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Bureau of
Statistics**

1990-91
**FOREIGN TRADE
AUSTRALIA
MERCHANDISE
EXPORTS AND
IMPORTS**



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MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS
1990-91

*(Previously: Foreign Trade, Australia
Comparative and Summary Tables)*

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NOTE: Merchandise trade exports and imports data presented in this issue and in the 1990-91 issues of other Foreign Trade annual publications are compiled from annual data sets that are consistent with data for 1990-91 and earlier years published in the August 1991 issues of *Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Exports* (5432.0) and *Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Imports* (5433.0).

INQUIRIES

- for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact Information Services on Canberra (06) 252 5402, 252 6007, 252 6627 or any ABS State Office.
- for information about foreign trade services and other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.

CHANGES IN THIS ISSUE

1. Changed application of confidentiality

Since the last issue of this publication, the method of applying confidentiality embargoes to commodity information included in country based tables has changed. Tables in this publication now provide, for each country and country group shown, increased commodity information for merchandise exports and imports. This change does not reduce the confidentiality afforded to foreign trade data but maximises the use of available information in the compilation of the tables.

Merchandise trade statistics are subject to a variety of confidentiality embargoes designed to prevent disclosure where a person or organisation has shown that such disclosure is likely to enable the identification of that person or organisation. The types of embargoes applied to the data that affect value information classified by commodity are:

- (a) 'No commodity details' (ND) restrictions, where the commodity classification of the goods is recoded to a dummy or 'sink' code in a dummy SITC division 98 for combined confidential items of trade;
- (b) 'No country details' (NCD) restrictions, where either for all countries or for a number of selected countries trading in the commodity, the identity of Australia's trading partner is suppressed. In country based tables these data are shown in the dummy code;
- (c) 'No State details' (NSD) restrictions, where the identity of the Australian State undertaking merchandise trade is suppressed; and
- (d) For exports only 'no gross weight details' (NWD) restrictions, where the quantity of a particular commodity being traded is suppressed.

In tables presenting merchandise trade classified by country (or country group) and by commodity, data subject to a ND restriction are recoded to the dummy SITC division 98. Similarly, data subject to a NCD restriction are recoded to the dummy code in the individual country (or country group) wafers for which the NCD restriction is applicable.

However, in previous issues, merchandise trade data presented by country or country group and by commodity that were subject to either a NSD or NWD confidentiality restriction were also removed from the substantive SITC commodity divisions and recoded to the dummy code. This application of the embargoes unnecessarily suppressed country by commodity value information when only the Australian State or the gross weight needed to be suppressed. All other merchandise trade was shown classified to its substantive SITC division.

In this issue, the data subject to a NSD or NWD restriction are shown against their substantive SITC commodity division in the country and global total wafers of Table 6.

An indication of the significance of the changed methodology is obtained by comparing data now shown in Table 6 with the information that would have been shown using the previous methodology. For the country and country group wafers in Table 6, the changed methodology has reduced the value of merchandise trade allocated to the dummy SITC division 98 in 1990-91 by \$1,915 million (22%) for exports and \$121 million (10%) for imports. For example, for Japan the value of exports classified to the dummy SITC division 98 has fallen by 65 per cent, from \$2,149 million to \$756 million, with the difference being correctly shown against the relevant divisions including SITC 34 (\$810 million), SITC 24 (\$415 million), SITC 66 (\$57 million) and SITC 26 (\$50 million).

2. Impact of 'No Details' and 'No country details' restrictions

The application of 'No commodity details' (ND) restrictions does not affect measures of total merchandise trade nor of total merchandise trade classified by country. However, this restriction type does prevent complete commodity analyses either globally or by country. The impact of the ND restriction on global commodity analyses can be gauged by the size of the entry against the dummy SITC division 98 in the global total wafer of Table 6, shown on page 59. The \$1,242 million shown against this division for merchandise exports in 1990-91 represents primarily merchandise trade subject to ND restrictions. For imports, the \$108 million shown against the dummy code for 1990-91 relates almost entirely to trade subject to the ND embargo.

While the 'No country details' (NCD) restrictions do not affect global commodity statistics or individual country aggregates, they do affect commodity analyses of merchandise trade by country. To assist users in assessing the likely impact of the NCD restrictions on the analyses and interpretation of the country-based commodity tables, Table 6 which presents commodity information at the SITC division level for a variety of selected countries now also includes, on pages 56 and 57, an NCD wafer. This wafer provides a commodity division (by SITC divisions) of all merchandise trade that is subject to NCD restrictions. For example, the \$3,568 million of exports in 1990-91 shown in the NCD wafer against SITC division 28 (*metalliferous ores and metal scrap*) represents all exports of that commodity division to countries for which NCD restrictions prevent disclosure of the trading partners concerned.

