.
 Leonard.

Australian Council Member I.C.A.O. (Mon-
 treal): J. T. Fogarty.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Civil Defence, Directorate of (Civic Offices, Canberra J 0411):

Director: A. E. Buchanan, D.S.O.

Coal Board, Joint (cnr. Goulburn and Brisbane Sts., Sydney, MA 6221): Chairman: S. F. Cochran, C.B.E.; Members: B. W. Hartnell, S. Flowers. Secretary: J. G. Murphy.

Coal Industry Tribunal (119 Phillip St., Sydney, 28 9606, 28 9347, 28 4256):

Mr. Justice F. H. Gallagher, C.M.G.

Secretary: J. Hills.

Coastal Shipping Commission, Australian (73-79 Riverside Av., Sth. Melb., 62 4031):

Chairman: Capt. J. P. Williams, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Vice-Chairman: H. P. Weymouth, O.B.E.

Members: A. G. Thomson, D. C. L. Williams, C.B.E., D. Bell.

General Manager: F. J. Mercovich.

Commonwealth Banking Corporation (Head Office, Martin Place, Sydney, B 0155):

Board:

Chairman: W. D. McDonald, C.B.E.;

Deputy Chairman: G. H. Rushworth;

Managing Director: E. E. Richardson,

C.B.E.; Deputy Managing Director: A. N.

Armstrong, C.B.E.; Sir Albert Axon,

K.B.E., R. G. Baxter, A. Burton Taylor,

H. N. Giles, F. J. Horwood, Sir Frank

Selleck, K.B.E., M.C., Sir Roland Wilson,

C.B.E.

Member Banks:

Commonwealth Trading Bank of Australia,

General Manager: L. A. McWatters.

Commonwealth Savings Bank of Australia,

General Manager: I. R. Norman.

Commonwealth Development Bank of Aus-

tralia, General Manager: B. B. Callaghan.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Commonwealth Hostels Ltd. (31 Carabella St.,
Milson's Pt., Sydney, 92 4057, 92 4037):

Chairman: Sir Tasman Heyes, C.B.E.

General Manager: R. Bruce Brown.

State Administration:

N.S.W.: N. P. Lyons, Manager.

Vic.: E. D. Thomas, Manager.

S.A.: J. Lawson, Manager.

Qld.: W. A. Bath, Agent.

W.A.: F. E. Donovan, Agent.

Tas.: J. Hewitt, Agent.

A.C.T.: F. K. Hodge, Manager.

N.T.: R. E. Ward, Manager.

Commonwealth Police Force (Kingston, Canberra,
9 0051):

Commissioner: R. W. Whitrod, M.V.O.

Commonwealth Reporting Branch (Law Courts Place,
Melb., 60 5011):

Chief Reporter: L. Gibson.

**Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research
Organization** (314 Albert St., East Melbourne,
C.2, 41 6611):

Chairman: Sir Frederick White, K.B.E.

Executive: Dr. S. H. Bastow, D.S.O., C. S.
Christian, Dr. O. H. Frankel, F.R.S., Dr.

L. W. Wark, Sir Arthur Coles, Dr. J. Melville,

Rt. Hon. Lord Casey, P.C., C.H., D.S.O.,

M. C., E. P. S. Roberts.

Associate Member of Executive: W. Ives.

Secretary: G. B. Gresford.

Finance Manager: R. W. Viney.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization—continued.****Chiefs of Divisions:**

- Animal Genetics: Dr. J. M. Rendel (Private Bag No. 1, Glebe, N.S.W., 68 4411).
- Animal Health: Dr. T. S. Gregory (Private Bag No. 1, Parkville, N.2., Vic., 34 2661).
- Animal Physiology: Dr. I. W. McDonald (P.O. Box 144, Parramatta, N.S.W., 631 8021).
- Applied Mineralogy: A. J. Gaskin (Box 4331, G.P.O., Melbourne, 64 0251).
- Applied Physics: F. J. Lehany (National Standards Laboratory, University Grounds, Sydney, 68 0566).
- Biochemistry and General Nutrition: Dr. H. R. Marston, F.R.S. (University of Adelaide, Adelaide, S.A., 8 2778).
- Building Research: I. Langlands (Graham Rd., Highett, S.21, Vic., 95 0331).
- Chemical Engineering: Dr. H. R. C. Pratt (Box 4331, G.P.O., Melbourne, 64 0251).
- Chemical Physics: Dr. A. L. G. Rees (Box 4331, G.P.O. Melbourne, 64 0251).
- Coal Research: H. R. Brown (P.O. Box 175, Chatswood, N.S.W., 88 0261).
- Dairy Research: G. Loftus Hills (Graham Rd., Highett, S.21, Vic., 95 0331).
- Entomology: Dr. D. F. Waterhouse (Box 109, Post Office, Canberra City, A.C.T., J 0455).
- Fisheries and Oceanography: Dr. G. F. Humphrey (Box 21, Post Office, Cronulla, N.S.W., 523 0211).
- Food Preservation: Dr. J. R. Vickery (P.O. Box 43, Ryde, N.S.W., 88 0233).
- Forests Products: Dr. H. E. Dadswell (Box 310, P.O., South Melbourne, S.C.5., Vic., 69 5831).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization—continued.

Chiefs of Divisions—continued.

- Land Research and Regional Survey:
G. A. Stewart (Box 109, P.O., Canberra City, J 0455).
- Mathematical Statistics: Prof. E. A. Cornish
(University of Adelaide, S.A., 8 2778).
- Meteorological Physics: Dr. C. H. B. Priestley
(Station St., Aspendale, S.13, Vic.,
90 3331).
- Mineral Chemistry: I. E. Newnham (Box
4331, G.P.O., Melbourne, 64 0251).
- Organic Chemistry: Dr. J. R. Price (Box 4331,
G.P.O., Melbourne, 64 0251).
- Physical Chemistry: Dr. S. D. Hamann
(Box 4331, G.P.O., Melbourne, 64 0251).
- Physics: Dr. R. G. Giovanelli (National
Standards Laboratory, University Grounds,
Sydney, 68 0566).
- Plant Industry: Vacant (Box 109, Post Office,
Canberra City, A.C.T., J 0455).
- Protein Chemistry: Dr. F. G. Lennox (343
Royal Parade, Parkville, N.2., Vic., 34 5840).
- Radiophysics: Dr. E. G. Bowen, C.B.E.
(Radiophysics Laboratory, University
Grounds, Sydney, 68 0566).
- Soils: J. K. Taylor (Private Bag No. 1,
G.P.O., Adelaide, S.A., 79 3605).
- Textile Industry: Dr. M. Lipson (P.O. Box 21,
Belmont, Vic., 8 7811).
- Textile Physics: V. D. Burgmann (338
Blaxland Rd., Ryde, N.S.W., 80 0211).
- Tribophysics: Dr. W. Boas (University of
Melbourne, Parkville, N.2., Vic., 34 1614).
- Tropical Pastures: Dr. J. Griffiths Davies
(Cunningham Laboratory, Mill Rd., St.
Lucia, S.W.6, Q'land. 7 3121).
- Wildlife Research: H. J. Frith (Box 109, P.O.,
Canberra City, 4 2328).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.*Customs and Excise, Dept. of* (Barton, Canberra, U 0414):

Comptroller-General: G. A. Rattigan, O.B.E.

First Assist. Comptrollers-General: R. W. Brack (Tariff), H. A. Forbes (General).

Assist. Comptrollers-General: R. M. Keogh (Acting) (Excise), J. E. Walsh (Admin. and Establishments), L. V. Goldwater (Tariff).

Collectors—

N.S.W.: F. J. Marcusson, O.B.E. (2 0521).

Vic.: P. H. Davies (62 0251).

Q'land.: R. R. Saunders (31 0361).

S.A.: E. J. Cork (4 1621).

W.A.: W. R. Lawson (21 9761).

Tas.: G. A. Venning (2 7041).

Dairy Produce Board, Australian (406 Lonsdale St., Melbourne, 67 5611):

Chairman: E. G. Roberts, O.B.E.

Dairy Research Committee (406 Lonsdale St., Melbourne, 67 5611):

Chairman: E. G. Roberts, O.B.E.

Defence, Dept. of (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

Secretary: E. W. Hicks, C.B.E.

Chairman, Chiefs of Staff Committee: Air Marshal Sir Frederick Scherger, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., A.F.C.

Chairman, Joint Planning Committee: Major-General R. W. Knights, C.B.E.

First Assistant Secretaries: V. W. Quealy, O.B.E., S. Landau, O.B.E., K. Kingsland, D.F.C.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Defence, Department of—continued.**

Assistant Secretaries: H. L. Port, M.B.E.
(Finance), D. S. Clues (Logistics), G. E.
Blakers (Defence Planning), N. M. Boyle
(Administration), C. W. Clugston (Manning).

Secretary, Defence Committee and Defence
Admin. Committee: J. J. Corrigan.

Joint Secretaries, Chief of Staff Committee:
J. J. Corrigan, Lt.-Col. I. B. Ferguson,
D.S.O., M.C.

Controller (E.D.P.): Dr. J. A. Ovenstone.

Melbourne (Victoria Barracks, MXY 440):

Chairman, Joint War Production Committee
(Part-time): I. M. McLennan, C.B.E.

Chairman, Defence Business Board (Part-
time): Sir John Allison, K.B.E.

Defence Scientific Adviser (Part-time): Sir
Leslie Martin, K.B.E.

Director-General of Inspection Services:
J. P. Buckley.

Director of Recruiting: Brigadier L. D. King,
O.B.E., E.D. (Navy, Army and Air Force).

Assistant Secretary (Defence Science):
E. L. D. White.

Secretary, Defence Business Board: D. M.
Power.

**Dried Fruits Control Board, Commonwealth (24
Jeffcott St., Melbourne, FY 2881):**

Chairman: E. Gorman, C.B.E., M.C., Q.C.

**Education, Commonwealth Office of (50 Miller St.,
North Sydney, 92 0201):**

Director: W. J. Weeden.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Egg Board, Australian (263 Castlereagh St., Sydney 21 4723):

Chairman: R. C. Blake.

Electoral Office (City, Canberra, J 2181):

Chief Electoral Officer: F. L. Ley.

Employees' Compensation, C'wealth. (Dept. of the Treasury, Canberra, U 0413):

Commissioner: The Secretary to the Treasury.

Delegate of the Commissioner: C. L. S. Hewitt.

Enemy Property, Controller of (Dept. of the Treasury, Canberra U 0413): C. L. S. Hewitt.

Delegate of the Controller: R. M. Murden.

Executive Council, Federal (Prime Minister's Dept. Canberra U 1734):

Secretary: K. W. Pearson.

Export Sugar Committee (Dept. of Primary Industry, Canberra, U 0425):

Chairman: L. R. Kentwell.

External Affairs, Dept. of (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

Secretary: Sir Arthur Tange, C.B.E.

First Assist. Secretary, Division 1: J. K. Waller, C.B.E.

First Assist. Secretary, Division 2: P. Shaw, C.B.E.

Assist. Secretary, Division 3: C. T. Moodie.

First Assist. Secretary, Division 4: R. L. Harry, O.B.E.

Legal Adviser: A. H. Body.

Film Censorship Board (9 Bligh St., Sydney, 28 2275):

Chief Censor: C. J. Campbell.

Censors: R. W. Pinfold, W. R. Worboys, Miss E. J. McMillan, Mrs. M. G. Stuckey, Miss

C. M. Piddington, E. E. T. Layton.

Appeal Censor: T. V. Maher, O.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Forestry and Timber Bureau, C'wealth. (Yarralumla, Canberra, U 8231):

Director-General: Dr. M. R. Jacobs.

Forestry School, Australian (Yarralumla, Canberra, U 8231):

Principal: K. P. McGrath (Acting).

Fruit Industry Sugar Concession Committee (Dept. of Primary Industry, Canberra, U 0425):

Chairman: L. R. Kentwell.

Grants Commission, Commonwealth (406 Lonsdale St., Melbourne, 67 3610):

P. D. Phillips, M.M., Q.C. (Chairman), Sir Alexander Reid, C.M.G., I.S.O., Professor W. Prest (Members), K. J. McKenzie, O.B.E. (Secretary).

Health, Dept. of (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

Director-General and Director of Quarantine:
Dr. W. D. Refshauge, C.B.E.

Asst. Directors-General: Dr. H. E. Downes,

Dr. G. M. Redshaw, R. H. D. White, O.B.E.

Senior Medical Officers: Dr. W. F. H. Crick,

Dr. R. H. C. Wells, Dr. A. M. McArthur.

Director, Public Health: Dr. A. Johnson.

Director, Medical and Hospital Division:
A. A. M. Kelly.

Director of Tuberculosis Division: Dr. Alan King, C. St. S.

Director of Pharmaceutical Division: R. M. W. Cunningham.

Director, Veterinary Hygiene: K. S. McIntosh.

Director, Plant Quarantine: Dr. T. H. Harrison.

Australian Institute of Anatomy (Canberra):

Medical Officer-in-charge—Dr. E. H. Hipsley.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Health, Dept. of—continued.**

National Biological Standards Laboratory
(Canberra): Director—Dr. L. F. Dodson.

School of Public Health and Tropical Medicine
(Sydney): Director—Sir Edward Ford,
O.B.E.

Institute of Child Health (Sydney): Director—
Professor T. Stapleton.

Commonwealth Acoustic Laboratories (Sydney):
Director—N. E. Murray, O.B.E.

Commonwealth X-ray and Radium Laboratory
(Melbourne): Director—D. J. Stevens
O.B.E.

Commonwealth Bureau of Dental Standards (Mel-
bourne): Officer-in-charge—A. R. Docking.

Commonwealth Directors of Health:

N.S.W.: Dr. L. J. Wienholt (29 1251).

Vic.: Dr. H. M. Franklands (32 4121).

Qld.: Dr. A. H. Humphry (31 0101).

S.A.: Dr. C. S. Barbour (51 2666).

W.A.: Dr. J. B. Mathieson (21 8211).

Tas.: Vacant (2 2661).

Darwin: Dr. I. D. Byrne (2821).

Chief Medical Officer, Australia House, London:
Dr. R. C. Webb.

Immigration, Dept. of (Barton, Canberra, U 0412):

Secretary: P. R. Heydon, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: A. L. Nutt, O.B.E.

Assistant Secretaries: R. E. Armstrong (Plan-
ning), R. F. Harris (Operations), E. L. Charles
(Control), S. J. Dempsey (Citizenship), H. G.
Brooks (Administration).

Chief Publicity Officer: H. Boardman.

Finance Officer: T. T. McElroy.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Immigration, Dept. of—continued.****Commonwealth Migration Officers:**

Sydney: F. Robson (2 0261).
 Melbourne: K. J. Smith (FB 4011).
 Brisbane: T. M. Nulty (31 0101).
 Adelaide: R. U. Metcalfe (LA 3681).
 Perth: G. A. Cole (BA 9441).
 Hobart: S. J. Eddy (B 7681).
 Darwin: L. Liveris (3521).

Interior, Department of the (Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

Secretary: W. A. McLaren, C.B.E.

First Assist. Secretary: H. A. Barrenger.

Assistant Secretary (Parkes, Canberra, M 9)
 W. McGregor (A.C.T. Policy Co-ordination
 and Establishment).

Assistant Secretaries (Civic Offices, Canberra
 City, J 0411): J. N. C. Rogers (Lands and
 Survey Branch); G. F. Wynn (acting) (A.C.T.
 Services Branch).

Assistant Secretary (West Row, Canberra City,
 4 4271): E. S. Keehn (Acting) (Housing
 Branch).

State Branches:

Sydney: R. Snellgrove (BO 537).
 Melbourne: J. M. Brown (32 4541).
 Brisbane: F. W. Huxham (33 5011).
 Adelaide: J. A. Campbell (WF 69).
 Perth: J. Youle Dean (23 2918).
 Hobart: J. M. Windsor (2 7601).

**Ionospheric Prediction Service (5 Hickson Rd., Millars
 Point, Sydney, B 0537):**

Director: Dr. W. G. Baker.

Jute Controller (Barton, Canberra, U 0425):

J. D. Macfarlane.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Labour and National Service, Dept. of (125 Swanston St., Melbourne, 63 0361):

Secretary: H. A. Bland, C.B.E.

First Asst. Secretaries: M. Kangan (Employment and Industrial Services), Dr. P. H. Cook (Industrial Relations and General), F. G. Davidson (Planning and Research).

Asst. Secretaries: K. C. McKenzie (Employment), A. A. L. Brentwood (Industrial Services), Dr. I. G. Sharp (Industrial Relations), Vacant (Planning and Research).

Chief Administrative Officer: B. K. Phelan.

Regional Directors:

Sydney: (77 York St., 2 0234): R. A. Smee, Melbourne: (Cnr. Spring and Latrobe Sts., 32 4331): W. K. Allen.

Brisbane: (71 Adelaide St., 32 0261): A. Gibson.

Adelaide: (99 Currie St., 51 0441): W. F. Sharpe.

Perth: (575 Wellington St., 23 2291): B. A. L. White.

Hobart: (81 Murray St., 3 3721): J. Rothwell.

Literary Fund, C'wealth (Prime Minister's Dept., Canberra, U 1443):

Chairman: The Prime Minister.

Members: The Leader of the Opposition in the House of Representatives and The Leader of the Country Party.

Secretary: J. McCusker.

Literature Censorship Board (Barton, Canberra, U 0414):

Chairman: K. Binns.

Deputy Chairman: Prof. E. R. Bryan.

Members: Prof. E. K. T. Koch-Emmery, Mrs. A. H. Hewitt.

Literature Censorship Appeal Board:

Chairman: Dr. L. H. Allen.

Members: A. A. Phillips, Miss M. B. Henson.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Loan Council, Australian (Dept. of the Treasury, Canberra, U 0413):

Chairman: Rt. Hon. H. E. Holt, Commonwealth Treasurer.

Secretary: L. B. Brand.

Loans Organization, C'wealth (105 Swanston St., Melbourne, 63 2983):

Director: C. R. F. Banfield, M.B.E.

Meat Board, Australian (30 Grosvenor St., Sydney 27 5951):

Chairman: J. L. Shute, O.B.E.

Meteorology, Commonwealth Bureau of, Department of the Interior (Victoria St., Carlton, Vic., FJ 9021):

Director: W. J. Gibbs.

Mica Pool (203 Collins St., Melbourne, 63 1021):

Manager: J. H. L. Stewart.

Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics, Bureau of (M.L.C. Building, Canberra, J 4261):

Director: J. M. Rayner.

Assistant Directors: R. F. Thyer (Operations), D. O'Driscoll (Mineral Resources), M. A. Condon (Petroleum Exploration).

Chief Mineral Economist: J. W. Morgan.

Chief Petroleum Technologist: H. S. Taylor-Rogers.

Mining Engineer: G. Mead.

Admin. Officer: D. H. Vertigan, M.B.E.

Chief Geologist: Dr. N. H. Fisher (Childers St., Turner, J 1881).

Chief Geophysicist: L. S. Prior. (203 Collins St., Melbourne, 63 1021.)

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**National Airlines Commission, Australian (339
Swanston St., Melbourne, C.1, 3 2023):**

Chairman: Sir Giles Chippindall, C.B.E.

Vice-Chairman: K. H. Vial.

Commissioners: J. E. V. Murdoch, Air Vice-
Marshal E. C. Wackett, C.B., C.B.E., Sir

Reginald Groom, R. R. Law Smith, A.F.C.

Secretary: L. J. Byrne.

(See also *Trans-Australia Airlines*.)**National Capital Development Commission (City,
Canberra, J 4231):**

Commissioner: J. W. Overall, C.B.E., M.C.

Associate Commissioners: W. C. Andrews,
Grenfell Rudduck.

Secretary and Manager: R. B. Lansdown.

**National Debt Commission (Dept. of the Treasury,
Canberra, U 0413):**

Chairman: The Commonwealth Treasurer.

Secretary: L. B. Brand.

**National Development, Dept. of (Parkes, Canberra,
M 9):**

Secretary: Dr. H. G. Raggatt, C.B.E.

First Assist. Secretary: F. L. McCay.

Assistant Secretaries:

Resources Information and Development, and

Asst. Co-ordinator General of Works (Civic
Centre, J 4261): I. P. Sargeant.

Policy Secretariat: H. W. Allen.

Housing and Building Industry: D. L.
Anderson.**Division of National Mapping (Turner,
Canberra, 4 0477):**

Director: B. P. Lambert (J 4666).

Assistant Director: G. R. L. Rimington
4 0477).Supervising Surveyor (Geodetic): H. A.
Johnson (Melbourne, 62 0121).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**National Development, Dept. of—continued.**

Melbourne (203 Collins St., 63 1021)—

Asst. Sec. (Admin.): J. W. Armstrong.

Director, Division of Fuel: Dr. W. T. McFadyen.

N.S.W. Regional Office (Margaret St., Sydney, BX 6757)—

Executive Officer: R. R. Murray.

O.I.C. Materials Handling Branch: D. L. Beattie (BX 6758).

National Library of Australia (Canberra, 9 0301):National Librarian: H. L. White, C.B.E.
(Canberra U 05).

Assist. Nat. Librarian: A. L. Johnson.

Chief Reference Officer: C. A. Burmester.

Chief Acquisition Officer: N. S. Lynravn.

Chief Cataloguer: I. D. Raymond.

Administrative Officer: F. G. Cassidy.

Naval Board (Canberra, 7 0424):President: Senator The Hon. J. G. Gorton,
Minister for the Navy.Vice-Admiral W. H. Harrington, C.B., C.B.E.,
D.S.O.

Rear-Admiral V. A. Smith, D.S.C.

Rear-Admiral K. McK. Urquhart, C.B.E.

Captain A. G. McFarlane.

T. J. Hawkins, C.B.E.

Navy, Dept. of the (Canberra, 7 0424):

Secretary: T. J. Hawkins, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: T. S. Philpott.

Asst. Secretaries: M. T. Hyland (Finance),

R. Hyslop (Naval and Personnel), F. A. Carse

(Matériel), T. J. Keely (Melbourne), L. H.

Mangleson (East Aust. Area, Garden Island,
Sydney).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

News and Information Bureau (Dept. of the Interior,
Parkes, Canberra, M 9):

Director: K. P. Murphy.

Observatory, Mt. Stromlo (Canberra, 706-511).

Director: Professor B. J. Bok.

Overseas Telecommunications Commission (Aust.),
(12 Spring St., Sydney, 2 0544):

Chairman: Sir Giles Chippindall, C.B.E.

Commissioners: E. W. Easton (Vice-Chairman),
P. A. Dorrian, G. H. Lush, Q.C., A. E.
Chadwick.

General Manager: T. A. Housley, C.B.E.

Parliamentary Departments (Parliament House,
Canberra, U 05). (See p. 11.)

Patent Attorneys Examination Board (Patent Office,
Barton, Canberra, 7 2351):

Chairman: K. B. Petersson.

Secretary: D. W. Reid.

Patents, Trade Marks, Designs and Copyrights (Patent
Office, Barton, Canberra, 7 2351):

Commissioner and Registrar: K. B. Petersson,

Deputy Commissioner: G. Henshilwood.

Assistant Commissioners: P. Kildea, P. W.
O'Brien.

Principal Assistant Registrar of Trade Marks:
T. E. Ashton.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Phosphate Commissioners (515 Collins St., Melbourne, 61 2311):

British Phosphate Commission: G. Calder, C.B. (United Kingdom), Sir William Dunk, C.B.E. (Australia), R. B. Tennent, C.B.E. (New Zealand).

General Manager: J. A. Bissett.

Christmas Island Phosphate Commission: Sir William Dunk, C.B.E. (Australia), and R. B. Tennent, C.B.E. (New Zealand).

Joint Commissioner: J. A. Bissett.

Postmaster-General's Department (Treasury Gardens, Melbourne, 63 0331):

Director-General of Posts and Telegraphs: F. P. O'Grady.

Deputy Director-General: B. F. Jones.

Asst. Director-General:

Engineering: E. Sawkins.

Telecommunications: J. L. Skerrett.

Postal and Transport Services: R. J. Page.

Finance and General Services: E. W. Easton.

Directors:

Accounting: E. Harrison.

Organisation and Methods: R. M. Osborne.

Personnel: L. A. Fincher.

State Directors:

N.S.W.: J. R. H. Hutchison (2 040).

Vic.: G. N. Smith (60 0551).

Q'land: B. J. O'Brien (2 078).

S.A.: J. R. O'Sullivan (51 99).

W.A.: J. A. Cousens (2 370).

Tas.: R. R. Gilson (2 0511).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Primary Industry, Dept. of (Barton, Canberra,
U 0425):

Secretary: A. C. B. Maiden.

Asst. Secretary (Central (Policy) Secretariat):
M. W. Oakley.

First Asst. Secretary (Marketing and Stabilization): A. L. Senger, O.B.E.

Asst. Secretary (Animal Products): F. N. Giles.

Asst. Secretary (Agricultural Products):
L. R. Kentwell.

First Asst. Secretary (Agriculture and Fisheries) F. O. Grogan.

Asst. Secretary (Agricultural Production):
C. W. Strutt.

Director (Fisheries): C. G. Setter.

Director (War Service Land Settlement):
T. T. Colquhoun.

Director, Bureau of Agricultural Economics:
D. H. McKay.

Director of Inspection and Asst. Secretary
(Administration): J. D. Macfarlane.

State Offices:

Sydney: (Kembla Building, Margaret St.,
29 1971). Administrative Officer: L. J. Hart.

Melbourne: (301 Flinders Lane, 62 0341).
Administrative Officer: C. J. Burley.

Brisbane: (Commonwealth Offices, Adelaide
St. 31 0101). Administrative Officer:
M. Carroll.

Adelaide: (68 Grenfell St., 8369). Adminis-
trative Officer: G. R. Howells.

Perth: (Commonwealth Bank Building, cnr.
Hay and William Sts., 21 5611). Adminis-
trative Officer: A. Callingham.

Hobart: (Commonwealth Buildings, Stawell
Ave., 2 7156). Administrative Officer:
E. C. Hart.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Prime Minister's Dept.** (Canberra, U 1411):

Secretary: E. J. Bunting, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: J. F. Nimmo.

First Assistant Secretaries: M. C. Timbs, P. J. Lawler.

Assistant Secretaries: K. N. Jones, A. L. Moore, R. Mendelsohn, A. W. McCasker (Acting), J. McCusker, G. J. Yeend, E. J. Orreill, A. T. Griffith (Acting), R. P. Deane (Acting).

Printer, Government (Kingston, Canberra, 9 0291):
A. J. Arthur, O.B.E.**Public Service Board** (Barton, Canberra, U 0411):

Chairman: F. H. Wheeler, C.B.E.

Commissioners: K. E. Grainger, C.B.E., J. E. Collings.

Assistant Commissioners: F. P. J. Kelly, O.B.E. (Melbourne), F. C. Nordeck, E. S. Lightly.

Secretary: A. B. Milne.

Assistant Secretary: E. J. Le Mesurier.

Senior Inspectors: W. T. Gleeson, G. H. Doyle, E. W. Dwyer, J. C. Coaway.

Principal Training Officer: H. J. Wright.

Public Service Inspectors:

N.S.W.: F. C. Grey, O.B.E. (BW 5701).

Vic.: A. F. Spratt (32 4411).

Q'land.: W. H. Harper (31 0101).

S.A.: R. A. Moffatt (83 6911).

W.A.: E. A. F. Head, M.B.E. (23 1261).

Tas.: B. C. Palmer (2 2409).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Railways, C'wealth (623 Collins St., Melbourne, 62 3551).

Commissioner: K. A. Smith.

Secretary: H. N. Turner.

Repatriation Department (Cnr. St. Kilda Rd. and Coventry St., South Melbourne, S.C.1 (69 5791):

Brigadier F. O. Chilton, C.B.E., D.S.O., (Chairman), A. L. Gould, O.B.E. (Deputy Chairman), C. H. Costello, O.B.E., E.D. (Member).

Secretary: R. G. Kelly.

Principal Medical Officer: Dr. W. E. E. Langford, O.B.E.

Assistant Commissioners: W. Vinicombe, R. J. P. Daffy, W. Rigby, C. A. Nettle, R. M. O'Brien.

Deputy Commissioners:

N.S.W.: J. H. Greenwood (2 0234).

Vic.: T. M. Stephens (69 0110).

Q'land.: B. R. Lyne (33 5011).

S.A.: A. H. Panton (8 1661).

W.A.: R. A. Hurman (21 0131).

Tas.: A. Gray (2 7281).

Reserve Bank of Australia (Head Office, Pitt St. and Martin Place, Sydney, 2 0327).

Board:

Chairman: H. C. Coombs (Governor).

Deputy Chairman: J. G. Phillips (Deputy Governor), Sir Roland Wilson, C.B.E., (Secretary to the Treasury), W. H. Anderson, C.B.E., Sir William Gunn, K.B.E., C.M.G., W. T. Kelly, O.B.E., Sir Leslie Melville, K.B.E., R. G. Osborne, C.B.E., W. W. Pettingell, O.B.E., H. W. Rowden.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

River Murray Commission (Yarra St., Hawthorn, Vic. 81 0271):

President: Sen. the Hon. Sir William Spooner, K.C.M.G., M.M., Minister for National Development.

R. B. Lewis, C.B.E. (Deputy C'wealth. Commissioner), J. W. Murray (N.S.W.). L. R. East, C.B.E. (Vic.), J. R. Dridan, C.M.G. (S.A.).

Secretary: J. T. Richardson.

Road Safety Council, Australian (497 Collins St., Melbourne, 62 0151):

Chairman: Dr. J. R. Darling, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Scholarship Board, Commonwealth (Prime Minister's Dept., 50 Miller St., Nth. Sydney, 92 0201):

Chairman: W. J. Weedon.

Serum Laboratories, Commonwealth: (Parkville, Melbourne).

Director: Dr. R. W. Greville.

Services Canteens Trust Fund (Victoria Barracks, Melbourne, 69 0440):

Chairman: E. Harding, O.B.E., M.M.

General Secretary: Maj.-Gen. R. R. Gordon, C.B.E., D.S.O., E.D.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Shipping and Transport, Dept. of (497 Collins St., Melbourne, 62 0151):

Secretary: D. C. L. Williams, C.B.E.

First Assistant Secretary: C. V. Gray.

Assistant Secretaries: G. R. Andrew (Acting),
T. Norris, B. J. Hodgetts, Capt. W. B. Nicholson.

Controller Rail Standardization: J. B. Wilson
(Acting).

Director of Lighthouses: G. J. Laycock.

Director of Navigation: Capt. A. N. Boulton.

Shipbuilding Board, Australian (58 Margaret St., Sydney, BO 154):

Chairman: H. P. Weymouth, O.B.E.

Deputy Chairman: C. V. Gray

Members: Rear Admiral K. McK. Urquhart,
C.B.E., J. B. Wilson, E. S. Clarke.

General Manager: E. S. Clarke.

Secretary: L. B. Glover.

Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority (Box 332, P.O., Cooma Nth., N.S.W., Cooma 710):

Commissioner: Sir William Hudson, K.B.E.

Associate Commissioners: E. L. Merigan, C.B.E.
H. E. Dann.

Chief Engineers: N. M. Worner (Civil Design
and Scientific Services), J. C. Callinan (Elec-
trical and Mechanical), E. G. Warrell (In-
vestigations), K. E. Andrews (Major
Contracts).

Business Manager: K. See.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Social Services, Dept. of (301 Flinders Lane, Melbourne 62 0341):

Director-General: H. J. Goodes, C.B.E.

Deputy Director-General: A. W. Paul, O.B.E.

Principal Medical Officer: Vacant.

Asst. Director-General (Policy, Research and Benefits): N. C. Tritton.

Asst. Director-General (Rehabilitation and General): K. W. Growcott.

Directors:

Administration: R. Dowell.

Benefits: I. Prowse.

Finance: D. V. Murphy.

Organisation and Methods: K. M. Crotty.

Policy: M. Wryell.

Rehabilitation: F. T. Hill.

Research: D. Wearne.

Admin. Officer, Social Work and Welfare,
Miss K. B. Crisp.

State Head-quarters Directors:

N.S.W.: C. B. Jenkins (2 0255).

Vic.: L. W. Loveless (32 0291).

Q'land.: A. W. Cox (32 0491).

S.A.: C. G. Atkinson (8 0133).

W.A.: F. W. Humphreys (23 0161).

Tas.: J. H. Tanner (2 7541).

**Statistics, Commonwealth Bureau of Census and
(West Block, Canberra, U 0413):**

Commonwealth Statistician: K. M. Archer.

Deputy Commonwealth Statistician: Vacant.

First Assistant Statistician: J. P. O'Neill.

First Assistant Statistician: Dr. F. B. Horner.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Statistics, Commonwealth Bureau of Census and—
continued.

Assistant Statistician (Census): A. C. McKinnon.

Assistant Statistician (Administrative): I. G. Jones.

Assistant Statistician (Research): D. V. Youngman.

Editor of Publications: J. M. Jones.

Supervisor of Compiling: J. G. Miller.

Supervisor of Electronic Development: H. D. Pridmore.

Directors of Divisions—

Census: W. J. Willcocks.

Development: J. V. Monaghan.

Mechanical Tabulation: W. J. McCue.

Methodology and Sampling: E. K. Foreman.

Prices: F. M. Stewart.

Deputy Commonwealth Statisticians:

N.S.W.: K. Davison (Commonwealth Centre, Elizabeth St., Sydney, 2 0349).

