

THE
AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL
UNIVERSITY

CALENDAR

1957



CANBERRA

THE UNIVERSITY'S postal address is Box 4, G.P.O., Canberra, A.C.T., Australia, its telegraphic address Natuniv, Canberra, and its telephone number Canberra U0422. The University's official correspondence is conducted by the Registrar.

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A GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE UNIVERSITY

The Decision to Establish the University

When the city of Canberra was designed in 1911, a site close beside the main city area was set aside "for University purposes". A University College was established, in association with the University of Melbourne, in 1929, but was housed in temporary quarters off the University site. No further university development took place until towards the end of the 1939-45 war, when a group of people with academic interests, who were concerned in other connections with shaping the post-war development of Australia, came together and gave explicit form to proposals made over many previous years for a University in Canberra. It was from these deliberations that there emerged the bill which, on its enactment by the Commonwealth Parliament in August 1946, became the Australian National University Act.

The University envisaged in the Act was to differ in two main ways from the universities already established by the Australian States. In the first place, although the eventual possibility of offering undergraduate courses was not excluded, the University was to be primarily concerned with research and research training. In the second place it was envisaged that the University would select certain defined fields in which to begin its work, those first contemplated being the medical sciences, the physical sciences, the social sciences and Pacific studies.

After the passage of the Act in August 1946 the Interim Council, in which for the time being the Act vested power to establish the University, began its task.

Canberra

The city of Canberra, which has since 1927 been the capital of the Commonwealth of Australia, is situated in the Australian Capital Territory. The Territory is about 200 miles by road south-west of Sydney, and 400 miles north-east of Melbourne, and is connected to those cities by good air and road services and by rail. Canberra, which is still in the comparatively early stages of development as the national capital, is the headquarters of most of the Departments of the Commonwealth Government, and has a population of some 30,500. The city stands at an altitude of 1,800-2,000 feet, and has a pleasant and healthy climate. It has been laid out in accordance with a comprehensive plan, and an imaginative programme of tree-planting has made the city and growing suburbs very attractive.

An authoritative statement on the history and facilities of Canberra and the Capital Territory is included in each issue of the Official Year Book of the Commonwealth of Australia, which may be consulted in most libraries and in the offices of Australian diplomatic and consular representatives abroad.

Government of the University

The University Act places complete power of management in the hands of a Council, which includes representatives of Parliament, of the University staff, of the research students and of Convocation, and nominees of the Governor-General. This Council came into being on 1 July 1951.

To provide for the development of the University before the Council could be formed, the Act established an Interim Council, comprising persons nominated by the Governor-General, and composed as far as possible on the analogy of the eventual Council. The Interim Council included substantial representation of the professorial staffs of the other Australian universities, and conducted the University's affairs from its appointment in August 1946 until the permanent Council took office in July 1951.

Very early in its operations the Interim Council established an Academic Advisory Committee of four members. The scholars chosen to serve on this committee all held senior academic appointments in the United Kingdom, and were either themselves Australian or were well acquainted with academic matters in Australia. The Committee met regularly from August 1947 to June 1951 and took a leading part in advising the Interim Council on the basic plans and early development of the University.

The University Act provides that certain members of the Council should be elected by Convocation. Convocation will eventually be a body composed primarily of graduates of the University, but in order to bring Convocation into existence at an early stage, and to foster the interest of Australian academic leaders in the University, special steps were taken. The University invited to membership of Convocation its academic and certain non-academic officers, the members of the Academic Advisory Committee, the Chancellors and Vice-Chancellors (or equivalent officers) of the other Australian university institutions and other research organizations and five other members nominated by each of those bodies. Though at present the only function of Convocation is to elect members of the Council, it is hoped that, as the University develops, ways will be found to give Convocation opportunities to exercise an influence

in university affairs commensurate with the wisdom and experience of its members.

The University's senior academic body is the Board of Graduate Studies which comprises the Vice-Chancellor, the Master of University House, the Directors and Professors, the Registrar and the Librarian. While the Council is the governing body of the University it looks to the Board for guidance and advice in all matters of academic policy and practice.

The University Act does not prescribe any Faculty structure but experience has led, in the cases of the Research Schools of Social Sciences and Pacific Studies, to the creation of Faculty bodies to consider and make recommendations to the Board of Graduate Studies concerning the interests of those schools. In the natural science schools these matters are dealt with by an informal domestic committee.

Early Activities of the University

The Interim Council, as soon as it had decided to establish the four original research schools, set about recruiting senior staff members for them. Among the first senior officers to be appointed were the Librarian and the heads of certain Departments of the John Curtin School of Medical Research. These appointments took place in 1948 and 1949, at a time when buildings for the University were still at the stage of preliminary planning. Accordingly the Librarian began his book collection in Melbourne and the medical professors undertook their early work and set about building up their staffs in the places at which they happened to be working at the time of their appointment—the Professors of Biochemistry and Microbiology in Melbourne, the Professor of Medical Chemistry in London and the Professor of Physiology (who accepted appointment in the middle of 1950) in Dunedin. Senior members of the staffs of the other three research schools began to arrive in Canberra to take up their appointments during 1949, by which time temporary facilities for their work were available on the University site.

Professor Oliphant had been appointed in July 1950 as Director of the Research School of Physical Sciences and moved to Canberra with the nucleus of his research team. The earliest members of the academic staff in the other two schools also began to arrive in Canberra in 1950.

Late in 1952 the elements of the Medical School moved into temporary accommodation in Canberra and by that time all the

existing Departments of the University save two, were working on the University site.

In the early stages of its work the Interim Council gave thought to how it might best advance not only its own plans but the interests of the other Australian universities generally. With this aim it established a travelling scholarship scheme. Scholars were selected from amongst Australian graduates and enabled to spend two or three years abroad furthering their research training. Some seventy awards were made and many of the scholars returned to take up appointments in universities or other learned bodies in Australia.

With the same motive the Interim Council invited a series of academic leaders from other countries to visit Australia for periods of two or three months to make contact with workers in similar fields in the other universities and to give advice on the National University's development. In connection with these visits it became the practice to arrange a seminar in Canberra to which leading scholars in the appropriate field of study were invited. Perhaps the most important of these seminars were held as part of the University's contribution to the celebrations attending the Jubilee of the Commonwealth of Australia. The first, on Science in Australia, was held in July 1951 and the other, on Federalism, in August and September 1951.

Present Structure of the University

The four original schools of the University are now all established and at work in Canberra. They comprise the following Departments, the work of which is described on pp. 12-19.

JOHN CURTIN SCHOOL OF MEDICAL RESEARCH

Biochemistry	Experimental	Microbiology
Medical Chemistry	Pathology	Physiology

RESEARCH SCHOOL OF PHYSICAL SCIENCES

Astronomy	Nuclear Physics	Radiochemistry
Geophysics	Particle Physics	Theoretical Physics

RESEARCH SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

Demography	History	Political Science
Economics	Law	Social Philosophy
	Statistics	

RESEARCH SCHOOL OF PACIFIC STUDIES

Anthropology and Sociology	Geography
Far Eastern History	International Relations
Pacific History	

The permanent academic staff of the University comprises Directors (of whom two, Professor Sir Keith Hancock and Professor M. L. Oliphant, have so far been appointed), Professors, Readers, Senior Fellows, and Fellows. Each Professor is responsible for the research conducted and the research training given in his Department. A Director is expected to give general leadership to an entire School and to accept responsibility for the general planning of its requirements and efforts. Schools having no Directors are headed by Deans, the office being held by a Professor designated by the Council.

In addition to the permanent staff, Senior Research Fellows and Research Fellows are appointed for periods of from one to five years.

The administrative staff is led by the Vice-Chancellor, who is the principal executive officer of the University, and the Registrar, who is in charge of the work of all the other officers of the central administration.

The nature of much of the University's work is such as to call for abundant technical, clerical and secretarial support, and a high level of competence is being maintained in the recruitment of officers in these classes.

The University has adopted a liberal scheme of study leave. The Directors and Professors are entitled to a year's leave after each three years of service, Readers and Senior Fellows after five years and Fellows after six years. In each case the University continues the payment of a member's salary while he is on leave and makes a contribution towards his expenses; for example, the maximum contribution in the case of a professor will be £1,000.

The University has established a superannuation scheme similar to the F.S.S.U. in the United Kingdom.

The conditions on which all members of the academic staff are appointed lay it down that the member's principal responsibility is to conduct research, and the University's policy is to make every effort to ensure that the member's time will be unencumbered by other duties. There is, however, a responsibility on members of the staff to assist in the training of graduate students and to make such contributions as they can to the work being done by the other Australian universities.

The University Library, which moved to Canberra early in December 1950, now comprises some 104,000 volumes and pamphlets in Western languages, and about 23,000 volumes in Oriental languages, principally Chinese. The book collection has been assembled with the needs of the several schools in mind. The Library has a

wide range of periodical literature and is strong in the fields of anthropology, mathematics, physics, chemistry and the non-clinical medical sciences, and has sought to acquire a good working collection of secondary material of high standard in the social sciences. The resources of the Commonwealth National Library are available to members of the University, who also have the advantage of access to many specialized collections of material held by government instrumentalities in Canberra.

Buildings and Accommodation

The John Curtin School of Medical Research and the Research School of Physical Sciences are housed in their own permanent buildings. The building of the Research School of Physical Sciences was opened in September 1952, and the building of the John Curtin School of Medical Research will be officially opened in September 1957. The Research Schools of Social Sciences and Pacific Studies and the University Library have temporary quarters in a building which was the original home of the Canberra Community Hospital and which is on the University site. It is hoped that a start will be made on the permanent Library building during the year.

The period of the University's establishment in Canberra was one of acute shortage of building labour and materials and the housing situation in the city was in any case extremely difficult. The University was therefore obliged to take a far more vigorous interest in the housing of its staff and research students than is normally the practice in Australia. Houses and flats have been purchased or built, or their tenancies otherwise acquired, in numbers sufficient to accommodate a high proportion of the University staff.

University House, the University's first collegiate building, was completed in 1954 and provides accommodation for single research students and staff members, and for the time being, for married research students and staff without children. The House also serves as a faculty club for non-resident members of the University.

A plan for the development of the University site has been approved; roads have been built and trees and shrubs are being planted.

Finance

In the financial year 1955-56 Parliament approved grants to the University which enabled a level of expenditure of £856,000 for running expenses and £875,000 for capital and other non-recurrent expenditure.

Admission and Training of Research Students

The University confers the degrees of Master of Arts, Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy. The normal degree to which research students will proceed is that of Doctor of Philosophy.

Before being admitted as a research student a candidate will normally be required to show that he has graduated from another university of senior standing and that he has since had an initial training in research.

In general, students for the degree of Ph.D. will be required to spend three years of full-time work in the University and will during that time be required to live in Canberra. Those whose fields of study make fieldwork important are given opportunities to undertake such work and may receive contributions towards their expenses. Periods of fieldwork are counted as part of the study required for a degree.

The principal work of the research student is the pursuit of an approved piece of research under supervision, and the submission of a thesis based upon that research. There is usually an oral examination on the thesis. The student is also given training in the research techniques required for the pursuit of his subject, and opportunities for considering the relationship of his specialized work with a more general background of theory. In most cases research students are required to attend some seminar classes and to prepare interim papers.

Research students are required to pay an inclusive fee of fifty guineas per annum.

Provision is also made for the award of higher doctorates in Letters, Laws and Science, and of honorary degrees.

Single research students are required to live in University House, which is a collegiate building and also serves as a social centre for the whole of the University.

The University awards each year a limited number of scholarships to enable students from Australia and elsewhere to come to the University and study for a degree. The present practice is to call for applications for scholarships in March and August of each year.

DESCRIPTIONS OF THE WORK OF THE DEPARTMENTS

The research being carried out in the various Departments and the equipment and other facilities available are as follows:

JOHN CURTIN SCHOOL OF MEDICAL RESEARCH

Biochemistry

The work of the Department is largely concerned with the chemistry, biochemistry and enzymology of the phosphorylated guanidines, e.g., phosphocreatine, phosphoarginine, phosphotaurocyamine, etc., and their associated N-guanyl phosphokinases. In addition there is work being done on the biochemistry of the phospholipids, the enzymic incorporation of C^{14} into certain nucleotides and on metal activation of several enzyme systems. The Department is well equipped with modern facilities enabling work to be carried out on almost any aspect of biochemistry.

Experimental Pathology

Research in the Department is concerned with the mechanisms which maintain the blood pressure at abnormally high levels in disease. A sustained hypertension can be produced in experimental animals by interfering with the blood supply to the kidneys. The experimental disease, referred to as renal hypertension, has the characteristics of its clinical counterpart. There are several outstanding problems associated with this disease, and some of them are at present under investigation.

Medical Chemistry

The Department is concerned with the synthesis of heterocyclic substances, and the correlation of their structure with physical properties and, in favourable cases, with biological action. Particular attention is being given to pteridines, purines and pyrimidines. Another interest of the Department is the quantitative aspect of the binding of heavy metals by drugs and cell-components.

Equipment includes modern facilities for Raman-, infrared- and ultraviolet spectrophotometry. The determination of ionization constants of substances of biological interest is a service offered by the Department to other scientific workers.

Microbiology

The activities of the Department are centred upon the study of animal viruses. One group of workers is studying the pox viruses.

Special attention has been given to myxomatosis of rabbits for the epidemics of myxomatosis have provided a unique opportunity to follow evolutionary changes in a generalized virus infection. The other group is using influenza virus, perhaps the best characterized of all animal viruses, as a model virus for the elucidation of the intricate relationships between virus and host cell. Other workers are studying genetic interaction between viruses of the vaccinia-cowpox group; and two biochemists are investigating the chemical changes which occur during the multiplication of vaccinia virus in tissue cultures.

Physiology

The equipment comprises five experimental rooms very fully equipped for all types of electrophysiological investigation and in particular for work with intracellular microelectrodes. There are also two rooms fitted for physiological chemistry and good facilities for pharmacological investigations of the physiological processes in the nervous system. Limited facilities are available for mechanical investigations. Research work is in progress in the following fields:

- (i) Biophysical properties of nerve cells and on the nature of the synaptic excitatory and inhibitory action thereon.
- (ii) The pathways and organization of nerve cells in the spinal cord.
- (iii) Behaviour of nerve cells under pathological conditions.
- (iv) Pharmacological investigations on the central nervous system and on sympathetic ganglia using electrophysiological techniques.
- (v) The transmission mechanism at the neuro-muscular junction.
- (vi) Synaptic excitatory and inhibitory transmitters in the central nervous system.

RESEARCH SCHOOL OF PHYSICAL SCIENCES

Astronomy

The Observatory on Mt. Stromlo is one of the major observatories in the southern hemisphere. It is equipped with a good range of telescopes, the largest being the 74-inch reflector, together with the necessary auxiliary equipment. The programme of observations is wide, with special emphasis upon the Milky Way. While the Observatory employs optical techniques exclusively, it works in close collaboration with the radio-astronomy section of the Radiophysics Laboratory of C.S.I.R.O.

The Observatory maintains a time service for the Commonwealth of Australia.

Geophysics

The main lines of work of the Department are:

- (i) Experimental deformation of rocks, minerals and metallic single crystals. Equipment for deforming specimens of various sizes at confining pressures of up to 10,000 atmospheres is available, together with strain-gauge, X-ray and optical facilities for measuring deformation.
- (ii) Palaeomagnetism. Two astatic magnetometers are in operation for measuring the susceptibility and remanent magnetization of rocks. One of these is extremely sensitive for measurements on weakly magnetized sediments. A survey of directions of magnetization of Australian rocks is in progress. Apparatus for studying the thermal demagnetization of rocks is under construction.
- (iii) Seismology. Portable apparatus is in use for measuring local shocks and a permanent observatory is to be established.
- (iv) Geothermal measurements. Apparatus for measuring temperatures and thermal conductivities of rocks is available.
- (v) Igneous and metamorphic petrology. A full range of microscope and chemical facilities is available.

Nuclear Physics

Three accelerating machines are in use in the Department—two Cockcroft-Walton generators capable of 600 KeV and 1.25 MeV respectively (each with beam currents of up to 1 ma.), and a 33 MeV electron synchrotron. Two major lines of research are pursued:

- (a) the study of photonuclear processes using both bremsstrahlung and monochromatic radiation from certain (p, γ) reactions and
- (b) the determination of the location and properties of the energy levels of nuclei with $A < 20$. Scintillation counter, nuclear emulsion, gas counter and activation techniques are used in both projects.

Particle Physics

The Department is building a proton-synchrotron of novel design for 10 GeV. The homopolar generator, which is the source of pulsed power for the orbital magnet, should come into operation in 1957 and, after testing, will be used to produce intense electrical discharges through gases to study plasma phenomena at very high temperatures and pressures. The observational programme with the 10 BeV beam will commence later and will be carried out in conjunction with the Department of Nuclear Physics.

Radiochemistry

Researches in progress include work in radio chemistry proper, physico-chemical problems involving the use of radio-isotopes as tracers, and the determination of geologic age. Under the first head, detection and measurement of neutron flux is being studied. Tracers are being employed in electrochemistry—studies in exchange reaction and self-diffusion of ions.

The Department has a Metropolitan-Vickers general purpose mass spectrometer, a large Hilger quartz spectrograph, and a well-set-up vacuum laboratory.

Theoretical Physics

Research is being carried out on theoretical problems of nuclear physics, high energy physics and field theory.

RESEARCH SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

Demography

In subject matter the research interests of this Department are concerned with historical and social studies of population movements as well as with the more formal statistical aspects. In area, the main focus has been upon Australia, New Zealand and the Pacific Islands, but subject to adequate material being available it is not intended that research should be restricted to these zones. Current work includes historical and contemporary studies of marriage and fertility, the history of ethnic minorities, studies of post-war immigration to Australia, and the growth and structure of the populations of the Pacific Islands.

Economics

The work of the Department has three main branches—economic statistics, economic history and economic theory. The central interest is in processes and problems of economic growth and fluctuation. Research fields include the development of the Australian economy since 1860; histories of particular industries and enterprises; the capital market and monetary institutions; the principles and practice of social accounting; capital accumulation and technical progress; national and international policies for development and stability.

History

This Department is concerned with the study of history and the application of historical method especially as these throw light on contemporary problems of the Social Sciences. Its work at present

is limited to Australian history, with particular emphasis on the growth of a distinctive Australian society during the last hundred years. Some expansion of this scope is likely following the arrival of Sir Keith Hancock this year. The Department draws extensively on the Australian section of the National Library, supplemented by visits to the Mitchell Library and other collections. Use is also made of the collection of business archives in the Department of Economics. The University Library has a good general collection on history.

Law

The Department exists to carry out research in depth into the operation of legal systems, generally, and in relation to particular branches of law. It is at present concentrating on four main topics: public law (especially the constitutional and administrative law of Australia); mercantile law (in particular, the law of contracts and of agency); industrial law, (in particular the concept of the basic wage); the general theory of law (in particular, techniques of judicial reasoning). The Department does not train persons for the active practice of law. A good working law library is available at the University, and free use is also made of the law libraries at Parliament and in the Attorney-General's Department.

Political Science

The Department includes within its scope Public Administration. Its work has been focussed mainly on the relations between social groups and the State, the groups principally studied being political parties, trade unions, churches, and producer groups. The main emphasis so far has been on the functioning of the Australian party system and work has included both studies of major parties and regional electoral surveys. Public administration work, at present directed to Australian governmental staffing problems, includes studies of public service reform 1880-1914, the administration of scientific research, Commonwealth promotion policies, and recruitment, education and training for higher administration. It is proposed to develop detailed work on public corporations.

Social Philosophy

The Department is at present chiefly interested in carrying on work in modern philosophy generally and in modern political and social theory. The work now being carried out by members of the staff of the Department and research students is concerned with recent developments in logic, metaphysics and ethics, with problems

of political and social theory, and with studies in the history of philosophical and social thought. For example, some of the research in philosophy is concerned with the nature of scientific inference; on the side of social theory, studies are being made of aspects of liberty in the modern state and of the general categories and methodology of political theory. The Department intends to develop further research into the history of philosophical and sociological theory, especially in the nineteenth century. Because it is part of the Research School of Social Sciences, the Department has a particular interest in encouraging the study of problems of method in the social sciences and of the more general conceptions of modern social theory.

Statistics

The Department is engaged in developing the theory of probability and the mathematical theory of statistics in order (a) to devise methods of analysing statistical data in the biological, physical and economic sciences and (b) to study processes and phenomena in these subjects in which some random element enters in an essential way. Most of the work of the Department is being devoted to developing new theoretical tools for this purpose and applying them in economics, geophysics, genetics and other sciences.

RESEARCH SCHOOL OF PACIFIC STUDIES

Anthropology and Sociology

Since 1950 the Department has undertaken an extensive programme of field research in New Guinea, Australia, India, Indonesia and the Pacific Islands. It is likely in future to concentrate its efforts more upon New Guinea and aboriginal Australia. At the end of 1956, more than twenty-five research inquiries were in course or had been made by Scholars, Research Fellows, permanent members of the staff, and visitors using the facilities of the Department. Normally, each such inquiry requires a field period of between twelve and eighteen months. The subjects of inquiry have varied widely, but may be described broadly as the traditional social organization, culture and languages of non-European peoples within the Pacific region, and the changes taking place under modern conditions. Some inquiries have also been made into matters of colonial administration, and into sociological problems within European Australia. The Department is well equipped with library, seminar and other research facilities. A small collection of

specimens of material culture, films, and sound-recordings is being organized as research proceeds.

Far Eastern History

The Department is engaged in research into the history of China and Japan, both ancient and modern. In addition to a small collection of reference books in the Department itself the facilities for research depend on the Oriental Collection of the Library which now exceeds 30,000 volumes in the Chinese and Japanese languages, apart from a representative collection of works on the Far East in the general Library in European languages.

Geography

The Department has two main spheres of interest: the Australian continent itself and the Pacific Islands. In the latter, studies are in progress on New Guinea and the New Hebrides. In Australia itself, work covers a wide range: the historical geography of settlement in the Nineteen Counties of New South Wales and in northern Australia; irrigation and agricultural development in the Riverina and in Victoria; settlement geography and urbanism in New South Wales; geomorphological work with special reference to lakes and the glaciation of Tasmania and the Kosciusko area. In addition, one student is working in Central Sumatra. The Department is still building up its equipment for field survey and cartographical work, as well as a map library which now runs to some 3,500 sheets. Much of the draughting apparatus and the map collection are used by other Departments in the University.

International Relations

The main emphasis of the Department is on work related to current problems as distinct from the primarily historical or descriptive approach to international relations. Projects in progress at the end of 1956 included studies of the "White Australia Policy"; of the foreign policy of the Chinese People's Government; of the influence on the world situation of new technical developments in warfare; of the relations between the international system and political, social and religious institutions; and of the wide range of problems involved in theories about "peaceful co-existence".

Pacific History

The Department is concerned with the study of problems relating to sustained contact between Western and indigenous cultures in the Pacific Islands and in South Asia, principally India and Malaysia.

The general focus of this study is that of the colonial society: its origins, its functions, and its development towards self-rule and national independence. Fields of enquiry include political development and the formulation of administrative policy; the establishment and operation of commercial, industrial, and plantation enterprises, labour traffic, and land policies; and missionary activity. Much of the Department's research requires the use of unpublished records held by government archives, mission societies, commercial firms, research libraries, and private persons. Field trips are frequently undertaken to engage in documentary research and to collect data from informants associated with the areas being studied. The Department also offers a programme of seminars based upon its current research.

PRINCIPAL DATES 1957

2 - W 28 - M	JANUARY University Office re-opens Australia Day. University Office closed	10 - W 11 - Th 12 - F 17 - W 26 - F	JULY Joint Faculties Finance Committee Council Joint Faculties' Board Board of Graduate Studies
8 - F 22 - F	FEBRUARY Finance Committee Standing Committee Board of Graduate Studies	9 - F 17 - Sa	AUGUST Finance Committee Standing Committee Second Term ends
14 - Th 15 - F 20 - W 29 - F	MARCH First Term begins Finance Committee Commencement Dinner— University House Council Joint Faculties' Board Board of Graduate Studies	9 - M 12 - Th 13 - F 18 - W 27 - F	SEPTEMBER Third Term begins Commencement Dinner— University House Finance Committee Official Opening of John Curtin School of Medical Research Building Council Joint Faculties' Board Board of Graduate Studies
10 - W 12 - F 17 - W 19 - F 22 - M 23 - Tu 25 - Th 26 - F	APRIL Joint Faculties Finance Committee Standing Committee Joint Faculties' Board Good Friday } University Easter Monday } Office Easter Tuesday } closed Anzac Day. University Office closed Board of Graduate Studies	7 - M 11 - F 16 - W 25 - F	OCTOBER Labour Day. University Office closed Finance Committee Standing Committee Joint Faculties' Board Board of Graduate Studies
9 - Th 10 - F 15 - W 24 - F 25 - Sa	MAY Finance Committee Council Conferring of Degrees Joint Faculties' Board Board of Graduate Studies First Term ends	7 - Th 8 - F 13 - W 20 - W 29 - F	NOVEMBER Finance Committee Council Joint Faculties Joint Faculties' Board Board of Graduate Studies
14 - F 17 - M 18 - Tu 19 - W 28 - F	JUNE Finance Committee Standing Committee Queen's Birthday. University Office closed Second Term begins Commencement Dinner— University House Joint Faculties' Board Board of Graduate Studies	13 - F 14 - Sa 25 - W	DECEMBER Finance Committee Standing Committee Third Term ends Christmas Day. University Office closed until 2 Janu- ary 1958

COUNCIL

CHANCELLOR

The Right Honourable Viscount Bruce of Melbourne, P.C., C.H.,
M.C., B.A. (Cantab.), Hon. LL.D. (Syd., Melb., Cantab. and
A.N.U.), D.C.L. (Oxon), F.R.S.

DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL

Herbert Cole Coombs, M.A. (W.A.), Ph.D. (Lond.), Hon. LL.D. (Melb.)

VICE-CHANCELLOR

Sir Leslie Galfreid Melville, K.B.E., B.Ec. (Syd.), F.I.A.

THE COUNCIL

Members elected by the Senate

John Archibald McCallum, B.A. (Syd.)

Elected 5 June 1952; re-elected 1 July 1953 and 1 July 1955;
present tenure expires 30 June 1957.

Dorothy Margaret Tangney, B.A., Dip. Ed. (W.A.)

Elected 13 July 1951; re-elected 1 July 1953 and 1 July 1955;
present tenure expires 30 June 1957.

Members elected by the House of Representatives

Kim Edward Beazley, B.A. (W.A.)

Became member of Interim Council 10 June 1949; elected to
Council by House of Representatives 13 July 1951; re-elected
1 July 1953, 1 July 1955 and 13 June 1956; present tenure expires
30 June 1958.

Percy Ernest Joske, M.A., LL.M. (Melb.), Q.C.

Elected 13 June 1956; present tenure expires 30 June 1958.

Members appointed by Governor-General

Sir Allen Stanley Brown, Kt, C.B.E., M.A., LL.M. (Melb.)

Became member of Interim Council 1 January 1949; appointed
by Governor-General 30 June 1949; appointed to Council by
Governor-General 13 July 1951; re-appointed 1 July 1953 and
1 July 1955; present tenure expires 30 June 1958.

Norman Lethbridge Cowper, B.A., LL.B. (Syd.)

Appointed 1 July 1955; present tenure expires 30 June 1958.

Edgar Rowland Dawes

Appointed 1 July 1951; re-appointed 1 July 1953 and 1 July 1955;
present tenure expires 30 June 1957.

Herbert John Goodes, C.B.E., B.A. (W.A.)

Became member of Interim Council 9 August 1946; appointed to
Council by Governor-General 1 July 1951; re-appointed 1 July
1953 and 1 July 1955; present tenure expires 30 June 1958.