Each commodity entry in the NCD wafer represents amounts already included in the dummy code in the preceding individual country or 'other countries' wafers. To avoid double counting the total trade involved, the sum of all the commodity entries in the NCD wafer is shown, with a negative sign, against the dummy code. The individual country, other countries and NCD wafers can therefore be added through to the global trade wafer on pages 58 and 59, both at the commodity and aggregate level.

3. Merchandise trade by major countries

Commencing with this issue, the major countries, on which the publication is focussed, are selected on the basis of total trade in 1990-91, i.e. the sum of export and import values.

With this issue a common set of major trading partners, separately showing eighteen individual countries, is presented in Table 2 for both exports and imports, and the excess of exports over imports. In addition the detailed commodity wafers in Table 6 are presented for the same set of major trading partners shown in Table 2.

In previous issues users were provided with three sets of tables dealing with major countries:

- (a) Exports to major countries (identifying the twenty largest, export destinations by value);

- (b) Imports from major countries (the twenty-two largest source countries by value); and

- (c) Exports and imports by commodity for an extended set of major countries and country groups.

The different focus of each table gave a unique set of countries presented in each table.

4. Comparative measures

Previously this publication provided comparative measures of merchandise trade in a separate section. This section has been rewritten and is now included as Appendix A.

5. State

Summary tables of exports and imports by State, at Table 11 and 12, are now included for the first time.

TABLE 1. SUMMARY OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (a)

Period	Exports \$m	% change on previous year	Imports(b) \$m	% change on previous year	Excess of exports(+) or imports(-)
1985-86	32,793	10	34,691	19	-1,898
1986-87	35,806	9	36,988	7	-1,182
1987-88	41,078	15	40,597	10	481
1988-89	43,529	6	47,040	16	-3,510
1989-90	49,258	13	51,333	9	-2,076
1990-91	52,447	6	48,912	-5	3,536

(a) For periods prior to 1 July 1987 exports and imports of gold coins, whether or not they are legal tender, and other coins which are legal tender are not included in merchandise exports and imports. See Appendix A of the 1988-89 issue of this publication for details. (b) Due to changes in Customs valuation, imports data for periods prior to 1 July 1989 are not fully comparable to data for later periods. See the note 'Change in the Valuation of Imports' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of this publication.

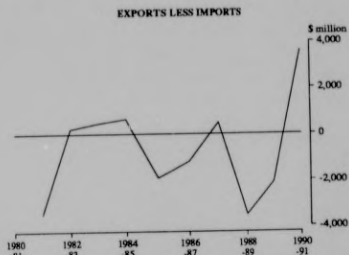
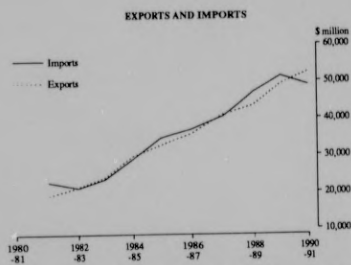


TABLE 2. MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR COUNTRIES

Country	\$ million			Percentage of total		
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
EXPORTS						
<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)—</i>						
Indonesia	734	1,030	1,422	2	2	3
Malaysia	740	924	987	2	2	2
Singapore	1,473	1,959	2,780	3	4	5
Other ASEAN	895	1,071	1,116	2	2	12
Total ASEAN	3,843	4,984	6,305	9	10	12
<i>European Community (EC)—</i>						
France	975	875	785	2	2	1
Germany	1,113	1,259	1,059	3	3	2
Italy	1,019	1,048	926	2	2	2
Netherlands	661	1,058	991	2	2	2
United Kingdom	1,524	1,735	1,778	4	4	3
Other	756	914	813	2	2	12
Total EC	6,048	6,890	6,352	14	14	12
<i>Other Countries—</i>						
Canada	709	729	821	2	1	2
China	1,231	1,195	1,335	3	2	3
Hong Kong	1,889	1,326	1,573	4	3	3
Japan	11,855	12,848	14,437	27	26	28
Korea, Republic of	2,184	2,687	3,238	5	5	6
New Zealand	2,221	2,611	2,577	5	5	5
Papua New Guinea	782	842	776	2	2	1
Switzerland	349	738	1,261	1	1	2
Taiwan	1,567	1,832	1,965	4	4	4
United States of America	4,448	5,374	5,803	10	11	11
Other Countries	6,402	7,202	6,003	15	15	11
Total Exports	43,529	49,258	52,447	100	100	100

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 2. MERCHANDISE TRADE BY MAJOR COUNTRIES — *continued*