Vic.: V. H. Arnold (8 Elizabeth St., Melbourne, MF 6341).

Qld.: S. E. Solomon (320-330 Adelaide St., Brisbane, 33 5011).

S.A.: D. L. J. Aitchison (68 Grenfell St., Adelaide, WF 6911).

W.A.: R. J. Little (39 St. George's Terrace, Perth, 21 8041).

Tas.: R. Lakin (115 Collins St., Hobart, 2 2747).

Stevedoring Industry Authority, Australian (Hosking House, Penfold Place, Sydney, 28 1013):
Chairman (vacant), J. Shortell, D. S. Yelland
(Members), T. J. Bellew (Secretary).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Stores Supply and Tender Board (114 Russell St., Melbourne, MF 07):

Chief Executive Officer: T. H. Skelton.

Superannuation Board (City, Canberra, J 2281):

President: J. M. Henderson.

Members: S. W. Caffin, C. E. Arnold, M.B.E.

Secretary: E. G. Doddrell (Acting).

Supply, Dept. of (339 Swanston St., Melbourne, 32 0261):

Secretary: J. L. Knott, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: W. T. Sumner.

Chief Scientist: Dr. W. A. S. Butement, C.B.E.

Controller-General (Production): A. S. Cooley.

First Assistant Secretary (Management Services and Planning): R. W. Davies.

First Assistant Secretary (Policy and Co-ordination): L. F. Bott, D.S.C.

Assist. Secretaries: H. P. Matthews (Research and Development), C. K. Davies (Contracts and Disposals) (Melbourne, 60 0261), S. C. Weetman (Production), D. J. O'Connor (Finance), K. W. Bennett (Planning), J. W. J. Byrne, M.B.E. (N.S.W.) (Sydney 2 0154).

Controllers:

Research and Development: Dr. B. G. Gates.

Aircraft and Guided Weapons Supply: I. B. Fleming, O.B.E.

Explosives Supply: J. L. Knight.

Ordnance Supply: E. J. W. Herbert.

Weapons Research Establishment: R. W. Boswell, O.B.E. (Salisbury, South Australia, 59 9).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Supply, Dept. of—continued.**

General Manager, Stores and Transport: **J. W. Reilly**, M.B.E. (Melbourne, 30 1551).

State Offices:

N.S.W. (424-8 George St., Sydney, 2 0154):
J. W. J. Byrne, M.B.E.

Q'land (320-330 Adelaide St., Brisbane, 33 0511): **L. G. Kerr**.

S.A. (68 Grenfell St., Adelaide, 83 6911):
K. W. Hancock.

W.A. (50 Murray St., Perth, 23 2351):
J. A. Mills.

Tas. (174 Elizabeth St., Hobart, 3 3611):
H. A. Coward.

A.C.T. (Macquarie St., Barton, Canberra, U 1317), **J. Harman**.

Tariff Board (Kings Avenue, Canberra, 7 0415):

Chairman, vacant (**V. A. Clark**, Acting),
H. F. B. Heyes (Deputy Chairman), **G. F. Gill**, **R. Boyer**, **J. R. Murray**, **S. J. Cossar**,
E. J. L. Tucker (Members), **R. G. Robertson**,
(Chief Executive Officer), **G. C. Hauff**,
(Director, Professional and Technical Services), **R. L. Harrison** (Secretary).

Taxation Boards of Review:

No. 1 Sydney (115 Pitt St., 28 7013):

J. L. Burke (Chairman), **R. C. Smith**, Q.C.,
R. E. O'Neill.

No. 2 Melbourne (372 Albert St., 41 1139):

A. M. J. Donovan (Chairman), **A. C. P. Webb**,
L. B. Daymond.

No. 3 Brisbane (99 Creek St., 31 2971):

R. J. Gale (Chairman), **J. F. McCaffrey**, N.
Dempsey.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Taxation Office** (West Block, Canberra, U 0413):

Commissioner of Taxation: J. D. O'Sullivan.

Second Commissioners (two): E. T. Cain;
A. H. Wicks.

Assistant Commissioners:

Legislation: M. J. Belcher.

Management: J. Canny.

Directors:

Income Tax Section: R. R. Gray.

Sales Tax, etc., Section: L. Thompson.

Appeals Section: J. C. Gaffey.

General Administration Section: J. S. Bland,

Accounting Section: M. D. McPherson.

Revenue and Research Division: J. M. B.
Fitzpatrick.

Deputy Commissioner (Valuations): J. P. Lloyd.

State Deputy Commissioners:

N.S.W.: All Taxes, C. C. Green (2 0322).

Vic.: Income Tax, D. L. Canavan (60 0281).

Central Office, F. W. Chamberlin
(63 8431).

Q'land: All Taxes, P. G. Johnston (33 5011).

S.A.: All Taxes, W. R. Chettle (50 2911).

W.A.: All Taxes, G. R. McCarter (23 0191).

Tas.: All Taxes, E. A. Edwards (2 7071).

N.T.: All Taxes, A. V. Tye (Darwin, 2381).

Territories, Dept of (Barton, Canberra, U 0411):

Secretary: C. R. Lambert, C.B.E.

First Assist. Secretary: R. S. Swift.

Assist. Secretaries: E. J. Wood (Industries and
Commerce), D. McCarthy, M.B.E. (Inter-
national Relations and Information), C. E.
Rescigh (Acting) (Social and General
Services), W. H. Scott (Acting) (Finance and
Economics), N. N. Drummond (Adminis-
tration).Branch Office (5 Hickson Rd., Sydney,
2 0537—After hours 93 4295): Official
Representative: L. W. Temby.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Tobacco Advisory Committee, Central (Barton, Canberra, U 0425).

Chairman: A. C. B. Maiden.

Trade, Dept. of (Barton, Canberra, U 0423):

Secretary: Dr. W. A. Westerman, C.B.E.

Senior Deputy Secretary: G. Warwick Smith.

Deputy Secretary: A. T. Carmody.

First Assist. Secretaries: W. Callaghan (Tariff and Imports), N. F. Stuart (Manufacturing Industries), Vacant (Trade Policy), A. P. Fleming (International Trade Relations), J. H. Willis (Export Development).

Assist. Secretaries:

Administration: D. O. Dickinson.

Imports: B. F. Meere.

Tariff: D. J. Pekin.

Industry Policy and Research: J. P. Kemp.

Commodity Policy: G. O. Gutman.

Commercial Policy: J. T. Smith.

Trade Policy: J. ff. Richardson.

Trade Promotion: W. S. Lowe.

Export Policy: B. R. Barry.

Export Services: J. M. Gothe.

Policy Secretariat: M. M. Summers.

State Offices:

Sydney: (52 William St., Sydney, FA 0388).

Melbourne: (83A Queens Rd., St. Kilda, LA 6871).

Brisbane: (Commonwealth Offices, 232 Adelaide St., 31 0101).

Adelaide: (68 Grenfell St., Adelaide, WF 69).

Perth: (Commonwealth Bank Building, 55 William St., Perth, 21 5611).

Hobart: (M.L.C. Building, 65 Murray St., 2 7156).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Trans-Australia Airlines (339 Swanston St., Melbourne, 3 2023):

General Manager: John P. Ryland, C.B.E., D.F.C.

Assistant General Manager: J. Chapman, O.B.E.

Director of Engineering: J. L. Watkins, O.B.E.

Director of Operations: Capt. R. E. Bailey, D.S.O., D.F.C.

Director of Finance: R. E. Edelsten-Pope, D.S.C.

Commercial Director: L. L. McKenzie.

Secretary: L. J. Byrne.

State Managers:

N.S.W.: G. M. Shepherd.

Vic.: G. G. Gibson.

Qld.: R. G. Cochrane.

S.A.: R. M. Rechner, C.B.E., D.F.C.

W.A.: A. E. Daymond.

Tas.: A. L. Hargraves.

A.C.T.: C. L. Smith.

New Guinea: L. J. Thrift.

Treasury, Dept. of the (West Block, Canberra, U 0413):

Secretary to the Treasury: Sir Roland Wilson, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: R. J. Randall.

Deputy Secretary (Supply and General): C. L. S. Hewitt.

First Assist. Secretary (Budget and Accounting): A. Harris (Acting).

First Assist. Secretary (General Financial and Economic Policy): M. W. O'Donnell, O.B.E.

First Assist. Secretary (Banking, Trade and Industry): J. H. Garrett.

First Assistant Secretary (Social Services): L. B. Hamilton.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Treasury, Dept. of the—continued.**

Assistant Secretary (Budget and Accounting):
R. N. Townsend.

Assistant Secretaries (Loans and Investment):
L. B. Brand, P. H. Bailey.

Assistant Secretary (Defence Division): B. C.
Hagarty.

Commonwealth Actuary and Insurance Com-
missioner: S. W. Caffin.

Administrative Officer: R. J. Perriman (Acting).
Sub-Treasuries:

N.S.W.: P. A. Dorrian (29 7131).

Vic.: R. J. Gray (63 0331).

Qld.: Vacant (33 5011).

S.A.: S. O'Brien (51 6116).

W.A.: D. H. Higgins (23 3492).

Tas.: M. L. Salter (2 7791).

N.T.: W. R. Mason (5289).

A.C.T.: E. J. Donnelly (U 0413).

**Universities Commission, Australian (Commonwealth
Offices, Treasury Place, Melbourne, 63 0331):**

Chairman: Sir Leslie Martin, C.B.E.

Members: Professor N. S. Bayliss, C.B.E.,
K. B. Myer, D.S.C., Professor S. Sunderland,
C.M.G., Professor A. D. Trendall, C.M.G.,
Dr. J. Vernon, C.B.E., Sir Kenneth Wills,
K.B.E., M.C., O.St.J., E.D.

Secretary: D. St. A. Dexter.

Valuation Boards (Box 4713 G.P.O., Sydney, 29 4969):

Chairman: Dr. J. F. N. Murray.

**War Graves Commission, Commonwealth Anzac
Agency for the Pacific Area (660-2 Bridge Rd.,
Richmond, E.1, Vic. Tel. 42 4368.):**

Secretary-General and Regional Director: Brig.
A. E. Brown, O.B.E.

**War Historian, Office of Official (Dept. of the Interior,
Parkes, Canberra, M 9):**

Official War Historian: G. Long, O.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**War Memorial, Australian (Canberra, J 2291):****Director:** J. J. McGrath.**War Pensions Assessment Appeal Tribunals:****No. 1 (G.P.O., Box 651K, Brisbane):****Chairman:** D. J. Barry.**No. 2 (Chancery House, 485 Bourke St., Melbourne, 67 3453):****Chairman:** V. L. Ryan.**No. 3 (9 Oxford St., Sydney, MA 1479):****Chairman:** L. S. Smith.**No. 4 (9 Oxford St., Sydney, MA 1571):****Chairman:** Vacant.**No. 5 (9 Oxford St., Sydney, MA 1525):****Chairman:** D. R. Cunningham.**No. 6 (Chancery House, 485 Bourke St., Melbourne, 67 3339):****Chairman:** W. K. Mooney.**No. 7 (G.P.O., Box 651K, Brisbane):****Chairman:** Rear-Admiral P. Perry, C.B.E.**War Pensions Entitlement Appeal Tribunals:****No. 1 (468 Lonsdale St., Melbourne, 67 1337):****Chairman:** R. T. Unkles.**No. 2 (9 Oxford St., Sydney, MA 1285):****Chairman:** Lt.-Col. R. Honner, D.S.O., M.C.**No. 3 (9 Oxford St., Sydney, MA 1373):****Chairman:** J. P. C. Watson, V.R.D.**No. 4 (Flat 11, Landene Court, Louise St., Melbourne, 26 5851):****Chairman:** K. L. Harding.**War Service Homes Division (Sydney Buildings, Canberra, J 4323):****Director:** K. D. A. Medbury.**Assistant Directors:****Operations and Policy:** J. L. Emanuel.**Administration:** J. P. Campbell.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**War Service Homes Division—continued.****Deputy Directors:**

N.S.W.: E. H. McGrath (2 0234).

Vic.: D. T. Forsyth (FB 0211).

Qld.: A. C. Sayer (31 0251).

S.A.: M. C. McTaggart (51 0441).

W.A.: A. D. Hyman (Manager, State Housing Commission, Perth, 23 0171).

Tas.: A. L. Rolls (2 7911).

A.C.T.: Regional Officer—L. C. Thompson (J 4323).

Wheat Board, Aust. (528 Lonsdale St., Melbourne, 60 1391):

Chairman: J. V. Moroney, C.B.E.

Wheat Industry Research Council (Dept. of Primary Industry, Canberra, U 0425):

Chairman: C. W. Strutt.

Wine Board, Aust. (Bank Building, 25 Bank St., Adelaide, LA 5088):

Chairman: I. H. Seppelt.

Wine Research Institute, Aust. (230 East Terrace, Adelaide, W 6721):

Chairman: J. M. Guinand.

Wool Bureau, Aust. (578 Bourke St., Melbourne, 67 9261):

Chairman: Sir William Gunn, K.B.E., C.M.G.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Wool Research Committee (Dept. of Primary Industry,
Canberra, U 0425):

Chairman: C. W. Strutt.

Wool Statistical Service (578 Bourke St., Melbourne,
MU 9261):

Director: R. B. McMillan.

Wool Testing Authority, Aust. (22-28 Munster Tce.,
Nth. Melbourne, 30 4751.): Chairman—W. H.
Lempriere, Director—Dr. J. A. Dixie.

Works, Dept. of (Yarra St., Hawthorn, Vic., 81 0271):

Director-General: R. B. Lewis, C.B.E.

Deputy Director-General: G. D. B. Maunder,
O.B.E.

Assist. Directors-General: J. James, M.B.E.
(Construction), H. F. Yoxon (Administrative).

Director of Architecture: C. D. Osborne.

Director of Engineering: A. T. O'Meara.

Directors of Works:

N.S.W.: R. M. Baxter (B 0531).

Vic. and Tas.: T. R. Henderson (MF 0431).

Q'land.: D. J. Rooney, O.B.E. (FA 0101).

S.A.: W. C. Alexander (83 69).

W.A.: F. G. Vidgen (23 0161).

N.T.: L. G. Redmond (479).

A.C.T.: A. T. Ferrari (U 0421).

Papua-New Guinea: J. M. Cameron (521).

Controller of Works, Tasmania: A. T. Brunton
(Hobart, B 2871).

**GOVERNMENTS.
NEW SOUTH WALES.**

GOVERNOR:

**HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-GENERAL
SIR ERIC WINSLOW WOODWARD,
K.C.M.G., C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., K.St.J.**

MINISTRY:

From 14th March, 1962.

Premier:

THE HON. R. J. HEFFRON, M.L.A.

*Deputy Premier, Treasurer and Minister for Industrial
Development and Decentralization:*

THE HON. J. B. RENSHAW, M.L.A.

*Attorney-General and Vice-President of the Executive
Council:*

THE HON. R. R. DOWNING, M.L.C.

Chief Secretary and Minister for Tourist Activities:

THE HON. C. A. KELLY, M.L.A.

*Minister for Local Government and Minister for
Highways:*

THE HON. P. D. HILLS, M.L.A.

Minister for Health:

THE HON. W. F. SHEAHAN, Q.C., M.L.A.

*Minister for Child Welfare and Minister for Social
Welfare:*

THE HON. F. H. HAWKINS, M.L.A.

GOVERNMENT: NEW SOUTH WALES—continued.

*Minister for Agriculture and Minister for
Conservation:*

THE HON. A. G. FENTICKNAP, M.L.A.

*Minister for Housing and Minister for Co-operative
Societies:*

THE HON. A. LANDA, M.L.A.

Minister for Education:

THE HON. E. WETHERELL, M.L.A.

Minister for Labour and Industry:

THE HON. J. J. MALONEY, M.L.C.

Minister for Mines:

THE HON. J. B. SIMPSON, M.L.A.

Minister for Transport:

THE HON. J. M. A. MCMAHON, M.L.A.

Minister for Public Works:

THE HON. P. N. RYAN, M.L.A.

Minister of Justice:

THE HON. N. J. MANNIX, M.L.A.

Minister for Lands:

THE HON. K. C. COMPTON, M.L.A.

GOVERNMENT: VICTORIA.**GOVERNOR:**

**HIS EXCELLENCY GENERAL SIR REGINALD
ALEXANDER DALLAS BROOKS, K.C.B.,
K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., D.S.O., K.St.J.**

MINISTRY (From 7th June, 1955):

Premier and Treasurer:

THE HON. H. E. BOLTE, M.P.

Chief Secretary and Attorney-General:

THE HON. A. G. RYLAH, E.D., M.P.

*Minister of Agriculture and a Vice-President of the
Board of Land and Works:*

THE HON. G. L. CHANDLER, C.M.G., M.L.C.

Minister of Water Supply and Minister of Mines:

THE HON. W. J. MIBUS, M.P.

Minister of Education:

THE HON. J. S. BLOOMFIELD, M.P.

*Commissioner of Public Works and a Vice-President
of the Board of Land and Works:*

THE HON. H. R. PETTY, M.P.

GOVERNMENT: VICTORIA—continued.

Commissioner of Crown Lands and Survey, Minister of Soldier Settlement, Minister for Conservation and President of the Board of Land and Works:

THE HON. K. H. TURNBULL, M.P.

Minister of Labour and Industry and Minister of Electrical Undertakings:

THE HON. G. O. REID, M.P.

Minister for Local Government:

THE HON. M. V. PORTER, M.P.

Minister of State Development:

THE HON. A. J. FRASER, M.C., M.P.

Minister of Housing and Minister of Forests:

THE HON. L. H. S. THOMPSON, M.L.C.

Minister of Health:

THE HON. R. W. MACK, M.L.C.

Minister of Transport and a Vice-President of the Board of Land and Works:

THE HON. E. R. MEAGHER, M.B.E., E.D., M.P.

Minister of Immigration:

THE HON. R. J. HAMER, E.D., M.L.C.

GOVERNMENT: QUEENSLAND.**GOVERNOR:**

**HIS EXCELLENCY COLONEL SIR HENRY
ABEL SMITH, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., D.S.O.**

MINISTRY (From 16th June, 1960):

(Portfolios as from 25th October, 1962.)

*Premier and Chief Secretary, and Vice-President of
the Executive Council:*

THE HON. G. F. R. NICKLIN, M.M., M.L.A.

Minister for Justice and Attorney-General:

THE HON. A. W. MUNRO, M.L.A.

Minister for Education and Migration:

THE HON. J. C. A. PIZZEY, M.L.A.

Treasurer and Minister for Housing:

THE HON. T. A. HILEY, M.L.A.

Minister for Labour and Industry:

THE HON. K. J. MORRIS, M.L.A.

*Minister for Development, Mines, Main Roads and
Electricity:*

THE HON. E. EVANS, M.L.A.

Minister for Agriculture and Forestry:

THE HON. O. O. MADSEN, M.L.A.

Minister for Health and Home Affairs:

THE HON. H. W. NOBLE, M.L.A.

Minister for Transport:

THE HON. G. W. W. CHALK, M.L.A.

Minister for Public Lands and Irrigation:

THE HON. A. R. FLETCHER, M.L.A.

Minister for Public Works and Local Government:

THE HON. H. RICHTER, M.L.A.

GOVERNMENT: SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

GOVERNOR:

HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-GENERAL
SIR EDRIC MONTAGU BASTYAN, K.C.M.G.,
K.B.E., C.B.

MINISTRY (From 15th May, 1944):

Premier, Treasurer and Minister of Immigration:

THE HON. SIR THOMAS PLAYFORD, G.C.M.G., M.P.

*Chief Secretary, Minister of Health and Minister of
Mines:*

THE HON. SIR LYELL MCEWIN, K.B.E., M.L.C.

*Attorney-General and Minister of Labour
and Industry:*

THE HON. C. D. ROWE, M.L.C.

Minister of Works and Minister of Marine:

THE HON. G. G. PEARSON, M.P.

Minister of Agriculture and Minister of Forests:

THE HON. D. N. BROOKMAN, M.P.

Minister of Education:

THE HON. SIR BADEN PATTINSON, K.B.E., M.P.

*Minister of Local Government, Minister of Roads
and Minister of Railways:*

THE HON. N. L. JUDE, M.L.C.

*Minister of Lands, Minister of Repatriation and
Minister of Irrigation:*

THE HON. P. H. QUIRKE, M.P.

GOVERNMENT: WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

GOVERNOR:

**HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-GENERAL
SIR CHARLES GAIRDNER, K.C.M.G.
K.C.V.O., K.B.E., C.B.**

MINISTRY (From 12th April, 1962):

Premier, Treasurer and Minister for Tourists:
THE HON. D. BRAND, M.L.A.

*Deputy Premier, Minister for Agriculture and
Electricity:*
THE HON. C. D. NALDER, M.L.A.

*Minister for Industrial Development, Railways and
the North-west:*
THE HON. C. W. M. COURT, O.B.E., M.L.A.

Minister for Education and Native Welfare:
THE HON. E. H. M. LEWIS, M.L.A.

Minister for Works, Water Supplies and Labour:
THE HON. G. P. WILD, M.B.E., M.L.A.

Minister for Mines, Housing and Justice:
THE HON. A. F. GRIFFITH, M.L.C.

Minister for Lands, Forests and Immigration:
THE HON. W. S. BOVELL, M.L.A.

*Chief Secretary and Minister for Health and
Fisheries:*
THE HON. R. HUTCHINSON, D.F.C., M.L.A.

*Minister for Local Government, Town Planning
and Child Welfare:*
THE HON. L. A. LOGAN, M.L.C.

Minister for Transport and Police:
THE HON. J. F. CRAIG, M.L.A.

GOVERNMENT: TASMANIA.

GOVERNOR:

HIS EXCELLENCY THE RT. HON. THE LORD
ROWALLAN, K.T., K.B.E., M.C.

MINISTRY (From 19th September, 1961):

Premier, Treasurer and Minister for Mines:

THE HON. E. E. REECE, M.H.A.

Deputy Premier and Attorney-General:

THE HON. R. F. FAGAN, M.H.A.

Minister for Agriculture:

THE HON. A. C. ATKINS, M.H.A.

Minister for Lands and Works:

THE HON. D. A. CASHION, M.H.A.

Minister for Education:

THE HON. W. A. NEILSON, M.H.A.

Chief Secretary:

THE HON. J. B. CONNOLLY, M.L.C

Minister for Housing and Forests:

THE HON. S. V. WARD, M.H.A.

Minister for Health:

THE HON. W. D. MCNEIL, M.H.A.

Minister for Transport, Licensing and Police:

THE HON. H. J. MCLOUGHLIN, M.H.A.

I.—AREA, COAST-LINE AND STANDARD TIMES.

State or Territory.	Year of Formation into Separate Colony or Territory.	Present Area.		Length of Coast-line.	Standard Times.	
		Total.	Per Mile of Coast-line.		Meridian Selected.	Ahead of G.M.T.
		Sq. miles.	Sq. miles.	Miles.		Hours.
N. S. Wales. .	1786	309,433	443	700	150°E	10
Victoria ..	1851	87,884	129	680	150°E	10
Queensland. .	1859	667,000	222	3,000	150°E	10
South Aust.	1834	380,070	247	1,540	142° 30'E	9½
West. Aust.	1829	975,920	224	4,350	120°E	8
Tasmania ..	1825	26,215	29	900	150°E	10
Nor. Territory	(a) 1863	523,620	503	1,040	142° 30'E	9½
Aus. Cap. Ter	1911	939	..	..	150°E	10
Australia ..	..	2,971,081	243	12,210	..	..

(a) Transferred to Commonwealth in 1911.

NOTE.—The six States with their included Territories were federated under the name "Commonwealth of Australia" on 1st January, 1901.

2.—DISTANCES BETWEEN CAPITAL CITIES IN AUSTRALIA.

From—	By Rail.	By Sea.	By Air.(a)	By Road.
	Miles.	Naut. Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Canberra to—				
Sydney ..	203	..	153	191
Melbourne	519	..	315	411
Brisbane	816	..	635	838
Adelaide	1,002	..	605	768
Perth ..	2,624	..	1,943	2,523
Hobart ..	..	..	696	..
Darwin ..	..	..	2,119	2,730
Sydney to—				
Melbourne	590	580	452	556
Brisbane	613	523	482	647
Adelaide	1,073	965	737	913
Perth ..	2,695	2,157 <i>b</i>	2,075	2,668
Hobart ..	..	633	669	..
Darwin ..	..	2,474 <i>c</i>	1,966	2,875
Melb. to—				
Brisbane	1,203	1,090	866	1,203
Adelaide	483	515	405	463
Perth ..	2,105	1,700 <i>b</i>	1,743	2,218
Hobart ..	..	473	381	..
Darwin ..	..	3,047 <i>c</i>	2,085	2,425
Brisbane to—				
Adelaide	1,686	1,480	1,219	1,560
Perth ..	3,308	2,664 <i>b</i>	2,557	3,315
Hobart ..	..	1,141	1,151	..
Darwin ..	..	2,048 <i>c</i>	1,794	2,352
Adelaide to—				
Perth ..	1,622	1,378 <i>b</i>	1,338	1,755
Hobart ..	..	772	786	..
Darwin ..	..	{ 3,514 <i>c</i> 3,180 <i>d</i> }	1,695	1,962
Perth to—				
Hobart ..	..	1,829 <i>e</i>	2,124	..
Darwin ..	..	1,848 <i>e</i>	1,834	2,862

(a) Shortest route. (b) To Fremantle. (c) Via Thursday Island. (d) Via Fremantle. (e) From Fremantle.

3.—RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE: CAPITAL CITIES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

Capital.	Height above Mean Sea Level. (a)	Annual Rainfall.		
		Average.	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	Feet.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Sydney ..	138	44.80	86.33	23.01
Melbourne ..	114	25.89	38.04	15.61
Brisbane ..	134	40.09	88.26	16.17
Adelaide ..	140	21.09	30.95	11.32
Perth ..	210	35.99	52.67	20.00
Hobart ..	177	25.03	43.39	15.42
Canberra ..	1,906	24.53	43.35	12.05
Darwin ..	97	58.68	90.79	40.32

Capital.	Shade Temperature.			
	Mean Maxi- mum.	Mean Mini- mum.	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.
Sydney ..	71.1	56.3	113.6	35.7
Melbourne ..	67.6	50.0	114.1	27.0
Brisbane ..	78.0	59.9	109.8	36.1
Adelaide ..	72.9	53.3	117.7	32.0
Perth ..	73.5	55.5	112.2	34.2
Hobart ..	61.9	46.9	105.2	27.7
Canberra ..	67.2	44.9	107.4	18.1
Darwin ..	90.3	74.5	104.9	50.7

(a) Height of barometer cistern.

NOTE.—Averages are for the standard 30-year period 1911-1940 except for Canberra where averages are for a 30-year period, 1928 to 1957.

4.—LAND SETTLEMENT, 30th JUNE, 1961.

('000 Acres.)

State or Territory.	Alienated Land.	In Process of Alienation.	Held under Lease or Licence.	Other Crown Lands.
N.S.W.	55,767	10,784	113,057	18,429
Vic.(a)	31,531	1,471	6,459	16,785
Qld.(a)	26,032	2,084	368,471	30,293
S.A. ..	15,681	488	145,752	81,324
W.A. ...	27,786	12,830	231,211	352,761
Tas. ..	6,303	212	1,411	8,852
N.T. ...	376	..	179,049	155,692
A.C.T. (a) (b)	66	41	342	152
Australia	163,542	27,910	1,045,752	664,288

(a) 31st December, 1960. (b) Includes Jervis Bay.

NOTE.—Included under "Other Crown Lands" are large reservations in each State for roads, water frontages, river and lake surfaces, and for various other public purposes.

5.—AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS.

The Legislature of the Commonwealth and of each State except Queensland is bicameral, consisting of an Upper and a Lower House. In Queensland the Upper House was abolished in 1922. In the Commonwealth Parliament the Upper House is known as the Senate and the Lower as the House of Representatives; in the bicameral States the Upper House is known as the Legislative Council and the Lower House, in New South Wales, Victoria, and Western Australia, as the Legislative Assembly (which is also the name of the Queensland Parliament) and, in South Australia and Tasmania, as the House of Assembly.

Adult suffrage for British subjects with the necessary residential qualifications prevails in respect of both Commonwealth Houses and the State Lower Houses. Voting is compulsory. A British subject member of the Defence Forces of the Commonwealth on active service is entitled to vote at Commonwealth elections whether enrolled or not, and if he is serving or has served outside Australia, irrespective of age. For the State Upper Houses, except in New South Wales and Victoria, some property or special qualification is required for electors. In New South Wales the Council is elected by members of both Houses at simultaneous sittings, and in Victoria adult suffrage was enacted in 1950, and operated for the first time in 1952.

Membership of both Commonwealth Houses is open to adult British subjects with three years' residence in Australia and qualified as electors. In the State Lower Houses the requirements for membership are similar, but with varying periods of residence, and in some States naturalized subjects must have five years' status. For membership of the State Upper Houses in some States a candidate must have, as well as more general qualifications, a minimum age of 25 or 30 years.

5.—AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS—*continued.*

Parliament.	Members, September, 1962.			Cost of Parliamentary Government, 1961-62.
	No.	Annual Salary.	Electoral Allowance.(a)	
		£	£	£'000.
C'wealth.—				
Senate ..	60	2,750	800	} 3,709
Representatives ..	124	2,750	850-1,050	
N.S.W.—				
Council ..	60	500		} 1,214
Assembly	94	2,350	650- 950	
Victoria—				
Council ..	34	2,000	550- 950	} 870
Assembly	66	2,000	550- 950	
Qld. (b)—				
Assembly	78	2,500	325-1,175	576
S. Aust.—				
Council ..	20	2,000	550- 800	} 471
Assembly	39	2,000	550- 800	
W. Aust.—				
Council ..	30	2,220	450- 700	} 630
Assembly	50	2,220	450- 700	
Tasmania—				
Council ..	19	1,850	250- 575	} 289
Assembly	35	1,850	750- 875	
Total—				
Upper Houses	223	..	..	} 7,759 (c)
Lower Houses	486	..	..	

For footnotes see following page.

5.—AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS—*continued.*

(a) The allowances vary between the rates shown according to remoteness of electorate. Certain additional allowances are also provided. (b) Upper House abolished in 1922. (c) Comprises salaries, expenses, etc. of Governor-General and State Governors—£534,000; Ministers—£419,000; Parliaments—£4,963,000; Electoral—£1,761,000, other expenses—£82,000.

6.—POPULATION: ANALYSIS OF INCREASE.

Period.	Average Annual Number and Year.		
	Natural Increase.	Recorded Net Migration.	Total Increase.
1901-10 ..	61,926	4,049	65,975
1911-20 ..	77,864	20,757	98,621
1921-30 ..	77,648	31,297	108,945
1931-40 ..	53,570	(a) 3,224	(b) 57,684
1941-50 ..	90,394	(a) 36,089	(b) 122,990
1951-60 ..	127,956	81,885	(b) 208,444
1959 ..	137,764	76,791	(b) 213,610
1960 ..	141,862	90,135	(b) 230,952
1961 ..	151,025	61,523	(b) 212,011

(a) Excludes troop movements Sept., 1939 to June, 1947. (b) Includes natural increase and recorded net migration together with adjustments for deaths of defence personnel and differences disclosed by the 1947, 1954 and 1961 Censuses.

NOTE.—For details of the 1961 Census results see pp. 210-218, Tables 136-144.

7.—POPULATION: 1954 AND 1961.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

State or Territory.	Census, 30th June, 1954. Persons.	Census, 30th June, 1961.		
		Males.	Females.	Persons.
N.S.W.	3,423,529	1,972,909	1,944,104	3,917,013
Vic. ..	2,452,341	1,474,395	1,455,718	2,930,113
Qld. ..	1,318,259	774,579	744,249	1,518,828
S.A. ..	797,094	490,225	479,115	969,340
W.A. ..	639,771	375,452	361,177	736,629
Tas. ..	308,752	177,628	172,712	350,340
N.T. ..	16,469	16,206	10,889	27,095
A.C.T.	30,315	30,858	27,970	58,828
Aust.	8,986,530	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186

8.—POPULATION: AUSTRALIA.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

31st Dec.—	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1801 ..	4,372	1,573	5,945
1811 ..	7,697	4,178	11,875
1821 ..	26,179	9,313	35,492
1831 ..	57,037	18,944	75,981
1841 ..	144,114	76,854	220,968
1851 ..	256,975	180,690	437,665
1861 ..	669,373	498,776	1,168,149
1871 ..	928,918	771,970	1,700,888
1881 ..	1,247,059	1,059,677	2,306,736
1891 ..	1,736,617	1,504,368	3,240,985
1901 ..	2,004,836	1,820,077	3,824,913
1911 ..	2,382,232	2,191,554	4,573,786
1921 ..	2,799,415	2,711,529	5,510,944
1931 ..	3,332,577	3,220,029	6,552,606
1941(a)	3,598,644	3,544,954	7,143,598
1951 ..	4,310,933	4,216,974	8,527,907
1961 ..	5,354,559	5,249,372	10,603,931

(a) Includes Australian defence personnel, irrespective of their location.

**9.—URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION:
AUSTRALIA, 30th JUNE, 1961.**

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

Division.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Percentage of Total.
Urban—				
Metro-politana	2,913,942	2,983,362	5,897,304	56.12
Other(b)	1,362,766	1,350,650	2,713,416	25.82
Rural(c)	1,014,944	857,236	1,872,180	17.82
Migratory	20,600	4,686	25,286	0.24
Total ..	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186	100.00

(a) State capitals (incl. adjoining urban areas) and Canberra. (b) Cities and towns with a population of 1,000 persons or more (750 in Tasmania) other than Metropolitan. (c) Remaining portions of Australia.