Warren d'Arcy McDonald

Appointed 1 July 1953; re-appointed 1 July 1955; present tenure expires 30 June 1957.

Ian Munro McLennan, C.B.E., B.E.E. (Melb.)

Appointed 1 July 1955; present tenure expires 30 June 1958.

Sir Frank Richardson, Kt.

Appointed 1 July 1953; re-appointed 1 July 1955; present tenure expires 30 June 1957.

Sir Ian Clunies-Ross, C.M.G., D.V.Sc. (Syd.), Hon. LL.D. (Melb.), F.A.A.

Appointed 11 May 1956; present tenure expires 30 June 1957.

Members elected by Convocation

Kenneth Hamilton Bailey, C.B.E., M.A., B.C.L. (Oxon), LL.M. (Melb.)

Became member of Interim Council 9 August 1946; elected to Council by Convocation 1 July 1951; re-elected 1 July 1955; present tenure expires 30 June 1959.

Wilfred David Borrie, M.A. (N.Z.)

Elected 1 July 1953; present tenure expires 30 June 1957.

Herbert Burton, B.A. (Q'ld), M.A. (Oxon and Melb.)

Elected 1 July 1951; re-elected 1 July 1953; present tenure expires 30 June 1957.

Herbert Cole Coombs, M.A. (W.A.), Ph.D. (Lond.)

Became member of Interim Council 9 August 1946; membership lapsed 1 January 1949; appointed by Governor-General 20 January 1949; co-opted to Council 1 July 1951; elected by Convocation 1 July 1953; present tenure expires 30 June 1957.

James Wightman Davidson, M.A. (N.Z.), Ph.D. (Cantab.)

Elected 1 July 1953; present tenure expires 30 June 1957.

Leonard George Holden Huxley, M.A., D.Phil. (Oxon), F.A.A.

Elected 24 February 1956; present tenure expires 30 June 1959.

Ernest William Titterton, Ph.D., Dip.Ed. (Birm.), F.R.S.A., F.A.A.

Elected 1 July 1955; present tenure expires 30 June 1959.

Sir Roland Wilson, Kt, C.B.E., B.Com. (Tas.), D.Phil., Dip.Econ. and Pol. Sc. (Oxon), Ph.D. (Chicago)

Elected 1 July 1951; re-elected 1 July 1955; present tenure expires 30 June 1959.

Roy Douglas Wright, D.Sc., M.B., M.S. (Melb.), F.R.A.C.S., F.R.A.C.P.

Appointed to Interim Council by Governor-General 9 August 1946; elected to Council by Convocation 1 July 1951; re-elected 1 July 1953; present tenure expires 30 June 1957.

Member ex officio

The Vice-Chancellor

Became member 1 November 1953.

Members elected by Students

Robert James Lee Hawke, B.A., LL.B. (W.A.), B.Litt. (Oxon)

Elected 1 July 1956; present tenure expires 30 June 1957.

Warren Pat Hogan, M.A. (N.Z.)

Elected 1 July 1956; present tenure expires 30 June 1957.

Members elected by Staff

John Carew Eccles, M.B., B.S. (Melb.), M.A., D.Phil. (Oxon),
F.R.A.C.P., F.R.S.N.Z., F.A.A., F.R.S.

Elected 1 July 1953; present tenure expires 30 June 1957.

George Bellamy Mackaness, M.B., B.S. (Syd.), M.A., D.Phil. (Oxon),
D.C.P. (Lond.)

Elected 1 July 1955; present tenure expires 30 June 1959.

Percy Herbert Partridge, M.A. (Syd.)

Elected 1 July 1953; present tenure expires 30 June 1957.

Members co-opted**The Chancellor**

Co-opted 10 August 1951, 1 August 1955 and 1 August 1956;
present tenure expires 31 July 1957.

Marcus Laurence Elwin Oliphant, B.Sc. (Adel.), M.A., Ph.D.
(Cantab.), Hon. LL.D. (St. Andrews), Hon. D.Sc. (Melb.,
Toronto, Belf., Birm. and N.S.W. Univ. Tech.), F. Inst. P.,
F.A.A., F.R.S.

Appointed to Interim Council by Governor-General 14 June
1950; elected to Council by Staff 13 April 1951; co-opted 1 July
1953 and 1 July 1955; present tenure expires 30 June 1958.

Arthur Dale Trendall, K.C.S.G., M.A. (Cantab.), Litt.D. (N.Z), Hon.
Litt.D. (Melb.), F.S.A.

Co-opted 10 September 1954; present tenure expires 30 June
1958.

Secretary — The Registrar

COUNCIL COMMITTEES AND GROUPS OF ADVISERS

STANDING COMMITTEE

Chairman: The Vice-Chancellor

Sir Allen Brown	Professor E. W. Titterton
Dr H. C. Coombs	Professor A. D. Trendall
Professor P. H. Partridge	Sir Roland Wilson

Secretary—The Registrar

FINANCE COMMITTEE

Chairman: Dr H. C. Coombs

The Vice-Chancellor	Mr I. M. McLennan
Mr W. D. Borrie	Professor P. H. Partridge
Sir Allen Brown	Sir Frank Richardson
Mr H. J. Goodes	Professor R. D. Wright

Secretary—The Bursar

ADVISERS ON BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

Chairman: Mr W. D. McDonald

The Vice-Chancellor	
Mr M. J. Moir	Mr R. Purchase
Mr L. D. Pryor	Mr Beresford Smith

Secretary—The Bursar

ADVISERS ON LEGISLATION

Chairman: Professor K. H. Bailey

The Vice-Chancellor	Mr H. F. E. Whitlam
Mr E. J. Hook	Sir Roland Wilson
Dr S. J. Stoljar	

Secretary—The Registrar

DEPUTY CHAIRMAN'S COMMITTEE

Chairman: Dr H. C. Coombs

The Vice-Chancellor	Mr I. M. McLennan
Mr K. E. Beazley	Sir Frank Richardson
Senator J. A. McCallum	Professor E. W. Titterton
Mr W. D. McDonald	

Secretary—The Registrar

PUBLICATIONS COMMITTEE

Chairman: Professor L. C. Webb

Professor J. W. Davidson	Professor O. H. K. Spate
Dr J. D. Freeman	Professor T. W. Swan
Professor G. Sawyer	

Secretary—The Registrar

UNIVERSITY HOUSE

Master

Emeritus Professor A. D. Trendall, K.C.S.G., M.A. (Cantab.), Litt.D. (N.Z.),
Hon. Litt.D. (Melb.), F.S.A.

Fellows

Retiring 15 August 1957:

Professor M. L. Oliphant (Deputy Master)

Dr S. Fazekas de St. Groth

Dr J. D. Freeman

Dr Germaine A. Joplin (Steward)

Retiring 15 August 1958:

Dr J. H. Carver (Bursar)

Professor F. J. Fenner

Professor P. A. Moran

Dr C. A. Price

Honorary Fellows

Richard van der Riet Woolley, O.B.E., M.Sc. (Cape Town), M.A., Sc.D. (Cantab.),
Hon. LL.D. (Melb.), F.R.S.

Sir Howard Walter Florey, Kt. Comm. Lég. d' H., M.B., B.S. (Adel.), M.A.
(Cantab. and Oxon), Ph.D. (Cantab.), M.D. (Adel.), Hon. D.Sc. (Sheff. and
Birm.), F.R.S., F.R.C.P., Hon. F.R.A.C.P.

OFFICERS FOR CEREMONIAL OCCASIONS

Marshal: Professor J. C. Jaeger

Esquire Bedell: Professor H. Burton

THE BOARD OF GRADUATE STUDIES

Chairman: The Vice-Chancellor

Professor Albert	The Master of University
Professor Bok	House
Professor Davidson	Professor Moran
Professor Eccles	Professor Oliphant
Professor Ennor	Professor Partridge
Professor Fenner	The Registrar
Professor FitzGerald	Professor Sawyer
Professor Sir Keith Hancock	Professor Spate
Professor Jaeger	Professor Swan
Professor Le Couteur	Professor Titterton
The Librarian	Professor Webb

FACULTIES AND FACULTY BOARDS

THE RESEARCH SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

THE FACULTY

The Director: Professor Sir Keith Hancock

Mr W. D. Borrie	Professor Partridge
Mr H. P. Brown	Mr J. A. Passmore
Dr R. R. Brown	Dr I. F. Pearce
Mr. N. G. Butlin	Dr C. A. Price
Mr B. M. Cheek	Dr W. E. G. Salter
Mr L. F. Fitzhardinge	Professor Sawyer
Dr R. A. Gollan	Dr S. J. Stoljar
Dr A. R. Hall	Professor Swan
Dr E. J. Hannan	Dr G. S. Watson
Mr H. J. N. Horsburgh	Professor Webb
Mr R. S. Parker	Mr J. Zubrzycki
Professor Moran	

THE FACULTY BOARD

Chairman: The Director

Mr W. D. Borrie	Professor Partridge
Mr H. P. Brown	Mr J. A. Passmore
Mr N. G. Butlin	Dr I. F. Pearce
Mr L. F. Fitzhardinge	Professor Sawyer
Professor Moran	Professor Swan
Mr R. S. Parker	Professor Webb

THE RESEARCH SCHOOL OF PACIFIC STUDIES

THE FACULTY

The Dean: Professor Davidson

Dr J. S. Bastin	Lord Lindsay of Birker
Mr F. H. Bauer	Mr H. E. Maude
Mr A. L. Burns	Mr B. C. McKillop
Professor FitzGerald	Dr J. A. Modelski
Dr J. D. Freeman	Mr G. Mulder
Mr R. P. Gilson	Mr R. E. C. Penny
Mr M. C. Groves	Professor Spate
Mr J. N. Jennings	Dr W. E. H. Stanner
Dr H. W. H. King	Dr S. A. Wurm
Dr P. Lawrence	

THE FACULTY BOARD

Chairman: The Dean

Professor FitzGerald	Professor Spate
Mr J. N. Jennings	Dr W. E. H. Stanner
Lord Lindsay of Birker	

STAFF OF THE UNIVERSITY

This list sets out the membership of the staff as at 1 December 1956, but also includes prospective members whose dates of appointments fell shortly thereafter. The date immediately after a member's name is the date from which the present appointment took effect.

VICE-CHANCELLOR

Sir Leslie Galfreid Melville, K.B.E., B.Ec. (Syd.), F.I.A. 1 November 1953.

THE JOHN CURTIN SCHOOL OF MEDICAL RESEARCH

DEAN

Arnold Hughes Ennor, D.Sc. (Melb.), F.A.A.

BIOCHEMISTRY

Professor:

Arnold Hughes Ennor, D.Sc. (Melb.), F.A.A. 15 August 1948.

Fellows:

Raymond Leonard Blakley, Ph.D. (N.Z.). 1 July 1956; Research Fellow, 25 November 1953; Scholar, 1 September 1951.

John Francis Morrison, B.Sc. (Syd.), M.Sc. (Q'ld), D.Phil. (Oxon), 1 July 1956; Research Fellow, 17 February 1954; Scholar, 11 August 1951.

Senior Research Fellow:

Frederick Darien Collins, M.Sc. (N.Z.), Ph.D. (Liverpool). 1 September 1953; Research Fellow, 1 October 1952.

Research Fellows:

Harry Rosenberg, B.Sc. (Melb.), Ph.D. 11 November 1955; Scholar, 16 March 1953.

David Ibbott Magrath, M.Sc. (Syd.), Ph.D. (Cantab.). 27 September 1956.

Electron Microscopist (Research Fellow):

Margaret Jocelyn Briggs, B.Sc. (Syd.). 30 May 1955.

EXPERIMENTAL PATHOLOGY

Professor:

Vacant.

Senior Fellow:

George Bellamy Mackaness, M.B., B.S. (Syd.), M.A., D.Phil. (Oxon), D.C.P. (Lond.). 1 July 1953; Scholar, 1 July 1948; Research Fellow, 1 July 1951.

Senior Research Fellow:

Leigh Frederick Dodson, M.B., B.S. (Syd.), D.Phil. (Oxon), D.C.P. (Syd.). 19 August 1953; Scholar, 19 August 1950.

Research Fellow:

Nancy Enid Stone, M.Sc. (W.A.), Ph.D. (Cantab.). 26 November 1956.

MEDICAL CHEMISTRY

Professor:

Adrien Albert, B.Sc. (Syd.), Ph.D., D.Sc. (Lond.). 1 January 1949.

Senior Fellow:

Desmond Joseph Brown, M.Sc. (Syd.), Ph.D. (Lond.). 1 July 1956; Fellow, 18 October 1949; Research Fellow, 1 April 1949.

Research Fellow:

Joyce Eleanor Fildes, B.Sc. (Syd.), M.Sc. (Birm.). 1 September 1956.

MICROBIOLOGY

Professor:

Frank John Fenner, M.B.E., M.D. (Adel.), D.T.M. (Syd.), F.A.A. 29 July 1949.

Senior Fellow:

Stephen Nicholas Emery Egon Fazekas de St. Groth, M.D., Ch.B., Sc.M. (Budapest). 1 June 1953; Senior Research Fellow, 1 January 1952.

Fellow:

Wolfgang Karl Joklik, M.Sc. (Syd.), D.Phil. (Oxon). 1 July 1956; Research Fellow, 1 November 1952; Scholar, 29 October 1949.

Senior Research Fellow:

Hugh John Forster Cairns, M.A., M.D. (Oxon). 18 January 1955.

Research Fellows:

Bruce William Holloway, B.Sc. (Adel.), Ph.D. (Calif. Inst. Tech.). 2 February 1953 (resigned 28 February 1957).

Ian David Marshall, B.Ag.Sc. (Melb.). 1 January 1956; Scholar, 16 March 1953.

Cedric Arthur Chetwynd Mims, B.Sc., M.B., B.S. (Lond.). 14 November 1956.

PHYSIOLOGY

Professor:

John Carew Eccles, M.B., B.S. (Melb.), M.A., D.Phil. (Oxon),
F.R.A.C.P., F.R.S.N.Z., F.A.A., F.R.S. 1 December 1951.

Fellow:

John Saxon Coombs, M.Sc. (N.Z.). 1 September 1952.

Senior Research Fellow:

Paul Anders Lundberg, Med. dr. (Stockholm), 19 January 1956.

Research Fellows:

Rosamond Margaret Eccles, M.Sc. (N.Z.), Ph.D. 1 March 1955

David Roderick Curtis, M.B., B.S. (Melb.). 1 July 1956; Scholar,
16 February 1954.

Visiting Fellow:

Kresimir Krnjevic, M.B., Ch.B., Ph.D. (Edin.). 27 September
1956 until September 1957.

VETERINARY OFFICER

Wesley Kingston Whitten, B.Sc., B.V.Sc. (Syd.). 13 December 1949.

THE RESEARCH SCHOOL OF PHYSICAL SCIENCES

DIRECTOR

Marcus Laurence Elwin Oliphant, B.Sc. (Adel.), M.A., Ph.D. (Cantab.), LL.D. (St. Andrews), D.Sc. (Melb., Toronto, Belf., Birm. and N.S.W. Univ. Tech.), F. Inst. P., F.A.A., F.R.S. 1 July 1950.

ASTRONOMY

Professor and Director of the Observatory:

Bart Jan Bok, Ph.D. (Groningen). 15 January 1956.

Readers:

Arthur Robert Hogg, D.Sc. (Melb.), F.Inst.P. 3 January 1956;
Research Associate, 21 March 1952.

Sidney Charles Bartholomew Gascoigne, M.Sc. (N.Z.), Ph.D. (Bristol). 3 January 1956; Research Associate, 21 March 1952.

Fellows:

Henry James McKellar Abraham, M.Sc. (N.Z.). 3 January 1956.
William Buscombe, M.A. (Toronto), Ph.D. (Princeton). 3 January 1956.

Heinz Rudolf Friedrich Gollnow, Dr.Phil. (Berlin). 3 January 1956.

Antoni Przybylski, D.Sc.Tech. (Zurich), Ph.D. 3 January 1956.

Research Engineer (Fellow):

Kurt Gottlieb, Dip.Ing. (Brno.). 3 January 1956.

Honorary Professor:

Richard van der Riet Woolley, O.B.E., M.Sc. (Cape Town), M.A., Sc.D. (Cantab.), F.R.S., Astronomer Royal. 1 January 1957; Professor, 5 July 1950 until 31 December 1955.

GEOPHYSICS

Professor:

John Conrad Jaeger, M.A. (Cantab.), D.Sc. (Syd.), F.Inst.P., F.A.A. 1 January 1952.

Reader:

Mervyn Silas Paterson, B.E. (Adel.), Ph.D. (Cantab.). 1 June 1956; Senior Research Fellow, 1 June 1953.

Senior Fellow:

Gordon de Quetteville Robin, M.Sc. (Melb.), Ph.D. (Birm.). 2 January 1957.

Fellow:

Germaine Anne Joplin, B.A., D.Sc. (Syd.), Ph.D. (Cantab.).
1 August 1952.

Research Fellows:

Edward Irving, B.A. (Cantab.). 11 November 1954.
John Francis Lovering, M.Sc. (Syd.), Ph.D. (Cal.Inst.Tech.).
23 January 1956.
Frank Donald Stacey, Ph.D. (Lond.). 4 April 1956.
Hugh Aynsley Doyle, B.Sc. (Syd.). 5 June 1956.

NUCLEAR PHYSICS

Professor:

Ernest William Titterton, C.M.G., Ph.D., Dip.Ed. (Birm.),
F.R.S.A., F.A.A. 1 September 1950.

Fellow:

John Henry Carver, M.Sc. (Syd.), Ph.D. (Cantab.). 1 September
1956; Research Fellow, 24 February 1953; Scholar, 19 August
1949.

Research Fellows:

Ronald Dovaston Edge, M.A. (Cantab.). 2 July 1954.
Ian Francis Wright, M.Sc. (Melb.). 27 May 1955.
William Ernest Turchinetz, Ph.D. (Manitoba). 11 September
1956.

PARTICLE PHYSICS

Professor:

Marcus Laurence Elwin Oliphant, F.R.S. 1 July 1950.

Senior Research Engineer (Senior Fellow):

Leonard Ulysses Hibbard, B.Sc., M.E. (Syd.), Ph.D. (Birm.).
12 January 1954; Research Fellow, 1 January 1949.

Senior Fellow:

William Irving Berry Smith, B.Sc. (Adel.), Ph.D. (Birm.). 5 June
1954; Research Fellow, 5 June 1952.

Research Engineer (Fellow):

David Barry Shenton, B.Sc. (Lond.). 1 September 1952; Designer,
1 October 1949; Research Assistant, 1 September 1950.

Fellows:

John William Blamey, M.Sc. (Melb.). 1 April 1953; Research Fellow, 1 January 1950.

David Stirling Robertson, B.Sc. (Adel.), M.Sc. (Birm.), Ph.D. (Adel.). 21 March 1955.

Edward Kenneth Inall, B.Sc., B.E. (Syd.), Ph.D. (Reading). 1 July 1956; Research Fellow, 1 July 1955; Research Fellow in Nuclear Physics, 1 August 1951.

Research Engineer (Research Fellow):

Peter O'Neil Carden, B.E. (Q'ld). 2 May 1955.

RADIOCHEMISTRY

Reader:

Frank Scarf, M.Sc. (Birm.). 16 April 1951.

Chemist (Senior Fellow):

Harold Berry, M.Sc.Tech. (Manchester). 22 November 1954.

Fellow:

Reginald Mills, M.Sc. (N.Z.), Ph.D. (Wash., St. Louis.) 25 January 1957; Research Fellow, 26 January 1954.

Research Fellow:

John Robins Richards, M.Sc. (Melb.), Ph.D. (Durham). 1 October 1952.

THEORETICAL PHYSICS

Professor:

Kenneth James Le Couteur, M.A., Ph.D. (Cantab.). 1 April 1956.

Fellow:

Frederick Charles Barker, M.Sc. (Melb.), Ph.D. (Birm.). 1 November 1955; Research Fellow, 1 October 1949 to 13 September 1954.

Research Fellow:

Lindsay James Tassie, M.Sc. (Melb.). 1 September 1956.

LABORATORY MANAGER

Ronald Purchase. 1 July 1949.

CHIEF TECHNICAL OFFICER

Sidney Raymond Cornick. 1 October 1948.

THE RESEARCH SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

DIRECTOR

Sir Keith Hancock, K.C.B., M.A. (Oxon), D.Litt. (Rhodes), F.B.A.
1 October 1956.

DEMOGRAPHY

Reader:

Wilfred David Borrie, M.A. (N.Z.). 28 July 1952; Research Fellow
in the Social Sciences, 1 June 1947; Research Fellow, 1 January
1949; Senior Research Fellow, 12 August 1949.

Fellow:

Charles Archibald Price, B.A. (Adel.), M.A., D.Phil. (Oxon).
1 August 1954; Research Fellow, 13 February 1952.

Research Fellow:

Jerzy Zubrzycki, M.Sc. (Lond.). 13 December 1955.

ECONOMICS

Professor:

Trevor Winchester Swan, B.Ec. (Syd.). 1 July 1950.

Reader (Economic Statistics):

Horace Plessay Brown, B.A. (Melb.). 1 July 1950.

Reader (Economic History):

Noel George Butlin, B.Ec. (Syd.). 6 September 1954; Scholar,
24 July 1949; Senior Research Fellow, 1 August 1951.

Reader (Economic Theory):

Ivor Frank Pearce, B.A. (Econ.) (Brist.), Ph.D. (Nott.).
14 December 1956.

Fellow:

Alan Ross Hall, B.Ec. (Syd.), Ph.D. (Lond.). 26 November 1953;
Scholar, 1 March 1950; Research Fellow, 26 November 1951.

Research Fellows:

Bruce Mansfield Cheek, M.A. (Adel.). 1 July 1952 (tenure expires
30 June 1957).

James Oliver Newton Perkins, M.A., Ph.D. (Cantab.). 5 August
1953 (tenure expires 31 December 1956).

Wilfred Edward Graham Salter, B.A. (W.A.), Ph.D. (Cantab.).
10 July 1956.

HISTORY

Professor:

Sir Keith Hancock, K.C.B., M.A. (Oxon), D.Litt. (Rhodes),
F.B.A. 1 October 1956.

Reader (Sources of Australian History):

Laurence Frederic Fitzhardinge, B.A. (Syd.), B.Litt., M.A.
(Oxon). 1 September 1950.

Research Fellows:

Robin Allenby Gollan, M.A. (Syd.), Ph.D. (Lond.). 5 January
1953; Scholar, 3 September 1948.

Marlay Deloitte Stephen, B.A. (Syd.). 9 August 1955 (tenure
expires in January 1957).

LAW

Professor:

Geoffrey Sawyer, B.A., LL.M. (Melb.). 1 January 1950.

Senior Fellow:

Samuel Jacob Stoljar, LL.M., Ph.D. (Lond.). 21 September 1954.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Professor:

Leicester Chisholm Webb, M.A. (N.Z.). 1 March 1956; Reader,
1 May 1951.

Reader (Public Administration):

Robert Stewart Parker, M.Ec. (Syd.). 1 March 1954; Research
Fellow in the Social Sciences, 19 October 1947 to 24 February
1949.

SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY

Professor:

Percy Herbert Partridge, M.A. (Syd.). 1 August 1952.

Reader (Philosophy):

John Arthur Passmore, M.A. (Syd.). 1 February 1955.

Research Fellows:

Howard John Neate Horsburgh, B.Sc. (Econ.) (Lond.), B.Litt.
(Oxon), M.A. (Glasgow). 14 January 1955.

Robert Richard Brown, B.A. (New Mexico), Ph.D. (Cantab.).
9 August 1956.

STATISTICS

Professor:

Patrick Alfred Pierce Moran, M.A. (Cantab. and Oxon), D.Sc. (Syd.). 1 January 1952.

Senior Fellow:

Geoffrey Stuart Watson, B.A. (Melb.), Ph.D. (N. Carolina). 1 March 1955.

Fellow:

Edward James Hannan, B.Com. (Melb.), Ph.D. 1 March 1956;
Research Fellow, 12 October 1953.

THE RESEARCH SCHOOL OF PACIFIC STUDIES

DEAN

Professor J. W. Davidson, M.A. (N.Z.), Ph.D. (Cantab.).

ANTHROPOLOGY AND SOCIOLOGY

Professor:

Vacant.

Reader (Comparative Social Institutions):

William Edward Hanley Stanner, M.A. (Syd.), Ph.D. (Lond.).
1 September 1949.

Senior Fellow:

John Derek Freeman, Ph.D. (Cantab.), Dip. Anthropol. (Lond.).
1 February 1955.

Senior Fellow (Linguistics):

Stephen Adolphe Wurm, Ph.D. (Vienna). 1 January 1957.

Research Fellows:

Ronald Edgar Cooper Penny, B.A. (Melb.). 1 February 1952. (On leave until March 1957).

Peter Lawrence, M.A., Ph.D. (Cantab.). 1 May 1954; Scholar,
1 July 1948; Research Assistant, 1 May 1952 (on leave until
3 January 1958).

FAR EASTERN HISTORY

Professor:

Charles Patrick FitzGerald. 15 March 1954; Visiting Reader in Oriental Studies, 1 February 1950; Reader in Far Eastern History, 26 September 1951.

Senior Research Fellow:

Gerritt Mulder, Drs. (Leyden). 2 July 1953.

Research Fellows:

Joyce Irene Ackroyd, B.A., Dip. Ed. (Syd.), Ph.D. (Cantab.).
16 June 1952 (resigned March 1957).

Bruce Crago McKillop, B.A. (Syd. and Cantab.). 4 February
1953.

GEOGRAPHY

Professor:

Oskar Hermann Khristian Spate, M.A., Ph.D. (Cantab.).
17 March 1951.

Reader (Geomorphology):

Joseph Newell Jennings, M.A. (Cantab.). 1 October 1952.

Senior Research Fellow:

Harold Chillingworth Brookfield, B.A., Ph.D. (Lond.). 24 March
1957

Research Fellows:

Herbert William Henry King, M.A., Dip.Ed., (Syd.), Ph.D.
3 March 1952 (tenure expires 2 March 1957).

Francis Harry Bauer, M.A. (Calif.). 1 July 1955.

Peter Scott, M.A. (Econ.) (Lond.). 1 December 1955 (resigned
10 December 1956).

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Professor:

Vacant.

Senior Fellow:

Michael Francis Morris Lindsay (Lord Lindsay of Birker), M.A.
(Oxon). 1 March 1954; Senior Research Fellow, 1 June 1951.

Research Fellows:

Arthur Lee Burns, M.A. (Melb.). 13 March 1955.

Jerzy Aleksander Modelski, Ph.D. (Lond.). 8 January 1957.

Visiting Professor:

Paul Myron Anthony Linebarger, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins).
14 February 1957 until 12 July 1957.

PACIFIC HISTORY

Professor:

James Wightman Davidson, M.A. (N.Z.), Ph.D. (Cantab.).
1 December 1950

Fellow:

John Sturgus Bastin, M.A. (Melb.), Ph.D. (Leiden), D.Phil.
(Oxon). 17 November 1956.

Senior Research Fellow:

Henry Evans Maude, O.B.E., M.A. (Cantab.). 1 January 1957.

Research Fellows:

Richard Phillip Gilson, M.Sc. (Lond.), M.A. (S. Calif.). 1 September 1952.

Murray Charles Groves, B.A. (Melb.). 1 August 1956.

SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF**REGISTRAR**

Ross Ainsworth Hohnen, B.Ec. (Syd.). 1 July 1949; Assistant to the Registrar, 19 September 1948.

BURSAR

William Stenhouse Hamilton, A.A.U.Q., A.A.S.A. 6 July 1956; Accountant, 20 February 1950.

ASSISTANT REGISTRAR

David Kenneth Ronald Hodgkin, B.Sc. (Econ.) (Lond.). 20 October 1952.

ACCOUNTANT

John Ryan, B.Com. (Q'ld), A.A.S.A. 22 October 1956.