Country	\$ million			Percentage of total		
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
IMPORTS(a)						
<i>Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)—</i>						
Indonesia	419	441	784	1	1	2
Malaysia	687	658	731	1	1	1
Singapore	1,090	1,213	1,271	2	2	3
Other ASEAN	617	653	674	1	1	1
Total ASEAN	2,814	2,965	3,461	6	6	7
<i>European Community (EC)—</i>						
France	1,267	1,166	1,233	3	2	3
Germany	2,970	3,443	3,115	6	7	6
Italy	1,374	1,635	1,390	3	3	3
Netherlands	601	520	550	1	1	1
United Kingdom	3,454	3,356	3,302	7	7	7
Other	1,120	1,217	1,087	2	2	2
Total EC	10,785	11,336	10,678	23	22	22
<i>Other Countries—</i>						
Canada	1,067	1,228	902	2	2	2
China	1,026	1,241	1,503	2	2	3
Hong Kong	888	847	741	2	2	2
Japan	9,757	9,872	8,854	21	19	18
Korea, Republic of	1,262	1,254	1,255	3	2	3
New Zealand	1,970	2,173	2,150	4	4	4
Papua New Guinea	105	235	584	1	1	1
Switzerland	497	567	665	1	1	1
Taiwan	1,920	1,946	1,752	4	4	4
United States of America	10,129	12,373	11,470	22	24	23
Other Countries	4,820	5,297	4,898	10	10	10
Total Imports	47,040	51,333	48,912	100	100	100
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (+) OR IMPORTS (-)						
<i>Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)—</i>						
Indonesia	315	589	639	..	..	..
Malaysia	53	266	255	..	..	..
Singapore	383	746	1,509	..	..	..
Other ASEAN	278	418	442	..	..	..
Total ASEAN	1,029	2,019	2,845	..	..	..
<i>European Community (EC)—</i>						
France	-293	-290	-448	..	..	..
Germany	-1,856	-2,184	-2,056	..	..	..
Italy	-354	-587	-464	..	..	..
Netherlands	60	539	441	..	..	..
United Kingdom	-1,929	-1,621	-1,525	..	..	..
Other	-364	-302	-274	..	..	..
Total EC	-4,737	-4,446	-4,326	..	..	..
<i>Other Countries—</i>						
Canada	-357	-500	-82	..	..	..
China	204	-46	-167	..	..	..
Hong Kong	1,001	480	832	..	..	..
Japan	2,099	2,976	5,584	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	922	1,433	1,984	..	..	..
New Zealand	251	438	428	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	678	607	192	..	..	..
Switzerland	-148	171	596	..	..	..
Taiwan	-353	-114	212	..	..	..
United States of America	-5,681	-6,999	-5,667	..	..	..
Other Countries	1,581	1,905	1,105	..	..	..
Total	-3,510	-2,076	3,536	..	..	..

(a) Due to changes in Customs valuation, imports data for periods prior to 1 July 1989 are not fully comparable to data for later periods. See the note 'Change in the Valuation of Imports' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of this publication.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Commodity Description	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	\$million	% of total exports	\$million	% of total exports	\$million	% of total exports
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; and parts thereof (792)	293	1	369	1	410	1
Alumina (aluminium oxide) (285.20)	2,224	5	2,723	6	2,729	5
Aluminium (684)	2,734	6	2,300	5	2,154	4
Barley, unmilled (043)	232	1	423	1	352	1
Cars and other road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles) (78)	405	1	576	1	844	2
Cheese and curd (024)	183	—	193	—	208	—
Coal, whether or not pulverised but not agglomerated (321)	4,639	11	5,823	12	6,336	12
Copper ores and concentrates (283.10)	209	—	196	—	198	—
Copper and copper alloys, unwrought (excl. master alloys) (682.11,12,14)	370	1	504	1	534	1
Cotton (other than linters), not carded or combed (263.10)	464	1	576	1	689	1
Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates (except canned or bottled) (036)	465	1	485	1	539	1
Fruit and nuts, fresh, dried or preserved and fruit preparations (incl. fruit juices) (057-059)	315	1	308	1	383	1
Gas, natural and manufactured (34)	164	—	490	1	995	2
Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) (971)	2,496	6	2,839	6	3,700	7
Hides and skins, bovine and equine, raw (211.11-13.20)	274	1	366	1	300	1
Iron and steel (67)	498	1	748	2	992	2
Iron ore concentrates and agglomerates (excl. roasted iron pyrites) (281.50,60)	1,775	4	2,208	4	2,564	5
Lead and lead alloys, unwrought (685.11,12)	345	1	301	1	276	1
Machinery specialised for particular industries (72)	341	1	423	1	512	1
Meat of bovine animals fresh, chilled or frozen (011.11-22)	1,772	4	2,358	5	2,611	5
Meat of sheep and goats fresh, chilled or frozen (012.11-13)	262	1	320	1	384	1
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese (022)	315	1	419	1	446	1
Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought (683.11,12)	232	1	281	1	281	1
Nickel oxide sinters (284.22)	336	1	231	—	262	—
Office machines and automatic data processing machines (75)	399	1	569	1	705	1
Ores and concentrates of Molybdenum, Niobium, Titanium Etc (287.81-85)(a)	515	1	523	1	431	1
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	564	1	993	2	1,786	3
Petroleum products (334,335)	901	2	1,016	2	1,435	3
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)	187	—	159	—	170	—
Plastics in primary and non-primary form (57.58)	208	—	205	—	240	—
Power generating machinery and equipment (71)	311	1	419	1	554	1
Rice (042)	77	—	84	—	91	—
Sheep and goats, live (001.21,22)	206	—	115	—	54	—
Skins, sheep and lamb, with wool on, raw (211.60)	204	—	187	—	106	—
Sorghum, unmilled (045.30)	42	—	45	—	25	—
Sugar, beet or cane, raw, in solid form (061.11,12)	851	2	1,049	2	879	2
Uranium and thorium ores and concentrates (286.10,20)	413	1	288	1	378	1
Wheat (incl. spelt) and meslin, unmilled (041)	2,114	5	2,553	5	1,705	3
Wood, in chips or particles (246.11,15)	407	1	377	1	428	1
Wool, greasy (incl. fleece-washed wool) (268.11,19)	4,611	11	3,377	7	2,140	4
Wool, other, not carded or combed (268.21,29)	930	2	704	1	634	1
Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought (686.11,12)	357	1	392	1	360	1
Zinc ores and concentrates (287.50)	426	1	663	1	656	1
Total major commodities(a)	35,070	81	39,178	80	41,476	79
Total Exports	43,529	100	49,258	100	52,447	100