10.—POPULATION OF CONTINENTS AND SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

(Source: United Nations Demographic
Year Book, 1961.)

Particulars.	Popu- lation Esti- mate Mid- year 1960.	Particulars.	Popu- lation Esti- mate Mid- year 1960.
	Mill.		Mill.
Africa—		America, South	
Nigeria ..	35.1	—continued.	
Egypt ..	25.9	Colombia ..	14.1
Ethiopia ..	20.0	Peru ..	10.9
South Africa	15.8		
Congo (Leo- poldville) ..	14.2	Asia—	
Sudan ..	11.8	China, M'land	a 646.5
Morocco ..	11.6	India ..	432.6
Algeria ..	11.0	Japan ..	93.2
		Pakistan ..	92.7
		Indonesia ..	92.6
		Philippines ..	27.8
		Turkey ..	b 27.6
		Thailand ..	26.3
America, North—		Korea, Rep. of	24.7
U.S. America	180.7	Burma ..	20.7
Mexico ..	35.0	Iran ..	20.2
Canada ..	17.8	Viet Nam,	
		Rep. of ..	14.1
		Afghanistan	13.8
America, South—		China (Tai- wan) ..	10.6
Brazil ..	70.8		
Argentina ..	20.0		

For footnotes see following page.

10.—POPULATION OF CONTINENTS AND SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD— continued.

(Source: United Nations Demographic
Year Book 1961)—continued.

Particulars.	Popu- lation Esti- mate Mid- year 1960.	Particulars.	Popu- lation Esti- mate Mid- year 1960.
	Mill.		Mill.
Europe—		Oceania—	
Germany, Fed.		Australia ..	10.3
Rep. of .. c	55.6	New Zealand	2.4
United King- dom ..	52.5	U.S.S.R. (Eur- ope and Asia)	214.4
Italy ..	49.4		
France ..	45.5	Africa ..	254
Spain ..	30.1	America ..	405
Poland ..	29.7	Asia ..	1,679
Yugoslavia ..	18.5	Europe ..	427
Romania ..	18.4	Oceania ..	16
Germany, East d	17.2	U.S.S.R. ..	214
C'slovakia ..	13.7		
Netherlands	11.5	World Total	2,995
Hungary ..	10.0		

(a) For 31st December, 1957. (b) Includes
European Territory. (c) Includes West Berlin.
(d) Includes East Berlin.

II.—POPULATION OF LARGEST CITIES OF THE WORLD.

(Source: United Nations *Demographic Year Book*, 1960.)

City.	Country.	Year.	Population.(a)
New York ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	10,694,633
Tokyo ..	Japan ..	1960	9,504,997
London ..	England ..	1959	8,204,800
Shanghai ..	China ..	1957	b6,900,000
Los Angeles ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	6,742,696
Chicago ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	6,220,913
Calcutta ..	India ..	1960	5,909,000
Moscow ..	U.S.S.R. ..	1959	b5,032,000
Bombay ..	India ..	1960	4,941,000
Paris ..	France ..	1954	4,823,252
Buenos Aires	Argentina ..	1947	c4,603,035
Philadelphia ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	4,342,897
Peking ..	China ..	1957	b4,010,000
Detroit ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	3,762,360
Sao Paulo ..	Brazil ..	1960	b3,674,373
Leningrad ..	U.S.S.R. ..	1959	3,300,000
Berlin ..	Germany ..	1959	d3,296,349
Tientsin ..	China ..	1957	b3,220,000
Rio de Janeiro	Brazil ..	1959	b3,123,984
Cairo ..	Egypt ..	1959	2,993,000
Osaka ..	Japan ..	1959	b2,887,000
Djakarta ..	Indonesia ..	1959	b2,814,210
San Francisco	U.S.A. ..	1960	2,783,359
Mexico D.F...	Mexico ..	1960	b2,697,994
Boston ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	2,589,301
Manchester ..	England ..	1959	2,419,150
Shenyang			
(Mukden) ..	China ..	1957	b2,411,000
Delhi ..	India ..	1960	2,409,000
Pittsburgh ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	2,405,435
Birmingham..	England ..	1959	2,291,890

(a) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated. (b) City proper. (c) City proper, 1958—3,767,887. (d) East Berlin, 1,085,000; West Berlin, 2,211,349.

II.—POPULATION OF LARGEST CITIES OF THE WORLD—continued.

(Source; United Nations Demographic Year Book, 1960)—continued.

City.	Country.	Year.	Population.(a)
Madras ..	India ..	1960	b2,208,000
Sydney ..	Australia ..	1961	c2,183,388
Wuhan ..	China ..	1957	b2,146,000
Chungking ..	China ..	1957	b2,121,000
St. Louis ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	2,060,103
Washington ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	1,967,682
Madrid ..	Spain ..	1960	1,966,070
Rome ..	Italy ..	1959	1,947,360
Istanbul ..	Turkey ..	1960	1,924,912
Karachi ..	Pakistan ..	1961	b1,916,000
Melbourne ..	Australia ..	1961	c1,911,895
Canton ..	China ..	1957	b1,840,000
Teheran ..	Iran ..	1960	b1,838,982
Hamburg ..	Germany, Fed. Rep. of ..	1959	b1,815,399
Budapest ..	Hungary ..	1960	b1,807,299
Glasgow ..	Scotland ..	1958	1,790,658
Cleveland ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	1,786,740
Baltimore ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	1,707,462
Santiago ..	Chile ..	1959	1,699,711
Leeds ..	England ..	1959	1,692,640
Newark ..	U.S.A. ..	1960	1,682,882
Vienna ..	Austria ..	1959	b1,656,292
Seoul ..	Korea, Rep. of	1958	b1,646,000
Montreal ..	Canada ..	1956	1,620,758
Hyderabad ..	India ..	1960	1,619,000
Harbin ..	China ..	1957	b1,552,000
Barcelona ..	Spain ..	1960	1,503,062
Nagoya ..	Japan ..	1959	b1,502,000
Minneapolis..	U.S.A. ..	1960	1,474,149
Milan ..	Italy ..	1959	1,450,359

(a) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated. (b) City proper. (c) Census results.

12.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL URBAN AREAS OF AUSTRALIA: CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

City or Town.	State or Territory.	Population.
Sydney(a)	N.S.W.	2,183,388
Melbourne(a)	Vic. ..	1,911,895
Brisbane(a)	Qld. ..	621,550
Adelaide(a)	S.A. ..	587,957
Perth(a)	W.A. ..	420,133
Newcastle(b)	N.S.W.	208,630
Wollongong, Greater ..	N.S.W.	131,754
Hobart(a)	Tas. ..	115,932
Geelong(b)	Vic. ..	91,777
Launceston(b)	Tas. ..	56,721
Canberra (a) (National Capital)	A.C.T...	56,449
Ballarat(b)	Vic. ..	54,880
Townsville	Qld. ..	51,143
Toowoomba	Qld. ..	50,134
Ipswich	Qld. ..	48,679
Rockhampton	Qld. ..	44,128
Bendigo(b)	Vic. ..	40,327
Cessnock, Greater ..	N.S.W.	35,281
Gold Coast	Qld. ..	33,716
Penrith	N.S.W.	31,969
Broken Hill	N.S.W.	31,267
Blue Mountains	N.S.W.	28,119
Maitland	N.S.W.	27,353
Cairns	Qld. ..	25,204
Elizabeth	S.A. ..	23,326
Bundaberg	Qld. ..	22,799
Wagga Wagga	N.S.W.	22,092
Kalgoorlie(b)	W.A. ..	21,773
Goulburn	N.S.W.	20,544
Darwin	N.T. ..	12,326

(a) Metropolitan area.

(b) Entire urban area.

**13.—AUSTRALIAN LIFE TABLES: EXPECTATION
OF LIFE AT SPECIFIED AGES.**

Age.	Males.			Females.		
	1932- 34.	1946- 48.	1953- 55.	1932- 34.	1946- 48.	1953- 55.
0 ..	63.5	66.1	67.1	67.1	70.6	72.8
5 ..	62.6	63.8	64.3	65.6	67.9	69.6
10 ..	58.0	59.0	59.5	61.0	63.1	64.8
15 ..	53.4	54.3	54.7	56.3	58.3	59.9
20 ..	48.8	49.6	50.1	51.7	53.5	55.1
25 ..	44.4	45.0	45.5	47.2	48.7	50.2
30 ..	39.9	40.4	40.9	42.8	44.1	45.4
35 ..	35.5	35.8	36.3	38.4	39.5	40.7
40 ..	31.1	31.2	31.7	34.0	34.9	36.0
45 ..	26.9	26.8	27.2	29.7	30.5	31.4
50 ..	22.8	22.7	22.9	25.6	26.1	27.0
55 ..	19.0	18.8	19.0	21.6	22.0	22.8
60 ..	15.6	15.4	15.5	17.7	18.1	18.8
65 ..	12.4	12.3	12.3	14.2	14.4	15.0
70 ..	9.6	9.6	9.6	11.0	11.1	11.6

14.—VITAL STATISTICS, 1961.

State or Territory.	Marriages.	Divorces. (a)	Births.	Deaths.	
				Total.	Under 1 year.
N.S.W.	29,773	3,175	86,392	35,048	1,800
Vic. . .	21,264	1,257	65,886	24,500	1,173
Qld. . .	10,392	781	36,637	12,756	733
S.A. . .	6,804	685	22,399	7,815	448
W.A.	5,150	467	17,078	5,729	336
Tas. . .	2,677	286	8,982	2,789	151
N.T. . .	207	23	878	128	21
A.C.T.	419	37	1,734	196	27
Aust.	76,686 (b)	6,711	239,986 (c)	88,961	4,689

(a) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations.

(b) Average age at marriage: bridegrooms, 28.07 years (bachelors, 25.96 years); brides, 24.73 years (spinsters, 22.69 years). Includes minors married: 8,469 males, 29,986 females.

(c) Includes all live-born children of confinements resulting in at least one live-born child. There were 2,623 cases of twins, 23 of triplets and one of quadruplets. Ex-nuptial births numbered 12,269.

15.—VITAL STATISTICS: RATES.

State.	Marriage. (a)	Birth. (a)	Death. (a)	Infant Mortality. (b)
YEAR 1961.				
New South Wales	7.60	22.06	8.95	20.84
Victoria ..	7.26	22.51	8.37	17.80
Queensland ..	6.86	24.18	8.42	20.01
South Australia	7.02	23.11	8.06	20.00
Western Australia	6.98	23.16	7.77	19.67
Tasmania ..	7.57	25.40	7.89	16.81
Australia 1961..	7.30	22.85	8.47	19.54
" 1960..	7.34	22.42	8.61	20.16
" 1959..	7.40	22.57	8.87	21.54
" 1958..	7.52	22.60	8.50	20.49
" 1957..	7.65	22.86	8.81	21.41
" 1951..	9.18	22.96	9.71	25.24
" 1941..	10.57	18.92	c10.01	39.72
" 1931..	5.96	18.16	8.67	42.14
" 1901..	7.32	27.16	12.22	103.61

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean population
 (b) Number of deaths under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births registered. (c) Excludes deaths of defence personnel.

16.—VITAL STATISTICS: AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Mar- riages.	Di- vorses. (a)	Births.	Deaths.	
				Total.	Under 1 year.
1891 ..	23,862	194	110,187	47,430	12,701
1896 ..	23,068	365	100,134	45,202	11,379
1901 ..	27,753	398	102,945	46,330	10,666
1906 ..	30,410	343	107,890	44,333	8,989
1911 ..	39,482	509	122,193	47,869	8,369
1916 ..	40,289	660	131,426	54,197	9,243
1921 ..	46,869	1,490	136,198	54,076	8,952
1926 ..	47,865	1,637	133,162	56,952	7,190
1931 ..	38,882	1,969	118,509	56,560	4,994
1936 ..	58,709	2,504	116,073	63,932	4,778
1941 ..	75,148	3,351	134,525	^b 71,176	5,344
1946 ..	79,496	7,235	176,379	^b 74,661	5,116
1950 ..	75,599	7,428	190,591	78,187	4,665
1951 ..	77,298	7,330	193,298	81,788	4,878
1952 ..	74,172	7,110	201,650	81,597	4,797
1953 ..	70,640	8,043	202,235	80,188	4,713
1954 ..	71,229	6,528	202,256	81,805	4,546
1955 ..	72,172	6,782	207,677	82,036	4,572
1956 ..	71,780	6,492	212,133	86,088	4,608
1957 ..	73,696	6,374	220,358	84,953	4,717
1958 ..	74,001	6,994	222,504	83,723	4,560
1959 ..	74,363	7,370	226,976	89,212	4,889
1960 ..	75,428	6,709	230,326	88,464	4,643
1961 ..	76,686	6,711	239,986	88,961	4,689

(a) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations. (b) Excludes deaths of defence personnel.

17.—OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Total Arrivals.	Total Departures.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures.(a)
1901-05 ..	281,160	297,953	— 16,793
1906-10 ..	371,034	313,756	57,278
1911-15 ..	632,820	495,958	136,862
1916-20 ..	539,485	468,776	70,709
1921-25 ..	478,052	294,786	183,266
1926-30 ..	470,480	340,773	129,707
1931-35 ..	239,323	250,209	— 10,886
1936-40(b)	321,312	278,184	43,128
1941-45(b)	63,925	56,116	7,809
1946-50(b)	701,920	348,836	353,084
1951-55 ..	1,027,866	614,042	413,824
1956-60 ..	1,264,097	859,075	405,022
1956 ..	247,448	153,450	93,998
1957 ..	233,328	154,596	78,732
1958 ..	230,264	164,898	65,366
1959 ..	253,896	177,105	76,791
1960 ..	299,161	209,026	90,135
1961 ..	313,090	251,567	61,523

(a) Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals. (b) Excludes troop movements from September, 1939 to June, 1947.

NOTE.—Permanent movement included in the figures above for the years 1959 to 1961 was:—

Years.	Arri-vals.	Departures.			Excess of Arri-vals over Departures.
	Settlers.	Former Settlers.	Others.	Total.	
1959 ..	97,777	6,034	6,866	12,900	84,877
1960 ..	110,079	5,551	5,302	10,853	99,226
1961 ..	95,407	8,240	6,537	14,777	80,630

18.—OVERSEA TRADE.

State, etc., and Year.	Imports.	Exports.	Total Trade.
	£A'000 f.o.b.(a)	£A'000 f.o.b.(a)	£A'000 f.o.b.(a)
1961-62.			
N.S.W. ..	412,935	322,863	735,798
Vic. ..	305,282	287,133	592,415
Qld. ..	48,865	172,763	221,628
S.A. ..	51,705	122,000	173,705
W.A. ..	50,089	144,080	194,169
Tas. ..	13,623	28,615	42,238
N.T. ..	2,101	612	2,713
A.C.T. ..	193	..	193
Australia ..	884,793	1,078,066	1,962,859
1960-61 ..	1,087,577	968,843	2,056,420
1959-60 ..	927,091	937,682	1,864,773
1958-59 ..	796,599	811,463	1,608,062
1957-58 ..	791,940	817,946	1,609,886
1956-57 ..	718,991	992,906	1,711,897
1955-56 ..	821,088	781,864	1,602,952
1954-55 ..	843,742	774,164	1,617,906
1953-54 ..	681,609	828,332	1,509,941
1952-53 ..	514,109	871,272	1,385,381
1951-52 ..	1,053,423	675,008	1,728,431

(a) Port of shipment.

19.—ORIGIN OF IMPORTS: AUSTRALIA.

Country of Origin.	1960-61.		1961-62.	
	Value.	Pro- portion of Total.	Value.	Pro- portion of Total.
	£A'000. f.o.b.(a)	%	£A'000. f.o.b.(a)	%
U. Kingdom..	340 531	31.3	265,935	30.1
Aust. T'ories.	11,217	1.0	11,515	1.3
Canada ..	45,664	4.2	34,168	3.9
Ceylon ..	10,166	0.9	9,819	1.1
India ..	22,707	2.1	16,065	1.8
Malaya (Fed'n.)	15,195	1.4	11,390	1.3
New Zealand	17,387	1.6	13,624	1.5
Other C'wealth	43,998	4.1	41,854	4.7
Total C'wealth	506,865	46.6	404,370	45.7
Arabian States	35,517	3.3	29,271	3.3
Belgium-				
Luxembourg	11,176	1.0	6,814	0.8
France ..	16,722	1.5	11,086	1.3
Germany (F.R.)	66,176	6.1	51,838	5.9
Indonesia ..	22,105	2.6	25,988	2.9
Iran ..	13,213	1.7	20,943	2.4
Italy ..	15,779	1.5	14,525	1.6
Japan ..	65,445	6.0	49,460	5.6
Netherlands ..	17,010	1.6	13,319	1.5
South Africa ..	9,229	0.8	7,865	0.9
Sweden ..	17,930	1.7	16,685	1.9
U.S.A. ..	217,042	19.9	173 983	19.7
Other Foreign	61,494	5.6	57,768	6.4
Total Foreign	579,838	53.3	479,545	54.2
Origin not dis- closed ..	874	0.1	878	0.1
Total Imports	1,087,577	100.0	884,793	100.0

(a) Port of shipment.

20.—DESTINATION OF EXPORTS: AUSTRALIA.

Country of Destination.	1960-61.		1961-62.	
	Value.	Pro- por- tion of Total.	Value.	Pro- por- tion of Total.
	£A'000. f.o.b.(a)	%	£A'000. f.o.b.(a)	%
U. Kingdom..	231,591	23.9	206,451	19.
Canada ..	17,027	1.8	17,505	1.6
Ceylon ..	7,180	0.7	8,949	0.8
Hong Kong ..	18,789	1.9	20,356	1.9
India ..	13,884	1.4	25,224	2.3
Malaya (Fed'n)	11,993	1.2	11,854	1.1
New Zealand	61,984	6.4	58,883	5.5
Singapore ..	12,185	1.3	15,810	1.5
Other C'wealth	51,764	5.4	49,410	4.5
Total C'wealth	426,397	44.0	414,442	38.4
Belgium-				
Luxembourg	22,761	2.4	23,004	2.1
China, Republic				
of—Mainland	39,857	4.1	65,947	6.1
France ..	51,072	5.3	52,022	4.8
Germany (F.R.)	26,755	2.8	40,250	3.7
Italy ..	47,725	4.9	52,307	4.9
Japan ..	161,488	16.7	187,023	17.3
Netherlands ..	6,258	0.6	10,002	0.9
Poland ..	7,931	0.8	9,556	0.9
South Africa..	7,329	0.8	9,698	1.0
U.S.A. ..	72,474	7.5	109,003	10.1
U.S.S.R. ..	8,198	0.8	11,767	1.1
Other Foreign	90,598	9.3	93,045	8.7
Total Foreign	542,446	56.0	663,624	61.6
Total Exports	968,843	100.0	1,078,066	100.0

(a) Port of shipment.

21.—IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES: AUSTRALIA.

Commodity.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.
Tea .. '000 lb. £A'000	62,515 13,372	51,701 12,824	63,866 12,914
Tobacco (unmanufactured) .. '000 lb. £A'000	37,005 12,265	35,711 11,718	23,749 8,073
Raw cotton (including linters and waste) '000 lb. £A'000	55,943 5,913	53,480 6,007	50,431 5,906
Piece-goods—			
Cotton and linen £A'000	43,589	45,407	35,735
Silk and man-made fibres .. £A'000	8,754	8,623	7,239
Carpets and carpeting £A'000	5,734	7,640	4,532
Bags and sacks £A'000	6,973	13,383	10,380
Yarns—			
Man-made fibres '000 lb. £A'000	18,092 7,535	21,352 9,553	13,817 7,289
Cotton .. '000 lb. £A'000	7,907 3,233	9,067 3,901	5,410 2,198
Petroleum, Crude '000 gals. £A'000	2,675,269 69,659	2,779,100 66,421	2,871,006 65,302
Petroleum Spirit (excluding solvents) '000 gals. £A'000	201,731 11,798	213,813 11,488	179,317 9,725
Residual, diesel and solar oil '000 gals. £A'000	23,807 1,096	22,703 978	67,828 2,757
Kerosene(a) '000 gals. £A'000	93,715 5,074	98,415 5,017	76,865 3,877

(a) Excludes aviation kerosene.

NOTE.—Values in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

21.—IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES:
AUSTRALIA—continued.

Commodity.	1959-60.	1960-61	1961-62.
Copper .. cwt. £A'000	84,159 1,501	179,108 3,089	198,501 3,140
Electrical machinery and appliances £A'000	43,339	45,898	46,117
Electric cable and wire, covered cwt. £A'000	78,964 1,272	72,169 1,636	72,377 1,745
Metal-working ma- chinery £A'000	14,884	17,146	11,678
Motive power ma- chinery (not elec- trical) .. £A'000	47,641	47,547	37,577
Motor vehicles and parts (including motor cycles) £A'000	82,994	92,055	53,533
Iron and steel, plate and sheet '000 cwt. £A'000	1,988 9,311	7,771 28,062	1,180 6,710
Rubber and manufac- tures .. £A'000	24,248	23,645	17,772
Timber, dressed and undressed £A'000	16,105	18,497	11,741
Paper—			
Printing.. ton £A'000	343,016 19,339	322,942 23,666	225,942 16,818
Other, excl. pulp £A'000	12,980	18,487	14,152
Stationery, books, etc. £A'000	13,139	15,501	17,423
Drugs and chemicals £A'000	43,173	50,864	50,320

NOTE.—Values in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

22.—EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL PRODUCE: AUSTRALIA.

Commodity.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.
Butter .. '000 lb.	172,410	136,948	174,731
£A'000	28,646	19,651	23,537
Cheese.. '000 lb.	42,396	40,404	50,126
£A'000	4,990	4,608	5,203
Eggs in shell			
'000 doz.	2,582	5,443	5,007
£A'000	506	847	831
Meats .. £A'000	88,631	72,311	89,658
Milk and cream			
'000 lb.	137,712	100,009	96,356
£A'000	9,916	7,854	7,225
Fruit juices gal.	1,206,675	1,627,107	586,392
£A'000	497	449	305
Fruit, dried '000 lb.	118,611	135,118	150,963
£A'000	9,066	9,097	10,357
Fruit, fresh bus.	6,875,743	7,453,974	9,514,508
£A'000	9,294	10,370	13,363
Fruit, preserved			
in liquid £A'000	12,385	9,773	11,919
Jams and jellies			
£A'000	470	493	473
Barley .. ton	558,319	756,704	701,681
£A'000	11,541	14,329	14,954
Wheat .. ton	2,444,251	4,098,081	5,441,667
£A'000	61,680	102,426	142,446
Flour .. '000 lb.	1,072,044	1,316,058	1,158,547
£A'000	15,143	18,979	17,397
Sugar, produce of			
cane.. ton	708,084	796,531	843,539
£A'000	26,671	35,074	33,895
Wine .. gal.	1,745,347	1,897,337	1,670,306
£A'000	1,266	1,305	1,393
Hides and skins			
£A'000	31,779	27,194	32,147
Wool .. '000 lb.	1,430,470	1,382,977	1,457,589
£A'000	386,153	334,442	372,531

NOTE.—Values in Australian currency, f.o.b., port of shipment.

22.—EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL PRODUCE:
AUSTRALIA—continued.

Commodity.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.
Yarns .. £A'000	353	553	728
Piece-goods ..	793	1,074	789
Apparel ..	576	659	682
Tallow, inedible			
ton	76,687	53,984	92,658
£A'000	4,645	3,184	5,026
Coal .. ton	1,087,844	1,888,415	3,469,552
£A'000	4,327	7,682	13,611
Ores and concen-			
trates ton	763,763	1,051,181	1,114,875
£A'000	22,368	27,943	24,665
Copper cwt.	306,821	532,124	357,243
£A'000	4,753	7,979	5,548
Iron and steel			
£A'000	31,288	27,512	43,152
Lead .. ton	172,764	187,239	247,810
£A'000	16,293	16,286	18,895
Zinc, ingot, block,			
slab .. cwt.	638,086	606,443	1,462,959
£A'000	3,402	3,178	6,387
Leather £A'000	4,310	3,213	3,612
Timber, undressed,			
including logs(a)			
'000 sup. ft.	51,286	46,576	53,698
£A'000	3,058	2,867	3,074
Silver .. £A'000	1,510	842	421

(a) Excludes undressed timber not measured in super. ft.

NOTE.—Values in Australian currency f.o.b. port of shipment.

23.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ON CURRENT ACCOUNT: AUSTRALIA.

(£A. million.)

Particulars.	1959- 60.	1960- 61.	1961- 62.(a)
Exports f.o.b.(b)	937	936	1,080
Imports f.o.b.(b)	916	1,046	859
Balance of Trade..	21	-110	221
Invisible Credits—			
Gold Production	16	16	16
Transportation	86	99	102
Travel	10	14	16
Investment Income	26	30	37
Government	26	25	26
Other.. ..	40	48	52
Total	204	232	249
Invisible Debits—			
Freight	127	150	125
Other Transportation	21	25	29
Travel	36	42	41
Investment Income—			
Public Authority Interest	27	30	32
Dividends, Profits, etc.	55	60	73
Undistributed Income..	69	63	50
Government	48	55	56
Other.. ..	66	66	72
Total	449	491	478
Balance on Current Account	-224	-369	-8

(a) Preliminary. (b) The amounts shown represent the recorded trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes. Adjustments affect both coverage and valuation.

**24.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ON CAPITAL
ACCOUNT: AUSTRALIA.**
(£A. million.)

Particulars.	1959- 60.	1960- 61.	1961- 62.(a)
Official—			
I.B.R.D. Loans ..	-7	-8	-8
Other Loans ..	42	20	15
Other I.B.R.D., I.D.A. and I.F.C. Transactions ..	-3	-4	-3
Other ..	8	-5	1
Total ..	40	3	5
Private—			
Investment in Australian Companies—			
Undistributed Income	69	63	(b)
Other Direct ..	91	121	(b)
Portfolio ..	33	48	(b)
Total ..	193	232	(b)
Australian Investment in Overseas Companies ..	-3	-3	(b)
Other Private Capital Movements (net) ..	-7	-4	(b)
Total (net) ..	183	225	} 92
Balancing Item ..	8	102	
Monetary Movements—			
Decrease in I.M.F. Position	-11	78	-79
Decrease in International Reserves ..	4	-39	-10
Total ..	-7	39	-89
Balance on Capital Account	224	369	8

(a) Preliminary. (b) Particulars of the Survey of Overseas Investment are not yet available for 1961-62. Private capital movements for this period are therefore combined with the balancing item.

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes outflow, i.e. an increase in assets or a decrease in liabilities; for monetary movements, therefore, minus sign (-) denotes an increase in international reserves or net I.M.F. position.

**25.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE:
AUSTRALIA. (£A'000.)**

Statistical Class and Excise Division.	1960-61.	1961-62.
GROSS CUSTOMS.		
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin ..	701	542
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin	2,161	2,200
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors	5,203	5,848
4. Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes and snuff	13,356	12,002
5. Live animals	..	..
6. Animal substances (mainly un-manufactured) not foodstuffs	8	8
7. Vegetable substances and fibres	228	267
8a. Yarns and manufactured fibres	847	753
8b. Textiles	10,879	9,662
8c. Apparel	4,198	2,778
9. Oils, fats and waxes	12,561	9,262
10. Pigments, paints and varnishes	350	316
11. Rocks, minerals and hydro-carbons	68	75
12a. Metals and metal manufactures	16,294	11,131
12b. Dynamo electrical machinery and electrical appliances, etc.	5,436	4,216
12c. Machines and machinery (except dynamo electrical) ..	13,226	10,043
13a. Rubber and rubber manufactures	741	659
13b. Leather and leather manufactures	319	260
14. Wood and wicker, raw and manufactured	2,380	1,537
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stoneware ..	3,070	2,743
16a. Pulp, paper and board ..	1,708	1,624
16b. Paper manufactures and stationery	903	941

25.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE:
AUSTRALIA. (£ A'000.)—continued.

Statistical Class and Excise Division.	1960-61.	1961-62.
17. Sporting material, toys, jewellery and timepieces ..	3,582	3,293
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc. ..	1,768	1,672
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc. ..	2,177	2,374
20. Miscellaneous goods ..	5,448	5,095
Primage ..	2,567	2,057
Sundry undistributed duties	232	325
Duties under industries preservation act ..	30	11
Total Gross Customs Revenue	110,441	91,694
GROSS EXCISE.		
Beer ..	111,982	113,734
Spirits ..	8,595	8,425
Tobacco ..	13,415	11,923
Cigars and cigarettes ..	65,086	67,547
Petrol, etc. ..	54,285	60,206
Playing cards ..	50	53
Cigarette papers and tubes ..	716	640
Matches ..	1,106	1,095
Coal ..	389	291
Other excise ..	2,239	2,099
Total Gross Excise Revenue	257,863	266,013
Total gross customs and excise revenue ..	368,304	357,707
Refunds and drawback paid ..	9,093	6,905
Total Net Customs and Excise Revenue ..	359,211	350,802

26.—ESTIMATES OF NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE: AUSTRALIA.

(For explanation and definitions see paper "National Income and Expenditure,
1961-62" presented to Parliament 7th August, 1962.)
(£ million.)

Year.	Gross National Product.	National Income.	Personal Income of Residents.	Outlay on Personal Consump- tion.	Gross Private Investment.	
					Fixed Capital Equip- ment.	Non-farm Stocks.
1951-52 ..	3,869	3,302	3,275	2,400	733	380
1952-53 ..	4,213	3,617	3,544	2,540	656	—170
1953-54 ..	4,562	3,872	3,700	2,789	740	60
1954-55 ..	4,919	4,138	3,933	3,086	867	180
1955-56 ..	5,315	4,435	4,224	3,295	936	130
1956-57 ..	5,748	4,765	4,507	3,476	947	70
1957-58 ..	5,828	4,707	4,507	3,710	1,036	70
1958-59 ..	6,231	5,047	4,772	3,867	1,073	60
1959-60 ..	6,894	5,592	5,198	4,292	1,260	135
1960-61 ..	7,255	5,864	5,529	4,506	1,338	220
1961-62 ..	7,327	5,932	5,647	4,586	1,231	—70

NOTE.—All items in this and the following table represent money values and hence the changes which appear arise not only from changes in the physical volume of production but also from changes in prices. These price changes have not affected all items in the table uniformly, some reflecting price increases to a much greater extent than others. See also note on next page.

27.—ESTIMATES OF NATIONAL INCOME: AUSTRALIA.

(For explanation and definitions see paper
"National Income and Expenditure, 1961-62"
presented to Parliament 7th August, 1962.)

(£ million.)

Particulars.	1960-61.	1961-62.
Wages and Salaries, etc. ..	3,573	3,646
Company Income ..	730	705
Surplus of Public Authority Business Undertakings ..	108	117
Farm Income ..	485	472
Income of Other Unincorporated Businesses, Professions, etc.	570	565
Income from Ownership of Dwellings ..	217	231
Other Net Rent and Interest paid	181	196
National Income ..	5,864	5,932
Indirect Taxes less Subsidies ..	830	804
Allowances for Depreciation ..	561	591
Gross National Product	7,255	7,327

NOTE.—The table above shows the total of income produced in the community by all forms of economic activity, including the charges additional to the incomes of the producers (allowances for depreciation and indirect taxes) which are included in the selling value of goods produced (or gross product). See also note on preceding page.

**28.—SHIPPING: OVERSEA VESSELS, ENTRANCES
AND CLEARANCES.**

Particulars.	Entrances.		Clearances.	
	No.	Net Tons.	No.	Net Tons.
		'000.		'000.
1959-60—				
With Cargo ..	2,405	12,447	2,287	9,663
Total ..	2,976	14,478	2,969	14,396
1960-61—				
With cargo ..	2,657	14,289	2,729	11,904
Total ..	3,382	17,269	3,396	17,048
1961-62—				
With cargo ..	2,511	14,071	2,927	13,199
Total ..	3,599	18,858	3,611	18,804

29.—SHIPPING: CARGO.
(^{'000 Tons.})

State or Territory.	Oversea—		Inter-state— Shipped.
	Dis-charged.	Shipped.	
N.S.W. ..	7,479	6,433	3 820
Vic.	6,888	3,333	1,966
Qld.	615	1,936	558
S.A.	752	2,485	4,925
W.A.	4,158	4,185	2,702
Tas.	281	343	868
N.T.	98	11	5
Total, 1961-62	20,271	18,726	14,844
1960-61 ..	21,065	15,298	15,185
1959-60 ..	18,721	11,587	14,284
1958-59 ..	16,898	10,115	13,392

**30.—SHIPPING: COUNTRY OF REGISTRATION
OF OVERSEA (DIRECT) VESSELS ENTERED,
AUSTRALIA.**

(’000 Net Tons.)

Nationality.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.	1960- 61.	1961- 62.
Australian ..	382	391	269	347
United Kingdom	5,393	6,305	7,390	7,496
Hong Kong ..	166	173	327	585
New Zealand ..	425	451	343	343
Singapore ..	149	162	63	95
Other British ..	123	137	243	179
Total, British	6,638	7,619	8,635	9,045
American (U.S.)	355	320	307	278
Danish ..	282	331	493	561
Dutch ..	748	748	997	917
French ..	327	290	290	456
German ..	120	155	245	307
Italian ..	505	532	532	656
Japanese ..	752	779	907	859
Norwegian ..	1,626	1,776	2,045	2,158
Panamanian ..	404	595	462	439
Swedish ..	510	421	624	839
Other Foreign ..	680	912	1,732	2,343
Total, Foreign	6,309	6,859	8,634	9,813
Grand Total ..	12,947	14,478	17,269	18,858

31.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1961-62.