ASSISTANT ACCOUNTANT

Lois Amalie Bellingham, B.Com. (Q'ld), F.A.S.A., A.C.A.A. 8 April 1947.

UNIVERSITY ENGINEER

Norman William Phillips, B.Sc. (Eng.) (Lond.), A.M.I.C.E., A.M.I.E. (Aust.). 4 January 1955.

DESIGNER

Frederick Ward. 1 January 1954.

STAFF ARCHITECT

Geoffrey John Harrison, B.Arch. (Syd.), A.R.A.I.A. 9 July 1953.

SENIOR LIBRARY STAFF**LIBRARIAN**

Arthur Leopold Gladstone McDonald, B.A. (Melb.). 1 May 1948.

DEPUTY LIBRARIAN

Noel Stockdale, B.A. (Melb.). 26 September 1951; Order and Periodicals Officer, 13 September 1948.

SENIOR ASSISTANT

Maude Joan Woolcock, B.A. (Q'ld). 19 March 1952; Library Assistant, 22 November 1948.

GRADUATES OF THE UNIVERSITY

1951	Garran, Sir Robert Randolph*	Hon. LL.D.
1952	Bruce of Melbourne, The Rt. Hon. Viscount Cockroft, Sir John Douglas	Hon. LL.D. Hon. D.Sc.
1954	Przybylski, Antoni Burridge, Kenelm Oswald Lancelot Worsley, Peter Maurice Liesching, Susan Elizabeth	Ph.D. Ph.D. Ph.D. M.A.
1955	Craig, Jean Isobel Eccles, Rosamond Margaret Gum, Colin Stanley	Ph.D. Ph.D. Ph.D.
1956	Crawcour, Edwin Sydney Fry, Eric Charles Gani, Joseph Mark Goodman, Rupert Douglas Hannan, Edward James King, Herbert William Henry Marshall, Ian David Martin, Allan William Rosenberg, Harry Bromley, John Edward Das, Sadhu Charan Graham, Doris Mary	Ph.D. Ph.D. Ph.D. Ph.D. Ph.D. Ph.D. Ph.D. Ph.D. Ph.D. M.A. M.A. M.Sc.

* Deceased

RESEARCH STUDENTS WHO HELD UNIVERSITY SCHOLARSHIPS ON 1 DECEMBER 1956

Anas, Mohammad	Geography (14 June 1955)
Bennett, John Michael	Geography (16 March 1954)
Bowes, Keith Russell	History (12 March 1956)
Bradley, Raymond Dynevor	Social Philosophy (9 March 1955)
Bulmer, Ralph Neville Hermon	Anthropology (6 March 1954)
Catt, Allan John Lewis	Economics (12 October 1955)
Coleman, William Peter	Social Philosophy (14 March 1956)
Comben, Brian Maxwell	Microbiology (14 February 1955)
de Rachewiltz, Igor	Far Eastern History (27 February 1956)
Docker, Edward George	History (15 June 1954)
Edge, Margaret	Demography (20 February 1956)
Forster, Colin	Economics (16 March 1954)
Gemmell, Donald Stewart	Nuclear Physics (27 February 1956)
Gillion, Kenneth Lowell Oliver	Pacific History (2 February 1955)
Godbole, Eknath Waman	Radiochemistry (15 June 1956)
Graham, Bruce Desmond	Political Science (10 March 1955)
Green, Ronald	Geophysics (14 February 1956)
Griffiths, David Ellis	Biochemistry (30 March 1955)
Gunson, Walter Niel	Pacific History (16 May 1955)
Hawke, Robert James Lee	Law (20 March 1956)
Hogan, Warren Pat	Economics (9 March 1955)
Kamenka, Eugene Serge	Social Philosophy (9 March 1955)
Kelly, George Maurice	International Relations (23 July 1956)
Klestadt, Eric	Far Eastern History (1 March 1954)
Liley, Albert William	Physiology (4 February 1955)
Lokan, Keith Henry	Nuclear Physics (21 March 1955)
McDonald, John Stuart	Demography (15 March 1954)
Madan, Trilokinatha	Anthropology (7 May 1956)
Marchant, Philip Dudley	International Relations (28 March 1955)
Martin, Ross Murdoch	Political Science (10 March 1955)
Mathur, Kripa Shanker	Anthropology (20 March 1954)
Nicholson, Angus Frank	Theoretical Physics (2 March 1955)
O'Farrell, Patrick James	History (12 March 1956)
Ophel, Trevor Richard	Nuclear Physics (24 March 1955)
Palfreeman, Anthony Creedon	International Relations (14 March 1956)
Perry, Thomas Melville	Geography (15 March 1954)
Pitchford, John David	Economics (13 March 1954)
Reid, Allen Forrest	Radiochemistry (1 March 1955)

Robertson, Thorburn Stirling Brailsford	Experimental Pathology (5 June 1956)
Rodgers, Alexander William	Astronomy (15 March 1954)
Rutherford, John	Geography (12 March 1956)
Sadka, Emma	Pacific History (13 March 1954)
Sivertsen, Dagfinn Arnulf	Anthropology (28 March 1956)
Snelling, Norman John	Geophysics (22 March 1954)
Subramaniam, Venkateswarier	Political Science (27 March 1956)
Tien, Hsin Yuan	Demography (6 September 1956)
Tregenza, John Miller	History (13 February 1956)
Tugby, Donald John	Anthropology (29 March 1954)
Tugby, Elise Evelyn	Geography (1 March 1956)
White, David Ogilvie	Microbiology (31 January 1955)

FORMER MEMBERS OF THE INTERIM COUNCIL

Ashby, Eric. 9 August 1946 to 1 September 1948.
Boniwell, Martin Charles.*
Cooper, Walter Jackson. 29 June 1949 to 30 June 1951.
Copland, Douglas Berry. 1 May 1948 to 30 June 1951.
Crisp, Leslie Finlay. 18 July 1949 to 1 March 1950.
Daley, Charles Studdy. 9 August 1946 to 30 June 1951.
Eggleston, Frederic William. 9 August 1946 to 30 June 1951.
Ennor, Arnold Hughes. 1 July 1950 to 30 June 1951.
Garran, Robert Randolph.† 9 August 1946 to 30 June 1951.
Martin, Leslie Harold. 11 August 1948 to 30 June 1951.
Medley, John Dudley Gibbs. 9 August 1946 to 30 June 1951.
Mills, Richard Charles. 9 August 1946 to 30 June 1951.
O'Byrne, Justin Hilary. 29 June 1949 to 30 June 1951.
Rivett, Albert Cherbury David. 9 August 1946 to 30 June 1951.
Spender, Percy Claude. 29 June 1949 to 16 March 1951.
Ward, Hugh Kingsley. 11 August 1948 to 30 June 1951.
Watson, George Albert.*
Weeden, William John. 16 April 1951 to 30 June 1951.
Whitlam, Harry Frederick Ernest.*
Wood, Joseph Garnett. 13 August 1948 to 30 June 1951.

FORMER MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

Barnard, Noel. 1 June 1952 to 30 June 1953.
Cameron, Donald Alistair. 13 July 1951 to 9 March 1956.
Copland, Douglas Berry. 1 July 1951 to 30 April 1953.
Crocker, Walter Russell. 1 July 1951 to 28 April 1952.
Currie, George Alexander. 1 July 1951 to 28 April 1952.
Ennor, Arnold Hughes. 1 July 1951 to 30 June 1952.
Fry, Eric Charles. 29 May 1952 to 30 June 1954.
Gani, Joseph Mark. 1 July 1954 to 30 June 1955.
Gorton, John Grey. 1 July 1951 to 5 June 1952.
Kamenka, Eugene Serge. 1 July 1955 to 30 June 1956.
Martin, Allan William. 1 July 1953 to 30 June 1954.
Morton, Arthur Hilary. 1 July 1954 to 30 June 1956.
Rivett, Albert Cherbury David. 1 July 1951 to 11 May 1956.
Sawer, Geoffrey. 30 June 1952 to 11 February 1955.
Ward, Hugh Kingsley. 1 July 1951 to 30 June 1953.
Weeden, William John. 1 July 1951 to 21 August 1951.
Windeyer, William John Victor. 1 July 1951 to 30 June 1955.
Wood, Joseph Garnett. 1 August 1952 to 30 June 1955.
Woolley, Richard van der Riet. 1 July 1955 to 31 December 1955.

* Members of the Interim Council for various periods by virtue of appointment as Acting Solicitor-General.

† Deceased

FORMER MEMBERS OF THE ACADEMIC STAFF

- Belshaw, Cyril Shirley. Scholar, 1 May 1949 to 9 February 1950; Research Fellow in Anthropology, 10 February 1950 to 9 August 1953.
- Benjamin, Bruce Stanley. Research Fellow in Social Philosophy, 15 November 1954 to 31 January 1956.
- Butler, Stuart Thomas. Scholar, 15 January 1949 to 31 July 1953; Senior Research Fellow in Theoretical Physics, 1 August 1953 to 30 June 1954.
- Champion, Kenneth Stanley Warner. Research Fellow in Nuclear Physics, 1 August 1949 to 31 July 1952.
- Chapman, Robert McDonald, Research Fellow in Political Science, 1 March 1953 to 29 February 1956.
- Crocker, Walter Russell. Professor of International Relations, 1 November 1949 to 22 December 1954.
- de Vaucouleurs, Gerard Henri. Research Fellow in Astronomy, 16 July 1951 to 15 July 1954.
- Drus, Ethel. Research Fellow in Pacific History, 1 August 1953 to 31 July 1955.
- Fatt, Paul. Research Fellow in Physiology, 23 October 1952 to 30 June 1953; Senior Research Fellow, 1 July 1953 to 31 December 1954; Senior Fellow, 1 January 1955 to 30 September 1955.
- Gooden, John Stanley. Research Fellow in Nuclear Physics, 1 June 1948 to 9 June 1950 (deceased).
- Kiddle, Margaret. Research Fellow in History, 1 February 1954 to 31 January 1955.
- Kramer, Harold. Senior Research Fellow in Experimental Pathology, 14 October 1953 to 31 January 1956.
- Kratzing, Clifford Collin. Scholar, 2 July 1949 to 1 July 1952; Research Fellow in Biochemistry, 2 July 1952 to 31 January 1956.
- Langford-Smith, Trevor. Research Fellow in Geography, 22 June 1953 to 5 July 1955.
- Lister, John Henry. Research Fellow in Medical Chemistry, 16 May 1955 to 30 April 1956.
- McArthur, Norma Ruth. Research Fellow in Demography, 7 October 1952 to 5 April 1956.
- MacKirdy, Kenneth Alexander. Research Fellow in History, 3 March 1952 to 2 March 1953.
- Mason, Stephen Finney. Research Fellow in Medical Chemistry, 1 April 1953 to 10 October 1956.
- Mayer, Adrian Curtis. Scholar, 1 May 1950 to 14 April 1953; Research Fellow in Anthropology, 15 April 1953 to 24 March 1956.
- Nadel, Siegfried Frederick Stephen. Professor of Anthropology, 1 August 1950 to 14 January 1956 (deceased).

- Oxnam, Desmond Walter. Research Fellow in Economics, 1 March 1952 to 31 August 1953.
- Phillips, Derek Michael Phillips. Research Fellow in Biochemistry, 1 January 1951 to 31 January 1955.
- Phillips, John Norbert. Scholar, 30 July 1949 to 29 July 1952; Research Fellow in Medical Chemistry, 1 October 1953 to 31 October 1955.
- Read, Kenneth Eyre. Research Fellow in Anthropology, 1 June 1950 to 3 February 1953.
- Rolph, William Kirby. Research Fellow in Political Science, 6 September 1952 to 23 December 1953 (deceased).
- Short, Laurence Neville. Scholar, 3 August 1948 to 2 August 1950; Research Fellow in Medical Chemistry, 5 August 1950 to 2 August 1951; Fellow, 3 August 1951 to 21 September 1952.
- Slater, Edward Charles. Research Fellow in Biochemistry, 1 August 1948 to 30 April 1951.
- Storry, George Richard. Scholar, 1 January 1948 to 31 December 1951; Research Fellow in International Relations, 1 January 1952 to 26 January 1955.
- Symonds, John Lloyd. Research Fellow in Nuclear Physics, 27 June 1948 to 30 September 1951.
- Treacy, Peter Bradley. Research Fellow in Nuclear Physics, 1 December 1951 to 19 October 1956.
- Watson, George Michael. Research Fellow in Experimental Pathology, 1 December 1948 to 30 November 1951; Senior Research Fellow, 1 December 1951 to 30 November 1954.
- West, Francis James. Research Fellow in Pacific History, 9 October 1952 to 7 January 1955.
- Wilson, Robert Sharp. Fellow in Particle Physics, 1 January 1951 to 4 October 1954 (deceased).
- Woolley, Richard van der Riet. Professor of Astronomy, 5 July 1950 to 31 December 1955.

FORMER VICE-CHANCELLOR

Douglas Berry Copland, 1 May 1948 to 30 April 1953.

FORMER MEMBERS OF THE SENIOR ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

- Brown, Maurice. Assistant to the Registrar, 1 January 1950 to 31 December 1951; Assistant Registrar, 1 January 1952 to 24 December 1954.
- Clark, Ernest Haydn. Administrative Officer in the United Kingdom, 15 November 1948 to 17 January 1952; Assistant Registrar, 18 January 1952 to 7 May 1952.

Long, Kenneth Russell. Graduate Assistant, 8 May 1950 to 31 December 1954; Senior Graduate Assistant, 1 January 1955 to 3 August 1956.

Osborne, Robert Gumley. Registrar, 30 July 1947 to 16 March 1949.

Scollay, Edward John. Architect, 2 February 1953 to 21 January 1955.

RESEARCH FELLOWS IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES*

Borrie, Wilfred David. 1 June 1947 to 31 December 1948.

Gibson, Quentin Boyce. 16 October 1948 to 15 October 1950.

Hogbin, Herbert Ian Priestley. 1 September 1948 to 31 August 1949.

La Nauze, John Andrew. 1 June 1947 to 31 May 1948.

Parker, Robert Stewart. 19 October 1947 to 24 February 1949.

Rudduck, Grenfell. 1 August 1947 to 31 July 1949.

Strehlow, Theodor Georg Heinrich. 1 July 1949 to 30 June 1951.

Wilson, George Thomas Jamieson. 1 October 1949 to 30 September 1950.

* These Fellowships were a special series of travelling awards, made between 1947 and 1951, and discontinued thereafter.

FORMER SCHOLARS

(Holders of University Scholarships, with fields and years of award)

Allen, James Albert	Physical Sciences	1948
Ballingall, Carol Estella	Pacific Studies	1953
Barnard, Alan	Social Sciences	1952
Barnard, Noel	Pacific Studies	1952
Bauer, Francis Harry	Pacific Studies	1954
Beck, Alan Edward	Physical Sciences	1952
Belshaw, Cyril Shirley	Pacific Studies	1949
Benjafield, David Gilbert	Social Sciences	1950
Bennett, John Henry	Medical Research	1950
Bentley, Geoffrey Arthur	Medical Research	1950
Bick, Ian Ralph Connolly	Medical Research	1948
Blakley, Raymond Leonard	Medical Research	1951
Boyle, Alan John Fraser	Physical Sciences	1953
Brewer, Kenneth Ronald Walter	Physical Sciences	1952
Brown, Ronald Drayton	Medical Research	1950
Brown, Tillman Merritt	Social Sciences	1954
Buckingham, Michael Joslin	General	1950
Burridge, Kenelm Oswald Lancelot	Pacific Studies	1951
Butler, Stuart Thomas	Physical Sciences	1949
Butlin, Noel George	Social Sciences	1949
Cameron, Burgess Don	Social Sciences	1950
Carver, John Henry	Physical Sciences	1949
Clifford, Harold Trevor	General	1953
Cope, John Oswald	Physical Sciences	1948
Cox, Stuart Francis	Medical Research	1948
Crawcour, Edwin Sydney	Pacific Studies	1951
Crowley, Francis Keble	Social Sciences	1949
Crozier, Dorothy Felice	Pacific Studies	1948
Culvenor, Claude Charles Joseph	Medical Research	1948
Curtis, David Roderick	Medical Research	1954
Das, Sadhu Charan	Social Sciences	1954
Davenport, James Bernard	Medical Research	1950
Davies, Alan Fraser	Social Sciences	1949
Dodson, Leigh Frederick	Medical Research	1950
Donagan, Alan Harold	General	1951
Dougall, Donald Keir	Medical Research	1953
Draper, Morrell Henry	Medical Research	1949
Eccles, Rosamond Margaret	Medical Research	1951
Fallding, Harold Joseph	Pacific Studies	1953
Foulkes, Ernest Charles	Medical Research	1949
Fry, Eric Charles	Social Sciences	1952
Gani, Joseph Mark	Social Sciences	1954
Gibson, Frank William Ernest	Medical Research	1950

Gollan, Robin Allenby	Social Sciences	1948
Goodman, Rupert Douglas	Social Sciences	1952
Haddon-Cave, Charles Philip	Social Sciences	1948
Hagger, Alfred James	Social Sciences	1949
Hall, Alan Ross	Social Sciences	1950
Hampton, Alexander	Medical Research	1951
Harris, Henry	Medical Research	1952
Hartwell, Ronald Max	Social Sciences	1948
Hay, Halcro Johnston	Physical Sciences	1953
Hercus, Graham Robertson	General	1949
Hieser, Ronald Oswald	Social Sciences	1953
Holmes, Margaret	Medical Research	1949
Hurst, Charles Angus	Physical Sciences	1950
Inglis, Kenneth Stanley	General	1953
Joklik, Wolfgang Karl	Medical Research	1949
Joyce, Roger Bilbrough	Pacific Studies	1950
Klemens, Paul Gustav	Physical Sciences	1948
Kondaiah, Evani	Physical Sciences	1952
Kratzing, Clifford Colin	Medical Research	1949
Lawrence, Peter	Pacific Studies	1948
Legge, John David	Social Sciences	1948
Leslie, Francis Henry	Pacific Studies	1954
McArthur, Annie Margaret	Pacific Studies	1950
McCrea, John Fallding	Medical Research	1948
McGlashan, Leonard Redvers Paul	General	1952
Mackaness, George Bellamy	Medical Research	1948
McKay, Raymond John	General	1953
Main, James Millar	Social Sciences	1949
Marshall, Ian David	Medical Research	1953
Martin, Allan William	Social Sciences	1952
Mayer, Adrian Curtis	Pacific Studies	1950
Mercer, John Hainsworth	Pacific Studies	1954
Mills, John Archer	Medical Research	1949
Mitchell, Raymond Bruce	General	1952
Morell, David Busby	Medical Research	1948
Morison, William Loutit	Social Sciences	1948
Morrison, John Francis	Medical Research	1951
Morton, Arthur Hilary	Physical Sciences	1953
Mulhall, Harold	Social Sciences	1950
Mulvaney, Derek John	General	1951
Nadel, George Hans	Pacific Studies	1950
Newbury, Colin Walter	Pacific Studies	1953
O'Loughlin, Carleen	Social Sciences	1953
Packer, David Reginald Griffiths	Social Sciences	1953
Parsons, Ross Waite	Social Sciences	1950
Penny, Keith	Pacific Studies	1954
Phillips, John Norbert	Medical Research	1949

Praed, John Max	Social Sciences	1953
Prescott, John Russell	Physical Sciences	1950
Rawson, Donald William	Social Sciences	1953
Reay, Marie Olive	Pacific Studies	1953
Rendell, Margaret Patricia	Pacific Studies	1953
Riviere, Anthony Christopher	Physical Sciences	1953
Rosenberg, Harry	Medical Research	1953
Ross, Ian Gordon	General	1949
Salisbury-Rowswell, Richard Frank	Pacific Studies	1952
Sellwood, Robert Valentine	Medical Research	1948
Short, Lawrence Neville	Medical Research	1948
Smellie, Donald William	Physical Sciences	1953
Smith, Bernard William	Pacific Studies	1954
Soper, Charles Samuel	Social Sciences	1952
Storry, George Richard	Pacific Studies	1948
Stratmann, Carl James	Medical Research	1949
Svoboda, Walter	Pacific Studies	1955
Ward, Russell Braddock	Social Sciences	1953
Wheeldon, Leslie Wylie	Medical Research	1953
Wilkes, Gerald Alfred	General	1953
Williams, Charles Murray	Social Sciences	1950
Wilson, Robert Kent	Pacific Studies	1952
Worsley, Peter Maurice	Pacific Studies	1951
Wright, Ian Francis	Physical Sciences	1950

MEMBERS OF CONVOCATION

(as at 1 December 1956 with dates on which membership began)

- Abbie, Andrew Arthur (29 Mar. 1951)
 Ackroyd, Joyce Irene (16 June 1952)
 Ainslie, James Percival (29 Mar. 1951)
 Albert, Adrien (29 Mar. 1951)
 Ashby, Eric (29 Mar. 1951)
 Austin, Robert Blackie (29 Mar. 1951)
- Bailey, Kenneth Hamilton (29 Mar. 1951)
 Ballingall, Carol Estella (7 May 1952)
 Barker, Frederick Charles (1 Oct. 1951)
 Barnard, Alan (21 May 1952)
 Barnard, Noel (17 Mar. 1952)
 Basden, Ralph (24 Sept. 1953)
 Bastin, John Sturgus (17 Nov. 1956)
 Bauer, Francis Harry (1 Sept. 1952)
 Baxter, John Phillip (1 Jan. 1953)
 Bayliss, Noel Stanley (29 Mar. 1951)
 Beasley, Frank Reginald (29 Mar. 1951)
 Beazley, Kim Edward (29 Mar. 1951)
 Beck, Alan Edward (22 July 1952)
 Bellingham, Lois Amalie (29 Mar. 1951)
 Belshaw, Cyril Shirley (29 Mar. 1951)
 Belshaw, James Pilkington (29 Mar. 1951)
 Bennett, John Michael (16 Mar. 1954)
 Berry, Harold (22 Nov. 1954)
 Blackburn, Charles Bickerton (29 Mar. 1951)
 Blakley, Raymond Leonard (25 Nov. 1953)
 Blamey, John William (29 Mar. 1951)
 Boniwell, Martin Charles (29 Mar. 1951)
 Borrie, Wilfred David (29 Mar. 1951)
 Boyle, Alan John Fraser (1 Feb. 1953)
 Brewer, Kenneth Ronald Walter (13 Aug. 1952)
 Briggs, Margaret Jocelyn (30 May 1955)
 Bromley, John Edward (17 Mar. 1952)
 Brooks, Vernon Bernard (10 Sept. 1954)
 Brown, Allen Stanley (29 Mar. 1951)
 Brown, Desmond Joseph (29 Mar. 1951)
 Brown, Horace Plessay (29 Mar. 1951)
 Brown, Maurice (1 Jan. 1952)
 Brown, Robert Richard (9 Aug. 1956)
 Brown, Tillman Merritt (15 Mar. 1954)
 Bruce, Stanley Melbourne (10 Aug. 1951)
- Bull, Lionel Bailey (13 Nov. 1953)
 Bulmer, Ralph Neville Hermon (15 Mar. 1954)
 Burges, Norman Alan (29 Mar. 1951)
 Burn, Alan (29 Mar. 1951)
 Burns, Arthur Lee (13 Mar. 1955)
 Burridge, Kenelm Oswald Lancelot (7 Apr. 1951)
 Burton, Herbert (29 Mar. 1951)
 Butler, Stuart Thomas (1 Aug. 1953)
 Butlin, Noel George (1 Aug. 1951)
- Cairns, Hugh John Forster (18 Jan. 1955)
 Cameron, Donald Alastair (4 July 1951)
 Carden, Peter O'Neil (2 May 1955)
 Carey, Samuel Warren (6 Nov. 1952)
 Carter, Edwin Keith (15 Mar. 1954)
 Carver, John Henry (24 Feb. 1953)
 Champion, Kenneth Stanley Warner (29 Mar. 1951)
 Chapman, Robert McDonald (1 Mar. 1953)
 Cheek, Bruce Mansfield (1 July 1952)
 Cheeseman, Gordon William Henry (1 Aug. 1951)
 Clark, Charles Manning Hope (29 Mar. 1951)
 Clark, Ernest Haydn (29 Mar. 1951)
 Clegg, William Edward (29 Mar. 1951)
 Clunies-Ross, Ian (30 Nov. 1953)
 Cockcroft, John Douglas (5 Sept. 1952)
 Collins, Frederick Darien (1 Oct. 1952)
 Cook, Norma Gertrude (2 Apr. 1953)
 Coombs, Herbert Cole (29 Mar. 1951)
 Coombs, John Saxon (1 Sept. 1952)
 Cooper, Walter Jackson (29 Mar. 1951)
 Copland, Douglas Berry (29 Mar. 1951)
 Cornell, James Gladstone (29 Mar. 1951)
 Cowper, Norman Lethbridge (1 July 1955)
 Crawcour, Edwin Sydney (1 Dec. 1951)
 Crawford, Raymond Maxwell (29 Mar. 1951)
 Crisp, Leslie Finlay (29 Mar. 1951)
 Crockier, Walter Russell (29 Mar. 1951)
 Crozier, Dorothy Felice (19 Oct. 1953)
 Currie, George Alexander (29 Mar. 1951)
 Curtin, Pierce William Edward (29 Mar. 1951)

- Curtis, David Roderick (16 Feb. 1954)
 Cuskey, Joy Ida (5 Mar. 1953)
- Dadd, Frances Marie (9 Sept. 1954)
 Daley, Charles Studdy (29 Mar. 1951)
 Das, Sadhu Charan (5 July 1954)
 Davidson, James Wightman (29 Mar. 1951)
 Dawes, Edgar Rowland (26 July 1951)
 Dawson, Joan Allison (29 Mar. 1951)
 Dean, Arthur (15 Mar. 1954)
 Dedman, John Johnstone (28 May 1951)
 de Meel, Henry (19 April 1953)
 Denning, Arthur (29 Mar. 1951)
 de Vaucouleurs, Gerard Henri (1 July 1951)
 Dew, Harold Robert (29 Mar. 1951)
 Dickson, Bertram Thomas (29 Mar. 1951)
 Docker, Edward George (15 June 1954)
 Dodson, Leigh Frederick (19 Aug. 1953)
 Dorrill, William Franklin (8 Mar. 1954)
 Doyle, Hugh Aynsley (5 June 1956)
 Drus, Ethel (1 Aug. 1953)
- Eccles, John Carew (1 Dec. 1951)
 Eccles, Rosamond Margaret (29 Mar. 1951)
 Edge, Ronald Dovaston (2 July 1954)
 Edwards, Lewis David (11 May 1951)
 Elkin, Adolphus Peter (29 Mar. 1951)
 Ennor, Arnold Hughes (29 Mar. 1951)
 Evatt, Herbert Vere (13 May 1955)
 Ewens, John Qualtrough (29 Mar. 1951)
- Fallding, Harold Joseph (16 Mar. 1953)
 Fatt, Paul (23 Oct. 1952)
 Fazekas de St. Groth, Stephen Nicholas Emery Egon (1 Jan. 1952)
 Fenner, Frank John (29 Mar. 1951)
 Fildes, Joyce Eleanor (1 Sept. 1952)
 Firth, Raymond William (29 Mar. 1951)
 FitzGerald, Charles Patrick (29 Mar. 1951)
 Fitzhardinge, Laurence Frederic (29 Mar. 1951)
 Florey, Howard Walter (29 Mar. 1951)
 Forster, Colin (15 Mar. 1954)
 Foster, John Frederick (13 April 1951)
 Frankel, Otto Herzberg (11 Nov. 1953)
 Freeman, John Derek (1 Feb. 1955)
 Fry, Eric Charles (17 Mar. 1952)
 Fryberg, Abraham (11 May 1951)
- Gani, Joseph Mark (10 Jan. 1954)
 Garran, Robert Randolph (29 Mar. 1951)
 Gascoigne, Sidney Charles Bartholomew (24 Sept. 1953)
 Gibson, Alexander Boyce (29 Mar. 1951)
 Gillett, Eric William (29 Mar. 1951)
 Gilson, Richard Philip (1 Sept. 1952)
 Glasse, Robert Marshall (27 April 1954)
 Gollan, Robin Allenby (5 Jan. 1953)
 Goodes, Herbert John (29 Mar. 1951)
 Goodman, Rupert Douglas (1 June 1952)
 Gorton, John Grey (27 June 1951)
 Graham, Doris Mary (5 Feb. 1954)
 Groves, Murray Charles (1 August 1956)
 Gum, Colin Stanley (29 Mar. 1951)
- Hall, Alan Ross (26 Nov. 1951)
 Hamilton, William Stenhouse (29 Mar. 1951)
 Hancock, William Keith (29 Mar. 1951)
 Hannan, Edward James (11 May 1953)
 Harman, Roy William (29 Mar. 1951)
 Harrison, Howard Pyne (4 Nov. 1954)
 Hawke, Robert James Lee (1 July 1956)
 Hay, Halcro Johnston (20 Feb. 1953)
 Hibbard, Leonard Ulysses (29 Mar. 1951)
 Hieser, Ronald Oswald (9 Feb. 1953)
 Hill, Malcolm Robert (21 May 1954)
 Hirschfeld, Otto Sadler (10 Dec. 1953)
 Hodgkin, David Kenneth Ronald (20 Oct. 1954)
 Hogan, Warren Pat (1 July 1956)
 Hogg, Arthur Robert (24 Sept. 1953)
 Hohnen, Ross Ainsworth (29 Mar. 1951)
 Holloway, Bruce William (2 Feb. 1953)
 Horsburgh, Howard John Neate (14 Jan. 1955)
 Huxley, Leonard George Holden (29 Mar. 1951)
 Hytten, Torleiv (29 Mar. 1951)
- Inall, Edward Kenneth (1 Aug. 1951)
 Irving, Edward (11 Nov. 1954)
- Jaeger, John Conrad (1 Jan. 1952)
 Jennings, Joseph Newell (1 Oct. 1952)
 Joklik, Wolfgang Karl (1 Nov. 1952)
 Jones, Thomas Gilbert Henry (11 May 1951)