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See Appendix B for details.

TABLE 4. IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Commodity Description	1988-89(a)		1989-90		1990-91	
	\$ million	% of total imports	\$ million	% of total imports	\$ million	% of total imports
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; and parts thereof (792)	1,653	4	2,299	4	2,711	6
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories (84)	759	2	908	2	954	2
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof (752)	1,961	4	2,013	4	1,872	4
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods (894)	420	1	479	1	473	1
Chemical materials and products, nes (59)(b)	564	1	627	1	625	1
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment (723)(b)	690	1	832	2	601	1
Clay and refractory construction materials and mineral manufactures, nes (662,663)	356	1	395	1	341	1
Coffee and coffee substitutes (071)	157	—	124	—	123	—
Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits (772)	480	1	598	1	528	1
Electrical machinery and apparatus nes (778)	697	1	790	2	719	1
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof (03)	437	1	425	1	447	1
Glass, glassware and pottery (664,665,666)(b)	388	1	417	1	367	1
Household type, electrical and non-electrical equipment nes (775)	430	1	454	1	427	1
Inorganic chemicals (52)(b)	682	1	767	1	661	1
Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof nes (713)	607	1	721	1	585	1
Iron and steel (67)	1,078	2	1,039	2	883	2
Machinery and equipment specialised for particular industries and parts thereof (728)	544	1	727	1	619	1
Manufactures of base metals nes (699)	414	1	485	1	430	1
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus nes (874)	814	2	858	2	870	2
Medical and pharmaceutical products (54)	694	1	820	2	942	2
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods (782,10)	1,260	3	1,306	3	1,019	2
Non-electrical parts and accessories of machinery nes (749)	119	—	121	—	119	—
Organic chemicals (51) (b)	1,160	2	1,071	2	1,004	2
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard (64) (b)	1,296	3	1,297	3	1,155	2
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, track-laying and wheeled (784)	960	2	1,123	2	871	2
Parts and accessories for office and automatic data processing machines (759)	1,016	2	1,199	2	1,230	3
Passenger motor vehicles (other than public transport type vehicles) incl. station wagons and racing cars (781)	2,231	5	2,219	4	2,217	5
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	995	2	1,073	2	1,502	3
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude) (334)	876	2	1,222	2	1,415	3
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)(b)	316	1	310	1	324	1
Plastics in primary and non-primary forms (57,58)(b)	1,161	2	1,134	2	1,033	2
Printed matter (892)	640	1	727	1	740	2
Printing and bookbinding machinery, and parts thereof (726)	247	1	228	—	285	1
Pumps, centrifuges, filtering or purifying apparatus and parts thereof (743)	503	1	561	1	626	1
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes for wheels of all kinds (625)	450	1	471	1	400	1
Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures (793)	308	1	478	1	416	1
Telecommunication equipment nes and parts nes and accessories (764)	905	2	998	2	990	2
Television and radio broadcast receivers (761,762)	437	1	448	1	406	1
Textile yarn (651)(b)	564	1	499	1	481	1
Tools for use in the hand or in machines (695)(b)	308	1	310	1	279	1
Tractors, track-laying and wheeled (722)	251	1	284	1	153	—
Wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled (248,20,40)	484	1	438	1	375	1
Woven cotton fabrics (excl. narrow or special fabrics) (652)	355	1	300	1	256	1
Woven fabrics of man-made textile material (excl. narrow or special fabrics) (653)	320	1	355	1	351	1
Total major commodities(b)	30,990	66	33,947	66	32,826	67
Total Imports	47,040	100	51,333	100	48,912	100

(a) Due to changes in Customs Valuation imports data for periods prior to 1 July 1989 are not fully comparable to data for later periods. See the note 'Change in the Valuation of Imports' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of this publication. (b) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See Appendix C for details.