Govt.	Route-mileage. (a)	Gross Revenue. (b)	Working Expenses.	Net Revenue.
	Miles.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
C'wealth.	2,252	6,241	5,165	1,076
N.S.W.	6,063	88,351	79,595	8,756
Vic. ..	4,291	42,557	42,906	-349
Qld. ..	6,077	36,159	38,085	-1,92
S.A. ..	2,532	13,924	15,603	-1,679
W.A. ..	3,851	17,549	17,454	95
Tas. ..	516	2,703	3,439	-736
Total	25,582	207,484	202,247	5,237

Gauges of Government Railways—

5' 3"—5,729 miles. 3' 6"—12,126 miles.

4' 8½"—7,663 miles. Other—64 miles.

(a) At 30th June, 1962. (b) Excludes Government Grants.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

32.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: AUSTRALIA.

Year ended 30th June—	Average Route- mileage Worked.	Gross Revenue. (a)	Working Expenses.	Interest and Exchange Payments.	Passen- ger- journeys.	Goods and Live- stock Carried.
	Miles.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	'000.	'000 Tons.
1952 ..	26,840	139,518	148,174	13,128	500,484	44,349
1953 ..	26,826	154,832	161,554	13,778	497,620	43,987
1954 ..	26,725	169,863	168,184	14,821	510,681	46,790
1955 ..	26,598	173,970	172,459	16,189	516,857	47,698
1956 ..	26,488	177,143	184,900	18,127	514,737	46,774
1957 ..	26,521	187,297	192,332	20,104	498,516	47,476
1958 ..	26,440	178,145	186,443	21,907	476,425	45,250
1959 ..	26,354	184,145	184,953	23,396	466,993	48,031
1960 ..	26,282	194,163	194,092	23,344	460,698	51,172
1961 ..	26,145	208,223	200,343	23,314	444,862	55,362
1962 ..	25,616	207,484	202,247	(c)	443,319	55,565

(a) Excludes government grants.
passengers, New South Wales, 1958 onward.

(b) Excludes non-remunerative
(c) Not yet available.

33.—GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAM, TROLLEY-BUS AND OMNIBUS SERVICES, 1961-62.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust (a)
Route-miles at 30th June ..	554	279	494	142	3,825	841	59	6,229
Vehicle-miles '000	44,993	26,648	14,467	11,348	16,117	6,373	1,377	121,711
Rolling stock at 30th June	1,755	1,000	680	415	(b) 624	305	58	4,848
Passenger-journeys '000	270,201	204,567	109,436	55,093	48,163	25,548	4,253	717,917
Gross Revenue (c) £'000	12,543	8,759	3,894	2,715	2,445	1,178	189	31,769
Working Expenses £'000	14,534	8,667	3,911	2,605	b 2,770	1,429	284	34,218
Employees ..	8,712	5,420	2,746	1,607	1,721	710	108	21,039

(a) Includes Northern Territory.
 Australian ferries.

(b) Includes particulars for Western
 (c) Excludes government grants.

34.—GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAY, TROLLEY-BUS AND OMNIBUS SERVICES: AUSTRALIA

Particulars.				1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.
Route-miles at 30th June—							
Tram ..	..	..	miles	286	275	238	229
Trolley-bus ..	..	..	"	105	92	92	(a) 71
Omnibus ..	..	..	"	5,664	5,773	5,560	5,929
Vehicle-miles—							
Tram(b) ..	..	..	'000	37,659	34,379	30,010	28,034
Trolley-bus ..	..	..	"	5,277	5,444	4,558	(a) 3,919
Omnibus ..	..	..	"	78,881	81,755	85,924	89,758
Rolling stock at 30th June—							
Tram ..	..	..	No.	1,584	1,514	1,227	1,158
Trolley-bus ..	..	..	"	279	246	246	(a) 168
Omnibus ..	..	..	"	3,016	3,154	3,366	3,522
Passenger-journeys—							
Tram(b) ..	..	..	'000	346,957	312,913	265,473	248,396
Trolley-bus ..	..	..	"	25,720	25,403	19,461	(a) 16,131
Omnibus(d) ..	..	..	"	404,676	420,360	440,822	453,390
Gross Revenue(e)—							
Tram, Trolley-bus and Omnibus	£'000			31,132	31,817	31,780	31,769
Working Expenses—							
Tram, Trolley-bus and Omnibus	£'000			32,338	33,629	34,382	(c) 34,218
Employees				22,569	21,555	21,479	21,039

(a) Particulars for Western Australia included with omnibus. (b) Includes particulars for New South Wales trolley-buses to August, 1959.
(c) Includes particulars for Western Australian ferries. (d) Includes particulars for Tasmanian trams (to October, 1960) and trolley-buses. (e) Excludes government grants.

35.—FERRY (PASSENGER) SERVICES.(a)

Year ended 30th June—	New South Wales.			Tasmania.		
	No. of Vessels.	Passen- ger- journeys.	Gross Revenue.	No. of Vessels.	Passen- ger- journeys.	Gross Revenue.
	No.	'000.	£'000.	No.	'000.	£'000.
1953 ..	38	20,269	740	5	1,108	25
1954 ..	38	19,464	772	4	1,248	27
1955 ..	38	18,936	786	5	1,328	29
1956 ..	39	18,056	742	4	1,004	21
1957 ..	40	16,810	875	4	677	20
1958 ..	39	16,375	846	4	461	13
1959 ..	37	15,906	800	4	416	13
1960 ..	37	15,365	836	4	431	12
1961 ..	40	15,093	872	4	436	10
1962 ..	39	14,452	830	4	406	9

(a) Services in Victoria and Queensland are not extensive, while no services operate in South Australia. Western Australia, 1962—vessels, 4, passengers carried 167,521, gross revenue, £9,889.

**35.—CIVIL AVIATION: REGISTRATIONS,
LICENCES, ETC., AUSTRALIA.**

Particulars.	30th June, 1960.	30th June, 1961.	30th June, 1962.
Registered Aircraft			
Owners	745	850	938
Registered Aircraft ..	1,360	1,502	1,610
Pilots' Licences—			
Private	3,001	3,208	3,629
Student	3,710	4,161	4,445
Commercial	1,110	1,154	1,277
Airline Transport ..	1,036	1,130	1,122
Flight Navigators' Li-			
cences	168	142	141
Radio Operators' Li-			
cences	2,706	3,722	5,407
Flight Engineers' Li-			
cences	193	200	175
Aircraft Maintenance En-			
gineers' Licences ..	2,382	2,492	2,490
Aerodromes—			
Government	149	132	123
Licensed	323	351	359
Flying Boat Bases and			
Alighting Areas ..	13	13	13
Accidents (a)—			
Number	43	40	46
Persons Killed	44	28	52
Persons Injured	42	38	38

(a) Year ended 30th June. Aircraft on Australian Register.

37.—CIVIL AVIATION: OPERATIONS.

Year ended 30th June—	Hours Flown.	Miles Flown.	Paying Passen- gers.	Paying Passen- ger- miles.	Freight Carried.		Mail Carried.	
					Actual Tons. (a)	Ton- miles. (a)	Actual Tons. (a)	Ton- miles. (a)
	No.	'000.	No.	'000.		'000.		'000.
REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES, AUSTRALIA.								
1957 ..	251,139	42,120	2,125,338	891,196	75,092	36,330	2,514	1,404
1958 ..	237,981	40,533	2,122,794	898,542	70,003	32,987	2,642	1,446
1959 ..	229,396	40,287	2,235,070	944,379	62,755	28,841	2,727	1,472
1960 ..	225,050	43,199	2,660,412	1,132,517	65,402	29,240	4,825	2,567
1961 ..	219,918	42,301	2,639,080	1,109,552	62,971	28,220	5,956	3,064
1962 ..	206,215	41,176	2,665,710	1,119,331	57,207	26,076	6,316	3,202
OVERSEA SERVICES.								
1957 ..	56,939	13,614	155,618	476,831	2,957	11,203	1,622	9,450
1958 ..	63,917	15,267	164,634	501,388	3,205	12,051	1,749	9,789
1959 ..	68,811	16,486	176,120	534,728	3,431	15,381	1,647	8,834
1960 ..	54,668	16,992	232,714	720,099	5,150	24,625	2,015	10,351
1961 ..	57,385	20,068	291,258	847,713	6,575	30,134	2,335	11,269
1962 ..	51,066	19,240	247,517	836,570	6,432	30,429	2,016	11,622

(a) In terms of short tons, (2,000 lb.).

38.—MOTOR VEHICLES.

(Excluding Defence Service Vehicles.)

State or Territory.	Motor Vehicles on Register at 30th June.			New Vehicles Registered.(a)	
	Cars.	Commercial Vehicles.	Motor Cycles.	Cars and Station Wagons	Other Motor Vehicles.(b)
1961-62.					
N.S.W. ..	702,069	355,899	21,772	85,647	18,633
Vic. ..	c 730,079	c 179,467	17,191	59,592	12,389
Qld. ..	273,741	146,326	15,190	25,171	7,802
S.A. ..	231,631	75,698	15,681	18,536	4,710
W.A. ..	151,013	74,748	12,052	16,857	5,824
Tas. ..	73,836	26,999	2,398	6,931	1,775
N.T. ..	5,497	5,054	357	572	523
A.C.T. ..	16,861	4,173	359	2,620	465
Total ..	2,184,727	868,364	85,000	215,926	52,121
1960-61 ..	2,064,871	843,650	93,382	223,142	59,169
1959-60 ..	1,924,197	807,254	102,490	224,055	69,080
1958-59 ..	1,782,852	766,281	110,552	176,314	66,336
1957-58 ..	1,675,638	735,171	115,883	166,159	61,771
1956-57 ..	1,564,335	707,107	119,963	147,253	57,976
1955-56 ..	1,467,252	683,396	125,600	161,666	67,501
1954-55 ..	1,341,996	654,674	133,029	162,967	66,956
1953-54 ..	1,195,133	611,580	140,614	123,569	56,248
1952-53(d)	1,102,959	584,341	147,639	91,879	50,741
1951-52(d)	1,026,292	585,186	153,933	124,798	68,828

(a) Revised series, not strictly comparable with "on Register" series. (b) Excludes motor cycles.

(c) Motor car registrations are overstated by the inclusion of commercial vehicles registered for private use. (d) Vehicles on Register figures exclude N.T.

39.—REGISTRATION OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES(a): AUSTRALIA.

Make.	1960.		1961.	
	Cars.	Total Motor Vehi- cles.	Cars.	Total Motor Vehi- cles.
Austin ..	10,617	13,074	4,301	6,765
Bedford ..	..	6,794	..	5,723
Chevrolet ..	1,864	1,870	1,326	1,327
Chrysler ..	2,579	3,056	1,081	1,380
Commer ..	..	1,556	..	1,167
Datsun ..	11	18	238	515
Dodge ..	679	2,529	569	1,876
Fiat ..	3,249	3,361	1,398	1,676
Ford ..	31,129	47,944	24,154	41,582
Hillman ..	6,679	10,262	3,272	4,486
Holden ..	66,799	124,432	58,710	105,803
Humber ..	1,446	1,455	1,428	1,436
International ..	..	5,383	..	4,017
Jaguar ..	619	619	553	553
Land Rover ..	..	2,717	..	2,264
Mercedes Benz ..	1,479	1,628	1,132	1,268
Morris ..	12,668	15,479	11,583	13,673
Peugeot ..	1,802	2,429	970	1,274
Pontiac ..	352	352	434	435
Renault ..	1,413	1,416	996	1,009
Rover ..	546	546	384	384
Simca ..	7,746	7,747	3,456	3,603
Standard ..	1,912	4,838	840	2,448
Studebaker ..	176	199	615	718
Triumph ..	6,930	6,930	4,300	4,302
Vauxhall ..	6,579	6,581	4,692	4,699
Volkswagen ..	24,388	28,333	14,970	17,519
Wolseley ..	1,877	1,877	1,039	1,039
Other ..	3,494	6,934	2,424	4,808
Total ..	197,033	310,359	144,865	237,740

(a) Excludes motor cycles.

40.—ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.(a)

State, or Territory and Year.	Accidents Involving Casualty.	Persons Killed.		Persons Injured.	
		No.	Per 10,000 Motor Vehicles Registered.	No.	Per 10,000 Motor Vehicles Registered.
1961-62.					
N.S.W.	15,300	887	8	19,886	189
Vic. ..	11,639	818	9	16,074	177
Qld. ..	5,915	341	8	8,317	190
S.A. ..	6,184	179	6	7,913	249
W.A. ..	3,571	187	8	4,856	211
Tas. ..	872	72	7	1,207	120
A.C.T. . .	302	7	4	451	225
Total	43,783	2,491	8	58,704	191
1960-61	45,052	2,542	9	60,749	209
1959-60	44,919	2,468	9	60,104	219
1958-59	41,766	2,264	9	55,359	214
1957-58	41,170	2,147	9	54,193	221
1956-57	39,066	2,113	9	50,450	216
1955-56	37,766	2,119	10	48,773	221
1954-55	36,602	2,042	10	46,465	226
1953-54	35,523	1,976	11	44,629	238
1952-53	31,635	1,856	10	39,405	218
1951-52	31,144	2,054	12	38,376	228

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death or bodily injury to any person to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment.

41.—ROADS USED FOR GENERAL TRAFFIC, 30th JUNE, 1961.

(Miles.)

State or Territory.	Classified Roads.	Un-classified Roads.	Total Roads.
N.S. Wales ..	25,364	(a) 104,388	129,752
Victoria ..	14,512	(b) 86,939	101,451
Queensland ..	20,742	99,754	120,496
S. Australia ..	8,188	54,350	62,538
W. Australia ..	33,108	59,620	92,728
Tasmania ..	2,219	9,496	11,715
Nor. Terr. ..	..	12,942	12,942
Aust. Cap. Terr...	..	594	594
Australia ..	104,133	428,083	532,216

(a) At 30th June, 1960. (b) At 30th September 1960.

NOTE.—“Classified Roads” refer to roads proclaimed or declared by Act for which the central road authority concerned assumed responsibility for part or the whole of the cost of construction and/or maintenance. Included under this heading are State highways, trunk roads and ordinary main roads, comprising about 70 per cent. of the total classified mileage for Australia, and secondary developmental, tourist, etc., roads, comprising about 30 per cent. These classifications do not apply to the two Commonwealth territories.

“Total Roads” are estimates of all roads and tracks used for general traffic, a little more than one-quarter of which are constructed, the remainder being formed only, or formed or natural surface only. The sources for this information are, in the main, local government authorities.

42.—POSTS, POSTAL MATTER, ETC.: AUSTRALIA.

Year ended 30th June—	Post Offices.(a)	Postal Matter Dealt With.		Money Orders Issued.	Postal Notes Paid.	Telegrams.(b)	Telephone Services Connected.(c)		Telephone Instruments.
		Letters, Newspapers and Packets.	Parcels and Registered Articles.				Metropolitan.	Country.	
	No.	Mill.	Mill.	£'000.	£'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000
1952 ..	8,315	1,448	35	49,495	11,675	29,766	575	364	1,301
1953 ..	8,261	1,473	33	53,088	11,614	25,852	612	389	1,383
1954 ..	8,244	1,570	33	56,175	11,441	25,127	655	415	1,476
1955 ..	8,234	1,619	34	61,699	10,249	25,511	706	447	1,587
1956 ..	8,222	1,705	36	70,220	10,464	25,415	760	480	1,704
1957 ..	8,202	1,750	34	74,542	9,709	23,965	808	510	1,814
1958 ..	8,179	1,862	33	78,411	8,953	22,884	865	542	1,937
1959 ..	8,158	1,917	34	87,034	8,754	22,508	917	574	2,056
1960 ..	8,118	1,923	30	94,335	8,345	22,241	963	599	2,164
1961 ..	8,072	2,019	29	100,760	8,163	21,766	1,007	624	2,266
1962 ..	8,001	2,073	28	102,131	8,292	21,589	1,066	653	2,383

(a) Excludes Telephone Offices. (b) Telegrams sent and cables received and sent. (c) Exchange lines plus duplex lines.

43.—BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION: AUSTRALIA.

Year ended 30th June—	Broadcasting Listeners' Licences.		Television Viewers' Licences.	
	New Issues.	In force at end of Period.	New Issues.	In force at end of Period.
	'000.	'000.	'000.	'000.
1952 ..	174	1,961	..	..
1953 ..	207	1,986	..	..
1954 ..	184	2,042	..	..
1955 ..	153	2,035	..	..
1956 ..	160	2,089	..	..
1957 ..	171	2,107	(a) 74	(a) 74
1958 ..	178	2,138	224	291
1959 ..	251	2,264	300	578
1960 ..	160	2,283	404	955
1961 ..	155	2,256	323	1,217
1962 ..	130	2,220	288	1,424

30th June—	Broadcasting Stations.		Television Stations.	
	Nation- al.	Com- mercial.	Nation- al.	Com- mercial.
1960 ..	70	108	6	10
1961 ..	75	110	6	10
1962 ..	76	110	6	20

(a) Licences were first issued in December, 1956, but did not come into force until 1st January, 1957.

44.—RADIO-COMMUNICATION STATIONS: AUSTRALIA. (a)

Class of Station.	Authorized at 30th June—	
	1961.	1962.
Radio-communication Stations—		
Transmitting and Re- ceiving—		
Fixed Stations(b)—		
Aeronautical ..	92 (25)	98 (26)
Services with other Countries ..	82 (12)	82 (46)
Outpost(c) ..	1,292 (434)	1,391 (475)
Others ..	843 (89)	773 (73)
Land Stations(d)—		
Aeronautical ..	90 (17)	146 (18)
Base Stations—		
Land Mobile Ser- vices ..	3,121 (20)	3,342 (29)
Harbour Mobile Services ..	98	100
Coast(e) ..	90 (15)	104 (15)
Special Experi- mental ..	208 (8)	303 (9)
Mobile Stations(f)—		
Aeronautical ..	666 (37)	885 (42)
Land Mobile Services	28,563 (103)	31,163 (156)
Harbour Mobile Services ..	432 (18)	449 (21)
Outpost ..	1,091 (53)	1,297 (63)
Ships ..	2,524 (145)	2,756 (161)
Amateur Stations ..	4,077 (91)	4,334 (69)
Total—Transmitting Receiving ..	43,269(1067)	47,223(1203)

For footnotes see following page.

**44.—RADIO-COMMUNICATION STATIONS:
AUSTRALIA(a)—continued.**

Class of Station.	Authorized at 30th June—	
	1961.	1962.
Radio-communication Stations—continued.		
Receiving only—		
Fixed Stations(b) ..	389	433
Mobile Stations(f)	55	74
Total—Receiving only ..	444	507
Total	43,713 (1,067)	47,730(1,203)

(a) Additional stations located in External Territories are shown in parenthesis. (b) Stations established at fixed locations for communications with other stations similarly established. (c) Stations established in outback areas for communication with control stations such as the Royal Flying Doctor Service. (d) Stations established at fixed locations for communication with mobile stations. (e) Land stations for communication with ocean-going vessels. (f) Equipment installed in aircraft (aeronautical), motor vehicles (land mobile services), harbour vessels (harbour mobile services) and ocean-going vessels (ship) and mobile equipment belonging to organizations such as the Royal Flying Doctor Service.

45.—WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX.

(PRICES MAINLY MELBOURNE.)

(Base of each Index: Average of 3 years ended
June, 1939 = 100.)

Group.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.	1960- 61.	1961- 62.
Metals and Coal	392	395	399	392
Oils, Fats, and Waxes ..	231	225	222	212
Textiles ..	362	403	387	400
Chemicals ..	327	331	331	333
Rubber and Hides ..	293	379	341	302
Building Materi- als	423	431	439	439
Total Basic Materials	340	347	346	340
Foodstuffs and Tobacco(a) ..	332	348	372	332
Goods principally Imported ..	283	281	278	270
Goods principally Home Produced	358	375	394	363
Total — All Groups(a) ..	336	348	360	336

(a) Excludes potatoes and onions.

46.—THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX.

The Consumer Price Index was first published in August, 1960. For current statistical purposes, it replaces both the "C" Series Retail Price Index and the Interim Retail Price Index.

NOTE.—The index numbers in this and the following table are designed to measure aggregate variations in retail prices of specified groups of items for specified cities individually. They measure variations from time to time and not differences in price level as between cities, nor comparative costs of groups of items.

Group Index Numbers: Weighted Average of Six Capital Cities.

(Base of Each Index; Year 1952-53 = 100).

Group.	Year ended 30th June—				
	1953.	1959.	1960.	1961.	1962.
Food	100.0	115.4	119.8	127.7	125.5
Clothing and Drapery	100.0	108.2	109.4	111.6	112.8
Housing	100.0	130.6	135.2	144.8	150.7
Household Supplies and Equipment	100.0	108.7	109.8	111.2	112.7
Miscellaneous	100.0	121.2	123.9	127.3	128.1
All Groups	100.0	116.0	118.9	123.8	124.3

47.—THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX.

All Groups Index Numbers—

Six Capital Cities, Separately and Combined.(a)

(Base of Each Index: Year 1952-53 = 100.)

Year ended June—	Sydney.	Mel- bourne.	Bris- bane.	Adel- aide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Six Capital Cities.(b)
1949 ..	60.5	61.0	62.1	61.6	60.6	60.7	60.9
1953 ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1954 ..	101.6	102.0	102.0	102.3	103.0	105.0	102.0
1955 ..	102.3	102.0	102.9	103.5	105.2	104.9	102.6
1956 ..	105.7	108.1	106.3	106.9	107.9	110.2	106.9
1957 ..	112.9	114.0	112.0	111.1	112.9	116.9	113.1
1958 ..	114.5	114.4	114.4	111.9	113.6	117.0	114.2
1959 ..	115.3	116.6	118.2	114.5	114.7	118.7	116.0
1960 ..	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8	118.9
1961 ..	122.1	125.9	125.4	122.9	121.2	127.5	123.8
1962 ..	122.6	126.3	127.3	122.5	121.6	128.1	124.3

(a) See NOTE on page 119.

(b) Weighted average.

48.—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES^(a): CAPITAL CITIES, JUNE QUARTER, 1962.

(Pence.)

Commodity.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
Bread ^(b) .. 2 lb.	19.00	18.50	17.00	17.50	18.00	18.00
Flour, plain 2 ..	18.48	14.40	13.06	12.58	13.97	14.58
Tea .. ½ ..	38.28	38.63	37.03	38.33	37.37	40.72
Sugar .. 1 ..	11.00	11.00	10.86	10.95	10.95	11.46
Rice .. 1 ..	13.00	12.33	13.05	13.34	12.25	12.83
Jam, plum 1½ ..	34.37	30.83	31.02	32.66	32.95	34.07
Peaches, canned 29 oz.	39.00	32.50	38.35	34.75	39.10	40.30
Potatoes .. 7 lb.	40.58	38.26	41.14	32.02	40.17	42.52
Onions .. 1 ..	9.33	10.50	9.53	8.59	8.75	10.65
Milk, fresh bot- tled ^(b) 1 quart	23.00	19.75	19.00	20.00	21.00	21.00
Butter .. 1 lb.	58.25	57.68	57.25	56.85	57.10	57.00
Cheese .. 1 ..	44.37	42.13	43.75	37.36	50.33	44.96
Eggs, large 1 doz.	69.00	70.57	74.67	61.33	72.23	76.30
Bacon, rashers.. 1 lb.	79.27	94.50	86.00	71.33	74.53	84.00

(a) In some cases the averages shown are price relatives. (b) Delivered.

48.—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES(a): CAPITAL CITIES, JUNE QUARTER, 1962—continued.

(Pence.)

Commodity.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.
Beef—						
Sirloin.. 1 lb.	58.85	57.84	47.57	49.27	50.74	53.03
Steak—						
Rump 1 "	75.90	87.20	59.87	77.47	73.97	82.23
Stewing 1 "	41.50	45.03	35.23	46.23	46.53	45.30
Sausages 1 "	24.73	25.89	26.93	23.71	23.46	31.30
Corned—						
Silver-side .. 1 "	44.33	54.10	44.37	50.77	48.70	52.53
Brisket 1 "	32.53	38.90	32.40	37.20	34.77	40.40
Mutton—						
Leg .. 1 "	24.97	26.07	29.77	28.93	30.60	27.94
Fore-quarter 1 "	17.87	20.03	16.13	15.11	18.63	15.89
Chops—						
Loin .. 1 "	23.40	25.26	28.67	28.41	27.33	21.78
Leg .. 1 "	24.63	30.30	28.67	30.19	28.83	24.78
Pork—						
Leg .. 1 "	59.93	56.87	49.40	49.97	52.50	59.20
Loin .. 1 "	59.30	57.23	48.40	49.50	52.70	59.30
Chops .. 1 "	59.23	57.40	48.40	49.57	53.00	59.40

(a) In some cases the averages shown are price relatives.

49.—EXPORT PRICE INDEX: AUSTRALIA.

(Base of each Index: Year 1959-60 = 100.)

Group.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.
Wool	100	92	97
Meat	100	104	(a) 100
Dairy Produce ..	100	82	81
Cereals	100	99	106
Dried and Canned			
Fruits	100	99	(a) 95
Sugar	100	101	(a) 91
Hides and Tallow ..	100	92	84
Metals and Coal ..	100	97	91
Gold	100	100	100
All Groups ..	100	95	(a) 96

(a) Preliminary.

NOTE.—The index numbers in the table above are compiled from the prices of 29 commodities which normally constitute about 83 per cent. of all exports.

50.—SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEXES.

Index.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.	1960- 61.	1961- 62.
Primary Production— All Farming <i>a</i>	369	403	402	(<i>b</i>)
Import— All Groups <i>a c</i>	422	426	434	434
Export— All Groups(<i>d</i>)	90	100	95	96
Wholesale—Basic Materials and Foodstuffs— All Groups <i>a e</i>	336	348	360	336
Consumer Price Index (6 Capital Cities)(<i>f</i>)— All Groups	116.0	118.9	123.8	124.3
Security Prices— N.S.W. (Or- dinary Shares— 75 Companies) <i>a</i>	197	272	279	295

(*a*) Base: Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100. (*b*) Not available. (*c*) Compiled by Reserve Bank.

(*d*) Base: 1959-60 = 100.

(*e*) Excludes potatoes and onions.

(*f*) Base: 1952-53 = 100.

51.—BASIC WAGE: COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION—WEEKLY RATES.

Capital City.	December, 1962.(a)			
	Adult Males.		Adult Females.	
	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Sydney	295	0	221	0
Melbourne	287	0	215	0
Brisbane	270	0	202	6
Adelaide	283	0	212	0
Perth	288	0	216	0
Hobart	294	0	220	6
Six Capitals	288	0	216	0

(a) Payable from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after 7th July, 1961.

52.—STATE BASIC WAGES: WEEKLY RATES

Capital City.	Date of Operation.	December, 1962.	
		Males.	Females.
		<i>s.</i> <i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i> <i>d.</i>
Sydney(a) ..	(b)	300 0	225 0
Melbourne(c)	(d)	287 0	215 0
Brisbane(e) ..	29.5.1961	284 0	213 0
Adelaide(c)(f)	10.7.1961	283 0	212 0
Perth(g) ..	30.10.1961	298 9	224 1
Hobart(c) ..	(h)	294 0	220 6

(a) Automatic quarterly adjustments operative.
 (b) Beginning of first pay-period in November, 1962.
 (c) Automatic adjustments discontinued. (d) During July and August, 1961, Wages Boards adopted Commonwealth basic wage rates. (e) Basic wage determined by industrial tribunal only after full inquiry. (f) Rates same as Commonwealth rates. (g) Basic wage determined each quarter by industrial tribunal, after considering retail price index numbers. (h) During July, 1961, Wages Boards adopted Commonwealth basic wage rates.

53.—WEEKLY AWARD WAGE RATES: ADULT MALES, 30th JUNE, 1962.

Occupation.	Sydney.		Melbourne.		Brisbane.		Adelaide		Perth.		Hobart.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Baker	412	6	472	0	344	6	379	0	422	9	409	0
Bootmaker ..	358	6	358	6	358	6	358	6	348	6	358	6
Bricklayer ..	460	0a	485	10a	431	0	420	10a	437	7	441	8a
Builder's Labourer	365	10a	415	0a	377	0	340	0a	343	3	351	8a
Cabinet Maker ..	392	0	383	0	380	0	379	0	396	3	390	0
Carpenter ..	468	4a	489	2a	436	0	425	0a	440	7	445	0a
Clerk	369	0	369	0	348	0	340	0	375	9	380	0b
Compositor ..	420	0	412	0	409	0	408	0	413	0	419	0
Electrical Mechanic	391	0	383	0	386	6	379	0	385	3	390	0
Fitter and Turner ..	391	0	383	0	386	6	379	0	394	9	390	0
Motor Mechanic ..	391	0	383	0	386	6	379	0	394	9	390	0
Painter	440	0a	483	4a	429	6	407	6a	434	10	441	8a
Plumber	456	11a	502	8a	434	0	387	0a	439	1	414	0a
Shearer (per 100) ..	166	6	166	6	166	3	166	6	166	6	166	6
Shop Assistant ..	374	0	357	6b	350	3	346	2b	351	9	371	6b
Tailor	383	0	383	0	383	0	383	0	383	0	383	0
Truck Driver (3-ton)	372	0	349	6	346	6	345	6	357	9	356	6
Wharf Labourer(c)	11	7	11	7	11	7	11	7	11	7	11	7

(a) Hourly rates (including loadings) multiplied by standard hours of work.
 (b) Drapery and soft goods. (c) Rate per hour for casuals.

64.—WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY AND HOURLY WAGE RATES: AUSTRALIA.

30th June—	Weekly.		Hourly.	
	Rate of Wage.	Index No.(a)	Rate of Wage.	Index No.(a)

ADULT MALES.

		<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>		<i>d.</i>	
1945	..	119	9	42.4	32.82	38.7
1950	..	174	9	61.9	52.52	61.9
1955	..	291	6	103.2	87.66	103.3
1957	..	316	8	112.1	95.14	112.1
1958	..	321	7	113.9	96.65	113.8
1959	..	332	9	117.8	99.95	117.7
1960	..	350	11	124.3	105.46	124.2
1961	..	357	11	126.7	107.63	126.8
1962	..	365	10	129.5	109.96	129.5

ADULT FEMALES.

		<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>		<i>d.</i>	
1951	..	151	5	76.1	45.79	76.1
1955	..	202	4	101.6	61.20	101.6
1957	..	220	7	110.8	66.72	110.8
1958	..	225	2	113.1	68.11	113.1
1959	..	236	7	118.8	71.56	118.9
1960	..	248	9	124.9	75.25	125.0
1961	..	254	5	127.8	76.96	127.8
1962	..	261	2	131.2	79.00	131.2

(a) Base: Weighted average, Australia, 1954=100.

**55.—WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY
WAGE RATES: ADULT MALES, INDUSTRIAL
GROUPS, AUSTRALIA.**

Industrial Group.	30th June, 1960.		30th June, 1961.		30th June, 1962.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Mining and Quarrying	414	11	416	0	422	6
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. ..	347	6	352	5	361	4
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear ..	338	7	341	0	351	11
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	347	7	355	8	363	2
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc. ..	340	10	348	11	356	4
Paper, Printing, etc. . .	373	0	381	3	391	7
Other Manufacturing	343	1	350	11	358	10
All Manufacturing Groups ..	346	10	353	2	361	8
Building and Con- struction ..	351	2	361	10	368	3
Railway Services ..	341	3	352	10	357	4
Road and Air Trans- port ..	347	7	356	4	363	2
Shipping and Steve- doring ..	342	4	345	8	356	2
Communication ..	383	7	384	11	397	1
Wholesale and Retail Trade ..	352	8	360	2	367	3
Public Authority (n.e.i.), Community and Business Ser- vices ..	341	5	351	0	357	8
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	333	0	339	6	347	11
All Industrial Groups	350	11	357	11	365	10

**56.—INDEXES OF MINIMUM WEEKLY AND
HOURLY WAGE RATES AND STANDARD
HOURS OF WORK: ADULT MALES.**

State.	30th June, 1961.	30th June, 1962.
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WEEKLY WAGE RATES.(a)

New South Wales		129.9	132.0
Victoria		124.1	128.6
Queensland		126.5	127.4
South Australia	.. ..	121.2	125.8
Western Australia	.. ..	128.3	128.8
Tasmania	.. ..	124.8	128.5
Australia	.. ..	126.7	129.5

HOURLY WAGE RATES.(b)

New South Wales	.. ..	129.9	132.0
Victoria	.. ..	124.0	128.5
Queensland	.. ..	126.5	127.3
South Australia	.. ..	121.1	125.7
Western Australia	.. ..	128.7	129.0
Tasmania	.. ..	124.9	128.5
Australia	.. ..	126.8	129.5

STANDARD HOURS OF WORK.(c)

New South Wales	.. ..	100.0	100.0
Victoria	.. ..	100.0	100.0
Queensland	.. ..	100.0	100.0
South Australia	.. ..	100.0	100.0
Western Australia	.. ..	99.8	99.8
Tasmania	.. ..	100.0	100.0
Australia	.. ..	100.0	100.0

(a) Base: Weighted average weekly wage, Australia, 1954 (282s. 5d.) = 100. (b) Base: Weighted average hourly wage, Australia, 1954 (84.90d.) = 100. (c) Base: Weighted average standard hours, Australia, 1954 (39.96) = 100.