- Joplin, Germaine Anne (1 Aug. 1952)
 Joske, Percy Ernest (13 June 1956)
 Jupp, Kathleen Margaret (1 Sept. 1954)
 Kamenka, Eugene Serge (1 July 1955)
 Kett, William George (29 Mar. 1951)
 Kiddle, Margaret (1 Feb. 1954)
 King, Charles Stanley (29 Mar. 1951)
 King, Herbert William Henry (3 Mar. 1952)
 Klestadt, Eric (1 Mar. 1954)
 Koketsu, Kyozo (18 May 1953)
 Kondaiah, Evani (16 June 1952)
 Kratzing, Clifford Colin (2 July 1952)
 Lane, Barbara Savadkin (23 Mar. 1953)
 Lane, Robert Brockstedt (23 Mar. 1953)
 Langford-Smith, Trevor (22 June 1953)
 Lawrence, Peter (1 May 1954)
 Le Couteur, Kenneth James (1 April 1956)
 Leslie, Francis Henry (17 Sept. 1954)
 Lewis, Phillip Harold (7 May 1953)
 Liesching, Susan Elizabeth (1 Jan. 1952)
 Lindsay, Michael Francis Morris (1 June 1951)
 Long, Kenneth Russell (18 April 1953)
 Lovering, John Francis (23 Jan. 1956)
 Lowe, Charles John (29 Mar. 1951)
 Lundberg, Paul Anders (19 Jan. 1956)
 McArthur, Annie Margaret (12 May 1954)
 McArthur, Norma Ruth (7 Oct. 1952)
 McAulay, Alexander Leicester (29 Mar. 1951)
 McCallum, John Archibald (5 June 1952)
 McDonald, Arthur Leopold Gladstone (29 Mar. 1951)
 McDonald, John Stuart (15 Mar. 1954)
 McDonald, Warren d'Arcy (1 July 1953)
 MacDougall, James Kenneth (29 Mar. 1951)
 Mackaness, George Bellamy (1 July 1951)
 McKillop, Bruce Crago (4 Feb. 1953)
 MacKirdy, Kenneth Alexander (3 Mar. 1952)
 McLennan, Ian Munro (1 July 1955)
 McRae, Christopher Ralph (29 Mar. 1951)
 Madgwick, Robert Bowden (29 Mar. 1951)
 Magrath, David Ibbott (27 Sept. 1956)
 Marshall, Ian David (16 Mar. 1953)
 Martin, Allan William (17 Mar. 1952)
 Martin, Jean Isobel (1 Sept. 1951)
 Martin, Leslie Harold (29 Mar. 1951)
 Mason, Stephen Finney (1 April 1953)
 Mathur, Kripa Shanker (22 Mar. 1954)
 Medley, John Dudley Gibbs (29 Mar. 1951)
 Melville, Leslie Galfreid (1 Nov. 1953)
 Menzies, Robert Gordon (14 June 1951)
 Mills, Reginald (26 Jan. 1954)
 Mims, Cedric Arthur Chetwynd (14 Nov. 1956)
 Mitchell, Mark Ledingham (29 Mar. 1951)
 Moran, Patrick Alfred Pierce (1 Jan. 1952)
 Morris, John Demetrius (29 Mar. 1951)
 Morrish, Joan (29 Mar. 1951)
 Morrison, John Francis (17 Feb. 1954)
 Morton, Arthur Hilary (14 April 1953)
 Moyes, John Stoward (29 Mar. 1951)
 Mulder, Gerrit (2 July 1953)
 Nadel, George Hans (24 July 1953)
 Napier, John Mellis (29 Mar. 1951)
 Newbury, Colin Walter (26 May 1953)
 Nicholson, Alexander John (9 Dec. 1953)
 O'Byrne, Justin Hilary (29 Mar. 1951)
 Oliphant, Marcus Laurence Elwin (29 Mar. 1951)
 O'Loughlin, Carleen (25 Aug. 1953)
 Osborne, Robert Gumley (29 Mar. 1951)
 Oxnam, Desmond Walter (1 Mar. 1952)
 Packer, David Reginald Griffiths (31 Mar. 1952)
 Page, Earle Christmas Grafton (29 Mar. 1951)
 Parker, Douglas William Leigh (29 Mar. 1951)
 Parker, Robert Stewart (1 Mar. 1954)
 Partridge, Percy Herbert (1 Aug. 1952)
 Passmore, John Arthur (1 Feb. 1955)
 Paterson, Mervyn Silas (1 June 1953)
 Paton, George Whitecross (29 Mar. 1951)
 Penny, Keith (23 Jan. 1954)
 Penny, Ronald Edgar Cooper (1 Feb. 1952)
 Perkins, James Oliver Newton (5 Aug. 1953)
 Perry, Thomas Melville (15 Mar. 1954)

- Phillips, Derek Michael Phillips (29 Mar. 1951)
 Phillips, John Norbert (1 Oct. 1953)
 Pitchford, John David (15 Mar. 1954)
 Pitman, Edwin James George (29 Mar. 1951)
 Praed, John Max (24 Mar. 1953)
 Prescott, Stanley Lewis (1 April 1953)
 Price, Archibald Grenfell (29 Mar. 1951)
 Price, Charles Archibald (13 Feb. 1952)
 Przybylski, Antoni (29 Mar. 1951)
- Rawson, Donald William (3 Sept. 1953)
 Read, Kenneth Eyre (29 Mar. 1951)
 Reay, Marie Olive (16 Mar. 1953)
 Rendell, Margaret Patricia (3 Mar. 1953)
 Richards, John Robins (1 Oct. 1952)
 Richardson, Frank (1 July 1953)
 Rimsky-Korsakoff, Svetlana (15 July 1954)
 Rivett, Albert Cherbury David (29 Mar. 1951)
 Riviere, Anthony Christopher (18 Mar. 1953)
 Roach, James Robert (6 July 1951)
 Roberts, Stephen Henry (29 Mar. 1951)
 Robertson, David Stirling (21 Mar. 1955)
 Rodgers, Alexander William (15 Mar. 1954)
 Roper, Ernest David (29 Mar. 1951)
 Rosecrance, Richard Newton (4 Nov. 1954)
 Rosenberg, Harry (1 Sept. 1952)
 Rowe, Albert Percival (29 Mar. 1951)
 Ryan, John (22 Oct. 1956)
- Sadka, Emma (15 Mar. 1954)
 Salisbury-Rowswell, Richard Frank (25 June 1952)
 Salter, Wilfred Edward Graham (10 July 1956)
 Sawyer, Geoffrey (29 March 1951)
 Scarf, Frank (16 April 1951)
 Scarrow, Howard Albert (17 Mar. 1952)
 Scott, Peter (1 Dec. 1955)
 Shenton, David Barry (1 Sept. 1952)
 Short, Laurence Neville (29 Mar. 1951)
 Singleton, Patrick Duffield (4 April 1951)
 Slater, Eric Charles (29 Mar. 1951)
 Smellie, Donald William (1 Dec. 1953)
 Smith, Bernard William (5 Jan. 1954)
 Smith, Helen Elaine (19 Mar. 1953)
- Smith, William Irving Berry (5 June 1952)
 Snelling, Norman John (15 Mar. 1954)
 Somerville, Jack Murielle (29 Mar. 1951)
 Soper, Charles Samuel (14 Jan. 1952)
 Spate, Oskar Hermann Khristian (29 Mar. 1951)
 Spender, Percy Claude (29 Mar. 1951)
 Spillius, James (24 Dec. 1953)
 Stacey, Frank Donald (4 April 1956)
 Stanner, William Edward Hanley (29 Mar. 1951)
 Stephen, Marlay Deloitte (9 Aug. 1955)
 Stockdale, Noel (18 Apr. 1954)
 Stoljar, Samuel Jacob (21 Sept. 1954)
 Stone, Nancy Enid (26 Nov. 1956)
 Storry, George Richard (1 Jan. 1952)
 Story, John Douglas (29 Mar. 1951)
 Sunderland, Sydney (29 Mar. 1951)
 Swan, Trevor Winchester (29 Mar. 1951)
 Symonds, John Lloyd (29 Mar. 1951)
- Tangney, Dorothy Margaret (27 June 1951)
 Tassie, Lindsay James (1 Sept. 1956)
 Tieggs, Oscar Werner (29 Mar. 1951)
 Titterton, Ernest William (29 Mar. 1951)
 Treacy, Peter Bradley (1 Dec. 1951)
 Trendall, Arthur Dale (6 May 1953)
 Tugby, Donald John (29 Mar. 1954)
 Turchinets, William Ernest (11 Sept. 1956)
- Underwood, Eric John (29 Mar. 1951)
- Valentine, Charles (22 Mar. 1954)
 Vanderlaan, Karl Otto Hermann (21 May 1953)
 Velins, Erika (12 Mar. 1953)
 Vickery, James Richard (30 Oct. 1953)
- Wadham, Samuel MacMahon (8 June 1951)
 Walker, Kenneth Ridley (15 Mar. 1954)
 Walpole, Bruce Phillip (15 Mar. 1954)
 Ward, Hugh Kingslev (29 Mar. 1951)
 Ward, Russel Braddock (16 Mar. 1953)
 Wark, Ian William (4 Nov. 1953)
 Watson, Geoffrey Stuart (1 Mar. 1955)
 Watson, George Albert (29 Mar. 1951)
 Watson, George Michael (29 Mar. 1951)
 Webb, Leicester Chisholm (1 May 1951)

- Webster, Hugh Colin (11 May 1951)
Webster, Robert Joseph (29 Mar. 1951)
Weeden, William John (16 April 1951)
West, Francis James (9 Oct. 1952)
Wheare, Kenneth Clinton (29 Mar. 1951)
Wheeldon, Leslie Wylie (15 June 1953)
White, Frederick William George (21 Dec. 1953)
Whitlam, Harry Frederick Ernest (29 Mar. 1951)
Whitten, Wesley Kingston (13 Dec. 1951)
Wilson, Robert Kent (1 Mar. 1952)
Wilson, Roland (29 Mar. 1951)
Windeyer, William John Victor (26 July 1951)
Wood, Joseph Garnett (29 Mar. 1951)
Woodroofe, Gwendolyn Marion (12 Mar. 1953)
Woolcock, Maude Joan (29 Mar. 1951)
Woolley, Richard van der Riet (29 Mar. 1951)
Worsley, Peter Maurice (8 Aug. 1951)
Wright, Ian Francis (4 July 1955)
Wright, Phillip Arundell (29 Mar. 1951)
Wright, Roy Douglas (29 Mar. 1951)
Wurth, Wallace Charles (29 Mar. 1951)
Zubrzycki, Jerzy (13 Dec. 1955)

ACTS, ORDINANCE, STATUTES AND RULES

Australian National University Act 1946-47 ^(a)

An Act to establish and incorporate a University in the Australian Capital Territory

BE it enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty, the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Australia, as follows:—

1. This Act may be cited as the *Australian National University Act 1946-1947*.^(a)

2. This Act shall come into operation on a date to be fixed by Proclamation.^(a)

3. In this Act, unless the contrary intention appears—

“the Canberra University College” means the college established under that name by the *Canberra University College Ordinance 1929-1940* of the Australian Capital Territory;

“the Council” means the Council of the University;

“the Statutes” means the Statutes of the University in force in pursuance of this Act;

“the University” means The Australian National University constituted under this Act.

4. (1) A University, consisting of a Council and Convocation, and graduate and under-graduate members, shall be established at Canberra, in the Australian Capital Territory.

(2) When the Council has been duly constituted and appointed in accordance with the provisions of this Act, the

Short title.
Amended by
No. 32, 1918,
s. 2.

Commence-
ment.

Definitions.

Establish-
ment and
incorporation
of University.

(a) The *Australian National University Act 1946-1947* comprises the Acts set out in the following table:—

Act	Year & Number	Date of Assent	Date of Commencement
<i>Australian National University Act 1946</i>	1946, No. 22	1 Aug. 1946	7 February 1947 See <i>Gazette</i> , 1947, p. 285
<i>Australian National University Act 1947</i>	1947, No. 21	10 June 1947	10 June 1947
<i>Australian National University Act (No. 2) 1947</i> . .	1947, No. 56	25 Nov. 1947	23 December 1947

University shall be a body corporate by the name of "The Australian National University" and by that name shall have perpetual succession, and shall have a common seal, and be capable by that name of—

- (a) suing and being sued in all courts;
- (b) taking, purchasing and holding real and personal property (including property devised, bequeathed or given to the University);
- (c) granting, selling, alienating, assigning and demising real or personal property; and
- (d) doing all other matters and things incidental or appertaining to a body corporate.

Common seal. 5. (1) The common seal of the University shall be kept in such custody as the Council directs, and shall not be used except upon the order of the Council.

(2) All courts, judges and persons acting judicially shall take judicial notice of the common seal of the University affixed to any document, and shall presume that it was duly affixed.

Functions of the University.

6. The functions of the University shall include the following:—

- (a) To encourage, and provide facilities for, post-graduate research and study, both generally and in relation to subjects of national importance to Australia;
- (b) To provide facilities for university education for persons who elect to avail themselves of those facilities and are eligible so to do; and
- (c) Subject to the Statutes, to award and confer degrees and diplomas.

Research schools.

7. The University may establish such Research Schools as are deemed desirable, including—

- (a) a School of Medical Research, to be known as "The John Curtin School of Medical Research";
- (b) a Research School of Physical Sciences;
- (c) a Research School of Social Sciences; and
- (d) a Research School of Pacific Studies.

Training for Public Service.

8. The University may provide specialist training in such subjects as are considered desirable for the purposes of members of the Public Service or of the staff of any public authority.

9. The University may provide for the incorporation in the University of the Canberra University College. Canberra University College.
10. The governing authority of the University shall be the Council. Governing authority.
11. (1) The Council shall consist of not more than thirty members. Constitution of Council.
- (2) Two members shall be members of the Senate, elected by the Senate.
- (3) Two members shall be members of the House of Representatives, elected by that House.
- (4) A number of members determined in accordance with this sub-section, but not at any time exceeding eight, shall be appointed by the Governor-General, being persons who, in the opinion of the Governor-General, by their knowledge and experience can advance the full development of the University. The number of members appointed under this sub-section shall be four, together with one further member for every member in excess of five elected by Convocation for the time being holding office.
- (5) A number of members determined in accordance with this sub-section, but not at any time exceeding nine, shall be elected by Convocation. When Convocation is first constituted five such members shall be elected, and an additional member shall be elected for every fifty members by which the number of members of Convocation from time to time exceeds the minimum number required for the original Constitution of Convocation.
- (6) The Vice-Chancellor shall be *ex officio* a member of the Council.
- (7) Two members shall be appointed or elected, in the manner provided by the Statutes, to represent under-graduate students and other students of the University.
- (8) Three members shall be appointed or elected, in the manner provided by the Statutes, to represent the professorial and teaching staff of the University.
- (9) The members of the Council for the time being appointed or elected in accordance with the foregoing provisions of this section may, in the manner provided by the Statutes, co-opt not more than three additional members of the Council.
- (10) The members elected or appointed under sub-sections (2), (3) and (4) of this section shall be severally elected or appointed for periods not exceeding three years.

(11) Subject to the last preceding sub-section and to sections thirteen and fourteen of this Act, the members of the Council (other than the Vice-Chancellor) shall hold office for such periods as the Statutes provide.

(12) The Statutes may provide for the retirement in rotation of members of the Council of any particular class.

(13) A person ceasing to be a member of the Council shall, unless otherwise disqualified, be eligible to become a member for a further period.

(14) In the event of a casual vacancy in the Council, a member shall be elected or appointed in the same manner as that in which the member whose seat is vacant was elected or appointed or, in such cases and in such circumstances as are specified in the Statutes, in such other manner as is prescribed by the Statutes, and the person so elected or appointed shall hold office for the residue of his predecessor's term of office.

Interim
Council.

Amended by
No. 56, 1947,
s. 2.

12. (1) At any time before the Council has been duly constituted and appointed, the Governor-General may establish an Interim Council, consisting of such persons as he thinks fit.

(2) Unless sooner dissolved by the Governor-General, the Interim Council shall remain in existence until the date on which the Council is duly constituted and appointed.

(3) The Interim Council shall do such things as it considers necessary in connexion with the establishment of the University and the commencement of the functions of the University, and for that purpose shall have all the powers and functions of the Council (except the powers and functions of the Council under section seventeen of this Act).

(4) While the Interim Council is in existence, any reference in any provision of this Act, other than sections eleven, fourteen, fifteen, seventeen and twenty-four, to the Council shall be read as a reference to the Interim Council.

Disqualifi-
cations.

13. No person who—

- (a) is not of the full age of twenty-one years;
- (b) is an undischarged bankrupt, or has his affairs under liquidation by arrangement with his creditors;
- (c) has been convicted of an offence and sentenced to imprisonment, unless he has received a free pardon or has undergone the sentence; or
- (d) is an insane person within the meaning of the laws relating to insanity in force for the time being in any State or Territory of the Commonwealth,

shall be capable of being or continuing to be a member of the Council.

14. If any member of the Council—

Vacation of office.

- (a) dies;
- (b) declines to act;
- (c) resigns his seat;
- (d) is absent without leave of the Council from six consecutive meetings of the Council; or
- (e) in the case of a member elected by either House of the Parliament—ceases to be a member of that House,

his seat shall become vacant and shall be filled as a casual vacancy in accordance with sub-section (14) of section eleven of this Act.

15. (1) The Chancellor shall preside at all meetings of the Council at which he is present. Meetings of Council.

(2) At any meeting of the Council at which the Chancellor is not present, the member specified in, or ascertained in accordance with, the provisions of the Statutes or, if the Statutes do not make any such provision, the member elected by the members present from among their number, shall preside.

16. (1) Convocation shall consist of—

Constitution of Convocation.

- (a) all members and past members of the Council;
- (b) all graduates of the University of the degree of Master or Doctor;
- (c) all other graduates of the University of three years' standing; and
- (d) such graduates of other Universities, or other persons, as are, in accordance with the Statutes, admitted as members of Convocation.

(2) Until Convocation is constituted, the Council shall cause to be kept a roll of all persons who are entitled to become members of Convocation and thereafter shall cause to be kept a roll of all members of Convocation.

(3) When the number of persons so enrolled amounts to fifty, the Council shall report the fact to the Governor-General.

(4) The report mentioned in the last preceding sub-section shall be published in the *Gazette*, and Convocation shall be deemed to be constituted on the day of that publication.

(5) Meetings of Convocation may be convened by the Vice-Chancellor, or as provided in the Statutes.

**Election of
Chancellor.**

17. (1) The Council shall, at its first meeting, and whenever a vacancy in the office of Chancellor occurs, elect one of its number to be Chancellor of the University.

(2) The Chancellor shall hold office for such period as is specified in the Statutes and on such conditions as are provided by the Statutes.

**Appointment
of Vice-
Chancellor.**

18. (1) The first Vice-Chancellor of the University shall be appointed by the Governor-General and shall hold office, subject to good behaviour, for a period of five years.

(2) Whenever a vacancy in the office of Vice-Chancellor occurs, the Council shall appoint a person (whether a member of the Council or not) to be Vice-Chancellor.

(3) The Vice-Chancellor (other than the first Vice-Chancellor) shall be appointed for such period as is specified in the Statutes and on such conditions as the Council determines.

(4) The Vice-Chancellor shall be the executive officer of the University, and shall possess such powers and perform such duties as the Statutes prescribe or, subject to the Statutes, the Council determines.

Quorums.

19. (1) At any meeting of the Council, not less than one half of the total number of members for the time being shall form a quorum.

(2) At any meeting of Convocation, twenty-five members shall form a quorum.

**Re-election
or
appointment.**

20. Nothing contained in this Act shall prevent any person from being immediately, or at any time, re-appointed or re-elected to any office or place under this Act if he is otherwise capable, for the time being, of holding that office or place.

**Validity of
proceedings.**

21. No proceedings of the Council or of Convocation, or of any committee thereof, and no act done by a person acting as Chancellor or Vice-Chancellor, shall be invalidated by reason of any defect in the appointment or election, or of any disqualification of, any member of the Council or of Convocation, or of any such person, or in the convening or conduct of any meeting, or by reason of there being any vacancy in the number of members of the Council.

**Board of
Graduate
Studies.**

22. (1) The Statutes may provide for the establishment of a Board of Graduate Studies consisting of such Professors in the University and other persons as are specified in, or appointed in accordance with, the Statutes.

(2) Subject to this Act, the Board of Graduate Studies shall have such powers and functions in relation to courses of study

in the University and other matters as the Statutes provide, or as are delegated to it by the Council.

23. Subject to this Act and the Statutes, the Council may from time to time appoint deans, professors, lecturers, examiners and other officers and servants of the University, and shall have the entire control and management of the affairs and concerns of the University, and may act in all matters concerning the University in such manner as appears to it best calculated to promote the interests of the University.

Powers of Council.

24. (1) There shall be a standing committee of the Council, appointed by the Council, which shall consist of not more than seven members, including the Vice-Chancellor.

Standing Committee of Council.

(2) The Vice-Chancellor shall be Chairman of the Committee, and in his absence the members present shall elect one of their number to act as Chairman.

(3) The Standing Committee shall exercise such powers and perform such functions as are conferred upon it by the Council.

(4) Four members of the Standing Committee shall constitute a quorum.

25. (1) The Council may, in relation to any matter or class of matters, or in relation to any activity or function of the University, by resolution, delegate all or any of its powers and functions under this Act (except this power of delegation and its powers in relation to the making of Statutes) to any member or to any Committee of its members, or to any officer or officers of the University.

Delegation by Council.

(2) Every delegation under this section shall be revocable by resolution of the Council, and no delegation shall prevent the exercise of any power or function by the Council.

26. (1) Subject to this section, the Council shall have the control and management of all real and personal property at any time vested in or acquired by the University, and may dispose of real or personal property in the name and on behalf of the University.

Control and management of property.

(2) The Council shall not, except with the approval of the Governor-General, alienate, mortgage, charge or demise any lands, tenements or hereditaments of the University, except by way of lease for any term not exceeding twenty-one years from the time when the lease is made, in and by which there is reserved, during the whole of the term, the highest rent that can reasonably be obtained without fine.

Statutes.

Amended by 27. (1) The Council may from time to time, make, alter and repeal Statutes with respect to all or any of the following
No. 21, 1947, matters:—
s. 3.

- (a) The management, good government and discipline of the University;
- (b) The use and custody of the common seal;
- (c) The method of election of members of the Council who are to be elected;
- (d) The manner and time of convening, holding and adjourning the meetings of the Council and Convocation; the voting at such meetings (including postal or proxy voting); the appointment, powers and duties of the chairman thereof; the conduct and record of the business; the appointment of committees of the Council and Convocation; and the quorum, powers and duties of such committees;
- (e) The resignation of members of the Council and of the Chancellor or Vice-Chancellor;
- (f) The tenure of office, stipend and powers and duties of the Vice-Chancellor;
- (g) The number, stipend, manner of appointment and dismissal of deans, professors, lecturers, examiners and other offices and servants of the University;
- (h) The matriculation of students;
- (i) The times, places and manner of holding lectures, classes and examinations, and the number and character of such lectures, classes and examinations;
- (j) The promotion and extension of University teaching;
- (k) The granting of degrees, diplomas, certificates and honours;
- (l) The granting of fellowships, scholarships, exhibitions, bursaries and prizes;
- (m) The admission of students of other Universities to any corresponding status or of graduates of other Universities to any corresponding degree or diploma without examination;
- (n) The admission of members of Convocation;
- (o) The fees to be paid for examinations, for the granting of degrees, diplomas and certificates, for attendance at the lectures and classes of the University and for use of the facilities of the University;
- (p) The establishment, management and control of libraries, laboratories and museums in connexion with the University;

- (q) The establishment or affiliation of residential colleges within the University;
- (r) The affiliation or admission to the University of any educational or research establishment wheresoever situated;
- (s) The control and investment of the property of the University;
- (t) The provision of superannuation benefits for, and for the families of, the salaried teachers and other salaried officers of the University or any class of those teachers or officers;
- (u) Academic costume; and
- (v) Generally, all other matters authorized by this Act, or necessary or convenient for giving effect to this Act.

(2) The Statutes may provide for empowering any authority (including the Council) or officer of the University to make by-laws, rules or orders (not inconsistent with this Act or with any Statute) for regulating, or providing for the regulation of, any specified matter (being a matter with respect to which Statutes may be made) or for carrying out or giving effect to the Statutes, and any such by-law, rule or order shall have the same force and effect as a Statute.

28. (1) Every Statute when approved by the Council shall be sealed with the common seal, and shall be transmitted by the Chancellor for the approval of the Governor-General, and upon being so approved shall be notified in the *Gazette*, and shall thereupon have the force of law.

Statutes to be approved by Governor-General and published.

(2) The notification of any Statute in the *Gazette* shall specify the place at which copies of the Statute may be purchased.

(3) A copy of every such Statute shall be laid before each House of the Parliament within fifteen sitting days of that House after notification of the Statute in the *Gazette*.

(4) The production of a copy of a Statute under the common seal of the University, or of a document purporting to be a copy of a Statute and to have been printed by the Government Printer, shall, in all proceedings, be sufficient evidence of the Statute.

(5) The Statutes shall be numbered consecutively in the order in which they are notified in the *Gazette*, and a notice in the *Gazette* of the fact that a Statute has been made and specifying the number of the Statute shall be sufficient compliance with the requirement of sub-section (1) of this section that the Statute shall be notified in the *Gazette*.

Fees, &c.,
to be
payable.

29. (1) Fees shall be payable by students of the University except, in the case of any student who is granted any fellowship, scholarship, exhibition, bursary or similar benefit, to the extent to which he is thereby exempted from payment of fees.