TABLE 5. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY
(\$ million)

Country	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)—</i>						
Brunei	11	32	14	24	16	41
Indonesia	734	419	1,030	441	1,422	784
Malaysia	740	687	924	658	987	731
Philippines	411	165	489	150	429	129
Singapore	1,473	1,090	1,959	1,213	2,780	1,271
Thailand	473	420	568	479	671	505
Total ASEAN	3,843	2,814	4,984	2,965	6,305	3,461
<i>European Community (EC)—</i>						
Belgium-Luxembourg	367	403	498	433	447	380
Denmark	70	202	79	251	88	207
France	975	1,267	875	1,166	785	1,233
Germany	1,113	2,970	1,259	3,443	1,059	3,115
Greece	64	77	47	68	32	45
Ireland	8	171	16	186	16	199
Italy	1,019	1,374	1,048	1,635	926	1,390
Netherlands	661	601	1,058	520	991	550
Portugal	51	58	48	61	33	52
Spain	195	208	227	219	197	204
United Kingdom	1,524	3,454	1,735	3,356	1,778	3,302
Total EC	6,048	10,785	6,890	11,336	6,352	10,678
<i>Other Countries—</i>						
Afghanistan	—	—	—	1	1	—
Algeria	35	—	39	12	70	—
American Samoa	19	3	17	1	26	2
Angola	—	—	—	—	2	—
Argentina	96	104	159	171	126	70
Australian Antarctic Territory	6	—	—	—	1	—
Austria	10	178	21	189	27	203
Bahamas	1	2	1	8	1	5
Bahrain	123	27	150	16	166	11
Bangladesh	70	23	84	24	76	25
Barbados	3	—	2	—	2	—
Benin	—	2	—	—	—	—
Bermuda	—	—	—	—	—	2
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	1
Botswana	1	—	1	—	4	—
Brazil	118	430	125	352	129	316
Bulgaria	13	4	10	8	3	4
Cambodia	—	—	1	—	2	—
Cameroon	—	1	—	1	—	2
Canada	709	1,067	729	1,228	821	902
Cayman Islands	—	9	—	7	—	10
Chile	23	43	32	65	52	40
China	1,231	1,026	1,195	1,241	1,335	1,503
Christmas Island	1	—	3	—	9	—
Cocos (Keeling) Island	2	—	2	—	5	—
Colombia	13	8	25	10	4	8
Cook Islands	4	—	2	—	4	—
Costa Rica	—	2	1	1	—	2
Cote d'Ivoire	—	2	—	2	—	2
Cuba	1	1	2	1	—	1
Cyprus	1	1	2	1	3	1
Czechoslovakia	75	52	60	47	24	35
Dominican Republic	1	—	4	—	—	—
Ecuador	5	4	9	4	6	3
Egypt(b)	425	3	474	5	243	2
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	1
Ethiopia	2	1	5	1	2	—

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 5. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY — *continued*
(\$ million)