**57.—WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT:
INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, AUSTRALIA, PERSONS.**

(Excluding Rural Wage Earners, Female Private Domestics, Defence Forces
and National Service Trainees in Camp.)

('000.)

Industrial Group.	June, 1958.	June, 1959.	June, 1960.	June, 1961.	June, 1962.(a)
Mining and Quarrying ..	52.7	50.2	50.4	49.8	47.9
Manufacturing, etc.(b) ..	1,108.9	1,130.4	1,188.7	1,135.5	1,181.2
Building and Construction ..	207.9	210.8	212.6	211.6	211.8
Road Transport ..	97.6	98.7	101.9	103.0	103.5
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	52.1	50.7	49.7	50.1	45.7
Rail and Air Transport ..	112.7	112.9	110.3	113.3	108.6
Communication ..	89.3	90.6	91.0	91.5	92.0
Finance and Property ..	111.4	116.8	125.2	131.4	134.2
Retail Trade ..	258.3	260.1	270.4	268.8	276.0
Other Commerce ..	197.2	200.0	207.4	208.6	207.5
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	133.8	136.1	137.1	141.3	144.8
Health, Hospitals, etc. ..	109.6	115.9	120.5	124.9	130.2
Education ..	101.7	109.9	117.6	125.7	136.7
Hotels, Personal Service, etc..	123.6	122.6	124.0	122.4	122.4
Other Industries ..	133.6	134.9	140.5	143.0	145.5
Total ..	2,890.4	2,940.6	3,047.3	3,020.9	3,088.0

(a) Subject to revision.

(b) Employment recorded at annual Censuses of
Factories to June, 1961, with estimates of employees in manufacturing not
covered by this collection. Figure for June, 1962, is an estimate based on
Pay-roll Tax returns.

58.—WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT.

(Excluding Rural, Female Private Domestics, Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp.)
(’000.)

June—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia.(a)	
							Total.	Govt. (b)
MALES.								
1956	808	583	282	188	141	66	2,082	605
1957	810	586	283	187	138	66	2,086	609
1958	814	593	283	186	138	67	2,098	622
1959	819	603	288	192	140	68	2,128	634
1960	847	624	291	196	142	69	2,188	633
1961	842	619	285	196	142	69	2,173	650
1962 ^c	858	625	288	199	146	69	2,207	662
FEMALES.								
1956	306	239	94	63	45	23	774	130
1957	309	240	96	62	45	23	780	133
1958	314	244	96	63	46	24	792	136
1959	321	253	98	66	47	23	813	144
1960	340	268	101	70	49	24	859	150
1961	335	262	100	69	50	25	848	158
1962 ^c	349	272	103	73	52	25	881	165
PERSONS.								
1956	1114	822	376	251	186	89	2,856	735
1957	1119	826	379	249	183	89	2,866	742
1958	1128	837	379	249	184	91	2,890	758
1959	1140	856	386	258	187	91	2,941	778
1960	1187	892	392	266	191	93	3,047	783
1961	1177	881	385	265	192	94	3,021	808
1962 ^c	1207	897	391	272	198	94	3,088	827

(a) Includes N.T. and A.C.T. (b) Commonwealth, State and Local Government employees included in total. (c) Subject to revision.

59.—AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES
AND SALARIES PAID AND AVERAGE
EARNINGS.(a)

State.	1957- 58.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.	1960- 61.	1961- 62.
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AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES
AND SALARIES PAID.
(£'000.)

N.S.W.(b) ..	21,664	22,414	24,816	26,823	27,268
Vic. ..	15,510	16,240	18,123	19,204	19,519
Qld. ..	6,585	6,970	7,441	7,819	7,909
S.A.(c) ..	4,635	4,823	5,392	5,661	5,822
W.A. ..	3,284	3,347	3,618	3,886	4,048
Tas. ..	1,671	1,725	1,878	1,969	2,057
Aust. ..	53,349	55,519	61,268	65,362	66,623

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED
MALE UNIT.(d)
(£)

N.S.W.(b) ..	20.44	21.04	22.77	24.03	24.48
Vic. ..	20.22	20.69	22.28	23.32	23.98
Qld. ..	17.94	18.63	19.89	21.00	21.67
S.A.(c) ..	18.68	19.10	20.61	21.33	21.96
W.A. ..	18.05	18.19	19.46	20.57	21.27
Tas. ..	18.95	19.33	20.71	21.42	22.50
Aust. ..	19.67	20.19	21.76	22.86	23.46

(a) Includes award wages, salaries, overtime, and other payments. (b) Includes A.C.T.
(c) Includes N.T. (d) Total wages and salaries as above divided by total civilian employment expressed in male units (i.e., the number of males plus a proportion of females based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings).

60.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.(a)

State or Territory and Year.	No. of Disputes.	Workers Involved.	Working Days Lost.	Estimated Loss in Wages. (£)
1961.				
N.S.W. ..	529	136,956	318,629	1,316,110
Vic. ..	91	52,747	72,471	304,745
Qld. ..	123	78,240	168,958	914,566
S.A. ..	26	17,333	17,256	66,785
W.A. ..	22	9,687	23,233	94,561
Tas. ..	14	4,661	4,622	19,053
N.T. ..	4	456	709	4,035
A.C.T. ..	6	277	933	3,926
Australia ..	815	300,357	606,811	2,723,781
1960 ..	1,145	603,279	725,107	2,926,796
1959 ..	869	237,471	365,039	1,377,220
1958 ..	987	282,849	439,890	1,590,603
1957 ..	1,103	337,043	630,213	2,308,622
1956 ..	1,306	427,983	1,121,383	3,967,061
1955 ..	1,532	444,647	1,010,884	3,310,321
1954 ..	1,490	370,074	901,639	3,021,211
1953 ..	1,459	496,046	1,050,830	3,337,437
1952 ..	1,627	505,734	1,163,504	3,439,850
1951 ..	1,344	408,592	872,974	2,256,028

(a) Involving a stoppage of 10 man-days or more.

**61.—TRADE UNION MEMBERSHIP, 31st
DECEMBER, 1961.**

State or Territory.	Membership.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.
N.S.W. ..	600,656	142,925	743,581
Vic. ..	385,797	100,963	486,760
Qld. ..	253,891	75,855	329,746
S.A. ..	128,760	22,728	151,488
W.A. ..	95,894	19,106	115,000
Tas. ..	46,959	9,914	56,873
N.T. ..	2,634	270	2,904
A.C.T. ..	7,309	942	8,251
Australia ..	1,521,900	372,703	1,894,603

**62.—TRADE UNION MEMBERSHIP: INDUSTRIAL
GROUPS, AUSTRALIA.**

Industrial Group.	1959.	1960.	1961.
Mining ..	40,795	37,724	35,288
Manufacturing ..	680,655	704,295	691,178
Building ..	137,231	137,825	143,923
Transport ..	228,373	231,161	227,202
Public Authority (n.e.i.) ..	318,618	331,166	341,000
Miscellaneous ..	445,055	470,221	456,012
All Groups ..	1,850,727	1,912,392	1,894,603

63.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND: RECEIPTS.

(£'000.)

Source of Revenue.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62
Taxes—			
Customs ..	84,381	101,823	85,201
Excise	252,111	257,297	265,478
Sales	164,185	173,016	148,818
Income	671,294	807,266	828,150
Pay-roll	55,162	61,260	60,972
Estate	13,753	14,807	17,029
Wool	1,542	1,655	2,854
Wheat	187	261	234
Wheat Export ..	1	..	..
Other	7,174	7,756	7,656
Total	1,249,790	1,425,141	1,416,392
Business U'takings—			
P.M.G.'s Dept. ..	121,631	136,165	139,814
Railways	5,147	6,149	6,222
Broadcasting and Television Services	10,460	11,553	12,353
Total	137,238	153,867	158,389
Territories	4,198	5,455	5,996
Net Profit, Note Issue	10,516	12,930	15,751
Other	36,544	40,886	45,014
Grand Total ..	1,438,286	1,638,279	1,641,542

**64.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED
REVENUE FUND: EXPENDITURE.**
(£'000.)

Head of Expenditure.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.
Defence Services(a) ..	146,745	162,376	145,289
War and Repatriation Services(a) ..	86,579	97,947	104,280
Subsidies and Boun- ties ..	17,345	17,562	29,500
Debt Charges ..	66,212	67,600	68,740
National Welfare Fund, etc.(b) ..	299,363	330,604	365,191
Administrative and Miscellaneous(a) ..	134,746	133,538	147,952
Business U'takings(a)—			
P.M.G.'s Dept. ..	107,777	110,136	114,772
Railways ..	4,088	4,615	5,222
Broadcasting ..	9,983	11,372	12,800
Territories(a) ..	23,559	26,839	30,328
Capital Works—			
Defence and War Services ..	71,332	73,669	71,784
P.M.G.'s Dept. ..	39,937	42,145	46,939
Railways ..	1,091	1,249	1,697
Broadcasting ..	3,551	1,429	2,847
Territories ..	16,901	18,229	20,764
Other ..	42,732	39,112	51,085
Payments to States ..	324,963	357,296	400,197
Other Expenditure ..	41,382	142,561	22,155
Grand Total ..	1,438,286	1,638,279	1,641,542

(a) Excludes Debt Charges and Capital Works and Services. In addition, amounts of £11,987,000 and £23,641,000 were spent in 1959-60 and 1961-62 respectively from Loan Fund on Defence Services.
(b) Payments to the Fund. For details of expenditure from the Fund, see Table No. 67.

65.—COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE FROM LOAN FUND. (£'000.)

Particulars.	1961-62.	Total to 30th June, 1962.
War (1914-18) and Re- patriation Services ..	..	372,990
Defence, War (1939-45) and Post-war Services ..	25,218	1,746,249
Other Works and Purposes—		
Defence	-26	8,628
Ships, Yards and Docks ..	..	7,694
River Murray Waters Act ..	..	2,106
P.M.G. Buildings, Works ..	..	40,517
War Service Homes ..	..	7,329
Railways	..	13,660
Territories	-4	8,695
Mt. Isa Railway Agreement ..	3,750	3,750
Other	..	4,037
Assistance to States—		
Housing	50,400	465,359
Unemployment Relief ..	..	2,667
Farmers' Debt Adjust. ..	..	7,967
Drought Relief	..	1,844
Other	..	1,465
Wheat Bounty	..	3,430
Emergency Wheat Storage ..	..	3,071
International Bank Dollar Loan (a)	..	137,645
Swiss Loan (b)	..	11,722
Canadian Loan (c)	..	6,459
Loan (Qantas Empire Air- ways Limited) ..	11,827	31,289
Loan (Australian National Airlines Commission) ..	..	2,229
Total	65,947	771,563
Grand Total	91,165	2,890,802

(a) Paid to National Debt Sinking Fund. (b) Paid to Swiss Loan Trust Account. (c) Paid to Canadian Loan Trust Account.

Note.—Minus sign (—) indicates excess of repayment over expenditure.

**66.—EXPENDITURE ON WAR AND
REPATRIATION SERVICES.(a)**

(£'000.)

Year.			From Consolidated Revenue.	From Loan Fund.
1951-52	..	..	74,528	5,120
1952-53	..	..	80,952	5,684
1953-54	..	..	83,220	4,199
1954-55	..	..	93,329	4,039
1955-56	..	..	94,667	7,622
1956-57	..	..	83,619	8,019
1957-58	..	..	111,037	8,703
1958-59	..	..	114,079	5,700
1959-60	..	..	121,821	6,937
1960-61	..	..	133,333	2,027
1961-62	..	..	139,740	1,577

(a) Excludes Debt Charges, Government contributions under the Superannuation Act and Audit Charges.

**67.—COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE ON
SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES.**

(£'000.)

Social and Health Services.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.
Social Benefits—			
Age and Invalid Pensions	147,005	157,926	180,245
Child Endowment	62,532	74,303	66,378
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service ..	681	693	723
Funeral Benefits	353	367	376
Maternity Allowances	3,652	3,898	3,908
Tuberculosis Living Allowances	1,026	947	873
Unemployment and Sickness Benefits ..	7,253	7,140	15,905
Widows' Pensions	12,137	13,468	15,094
Health Benefits—			
Hospital Benefits	18,599	20,668	22,197
Medical Benefits	9,292	9,976	10,917
Medical Benefits for Pensioners	4,113	4,200	4,398
Nutrition of Children	3,359	3,560	3,742
Pharmaceutical Benefits	20,761	20,543	26,092
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners ..	3,574	7,338	9,097
Tuberculosis Benefits	4,337	4,179	4,333
Miscellaneous	689	1,398	913
Total	299,363	330,604	365,191

68.—COMMONWEALTH AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

Year ended 30th June—	Pensioners.(a)		Pension Payments during year.	Maximum Weekly Pensions.
	Age.	Invalid.		
	No.	No.	£'000.	s. d.
1910 ..	65,492	(b)	1,434	10 0
1920 ..	99,170	35,231	4,484	15 0
1930 ..	155,196	63,304	10,791	20 0
1940(c) ..	272,896	58,696	16,459	20 0
1950 ..	334,923	73,494	44,557	42 6
1954 ..	397,784	73,732	81,293	70 0
1955 ..	425,556	78,498	88,006	70 0
1956 ..	446,207	82,775	101,625	80 0
1957 ..	465,781	88,236	109,210	80 0
1958 ..	496,757	77,451	121,577	87 6
1959 ..	513,789	83,853	129,571	87 6
1960 ..	538,022	80,816	147,005	95 0
1961 ..	562,790	88,642	157,926	100 0
1962 ..	594,012	97,246	180,245	d105 0

(a) Prior to 1957, excludes pensioners in benevolent homes. (b) Payments to invalid pensioners commenced 15th December, 1910. (c) From 30th June, 1940, invalid pensioners qualified by age and residence for age pensions have been transferred to the age pension list. (d) From October, 1961, the rate has been increased to 105s.

Age pensions are payable to women 60 years of age and over and to men 65 years of age and over. Invalid pensions are payable after five years' residence in Australia to British subjects of sixteen years or over who are permanently incapacitated for work or are permanently blind. Except for those paid to blind persons, age and invalid pensions are subject to a means test.

69.—COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT.

Year ended 30th June—	Family Groups.		Approved Institutions.		Total Amount Paid during year.
	Claims in Force.	Endowed Children.	No.	Endowed Children.	
	No.	No.		No.	£'000.
1952..	1,205,421	2,493,246	379	24,623	46,625
1953..	1,246,986	2,599,026	376	24,951	^a 53,244
1954..	1,280,439	2,689,577	387	27,397	50,761
1955..	1,304,227	2,764,167	392	24,394	52,530
1956..	1,339,807	2,854,524	392	21,140	^a 60,381
1957..	1,378,169	2,957,046	397	21,145	57,037
1958..	1,415,378	3,051,699	415	22,246	58,734
1959..	1,451,516	3,149,516	421	22,307	^a 67,540
1960..	1,476,835	3,228,657	443	23,756	62,532
1961..	1,501,180	3,313,225	465	27,077	^a 74,303
1962..	1,523,074	3,395,449	479	24,685	66,378

(a) Expenditure for this year includes five twelve-weekly payments instead of the usual four twelve-weekly payments for endowments paid to the credit of bank accounts.

NOTE.—From 1st July, 1941, the scheme provided for payment of 5s. per week (increased to 7s. 6d. per week from 26th June, 1945, and to 10s. per week from 9th November, 1948) for each child in excess of one under sixteen years of age maintained in a family, and for each child under sixteen years of age in an approved institution. From 20th June, 1950, the rate of 5s. per week has been payable for the eldest or only child under sixteen years of age.

70.—COMMONWEALTH WIDOWS' PENSIONS.

Year ended 30th June—	Class "A" Widows' Pensions Current.	Total Widows' Pensions Current. (a)	Amount Paid during Year.	Average Weekly Pension.
	No.	No.	£'000.	s. d.
1952 ..	17,424	40,769	5,615	54 1
1953 ..	17,980	41,044	6,334	60 0
1954 ..	18,100	40,742	6,626	63 4
1955 ..	18,683	41,561	6,862	64 1
1956 ..	19,511	42,947	7,723	73 9
1957 ..	20,648	45,416	8,862	77 6
1958 ..	20,970	46,928	9,832	84 6
1959 ..	22,296	49,706	10,777	85 0
1960 ..	23,240	51,922	12,137	92 10
1961 ..	24,491	55,436	13,468	98 1
1962 ..	24,584	56,836	15,094	104 4

(a) Includes widows in benevolent homes.

NOTE.—Inaugurated 1st July, 1942. Subject to residence, income and property conditions, widows' pensions are payable to the following classes of women (with weekly rates operating from October, 1961):—(i) Class "A": a widow who is maintaining one or more children under sixteen years, £5 10s.; (ii) Class "B": a widow who is not less than fifty years of age, £4 12s. 6d.; (iii) Class "C": a widow who is in necessitous circumstances, for not longer than 26 weeks after husband's death or until the birth of her child if she is pregnant, £4 12s. 6d. Eligible widows may receive supplementary assistance of 10s. a week, and an additional 10s. a week may be paid for every child in excess of one.

71.—COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

Year ended 30th June—	Claims Paid.			Amount Paid.
	On Single Births.	On Multiple Births.	Total Claims Paid.	
	No.	No.	No.	£'000.
1952 ..	193,357	2,365	195,722	3,157
1953 ..	200,448	2,594	203,042	3,248
1954 ..	197,444	2,370	199,814	3,226
1955 ..	205,775	2,404	208,179	3,362
1956 ..	210,291	2,574	212,865	3,410
1957 ..	214,171	2,446	216,617	3,482
1958 ..	218,496	2,653	221,149	3,560
1959 ..	223,070	2,709	225,779	3,599
1960 ..	226,682	2,707	229,389	3,652
1961 ..	236,678	2,706	239,384	3,898
1962 ..	238,215	2,626	240,841	3,908

NOTE.—From 1st July, 1947, the allowances payable have been as follows:—

- (i) where there are no other children under sixteen years—£15.
- (ii) where there are one or two other children under sixteen years—£16.
- (iii) where there are three or more other children under sixteen years—£17 10s.

Where more than one child is born at a birth the amount is increased by £5 in respect of each additional child born at that birth.

72.—COMMONWEALTH WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS.

Year ended 30th June—	Pensions Granted During Year.	Pensions in Force at End of Year.	Amount Paid in Pensions.	Average Fort-nightly Pension at 30th June.
	No.	No.	£'000.	£ s. d.

WAR PENSIONS.

1957 ..	31,692	613,290	45,204	2 16 3
1958 ..	32,180	628,362	50,278	3 0 5
1959 ..	30,761	642,047	50,857	3 1 4
1960 ..	31,703	654,336	54,362	3 5 7
1961 ..	30,270	661,290	61,051	3 8 2
1962 ..	34,337	670,178	62,859	3 11 0

SERVICE PENSIONS.

1957 ..	8,660	39,077	4,907	5 3 2
1958 ..	8,015	42,203	5,630	5 9 4
1959 ..	7,613	44,372	6,220	5 8 3
1960 ..	6,798	45,818	6,748	5 16 3
1961 ..	9,928	50,302	7,783	6 7 7
1962 ..	13,007	57,588	10,430	6 19 4

NOTE.—Service pensions are payable to ex-members of the Forces:

(i) on reaching the age of 60 years for men and 55 years for women;

(ii) permanently unemployable; or

(iii) suffering from pulmonary tuberculosis.

With the exception of (iii), male members must have served in a theatre of war and females must have served abroad. Service pensions have operated since 1st January, 1936.

73.—COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS.

Age and Conjugal Condition.	Maximum Weekly Benefit.				Per- missible Weekly Income.	Total Benefit Plus Income Weekly.
	Claim- ant.	Spouse. (a)	Child.	Total.		
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Unmarried—						
16 years and under						
18	35 0	..	15 0	50 0	20 0	70 0
18 years and under	47 6	..	15 0	62 6	20 0	82 6
21						
21 years and over	82 6	..	15 0	97 6	40 0	137 6
Married	82 6	60 0	15 0	157 6	40 0	197 6

(a) The benefit may be paid in respect of claimant's housekeeper where no such benefit is payable in respect of his wife provided there are one or more children under sixteen years of age in the home and the woman is substantially dependent on the claimant but is not employed by him. Rates have operated from 28th February, 1962.

74.—COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT, SICK- NESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS.

Year.	Unem- ploy- ment.	Sick- ness.	Special. (a)	Total.
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NUMBER ADMITTED TO BENEFIT.

1956-57	..	96,030	52,791	14,876	163,697
1957-58	..	143,877	54,517	17,886	216,280
1958-59	..	145,016	58,680	13,701	217,397
1959-60	..	108,224	59,159	14,590	181,973
1960-61	..	161,113	58,184	14,001	233,298
1961-62	..	278,936	63,586	7,466	349,988

AVERAGE WEEKLY NUMBER ON BENEFIT.

1956-57	..	12,452	7,006	2,762	22,220
1957-58	..	23,847	7,262	2,812	33,921
1958-59	..	27,669	8,242	2,596	38,507
1959-60	..	21,374	8,755	2,650	32,779
1960-61	..	21,569	8,513	2,829	32,911
1961-62	..	52,950	9,286	2,867	65,103

BENEFITS PAID. (£'000.)

1956-57	..	2,096	1,499	405	4,000
1957-58	..	4,920	1,857	554	7,331
1958-59	..	5,959	2,197	497	8,653
1959-60	..	4,505	2,238	510	7,253
1960-61	..	4,469	2,151	520	7,140
1961-62	..	12,637	2,665	603	15,905

(a) Includes migrants in reception and training centres.

75.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION.

I.—INDIVIDUALS.

Income Tax and Social Services Contribution is levied if the income remaining after allowing deductions exceeds £104. An aged person (i.e., a man aged 65 or more or a woman aged 60 or more) is not taxed if the net income does not exceed £455.

The tax on specified incomes derived in the year ended 30th June, 1962, is as follows:—

(£)

Income. (a)	Without Depen- dants.	With Dependants.		
		Wife.	Wife, One Child.	Wife, Two Children.
150 ..	1.00	..	..	..
200 ..	2.40	..	..	..
300 ..	7.50	1.20	..	..
400 ..	15.45	5.00	1.45	..
500 ..	25.75	12.00	5.50	2.40
600 ..	37.60	21.30	12.75	7.60
800 ..	66.10	45.25	33.60	25.85
1,000 ..	100.95	75.55	61.00	51.20
1,500 ..	214.55	178.80	157.50	142.35
2,000 ..	357.45	313.85	286.90	268.65
3,000 ..	716.05	660.00	625.30	601.65
5,000 ..	1,616.20	1,546.00	1,501.35	1,469.40

(a) Income remaining after allowing all deductions other than deductions for dependants.

75.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION—continued.

Concessional Deductions.—The following concessional deductions from income derived during the year ended 30th June, 1962, are allowed to resident taxpayers:—

1. Dependants, Parents and Housekeeper—

Dependants, Parents and Housekeeper (Resident).	Amount of Deduction. (a)
	£
Spouse of taxpayer	143
Daughter-housekeeper	143
One child under 16 years of age ..	91
Each other child under 16 years of age ..	65
Student child 16–21 years of age ..	91
Invalid relative	91
Parent or parent-in-law of taxpayer ..	143
Housekeeper	143

(a) If a dependent parent or parent-in-law (other than housekeeper) has a separate net income, is not wholly maintained, or is maintained for part only of the year the deduction is reduced.

2. (i) Medical, etc., expenses (including dental expenses, artificial limbs or eyes, hearing aids, etc., the remuneration of an attendant of a person who is blind, etc.) up to £150 each for the taxpayer, a dependant or other child under 21 years of age; (ii) funeral expenses up to £30 per dependant; (iii) life assurance premiums, etc., up to £400; and (iv) education expenses incurred up to £100 for each child or dependant under 21 receiving full-time education.

Other Deductions.—The following other deductions from income are allowed to residents and non-residents:—(i) Rates and taxes on property; (ii) gifts to public, charitable, etc., institutions; and (iii) one-third of amounts paid on calls to certain mining, forestry and oil prospecting companies.

75.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION—continued.

Payment of Tax.—(i) Employees pay the tax as a deduction from wages. Deductions in 1962–63 will be used to pay tax on 1962–63 income. Any difference between the deductions and the Income Tax and Social Services Contribution assessed will be adjusted by cash payment. The scale of weekly deductions is available at all Post Offices.

(ii) Non-employees in 1962–63 will pay a provisional tax on that year's income. The 1962–63 provisional tax will be adjusted in 1963–64 when the actual tax on 1962–63 income is known.

II.—COMPANIES.

Rates of Tax.—Income Derived, 1961–62.

(Pence per £1 of Taxable Income.)

Type of Company.	First £5,000 of In- come.	Re- mainder of In- come.	Undis- tributed amount, ad- ditional Tax.
Private Companies ..	60	84	120
Co-operative and Non- profit Companies ..	72	96	..
Life Assurance Com- panies—			
Mutual	60	84	..
Other—			
(i) Mutual Income	60	84	..
(ii) Other Income	(a) 84	96	..
Other Companies ..	(a) 84	96	..
Interest paid to a Non- resident(b)	96	96	..

(a) Non-resident companies only—Dividends 72 pence. (b) If the Non-resident is not a company, tax is paid only on income in excess of £104.

NOTE.—A resident company is allowed a rebate of tax in respect of dividends received.

76.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION.

1960-61 Assessment Year.(a)

INDIVIDUALS.

Grade of Actual Income.			Number of Tax-payers.	Total Taxable Income.	Net Income Tax and Contribution Assessed.
£	£			£'000.	£'000.
105-	199	..	159,479	23,639	187
200-	299	..	183,675	42,462	732
300-	399	..	215,557	68,348	1,999
400-	499	..	237,864	95,105	3,818
500-	599	..	261,256	126,482	6,468
600-	699	..	288,149	162,813	9,849
700-	799	..	284,299	179,289	12,187
800-	899	..	321,739	218,588	16,069
900-	999	..	360,892	264,512	20,933
1,000-	1,099	..	355,821	281,944	24,046
1,100-	1,199	..	307,052	264,327	24,193
1,200-	1,299	..	247,214	229,818	22,453
1,300-	1,399	..	191,397	192,021	19,921
1,400-	1,499	..	146,275	158,586	17,480
1,500-	1,999	..	364,735	468,467	59,128
2,000-	2,999	..	171,906	322,343	53,831
3,000-	3,999	..	48,000	136,722	30,186
4,000-	4,999	..	21,205	80,658	21,464
5,000-	9,999	..	24,441	140,656	48,805
10,000-	14,999	..	3,100	33,541	15,038
15,000 and over		..	1,470	31,223	16,627
Total Residents ..			4,195,526	3,521,544	425,414
Total Non-residents ..			3,848	4,943	1,062
Grand Total ..			4,199,374	3,526,487	426,476

(a) Assessed on incomes for year 1959-60.

77.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION.

1960-61 Assessment Year.(a)

RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT COMPANIES.

Grade of Taxable Income.			Number of Tax-payers.	Taxable Income.	Net Tax Assessed. (b)
£	£			£'000.	£'000.
1-	999	..	15,192	5,351	1,326
1,000-	4,999	..	18,479	49,783	11,901
5,000-	9,999	..	7,699	53,355	14,074
10,000-	19,999	..	4,203	58,852	17,144
20,000-	49,999	..	3,009	93,435	29,107
50,000-	99,999	..	1,100	76,649	24,004
100,000-	199,999	..	685	94,535	30,383
200,000-	499,999	..	399	119,025	38,281
500,000-	999,999	..	121	85,914	26,246
1,000,000 and over		..	109	299,464	100,390
Total			50,996	936,363	292,856

(a) Assessed on incomes for year 1959-60.
(b) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed income of Private Companies—£1,460,000.

78.—COMMONWEALTH ESTATE AND GIFT DUTY, 1960-61.

Grade of Net Value of Estate or Grade of Value of Gift as Assessed.	Estate Duty.			Gift Duty.		
	Number of Estates. (a)	Dutiable Value.	Net Duty Assessed.	Number of Assess- ments. (b)	Value as Assessed.	Net Duty Assessed.
£ £		£'000.	£'000.		£'000.	£'000.
1- 999 ..	..	..	..	575	214	7
1,000- 1,999 ..	21	13	..	264	365	12
2,000- 2,999 ..	333	88	3	1,125	2,763	82
3,000- 3,999 ..	980	833	25	827	2,860	89
4,000- 4,999 ..	679	1,217	36	629	2,754	86
5,000- 9,999 ..	5,892	17,253	509	1,768	12,582	397
10,000-19,999 ..	3,438	37,858	1,416	1,213	14,954	612
20,000-49,999 ..	2,174	57,467	4,292	393	10,764	882
50,000 and over ..	679	51,512	9,308	49	3,651	651
Total ..	14,196	166,241	15,589	6,843	50,907	2,818

(a) Estates assessments issued during 1960-61.
issued during 1960-61.

(b) Number of assessments

79.—STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS.(a)
(£'000.)

REVENUE, 1961-62.

State.	Taxation.	Business Undertakings.	C'wlth. Grants.	Other.	Total.
N.S.W.	47,037	108,390	104,406	36,629	296,462
Vic. ..	43,577	43,227	76,942	32,563	196,309
Q'land	15,201	35,072	52,259	14,793	117,325
S.A. ..	12,575	24,449	34,899	17,180	89,103
W.A. ..	6,463	21,227	36,715	10,521	74,926
Tas. ..	4,416	..	18,193	7,709	30,318
Total	129,269	232,365	323,414	119,395	804,443

EXPENDITURE, 1961-62.

State.	Debt Charges.	Business Undertakings.	Administration, Works, Social Services.	Total.
N.S.W. ..	38,555	99,303	161,729	299,587
Vic. ..	41,294	41,283	113,721	196,298
Q'land ..	18,280	37,155	61,780	117,215
S.A. ..	21,338	21,210	46,048	88,596
W.A. ..	14,082	21,300	40,508	75,890
Tas. ..	9,263	(b) 1,704	19,709	30,676
Total ..	142,812	221,955	443,495	808,262

(a) Compiled from monthly statements issued by each Treasury and differs, mainly in regard to the classification of Business Undertakings, from the final budget figures. Excludes Treasury transfers to Business Undertakings revenue. (b) Losses by Transport Commission and contribution to Metropolitan Transport Trust.

80.—STATE NET EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL SERVICES, 1960-61.

(£'000.)

State.	Edu- cation.	Health, Hos- pitals and Chari- ties.	Law, Order and Public Safety.	Total.
N.S.W. ..	58,098	32,079	12,103	102,280
Vic. ..	40,193	23,960	8,790	72,943
Qld. ..	16,947	14,085	5,234	36,266
S.A. ..	14,127	6,943	2,733	23,803
W.A. ..	11,378	7,990	2,540	21,908
Tas. ..	5,756	3,313	1,397	10,466
Total ..	146,494	88,370	32,797	267,666

81.—STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE.(a)

(£'000.)

State.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	Total to 30th June, 1962.
N.S.W. ..	57,966	60,076	62,198	1,063,090
Vic. ..	43,674	48,588	50,460	b 814,405
Qld. ..	22,223	23,853	24,831	395,575
S.A. ..	25,149	26,543	25,587	422,935
W.A. ..	16,252	17,709	19,581	305,333
Tas. ..	13,208	15,185	15,006	203,048
Total ..	178,472	191,954	197,663	3,204,386

(a) Public Works, Services, etc., Expenditure, excluding Revenue Deficits, etc. (b) Gross loan expenditure.

**82.—STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE, (a) 1960-61
AND TOTAL TO 30th JUNE, 1961.**

(£'000.)

Heads of Expenditure.	1960-61.	To 30th June, 1961.(b)
Public Works and Services—		
Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses	27,634	807,128
Roads, Bridges, Harbours, etc.	11,048	182,910
Water Supply and Sewerage	28,189	354,560
Electricity Supply	24,194	380,202
Public Buildings	66,572	500,579
Loans, Grants to Local Bodies	9,132	95,406
Unemployment Relief	-18	29,344
Housing	6,151	111,840
Other Public Works, etc.	1,350	48,663
Primary Production—		
Land Settlement, etc.	-2,391	187,292
Water Conservation, etc.	9,033	131,778
Vermin-proof Fencing	9	2,116
Agriculture	371	15,800
Agricultural Bank	2,353	16,168
Forestry	3,468	53,813
Mines and Mineral Resources	476	27,981
Other Primary Production	973	10,450
Other Purposes	2,905	47,736
Total Public Works, Services, etc.	191,954	3,003,766

(a) Excludes Revenue Deficits, etc. (b) Includes gross loan expenditure in respect of Victoria.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) indicates excess of repayments to loan funds.

83.—TAXATION: COMMONWEALTH AND STATE.