(2) The Governor-General may, by Proclamation, determine that fees shall not be payable by students of the University and while the Proclamation is in force, fees shall not be so payable.

Finance:

30. (1) There shall be payable to the University—

(a) in each financial year during the period of five years commencing on the first day of July, One thousand nine hundred and forty-six—such sum, not exceeding Three hundred and twenty-five thousand pounds, as the Treasurer is satisfied is necessary to meet the expenses of the University in that financial year; and

(b) in each financial year thereafter—the sum of Three hundred and twenty-five thousand pounds.

(2) The amounts payable to the University under this section shall be paid out of the Consolidated Revenue Fund which, to the necessary extent, is hereby appropriated accordingly.

Application
of fees, &c.

31. All fees and all other moneys received by the Council under the provisions of this Act or otherwise shall be applied by the Council solely for the purposes of the University.

No religious
test.

32. No religious test shall be administered to any person in order to entitle him to be admitted as a student of the University, or to hold office therein, or to graduate thereat, or to enjoy any benefit, advantage or privilege thereof.

Report.

33. (1) The Council shall, within six months after the close of each University year, transmit to the Governor-General a report of the proceedings of the University during that year, containing a true and detailed account of the income and expenditure of the University during the year, audited in such manner as the Treasurer of the Commonwealth directs.

(2) A copy of every such report shall be laid before both Houses of Parliament.

Persons
holding
office in
Canberra
University
College.

34. (1) Every person who, at the date on which the Canberra University College is incorporated in the University in pursuance of section nine of this Act, holds any salaried office or employment in the Canberra University College, and has not attained the age of sixty-five years, shall be entitled to be appointed to an office or to be employed in the University on

terms and conditions (including terms and conditions as to remuneration and duration of appointment, but not including terms and conditions prescribing the title, duties or status of the office or employment) not less favourable than those upon which he so holds that office or employment:

Provided that this sub-section shall not apply to or in relation to any employment as a part-time lecturer, or any remuneration in respect of a part-time lectureship.

(2) A person to whom the last preceding sub-section applies shall not have any right to damages or compensation in respect of the termination, in consequence of the coming into operation of this Act, of his tenure of any office or employment in the Canberra University College.

MOUNT STROMLO OBSERVATORY ACT 1956

AN ACT to provide for the Transfer of the Administration of the Observatory at Mount Stromlo in the Australian Capital Territory to The Australian National University, and for other purposes.

BE it enacted by the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty, the Senate, and the House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Australia, as follows:

Short title

1. This Act may be cited as the *Mount Stromlo Observatory Act 1956*.

Commencement.

2. (1) Subject to the next succeeding sub-section, this Act shall come into operation on the day on which it receives the Royal Assent.¹

(2) Section three of this Act shall come into operation on a date to be fixed by Proclamation, being a date not earlier than the date on which the administration of the Observatory is transferred to the University in pursuance of an arrangement under section five of this Act.²

Repeal.

3. (1) The *Commonwealth Observatory Trust Fund Act 1953* is repealed.

(2) Upon the commencement of this section, the moneys which, immediately before that commencement, stood to the credit of the Commonwealth Observatory Trust Fund established under the Act repealed by this section, and the investments representing any of those moneys, shall be paid or transferred to the University.

Definitions.

4. In this Act, unless the contrary intention appears—

“the Minister” means the Minister of State for the Interior;

“the Observatory” means the observatory situated at Mount Stromlo in the Australian Capital Territory and known, at the date of commencement of this section, as the Commonwealth Observatory;

“the University” means The Australian National University.

Arrangement for transfer of Observatory.

5. (1) The Minister may, on behalf of the Commonwealth, enter into an arrangement with the University for and in

¹ Royal Assent received on 7 November 1956.

² Date fixed by Proclamation was 1 April 1957.

relation to the transfer to the University of the administration of the Observatory.

- (2) An arrangement under this section may provide for—
 - (a) the grant to the University, at a nominal rent, of a lease in perpetuity of any land owned by the Commonwealth which is required for the purposes of the Observatory (including residential purposes), together with such property or rights in or in respect of buildings and other fixtures on any such land as the Minister thinks fit; and
 - (b) the transfer to the University, without charge, of any equipment or other property owned by the Commonwealth that has been used or acquired for the purposes of the Observatory.
- (3) An arrangement under this section may include such undertakings by the University as the Minister thinks necessary with respect to—
 - (a) the continuation by the University of all or any of the activities carried on at the Observatory at the date of the arrangement;
 - (b) the employment by the University of all or any of the persons who are, at the date of the arrangement, employed by the Commonwealth in connexion with the Observatory; and
 - (c) the use of moneys and investments paid or transferred to the University under section three of this Act.

6. The Minister may, on behalf of the Commonwealth, do all things necessary for carrying out an arrangement made under the last preceding section. Powers of Minister.

7. Where a person employed by the University in pursuance of an arrangement made under section five of this Act was, immediately before his employment by the University, an officer of the Public Service of the Commonwealth— Rights of officers.

- (a) he retains his existing and accruing rights;
- (b) for the purpose of determining those rights, his service as a person employed by the University shall be taken into account as if it were service in the Public Service of the Commonwealth; and
- (c) the *Officers' Rights Declaration Act 1928-1953* applies in relation to him as if this Act and this section had been specified in the Schedule to that Act and as if the University were a Commonwealth authority within the meaning of that Act.

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY (LANDS)
ORDINANCE 1953

AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

No. 3 of 1953

An Ordinance

To authorize the execution of an Agreement and a Lease in respect of certain Lands to be used for the purposes of The Australian National University.

Be it ordained by the Governor-General in and over the Commonwealth of Australia, with the advice of the Federal Executive Council, in pursuance of the power conferred by the *Seat of Government Acceptance Act* 1909-38 and the *Seat of Government (Administration) Act* 1910-47, as follows:

Short title.

1. This Ordinance may be cited as the *Australian National University (Lands) Ordinance 1953*.*

Agreement
and lease
authorized.

2. The execution by or on behalf of the Commonwealth of an agreement in accordance with the form contained in the Schedule to this Ordinance and of a lease in accordance with the form contained in the Second Annex to the form of the agreement is hereby authorized.

Exemption
from rates.

3. No rates or taxes shall be levied under a law of the Territory upon the land in respect of which a lease is executed in pursuance of this Ordinance.

The Schedule

Section 2.

FORM OF AGREEMENT

THIS AGREEMENT is made the day of
One thousand nine hundred and fifty-three between the
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA (hereinafter referred to as "the
Commonwealth") of the one part and THE AUSTRALIAN
NATIONAL UNIVERSITY (hereinafter referred to as "the Uni-
versity") of the other part:

WHEREAS in conformity with governmental plans of the lay-
out of the city of Canberra, in the Australian Capital Terri-
tory, and its environs, a site has been reserved for a University:

AND WHEREAS by the *Australian National University Act*
1946-1947 of the Commonwealth provision has been made for
the establishment at Canberra of a University by the name of
The Australian National University:

* Notified in the *Commonwealth Gazette* on 12 February 1953.

AND WHEREAS the Governor-General, in exercise of the powers conferred upon him by the said Act, duly established an Interim Council of the University, and the Interim Council, in pursuance of that Act, arranged for the development and general lay-out of the abovementioned site for University purposes and also arranged for the erection of extensive buildings on the site:

AND WHEREAS by virtue of the said Act the Council of the University was duly constituted and appointed on the first day of July, 1951, and the Interim Council thereupon ceased to exist:

AND WHEREAS the site has now been permanently defined and it is desirable that provision be made for vesting it in the University:

AND WHEREAS agreement has been reached between the Minister and the University with respect to the following matters concerning the site, namely, the relinquishment of possession by the Commonwealth of buildings occupied by it, the rentals of such buildings whilst so occupied, the termination of existing tenancies of other buildings, the maintenance of roads and care of grounds, the supply of services, and the development of portion now used as a racecourse, and such agreement was recorded in a letter dated the first day of August, 1950, from the Chairman of the Interim Council to the Minister, a letter dated the twenty-seventh day of February, 1952, from the Vice-Chancellor of the University to the Minister, and a letter dated the eighteenth day of April, 1952, from the Minister to the Vice-Chancellor of the University:

NOW THEREFORE IT IS HEREBY AGREED between the Commonwealth and the University as follows:

1. THE site for University purposes shall be as described in the First Annex hereto.

2. FORTHWITH after the execution of this Agreement, the Commonwealth will grant to the University a lease of the land described in the First Annex hereto, in accordance with the form contained in the Second Annex hereto.

3. THE University will, before the erection of any building proposed to be erected on the site, refer to the Minister for his consideration a plan of the building, together with a description in writing of its purpose type and intended position on the site, and will not erect the building, or permit it to be erected, on the site, without the approval of the Minister first obtained in writing.

4. IF those parts of the following public roads, namely Lennox Crossing, Liversidge Street and Balmain Crescent,

which are bounded on both sides by two of the pieces or parcels of the land described in the First Annex hereto, being the parts of those roads which are indicated by brown colour on the plan referred to in the Second Annex hereto, shall at any time be no longer required for public purposes, they will thereupon be granted by the Commonwealth to the University for the same estate, and upon the same terms and conditions, as are set out in the form of lease contained in the Second Annex hereto.

5. In this Agreement the expression "Minister" means the Minister of State of the Commonwealth for the time being administering the *Australian National University (Lands) Ordinance* 1953, including any amendments thereof or any statute or ordinance substituted therefor, or the member of the Executive Council of the Commonwealth for the time being performing the duties of such Minister, and shall include the authority or person for the time being authorized by the Minister, or by law, to exercise the powers and functions of the Minister under the said Ordinance, including any amendments thereof or any statute or ordinance substituted therefor.

IN WITNESS whereof this Agreement has been executed on the day and year first hereinbefore mentioned by the Minister of State of the Commonwealth of Australia for the Interior and by the University.

SIGNED by the Honourable WILFRED
SELWYN KENT HUGHES Minister
of State of the Commonwealth
of Australia for the Interior in
the presence of—

THE COMMON SEAL of The Australian National University was,
by direction of the Council of
the University, hereunto duly
affixed by the Registrar in the
presence of the Vice-Chancellor,
whose signatures are set
opposite hereto.

First Annex

DESCRIPTION OF THE SITE FOR UNIVERSITY PURPOSES

All those pieces or parcels of land situated in the Australian Capital Territory containing an area of 204 acres 1½ perches or thereabouts being Sections 14, 34, 35 and 39 of the Division of Acton Canberra City

District Australian Capital Territory as delineated on Subdivisional Plan Number 331 in the office of the Registrar of Titles at Canberra in the said Territory.

Second Annex

LEASE

Commonwealth of Australia

AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

The Australian National University (Lands) Ordinance 1953

LEASE granted pursuant to the *Australian National University (Lands) Ordinance 1953* on the _____ day of _____ One thousand nine hundred and fifty-three WHEREBY THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA (hereinafter referred to as "the Commonwealth") GRANTS ALL THOSE pieces or parcels of land situated in the Australian Capital Territory containing an area of 204 acres 1½ perches or thereabouts being Sections 14, 34, 35 and 39 of the Division of Acton Canberra City District Australian Capital Territory, as delineated on Subdivisional Plan Number 331 in the Office of the Registrar of Titles at Canberra in the said Territory and being the land shown by pink colour on the plan attached hereto, to THE AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY constituted under the *Australian National University Act 1946-1947* (hereinafter referred to as "the University") to HOLD unto the University in perpetuity for University purposes only YIELDING AND PAYING THEREFOR rent at the rate of one shilling per annum if and when demanded, PROVIDED NEVERTHELESS that the Commonwealth hereby reserves to itself all mines metals (including royal metals) ores of metals minerals (including coal shale and mineral oils) mineral substances (including stone clay gravel and sand) precious stones and precious earths together with all incidental rights of mining for working winning excavating digging taking and removing them or any of them or authorizing such mining working winning excavation digging taking and removing:

THE UNIVERSITY COVENANTS with the Commonwealth that the land hereby leased shall be used for University purposes only.

IN WITNESS whereof this Lease has been executed on the day and year first hereinbefore mentioned by the Minister of State of the Commonwealth of Australia for the Interior and by the University.

SIGNED SEALED AND DELIVERED by the
Honourable WILFRED SELWYN KENT
HUGHES the Minister of State of the
Commonwealth of Australia for the
Interior in the presence of—

THE COMMON SEAL of The Australian
National University was, by direction
of the Council of the University, here-
unto duly affixed by the Registrar in
the presence of the Vice-Chancellor,
whose signatures are set opposite
hereto.

[Plan showing in pink the demised land and in brown the parts of the public roads referred to in clause 4 of this Agreement.]

FORM OF ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN THE COMMONWEALTH AND THE UNIVERSITY FOR THE TRANSFER OF THE OBSERVATORY

THIS ARRANGEMENT is made the third day of January One thousand nine hundred and fifty-seven BETWEEN THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA of the one part and THE AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY of the other part: WHEREAS—

- (a) by the Mount Stromlo Observatory Act 1956 provision has been made for the transfer of the administration of the Observatory at Mount Stromlo in the Australian Capital Territory to the University;
- (b) the Minister of State for the Interior, being the Minister administering the Act, is by subsection (1.) of section 5 of the Act empowered, on behalf of the Commonwealth, to enter into an arrangement with the University for and in relation to the said transfer; and
- (c) the Minister and the University have agreed to the said transfer upon the terms and conditions contained in this arrangement:

NOW THEREFORE IT IS MUTUALLY ARRANGED between the Commonwealth and the University as follows:

1. In this arrangement, unless the contrary intention appears—
 - “the Act” means the Mount Stromlo Observatory Act 1956;
 - “the Commonwealth” means the Commonwealth of Australia;
 - “the Observatory” means the Observatory at Mount Stromlo in the Australian Capital Territory;
 - “the transfer date” means the third day of January, 1957; and
 - “the University” means the Australian National University established and incorporated under The Australian National University Act 1946-1947.
2. The administration of the Observatory will on the transfer date pass from the Commonwealth to the University.
3. The Commonwealth will bring into operation section 3 of the Act at the earliest practicable date after the transfer date.
4. (1) As soon as practicable after the execution of this arrangement but not later than three months after the transfer date the Commonwealth will grant to the University, at a nominal rent, a lease in perpetuity of the land owned by the Commonwealth which is required for the purposes of the Observatory.
 - (2) During the period on and from the transfer date until the execution of the lease referred to in the last preceding sub-clause, the University will be entitled to occupy the land used for the purposes of the Observatory immediately prior to the transfer date.
5. The Commonwealth will ensure that the land which is within the area bounded by the Cotter Road, a meridian line one mile to the west of the Stromlo Trigonometrical Station, the Uriarra Road and a meridian line three-quarters of a mile to the east of the Stromlo Trigonometrical Station and which is on the execution of this arrangement partly leased for grazing purposes and partly used for forestry purposes (other than such of the land as is included in the lease

referred to in the last preceding clause) will not be used for any purpose other than the aforesaid purposes which, or in any way which, is injurious or prejudicial to the operation of the Observatory or the use by the University of the land comprised in the said lease.

6. All the right title and interest of the Commonwealth in and to the equipment and other property set out in The Schedule to this arrangement will on the transfer date be vested in the University.

7. Goods for use at and for the purposes of the Observatory ordered by the Commonwealth and not delivered prior to the execution of this arrangement or ordered by the Commonwealth after the execution of this arrangement will, on the transfer date or on delivery to the Observatory, whichever is the later, become the property of the University for use in connexion with the Observatory.

8. Payments requiring to be made in the financial year ending the thirtieth day of June 1957 in respect of the equipment and other property and the goods referred to in clauses 6 and 7 of this arrangement and in respect of the provision of services at and to the Observatory ordered by the Commonwealth will be met by the Commonwealth out of, but only to the limits of, the appropriation available to the Commonwealth for the relevant purpose in the said financial year.

9. Except as provided in the last preceding clause, the University will, on and after the transfer date, assume the obligations and liabilities of the Commonwealth in respect of the equipment and other property and the goods referred to in clauses 6 and 7 of this arrangement and in respect of services provided to the Observatory.

10. The University undertakes that it will—

- (a) offer to the persons employed by the Commonwealth at and in connexion with the Observatory at the date of this arrangement employment with the University on and from the transfer date; and
- (b) employ the persons who elect to transfer to the employment of the University at rates of pay not less than and on conditions of employment not generally less favourable than the rates and conditions applicable to those persons in their service with the Commonwealth.

11. The University further undertakes that it will—

- (a) continue to operate the Observatory, carrying out the functions of the Observatory at the date of this arrangement, including the Time Service but not including the Ionospheric Prediction Service;
- (b) use only for the purposes of the Observatory the moneys and investments paid or transferred to the University under sub-section (2) of section 3 of the Act and any moneys received in respect of those investments and of any investments representing the moneys so transferred.

The Schedule

EQUIPMENT AND OTHER PROPERTY

A. All—

- (a) scientific equipment (fixed and unfixed and including telescopes);
- (b) fixed plant and machinery;
- (c) loose plant and tools;
- (d) office furniture and equipment;
- (e) groundsmen's cleaners' and miscellaneous equipment; and
- (f) stores,

situated at the Observatory at the date of this arrangement and used or acquired for the purposes of the Observatory, but not including items of a description aforesaid which are used, or have been acquired, solely for the purposes of the Ionospheric Prediction Service.

B. The furniture, furnishings and equipment of the residential buildings known as the Staff Cottage and the Bachelors' Quarters.

C. Any furniture, furnishing and other chattels owned by the Commonwealth in the residence at the Observatory.

IN WITNESS whereof this arrangement has been executed on the day and year first mentioned by the Minister and by the University.

SIGNED by the Honourable ALLEN FAIR-
HALL the Minister of State for the
Interior of the Commonwealth of
Australia for and on behalf of the
Commonwealth in the presence of—

THE COMMON SEAL OF THE AUSTRALIAN
NATIONAL UNIVERSITY was by direc-
tion of the Vice-Chancellor hereunto
duly affixed by the Registrar in the
presence of the Vice-Chancellor,
whose signatures are set opposite
hereto.

STATUTES

Statute No. 1 ¹

Interpretation Statute

1. Nothing in this Statute prejudices the application to the Statutes of the *Acts Interpretation Act* 1901-1948.

2. (1) Where a Statute provides for empowering an authority or officer of the University to make by-laws, rules or orders, then unless the contrary intention appears expressions used in any such by-law, rule or order shall have the same meaning as in the Act or in the Statute.

(2) This Statute applies to by-laws, rules and orders made under Statutes in like manner as it applies to Statutes.

3. In a Statute, unless the contrary intention appears—

“Director” means the Director of a Research School in the University;

“the Act” means the *Australian National University Act* 1946-1947;

“the Rules” means the Rules made in pursuance of the Statute, and “the By-laws” or “the Orders” has a corresponding meaning.

4. In a Statute, unless the contrary intention appears, references to an authority, officer or office shall be construed as references to that authority, officer or office in and of the University.

5. In a Statute, rule, by-law, order or other document of the University, a Statute may be cited by its title or by its number, and a reference to a Statute by its number or title shall be construed as a reference to that Statute as amended from time to time.

Statute No. 2 ²

Elections (Members of Council) Statute

1. Subject to this Statute, the Council may make Rules with respect to the method of election of members of the Council—

(a) by Convocation;

(b) to represent the students of the University;

(c) to represent the professorial and teaching staff of the University,

and with respect to the tenure of office of the members elected, and the elections shall be conducted in accordance with the Rules.

2. Every election referred to in this Statute shall be conducted by the Registrar, who shall be the Returning Officer, and his decision on

¹ Made by the Council on 13 October 1950; approved by the Governor-General on 16 November 1950; operative from 22 November 1950.

² Made 13 October 1950; approved 16 November 1950; operative from 22 November 1950.

all matters affecting the eligibility of candidates and the conduct and result of an election shall be final.

3. Elections shall be conducted by a method of preferential voting.

4. At an election referred to in this Statute the voting shall be by secret ballot.

5. A candidate for election by a specified class of electors shall be a member of that class.

6. The Rules shall provide for the retirement in rotation of the elected members of the Council.

7. If an elected member of the Council ceases to hold the qualification by virtue of which he was elected, his seat shall thereupon become vacant.

8. Co-option of members of the Council may be effected by the resolution of a majority of the members of the Council referred to in sub-section (9) of section 11 of the Act, voting at a meeting summoned for that purpose, and the resolution may determine the period during which a co-opted member shall hold office, and may provide for the retirement in rotation of the co-opted members.

Statute No. 3 ¹

Convocation Statute

1.² In addition to the persons on whom membership is conferred by the Act, the following persons shall be members of Convocation:

- (a) persons who were members of Convocation immediately before the commencement of this section;
- (b) the Directors, Professors, Readers, Research Associates, Senior Fellows, Fellows, Senior Research Fellows and Research Fellows;
- (c) persons holding honorary or visiting appointments of or above the rank of Research Fellow;
- (d) the Master and Fellows of University House;
- (e) the Registrar, the Librarian and the Accountant;
- (f) the occupants of such other offices as the Council from time to time declares to be senior offices for the purpose of this Statute;

¹ Sections 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 of Statute No. 3 were repealed on 13 January 1955 and replaced by Statute No. 18 (Convocation Amendment Statute No. 3), the provisions of which have now been incorporated in the above consolidation.

² As amended by Statute No. 22—Convocation Amendment Statute No. 4.

- (g) the Chancellor and Vice-Chancellor or equivalent officers of each of the other Universities in Australia, the Chairman of the Council and the Principal of the Canberra University College and the Warden of the Newcastle University College; and
- (h) the Chairman and the Chief Executive Officer of the Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization.
2. The Council may, by the vote of an absolute majority, admit as additional members of Convocation persons who, in the opinion of the Council, are specially qualified to advance the interests of the University.
- 3.¹ (1) Subject to sub-sections (2) and (3) of this section, a person who is or becomes a member of Convocation shall remain a member notwithstanding that he ceases to hold the qualification by virtue of which he became a member.
- (2) A Senior Research Fellow or a Research Fellow shall cease to be a member of Convocation if he leaves the service of the University before completing a period of three years' service.
- (3) A person who is a member of Convocation by reason of the operation of paragraph (c) of section 1 shall cease to be a member of Convocation if he ceases, otherwise than for the purpose of entering the service of the University, to hold an honorary or visiting appointment before he has held an honorary or visiting appointment for three years.
4. The Council may from time to time make Rules with respect to the functions, meetings and officers of Convocation.

Statute No. 4²

Board of Graduate Studies Statute

1.^{3 4} There shall be a Board of Graduate Studies comprising the Vice-Chancellor, the Master of University House, the Directors, the Professors, the Registrar and the Librarian. The Council may, on the advice of the Board, appoint as a member of the Board any person who holds an honorary appointment in the University with a rank not lower than that of Professor.

2. Subject to this Statute, the Board may make Rules with respect to its proceedings and officers.

¹ As amended by Statute No. 22—Convocation Amendment Statute No. 4.

² Made 13 October 1950; approved 16 November 1950; operative from 22 November 1950.

³ As amended by Statute No. 9—Board of Graduate Studies Amendment Statute No. 1.

⁴ As amended by Statute No. 16—Board of Graduate Studies Amendment Statute No. 2.

3. The Board shall be the principal academic body of the University; it shall have the right to advise the Council on any question affecting education, learning or research in the University.

4. The Vice-Chancellor shall be the Chairman of the Board.

5. (1) The Board may, by resolution, delegate all or any of its powers and functions (except this power of delegation) under any Statute, by-law, rule, order or resolution of the Council to any Committee of its members, or to any of its members or to any officer of the University.

(2) Every delegation under this section shall be revocable by resolution of the Board, and no delegation shall prevent the exercise of any power or function by the Board.

6. The Registrar shall be secretary of the Board.

Statute No. 5¹

Enrolment, Courses of Research and Degrees Statute

1. The following degrees may be conferred by the University:—

- Master of Arts (M.A.)
- Master of Science (M.Sc.)
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)
- Doctor of Letters (Litt.D.)
- Doctor of Science (D.Sc.)
- Doctor of Laws (LL.D.)

2. The Board of Graduate Studies shall from time to time recommend to the Council the making, altering and repeal of Rules with respect to—

- (a) the enrolment of students;
- (b) the requirements of courses of research;
- (c) the granting of degrees, including honorary degrees;
- (d) the granting of fellowships, scholarships and other awards or distinctions;
- (e) the fees to be paid by students and other persons working in the University;
- (f) the discipline of the University.

¹ Made 9 March 1951; approved 16 May 1951; operative from 28 June 1951.

Statute No. 6¹

Constitution of the Council (Period of Office) Statute

1. The members of the Council first elected under sub-sections (2) and (3) of section 11 of the Act and the members first appointed under sub-section (4) of that section shall hold office for a period of two years.

2. The periods of office of the members of the Council first elected under sub-sections (2), (3), (4), (5), (7) and (8) of section 11 of the Act shall commence on the first day of July One thousand nine hundred and fifty-one.

3. Subject to this Statute, the Council may make rules with respect to the period of office of the members of the Council elected under sub-sections (2) and (3) of section 11 of the Act and of the members appointed under sub-section (4) of that section.

4.² A member of the Council, other than the Vice-Chancellor, may resign his seat by notice in writing to the Council delivered to the Registrar.

Statute No. 7³

Common Seal Statute

1. The common seal of the University shall be kept in the custody of the Registrar or in such other custody as the Council directs, and shall not be used except upon the order of the Council or as provided by this Statute.

2. The Registrar shall affix the common seal of the University—

- (i) to the certificate or other like document issued to any person as evidence that a degree or diploma has been conferred upon or awarded to him by the University;
- (ii) to each Statute approved by the Council;
- (iii) to other documents which are approved by the Council and which are required to be under the common seal of the University.

3. Where a document is required to be under the common seal of the University but the affixing of the seal is not authorized by the last preceding section, the Chancellor or the Vice-Chancellor may

¹ Made 8 June 1951; approved 27 June 1951; operative from 29 June 1951.

² As amended by Statute No. 11—Constitution of the Council (Period of Office) Amendment Statute No. 1.

³ Made 13 April 1951; approved 31 August 1951; operative from 27 September 1951.

direct the Registrar to affix the seal of the University to that document, and at the first opportunity the Chancellor or the Vice-Chancellor as the case may be shall report to the Council the action so taken.

4. The affixing of the common seal of the University to any document shall be attested by the Chancellor or the Vice-Chancellor and by the Registrar.

Statute No. 8¹

Chancellorship Statute

1. Subject to this Statute the Chancellor shall hold office from the date of his election until 31 July in the fourth year after his election.

2. The Chancellor shall preside at meetings of the Council and on ceremonial occasions at which he is present.

3. The Chancellor may resign his office by notice in writing to the Council delivered to the Registrar.

4. The office of Chancellor shall become vacant if the Chancellor ceases to be a member of the Council.

5. Whenever a Chancellor is elected, and at such other times as are necessary, the Council shall elect one of its members to be Deputy Chairman of the Council. The Deputy Chairman of the Council shall preside at any meeting of the Council at which the Chancellor is not present.

Statute No. 9

Board of Graduate Studies Amendment Statute No. 1

(The provisions of this Statute have now been incorporated in the consolidation of Statute No. 4—Board of Graduate Studies Statute. See p. 77.)

Statute No. 10

Convocation Amendment Statute No. 1

(Repealed on 13 January 1955 and replaced by Statute No. 18. See p. 92.)

Statute No. 11

Constitution of the Council (Period of Office) Amendment Statute No. 1

(The provisions of this Statute have now been incorporated in the consolidation of Statute No. 6—Constitution of the Council (Period of Office) Statute. See p. 79.)

¹ Made 28 April 1952; approved 17 January 1953; operative from 11 June 1953.