Country	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Fiji	155	99	205	93	235	90
Finland	98	352	86	311	82	303
French Antilles	—	—	1	—	2	1
French Polynesia	68	—	69	—	87	—
Ghana	7	1	27	—	17	—
Guam	8	—	13	—	16	—
Guatemala	—	3	—	1	—	1
Guinea	—	1	1	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	1
Honduras	—	4	—	10	—	—
Hong Kong	1,889	888	1,326	847	1,573	741
Hungary	2	28	1	27	2	26
Iceland(b)	—	2	—	3	1	2
India	547	247	590	278	672	260
Iran	330	10	540	11	485	10
Iraq	320	—	420	—	9	—
Israel	62	138	82	149	44	145
Jamaica	3	1	2	1	1	—
Japan	11,855	9,757	12,848	9,872	14,437	8,854
Jordan	9	4	7	3	22	1
Kenya	17	8	10	8	9	7
Kiribati	11	—	13	—	12	—
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	10	—	39	—	39	—
Korea, Republic of	2,184	1,262	2,687	1,254	3,238	1,255
Kuwait	78	90	74	123	8	42
Laos	1	1	2	—	—	—
Lebanon	1	2	1	2	2	3
Lesotho	—	—	1	—	—	—
Libya	3	—	9	—	8	—
Macau	3	40	4	43	3	34
Madagascar	2	—	2	—	1	—
Malawi	1	10	—	9	—	10
Maldives	2	—	1	—	1	—
Mali	—	—	6	—	—	—
Malta	2	2	3	1	3	2
Marshall Islands	—	—	1	—	3	—
Mauritius	30	2	37	3	42	3
Mexico	54	81	115	94	66	94
Micronesia Federated States	—	—	3	—	5	—
Morocco	1	27	1	17	3	7
Mozambique	6	1	9	2	4	1
Myanmar	1	1	9	1	30	5
Namibia	2	—	2	—	—	—
Nauru	17	85	19	58	25	17
Nepal	1	—	5	1	2	—
Netherlands Antilles	—	1	1	1	1	—
New Caledonia	76	2	89	9	79	16
New Zealand	2,221	1,970	2,611	2,173	2,577	2,150
Nicaragua	—	—	1	—	1	—
Nigeria	3	—	9	—	6	—
Norfolk Island	8	—	1	—	10	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	1	—	2	—
Norway(b)	18	177	34	225	25	148
Oman	55	15	71	38	70	37
Pakistan	150	79	213	82	160	76
Palau	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	1	—	25	1
Papua New Guinea	782	105	842	235	776	584
Paraguay	—	—	—	1	—	—
Peru	20	8	16	10	16	7
Poland	183	31	109	39	26	30
Puerto Rico	6	114	20	110	7	215
Qatar	22	48	16	27	27	13

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 5. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY — *continued*
(\$ million)

Country	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Reunion	2	—	2	—	3	—
Romania	100	52	170	23	49	6
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	—	—	—	—	—	3
Saudi Arabia	250	458	291	676	212	843
Senegal	1	2	—	—	—	—
Seychelles	1	1	4	—	2	—
Sierra Leone	—	—	—	—	1	—
Solomon Islands	39	4	49	6	34	4
South Africa	152	98	119	119	175	99
Sri Lanka	23	28	63	34	38	33
Sudan	2	—	3	—	2	—
Swaziland	1	4	—	4	—	3
Sweden	143	841	145	896	123	767
Switzerland	349	497	738	567	1,261	665
Syria	—	3	—	7	1	26
Taiwan	1,567	1,920	1,832	1,946	1,965	1,752
Tanzania	3	2	2	1	7	1
Togo	1	8	—	10	3	1
Tonga	12	3	13	3	12	2
Trinidad and Tobago	6	1	7	2	6	4
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands	11	—	1	—	—	—
Tunisia	5	—	3	—	—	—
Turkey	80	32	88	55	160	32
Tuvalu	1	—	1	—	2	—
Uganda	1	1	1	1	—	—
United Arab Emirates	247	396	282	452	289	419
United States of America	4,448	10,129	5,374	12,373	5,803	11,470
United States Miscellaneous Pacific Islands	1	—	—	—	1	—
United States Virgin Islands	—	8	—	17	—	13
Uruguay	2	5	3	3	1	4
U.S.S.R.	1,011	54	682	37	415	52
Vanuatu	23	1	28	2	36	2
Venezuela	27	3	67	13	28	21
Vietnam	23	21	84	17	24	18
Wake Island	—	—	—	—	1	—
Wallis and Futuna Islands	1	—	1	—	1	—
Western Samoa	17	2	14	1	18	2
Yemen	72	9	125	6	113	53
Yugoslavia	130	57	102	59	62	50
Zaire	—	—	—	—	—	1
Zambia	2	2	—	2	3	2
Zimbabwe	7	9	12	9	18	14
Destination or Origin Unknown	1	19	15	21	6	21
Ships' Stores	426	—	493	—	689	—
Egypt, Iceland and Norway — alumina	133	—	102	—	84	—
Re-imports	—	79	—	97	—	42
Total	43,529	47,040	49,258	51,333	52,447	48,912

(a) Due to changes in Customs valuation, imports data for periods prior to 1 July 1989 are not fully comparable to data for later periods. See the note 'Change in the Valuation of Imports' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of this publication. (b) Excludes exports of alumina. See category 'Egypt, Iceland and Norway — alumina' at the end of this table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY
(\$'000)
ASEAN — Indonesia