Year ended 30th June—	Commonwealth Government.		State Govern- ments. (a)	Total. Taxation.
	Income Taxes.	Other.		
AMOUNT. (£'000.)				
1952	551,142	382,869	63,150	997,161
1953	554,737	340,727	71,158	966,622
1954	528,181	372,269	80,400	980,850
1955	532,916	404,692	89,486	1,027,094
1956	573,988	429,792	98,001	1,101,781
1957	620,298	478,438	114,535	1,213,271
1958	650,419	511,114	128,054	1,289,587
1959	608,660	524,638	137,830	1,271,128
1960	671,294	578,496	160,966	1,410,756
1961	807,266	617,875	168,470	1,593,611
1962	828,150	588,242	(b)	(b)

	PER HEAD OF POPULATION. (£ s. d.)											
1952	64	12	6	44	17	10	7	8	10	116	18	5
1953	63	10	3	39	0	3	8	3	9	110	13	5
1954	59	6	5	41	17	0	9	1	7	110	4	1
1955	58	12	7	44	10	5	9	17	11	112	19	11
1956	61	12	6	46	2	10	10	11	7	118	5	10
1957	65	1	5	50	3	10	12	1	9	127	5	6
1958	66	15	5	52	9	3	13	4	6	132	7	5
1959	61	3	8	52	14	9	13	18	11	127	15	5
1960	66	0	11	56	18	4	15	19	1	138	16	0
1961	77	13	10	59	9	3	16	6	10	153	7	3
1962	78	1	8	55	9	3	(b)			(b)		

(a) Includes taxes paid to special funds. Excludes payments by Commonwealth to States under the Tax Reimbursement Acts:—1951–52, £86.3m.; 1952–53, £108.6m.; 1953–54, £120.4m.; 1954–55, £130.0m.; 1955–56, £141.6m.; 1956–57, £154.6m.; 1957–58, £165.8m.; 1958–59, £205.0m. and under the States Grants Act:—1959–60, £244.5m.; 1960–61, £270.0m.; 1961–62, £292.1m. (b) Not yet available.

84.—GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES: 30th JUNE, 1962.

Particulars.	Maturing in.			
	Aus- tralia.	Lon- don.	Else- where Over- seas.	Total.
DEBT.				
	£'000. (Aust.)	£'000. (a)	£'000. (a)	£'000. (a)
States—				
N.S.W.	850,495	139,093	38,720	1,028,308
Vic. ..	623,203	51,381	21,686	696,270
Qld. ..	311,654	55,593	15,638	382,885
S.A. ..	340,008	39,462	10,853	390,323
W.A. ..	243,425	38,015	7,940	289,380
Tas. ..	179,915	9,157	5,067	194,139
Total..	2,548,700	332,701	99,904	2,981,305
C'wealth	1,280,474	93,986	185,215	1,559,675
Total Debt	3,829,174	426,687	285,119	4,540,980
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Per head	357 12 8	39 17 0	26 12 7	424 2 3

ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE.

	£'000. (Aust.)	£'000. (a)	£'000. (a)	£'000. (a)
States ..	112,914	12,910	4,839	130,663
C'wealth	42,645	4,233	8,667	55,545
Total..	155,559	17,143	13,506	186,208

(a) Australian currency equivalents converted at rates of exchange ruling on 30th June, 1962.

NOTE.—New loans for the Commonwealth and States raised in Australia during 1961–62 amounted to £223,075,000. (This excludes conversion and redemption loans.)

85.—LOCAL GOVERNMENT: REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1959-60.

(£'000.)

State.	Ordinary Services.		Business Undertakings.		Loan Expenditure on Works.
	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	
N.S.W.	61,024	58,511	72,790	69,628	19,777
Vic. ..	32,864	32,295	16,505	16,202	6,052
Qld. ..	25,593	25,631	15,329	15,481	14,784
S.A. ..	10,667	10,898	601	625	1,215
W.A. ..	9,437	9,364	896	885	1,897
Tas. ..	3,404	3,410	1,487	1,471	2,335
Total—					
1959-60	142,989	140,109	107,608	104,292	46,060
1958-59	130,688	128,056	98,339	95,460	41,467

NOTE.—This table is compiled from returns from the 903 local government bodies throughout Australia known as cities, municipalities, municipal corporations, towns, boroughs, district councils, and shires.

86.—LOCAL AND SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL DEBT.
30th JUNE, 1960.
 (£'000.)

State.	Debt due—			New Money Raised.
	To Central Government.	To Public Creditor.	Total. (a)	

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES.

N.S.W. ..	1,916	73,667	75,595	10,097
Vic. ..	1,618	41,000	43,052	7,299
Qld. ..	13,998	89,382	103,380	12,806
S.A. ..	1,325	5,365	6,690	1,349
W.A. ..	323	11,180	11,522	2,523
Tas. ..	639	12,933	13,572	2,616
Total ..	19,819	233,527	253,811	36,690

SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES.

N.S.W. ..	173,821	266,555	443,838	40,526
Vic. ..	204,036	429,547	633,806	63,369
Qld. ..	16,594	76,103	93,379	11,908
S.A. ..	117,140	32,379	149,564	12,052
W.A. ..	42,858	18,480	61,341	4,149
Tas. ..	85,534	15,201	100,735	8,811
Total ..	639,983	838,265	1,482,663	140,815

(a Includes net overdraft due to banks.

87.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES OUTSTANDING. (£'000).

Denomination.	24th June, 1959.	29th June, 1960.	28th June, 1961.	27th June, 1962.
10s.	11,614	12,022	12,059	12,575
£1	68,150	69,087	67,841	67,940
£5	176,431	188,286	186,163	189,792
£10	138,409	148,660	149,579	153,568
£20	3	3	2	2
£50	36	33	32	30
£100	41	38	37	36
£1,000	365	3,328	3,899	3,840
Held by—Banks	46,657	53,756	55,459	58,640
Public	348,392	367,701	364,153	369,143
Total Outstanding	395,049	421,457	419,612	427,783

88.—AUSTRALIAN COINS: TOTAL ISSUED AND WITHDRAWN TO 30th JUNE, 1962. (£'000.)

Denomination.	Total Issued.	Coin With- drawn.	Coin Out- standing.
Silver .. 5s.	276	..	276
2s.	33,496	11,875	21,621
1s.	12,784	2,743	10,041
6d.	6,632	378	6,254
3d.	6,585	17	6,568
Bronze .. 1d.	3,497	9	3,488
½d.			
Total ..	63,270	(a) 15,080	48,190

(a) Includes silver coin £58,000 for which denominations are not available.

**39.—RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA—ALL
DEPARTMENTS: LIABILITIES AND ASSETS
AT 30th JUNE.**
(£'000.)

Item.	1961.	1962.
-------	-------	-------

LIABILITIES.

Capital and Reserve Funds	33,092	35,513
Australian Notes on Issue	415,783	424,223
Statutory Reserve Deposit		
Accounts of Trading		
Banks	233,053	193,943
Other Deposits of Trading		
Banks	38,989	87,516
Deposits of Savings Banks	138,572	160,095
Deposits and all other		
Liabilities	237,833	176,218
Total	1,097,322	1,077,508

ASSETS.

Gold and Balances held	464,550	494,925
abroad		
Other Oversea Securities ..	33,953	33,867
Australian Government		
Securities (including		
Treasury Bills)	488,337	464,479
Cheques and Bills of other		
banks	2,793	2,091
Loans, Advances, etc. ..	83,919	61,318
Bank Premises	2,358	3,242
All other Assets	21,412	17,586
Total	1,097,322	1,077,508

90.—COMMONWEALTH BANKING CORPORATION: LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF CONSTITUENT BANKS AT 30th JUNE, 1962.
(£'000.)

Item.	Common- wealth Trading Bank.	Common- wealth Develop- ment Bank.	Common- wealth Savings Bank.
LIABILITIES			
Capital and Re- serve Funds ..	11,667	32,414	11,778
Balances due to other Banks ..	1,077	14,561	..
Deposits and all other liabilities	386,555	9,232	900,269
Total Liabilities	399,299	56,207	912,047
ASSETS.			
Cash on hand and cash at Bankers	14,965	370	110,131
Australian Public Securities— Commonwealth and States ..	76,556	6,406	505,432
Local and Semi- Governmental Authorities ..	3,836	..	103,320
Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank ..	32,166	..	..
Loans, Advances, etc. ..	161,632	48,141	164,188
Bank premises ..	3,471	..	14,477
All other assets ..	106,673	1,290	14,499
Total Assets ..	399,299	56,207	912,047

**91.—ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS: AVERAGE
LIABILITIES AND ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA.**
(£'000.)

Item.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.
LIABILITIES.			
Deposits—			
Fixed	354,073	421,244	555,360
Current	1,426,380	1,388,292	1,341,256
Total Deposits ..	1,780,453	1,809,536	1,896,616
Balances due to other banks	6,468	24,213	10,164
Bills Payable and all other liabilities ..	62,307	56,627	62,463
Total Liabilities ..	1,849,228	1,890,376	1,969,243
ASSETS.			
Coin, Bullion and Notes	53,421	56,570	57,617
Cash with Reserve Bank	18,999	18,564	19,829
Commonwealth and State Government Securities ..	342,339	270,263	426,985
Loans to Authorized Dealers in the short-term money market	30,688	30,646	33,285
Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank ..	280,787	294,410	217,733
Loans, Advances, etc.	1,040,589	1,144,538	1,108,088
Bank premises and sites	53,599	55,341	57,985
All other assets ..	84,234	97,568	105,176
Total Assets ..	1,904,656	1,967,900	2,026,698

**92.—ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS: AVERAGE
WEEKLY DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS.**

(Excluding Debits to Australian Government
Accounts at City Branches.)

(£'000.)

State or Territory.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.
N.S.W. ..	296,295	322,466	326,995
Vic. ..	264,561	282,936	295,018
Qld. ..	79,172	81,901	82,181
S.A. ..	53,374	58,011	58,088
W.A. ..	34,852	37,839	40,178
Tas. ..	15,483	16,236	16,040
N.T. ..	942	1,020	1,105
A.C.T. ..	2,678	3,363	3,951
Australia ..	747,357	803,772	823,556

**83.—COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING
BANKS (MAJOR TRADING BANKS): AD-
VANCES AT END OF JUNE.**
(£'000.)

Classification.	1960.	1961.	1962.
<i>Resident Borrowers—</i>			
Business Advances—			
Agriculture, etc. . .	236,782	225,283	239,601
Manufacturing ..	213,274	228,120	209,454
Transport, etc. ..	16,523	14,338	13,975
Finance ..	64,994	72,207	66,017
Commerce ..	211,503	217,386	216,598
Building, etc. ..	29,283	25,252	30,594
Other Businesses	74,652	72,104	77,733
Unclassified ..	5,126	5,692	8,448
Total ..	852,137	860,382	862,420
Advances to Public Authorities ..	12,764	14,066	12,623
<i>Personal Advances—</i>			
Home Building, etc. ..	97,935	85,061	95,373
Other Personal Loans ..	72,211	60,010	74,258
Total ..	170,146	145,071	169,631
<i>Non-profit Organiza- tions ..</i>	18,507	19,287	20,935
Total Advances to Resident Borrowers ..	1,053,554	1,038,806	1,065,609
<i>Non-resident Borrowers</i>	239	287	274
Grand Total ..	1,053,793	1,039,093	1,065,883

**94.—COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING
BANKS (MAJOR TRADING BANKS):
DEPOSITS AT END OF JUNE.**

(£ million.)

Classification.	1960.	1961.	1962.
<i>Resident Depositors—</i>			
Business Deposits Clas- sified According to Main Industry of Depositor—			
Agriculture, Graz- ing and Dairying	344.3	327.6	332.6
Manufacturing ..	147.7	120.8	130.0
Transport, Storage and Communi- cation ..	32.2	29.7	30.1
Finance ..	130.3	123.8	139.2
Commerce ..	160.7	142.0	158.5
Building and Construction ..	45.5	48.3	52.2
Other Businesses	197.8	185.0	203.5
Unclassified ..	13.7	13.5	15.0
Total Business Deposits ..	1,072.2	990.7	1,061.1
Deposits of Public Authorities ..	74.6	81.8	97.3
Personal Deposits ..	450.9	481.4	518.8
Deposits of Non-profit Organizations ..	48.6	59.0	67.2
Total — Resident Depositors ..	1,646.3	1,612.9	1,744.4
<i>Non-resident Depositors—</i>	10.9	12.8	14.7
Total—All Depos- itors ..	1,657.2	1,625.7	1,759.1

98.—SAVINGS BANKS.

State or Territory.	At end of June—		
	1960.	1961.	1962.
DEPOSITORS' BALANCES. (£'000.)			
N.S.W.	541,572	569,151	625,021
Vic.	499,592	517,468	570,849
Qld.	182,586	187,131	205,852
S.A.	165,998	166,743	180,990
W.A.	78,623	80,712	90,528
Tas.	46,355	47,388	51,230
N.T.	2,582	2,726	3,085
A.C.T.	5,396	6,132	7,331
Australia ..	1,522,704	1,577,451	1,734,886

ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.(a) (£'000.)

Coin, Bullion and Notes	2,888	4,336	4,934
Deposits with Reserve Bank	133,258	135,683	154,616
Deposits with Trading Banks	54,925	47,441	60,786
Commonwealth and State Government Securities ..	793,829	789,332	832,565
Local and Semi-Government Securities	285,296	312,235	352,728
Loans, Advances, etc.	300,888	338,829	374,347
All other Assets	25,097	34,174	43,987
Total Assets ..	1,596,181	1,662,030	1,823,963

(a) Includes Assets in Papua, New Guinea and Norfolk Island.

96.—INTEREST RATES: AUSTRALIA.
(Per Cent.)

At 30th June.	Australian Trading Banks.						C'wealth Savings Bank Deposits (maxi- mum rate).	C'wealth Loans (Long term).
	Fixed Deposits.				Overdrafts (Maximum rates).			
	3 months.	6 months.	12 months.	24 months.	C'wealth Trading Bank.	Private Trading Banks.		
1958	2½	2½	2½	3½	(a) 6	(a) 6	2½	5
1959	2½	2½	2½	3½	(a) 6	(a) 6	3	5
1960	2½	2½	2½	3½	(a) 6	(a) 6	3	5
1961	(b) 4		4½	(c)	(d) 7	(d) 7	3½	5½
1962	(b) 3½		4	(c)	7	7	3½	5

(a) Average rate on all advances not to exceed 5½ per cent. (b) Three months but less than twelve months. (c) Since 17th November, 1960, banks have not accepted fixed deposits for periods in excess of twelve months. (d) Average rate on all advances not to exceed 6 per cent.

**97.—OVERSEA EXCHANGE RATES: AVERAGE TELEGRAPHIC
TRANSFER SELLING RATES: SYDNEY ON OVERSEA COUNTRIES.**

Country.	Basis of Quotation.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.
United Kingdom ..	£A. to £100 Eng. ..	125.50	125.50	125.50
South Africa (a) ..	Rands to £A.1 ..	1.59	1.59	1.59
New Zealand ..	£A. to £100 N.Z. ..	124.54	124.54	124.54
Fiji ..	£A. to £100 F. ..	113.00	113.00	113.00
United States of America ..	Dollars to £A.1 ..	2.23	2.23	2.24
Canada ..	Dollars to £A.1 ..	2.14	2.20	2.39
Belgium ..	Francs to £A.1 ..	110.86	110.74	110.68
Denmark ..	Kroner to £A.1 ..	15.32	15.33	15.34
France ..	New Francs to £A.1 ..	10.92	10.90	10.93
Holland ..	Florins to £A.1 ..	8.39	8.27	8.02
Philippines ..	Pesos to £A.1 ..	4.45	(b)	(b)
Norway ..	Kroner to £A.1 ..	15.85	15.85	15.86
Noumea ..	Francs to £A.1 ..	196.00	196.00	196.00
Sweden ..	Kronor to £A.1 ..	11.50	11.48	11.49
Switzerland ..	Francs to £A.1 ..	9.64	9.63	9.64
West Germany ..	Deutschemarks to £A.1 ..	9.28	9.13	8.90
Hong Kong ..	Pence Aust. to 1 Dollar ..	18.88	18.88	18.88
India ..	Pence Aust. to 1 Rupee ..	22.72	22.72	22.72
Ceylon ..	Pence Aust. to 1 Rupee ..	22.80	22.80	22.80
Pakistan ..	Pence Aust. to 1 Rupee ..	22.72	22.72	22.72
Singapore ..	Pence Aust. to 1 Dollar ..	35.43	35.38	35.34

(a) Unit of currency changed on 15th February, 1961 from £SA. to Rand.
Previous figures adjusted on basis 2 Rands = £1 S.A. (b) On application.

**98.—LIFE INSURANCE: AUSTRALIAN
BUSINESS.(a)**

Particulars.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.
No. of Companies	34	38	39
New Policies Issued (b)—			
Ordinary No.	403,016	423,360	393,934
" Value £'000	691,238	805,123	853,895
Industrial No.	189,672	181,747	165,251
" Value £'000	33,571	43,473	47,024
Premiums Received (c)—			
Ordinary £'000	106,690	116,122	132,708
Industrial " £'000	15,427	15,543	16,022
Claims, etc., Paid (d)—			
Ordinary £'000	41,000	51,975	54,785
Industrial " £'000	11,227	13,391	13,789
New Loans Paid Over(e)—			
On Mortgage £'000	60,643	66,541	44,457
On Policies "	8,307	12,698	11,160
Other "	5,744	5,845	5,367

(a) Excludes business of the Government Insurance Office of New South Wales and the Queensland State Government Insurance Office. Figures compiled from monthly returns. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Includes consideration for annuities. (d) Includes claims paid on maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policies, annuities and bonuses in cash. (e) Excludes advances of premiums.

99.—FIRE, MARINE AND GENERAL INSURANCE.
(£'000.)

State and Class of Risk.	1959-60.		1960-61.	
	Prem- iums.(a)	Claims. (b)	Prem- iums.(a)	Claims. (b)

SUMMARY FOR STATES.

New South Wales	71,419	44,688	79,773	56,513
Victoria ..	58,119	33,417	62,424	38,680
Queensland ..	22,154	13,702	24,017	15,778
South Australia	13,836	7,127	15,979	8,342
Western Australia	10,785	6,327	11,792	7,235
Tasmania ..	4,567	2,701	4,923	2,760
Total ..	190,880	107,962	198,908	129,308

PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF RISK.

Fire ..	31,813	10,104	33,842	12,007
Employers' Liability and Workers' Compensation ..	38,876	29,154	43,825	31,871
Motor Vehicle ..	68,770	51,264	75,757	61,591
Marine ..	8,033	3,311	8,839	4,204
All other ..	33,388	14,129	36,645	19,635
Total ..	180,880	107,962	198,908	129,308

(a) Less re-insurances and returns.
amounts recoverable.

(b) Less

100.—LOTTERIES^(a): TICKET SALES, PRIZES ALLOTTED, TAXES AND OTHER NET CONTRIBUTIONS TO STATE GOVERNMENT REVENUES.

(£'000.)

State.	Ticket Sales.	Prizes Allotted.	Taxes and other Net Contributions to State Government Revenues.
New South Wales ..	19,298	12,349	6,307
Victoria ..	9,700	5,820	3,007
Queensland ..	6,690	4,262	1,813
Western Australia ..	1,625	920	484
Total—1961-62 ..	37,313	23,351	11,611
1960-61 ..	35,005	21,851	10,787
1959-60 ..	32,068	20,008	9,853
1958-59 ..	31,042	19,396	9,525
1957-58 ..	32,402	20,250	10,031

(a) State Governments operate lotteries in New South Wales, Queensland and Western Australia. Tattersall Lotteries are operated under Government licence in Victoria. For years prior to 1961-62 details cover the operations of Tasmanian Lotteries which were operated under licence in Tasmania. The information in the above table covers these lotteries and relates to lotteries drawn during the years shown.

**101.—TOTALIZATOR INVESTMENTS AND
INVESTMENTS WITH LICENSED BOOKMAKERS.
(£'000.)**

State.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.
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TOTALIZATOR INVESTMENTS.(a)

N.S.W. ..	14,340	14,691	13,677	13,880
Vic. ..	11,532	13,198	15,298	27,129
Qld. ..	2,771	2,623	2,912	2,851
S.A. ..	2,014	2,294	2,361	2,506
W.A. ..	2,018	2,263	2,342	9,257
Tas. ..	823	793	750	711
Total ..	33,498	35,862	37,340	56,334

INVESTMENTS WITH LICENSED BOOKMAKERS.(b)

N.S.W. ..	100,201	110,792	111,911	113,543
Vic. ..	62,150	71,600	78,585	75,824
Qld. ..	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
S.A. ..	26,366	27,269	28,922	28,442
W.A. ..	24,385	25,032	21,751	14,167
Tas. ..	11,103	11,884	13,158	12,975
Total ..	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)

(a) Estimated from taxes on totalizators.
 (b) Estimated from taxes on betting with licensed bookmakers. (c) Not available.

102.—MAJOR DAMS AND RESERVOIRS: AUSTRALIA, 30th JUNE, 1961.

Name.	Location.	Capacity ('000 Acre feet).
<i>Existing—</i>		
Eucumbene ..	Eucumbene R. (N.S.W.) ..	(a) 3,500
Eildon ..	Upper G'burn R. (Vic.) ..	2,750
Hume ..	Murray R., near Albury ..	2,500
Menindee Lakes Storage	Darling R., near Menindee (N.S.W.)	2,000
Warragamba..	Warragamba R. (N.S.W.) ..	1,670
Miena ..	Great Lake (Tas.)..	(a) 985
Burrinjuck ..	Murrumbidgee R. (N.S.W.) ..	837
Somerset ..	Stanley R. (Qld.) ..	735
Lake Victoria	Murray R., near S.A. border in N.S.W.	552
Lake Echo ..	Lake Echo (Tas.) ..	(a) 412
Keepit ..	Namoi R. (N.S.W.)	345
Waranga ..	Goulburn R. (Vic.)	333
Tinaroo Falls	Barron R. (Qld.) ..	330
Glenbawn ..	Hunter R. (N.S.W.)	293
Rocklands ..	Glenelg R. (Vic.) ..	272
Clark ..	Derwent R. (Tas.)..	(a) 253
Wyangala ..	Lachlan R. (N.S.W.)	(b) 245
<i>Under Construc- tion—</i>		
Burrendong ..	Macquarie R. (N.S.W.) ..	1,361
Eppalock ..	Campaspe R. (Vic.)	250

(a) Useful storage only. (b) Temporary reduced level.

103.—AREA OF LAND IRRIGATED.
(Acres.)
1960-61.

Crop and Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Rice ..	46,116	..	29,698	10,643	(a) 9,076	2,103	(b) 103	..	(c) 46,116
Vegetables ..	3,362	21,735	5,758	22,706	8,335	3,311	80	114	76,834
Orchards ..	17,962	40,274	5,758	26,071	897	..	..	8	182,607
Vineyards ..	12,388	44,817	68,987	..	(a) ..	1,364	..	..	(c) 68,987
Sugar Cane..	(a)	(a)	2,675	..	(a)	..	..	..	(c) 1,364
Hops ..	..	(a)	2,675	..	(a)	..	..	..	(c) 2,675
Cotton ..	..	..	63,928	23,555	5,591	1,787	295	867	304,067
Other Crops(d)	115,071	92,973	63,928	23,555	5,591	1,787	295	867	304,067
Total Crops	194,899	199,799	171,046	82,975	23,899	8,565	478	989	682,650
Pastures ..	463,772	807,381	15,651	19,048	24,652	10,369	124	443	1,341,440
Total 1960-61	658,671	1,007,180	186,697	102,023	48,551	18,934	602	1,432	2,024,090
1959-60 ..	722,668	1,052,782	152,136	100,899	45,889	18,108	365	869	2,093,716
1958-59 ..	641,361	965,766	154,633	85,081	44,102	13,431	274	1,224	1,905,872
1957-58 ..	695,365	1,001,800	160,345	80,853	41,319	15,321	127	1,396	1,996,526
1956-57 ..	525,236	855,182	121,672	66,118	38,567	12,110	168	885	1,619,938

(a) Included in "Other Crops". (b) Not available for publication. (c) Incomplete: e notes to individual States. (d) Includes fodder, fallow and cereals for grain. (e) Includes tobacco, 12,066 acres. (f) Incomplete excludes rice.

104.—AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1961-62.(a)

('000 Acres.)

Crop.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Cereals—									
Wheat ..	4,498	2,849	750	2,229	4,380	16	..	1	14,723
Oats ..	713	774	27	324	1,231	27	..	1	3,097
Barley ..	201	225	177	1,271	490	19	..	..	2,383
Maize ..	51	4	156	(b)	(c)	..	..	..	(d) 211
Rice ..	50	(b)	..	..	(b)	..	(b)	..	(d) 50
Hay—									
Oaten ..	65	172	4	83	145	17	..	(c)	486
Wheaten ..	90	31	10	34	40	2	..	(c)	207
Lucerne ..	232	61	75	24	1	1	..	1	395
Other ..	207	657	4	68	108	136	1	1	1,182
Root Crops—									
Potatoes ..	20	35	15	5	7	11	..	(b)	(d) 93
Onions ..	1	5	3	1	(c)	(c)	(c)	(b)	(d) 10
Other Crops—									
Sugar Cane ..	15	..	372	..	..	..	..	..	387
Orchards ..	94	76	42	38	25	22	(c)	(c)	297
Vineyards ..	18	46	3	58	9	..	(b)	(b)	(d) 134
Cotton ..	2	(b)	27	..	(b)	..	..	..	(d) 29
Tobacco ..	3	10	14	..	(c)	..	..	..	27
All other crops	2,028	682	1,537	889	677	113	1	3	5,930
Total ..	8,288	5,627	3,216	5,024	7,113	364	2	7	29,641

177

(a) Subject to revision. (b) Not available for publication, included in "All Other Crops", except for Northern Territory which is excluded from "Total Area of All Crops". (c) Less than 500 acres. (d) Incomplete, see footnotes to individual States. (e) Cut for crushing.

**105.—AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS:
AUSTRALIA.**
(⁰000 acres.)

Crop.	1957- 58.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.	1960- 61.	1961. 62.(a)
Cereals—					
Wheat ..	8,848	10,399	12,172	13,439	14,723
Oats ..	2,959	3,974	3,030	3,637	3,097
Barley ..	2,121	2,381	2,379	2,830	2,383
Maize ..	184	180	185	185	211
Rice(b) ..	47	47	49	46	50
Hay—					
Oaten ..	612	752	580	595	486
Wheaten ..	412	244	239	248	207
Lucerne ..	279	398	318	389	395
Other ..	934	1,624	968	1,741	1,182
Root Crops—					
Potatoes ..	118	105	108	92	93
Onions ..	11	9	9	9	10
Other Crops—					
Sugar Cane(c)	376	370	314	341	387
Orchards ..	276	287	289	289	297
Vineyards..	131	131	130	131	134
Cotton ..	10	10	20	37	29
Tobacco ..	13	15	20	29	27
All Other Crops	4,846	4,705	5,295	5,538	5,930
Total ..	22,177	25,631	26,105	29,576	29,641

(a) Subject to revision. (b) New South Wales only.
(c) Cut for crushing.

106.—PRODUCTION AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: AUSTRALIA.

Crop.		Production.			Yield per Acre.
		1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.(a)	1961-62.(a)
Cereals—		'000.	'000.	'000.	
Wheat	Bus.	198,501	273,716	247,178	16.8
Oats	"	46,841	76,107	55,130	17.8
Barley	"	34,179	67,970	41,504	17.4
Maize	"	6,725	6,245	(b)	(b)
Rice	"	6,732	6,001	7,045	140.4
Hay—					
Oaten	Tons	734	917	688	1.4
Wheaten	"	293	392	274	1.3
Lucerne	"	643	778	803	2.0
Other	"	1,507	2,992	1,923	1.6
Root Crops—					
Potatoes	"	579	451	525	5.6
Onions	"	57	54	58	6.0
Other Crops—					
Sugar Cane	"	9,002	9,165	9,577	24.8
Vineyards—					
Raisins(c)	"	61	69	87	} (d)
Currants	"	8	13	8	
Wine	Gals.	28,396	33,793	(b)	
Cotton	lb.	9,463	15,544	10,948	379
Tobacco	"	19,357	29,862	(b)	(b)

(a) Subject to revision.

(b) Not available.

(c) Includes sultanas.

(d) Not applicable.

107.—FARM MACHINERY ON RURAL HOLDINGS: AUSTRALIA.

Type of Machinery.	As at 31st March—		
	1960.	1961.	1962.(a)
Cultivating—			
Ploughs (all types including Disc Cultivator Ploughs)	(b)	323,602	(b)
Rotary Hoes	34,159	36,896	38,868
Seeding and Planting—			
Grain Drills—Combine Type	81,795	82,277	84,743
Other Types	29,394	28,776	29,191
Fertilizer Distributors and Broadcasters	78,181	80,654	82,821
Harvesting—			
Grain and Seed Headers, Strippers and Harvesters	64,070	63,158	64,891
Mowers	(b)	(b)	94,661
Pick-up Balers	22,496	25,264	25,327
Stationary Hay Presses	7,769	7,411	
Other—			6,611
Shearing Machines (No. of Stands)	170,847	172,697	177,564
Milking Machines (No. of Stands)	221,260	223,815	228,228
Tractors—Wheeled	221,886	253,441	264,069
Crawler or Track	20,462		

(a) Subject to revision.

(b) Not available.

108.—LIVESTOCK.
(‘000.)

State and Year.	Horses.	Cattle.		Sheep.	Pigs.
		Dairy Cows. (a)	All Cattle.		
31st March, 1962.					
N.S.W.	168	889	4,399	69,498	471
Vic.	61	1,130	3,156	27,533	325
Qld.	218	763	7,098	22,125	433
S.A.	25	162	660	16,415	170
W.A.	40	127	1,218	18,314	174
Tas.	9	134	425	3,531	76
N.T.	40	(b)	1,083	14	4
A.C.T.	1	2	14	286	(b)
Australia ..	562	3,207	18,053	157,716	1,653
1961	598	3,162	17,332	152,679	1,615
1951	999	3,197	15,229	115,596	1,134
1941	1,666	3,249	13,256	122,694	1,797
1931	1,793	2,524	11,721	110,568	1,072
1921	2,416	2,056	13,500	81,796	764
1911	2,166	2,064	11,745	98,066	1,026
1901	1,610	(c)	8,640	70,603	950

(a) In milk and dry.

(b) Less than 500.

(c) Not available.

109.—STOCK SLAUGHTERED(a): AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Cattle.	Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.
1903-04 ..	920,908	7,797,963	546,981
1910-11 ..	1,528,528	14,125,259	1,022,307
1920-21 ..	1,649,462	12,432,995	944,004
1930-31 ..	1,751,192	17,176,682	1,510,635
1940-41 ..	3,093,899	21,821,918	2,350,358
1950-51 ..	3,794,037	15,782,111	1,528,905
1957-58 ..	5,411,052	24,878,450	2,076,845
1958-59 ..	5,959,931	27,646,058	2,087,144
1959-60 ..	5,023,996	33,372,602	2,042,513
1960-61 ..	4,326,587	32,697,122	2,228,557
1961-62(b) ..	5,164,400	33,347,100	2,525,200

(a) Including boiling down. (b) Subject to revision.

**110.—RURAL HOLDINGS CARRYING SHEEP:
AUSTRALIA: 31st MARCH, 1960.**

Area of Holdings. (Acres.)	Number of Holdings carrying—			
	1-499 Sheep.	500- 1,999 Sheep.	2,000 Sheep and over.	Total.
1- 99 ..	7,988	39	3	8,030
100- 199 ..	7,863	413	5	8,281
200- 499 ..	13,535	6,564	36	20,135
500- 999 ..	9,295	15,921	688	25,904
1,000- 1,999 ..	4,644	17,163	3,155	24,962
2,000- 4,999 ..	1,905	10,645	6,745	19,295
5,000- 9,999 ..	275	1,875	3,230	5,380
10,000-19,999 ..	95	401	1,848	2,344
20,000-49,999 ..	65	158	2,228	2,451
50,000 and over	24	78	1,656	1,758
Total ..	45,689	53,257	19,594	118,540

III.—WOOL PRODUCTION.(a)

State and Year.	Pro-duction.	Gross Value.	Average Gross Value.
	'000 lb.	£'000.	d. per l b.
1960-61.			
N.S.W. ..	664,276	138,881	50.18
Vic. ..	322,011	69,265	51.62
Qld. ..	235,590	50,859	51.81
S.A. ..	177,413	35,242	47.67
W.A. ..	191,353	38,312	48.05
Tas. ..	31,834	7,229	54.50
N.T. ..	157	29	44.33
A.C.T. ..	2,472	614	59.61
Australia ..	1,625,106	340,431	50.28
1959-60 ..	1,680,000	389,761	55.68
1958-59 ..	1,590,862	311,415	46.98
1957-58 ..	1,433,854	363,406	60.83
1956-57 ..	1,564,255	507,615	77.88
1955-56 ..	1,417,372	354,064	59.95
1954-55 ..	1,282,652	367,138	68.70
1953-54 ..	1,245,462	409,768	78.96
1950-51 ..	1,117,539	651,902	140.00
1940-41 ..	1,141,774	63,014	13.25
1930-31 ..	912,941	34,804	9.15
1920-21 ..	625,198	37,636	14.45
1911 ..	798,391	28,846	8.67
1901 ..	539,395	16,348	7.27

(a) Greasy basis (including dead and fell-mongered wool and wool exported on skins.)

NOTE.—Production during 1961-62 is estimated at 1,700 million lb.

112.—DAIRY PRODUCTION.