Statute No. 12¹

Vice-Chancellorship Statute

Whereas by section 18 of the Act provision is made for the appointment, on such conditions as the Council determines, of a Vice-Chancellor who shall be the executive officer of the University:

And whereas by sections 11 and 24 of the Act it is provided that the Vice-Chancellor shall *ex officio* be a member of the Council and the chairman of the Standing Committee of the Council:

And whereas by the Board of Graduate Studies Statute it is provided that the Vice-Chancellor shall be a member and the chairman of the Board:

And whereas it is expedient to make further provision by Statute with respect, amongst other things, to the powers, duties and tenure of office of the Vice-Chancellor:

The Council hereby makes the following Statute:—

1. The Vice-Chancellor has the general oversight of the affairs, is responsible to the Council for the administration, and promotes generally the interests, of the University.

2. The powers and functions of the Vice-Chancellor are exercisable in accordance with the Statutes, with the Rules or other instruments having the force of Statutes, and with the resolutions of the Council.

3. The Vice-Chancellor is *ex officio* a member of all boards and committees within the University.

4. The Council may by order at the time of appointing a Vice-Chancellor fix the period of his appointment.

Statute No. 13²

Faculty and Faculty Boards Statute

1. There shall be a Faculty of Social Sciences and a Faculty of Pacific Studies.

2. Each Faculty shall comprise the Professors, Readers, Research Associates, Senior Fellows and Fellows of the appropriate Research School, and such other members of the staff of the University as the Faculty may by the vote of an absolute majority of all the members of the Faculty from time to time co-opt.

¹ Made 27 April 1953; approved 7 August 1953; operative from 31 August 1953.

² Made 9 October 1953; approved 19 January 1954; operative from 4 February 1954.

3. There shall be a Faculty Board of each Faculty, each such Board comprising the Heads of Departments and Readers of the appropriate Research Schools: provided that the Faculties may by resolution of a joint meeting elect, in addition to, or in place of Faculty Boards, a Board of the Joint Faculties, comprising the Heads of Departments and Readers of both Schools.

4. The Chairman of each Faculty or Faculty Board shall be the Director or Dean of the appropriate Research School. In the absence of the Chairman from any meeting the members present shall elect one of their number to preside at that meeting.

5. Each Faculty and each Faculty Board shall meet at least once in each term. Meetings shall be convened by the Registrar at the request of the Chairman or the Vice-Chancellor or of four members of the Faculty or Board.

6. Each Faculty and Faculty Board may, subject to the Statutes and Rules, regulate its proceedings by resolution.

7. Each Faculty may, through the appropriate Faculty Board, advise the Board of Graduate Studies, and through the Board of Graduate Studies the Council, on any academic matter, except the admission of particular persons to degrees or the appointment of particular persons to offices in the University.

8. Each Faculty Board may, either on its own or on the appropriate Faculty's initiative, advise the Board of Graduate Studies, and through the Board of Graduate Studies the Council on any academic matter. Subject to the Statutes and Rules, and to the directions of the Council and the Board of Graduate Studies, the Faculty Board shall recommend admissions to degrees and the making of appointments, and shall conduct the academic business of the appropriate School. For these purposes the Faculty Board may refer any question for the consideration of the appropriate Faculty and may appoint committees of members.

9. Each Faculty and Faculty Board shall report to the Board of Graduate Studies or to the Council on any question submitted to it by those bodies: provided that any such report to the Council shall be submitted through the Board of Graduate Studies.

10. At each meeting of a Faculty the Chairman shall report on such matters dealt with since the previous meeting of the Faculty as are in the competence of the Faculty. At each meeting of the Board of Graduate Studies, the Chairman of each Faculty shall report on matters dealt with by the Faculty and the appropriate Faculty Board.

11. The Faculties and the Faculty Boards shall make arrangements for dealing with matters of joint concern to the two Schools.

For this purpose, joint meetings of the Faculties and Faculty Boards may be convened and joint *ad hoc* committees appointed.

12. Subject to this Statute the Council may make Rules with respect to the establishment, membership, powers, functions, officers and proceedings of the Faculties.

13. Each Faculty may by resolution delegate any of its powers except this power of delegation to any committee of its members or to any officer of the University. Each such delegation shall be revocable by resolution of the Faculty, and no delegation shall prevent the exercise of any power or function by the Faculty.

14. The Registrar shall be Secretary of each Faculty and Faculty Board.

15. The proceedings of each Faculty and Faculty Board shall be recorded in a minute book.

Statute No. 14¹

Staff Superannuation Statute

Part I—Interpretation

1. In this Statute, unless the contrary intention appears—

“approved life office” or “life office” means a company or society specified in the Schedule to this Statute;

“dependant”, in relation to a member, means—

(a) the wife, husband, widow, widower or child of the member, whether in fact dependent on him or not; and

(b) any other member of the family of the member who, in the opinion of the Council is substantially dependent upon the member;

“designated beneficiary”, in relation to a member, means a person or persons for the time being nominated by the member, in a form approved by the Council, to succeed to benefits under the Scheme after the death of the member;

“endowment assurance policy” means a policy of assurance on the life of a member which provides for payment of the sum assured—

(a) on the maturity of the policy; or

(b) subject to the policy conditions, on the death of the member occurring before the maturity date;

“member” means a member of the Scheme;

¹ Made 9 October 1953; approved 19 January 1954; operative from 4 February 1954.

“pension date”, in relation to a member, means the end of the secular year in which the member attains the age of sixty years;

“prescribed age”, in relation to a member, means his age at the anniversary date of the policy on his life maintained under the Scheme next preceding his sixtieth birthday;

“pure endowment policy” means a policy of assurance on the life of a member which provides for—

(a) the payment of the sum endowed on the maturity date of the policy; and

(b) in the event of the death of the member before the maturity date, the return of the premiums paid in respect of the policy, either with or without interest as provided by the policy;

“salary”, in relation to a member, means the annual basic salary paid to the member by the University, and does not include additions to the basic salary on account of cost-of-living adjustments or temporary additions to the basic salary;

“the policy”, in relation to a member, means the policy or policies of assurance on the life of the member effected for the purposes of the Scheme or accepted for those purposes;

“the Scheme” means the superannuation scheme established under this Statute.

Part II—Administration

2. The Council is authorized to establish and maintain a Staff Superannuation Scheme in accordance with this Statute.

3. (1) Administration of the Scheme is vested in the Council.

(2) The Council may, in relation to a matter or class of matters, by resolution, delegate all or any of its powers and functions under this Statute (except this power of delegation) to a member of the Council, to a Committee of members of the Council or to an officer or officers of the University.

(3) A delegation under this section is revocable by resolution of the Council, and no delegation prevents the exercise of a power or function by the Council.

4. The Council shall cause proper accounts and records of the Scheme to be kept.

5. The Council may make agreements with Universities or other educational or research institutions for the setting up of joint machinery to facilitate the transfer of members from a superannuation

scheme controlled by one such body to a superannuation scheme controlled by another, and generally in regard to matters affecting the Scheme.

Part III—The Superannuation Scheme

6. (1) Subject to this section, the following salaried officers and salaried teachers of the University are eligible to be members of the Scheme:—

The Vice-Chancellor;

Full-time Members of the Academic Staff;

The holders of offices determined by the Council to be full-time senior administrative offices;

The Librarian;

Laboratory Managers;

Such other officers and teachers as the Vice-Chancellor determines.

(2) A person is not eligible to be a member while he is a contributor under the *Superannuation Act 1922-1951*.

(3) Except where the Council otherwise directs, a person is not eligible to become a member if he has attained the age of fifty-five years.

7. (1) A person becomes a member when, upon application in accordance with a form approved by the Council, the Council causes his name to be enrolled as a member.

(2) A person remains a member while he continues to be eligible to be a member and continues to be liable to make contributions under this Statute.

8. (1) A person who is appointed or re-appointed, after the commencement of this Statute, for a term of not less than three years, as an officer or teacher referred to in sub-section (1) of Section 6 and who is otherwise eligible to be a member shall, subject to Section 8A or Section 8B of this Statute as the case may require, agree, in the manner and terms required by the Council, as a condition of his appointment or re-appointment, to become and remain a member, or to remain a member, as the case may require.

(2) The Council may, in special circumstances, exempt a person from the requirements of this section.

8A. Where a person appointed or re-appointed as a full-time member of the academic staff—

(a) would, but for this section, be both eligible and required to become a member of the Scheme;

(b) is a contributor under the *Superannuation Act 1922-1951*; and

(c) informs the Council prior to his appointment or re-appointment that he prefers to continue as a contributor under that Act,
he shall not be required to become a member unless and until he ceases to be such a contributor.

8B. Where a person appointed or re-appointed as an officer or teacher but not as a full-time member of the academic staff—

- (a) is not a member of the Scheme but would, save for this section, be both eligible and required to become a member; and
- (b) informs the Council prior to his appointment or re-appointment that he prefers to become, or to continue as, a contributor under the Superannuation Act 1922-1951,
he shall not be required to become a member until the expiration of three months after the date on which his appointment or re-appointment takes effect. If at the expiration of that period he is a contributor under that Act, he shall not be required to become a member unless and until he ceases to be such a contributor.

9. (1) When a person becomes a member he shall effect with an approved life office an endowment assurance policy on his life, or, if he is not less than fifty years of age or has an unassurable life, a pure endowment policy, for such amount as, having regard to his age, is obtainable at an annual premium equal to the contributions payable by the University and himself as provided in this Statute in respect of his salary at the time when he becomes a member.

(2) The policy shall be expressed to mature at the member's prescribed age, and the member has a discretion to determine whether the policy shall or shall not provide for participation in any surplus that may be distributed by the life office from time to time by way of reversionary additions to the sums assured under participating policies.

(3) In the case of a person who, when he becomes a member, is not less than fifty years of age or has an unassurable life, he may elect that, in lieu of the effecting of a policy on his life, the contributions under section eleven of this Statute in respect of him shall be held and accumulated by the Council with power to invest them in securities authorized by law for the investment of trust funds.

(4) Where a member has made an election under the last preceding sub-section, the moneys held by the Council and any securities representing any such moneys, together with the income from those moneys or securities, shall, for the purpose of this Statute, be treated as nearly as possible as if they were a life assurance policy effected on the life of the member for the purposes of this Statute.

10. (1) The Council may agree to accept for the purpose of the Scheme an existing policy of assurance on the life of a member in lieu of the policy required to be effected under the last preceding section, if the policy is transferred in statutory form to the University and at the date of the transfer is not encumbered.

(2) This section does not apply to an existing policy unless—

(a) the conditions of the policy are in accordance with the requirements of this Statute as to policies for the purposes of the Scheme; or

(b) the policy has been accepted for the purposes of the Federated Superannuation System for Universities (Great Britain).

11. (1) Subject to the next succeeding section, a member shall contribute five per centum of his salary and the University shall contribute annually a sum equal to ten per centum of the member's salary.

(2) Contributions under this section shall continue until the maturity date of the policy or the date on which the member ceases to be in the full-time service of the University (whichever is the earlier) but if the member continues in the service of the University after his pension date, contributions under this section shall continue until the member reaches the age of sixty-five years or ceases to be in the service of the University, whichever first happens.

(3) The contributions under this section shall, except as otherwise provided in this Statute, be applied by the Council in payment of the yearly premium on the policy.

(4) The University may deduct from payment of salary to the member the amounts necessary to meet the member's contributions under this section until the maturity date of the policy.

(5) The Council may pay a premium upon the policy in anticipation of contributions by the member or the University, or in default of contributions by the member.

12. (1) If, after the policy has been effected, the salary of a member is increased or reduced, the contributions under the last preceding section shall not be increased or reduced unless and until the rate of the increased salary is greater or less, by more than twenty-five pounds per annum, than the rate of salary upon which those contributions are being made for the time being.

(2) Where, by reason of a change in salary, the contributions in respect of a member are increased or reduced, the sum assured under the policy shall be appropriately adjusted.

(3) If a member is absent from the service of the University, with or without remuneration from the University—

- (a) he shall pay his contributions for the period of his absence unless the Council, in its discretion, agrees to pay those contributions; and
- (b) the Council may determine, in its discretion, whether the University or the member shall pay the University's contributions for that period and those contributions shall be paid accordingly.

13. Where the premiums upon a policy which is proposed to be accepted for the purposes of the Scheme are payable in sterling currency, the Council may make an arrangement with the member with respect to payment of the exchange upon those premiums and for the variation of the rights of the member under this Statute in consequence of the arrangement, and in any such case this Statute operates subject to the terms of the arrangement.

14. (1) A policy effected for the purposes of the Scheme shall be either in the name of the University or in the name of the member and in the latter case it shall be assigned in statutory form by the member to the University.

(2) The member shall arrange for the policy to be delivered by the life office to the University.

(3) The University shall retain possession of the policy, but will make it available for inspection by the member at any reasonable time.

15. (1) A member shall not, without the consent in writing of the Council, assign, either absolutely or as security, or charge his interest or any part of his interest in the policy.

(2) If a member—

(a) becomes bankrupt or, without the consent in writing of the Council, assigns or charges or attempts to assign or charge his interest or any part of his interest in the policy or does or suffers anything by which his interest in the policy, or any part of that interest, would or might, through his act or default or by operation or process of law, become vested in or payable to any other person; or

(b) becomes a lunatic or is in the opinion of the Council incapable of managing his own affairs, the rights and interests of the member in the policy forthwith determine and the Council may surrender the policy, or continue the policy for the time being and surrender it later, or continue it until maturity or the prior death of the member.

(3) Any moneys representing the member's rights and interests so determined which are received by the Council, whether upon surrender or at maturity of the policy or on the death of the member, shall, at the option of the Council, be—

- (a) applied towards the maintenance or benefit of the member or his dependants or of such one or more of them as the Council, in its discretion, thinks fit; or
- (b) paid in any of the ways mentioned in section seventeen of this statute.

16. The University has a lien or charge upon the policy in respect of a member and the moneys payable under the policy for all moneys owing by the member in pursuance of this Statute and for premiums paid in anticipation of contributions, or in default of contributions by a member, and not recouped.

17. If a member dies while in the full-time service of the University before the policy matures, the University shall receive payment of the moneys payable under the policy from the life office and subject to sections fifteen and sixteen of this Statute, shall pay those moneys, or the balance of those moneys, as the case may be—

- (a) to the designated beneficiary;
- (b) if there is no designated beneficiary—to a dependant or dependants of the member as determined by the Council in its absolute discretion; or
- (c) if there is no designated beneficiary and no dependant—
 - (i) to the executor or administrator to whom probate of the will or letters of administration of the estate of the member has or have been granted; or
 - (ii) where, after a period considered by the Council to be reasonable, there is no such executor or administrator—to the next of kin of the member or as the Council, in its absolute discretion determines.

18. (1) If the policy matures while the member is in the full-time service of the University, the University shall receive payment of the moneys payable under the policy from the life office and, subject to sections fifteen and sixteen of this Statute and to this section, the University shall pay those moneys to the member on the pension date applicable to him.

(2) If the member dies before the pension date, the Council shall pay the moneys in the manner provided in the last preceding section.

(3) If the Council thinks fit, the University may, in lieu of paying to the member moneys referred to in this section, use those moneys in the purchase of an annuity payable to the member during his life-time.

(4) If the member continues in the full-time service of the University after his pension date, the moneys payable under the policy

which would otherwise be payable to the member, together with contributions by and in respect of the member under section eleven of this Statute made after the maturity of the policy, shall be invested by the Council in securities authorized by law for the investment of trust moneys, and the securities shall be held until the member ceases, by death or retirement, to be in the service of the University, whereupon the securities shall be realized and the proceeds, together with any income received from the investments, shall—

- (a) in the case of death—be paid in the manner specified in the last preceding section; or
- (b) in the case of retirement—be paid to the member or used in the purchase of an annuity payable to the member during his life-time.

19. (1) If a member resigns from the full-time service of the University before attaining his prescribed age and his resignation is accepted by the Council, the Council shall, subject to sections fifteen and sixteen of this Statute, transfer the policy to the member or according to his discretion, and the transfer shall be in full settlement of all claims of the member under this Scheme.

(2) The provisions of this section extend to the case of a member whose appointment expires by effluxion of time before he attains his prescribed age and who is not forthwith appointed or re-appointed to an office by virtue of holding which he is eligible to continue to be a member of the Scheme.

20. If a member is dismissed from the full-time service of the University before he attains his prescribed age, the Council may deal with the policy or the policy moneys as it thinks just.

21. If a member becomes a contributor under the *Superannuation Act 1922-1951*, the policy shall be dealt with in such manner as the Council, in its discretion, determines.

THE SCHEDULE

The Australasian Temperance and General Mutual Life Assurance Society Limited.

Australian Mutual Provident Society.

The City Mutual Life Assurance Society Limited.

The Colonial Mutual Life Assurance Society Limited.

The Mutual Life and Citizens' Assurance Company Limited.

The National Mutual Life Association of Australasia Limited.

The Prudential Assurance Company Limited.

Statute No. 15

Convocation Amendment Statute No. 2

(Repealed on 13 January 1955 and replaced by Statute No. 18. See p. 92.)

Statute No. 16**Board of Graduate Studies
Amendment Statute No. 2**

(The provisions of this Statute have now been incorporated in the consolidation of Statute No. 4—Board of Graduate Studies Statute. See p. 51.)

Statute No. 17¹**Academic Dress Statute**

1. The academic dress of the Chancellor shall be a robe of black damask figured silk trimmed with gold lace and a black velvet square cap trimmed with gold lace, similar in each case to that ordained to be worn by the Chancellor of the University of London.

2. The academic dress of the Vice-Chancellor shall be a robe of black damask silk trimmed with gold lace and a black velvet square cap trimmed with gold lace, similar in each case to that ordained to be worn by the Vice-Chancellor of the University of London.

3. The academic dress of graduates of the University shall be as follows:

(1) for masters—

- (a) a gown of black cloth, of the same shape as that ordained to be worn by Masters of Arts of the University of Oxford;
- (b) a hood of black cloth, of the same shape as that ordained to be worn by graduates of the University of London, lined with blue corded silk;
- (c) a square cap of black cloth; provided that a woman shall be at liberty to wear a soft black cloth cap of the shape worn for this purpose by women graduates of the University of Oxford.

(2) for Doctors of Philosophy—

- (a) a gown of black cloth, of the same shape as that ordained to be worn by Masters of Arts of the University of Oxford and faced with blue corded silk;
- (b) a hood of blue corded silk, of the same shape as that ordained to be worn by Doctors of the University of Cambridge, lined with the same blue silk; and
- (c) a round black velvet cap with a blue cord and tassel.

¹ Made 9 July 1954; approved 22 November 1954; operative from 2 December 1954.

- (3) for Doctors other than Doctors of Philosophy—
- (a) a gown of scarlet cloth, of the same shape as that ordained to be worn by Doctors of the University of Oxford, faced with blue corded silk;
 - (b) a hood of scarlet cloth, of the same shape as that ordained to be worn by Doctors of the University of Cambridge, lined with blue corded silk; and
 - (c) a round black velvet cap with a blue cord and tassel.
4. For the purpose of this Statute “ordained to be worn” means ordained to be worn as at the date of the commencement of this Statute.
5. The Vice-Chancellor may define the colours or ranges of colours which are approved for the purpose of this Statute.

Statute No. 18¹

Convocation Amendment Statute No. 3

(The provisions of this Statute have now been incorporated in the consolidation of the Statute No. 3—Convocation Statute. See p. 76.)

Statute No. 19²

University House (Sale of Liquor) Statute

1. In this Statute “liquor” means wine, spirits, ale, beer, porter, cider, perry and any liquid containing alcohol ordinarily used or fit for use as a beverage.
2. Subject to section 4, liquor shall not be sold or purchased in University House unless the sale is made to, or the purchase is made by, a member or resident of University House.
3. The Governing Body of University House may make Orders regulating the sale and purchase of liquor in University House and those Orders may make provision for or in relation to the persons by whom, the hours within which, the prices at which and the conditions under which liquor may be sold.
4. The Governing Body of University House may, for the purposes of a function to be held in University House, direct, by instrument in writing—
 - (a) that, during a period specified in the instrument, section 2 of this Statute shall not apply in relation to the sale of liquor in University House by a person specified in the

¹ Made 10 September 1954; approved 15 December 1954; operative from 13 January 1955.

² Made 10 September 1954; approved 15 December 1954; operative from 13 January 1955.

instrument or the purchase of liquor in University House by a person included in a class of persons specified in the instrument; and

- (b) that, during the period, the operation of an Order made under the last preceding section shall be suspended or varied in a manner specified in the instrument.

5. A person who sells or purchases liquor in University House otherwise than in accordance with this Statute or an Order or an instrument in writing made under this Statute by the Governing Body of University House shall be deemed to have sold or purchased liquor in University House contrary to a provision of this Statute.

Statute No. 20¹

University House Statute

1.¹ Subject to this Statute and to the Rules made in pursuance of it, the conduct of University House shall be vested in a Master and eight Fellows who shall be the governing body.

2. At any meeting of the Master and Fellows a quorum shall be four, but, subject to this section, the Master and Fellows may act notwithstanding any vacancy in their membership.

3.² (1) Appointments to the position of Master shall be made—

(a) in the case of the initial appointment to the position—by the Council; and

(b) in any other case—by the Council after consultation with the governing body.

(2) Subject to the next succeeding sub-section, the tenure, powers, duties and emoluments of the Master shall be such as are determined—

(a) in the case of the initial appointment to the position—by the Council; and

(b) in any other case—by the Council after consultation with the governing body.

(3) The Council, after consultation with the governing body, may vary the tenure, powers, duties or emoluments of the Master determined under the last preceding sub-section.

4. The initial appointment to each Fellowship, shall be made by the Council for such period as the Council determines. Thereafter vacancies shall be filled either—

(a) by an electoral body comprising the Master, the Fellows still in office, the Vice-Chancellor, Directors and Deans,

¹ Made 8 July 1955; approved 27 September 1955; operative from 27 October 1955.

² As amended by Statute No. 23—University House Amendment Statute No. 1.

or

- (b) by an election of Fellows by and from among those members of the House holding full time academic appointments in the University of or above the grade of Research Fellow, but so that an election under this paragraph shall be held by the Returning Officer upon the notification to the Council by the Master and Fellows of one or more vacancies for the purpose of this paragraph and so that there shall at no time be more than four Fellows holding office by virtue of this paragraph.

5. Each Fellow shall, subject to this Statute and to the Rules, hold office for a period of two years.

6. Subject to this Statute, the Council with the advice of the Master and Fellows may make Rules providing for the appointment of Honorary Fellows and Visiting Fellows.

7. The Council may at any time remove a Fellow from office for misconduct or incapacity.

8. Subject to this Statute, the Council with the advice of the Master and Fellows may make Rules for the conduct of the House.

Statute No. 21 ¹

Staff Superannuation Amendment Statute No. 1

(The provisions of this Statute have now been incorporated in the consolidation of Statute No. 14—Staff Superannuation Statute. See p. 83.)

Statute No. 22 ²

Convocation Amendment Statute No. 4

(The provisions of this Statute have now been incorporated in the consolidation of Statute No. 3—Convocation Statute. See p. 76.)

Statute No. 23 ³

University House Amendment Statute No. 1

(The provisions of this Statute have now been incorporated in the consolidation of Statute No. 20—University House Statute. See p. 93.)

¹ Made 14 October 1955; approved 18 January 1956; operative from 9 February 1956.

² Made 9 March 1956; awaiting approval.

³ Made 6 July 1956; awaiting approval.

RULES

Elections (Members of the Council) Rules ¹

Part I—General

1. All elections pursuant to these Rules shall be conducted by the Registrar in accordance with the electoral system set out in the Schedule hereto.

2. If at any election the number of nominations does not exceed the number of seats to be filled, the Registrar shall declare the persons nominated to be elected.

3. The Registrar shall not accept a vote at any election unless he is satisfied that it has been cast by a qualified voter, and that that voter has voted only once.

4. Any casual vacancy in the office of an elected member of the Council shall be filled by the election of a member to fill the vacancy who shall be entitled to hold office during the residue of the term of the member whose office he fills:

Provided that—

If a person elected pursuant to these Rules ceases to be a member of the Council within six months of the time at which his tenure would have expired, the Council may if it thinks fit direct that the casual vacancy so caused shall be filled at the election conducted at the time when that person's seat would normally have become vacant.

5. Save as is otherwise provided in these Rules, all members elected pursuant to these Rules shall hold office for four years.

Part II—Elections by Convocation

1. Each member of Convocation shall keep the Registrar informed of his address, and the Registrar shall keep a roll of addresses so supplied to him.

2. When an election under this Part is necessary, the Registrar shall publish the fact by notice on the notice board at the University and in one daily paper in Canberra, Sydney and Melbourne, a copy of which notice he shall send by post to each member of Convocation at the address shown on the roll. The notice shall—

(a) set out the number of seats to be filled, and the names of the members of the Council elected by Convocation whose seats do not fall vacant at the time of the election concerned;

(b) invite nominations of persons for election, and specify the form in which nominations must be made;

¹ Made by the Interim Council on 9 March 1951.

- (c) prescribe a date and time by which nominations must reach the Registrar.

3. If the number of nominations exceeds the number of seats to be filled, the Registrar shall send to each member of Convocation having an address known to him—

- (a) a voting paper;
- (b) a notice setting out how the voter's preference is to be shown, and prescribing a date and time by which voting papers must reach the Registrar.

4. The three of the first six members elected by Convocation who stand highest at the polls shall hold office for four years, and the other three members shall hold office for two years. If the first six members elected by Convocation are declared elected without a ballot, the Registrar shall decide by lot which three of them shall hold office for four years, and the other three shall hold office for two years.

Part III—Elections by Students

1. In this Part a student means a person for the time being enrolled as a student of the University.

2. When an election under this Part is necessary, the Registrar shall publish the fact by notice on the notice board at the University and in a daily paper in Canberra.

The notice shall—

- (a) state that a seat is to be filled, and set out the name of the member of the Council elected by the students whose seat does not fall vacant at the time of the election concerned;
- (b) invite nominations of persons for election, and specify the form in which nominations must be made;
- (c) prescribe a date and time by which nominations must reach the Registrar.

3. If the number of nominations exceeds the number of seats to be filled, the Registrar shall send to each student—

- (a) a voting paper;
- (b) a notice setting out how the voter's preference is to be shown, and prescribing a date and time by which voting papers must reach the Registrar.

4.¹ (1) Members elected by the students shall hold office for one year.

(2) Nothing in this Rule affects the tenure of office of any member elected by the students and holding office on 1 January 1953.

¹ As amended by the Council 22 January 1953.

Part IV—Elections by Staff

1. In this Part a member of the staff means a person who holds a full-time academic appointment in the University of or above the grade of Research Fellow. Before each election pursuant to these Rules the Council shall draw up a list of persons entitled to vote and only persons whose names appear on that list shall vote.

2. When an election under this Part is necessary, the Registrar shall publish on the notice board at the University and send to each member of the staff a notice which shall—

- (a) set out the number of seats to be filled and the names of any member of the Council elected by the staff whose seat does not fall vacant at the time of the election concerned;
- (b) invite nominations of persons for election and specify the form in which nominations must be made;
- (c) prescribe a date and time by which nominations must reach the Registrar.

3. If the number of nominations exceeds the number of seats to be filled the Registrar shall send to each member of the staff—

- (a) a voting paper;
- (b) a notice setting out how the voter's preference is to be shown, and prescribing a date and time by which voting papers must reach the Registrar.

4. Of the first three members elected by the staff, the member who stands highest at the polls shall hold office for four years, and the other two members shall hold office for two years. If the first three members elected by the staff are declared elected without a ballot, the Registrar shall decide by lot which of them shall hold office for four years, and the other two shall hold office for two years.

THE SCHEDULE

1. In the conduct of an election the Registrar shall allow the intervals specified hereunder between the events severally set out—

- (1) between the publication of the fact that an election is necessary and the time prescribed for the receipt of nominations; not less than fourteen and not more than thirty days;
- (2) between the time prescribed for the receipt of nominations and the issue of voting papers; not more than twenty-eight days;
- (3) between the time of issuing voting papers and the time by which voting papers must reach the Registrar; not less than twenty-eight and not more than sixty days.