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	8,913	23	3,534	—	7,478	73
01 Meat and meat preparations	2,239	50	3,809	109	6,528	71
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	15,343	—	13,746	—	26,709	1
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	17	7,904	148	7,912	232	15,323
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	189,066	133	186,115	280	135,816	1,103
05 Vegetables and fruit	1,217	2,317	2,327	3,350	3,591	4,333
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	707	82	817	370	1,181	394
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	601	37,910	1,441	31,572	1,436	32,270
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	4,693	23	8,222	—	5,636	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	2,838	488	2,394	843	3,647	1,450
Total Section 0(b)(c)	225,635	48,930	222,551	44,437	192,253	55,018
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	800	11	2,118	8	1,912	388
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	19	318	6	252	227	349
Total Section 1	819	329	2,124	259	2,139	737
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	221	—	320	—	926	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	592	4	41	52	—	39
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	3,060	13,833	1,384	15,639	660	8,667
24 Cork and wood	210	6,252	470	6,836	150	3,294
25 Pulp and waste paper	4,129	32	6,495	619	4,315	102
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	41,588	544	79,284	834	129,431	199
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	3,128	313	8,079	222	9,786	233
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	1,154	3,750	9,066	8,233	9,169	10,477
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	149	228	236	348	208	842
Total Section 2(b)(c)	54,230	24,956	105,376	32,782	154,646	23,854
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	33,327	—	8,668	—	21,139	234
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	40,429	206,358	131,946	173,186	277,047	487,731
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	16	687	18	2,090	6	3,242
Total Section 3(b)(c)	73,772	207,045	140,633	175,276	298,191	491,206
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	126	—	55	—	132	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	74	5,145	69	9,605	2	11,146
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	258	75	245	12	499	44
Total Section 4(b)(c)	458	5,220	369	9,616	632	11,189
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	1,463	2,374	2,102	3,475	5,788	3,768
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	11,741	4,543	9,144	4,838	10,514	1,228
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	5,496	208	12,765	721	9,660	1,729
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	2,094	357	1,404	562	2,705	410
55 Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	3,013	615	2,762	862	3,984	1,184
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	660	219	86	138	354	270
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	13,080	2	16,133	117	19,900	126
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	778	1,065	1,225	2,422	1,213	1,693
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	3,143	125	6,795	303	6,521	355
Total Section 5(b)(c)	41,467	9,508	52,416	13,438	60,638	10,762

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$'000)

ASEAN — Indonesia

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	82	4,632	134	5,328	900	3,305
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	1,057	5,020	1,240	4,442	1,341	4,061
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	273	17,083	264	17,965	95	18,989
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	1,152	7,560	1,824	5,941	1,718	12,858
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	2,675	43,183	3,109	54,513	4,541	58,986
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	2,822	12,915	3,968	10,985	5,534	9,022
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	11,454	419	58,537	890	65,887	58
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	101,816	86	81,512	177	140,685	64
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	11,432	1,026	25,710	2,160	95,914	3,389
Total Section 6(b)(c)	132,762	91,925	176,297	102,402	316,615	110,733
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	4,213	289	5,835	92	4,632	62
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	21,624	398	35,789	445	32,272	592
73 Metal working machinery	1,219	—	2,822	—	8,971	—
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	8,411	238	16,360	1,035	24,333	2,449
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	2,941	71	9,092	29	12,877	104
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	4,833	78	2,871	150	26,587	1,027
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	2,408	4,595	4,690	4,370	20,906	7,753
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	2,888	203	4,432	259	11,873	273
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	8,860	43	28,921	259	7,071	67
Total Section 7(b)(c)	57,396	5,914	110,812	6,638	149,522	12,327
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	22	135	1,074	169	734	314
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	242	4,781	430	10,139	583	9,729
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	298	3	690	36	1,131
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	230	3,885	353	12,482	534	17,617
85 Footwear	107	3,557	148	7,156	212	14,998
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	4,468	187	21,418	139	3,009	391
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	5,469	32	6,466	240	6,815	427
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	4,759	10,612	4,086	12,490	4,656	15,444
Total Section 8(c)	15,298	23,486	33,977	43,504	16,578	60,052
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1,336	7	1,847	3	1,970	20
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	231	—	—	—	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	130,541	1,399	183,430	12,737	229,077	7,789
Total Section 9(d)	131,877	1,637	185,278	12,740	231,047	7,809
TOTAL TRADE	733,716	418,952	1,029,833	441,093	1,422,262	783,688

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$'000)