State and Year.	Dairy Cows. (a)	Butter. (b)	Cheese. (b)	Pro- cessed Full Cream Milk Pro- ducts.
1961-62.(c)				
	'000.	Tons.	Tons.	'000 gals.(d)
N.S.W. ..	889	40,377	5,953	15,988
Vic. ..	1,130	96,499	23,929	50,710
Qld. ..	763	35,838	8,974	(e)
S.A. ..	162	7,540	14,533	(e)
W.A. ..	127	7,539	1,335	(e)
Tas. ..	134	12,180	648	(e)
A.C.T. ..	2	2	..	..
Australia	3,207	199,975	55,372	82,939
1960-61 ..	3,162	181,653	46,925	76,619
1959-60 ..	3,243	197,552	44,854	82,636
1958-59 ..	3,283	193,568	43,509	81,074
1957-58 ..	3,362	175,757	35,976	79,864
1956-57 ..	3,451	192,854	45,216	78,123
1955-56 ..	3,404	208,911	38,700	71,324
1954-55 ..	3,282	191,078	45,193	64,365
1951-52 ..	3,019	135,319	40,598	76,496
1941-42 ..	3,247	167,631	30,143	63,070
1931-32 ..	2,778	174,665	14,028	(f)
1921 ..	2,056	119,228	14,577	17,096
1911 ..	2,064	94,676	7,092	(f)
1901 ..	(f)	46,316	5,288	(f)

(a) In milk and dry (excluding heifers, etc.) at 31st March. (b) Factory and farm production.
 (c) Subject to revision. (d) Whole milk equivalent.
 (e) Not available for publication. (f) Not available.

113.—PRODUCTION OF MEAT (CARCASS WEIGHT).

('000 tons.)

State and Year.	Beef and Veal.	Mutton and Lamb.	Pig-meat.	Total.
1961-62.(a)				
N.S.W. ..	232.6	197.8	32.3	462.7
Vic. ..	176.2	226.1	27.5	429.8
Qld. ..	279.5	43.0	29.6	352.1
S.A. ..	30.2	55.3	11.2	96.7
W.A. ..	47.4	42.9	13.0	103.3
Tas. ..	19.1	20.2	5.4	44.7
N.T. ..	4.8	0.1	0.1	5.0
A.C.T. ..	1.3	1.3	0.3	2.9
Australia	791.1	586.7	119.4	1,497.2
1960-61 ..	632.8	574.3	107.4	1,314.5
1959-60 ..	751.8	573.3	100.6	1,425.7
1958-59 ..	906.4	492.3	101.9	1,500.6
1957-58 ..	791.4	421.5	101.6	1,314.5
1956-57 ..	814.6	366.8	88.7	1,270.1
1955-56 ..	751.1	380.1	93.9	1,225.1
1954-55 ..	719.9	388.2	99.4	1,207.5
1951-52 ..	581.9	282.4	84.8	949.1
1941-42 ..	533.5	371.7	121.8	1,027.0
1931-32 ..	349.8	307.3	70.4	727.5
1921-22 ..	339.5	218.4	50.3	608.2

(a) Subject to revision.

114.—MINERAL PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA.

Mineral.	Unit.	1957.	1958.	1959.	1960.	1961.(a)
Metallic(b)—						
Copper ..	ton	59,255	75,715	94,950	109,435	95,690
Gold ..	'000 f. oz.	1,084	1,104	1,085	1,087	1,068
Iron ..	'000 ton	2,463	2,539	2,700	2,814	3,434
Lead ..	ton	333,753	328,347	316,293	308,163	269,656
Silver ..	'000 f. oz.	15,811	16,340	15,161	15,216	13,062
Tin ..	ton	1,952	2,237	2,351	2,202	2,745
Titanium(asTiO ₂)	"	163,751	119,233	125,301	144,744	191,115
Tungsten(asWO ₃)	"	1,409	850	653	1,111	1,536
Zinc ..	"	318,962	293,763	275,547	317,408	311,171
Fuel—						
Coal—Black ..	'000 ton	19,919	20,442	20,298	22,569	24,065
Brown ..	" "	10,741	11,644	13,035	14,967	16,279
Total Value of Out- put of Mining and Quarrying ..	£'000.	165,111	155,955	164,985	181,240	178,405

(a) Subject to revision.
produced.

(b) Principal metal contents of metallic minerals

115.—MINING AND QUARRYING OPERATIONS: AUSTRALIA, 1960.

Item.	Metal Mining.	Fuel Mining.	Non-Metal (Excluding Fuel) Mining.	Total All Mining.	Construction Material Quarrying.	Total All Mining and Quarrying.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Mines and Quarries	746	225	702	1,673	892	2,565
Persons Employed(a)	19,889	19,928	2,925	42,742	5,016	47,758
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Salaries and Wages						
Paid (b) ..	26,727	27,703	2,664	57,094	3,628	60,722
Value of Output(c)	83,823	62,046	10,866	156,735	24,505	181,240
Fuels, Materials, etc.						
Used ..	23,504	11,942	2,340	37,786	4,427	42,213
Value of Production(d)	60,319	50,104	8,526	118,949	20,078	139,027
Additions and replacements to fixed assets during year ..	6,823	12,861	588	20,272	1,624	21,896

(a) Average number employed during whole year. (b) Excludes drawings by working proprietors. (c) Value at mine or quarry. (d) Value of output less cost of power, fuel, light and other materials and stores used; depreciation and maintenance costs have not been deducted.

116.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Fac-tories.	Persons employed(a) (average over whole year).		Salaries and Wages paid. (b)	Value of—			
		Males.	Fe-males.		Mat-er-ials used includ-ing Fuel.	Produc-tion.(c)	Output.	Land, Build-ings, Plant and Ma-chinery.
	No.	No.	No.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1951-52	45,844	741,971	235,546	611,789	1,609,839	1,024,867	2,634,706	769,634
1952-53	47,740	723,404	209,857	635,245	1,637,142	1,082,862	2,720,004	907,980
1953-54	49,576	758,508	231,034	705,137	1,868,431	1,227,045	3,095,476	1064146
1954-55	51,056	788,691	242,391	781,640	2,069,080	1,365,509	3,434,589	1254288
1955-56	52,406	811,847	248,651	853,469	2,263,346	1,500,714	3,764,060	1451409
1956-57	53,200	813,551	249,847	891,090	2,400,293	1,622,120	4,022,413	1676724
1957-58	53,988	822,515	251,292	929,290	2,545,159	1,728,723	4,273,882	1861771
1958-59	54,888	834,940	253,316	970,553	2,649,331	1,842,601	4,491,932	2056284
1959-60	56,657	862,185	269,492	1086359	2,948,814	2,074,882	5,023,696	2283916
1960-61	57,782	872,100	272,632	1143836	3,049,717	2,164,233	5,213,950	2584945

(a) Includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (c) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used).

**117.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: FAC-
TORIES AND PERSONS EMPLOYED, AUS-
TRALIA, 1960-61.**

Class of Industry.	Fac- tories.	Persons Em- ployed. (a)
I. Treatment of Mine and Quarry Products ..	1,434	23,363
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc. ..	694	24,612
III. Chemicals, Dyes, Ex- plosives, Paints, etc. ..	1,258	46,833
IV. Industrial Metals, Ma- chines, etc. ..	23,532	509,939
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery and Plate ..	859	5,342
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods ..	1,421	71,092
VII. Skins and Leather ..	703	12,310
VIII. Clothing ..	7,493	107,158
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	7,331	126,477
X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc. ..	5,732	60,810
XI. Furniture, Bedding, etc. ..	2,176	22,219
XII. Paper, Printing, Book- binding, etc. ..	2,688	74,582
XIII. Rubber ..	629	18,395
XIV. Musical Instruments ..	88	812
XV. Miscellaneous Products ..	1,370	24,757
XVI. Heat, Light and Power ..	374	16,031
Total ..	57,782	1,144,732

(a) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors.

**118.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: WAGES, FUEL, MATERIALS,
VALUE OF PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA, 1960-61.**

Class.(a)	Salaries and Wages Paid.(b)	Power, Fuel, Light, etc., Used.	Materials, etc., Used.	Value of Production.(c)	
				Total.	Per Person Engaged. (d)
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£
I.	26,708	11,443	77,892	59,385	2,542
II.	26,839	8,473	24,887	46,769	1,900
III.	54,286	16,571	302,436	183,050	3,909
IV.	545,202	64,393	1,064,887	891,997	1,749
V.	4,813	395	4,468	8,185	1,532
VI.	59,658	4,761	140,723	106,244	1,494
VII.	11,574	1,120	34,349	18,031	1,465
VIII.	75,012	2,406	121,122	123,611	1,154
IX.	118,906	18,384	659,437	269,585	2,131
X.	56,480	4,145	120,677	97,998	1,612
XI.	19,467	471	40,527	33,781	1,520
XII.	81,103	6,626	155,682	159,320	2,136
XIII.	19,785	2,798	48,375	34,925	1,899
XIV.	772	42	1,097	1,930	2,376
XV.	23,631	1,837	44,049	42,917	1,734
XVI.	19,600	45,379	19,865	86,505	5,396
Total	1,143,836	189,244	2,860,473	2,164,233	1,891

(a) For Class Titles see Table No. 117.
working proprietors.
working proprietors.

(c) See footnote (c) to Table 116.

(b) Excludes amounts drawn by
(d) Includes

**119.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: VALUE
OF OUTPUT, LAND AND BUILDINGS, PLANT
AND MACHINERY, AUSTRALIA, 1960-61.**

(£'000.)

Class.(a)	Output.	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
I. ..	148,720	27,330	68,426
II. ..	80,129	22,249	20,076
III. ..	502,057	87,052	162,695
IV. ..	2,021,277	455,442	448,825
V. ..	13,048	4,516	1,572
VI. ..	251,728	53,313	45,749
VII. ..	53,500	9,333	4,491
VIII. ..	247,139	53,776	18,659
IX. ..	947,406	160,581	159,600
X. ..	222,820	40,283	33,264
XI. ..	74,779	17,884	4,544
XII. ..	321,628	77,498	86,988
XIII. ..	86,098	15,532	12,990
XIV. ..	3,069	922	354
XV. ..	88,803	20,720	15,904
XVI. ..	151,749	147,024	307,353
Total	5,213,950	1,193,455	1,391,490

(a) For Class Titles see Table No. 117.

120.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: STATE DETAILS, 1960-61.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Factories ..	23,585	17,173	5,882	5,042	4,334	1,766	57,782
Persons employed <i>a</i>	472,061	387,430	104,462	99,955	50,666	30,158	1,144,732
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Salaries and Wages paid(<i>b</i>) ..	490,016	387,221	92,159	98,983	45,127	30,330	1,143,836
Value of—							
Fuel, etc.(<i>c</i>), used	92,262	49,201	15,544	15,183	10,616	6,438	189,244
Materials used ..	1,238,284	896,740	305,677	216,382	133,323	70,067	2,860,473
Production(<i>d</i>) ..	964,956	700,511	170,627	170,062	96,631	61,446	2,164,233
Output ..	2,295,502	1,646,452	491,848	401,627	240,570	137,951	5,213,950
Land and buildings ..	501,658	400,751	84,158	87,729	45,610	73,549	1,193,455
Plant and machinery ..	607,281	417,918	132,569	113,100	64,306	56,316	1,391,490

(*a*) Average over whole year; includes working proprietors. (*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (*c*) Includes water and lubricating oil. (*d*) See footnote (*c*) to Table 116.

121.—BUILDING: HOUSES AND FLATS.

State.	Houses.		Flats.	
	1960-61.	1961-62.	1960-61	1961-62.
NUMBER COMMENCED.				
N.S.W. ..	27,654	25,358	7,578	4,927
Vic. ..	18,517	18,539	4,672	3,001
Qld. ..	9,198	9,166	1,153	588
S.A. ..	9,268	8,729	571	605
W.A. ..	5,693	6,316	358	493
Tas. ..	2,248	2,475	129	166
N.T. ..	(a) 415	427	(b)	62
A.C.T. ..	1,177	1,590	258	28
Australia ..	74,170	72,600	14,719	9,870

NUMBER COMPLETED.

N.S.W. ..	29,778	26,411	6,619	5,938
Vic. ..	22,094	18,969	4,183	4,070
Qld. ..	9,391	9,140	1,212	928
S.A. ..	9,376	9,136	887	593
W.A. ..	5,973	6,082	440	265
Tas. ..	2,487	2,397	175	154
N.T. ..	(a) 403	394	(b)	2
A.C.T. ..	1,273	1,515	174	269
Australia ..	80,775	74,044	13,690	12,219

NUMBER UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30TH JUNE).

N.S.W. ..	12,487	11,434	4,849	3,838
Vic. ..	12,010	11,580	3,311	2,242
Qld. ..	2,713	2,739	751	411
S.A. ..	5,006	4,599	319	331
W.A. ..	3,016	3,250	151	379
Tas. ..	1,578	1,656	94	106
N.T. ..	(a) 274	303	(b)	64
A.C.T. ..	1,078	1,153	264	23
Australia ..	38,162	36,714	9,739	7,394

(a) Includes flats. (b) Included with houses.

**122.—BUILDING: VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED)
OF ALL NEW BUILDINGS.
(£'000.)**

State.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.
COMMENCED.			
N.S.W. ..	202,250	213,737	209,598
Vic. ..	153,604	155,376	152,093
Q'ld. ..	50,560	57,820	52,917
S.A. ..	49,468	57,923	51,746
W.A. ..	31,716	33,282	36,762
Tas. ..	18,243	14,140	17,693
N.T. ..	2,778	4,434	3,982
A.C.T. ..	15,292	15,307	19,035
Australia ..	523,911	552,019	543,826

COMPLETED.			
N.S.W. ..	177,745	209,186	208,043
Vic. ..	148,162	163,152	148,175
Q'ld. ..	50,205	59,304	55,054
S.A. ..	47,640	53,866	52,315
W.A. ..	30,120	36,025	34,036
Tas. ..	15,803	17,014	16,727
N.T. ..	2,561	3,118	3,503
A.C.T. ..	14,909	13,155	15,758
Australia ..	487,145	554,820	(a)533,611

UNDER CONSTRUCTION, 30TH JUNE.			
N.S.W. ..	146,819	157,932	167,408
Vic. ..	127,773	122,187	128,296
Q'ld. ..	30,620	29,961	28,448
S.A. ..	36,822	41,727	41,508
W.A. ..	23,331	20,922	24,503
Tas. ..	15,591	12,964	13,888
N.T. ..	1,998	3,410	3,928
A.C.T. ..	15,502	18,080	21,825
Australia ..	398,456	407,183	429,804

(a) Includes (£'000) Houses, 257,909; Flats, 38,676; Hotels, etc., 15,064; Factories, 51,034; Shops, Offices, etc., 76,332; Other, 94,596.

123.—NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES, 1960-61.
(£ million.)

Industry.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
Agriculture	98.2	104.0	73.4	58.3	46.7	11.0	391.8
Pastoral	160.0	116.2	94.3	36.1	40.0	6.4	458.2
Dairying	50.2	50.9	21.3	8.5	4.4	6.6	142.1
Poultry and Bee-farming	13.7	17.3	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.6	35.2
Total Rural ..	322.1	288.4	190.1	104.4	91.8	24.6	1,027.3
Trapping	2.3	3.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	6.6
Forestry	15.3	14.8	7.2	3.7	5.2	5.7	52.1
Fishing and Whaling ..	3.3	1.8	1.4	1.2	4.2	0.8	12.8
Mining and Quarrying..	63.2	13.2	27.6	11.4	15.5	5.6	139.1
Total All Primary	406.2	321.2	226.6	121.3	116.9	36.9	1,237.9
Factories	965.0	700.5	170.6	170.1	96.6	61.4	2,164.2
Total All Industries..	1,371.2	1,021.7	397.2	291.4	213.5	98.3	3,402.1

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE.—See NOTE, page 197.

**124.—NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES PER HEAD
OF POPULATION, 1960-61.
(£.)**

Industry.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
Agriculture	25.3	36.0	48.8	60.9	64.0	31.3	37.7
Pastoral	41.3	40.1	62.7	37.7	54.8	18.3	44.1
Dairying	13.0	17.6	14.2	8.9	6.0	18.9	13.7
Poultry and Bee-farming..	3.5	6.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.7	3.4
Total Rural ..	83.1	99.7	126.5	109.1	125.7	70.2	98.9
Trapping	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6
Forestry	3.9	5.1	4.8	3.9	7.1	16.4	5.0
Fishing and Whaling ..	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.3	5.8	2.3	1.2
Mining and Quarrying ..	16.3	4.6	18.3	11.9	21.2	15.9	13.4
Total All Primary	104.8	111.0	150.7	126.8	160.1	105.4	119.1
Factories	249.0	242.1	113.4	177.7	132.4	175.5	208.3
Total All Industries..	353.8	353.1	264.1	304.5	292.5	280.9	327.4

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE.—See NOTE, page 197.

125.—NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES.(a)
(£ million.)

Industry.	1954- 55.	1955- 56.	1956- 57.	1957- 58.	1958- 59.	1959- 60.	1960- 61.
Agriculture ..	243.9	279.5	254.9	244.5	328.9	291.9	391.8
Pastoral ..	461.5	446.8	597.7	447.3	443.6	536.2	458.2
Dairying ..	135.8	154.9	140.8	127.6	142.0	152.2	142.1
Poultry ..	29.8	30.2	28.4	27.3	27.4	30.3	33.7
Bee-farming ..	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.5
Total Rural ..	872.4	913.1	1,024.0	848.3	943.5	1,012.8	1,027.3
Trapping ..	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.9	6.6
Forestry ..	44.0	50.1	52.1	51.3	52.3	53.8	52.1
Fishing and Whaling ..	8.7	8.9	10.5	10.4	11.2	12.3	12.8
Mining and Quarrying ..	118.1	132.5	140.0	126.8	118.3	126.2	139.1
Total Non-Rural ..	175.8	197.5	208.6	194.5	188.2	199.2	210.6
Total All Primary ..	1,048.2	1,110.6	1,232.6	1,042.8	1,131.7	1,212.0	1,237.9
Factories ..	1,365.5	1,500.7	1,622.1	1,728.7	1,842.6	2,074.9	2,164.2
Total All Industries	2,413.7	2,611.3	2,854.7	2,771.5	2,974.3	3,286.9	3,402.1

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc.

NOTE.—Net value represents the net return to the producer after deducting marketing and production costs from the gross values, but it includes depreciation and maintenance charges.

126.—MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF PRODUCTION AUSTRALIA.

Particulars.	Unit.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62. ^a
Black Coal	'000 tons	21,223	22,973	24,590
Gas made in Gasworks ..	mill. cub. ft.	49,593	50,684	50,631
Electricity Generated ..	mill kWh	23,199	24,814	26,450
Pig Iron	'000 tons	2,655	3,002	3,379
Ingot Steel	"	3,520	3,748	4,062
Refined Metals—				
Zinc	"	118	126	154
Lead and Lead Bullion ..	"	237	228	231
Copper	"	64.8	69.0	63.9
Refined New Gold ^(b) ..	'000 fine oz.	1,073	1,031	1,036
Building Materials—				
Clay Bricks	million	1,030	1,061	984
Terracotta Roofing Tiles ..	"	56.9	55.2	50.4
Cement Roofing Tiles ..	"	56.9	52.7	52.8
Asbestos Cement Building				
Sheets	mill. sq. yd.	30.4	29.5	27.0
Sawn Native Timber	mill. sup. ft.	1,521	1,419	1,318
Portland Cement	'000 tons	2,632	2,860	2,781
Fibrous Plaster Sheets ..	mill. sq. yd.	18.6	17.2	14.6

198

(a) Subject to revision.

(b) Of Australian origin.

126.—MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

Particulars.	Unit.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62. ^a
Sulphuric Acid (100 %)	'000 tons	1,071	1,122	1,136
Superphosphate	"	2,380	2,531	2,591
Motor Bodies—(b)	'000	230.4	228.2	202.3
Cars(c)	"	30.9	29.6	24.5
Utilities	mill. lb.	175	154	163
Wool Textiles—	"	50.6	48.4	45.9
Scoured Wool(d) ..	mill. sq. yds.	30.2	26.5	25.1
Yarn, Woollen and Worsted(e)	'000 sh. tons	1,507	1,564	1,512
Woven Cloth(e) ..	'000 tons	540	525	550
Foodstuffs—	mill. gal.	232	236	(f)247
Wheaten Flour ..	mill. lb.	54.8	58.2	55.5
Refined Sugar	mill. pairs	25.6	24.3	25.0
Beer	" '000 "	9.8	10.3	9.8
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes		4,228	4,320	4,001
Boots, Shoes and Sandals				
Slippers				
Pneumatic Tyres (not Bicycle) ..				

- (a) Subject to revision. (b) From either Australian made or imported panels. (c) Includes station wagons. (d) Includes carbonized wool. (e) Includes mixtures predominantly wool. (f) Includes waste beer.

**127.—ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION OF FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES PER
HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA.**

Commodity.	Unit of Quantity.	Average three years ended—			1958- 59.	1959- 60.	1960- 61.(a)
		1938- 39.	1948- 49.	1958- 59.			
Milk—							
Fluid, Whole ..	gal.	23.4	30.5	28.3	28.2	28.6	28.7
Condensed, Powdered, etc.	lb.	(b)	12.6	17.5	17.2	19.6	19.2
Cheese	"	4.4	5.5	5.7	5.2	6.4	6.4
Meat—							
Beef and Veal(c) ..	"	140.3	109.1	123.8	117.6	97.5	85.3
Mutton and Lamb(c) ..	"	75.0	70.3	80.3	87.0	102.7	101.4
Pigmeat(c)	"	10.4	7.1	10.1	10.7	10.4	11.5
Offal	"	8.4	8.9	11.5	12.1	11.6	10.9
Canned(d)	"	2.1	2.6	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.2
Bacon and Ham(e) ..	"	10.2	11.7	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.8
Eggs(f)	No.	243.0	255.0	206.0	204.0	212.0	210.0
Butter	lb.	32.9	24.8	27.2	25.9	26.2	25.1
Margarine	"	4.9	6.1	8.5	8.6	9.2	9.3

NOTE.—See next page for footnotes.

127.—ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION OF FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES PER
HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

Commodity.	Unit of Quan- tity.	Average three years ended—			1958- 59.	1959- 60.	1960- 61.(a)
		1938- 39.	1948- 49.	1958- 59.			
Sugar (Refined) ..	lb.	106.5	119.7	111.5	112.0	110.4	107.5
Potatoes (White) ..	"	103.8	124.2	113.9	115.3	115.4	86.6
Jams ..	"	11.4	12.4	8.6	8.2	8.6	8.4
Fruit—							
Fresh (including Citrus)	"	125.9	124.3	113.8	116.6	127.1	121.6
Dried ..	"	8.1	8.7	6.0	5.7	6.8	6.4
Canned ..	"	10.4	11.0	13.7	13.0	15.3	17.5
Vegetables, Fresh ..	"	(b)	160.2	144.2	138.7	132.3	136.4
Flour ..	"	187.1	201.9	181.5	177.3	177.3	168.6
Rice (Milled) ..	"	4.0	0.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Tea ..	"	6.9	6.5	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.9
Coffee ..	"	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7
Wine ..	gal.	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1

(a) Subject to revision. (b) Not available. (c) Carcass weight.
(d) Canned weight. (e) Cured weight. (f) Includes shell egg equivalent
of egg pulp and powder.

**128.—APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SPIRITS, BEER AND TOBACCO
AND CUSTOMS AND EXCISE DUTY PAID: AUSTRALIA.**

Item.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.
Spirits—				
Total consumed '000 pf. gals.	2,932	3,260	5,319	3,397
Consumption per head pf. gals.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Customs and Excise duty paid(a) £'000.	11,061	12,480	12,817	13,257
Beer—				
Total consumed '000 gals.	220,687	230,133	234,559	238,377
Consumption per head gals.	22.2	22.6	22.6	22.5
Customs and Excise duty paid(a) £'000.	105,638	110,013	112,015	113,771
Tobacco (all kinds)—				
Total consumed .. '000 lb.	52,799	55,781	57,234	57,263
Consumption per head lb.	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.4
Customs and Excise duty paid(a) £'000.	83,226	88,867	91,857	91,472

(a) Gross collections.

**129.—VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS:
AUSTRALIA.(a)**

(£ million.)

Commodity Group.	1958- 59.(b)	1959- 60.(b)	1960- 61.(b)	1961- 62.(b)
Groceries	377.3	403.9	434.2	450.3
Butcher's Meat ..	178.6	193.5	211.0	211.2
Other Food	314.1	343.6	363.1	377.8
Total Foodstuffs ..	870.0	941.0	1,008.3	1,039.3
Beer, Wine and Spirits ..	245.1	259.5	264.8	265.9
Clothing and Drapery ..	404.7	444.2	463.7	464.7
Footwear	64.9	72.6	76.9	77.2
Hardware, China and Glassware	157.5	169.1	172.8	172.8
Electrical Goods, Radios, Television, etc. ..	159.5	195.1	187.1	185.0
Furniture and Floor Coverings	99.8	117.0	119.3	117.4
Chemists' Goods ..	95.4	105.4	117.4	126.4
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	74.9	81.3	85.3	89.4
Other Goods	281.7	306.1	326.2	322.4
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles, etc.) ..	2,453.5	2,691.3	2,821.8	2,860.5
Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc. ...	744.6	894.9	895.6	878.0

(a) Excludes sales in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Estimates based on sample surveys.

130.—INSTALMENT CREDIT^(a) FOR RETAIL SALES (RETAIL BUSINESSES PLUS NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES), BY TYPE OF INSTALMENT CREDIT.
AMOUNT FINANCED BY COMMODITY GROUPS : AUSTRALIA.
 (£'000.)

Year.	Amount financed during period (excluding Hiring Charges, Interest and Insurance).			
	Motor Vehicles, Tractors, etc.	Plant and Machinery.	Household and Personal Goods.	Total (All Goods).
HIRE PURCHASE.				
1959-60	223,567	19,942	123,956	367,465
1960-61	191,194	22,696	101,238	315,128
1961-62b	171,674	20,694	83,861	276,229
OTHER INSTALMENT CREDIT.				
1959-60	9,440	475	70,995	80,910
1960-61	8,149	375	85,475	93,999
1961-62b	9,820	533	92,392	102,745
TOTAL INSTALMENT CREDIT.				
1959-60	233,007	20,417	194,951	448,375
1960-61	199,343	23,071	186,713	409,127
1961-62b	181,494	21,227	176,253	378,974

BALANCES OUTSTANDING, AUSTRALIA.
 (£'000.)

30th June—	Hire Purchase.	Other Instalment Credit.	Total Instalment Credit.
1960	508,216	68,311	576,527
1961	507,317	90,911	598,228
1962b	471,311	107,782	579,093

(a) Includes schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, such as hire purchase, time payment, budget account and personal loan schemes relating primarily to retail sales of goods

(b) Preliminary estimates.

131.—GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS, 1961.

State, etc.	Schools. No.	Teachers (exclud- ing Teachers in Train- ing). No.	Scholars— Census Enrolment.(a)	
			Boys. No.	Girls. No.

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.

N.S.W.	..	2,721	20,638	314,488	286,639
Vic.	..	2,179	16,476	233,153	206,587
Qld.	..	1,479	9,053	128,107	115,870
S.A.	..	663	6,321	91,238	81,960
W.A.	..	526	4,225	65,309	59,323
Tas.	..	289	2,588	34,487	32,137
N.T.	..	17	137	1,906	1,719
A.C.T.	..	21	372	5,094	4,661
Australia		7,895	59,810	873,782	788,896

NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.

N.S.W.	..	817	7,430	97,324	99,800
Vic.	..	548	4,860	81,462	84,403
Qld.	..	322	2,574	36,645	36,178
S.A.	..	165	1,442	17,850	18,132
W.A.	..	194	1,110	16,502	17,507
Tas.	..	66	570	6,406	7,029
N.T.	..	2	13	279	382
A.C.T.	..	12	166	2,371	2,302
Australia		2,126	18,165	258,839	265,733

(a) August, 1961, except Tasmanian Non-Government Schools which is as at 31st December, 1961.

132.—UNIVERSITIES, 1961.

University.	Teaching and Research Staff.		Students Enrolled.		Degrees Conferred. (b)	Income. (c)	Expenditure. (c)
	Full-time.	Part-time.	As-sisted.	Total.			
	No.	(a)	No.	No.	No.	£'000.	£'000.
Australian National University ..	276	27	536	1,178	29	3,087	2,888
Sydney ..	730	436	6,313	12,534	1,375	5,997	5,725
N.S.W. ..	595	532	4,229	8,838	486	5,160	4,922
New England ..	230	36	1,607	2,536	165	1,693	1,976
Melbourne ..	765	652	6,817	11,451	869	5,735	5,159
Monash ..	66	13	172	363	..	..	..
Queensland ..	533	506	3,246	9,525	598	2,549	2,424
Adelaide ..	458	286	3,785	6,250	544	2,595	2,758
Western Australia ..	289	229	1,487	3,537	319	2,309	2,035
Tasmania ..	149	63	730	1,460	138	806	782
Total ..	4,091	2,780	28,922	57,672	4,523	29,931	28,669

(a) Units of hundreds of hours.
(c) Year 1960.

(b) Seven months ended 31st July.

133.—PUBLIC HOSPITALS, 1960-61.

State or Territory.	At 30th June, 1961.		In-patients Treated.	Deaths.	Revenue.		Expenditure.
	Hospitals.	Beds.			Govt. Aid.(a)	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
N.S.W. ...	268	23 135	494,109	14,435	27,307	39,800	39,687
Vic. ...	140	13,108	273,946	9,237	19,131	29,251	28,176
Q'land ...	139	12,376	221,804	6,138	13,956	16,127	16,326
S.A. ...	66	4,475	87,386	3,002	5,965	8,707	8,743
W.A. ...	91	4,590	93,405	2,301	7,402	9,841	9,981
Tas. ...	28	2,569	37,054	1,192	2,943	3,660	3,650
N.T. ...	4	471	8,699	183	1,052	1,118	1,118
A.C.T. ...	1	258	8,657	131	743	895	875
Aust. ...	737	60,982	1,225,060	36,619	78,499	109,399	108,556

In addition to those admitted to the hospitals approximately 2,782,402 outpatient cases were treated during the year.

(a) Includes Commonwealth Hospital Benefits, etc.

Mental Hospitals.—The table above excludes 38 mental hospitals; having medical staff, 250; nursing staff, 7,335; beds, 31,996; patients, 42,233; expenditure £21,785,508.

134.—BANKRUPTCIES: AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Sequestrations, Orders for Administration.		Compositions and Deeds Part XI.		Deeds of Arrangement Part XII.		Total.	
	Num- ber.	Lia- bilities.	Num- ber.	Lia- bilities.	Num- ber.	Lia- bilities.	Num- ber.	Lia- bilities.
		£		£		£		£
1951-52(a)	382	644,454	49	154,582	52	410,386	483	1,209,422
1952-53(a)	636	1,521,830	55	344,020	115	896,429	806	2,762,279
1953-54(a)	687	1,763,134	45	319,747	113	829,585	845	2,912,466
1954-55(a)	769	1,724,252	85	429,030	123	1,013,150	977	3,166,432
1955-56(b)	798	2,167,986	94	652,207	120	832,635	1,012	3,652,828
1956-57	1,200	3,243,749	158	627,626	171	1,242,834	1,529	5,114,209
1957-58	1,357	3,126,313	148	873,501	164	1,271,353	1,669	5,271,167
1958-59	1,603	4,534,479	150	806,770	196	1,844,512	1,949	7,185,761
1959-60	1,949	5,126,243	147	691,863	192	1,961,335	2,288	7,779,441
1960-61	2,004	5,609,860	139	614,403	225	2,170,643	2,368	8,394,906
1961-62	2,239	6,968,310	203	1,616,059	218	1,636,481	2,660	10,220,850

(a) Year ended 31st July.

(b) Eleven months ended 30th June.

135.—DEFENCE FORCES: AUSTRALIA.

ROYAL AUSTRALIAN NAVY (30th June, 1962).

Branch.				Officers.	Ratings.
Serving Reserve	..	..	..	1,267	9,836
	..	..	..	1,044	5,609
Total	..	..	..	2,311	15,445

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES (30th June, 1962).

Branch of Service.				No.
Australian Regular Army	..	..	..	19,404
Regular Army Special Reserve	..	..	..	2,235
Citizen Military Forces	..	..	..	29,445
Australian Cadet Corps	..	..	..	36,834
Civilians employed by Dept. of Army	..	..	..	5,120
Total	..	..	..	93,038

ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE (30th June, 1962).