2. Nominations of candidates shall be made to the Registrar. A nomination shall be signed by two persons qualified to vote at the

election and shall contain the written consent of the candidate to his nomination.

3. With every voting paper there shall be issued a form of declaration and three envelopes, one envelope marked "Voting Paper", one marked "Declaration", and one addressed to the Registrar.

4. Every voting paper shall contain the names of the candidates in alphabetical order (the names of any retiring candidates being indicated) and shall be initialled by the Registrar or his deputy and no voting paper other than one so initialled shall be accepted. Where a voting paper has been lost or destroyed a duplicate shall be supplied on written application to the Registrar.

5. The voter shall indicate the order of his preference on the voting paper by writing the arabic numeral one against the name of the candidate, or an unbroken series of arabic numerals beginning at one against the names of the candidates for whom he wishes to vote, one number against the name of each such candidate; but he shall not be obliged to place a number against the name of every candidate.

6. Each voter shall post or deliver to the Registrar his voting paper and declaration each enclosed in a separate and distinctive envelope. These envelopes shall both be enclosed in another envelope addressed to the Registrar.

7. All such envelopes received by the Registrar shall remain unopened until the close of the poll. The Registrar or his deputy shall then in each case open the outer envelope and also the envelope containing the declaration. If the declaration be duly signed by a qualified voter the envelope containing the voting paper shall be placed and mixed with other similar envelopes. The Registrar or his deputy shall then open the envelopes containing the voting papers and ascertain the result of the election.

8. Each candidate shall be entitled to nominate a scrutineer to represent him at the scrutiny.

9. Neither the Registrar nor anyone acting as his deputy nor any scrutineer shall in any way disclose or aid in disclosing in what manner any voter has voted.

10. No voting paper shall be accepted unless it is received by the Registrar before the close of the poll.

11. The Registrar shall decide whether any voting paper shall be accepted or rejected.

12. In an election at which only one candidate is to be elected the result of the election shall be determined in the manner following:—

- (1) the Registrar shall count the first preference votes given for each candidate on all unrejected voting papers;

- (2) the candidate who has received the largest number of first preference votes shall, if that number constitutes an absolute majority of votes, be elected;
- (3) if no candidate has received an absolute majority of first preference votes, the counting of votes shall proceed as follows:—
 - (a) the candidate who has received the fewest first preference votes shall be excluded, and each voting paper counted to him shall be counted to the candidate next in the order of the voter's preference;
 - (b) if a candidate then has an absolute majority of votes he shall be elected, but if no candidate then has an absolute majority of votes, the process of excluding the candidate who has the fewest votes, and counting each of his voting papers to the unexcluded candidate next in the order of the voter's preference, shall be repeated until one candidate has received an absolute majority of votes; and
 - (c) the candidate who has received an absolute majority of votes shall be elected.

13.¹ In an election at which more than one candidate is to be elected, the result of the election shall be determined in the manner following:—

- (1) the first preference votes given for each candidate on all unrejected voting papers shall be counted;
- (2) the aggregate number of such first preference votes shall be divided by one more than the number of candidates required to be elected, and the quotient increased by one, disregarding any remainder, shall be the quota, and (except as hereinafter provided in sub-section 10) no candidate shall be elected until he obtains a number of votes equal to or greater than the quota;
- (3) any candidate who has, upon the first preference votes being counted, a number of such votes equal to or greater than the quota shall be declared elected;
- (4) where the number of such votes obtained by any candidate is equal to the quota, the whole of the voting papers on which a first preference vote is recorded for such elected candidate shall be set aside as finally dealt with;
- (5) Where the number of such votes obtained by any candidate is in excess of the quota, the proportion of votes in excess of the quota shall be transferred to the other candi-

¹ As amended by the Elections (Members of the Council) Rules: Amending Rule No. 2—Transference of Votes, made by the Council 14 August 1953.

dates not yet declared elected, next in the order of the voter's preferences, in the following manner:—

- (a) all the voting papers on which a first preference vote is recorded for the elected candidate shall be re-examined, and the number of second preference votes, or (in the case provided for in section 15) third or next consecutive preferences, recorded for each unelected candidate thereon shall be counted;
- (b) the surplus of the elected candidate shall be divided by the total number of votes obtained by him on the counting of the first preference votes, and the resulting fraction shall be the transfer value;
- (c) the number of second or other preferences ascertained in paragraph (a) to be recorded for each unelected candidate, shall be multiplied by the transfer value;
- (d) the resulting number shall be credited to each unelected candidate, and added to the number of votes obtained by him on the counting of the first preference votes.

(6)—

- (a) where, on the counting of the first preference votes or on any transfer, more than one candidate has a surplus, the largest surplus shall be first dealt with. If then more than one candidate has a surplus, the then largest surplus shall be dealt with, and so on; Provided that, if one candidate has obtained a surplus at a count or transfer previous to that at which another candidate obtains a surplus the surplus of the former shall be first dealt with;
- (b) where two or more surpluses are equal, the surplus of the candidate who was the highest on the poll at the count or transfer at which they last had an unequal number of votes shall be first dealt with, and if they have had an equal number of votes at all preceding counts or transfers, the Registrar shall decide which candidate's surplus shall be first dealt with.

(7)—

- (a) Where the number of votes obtained by a candidate is raised up to or above the quota by a transfer as aforesaid, he shall thereupon be declared elected. And in such case, notwithstanding the fact that he may have reached the quota, such transfer shall be completed, and all the votes to which he is en-

titled therefrom shall be transferred to him, but no votes of any other candidate shall be transferred to him;

- (b) where the number of votes obtained by a candidate is raised up to, but not above, the quota by a transfer as aforesaid, the whole of the voting papers on which such votes are recorded shall be set aside as finally dealt with;
- (c) where the number of votes obtained by a candidate is raised above the quota by a transfer as aforesaid, his surplus shall be transferred to the candidates next in the order of the voters' respective preferences, in the following manner:—
 - (i) The voting papers on which are recorded the votes obtained by the elected candidate in the last transfer shall be re-examined, and the number of third, or (in the case provided for in sub-section 15) next consecutive preferences recorded for each unelected candidate thereon counted;
 - (ii) the surplus of the elected candidate shall be divided by the total number of voting papers mentioned in paragraph (i), and the resulting fraction shall be the transfer value;
 - (iii) the number of second (or other) preferences, ascertained in paragraph (i), to be recorded for each unelected candidate, shall be multiplied by the last-mentioned transfer value;
 - (iv) the resulting number shall be credited to each unelected candidate, and added to the number of votes previously obtained by him.

(8)—

- (a) where, after the first preference votes have been counted and all surpluses (if any) have been transferred as hereinbefore directed, no candidate, or less than the number of candidates required to be elected, has or have obtained the quota, the candidate who is lowest on the poll shall be excluded, and all the votes obtained by him shall be transferred to the candidates next in the order of the voter's respective preferences, in the same manner as is directed in sub-section (5);
- (b) the votes obtained by such excluded candidate as first preference votes shall first be transferred, the transfer value of each vote in this case being one;

- (c) the other votes of such excluded candidate shall then be dealt with in order of the transfers in which, and at the transfer value at which, he obtained them;
 - (d) each of the transfers which takes place under the two previous clauses of this sub-section shall be deemed for all purposes to be a separate transfer.
- (9)—
- (a) where a number of votes obtained by a candidate is raised up to or above the quota by any such transfer as aforesaid, he shall thereupon be declared elected. And in such case, notwithstanding the fact that he may have reached the quota, such transfer shall be completed, and all the votes to which he is entitled therefrom shall be transferred to him, but no other votes shall be transferred to him;
 - (b) where the number of votes obtained by a candidate is raised up to, but not above, the quota, by any such transfer as aforesaid, the whole of the voting papers on which such votes are recorded shall be set aside as finally dealt with;
 - (c) where the number of votes obtained by a candidate is raised above the quota by any such transfer as aforesaid, the surplus shall be transferred to the candidates next in the order of the voters' respective preferences in the same manner as is directed in sub-section 7, paragraph (c); Provided that such surplus shall not be dealt with until all the votes of the excluded candidate have been transferred.
 - (d) where any surplus exists it shall be dealt with before any other candidate is excluded.
- (10) The same process of excluding the candidate lowest on the poll and transferring his votes to other candidates shall be repeated until all the candidates, except the number required to be elected, have been excluded, and the unexcluded candidates who have not already been so declared, shall then be declared elected.

14.¹ Where two or more candidates have the same number of votes and it becomes necessary to exclude one of them, then whichever of such candidates was lowest on the poll at the last count or transfer at which they had an unequal number of votes, shall be excluded and, if such candidates have an equal number of votes at all preceding counts or transfers or if there was no preceding count or

¹ As amended by the Council, 15 December 1955.

transfer, the Registrar shall decide by lot which candidate shall be excluded.

15. In determining which candidate is next in the order of the voter's preference, any candidates who have been declared elected or who have been excluded shall not be considered, and the order of the voter's preference shall be determined as if the names of such candidates had not been on the voting paper.

16. Where on any transfer it is found that on any voting paper there is no candidate next in the order of the voter's preference, that voting paper shall be set aside as exhausted.

17. The Registrar may if he thinks fit, on the request of any candidate setting forth the reasons for the request, or of his own motion, re-count the ballot papers received in connexion with any election.

Courses and Degrees Rules ¹

Part I—General

1. In these Rules "the Board" means the Board of Graduate Studies.

2. In these Rules "course" means course of post-graduate study and research.

Part II—Admission

3. A person wishing to become a research student shall make application to the Registrar in such form as the Board prescribes, and shall submit with his application an outline of the course he proposes to pursue.

4. The Board may admit as a research student any person who:—

(1) holds a degree of another University, which degree and University are approved for this purpose by the Board; provided that the Board may in special cases and subject to such conditions as it thinks fit admit a person who does not hold such a qualification; and

(2) has been accepted by the Faculty Board, Director or Dean of one of the Research Schools.

5. The Board shall, when it admits a research student, specify the Department or Departments in which he shall work and the date at which his course shall be deemed to begin or have begun.

6. The Faculty Board, Director or Dean of the appropriate Research School shall appoint a supervisor of each research student admitted by the Board as a candidate for a degree, and shall report each such appointment to the Board.

¹ Made by the Council on 12 November 1954.

7. The Faculty Board, Director or Dean of the appropriate Research School shall before the expiration of three terms from the date on which a research student is admitted by the Board report to the Board the research topic approved by the Faculty Board, Director or Dean for that research student and the degree for which the Faculty Board, Director or Dean has permitted him to become a candidate.

8. The Board may at any time after recommendation from the Faculty Board, Director or Dean of the appropriate Research School, and subject to such conditions as it thinks fit, allow a research student for one degree to become a research student for another degree instead.

Part III—Enrolment

9. The Registrar shall keep a roll of students. A person who has been admitted as a research student and who satisfies the Registrar that he has paid the prescribed fees, if liable, and has begun his approved course may sign the roll, and shall by virtue of so signing become an enrolled student of the University.

Part IV—Fees

10. Students shall pay such fees as are from time to time prescribed by order of the Council, and payment shall be made in the manner so prescribed.

Part V—Courses

11. Each research student shall pursue his course to the satisfaction of the Board. If a supervisor is of opinion that a research student has failed to conduct his research satisfactorily he shall report to the Board accordingly and the Board may, after recommendation from the Faculty Board, Director or Dean of the appropriate Research School, resolve that the research student shall cease to be a research student of the University.

12. Each research student shall satisfy such residential requirements as the Board shall prescribe.

13. Each research student shall, subject to the requirements of this part, attend at the University for forty weeks, including the periods of University terms, during each year, and may be required by his supervisor to attend for a further six weeks in each year.

14. (1) Subject to sub-rules, (2), (3) and (4) of this rule, a candidate for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy shall pursue his approved course within the University for such period, not being less than nine or more than twelve consecutive terms, as the Board prescribes.

(2)¹ The Board may permit a candidate to pursue at another institution such part of his approved course as it thinks fit; pro-

¹ As amended by the Council 11 March 1955.

vided that a candidate shall keep five terms in the University, except that a candidate whose approved course is less than nine terms shall keep four terms.

(3) The Board may in special cases and after recommendation from the Faculty Board, Director or Dean of the appropriate Research School provide that a candidate's approved course shall extend over the period of less than nine, but not less than six terms.

(4) Any part of a candidate's approved course undertaken with the approval of the Faculty Board, Director or Dean in the field shall be deemed to have been undertaken within the University.

15. (1) Subject to sub-rules (2) and (3) of this rule a candidate for the degree of Master of Arts or Master of Science shall pursue his approved course within the University for such period, not being less than six or more than nine consecutive terms, as the Board prescribes.

(2) The Board may permit a candidate to pursue at another institution such part of his approved course as it thinks fit; provided that the candidate shall keep four terms in the University.

(3) Any part of a candidate's approved course undertaken, with the approval of the Faculty Board, Director or Dean, in the field, shall be deemed to have been undertaken within the University.

16. (1) Except as provided in sub-rule (2) of this rule and in Part VI, rule 20, a candidate shall spend his full time in the pursuit of his approved course.

(2) The Board may admit as a candidate for the degree of Master of Arts or Master of Science a person engaged in employment other than the full-time pursuit of his course, if in the Board's opinion that employment is of a nature likely to assist the candidate in the pursuit of his course of study and research. The Board shall not prescribe for the approved course of such a candidate a period of less than nine or more than fifteen terms.

(3) Notwithstanding anything contained in sub-rule (2) of this rule, the Board may antedate the commencement of the course of any person employed by the University who is admitted as a candidate for a degree under that sub-rule if that person has before the making of this rule done work within the University which the Board considers proper to be considered as part of his approved course of study and research.

17. The Board may, after recommendation from the Faculty Board, Director or Dean, grant a research student special leave during his course on the ground of illness or other serious cause.

18. The Board may, after recommendation from the Faculty Board, Director or Dean of the appropriate Research School, suspend a research student's course for such time as it thinks fit. The Board

shall determine whether the period of such suspension shall be reckoned part of the student's approved course.

Part VI—Examinations and Degrees

19.¹ The examination of candidates for degrees shall be conducted as follows:

- (a) The candidate shall not less than three months before the time at which he wishes to be examined give notice to the Registrar in such form as the Board requires. The Faculty Board, Director or Dean may dispense with this requirement in special cases.
- (b) The Board shall after recommendation from the Faculty Board, Director or Dean of the appropriate Research School appoint not fewer than two examiners, one at least of whom shall be an external examiner. The Board may at any stage of the examination similarly appoint an additional examiner and shall do so in the event of disagreement between two original examiners.
- (c) The candidate shall during the last term of his approved course or within one year after the end of that term (or, with the permission of the Board, within such period not exceeding three years after the end of that time as the Board determines) present to the Registrar three copies of a written thesis in such form as the Board prescribes, embodying the results of his approved research, and shall be examined orally on the substance of his thesis and on his knowledge of his subject, unless the Board on the recommendation of the examiners exempts the candidate from oral examination.
- (d) If an examiner is unable to attend the oral examination, the Board may appoint an assessor in his place.
- (e) The Board may give directions as to the procedure to be followed in the conduct of the examination.
- (f) If the Board, having considered the reports of the examiners, is of opinion that the candidate is fit to be admitted to the degree it shall recommend to the Council that he be admitted and on his fulfilling the prescribed conditions he shall be so admitted.
- (g) The Board may, on the recommendation of the examiners, decide that the candidate be not admitted to the degree, but be at liberty to resubmit the thesis and be re-

¹ As amended by the Council 9 March 1956.

examined within such period, not exceeding twelve months, as the Board decides.

- (h) Where there are more than two examiners, their recommendations for the purposes of these Rules may be made by a majority.

20. The Board may admit as a candidate for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy any person who has held an appointment as a Research Fellow in the University for a period of not less than two years.

21. The Faculty Board, Director or Dean of any Research School may make such additional regulations not inconsistent with these rules concerning the examination of candidates in that School as it thinks fit, and compliance with such regulations shall for a candidate in that School be a condition of taking an examination.

22. Any person who—

(1) holds a degree of this University; or

(2) (a) holds a degree of another University, which degree and University are approved for this purpose by the Board; and

(b) is certified by the Board to have or have had a substantial connection with this University,

may at the discretion of the Board be admitted as a candidate for the degree of Doctor of Letters or Doctor of Science or Doctor of Laws.

23. (1) A candidate for the degree of Doctor of Letters or Doctor of Laws or Doctor of Science shall submit his published works in such manner as the Board prescribes. The Board shall appoint not fewer than two examiners, one of whom shall be an external examiner. The Board may at any stage of the examination appoint an additional examiner. Each examiner shall submit an independent report on the examination.

(2) Each examiner shall recommend to the Board that the candidate be admitted, or be not admitted, to the degree.

(3) If the Board is of opinion that the candidate has made an original and substantial contribution to knowledge and scholarship, it shall recommend to the Council that he be admitted to the degree and on his fulfilling the prescribed conditions he shall be so admitted.

24. A candidate for any degree shall not submit for examination work in respect of which a degree has been awarded in any University.

25. Each candidate for a degree shall before the degree is conferred deposit in the Library a copy of every thesis or published work successfully submitted for examination for a degree.

26. (1) A person who is recommended by the Board to the Council on the ground of his distinguished eminence in learning may be admitted honoris causa to such of the degrees of Doctor of Letters, Doctor of Science or Doctor of Laws as the Board decides.

(2) A person who is recommended by the Board to the Council on the ground of his distinguished eminence in public service may be admitted honoris causa to the degree of Doctor of Laws.

27. A person who holds a permanent academic appointment in the University and who is recommended by the Board to the Council may be admitted to the degree either of Master of Arts or of Master of Science as the Board decides.

Constitution of the Council (Period of Office) Rules¹

1. The members of the Council elected under sub-section (2) and (3) of section 11 of the Act and the members appointed under sub-section (4) of that section to hold office in each case from the first day of July One thousand nine hundred and fifty-three shall hold office for a period of two years.

2. Of the two members of the Council elected under sub-section (2) of section 11 of the Act to hold office from the first day of July One thousand nine hundred and fifty-five one (who shall be designated by the Senate) shall hold office for two years and the other shall hold office for three years. Thereafter all members elected under that sub-section shall hold office for three years.

3. If the number of members of the Council appointed under sub-section (4) of section 11 of the Act to hold office from the first day of July One thousand nine hundred and fifty-five is an even number, half of those members (who shall be designated by the Governor-General) shall hold office for two years, and the other half shall hold office for three years. If the number of members so appointed is an odd number, then a number of those members (who shall be designated by the Governor-General) equal to the next whole number greater than half their number shall hold office for two years, and the remaining members shall hold office for three years.

¹ Made by the Council on 29 May 1953. Amended on 11 May 1956.

University House Rules¹

Part I—Fellows

1. The Fellows shall as far as is practicable be so elected that at any time not fewer than three are resident in the House.

2. No person shall be eligible to be elected or to continue to be a Fellow unless he resides within twenty miles of the University and is a member of the staff of the University.

3. (1) The Council with the advice of the Master and Fellows may elect to Honorary Fellowships persons who have a substantial connection with University House or with the University and who are eminent in scholarship or public affairs.

(2) The Master and Fellows may elect persons of academic eminence to Visiting Fellowships.

(3) Honorary Fellows and Visiting Fellows shall not be members of the governing body. In other respects the conditions of their tenure shall be determined by the Master and Fellows.

4. The Master and Fellows shall meet at least twice in each term. At meetings of the Master and Fellows the Master, or in his absence the Deputy Master or a Fellow chosen by those present, shall preside. If a Fellow is absent from three consecutive meetings without leave from the Master, his Fellowship shall become vacant.

5. Subject to these Rules, the Master and Fellows may by resolution regulate their own proceedings.

6. Subject to these Rules, the Master and Fellows may by Order regulate the conduct, management and discipline of the House, and the manner of admission to membership and associate membership.

Part II—Officers

7. The Master and Fellows shall appoint one of the Fellows to be Deputy Master, one to be Bursar and another to be Steward. The emoluments of these officers shall be fixed by the Council on the recommendation of the Master and Fellows and their duties shall be determined by the Master and Fellows.

8. The Master and Fellows shall determine the duties and fix the emoluments of such other officers and servants as they think fit.

Part III—Membership and Residence

9. The following persons shall be eligible for membership of University House:

¹ Made by the Council 8 July 1955 and amended on 7 September 1956.

- (a) members of the Council of the University;
- (b) persons holding academic appointments and others engaged in full-time research in the University;
- (c) senior administrative officers of the University (Registrar, Bursar, Assistant Registrar, Accountant, Librarian);
- (d) research students of the University;
- (e) other officers of the University who are graduates;
- (f) graduates of the University.

10. The Master and Fellows may admit any other person to membership of the House and may subject his membership or associate membership to such conditions as they think fit.

11. Members and associate members of the House shall pay such fees and charges as the Council, on the recommendation of the Master and Fellows, prescribes.

12. The Master shall decide who among the members and associate members of the House shall be eligible to reside in the House.

GENERAL INFORMATION

CONDITIONS OF AWARD OF SCHOLARSHIPS

Tenure

Scholarships are awarded for an initial period of two years, and may be renewed for a third year. Scholars are normally required to enrol as candidates for the Ph.D. degree. The University may terminate a scholarship at any time if, in the opinion of the Board of Graduate Studies, a scholar is not making satisfactory progress in his course.

An award is dependent on the satisfactory outcome of a medical examination conducted by a physician nominated by the University.

Living Allowances

Single scholars and married scholars not accompanied by their wives or children are required to live in University House. Such scholars at present receive an allowance of £771 per annum.

Married scholars accompanied by their families at present receive an allowance of £A771 per annum. Those with dependent children may be granted an additional allowance, normally £A200 in respect of the first child, and £A50 per annum for each other child. The University will give assistance in the matter of accommodation for married scholars accompanied by their wives and families, but can give no undertaking in this respect.

Living allowances commence on the day the scholarship is taken up in Canberra and are paid fortnightly in arrears.

Travelling Grants

The University may make a contribution towards the expenses incurred by a scholar in coming to and returning from Canberra. The contribution is as follows:

(a) *Scholars living in Australia*

The equivalent of second class rail fare.

(b) *Scholars from abroad*

An allowance will be fixed in each case. (For scholars from the United Kingdom the maximum is £Stg. 165 each way.)

The University will on request in advance consider making a grant of not more than £A50 towards other movement expenses.

Fees

Scholars are exempt from the payment of University tuition fees.

Field and Research Expenses

A scholar who is required to undertake field or research work away from Canberra will receive a special allowance.

Income Tax

At the present time scholarship allowances are exempt from Australian income tax.

Outside Work

A scholar shall not engage in paid outside work of any kind, or undertake or conduct any paid occupation or business or engage in the practice of any profession without the permission of the Council. In general, permission will not be granted for anything other than a very small amount of University teaching in a subject directly relevant to a scholar's training.

Superannuation

The University does not make provision for superannuation for scholars. The Vice-Chancellor may, however, grant a loan to a scholar to enable him to meet an existing superannuation commitment.

Thesis

A scholar is required to deposit in the University Library a copy of the thesis or other results of research at the conclusion of the course.

Terms

Except for periods approved for fieldwork, a scholar is required to be in attendance at the University for forty weeks each year and he may also be required to be in attendance for a further six weeks at the discretion of his supervisor.

UNIVERSITY HOUSE

University House is under the control of a Governing Body consisting of the Master (Professor A. D. Trendall) and eight Fellows. It was formally opened on 16 February 1954 by H.R.H. the Duke of Edinburgh and provides accommodation for approximately 120 resident members.

Membership

The following persons are eligible for membership:—

- (a) members of the Council of the University
- (b) persons holding academic appointments and others engaged in full-time research in the University
- (c) senior administrative officers of the University
(Registrar, Bursar, Assistant Registrar, Accountant, Librarian)
- (d) research students of the University
- (e) other officers of the University who are graduates
- (f) graduates of the University.

The Governing Body may from time to time invite to membership of the House, in addition to those in the above categories, persons of high academic distinction normally resident in Canberra. The

annual subscriptions (due at the beginning of March and current for one year from that date) are from three to nine guineas according to the status of members.

Residence

All members are eligible to reside in University House, subject to the approval of the Governing Body. Preference is given to members of the staff and to research students. Residence for the latter, if unmarried, is obligatory unless they have been granted special exemption by the Vice-Chancellor. A limited amount of accommodation is available for married couples without children.

The current weekly charges for rooms, including all meals, are as follows:—

Small single room in Eastern Annexe	£7 10 0
Large single room in Eastern Annexe	£7 14 6
Small flat (bed-sitting room and bath-room)	£8 10 0
Large flat (sitting-room, bedroom and bathroom)	£9 7 6
Two-room flat for married couple	£15 0 0

Meals in Hall

Meals in Hall are served at the following hours:

breakfast	8—30 a.m.
(week-ends and holidays 8.15—8.45 a.m.)	
lunch	12.40—1.20 p.m.
dinner	6.15—6.35 p.m.

Drinks are available before and after dinner in the Coffee Room and are charged to members against signed chits, for which accounts will be rendered monthly. Wines or beer are available at dinner on a similar basis, and may also be obtained for private consumption.

Non-resident members are requested to indicate their intention to dine in Hall not later than noon on the day in question by advising the Office.

Gowns are worn for dinner at the High Table.

Guests

Members are entitled to bring guests into the Common Rooms and into Hall. The charge for their meals is 5/3 for lunch and 7/- for dinner.

Guest-rooms are also available for visitors and requests for their use should be made by members to the Master.

Private Functions

Rooms are available as follows:—

Private Dining Rooms

May be booked by members and residents for six to sixty guests for cocktail, dinner or supper parties.

Drawing Room

May be booked by wives of members or by women members for social gatherings at which the attendance will be predominantly female.

Meetings Room

May be booked by members and residents for formal meetings, etc.

Requests for these rooms should be made through the Office. At least a week's notice is required for parties where food and drinks are to be provided by the House. The kitchenette in the Eastern Annexe may be used in conjunction with functions held in the Drawing Room or Meetings Room.

Members may not, without the special permission of the Master, Deputy Master, or Senior Fellow in residence, have exclusive use of any of the other public rooms for private entertainment.

Common Rooms

Three Common Rooms are available to members—the Main Room which contains a wide selection of newspapers and periodicals, the Library-and-Music Room, and the Writing-and-Reading Room. There is also a Coffee Room beside the Hall, where coffee is served after dinner and where drinks may be obtained.

Games Rooms are provided in the basement and include a billiards room (two tables), a table-tennis room, a party room, and two music-practice rooms.

Three Bendix washing machines are available in the basement to provide laundry facilities for residents and there are also drying-rooms and ironing tables.

Library

University House contains a small Library designed to provide suitable facilities for general reading and reference purposes, with particular regard to literature, the fine arts, Australiana and better-class fiction.

Members are entitled to borrow books, other than works of reference which are marked with an asterisk, from this Library. Not more than two works may be borrowed at any one time and no book should be kept for longer than fourteen days.

TRAVELLING SCHOLARSHIPS

The University offers up to two Travelling Scholarships each year for competition among—

- (a) Research Fellows of the University;
- (b) former Research Students of the University who have successfully taken the examination for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the University, provided that the Council's decision to admit to the degree was within two years of the closing date of applications;
- (c) Research Students who expect to complete the examination for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the University before the closing date of applications.

The awards are offered to enable the successful applicants to carry out research abroad and to make contacts in their chosen fields.

The awards are offered for a period of twelve months and their value, inclusive of fares, is £A1,250, if single, and £A1,500, if married.

SCANDINAVIAN — AUSTRALIAN CULTURAL FUNDS

In 1952, to mark Australia's Jubilee Year, the Danish, Norwegian and Swedish communities in Australia each raised a fund for the encouragement of close and friendly scientific, educational and cultural relations between their countries and Australia, particularly by assistance towards meeting the expenses of visits in either direction. The administration of the funds was vested in the Australian National University.