Branch.	Officers.	Airmen.	Cadets.	Air-women.
Permanent Air Force—				
R.A.A.F. ..	2,186	12,618	145	..
R.A.A.F. Nursing Service ..	62	..	..	..
W.R.A.A.F. ..	23	..	..	781
Citizen Air Force—				
Auxiliary Squadrons..	133	354	..	..
University Squadrons	..	..	278	..
Total	2,404	12,972	423	781

**136.—AGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION :
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.**

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Age last Birthday. (Years.)	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0- 4 ..	567,754	541,780	1,109,534
5- 9 ..	536,030	511,435	1,047,465
10-14 ..	522,399	497,599	1,019,998
15-19 ..	414,786	394,087	808,873
20-24 ..	361,535	335,920	697,455
25-29 ..	342,436	313,610	656,046
30-34 ..	386,181	351,831	738,012
35-39 ..	395,245	372,643	767,888
40-44 ..	343,977	334,627	678,604
45-49 ..	335,887	321,899	657,786
50-54 ..	293,006	275,060	568,066
55-59 ..	238,053	225,299	463,352
60-64 ..	190,808	210,059	400,867
65-69 ..	149,129	184,643	333,772
70-74 ..	116,945	148,065	265,010
75 and over ..	118,081	177,377	295,458
Total ..	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186
Under 21 ..	2,113,610	2,014,647	4,128,257
21-64 ..	2,814,487	2,671,202	5,485,689
65 and over ..	384,155	510,085	894,240

**137.—CONJUGAL CONDITION OF THE
POPULATION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th
JUNE, 1961.**

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

Conjugal Condition.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Never Married—			
Under age 15	1,626,183	1,550,814	3,176,997
Age 15 and over ..	1,098,484	770,070	1,868,554
Total ..	2,724,667	2,320,884	5,045,551
Married ..	2,364,687	2,344,654	4,709,341
Married but permanently separated (legally or otherwise) ..	68,172	78,434	146,606
Widowed ..	116,085	408,623	524,708
Divorced ..	38,641	43,339	81,980
Total ..	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186

**138.—BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION :
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.**

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

Birthplace.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Australia	4,324,722	4,404,292	8,729,014
New Zealand ..	23,343	23,632	46,975
Europe—			
United Kingdom and Republic of			
Ireland ..	400,594	354,982	755,576
Germany ..	57,573	51,737	109,310
Greece ..	43,753	33,603	77,356
Italy ..	134,008	93,681	227,689
Malta ..	22,669	16,701	39,370
Netherlands ..	56,898	45,280	102,178
Poland ..	36,390	23,654	60,044
Other ..	134,445	90,299	224,744
Total Europe	886,330	709,937	1,596,267
Other Birthplaces ..	77,857	58,073	135,930
Total ..	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186

**139.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA
OF PERSONS BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA :
CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.**

Period of Residence in Australia. (Years.)	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Under 1	72,321	51,195	123,516
1 and under 2 ..	48,605	38,376	86,981
2 " " 3 ..	47,135	42,932	90,067
3 " " 4 ..	37,744	41,249	78,993
4 " " 5 ..	42,600	41,279	83,879
5 " " 6 ..	54,094	42,073	96,167
6 " " 7 ..	51,833	40,209	92,042
7 " " 14 ..	345,594	254,847	600,441
14 " " 21 ..	22,451	17,839	40,290
21 and over ..	244,043	205,633	449,676
Not Stated ..	21,110	16,010	37,120
Born outside Aus- tralia	987,530	791,642	1,779,172
Born in Australia ..	4,324,722	4,404,292	8,729,014
Total ..	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186

**140.—NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) OF THE
POPULATION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th
JUNE, 1961.**

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

Nationality.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
British(a)—			
Born in Australia	4,324,722	4,404,292	8,729,014
Born outside Australia ..	686,145	568,475	1,254,620
Total British	5,010,867	4,972,767	9,983,634
Foreign—			
Dutch	41,156	34,606	75,762
German	34,312	26,165	60,477
Greek	32,755	28,128	60,883
Hungarian ..	8,210	5,790	14,000
Italian	86,935	67,091	154,026
Latvian, Lithuanian and Estonian ..	4,174	2,937	7,111
Polish	12,949	9,468	22,417
Ukrainian ..	2,920	2,109	5,029
Yugoslavian ..	17,764	9,632	27,396
Other (including Stateless) ..	60,210	37,241	97,451
Total Foreign	301,385	223,167	524,552
Total	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186

(a) All persons of individual citizenship status who, by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948, are deemed to be British subjects. Includes naturalized British. For purposes of this table "Irish" nationality is included with British.

**14i.—RELIGIONS OF THE POPULATION :
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.**

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Religion.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Christian—			
Baptist ..	70,989	78,830	149,819
Brethren ..	7,264	8,259	15,523
Catholic, Roman <i>a</i>	602,762	536,896	1,139,658
Catholic(<i>a</i>) ..	730,093	750,260	1,480,353
Churches of Christ	45,114	50,527	95,641
Church of England	1,834,736	1,834,195	3,668,931
Congregational ..	34,679	38,847	73,526
Greek Orthodox	84,965	69,959	154,924
Lutheran ..	82,452	77,729	160,181
Methodist ..	528,004	548,391	1,076,395
Presbyterian ..	482,503	494,015	976,518
Protestant (un- defined) ..	50,516	48,035	98,551
Salvation Army ..	24,379	26,705	51,084
Seventh Day Ad- ventist ..	14,312	17,314	31,626
Other (including Christian un- defined) ..	48,626	52,770	101,396
Total Christian	4,641,394	4,632,732	9,274,126
Non-Christian—			
Hebrew ..	29,571	29,772	59,343
Other ..	6,547	2,928	9,475
Total Non- Christian ..	36,118	32,700	68,818
Indefinite ..	13,495	11,267	24,762
No Religion ..	25,206	12,344	37,550
No Reply ..	596,039	506,891	1,102,930
Grand Total..	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186

(a) So described in individual Census Schedules.

**142.—NUMBERS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY:
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.**

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Industry Group.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Primary Production	419,678	39,189	458,867
Mining, Quarrying	52,989	1,478	54,467
Manufacturing ..	887,106	253,260	1,140,366
Electricity, Gas, Water, etc. ..	88,621	5,652	94,273
Building and Con- struction ..	365,252	7,290	372,542
Transport, Storage and Communica- tion	326,128	36,813	362,941
Finance and Property	86,282	54,858	141,140
Commerce ..	451,552	234,972	686,524
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services ..	135,849	33,943	169,792
Community and Business Services (including Profes- sional) ..	182,239	227,901	410,140
Amusement, Hotels and Other Accom- modation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	112,512	135,454	247,966
Other	57,565	28,348	85,913
Total in Work Force	3,165,773	1,059,158	4,224,931
Not in Work Force	2,146,479	4,136,776	6,283,255
Total ..	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186

143.—OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

Occupational Status.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
In Work Force—			
At Work—			
Employer ..	224,513	42,746	267,259
Self-employed ..	350,437	62,775	413,212
Employee (on wage or salary) ..	2,448,458	901,746	3,350,204
Helper (not on wage or salary) ..	13,801	7,941	21,742
Total ..	3,037,209	1,015,208	4,052,417
Not at Work(a) ..	128,564	43,950	172,514
Total in Work Force ..	3,165,773	1,059,158	4,224,931
Not in Work Force—			
Child not attending School ..	594,446	566,767	1,161,213
Full-time Student	1,154,895	1,072,475	2,227,370
Indep. means, incl. "Retired (so described)" ..	60,633	63,330	123,963
Home Duties ..	..	1,962,590	1,962,590
Pensioner or Annuitant ..	274,571	414,998	689,569
Inmate of Institution ..	38,375	32,671	71,046
Other ..	23,559	23,945	47,504
Total Not in Work Force	2,146,479	4,136,776	6,283,255
Grand Total	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186

(a) The category "Not at Work" includes those who stated that they were usually engaged in work, but were not actively seeking a job at the time of the Census by reason of sickness, accident, etc., or because they were on strike, changing jobs, or temporarily laid off, etc. It includes also persons able and willing to work but unable to secure employment, as well as casual and seasonal workers not actually in a job at the time of the Census. The numbers shown as "Not at Work", therefore, do not represent the number of unemployed available for work and unable to obtain it.

144.—OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS: CENSUS
30th JUNE, 1961.

State or Territory.	Private House.(a)			Share of Private House. (b)	Flat.	Other.	Total.
	No.	Average Number of Rooms.	Average Number of In-mates.				
N.S.W. ..	889,878	5.39	3.68	30,819	104,092	23,433	1,048,222
Victoria ..	684,196	5.36	3.70	28,749	52,864	15,724	781,533
Queensland	350,007	5.60	3.74	5,602	30,219	6,231	392,059
S.A. ..	234,527	5.35	3.65	8,534	14,094	2,189	259,344
W.A. ..	179,136	5.15	3.69	2,788	8,672	1,020	191,616
Tasmania	81,281	5.39	3.81	2,455	5,574	888	90,198
N.T. ..	4,460	4.55	3.92	186	397	103	5,146
A.C.T. ..	11,684	5.37	4.08	414	1,674	55	13,827
Australia ..	2,435,169	5.39	3.70	79,547	217,586	49,643	2,781,945

(a) Includes houses, sheds, huts, etc., and shared private houses for which only one Householder's Schedule was received. (b) Portion of a shared private house which is occupied separately and for which portion a separate Householder's Schedule was received.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA.

- 1770—Captain Cook's first voyage to Australia.
- 1788—"First Fleet" under Captain Phillip arrived at Botany Bay. Settlement at Sydney.
- 1796—Coal discovered at Newcastle.
- 1797—Merino sheep introduced from Cape Colony.
- 1798—Bass and Flinders proved Tasmania an island.
- 1802—Murray discovered Port Phillip.
- 1803—Captain Macarthur took first wool to England. Settlement at Risdon, Tasmania.
- 1804—Settlement at Hobart.
- 1810—First Post Office, Sydney.
- 1814—Creation of Civil Courts, New South Wales. Australia received present name.
- 1817—First bank, New South Wales.
- 1823—First Australian Constitution (N.S.W.). Gold discovered, Fish River, New South Wales.
- 1824—N.S.W. a Crown Colony.
- 1825—Tasmania an independent Colony.
- 1827—Military Settlement at King George Sound, W.A.
- 1829—Foundation of Perth, W.A.
- 1831—First assisted immigration, New South Wales.
- 1834—South Australia a separate Colony.
- 1835—Batman selected site of Melbourne.
- 1836—Settlement at Adelaide.
- 1841—New Zealand separated from New South Wales.
- 1842—Copper discovered, Kapunda, S.A.
- 1843—Representative Government, N.S.W.
- 1850—Representative Govt., Vic., S.A., and Tas.
- 1851—Victoria a separate Colony. Gold discovered.
- 1854—Gold-fields riots, Ballarat, Eureka Stockade. First railway, Flinders St. to Port Melbourne.
- 1857—Manhood suffrage, Victoria.
- 1858—Manhood suffrage, New South Wales. Population of Australia, 1,000,000.
- 1859—Queensland a separate Colony.
- 1860—Copper discovered, Wallaroo and Moonta, South Australia.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1867—Protective Tariff, Vic. Gold discovered Gympie, Qld.
- 1871—Tin discovered, Mt. Bischoff, Tasmania.
- 1872—Cable from Java to Darwin.
- 1877—Population 2,000,000.
- 1878—Telephone introduced into Australia.
- 1881—First Australia-wide Censuses. Population 2,250,194.
- 1883—Silver discovered, Broken Hill, N.S.W.
- 1886—Gold and copper discovered, Mt. Lyell, Tas.
- 1889—Population 3,000,000.
- 1890—Responsible Government, W.A.
- 1892—Gold discovered, Coolgardie, W.A.
- 1893—Financial crisis.
- 1894—Adult suffrage, South Australia.
- 1895—Free-trade Tariff; Land and Income Taxes N.S.W.
- 1898—Federal Constitution Bill, N.S.W., Vic., S.A., and Tas. Rejected, N.S.W.
- 1899—South African War: Australian Contingents. Federal Constitution Bill accepted.
- 1900—Old-age Pensions, New South Wales.
- 1901—Commonwealth proclaimed, Sydney. Federal Parliament opened, Melb., by Duke of York.
- 1902—First Federal Tariff.
- 1903—Inauguration of Federal High Court.
- 1904—Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act.
- 1905—Population, 4,000,000.
- 1906—Wireless telegraph, Vic. and Tas. Papua taken over by Commonwealth.
- 1907—Imperial Conference, London. Telephone trunk line between Sydney and Melbourne.
- 1908—Canberra site chosen for Federal Capital.
- 1909—Imperial Defence Conference, London.
- 1910—Penny postage, Australian Notes issued.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1911—First Commonwealth Census, Population, 4,455,005. Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory transferred to Commonwealth. Compulsory military training.
- 1912—Commonwealth Bank opened. First payments Maternity Bonus.
- 1913—Foundation stone laid, Canberra.
- 1914—European War. Australian Forces embark. Double dissolution of Parliament.
- 1915—Broken Hill Pty.'s Iron Works, Newcastle, opened. Landing, Gallipoli, 25th April.
- 1916—Aust. troops transferred to France. Compulsory Military Service Referendum defeated.
- 1917—Transcontinental Railway completed. Military Service (Reinforcements) Referendum defeated.
- 1918—Population, 5,000,000. Armistice with Germany, 11th November.
- 1919—Peace signed, 28th June. Sir Ross Smith and Sir Keith Smith completed first aeroplane flight from London.
- 1921—Second Commonwealth Census, Population, 5,435,734.
- 1922—First lock on River Murray opened at Blanchetown, South Australia. Queensland Legislative Council abolished.
- 1923—First sod turned on site of Parliament House, Canberra.
- 1924—Australian Loan Council formed.
- 1925—Population, 6,000,000.
- 1926—Imperial Conference. Dominion Status defined.
- 1927—Beam Wireless established. Transfer of Seat of Commonwealth Government to Canberra.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1928—Financial agreement between Commonwealth and States adopted.
- 1929—Substantial export of gold reserves. Abolition of compulsory military training in favour of voluntary system.
- 1930—Export prices fell to half 1928 level. Heavy export of gold reserves. First Australian—Right Hon. Sir Isaac Alfred Isaacs—appointed Governor-General.
- 1931—Initiation of Premiers' plan to meet the financial situation.
- 1932—Sydney Harbour Bridge opened. Imperial Economic Conference at Ottawa. Australian Broadcasting Commission established.
- 1933—Third Commonwealth Census, Population, 6,629,839. World Economic Conference in London. Acceptance of Antarctic Territories by Australia.
- 1934—Inauguration of England-Australia Air Mail Service.
- 1936—Joint Commonwealth and State Marketing Schemes invalidated by Privy Council decision in James case.
- 1937—Imperial Conference in London. Report of Royal Commission on Monetary and Banking Systems in Australia.
- 1938—Introduction of new and more extensive defence programme.
- 1939—National Register and Wealth Census. European War, 3rd September. Population, 7,000,000.
- 1940—Australian Forces embark for oversea service. Petrol rationing.
- 1941—Establishment of Commonwealth Child Endowment scheme. Outbreak of war with Japan.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1942—Darwin bombed. Battle of Coral Sea. Federal uniform taxation. Japanese submarines sunk in Sydney Harbour. Rationing of commodities.
- 1943—National Register of Civilians. Price Stabilization Scheme. National Works Council formed.
- 1944—Pay-as-you-earn taxation.
- 1945—H.R.H. the Duke of Gloucester Governor-General. Cessation of hostilities—Europe 8th May; Pacific, 15th August.
- 1946—Powers in regard to social services granted to Commonwealth by referendum.
- 1947—Five-year defence programme approved. Fourth Commonwealth Census, Population, 7,579,358.
- 1948—Forty-hour week effective throughout Australia. Enlargement of Commonwealth Parliament.
- 1949—New Guinea placed under international trusteeship. International Wheat Agreement ratified. Snowy Mountains Hydro-Electric Scheme commenced. Population 8,000,000.
- 1950—End of war-time retail commodity rationing. Australian forces assisting United Nations in Korea.
- 1951—Transfer of Heard Island and MacDonald Islands to Australia confirmed. Double dissolution of Parliament.
- 1952—Pacific Pact between Australia, New Zealand and United States of America (A.N.Z.U.S.) ratified. Formation of Australian Atomic Energy Commission.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

- 1953—Commonwealth Medical Benefits Scheme commenced. Full Arbitration Court abandoned system of quarterly cost of living adjustments.
- 1954—Visit to Australia of H.M. the Queen and H.R.H. the Duke of Edinburgh. Fifth Commonwealth Census, Population 8,986,530. Population 9,000,000.
- 1955—First power station of Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme began operations. Cocos (Keeling) Islands taken over as Commonwealth Territory.
- 1956—Sweeping changes made in Arbitration System by Parliament. Television transmission commenced in Sydney and Melbourne. Olympic Games in Melbourne.
- 1957—Trade agreement between Australia and Japan. National Capital Development Commission set up to plan and develop Canberra.
- 1958—Completion of integration of State Statistical Offices with Commonwealth Bureau. Australia's first nuclear reactor opened at Lucas Heights, near Sydney. Wide changes made in Immigration Act, including abolition of Dictation Test and easing of visa requirements for alien visitors.
- 1959—New South Wales legislation for three weeks annual leave for all employees became effective. Licensing restrictions on dollar imports removed from 330 items. Federal Parliament passed legislation amending Banking Acts, and setting up Commonwealth Banking Corporation. Australian

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

1959—continued.

University Commission established. New Banking Corporation established, to govern Commonwealth Trading Bank, Savings Bank, and Development Bank. Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission granted 28 per cent. increase in margins to employees under Metal Trades awards. Australia signed Antarctic Treaty at Washington. Population 10,000,000.

1960—Need for licences removed from 90 per cent. of Australia's imports. Reserve Bank asked banks to restrict credit. Moves made by unions for introduction of 35-hour week. Committee on Decimal Coinage made unanimous report in favour. Papua and New Guinea given greater degree of self-government. Iron-ore deposits found near Augusta, in Western Australia. Special economic measures designed to counter inflationary trend and to safeguard overseas funds announced by Commonwealth Government.

1961—Industrial dispute at Broken Hill Pty. works. Retrenchment of staff by motor manufacturers. Three Western Australian towns destroyed by bushfires. New Commonwealth divorce law brought into operation unifying divorce procedure in all States. Governor-General, Lord Dunrossil died in office. Interest rates rose by about 1 per cent. Unemployment level rose. Premiers of New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia agreed to co-operate on building dam of 4½ million acre feet on Murray

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—*continued.***1961—***continued.*

River. Commonwealth Government announced tax concessions to exporters for promotional expenses in developing overseas export markets. Permit granted for export of 200,000 tons of iron ore to Japan. Lord De L'Isle appointed as Governor-General. Commonwealth Statistician announced the cessation of the "C" Series Index. Payroll tax and income tax relief given to companies as incentives to assist export drive. Steel-workers dismissed on account of fall in orders. Engineers given salary rises, ranging from £2 to £12 a week, by Arbitration Commission. Non-stop flight by Vulcan bomber from England to Australia. Sixth Commonwealth Census—Population 10,508,186. Credit restrictions eased. Antarctic Treaty meeting held in Canberra. British Secretary for Commonwealth Relations visited Canberra for talks with Cabinet on trade and Britain's possible entry into the European Economic Community ("Common Market"). Australia's shares in T.E.A.L. transferred to New Zealand. Australia's first International Trade Fair held in Sydney. Extensive iron-ore deposits discovered at Pilbara, W.A. Oil discovered at Moonie, Q., with good potential for development. Menzies Government returned at general elections with majority reduced from 32 to two.

1962—Regular goods service commenced on new standard gauge railway between Melbourne and Sydney. Severe bushfires in Victoria. Five-day week for banks introduced in all States except Victoria.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—

*continued.*1962—*continued.*

Minister for External Affairs announced that Australia would take up \$4,000,000 of United Nations Bonds. Western Australian Premier signed agreement with American companies for 21-year lease to extract and export up to 15 million tons of iron ore from Pilbara deposits. Commonwealth Electoral Act amended to provide for votes for aboriginals. New South Wales Government announced details of £6,000,000 plan for flood mitigation on coastal rivers. United States Government provided for grants of £333,000 over 5 years to assist in building of Sydney University's radio telescope near Canberra. Work began on standardization of rail gauge from Kwinana to Kalgoorlie (Western Australia). United Nations trusteeship mission visited Canberra for talks on Nauru and New Guinea. Aeronautical scientists from Commonwealth countries met at Melbourne to discuss problems concerning aeronautical research. Co-axial telephone link opened between Melbourne, Canberra and Sydney. Commonwealth Government abolished need for tax clearances for persons leaving Australia for travel overseas. First through passenger train on standard gauge left Sydney for Melbourne. Queensland Government approved raising of school leaving age and extension of secondary school course to five years. C.S.I.R.O. received grant of £245,000 from Ford Foundation for construction of radio-heliograph to investigate solar phenomena. Commonwealth provided £1,765,000 grants to States

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—

continued.

1962—*continued.*

for assistance to Universities in development of training facilities for medical students in teaching hospitals. Prime Minister opened 280,000 kW T2 power station in Snowy Mountains area. ANZUS Council meeting held in Canberra. New South Wales passed legislation allowing foreign doctors to register without further examination. R.A.A.F. squadron sent for service in Thailand. Opening by Prime Minister of Australia-New Zealand section of Commonwealth Pacific Cable. Departure of Australian Army training team for Viet-Nam. Commonwealth Budget provided for expenditure of £1,614 million and anticipated revenue of £1,665 million during 1962-63. After taking into account proceeds from loans and commitments in respect of State works and housing programmes, etc., the overall deficit was estimated to be £118 million. Allocation of £20 million by Commonwealth Government to meet first year's programme of a five-year plan to accelerate development of Papua and New Guinea. First 40,000 tons of bauxite mined at Weipa, north Queensland. Visit of King and Queen of Thailand. Restrictions on export of scrap iron lifted. Turning of first sod of new mint building in Canberra. Announcement of wide changes in current banking account charges. Departure of Prime Minister for Commonwealth Prime Ministers' Conference in London. Announcement of plans for expenditure of £55-60 million over next five years on development of Canberra.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—*continued.***1962—continued.**

Lifting of remaining import licensing in force since February, 1960. Announcement by Prime Minister of plans to appoint a Committee of Economic Inquiry to make a broad inquiry into the Australian economy. New migrant sponsorship scheme for skilled workers announced. Decision to disregard final year apprentices in ratio of apprentices to tradesmen in an organization, in order to increase number of metal and electrical tradesmen. Proposals for new defence plan, to cost £650 million, providing for increases in strength of all services. Announcement of plans to set up in Tasmania new industry of alginate extraction from seaweed. Contract let for construction of export abattoir at Katherine, Northern Territory, first since 1920's. Announcement of five-year airport development programme to cost £30 million. Opening by H.R.H. the Duke of Edinburgh, of Seventh British Empire and Commonwealth Games at Perth. Prime Minister announced abandonment of proposed redistribution of electoral boundaries consequent on results of 1961 Census. Announcement of Commonwealth Government's plan for legislative control of monopolies and restrictive trade practices.

PRINCIPAL POSTAGE RATES.

WITHIN AUSTRALIA (INCLUDING THE TERRITORIES).

Letters, Letter-cards and Post-cards.—5d. first oz.; 3d. each oz. after.

Commercial Papers, Printed Matter, Samples and Merchandise.—5d. first 4 oz.; 3d. each 4 oz. after. (Patterns, Samples and Merchandise—maximum weight 1 lb.)

Newspapers, Books and Periodicals.—(Registered at a G.P.O.).—5d. each 8 oz. or part of 8 oz.

Parcels—not exceeding 2 lb., 3 lb., 7 lb., 11 lb., 16 lb. and 22 lb., within 30 miles of office of posting 2s., 2s. 6d., 4s., 5s., 6s. 6d., and 8s.; within State, but beyond 30 miles, 2s. 6d., 3s., 5s., 7s. 6d., 10s. and 12s. 6d.; adjoining State 3s., 4s., 7s. 6d., 10s., 14s. and 18s.; elsewhere within Australia, 4s., 6s., 10s., 14s., 20s., 26s.

OVERSEAS.

Letters, Letter-cards.—British Commonwealth.—5d. first oz.; 3d. each additional oz. Other countries—8d. first oz.; 5d. each additional oz.

Postcards.—British Commonwealth countries—Single 5d. each; reply 5d. each half. Other countries—Single 8d. each; reply 8d. each half.

Commercial Papers and Printed Papers.—British Commonwealth countries—5d. first 4 oz.; 3d. each additional 4 oz. Other countries—5d. first 2 oz.; 3d. each additional 2 oz. (Commercial papers for other countries, minimum charge 8d.)

Samples.—5d. first 2 oz.; 3d. each 2 oz. after (maximum weight for all destinations except U.K. 1 lb.; U.K. 5 lb. limit).

Newspapers, Books and Periodicals (registered at a G.P.O.)—Printed Papers rates apply. (New Zealand and Fiji only—5d. per each 8 oz.).

Parcels.—See Post Office Guide.

REGISTRATION.

(ADDITIONAL TO ORDINARY POSTAGE)

Inland Post—

Registration Fee.	Maximum Compensation.
2s. 0d.	£5
2s. 3d.	£10
2s. 6d.	£20
2s. 9d.	£30
3s. 0d.	£40
3s. 3d.	£50

Overseas Post—

Registration fee of 2s. allows for a maximum compensation of £3 12s. 6d.

General Conditions.—See Post Office Guide.

AIR MAIL RATES.

Internal Service.—All articles including parcels may be sent by air mail within Australia and to the Territories. Letter-form articles not exceeding 10 inches long, 5 inches wide and $\frac{1}{4}$ inch thick are carried free of air mail fees. For all other articles an air mail fee of 3d. per oz. is required in addition to ordinary postage.

Oversea Service.—All categories of postal articles including parcels may be sent by air mail to most overseas countries.

Aerogrammes must be written on the special light weight aerogramme forms obtainable at Post Office, price 10d. each including postage.

The inclusive postage and airmail fees for *letters, other articles, and parcels* are shown below. The fees for *postcards* and *greetings cards* are generally half the letter rate.

To—	Letters per ½ oz.	Other articles per 2 oz.	Parcels per 8 oz.
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
New Zealand ..	0 8	0 10	3 0
Fiji, Indonesia, Malaya	1 0	1 6	7 0
Hong Kong, Philip- pines ..	1 3	2 0	9 0
Burma, Ceylon, China			
Hawaii, Japan, Mau- ritius, Pakistan,			
Korea, Thailand	1 6	2 6	*11 0
Aden, Bahrein, Israel,			
Canada, Mexico,			
U.S.A. ...	2 0	2 9	13 0
Egypt, Africa, United			
Kingdom, Europe,			
U.S.S.R. ..	2 3	3 0	14 0
Central America, West			
Indies, South Ame- rica	2 6	3 3	15 0

* Air Parcels service does not operate to China.

TELEGRAPH RATES.

Telegrams (within Australia only)—Ordinary rate telegrams: not exceeding 12 words—within 15 miles of the office of origin, 2s. 9d., other places within Australia, 3s., each additional word to all places—3d.

Urgent Telegrams.—Double the ordinary rates.

Lettergrams.—Not exceeding 24 words, 2s.; each additional word, 1d.

International Telegrams to U.K.—

Rate per word: (*Via Cable or Beam*)—

Full rate, 1s. 8d. (minimum charge 11s. 8d. for 7 words); Letter telegrams, 10d. (minimum charge of 18s. 4d. as for 22 words); Social telegrams, 10d. (minimum 8s. 4d. as for 11 words).

POSTAL NOTES.

Denominations of postal notes and poundage charges thereon are as follows:—1s., 1s. 6d., 2s., 2s. 6d.—2d.; 3s., 3s. 6d., 4s., 4s. 6d.—3d.; 5s. 5s. 6d., 6s., 7s. 6d.—4d.; 10s., 11s., 15s., 20s.—6d.

MONEY ORDERS.

Commission is charged for the issue of money orders at the following rates:—Payable in Australia (including Territories)—1s. 3d. first £5 or fraction of £5 and 9d. each additional £5 or fraction of £5. Payable Overseas—6d. for each £1 or fraction of £1. Minimum charge 1s. 3d.

LICENSING OF BROADCAST AND TELEVISION RECEIVERS.

A broadcast listener's licence must be obtained by a person owning one or more wireless receivers at any one address.

The annual fees are as follows:—Zone 1, £2 15s.; Zone 2, £1 8s.

Zone 1 is the area within 250 miles of the higher powered National Broadcasting Stations. Zone 2 is the remainder of the Commonwealth.

Licences at 10s. in Zone 1 and 7s. in Zone 2 are issued to certain classes of pensioners, and free licences are granted to schools and to blind persons over the age of sixteen.

A television viewer's licence must be obtained by a person owning one or more television receivers at any one address.

The annual licence fee is £5 except that licences may be granted on payment of £1 5s. to certain classes of pensioners and free of charge to schools and to blind persons over the age of sixteen years.

In the case of rented broadcast or television receivers, the person who lets the receiver out on hire is responsible for obtaining the licence. Similarly, the proprietor of a guest house, hotel, etc., is responsible for the licensing of sets provided in the rooms of lodgers or tenants.

PRICE LIST OF PRINTED PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA.

In addition to these printed publications a number of mimeographed publications are issued, particulars of which may be obtained on application to the Commonwealth Statistician.

(Number of latest issue shown in brackets.)

GENERAL PUBLICATIONS—

Official Year Book of the Commonwealth;
(No. 48, 1962), 20s.; from Government Printer,
Canberra, posted within Australia and posted
to Papua, New Guinea, Cocos Island, Lord
Howe Island, Norfolk Island, Nauru, Christ-
mas Island, Fiji and New Zealand 23s. 4d.;
other Commonwealth Countries 23s. 11d.;
foreign 27s. 8d. (also issued in eleven Parts,
price per Part (excl. postage) 2s.

Pocket Compendium of Australian Statistics
(48, 1963), 2s.; posted, Commonwealth
Countries 2s. 5d., foreign 2s. 8d.

Publications Price List—continued.

GENERAL PUBLICATIONS—continued.

Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics
5s.; posted Commonwealth Countries 5s. 8d.,
foreign 5s. 11d.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics 2s. 6d.;
posted, Commonwealth Countries 3s. 2d.
foreign 3s. 5d.

ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORTS—

Demography (78, 1960), 30s.; posted, Common-
wealth Countries 31s. 5d., foreign 32s. 5d.

Finance, Part I.; Public and Private Finance
(51, 1959-60), 20s.; posted, Commonwealth
Countries 21s. 5d., foreign 22s. 5d.

Finance, Part II.; Commonwealth Taxation
(51, 1959-60), 10s.; posted, Commonwealth
Countries 10s. 8d., foreign 10s. 11d.

Labour Report (48, 1960), 10s.; posted
Commonwealth Countries 10s. 11d., foreign
11s. 5d.

Oversea Trade (59, 1961-62), 40s.; posted
Commonwealth Countries 43s. 8d., foreign
47s. 2d.

Australian Exports (4, 1961-62) 20s.; posted,
Commonwealth Countries 21s. 11d., foreign
23s. 8d.

Imports Cleared for Home Consumption (3,
1961-62) 20s.; posted, Commonwealth Coun-
tries 22s. 2d., foreign 24s. 2d.

Primary Industries, Part I.; Rural Industries
(54, 1959-60), 20s.; posted, Commonwealth
Countries 21s. 2d., foreign 21s. 11d.

*Primary Industries, Part II.; Non-rural
Industries and Value of Production* (54,
1959-60), 10s.; posted, Commonwealth
Countries 10s. 11d., foreign 11s. 2d.

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237

MEMORANDUM.

238

MEMORANDUM.

239

MEMORANDUM.

240

MEMORANDUM.

241

MEMORANDUM.

MEMORANDUM.

By Authority: A. J. ARTHUR, Commonwealth
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1964.

	JANUARY.	FEBRUARY.	MARCH.
Sun.	.. 5 12 19 26	.. 2 9 16 23	1 8 15 22 29
Mon.	.. 6 13 20 *	.. 3 10 17 24	2 9 16 23 *
Tues.	.. 7 14 21 28	.. 4 11 18 25	3 10 17 24 31
Wed.	* 8 15 22 29	.. 5 12 19 26	4 11 18 25 ..
Thu.	2 9 16 23 30	.. 6 13 20 27	5 12 19 26 ..
Fri.	3 10 17 24 31	.. 7 14 21 28	6 13 20 * ..
Sat.	4 11 18 25 ..	1 8 15 22 29	7 14 21 * ..
	APRIL.	MAY.	JUNE.
Sun.	.. 5 12 19 26	31 3 10 17 24	.. 1 7 14 21 28
Mon.	.. 6 13 20 27	.. 4 11 18 25	1 8 15 22 29
Tues.	.. 7 14 21 28	.. 5 12 19 26	2 9 16 23 30
Wed.	1 8 15 22 29	.. 6 13 20 27	3 10 17 24 ..
Thu.	2 9 16 23 30	.. 7 14 21 28	4 11 18 25 ..
Fri.	3 10 17 24 ..	1 8 15 22 29	5 12 19 26 ..
Sat.	4 11 18 * ..	2 9 16 23 30	6 13 20 27 ..
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Mon.	.. 6 13 20 27	31 3 10 17 24	.. 7 14 21 28
Tues.	.. 7 14 21 28	.. 4 11 18 25	1 8 15 22 29
Wed.	1 8 15 22 29	.. 5 12 19 26	2 9 16 23 30
Thu.	2 9 16 23 30	.. 6 13 20 27	3 10 17 24 ..
Fri.	3 10 17 24 31	.. 7 14 21 28	4 11 18 25 ..
Sat.	4 11 18 25 ..	1 8 15 22 29	5 12 19 26 ..
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Mon.	.. 5 12 19 26	2 9 16 23 30	.. 7 14 21 28
Tues.	.. 6 13 20 27	3 10 17 24 ..	1 8 15 22 29
Wed.	.. 7 14 21 28	4 11 18 25 ..	2 9 16 23 30
Thu.	1 8 15 22 29	5 12 19 26 ..	3 10 17 24 31
Fri.	2 9 16 23 30	6 13 20 27 ..	4 11 18 * ..
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