Applications for grants from the income of the funds are invited in September each year from persons who wish, for reasons connected with their work, to visit one or more of the Scandinavian countries. The estimated annual income from each fund is from £A70-£A90. Grants are payable on 1 July each year.

The University retains the right to make grants at other times, in suitable cases if funds allow. The availability of the funds is also made known in the Scandinavian countries for the benefit of persons intending to visit Australia.

UNIVERSITY ARMS

The blazon of the Arms of the University is:

Per chevron Azure and Barry wavy of eight Argent and of the last a Boomerang chevronwise Or in sinister chief five Stars representing the Constellation of the Southern Cross also Argent.

ANNUAL REPORTS

The University furnishes an annual report of its academic, financial and other transactions to the Governor-General, and the report is laid before Parliament. Copies of these reports are available gratis on request. The introductory passage from the report for the year 1955 will be found on pp. 122-130.

UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS

Apart from the *Calendar*, the University publishes the *News*, which is designed to give up-to-date information about University developments, including the appointment and movements of members of the staff and details of academic vacancies. About five issues appear each year; they are available gratis on request.

THE MORRISON LECTURE

The George Ernest Morrison Lecture in Ethnology was founded by Chinese residents in Australia and others in honour of the late Dr G. E. Morrison, a native of Geelong, Victoria.

The objects of the foundation of the lectureship were to honour the memory of a great Australian who rendered valuable services to China, and to stimulate interest in Australia in the art, science and literature of the Chinese Republic. From the time of its inception until 1948 the lecture was associated with the Australian Institute of Anatomy, but in the latter year the responsibility for the management of the lectureship was accepted by the University. Since 1948 the following lectures have been delivered:

Professor J. K. Rideout (Department of Oriental Languages, University of Sydney), "Politics in Medieval China", 28 October 1949.

C. P. FitzGerald (Visiting Reader in Oriental Studies, Australian National University), "The Revolutionary Tradition in China", 19 March 1951.

The Rt. Hon. Dr H. V. Evatt (Leader of the Opposition in the Commonwealth Parliament), "Some Aspects of Morrison's Life and Work", 4 December 1952.

Lord Lindsay of Birker (Senior Research Fellow in International Relations, Australian National University), "China and the West", 20 October 1953.

Professor M. Titiev (Department of Anthropology, University of Michigan), "Chinese Elements in Japanese Culture", 27 July 1954.

Professor H. Bielenstein (Department of Oriental Languages, Canberra University College), "Emperor Kwang-wu and the Northern Barbarians", 2 November 1955.

Dr L. B. Cox (President of the National Gallery Society of Melbourne), "The Cave-Temples of Yun-kang and Lung-mên", 17 October 1956.

OTHER UNIVERSITY LECTURES

During 1957 the University will continue a series of Public Lectures, given by prominent scholars from within and outside the University on matters of academic and public interest. These lectures are given at intervals of three or four weeks during term.

It is the University's practice to invite newly appointed professors to give Inaugural Lectures. It is expected that further inaugural lectures will be delivered in 1957.

During 1951 the University accepted a proposal of the Australian Automobile Association that the University should conduct an annual lecture on some aspect of national roads policy. The first of these lectures was delivered on 20 March 1952 by Sir John Kemp on "Some Aspects of Modern Transport and their Relation to Road Construction". The series is now, however, in abeyance.

MEMBERSHIP OF INTER-UNIVERSITY BODIES

The University is a member of The Association of Universities of the British Commonwealth, whose headquarters are at 36 Gordon Square, London, W.C.1. The Secretary of the Association, Dr J. F. Foster, will gladly answer enquiries about the University, with whose development he has been closely concerned. Details of appointments and awards offered by the University are available from the Association.

The University is also a member of the recently formed International Association of Universities, whose offices are at 19 Avenue Kléber, Paris 16.

STAFF ASSOCIATION

Membership is open to all those on the staff of the University possessing university degrees or equivalent professional qualifications, including senior administrative, library and technical officers.

A committee of seven, consisting of a President, a Vice-President, a Secretary, a Treasurer and three other members, is elected annually to conduct the affairs of the Association between general meetings.

GENERAL STAFF ASSOCIATION

During 1953 the need had been felt for an organization which could represent the views of all members of the staff of the University. A constitution was prepared and was accepted by a general meeting in April 1954; it provided, among other things, that membership of the Association should be open to all the University staff, and that the Association should be registered.

A council representing all sections of the University is elected annually.

STUDENTS' ASSOCIATION

The first steps towards the formation of a Students' Association were taken in March 1952, when the small body of scholars then resident in Canberra met on a number of occasions to discuss matters of common interest. This group became the Interim Committee of the Australian National University Students' Association, and undertook the tasks of framing a constitution and of attempting to work out answers to some of the problems then faced by scholars. The constitution came into effect in June 1953 and the Association was formally established.

The general aims of the Association, as stated in the preamble to the constitution, are to promote the welfare and further the interests of members by affording a recognized means of communication between them and the University authorities and by encouraging social and sporting activities among the research students of the University. The Association has already brought a number of important matters which affect research students before the relevant authorities, and seen them dealt with effectively, while some successful social and sporting events have also been organized. It is hoped that with increases in the size of the student body and the provision of a social centre at University House activities of this kind will be extended.

SPORTS UNION

During 1954 a University Sports Union was formed to concern itself with the sporting interests of the University.

One function envisaged for the Sports Union has been the consideration of the sporting requirements of the University and the offering of suggestions to Council about the direction in which the University's sporting facilities could most appropriately be extended.

Although some basic sporting facilities are provided by the University, the Sports Union has in mind the need to provide adequate equipment for various sports. To this end an annual subscription is levied upon members.

Membership of the Sports Union—which carries the right to use all sporting facilities under the jurisdiction of the Sports Union—is open to all those associated with the University.

The clubs at present affiliated with the Sports Union are the Cricket Club, the Tennis Club, the Basketball Club and the Softball Club.

PRINCIPAL BENEFACTIONS

1948	Public Library of South Australia State Library of Tasmania University of Melbourne Library	Papers of the Parliament of South Australia. Journals and Papers of the Parliament of Tasmania (incomplete). 500 assorted volumes.
1949	The Premier of Western Australia	Papers and Debates of the Parliament of Western Australia. 234 volumes.
1950	Department of Defence Oxford University U.N.E.S.C.O.	Allied Geographical Section— Terrain studies, etc., of New Guinea and the Pacific Islands. 120 volumes. Silver replica of the stove carried by the Oxford Bedel of Arts. £445 for a study of the assimilation of Italian and German immigrants in Australia. £250 for research on land utilization in Victoria.
1951	Commonwealth Bank of Australia, Rural Credits Development Fund Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics Danish-Australian Cultural Fund Lady Groom High Court of Australia Lady Isaacs Norwegian-Australian Cultural Fund Swedish-Australian Cultural Fund	Statistical Publications. 350 volumes. £2,151 to promote and maintain scientific and cultural contacts with Denmark. £500 for the foundation of a "Littleton Groom Memorial Scholarship", preferably in Law. A portrait in oils of Sir Edmund Barton. £100 for research in Anthropology. £2,165 to strengthen the ties of friendship between Australia and Norway. £1,610 to strengthen the ties of friendship between Australia and Sweden.
1952	Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd. Commonwealth Bank of Australia, Rural Credits Development Fund Baker Library, Harvard University Clerk of the Legislative Assembly, Victoria Professor P. A. Moran University of Queensland Library	Australasian Insurance and Banking Record. 74 volumes. £1,500 for research on myxomatosis. Economic Works. 300 volumes. Votes and Proceedings, Papers, etc. of the Parliament of Victoria. 260 volumes. Mathematical Works. 100 volumes. Debates, Papers, Votes and Proceedings of the Parliaments of Queensland and New South Wales. 523 volumes.
1953	Chicago Natural History Museum Clerk of the Papers, House of Representatives	Chicago Natural History Museum. Annual Report. 57 volumes. Papers of the Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia. 110 volumes.

	Commonwealth Bank of Australia	
	Economic & Financial Reserve Fund	£500 for research in Economics.
	Economic & Financial Reserve Fund	£350 for research on the development of Australian commodity markets, 1850-1914.
	Rural Credits Development Fund	£1,500 for research on myxomatosis.
	Professor Sir Douglas Copland	Collection of works on economic questions. 100 volumes.
	Estate of the late Rt. Hon. W. M. Hughes	£2,000 for the preparation of a biography of the late Rt. Hon. W. M. Hughes.
	Department of National Development	£500 towards the cost of a geographical study of the Murrumbidgee Valley.
	Otago University Medical School	Otago University, Medical School—Proceedings. 28 volumes.
	South Pacific Commission	£187 towards the cost of a demographic survey of some Pacific Islands.
1954	Australian War Memorial, Canberra	Allied Geographical Section—Special Reports. 41 volumes.
	Commonwealth Bank of Australia, Rural Credits Development Fund	£1,500 for research on myxomatosis.
	Sir Frederick Eggleston	A number of paintings, drawings and prints.
	Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa	Canada Year Book. 40 volumes.
	Miss Amy E. Hall	£300 for the purchase of a grand piano for University House.
	Mrs A. J. Henman	Two oil paintings.
	Library of the University of Western Australia	South Australia, Department of Mines—Mining Review. 58 volumes.
	Public Library of New South Wales	Papers and Debates of the Parliament of New South Wales. 205 volumes.
	South Pacific Commission	£300 towards the cost of a demographic survey of some Pacific Islands.
	United Kingdom Government	33 Mev. electron synchrotron.
1955	Commonwealth Bank of Australia, Rural Credits Development Fund	£2,500 for research on myxomatosis.
	The Clerk, House of Assembly, Tasmania	Journals and Papers of the Parliament of Tasmania, 29 volumes (to complete the Library's set).
	Commonwealth Engineering Co. Ltd.	£500 for research in Nuclear Physics.
	Professor P. A. Moran	Collection of Works by French and Italian authors, mainly of the nineteenth century, originally part of the library of the late Christopher Brennan. 1157 volumes.
	Nuffield Foundation	£2,152 for research on post-war immigration to Australia.

	Public Library of Victoria	Papers and Debates of the Parliament of Victoria. 399 volumes.
	South Pacific Commission	£250 towards the cost of a national income survey of the Gilbert & Ellice Islands.
1956	Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd.	£850 p.a. for 5 years towards the expenses of Visiting Professors of Economics and Finance.
	Commonwealth Bank of Australia	£1,000 p.a. for 5 years towards the expenses of Visiting Professors of Economics and Finance.
	Commonwealth Trading Bank of Australia	£550 p.a. for 5 years towards the expenses of Visiting Professors of Economics and Finance.
	English, Scottish & Australian Bank Ltd.	£1,000 p.a. for 5 years towards the expenses of Visiting Professors of Economics and Finance.
	Rural Bank of New South Wales	£100 p.a. for 5 years towards the expenses of Visiting Professors of Economics and Finance.
	Commonwealth Bank of Australia, Rural Credits Development Fund	£3,000 for research on myxomatosis.
	C.S.I.R.O., Wool Industry Fund	£1,500 for research on myxomatosis.
	Mrs D. Garsia	The late Captain Garsia's collection of Australian and Island Weapons. Journal. Volumes 1-76, 1851-1950.
	Institute of Actuaries, London	A Greek terra cotta figure.
	The Right Honourable R. G. Menzies	
	New Zealand Government	Papers and Debates of the Parliament of New Zealand. 572 volumes.
	Mr R. W. Nicholas	Economic Record. Numbers 8-61.
	Nuffield Foundation	£2,252 for research on post-war immigration to Australia.
	Royal Society of London	£125 towards the costs of seismological observations during the series of atomic tests in South Australia.
	Professor A. D. Trendall	An Attic Black-figured Pitcher of the early sixth century B.C. and a Red-figured Sicilian Lekane.

The above list has been compiled for the information of interested persons and as further acknowledgement of gifts received. For these reasons mention must be made here of numerous other grants received by past and present members of staff, and therefore indirectly the University, from:

The British Council
 The Carnegie Corporation of New York
 The Nuffield Foundation
 The Rockefeller Foundation
 The United States Educational Foundation.

REPORT OF THE COUNCIL

For the Period 1 January 1955, to 31 December 1955

To His Excellency Field Marshal Sir William Joseph Slim, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., G.C.M.G., G.B.E., D.S.O., M.C., K.St.J., LL.D. (Leeds, Birm. and Cantab.), D.C.L. (Oxon), Governor-General and Commander-in-Chief in and over the Commonwealth of Australia.

May it Please Your Excellency:

I have the honour to transmit to Your Excellency the report of the Council of the Australian National University for the period from 1 January 1955, to 31 December 1955, furnished in compliance with section 33 of the *Australian National University Act 1946-47*.

THE COUNCIL

The Council met seven times during the year, in January, March, May, July, September, October and November. Dr H. C. Coombs continued to act as Deputy Chairman of the Council.

The Council accepted Professor Geoffrey Sawyer's resignation from the Council on 11 February 1955.

On 30 June 1955, the terms of office of the following members of Council expired:

Members appointed by the Governor-General—

Allen Stanley Brown, C.B.E., M.A., LL.M. (Melb.)

Edgar Rowland Dawes

Herbert John Goodes, C.B.E., B.A. (W.A.)

Sir Albert Cherbury David Rivett, K.C.M.G., M.A. (Oxon), D.Sc. (Melb., Oxon and Manchester), F.R.S.

Warren d'Arcy McDonald

Sir Frank Richardson, Kt.

William John Victor Windeyer, C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O., E.D., Q.C., M.A., LL.B. (Syd.)

Members elected by the Senate—

John Archibald McCallum, B.A. (Syd.)

Dorothy Margaret Tangney, B.A., Dip.Ed. (W.A.)

Members elected by the House of Representatives—

Kim Edward Beazley, B.A. (W.A.)

Donald Alistair Cameron, O.B.E., B.A., M.B., B.S. (Syd.)

Members elected by Convocation—

Kenneth Hamilton Bailey, C.B.E., M.A., B.C.L. (Oxon), LL.M. (Melb.)

Sir Roland Wilson, Kt., C.B.E., B.Com. (Tas.), D.Phil., Dip.Econ. and Pol.Sc. (Oxon), Ph.D. (Chicago)

Joseph Garnett Wood, Ph.D. (Cantab.), D.Sc. (Adel.)

Members elected by the Students—

Joseph Mark Gani, B.Sc. (Lond.)

Arthur Hilary Morton, D.F.C., M.Sc. (W.A.)

Co-opted Members—

The Chancellor

Marcus Laurence Elwin Oliphant, B.Sc. (Adel.), M.A., Ph.D. (Cantab.), LL.D. (St. Andrews), D.Sc. (Melb., Toronto, Belf., Birm. and N.S.W. Univ. Tech.), F.Inst.P., F.R.S.

Elections and appointments took place in accordance with the provisions of the University Act, and the following Councillors took office as from 1 July 1955:

Members appointed by the Governor-General—

Allen Stanley Brown, C.B.E., M.A., LL.M. (Melb.)

Edgar Rowland Dawes

Herbert John Goodes, O.B.E., B.A. (W.A.)

Sir Albert Cherbury David Rivett, K.C.M.G., M.A. (Oxon), D.Sc. (Melb., Oxon and Manchester), F.R.S.

Warren d'Arcy McDonald

Sir Frank Richardson, Kt.

Ian Munro McLennan, C.B.E., B.E.E. (Melb.)

Norman Lethbridge Cowper, B.A., LL.B. (Syd.)

Members elected by the Senate—

John Archibald McCallum, B.A. (Syd.)

Dorothy Margaret Tangney, B.A., Dip.Ed. (W.A.)

Members elected by the House of Representatives—

Kim Edward Beazley, B.A. (W.A.)

Donald Alistair Cameron, O.B.E., B.A., M.B., B.S. (Syd.)

Members elected by Convocation—

Kenneth Hamilton Bailey, C.B.E., M.A., B.C.L. (Oxon), LL.M. (Melb.)

Ernest William Titterton, Ph.D., Dip.Ed. (Birm.), F.R.S.A.

Sir Rowland Wilson, Kt., C.B.E., B.Com. (Tas.), D.Phil.,

Dip.Econ. and Pol.Sc. (Oxon), Ph.D. (Chicago)

Richard van der Riet Woolley, O.B.E., M.Sc. (Cape Town), M.A., Sc.D. (Cantab.), F.R.S.

Members elected by the Staff—

George Bellamy Mackaness, M.B., B.S. (Syd.), M.A., D.Phil. (Oxon), D.C.P. (Lond.)

Members elected by the Students—

Eugene Kamenka, B.A. (Syd.)

Arthur Hilary Morton, D.F.C., M.Sc. (W.A.)

At a meeting held in accordance with the provisions of the University Act on 8 July 1955, Professor M. L. Oliphant was co-opted as a member of the Council, to hold office until 30 June 1958.

At a further meeting held in accordance with the provisions of the University Act on 9 September 1955, the Right Honorable Viscount Bruce of Melbourne was co-opted as a member of the Council, to hold office until 31 July 1956.

THE CHANCELLORSHIP

The Chancellor graciously accepted re-election to that office.

ACADEMIC DEVELOPMENTS

Publications

The Council created a University Publications Committee with delegated authority in relation to publications arising from work done in the Research School of Social Sciences and in the Research School of Pacific Studies, and to any other publications arising from work done elsewhere in this University for which the Committee accepts responsibility.

Degrees Awarded

The degree of Doctor of Philosophy was conferred on Miss Rosamond M. Eccles (Physiology); Miss Jean I. Craig (Anthropology and Sociology); and Mr Colin S. Gum (Astronomy). Dr R. Eccles has continued in the Department of Physiology as a Research Fellow; Dr Craig has taken up a lectureship in Anthropology at the University of Sydney; and Dr Gum has joined the Division of Radiophysics of the Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization.

Enrolment

Twenty-four new research students enrolled in 1955 and the total number enrolled at the end of the year was 76. Of the new students, ten were Australians, seven from New Zealand, four from the United States of America, and one each from the United Kingdom, India and Austria.

Staff Appointments

Dr K. J. Le Couteur was appointed Professor and Dr F. C. Barker Fellow in the Department of Theoretical Physics, being the first permanent appointments in this important department of the Research School of Physical Sciences.

Other senior appointments were—

Dr G. S. Watson, Senior Fellow in Statistics.

Dr J. D. Freeman, Senior Fellow in Anthropology.

Staff Resignations

Professor R.v.d.R. Woolley, Professor of Astronomy, on his appointment as Astronomer Royal.

Dr Paul Fatt, Senior Fellow in Physiology, on his appointment as Reader in Physiology, University College, University of London.

Eight Research Fellows left the University at the expiry of their temporary appointments and joined the Universities of Sydney, Melbourne, London, Oxford, and New Zealand, the Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization, and the Commonwealth Department of National Development.

Study Leave

The following members of the staff were on study leave for some part of the year—

Professor J. C. Eccles, Professor of Physiology

Professor M. L. Oliphant, Director of Research School of Physical Sciences

Professor A. H. Ennor, Professor of Biochemistry

Professor P. A. P. Moran, Professor of Statistics

Mr H. P. Brown, Reader in Economic Statistics

Professor Oliphant delivered the Rutherford Memorial Lectures of the Royal Society in India and Pakistan and the Bakerian Lecture of the Royal Society in London and attended the International Conference on the Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy in Geneva; Professor Eccles delivered the twenty-ninth course of lectures for the Herter Foundation at Johns Hopkins University; the Master of University House (Professor A. D. Trendall) visited Italy to continue his research on Italian pottery and received the Papal distinction Knight Commander of the Order of St. Gregory the Great for his services to the Vatican Museum.

Visiting Research Workers

The University enjoyed extended visits from the following overseas research workers to whom the University was glad to afford facilities for their work:

Department of Economics—

Dr E. F. Penrose and Dr Edith Penrose, Johns Hopkins University

Department of Nuclear Physics—

Dr A. K. Mann, University of Pennsylvania

Dr J. B. Warren, University of British Columbia

Department of Physiology—

Dr Vernon B. Brooks, McGill University

Dr J. R. Smythies, University of British Columbia

Department of Geophysics—

Dr J. H. Blackwell, University of Western Ontario

Department of History—

Dr L. J. Ragatz, Ohio State University

Department of Pacific History—

Dr W. Levi, University of Minnesota

GENERAL DEVELOPMENTS

Commonwealth Observatory

The Government has informed the University that it proposes to place the Observatory within the University's control, and the Board of Graduate Studies has appointed an Electoral Committee to nominate a successor to Professor Woolley.

Site and Buildings

Sketch plans have been provided for a library building to house the University's book collection (at present in old wooden buildings) and the Government has been asked to provide funds for this project, and for a lecture theatre to seat 200.

The permanent laboratories of the John Curtin School of Medical Research advanced satisfactorily during the year, and will be completed in the latter half of 1956.

The Council hopes shortly to advance plans for the building of permanent premises for the Research Schools of Social Sciences and Pacific Studies and the Administration.

The consultants (Professor Denis Winston and Mr Grenfell Rudduck) appointed by the Council to review the earlier plans for the development of the University site duly reported, and their proposals have been adopted.

Co-operation with other Institutions

Co-operation between the University and other Australian universities and research institutions, such as the Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization, developed. Valuable relationships between staff on study leave and overseas universities are also developing, for example with the University of London.

Visitors

Among the University's distinguished visitors during the year were—

Sir John Sheppard, Provost of King's College, Cambridge

Mr Stephen Stackpole, Dominions, Colonies and Overseas Fund
of the Carnegie Corporation

Professor R. H. Tawney, Professor Emeritus of the University
of London

Dr Lee DuBridge, President of the California Institute of Technology

Dr N. A. M. McKenzie, President of the University of British Columbia

The Executive Council of the Association of Universities of the British Commonwealth met in Australia during the year and many of the overseas delegates were able to visit Canberra briefly.

Financial

Salaries of academic staff were again increased in 1955, this time by 15 per cent and there were adjustments to non-academic salaries.

The Nuffield Foundation granted the University £8,500 to assist for three years in research being conducted into the demographic, economic and social consequences of post-war immigration to Australia.

The Commonwealth Engineering Company donated £500 towards research in Nuclear Physics.

The Rural Credits Development Fund of the Commonwealth Bank continued its support of work on myxomatosis with a further grant of £3,000.

Legislation

The following Statutes and Rules were made by the Council during 1955—

Statute No. 20—University House Statute

Statute No. 21—Staff Superannuation Amendment Statute No. 1
University House Rules

Summary

The new Medical School building will be one of the best-designed medical research laboratories in the world and is being equipped with the latest facilities available today. It is expected to provide for the needs of medical research in the University for the next twenty-five years.

Our next urgent need is for a permanent library. A valuable collection of books is at present housed in old wooden buildings, and costly books which would be difficult to replace are subject to a high fire hazard.

During 1954, the University asked Professor Winston and Mr Rudduck to review plans for the future development of the University site. The preliminary plans of the Site Consultants were accepted by the University during 1955. In accordance with those plans the library is to be built on the opposite side of Garran Road from University House. Site planning, however, is a continuing task and Professor Winston and Mr Rudduck are to help the Council in this

work. It is the University's intention to place the natural science buildings along the Acton Ridge, overlooking the Westlake, with the Brindabella ranges in the distance. The social sciences will be along Liversidge Street from University House towards the Institute of Anatomy and the High School. Future residential colleges are to be built around the West Basin, where provision is also made for ceremonial buildings some time in the future on the high ground where the Acton Ridge crosses Liversidge Street. These buildings will need to do justice to the conspicuous site they will occupy in the Canberra landscape.

With the near completion of the permanent building Sir Howard Florey, who has been for nine years the University Adviser, has felt compelled to resign from the John Curtin School of Medical Research in order to devote himself to his work in Oxford. Sir Howard is one of the men to whom the University owes its existence. He has been untiring in his devotion to our University and the John Curtin School of Medical Research now stands as his creation. Although this close and fruitful association is now ending in the formal sense, a very strong link of interest remains and the University has invited Sir Howard to open the new building when he can next find it convenient to come to Australia.

The work of the School has progressed well in its cramped quarters in the temporary buildings. It has ranged from research into enzymes in the Department of Biochemistry, high blood pressure in the Department of Pathology, the chemistry of cell-processes in the Department of Medical Chemistry, the myxoma and influenza viruses in the Department of Microbiology, to the mechanism of the nerve cells in the Department of Physiology. In all departments important contributions to knowledge were made and a number of scientific papers published.

In the Research School of Physical Sciences progress on the proton synchrotron has continued to be slow. When finished this machine will be amongst the most powerful in the world, though costing perhaps only one-twentieth of the cost of the big machines in the United States and Russia. However, we lack the resources of money, men and materials of these great countries and work on the machine has lagged behind expectations because of shortages of suitable staff, because of delays in shipment to the University of necessary materials and equipment and because of the limitations of finance. A concentrated effort will now be made to bring one part of this major piece of equipment, the homopolar generator, into operation. By itself, it will enable experiments to be made which may prove to be significant for the controlled release of nuclear energy in thermonuclear reactions.

Work has proceeded actively with the smaller machines, the 600 KeV and 1,250 KeV accelerators and the 33 MeV electron synchro-

tron leading to important information which has been published in a number of scientific journals.

In the Department of Geophysics work has proceeded on the thermal conductivity of rocks; on the plastic deformation of crystals and rocks under high-pressure; on the directions of the Earth's magnetic field in Australia at various geological times and on the petrology and structure of three areas in Australia: in north-west Queensland, in the Katherine-Darwin area, and in eastern Australia.

In the Department of Radiochemistry preparations have been made for measuring Australian rock ages by the use of various methods including radio-isotopes.

At the Observatory, three major telescopes were brought to the testing stage: a 74-in. and a 50-in. reflector, and the 26-in. Yale-Columbia reflector. A photographic Zenith tube has been delivered in Canberra but not erected and the building and dome for a Schmidt telescope from the University of Uppsala has been erected. Observations on the stars of the galaxy have continued.

The fruits of research in the School of Social Sciences have been seen in a steady stream of publication of the results, mainly in learned journals. In the Department of Economics, Professor Swan, with other members of a mission organized by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, prepared a report on the Economic Development of Malaya, and Mr Butlin published a monograph on *Private Capital Formation in Australia, 1861-1900*. The Department continued its research in processes and problems of economic growth and fluctuation and considerable material is now ready for publication.

The Department of Demography continued its inquiries into population problems of Australia and the Pacific Islands and the impact of immigration. The Nuffield Foundation is making a grant of £8,500 to the Department to finance work on the economic, social and demographic consequences of immigration to Australia since 1945.

The Department of History continued its work on source material for Australian history and the Department of Law on constitutional law and the law of contracts. The Department of Political Science examined the Australian party system and is producing a series of electoral studies. In the Department of Social Philosophy work on theories of freedom was continued and on the relation of ethics and politics. The Department of Statistics worked on storage in dams, testing the stimulation of rain, serial correlation and magnetization of rocks.

In the School of Pacific Studies work continued on the social structure of the tribes of the Highlands of New Guinea and on the geography of New Guinea. Some work was also done in each of these fields in India and Indonesia. Within the Department of Geography work was done on the geography of the Southern Table-

lands and King Island. In the Department of Pacific History the study was continued of government and related institutions in Samoa, Fiji, Papua-New Guinea, French Oceania and Malaya. China and Japan continued to be the interest of the Department of Far Eastern History as also, from a different angle, of the Department of International Relations.

University House, which was opened in the preceding year by His Royal Highness the Duke of Edinburgh, has made a notable contribution to University life already. It is encouraging to note the way in which the House is integrating the constituent parts of the University and providing an attractive centre for visiting scholars from other States and countries and for the conduct of conferences of cultural and learned bodies at the national level.

Copies of the full Report are available from the Registrar.

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