ASEAN — Malaysia

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	8,089	—	9,352	—	15,818	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	17,777	111	21,695	181	22,999	181
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	48,019	—	41,050	—	60,621	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	727	31,908	795	29,013	1,104	39,309
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	91,572	544	140,035	610	107,710	676
05 Vegetables and fruit	24,569	1,218	29,881	1,381	36,570	2,001
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	1,058	724	1,214	3,300	1,011	4,813
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	2,820	12,198	3,477	14,343	3,525	15,463
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	2,331	41	3,291	48	3,441	58
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	1,330	3,306	1,272	4,419	1,270	5,967
Total Section 0(b)(c)	198,292	50,049	252,062	53,294	254,069	68,468
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	693	50	698	42	716	49
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	92	85	72	7	666	796
Total Section 1	785	135	771	49	1,382	846
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	372	—	55	—	125	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	2	2	48	5	25	58
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	136	51,925	19	30,028	28	25,874
24 Cork and wood	—	136,400	33	132,596	81	102,089
25 Pulp and waste paper	3	—	337	—	560	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	70,521	111	71,518	81	70,148	45
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	2,336	77	2,913	17	2,369	21
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	63,428	79	84,869	35	51,235	80
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	2,689	1,708	2,826	2,229	2,605	2,138
Total Section 2(b)(c)	139,488	190,301	162,617	164,992	127,175	130,306
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	30,703	—	43,922	—	32,908	1
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	5,240	142,903	6,153	95,177	6,573	176,760
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	—	—	—	—	18	—
Total Section 3(b)(c)	35,943	142,903	50,074	95,177	39,499	176,761
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	290	—	123	—	77	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	—	41,776	25	32,637	—	30,178
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	122	2,252	268	1,585	523	1,116
Total Section 4(b)(c)	412	44,028	416	34,222	600	31,294
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	626	3,717	367	2,550	911	1,601
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	1,231	118	1,650	338	1,426	554
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	8,588	315	12,666	559	10,567	242
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	9,765	2,986	10,783	2,840	14,128	2,675
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	4,068	151	3,695	162	5,463	293
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	827	16,914	962	25,472	584	25,106
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	9,138	87	7,274	39	8,864	173
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	1,073	1,869	1,049	2,617	1,559	3,079
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	5,846	845	7,130	1,262	8,275	1,485
Total Section 5(b)(c)	41,163	27,003	45,577	35,839	51,775	35,209

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 ASEAN — Malaysia

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	8	437	32	183	10	106
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	157	11,932	321	12,114	364	12,002
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	110	18,725	214	17,937	309	14,215
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	10,905	4,297	18,220	4,562	20,152	5,828
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	1,693	28,455	3,002	29,426	3,138	23,308
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	1,890	8,556	2,103	10,929	2,039	10,031
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	17,046	1,987	28,612	2,530	41,065	2,832
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	89,119	13,584	94,890	10,507	106,844	6,411
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	7,269	25,994	13,902	21,269	13,319	18,820
Total Section 6(b)(c)	128,199	113,967	161,296	109,457	187,239	93,554
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	2,056	131	8,125	1,569	2,155	341
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	5,085	725	12,674	1,277	26,088	891
73 Metal working machinery	1,104	82	3,034	669	4,126	72
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	5,129	11,882	8,151	12,679	14,346	15,328
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	10,250	415	8,551	1,228	13,617	2,500
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	1,555	41,507	3,927	52,134	8,340	78,705
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	2,834	15,783	8,003	22,576	17,669	23,025
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	3,068	607	8,642	1,332	6,187	2,186
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	10,231	109	7,725	83	7,175	4,775
Total Section 7(b)(c)	41,313	71,242	68,831	93,547	99,703	127,821
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	566	20	335	481	256	784
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	268	5,881	135	9,682	509	8,781
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	39	1	729	32	1,095
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	91	5,673	64	20,570	226	20,678
85 Footwear	16	7,703	21	4,809	65	2,137
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	1,022	2,873	2,642	2,414	3,323	2,391
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	336	1,979	350	2,863	723	4,142
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	6,962	14,685	12,996	17,421	15,423	18,159
Total Section 8(c)	9,261	38,853	16,544	58,968	20,556	58,167
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	578	1,304	900	4,205	2,461	849
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	6,129	—	2,941	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	2	—	19,314	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	145,049	7,482	159,114	8,247	180,087	8,212
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	145,627	8,787	166,145	12,452	204,804	9,062
TOTAL TRADE	740,483	687,267	924,333	657,997	986,802	731,488

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 ('000)
 ASEAN — Singapore

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	3,356	—	5,309	1	6,080	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	16,598	76	17,696	174	17,580	254
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	78,705	2	76,842	—	82,155	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	16,019	13,648	23,859	11,879	18,455	11,169
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	28,784	2,236	33,148	3,532	33,659	4,235
05 Vegetables and fruit	46,948	737	52,394	1,064	69,749	1,912
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	2,212	1,966	2,431	1,067	2,829	1,457
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	5,388	56,217	4,241	48,887	6,386	36,517
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	2,550	154	3,022	132	2,421	199
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	5,137	8,415	4,577	13,428	8,016	11,973
Total Section 0(b)(c)	205,698	83,450	223,519	80,165	247,331	67,717
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	3,681	474	4,018	865	3,652	1,076
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	698	—	220	2	281	—
Total Section 1	4,378	474	4,238	867	3,933	1,076
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	166	—	95	—	544	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	813	42	354	102	78	61
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	79	1,011	123	536	421	2,473
24 Cork and wood	674	9,382	472	8,695	256	3,728
25 Pulp and waste paper	200	3	67	79	183	31
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	3,177	1	195	—	711	1
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	1,629	616	3,580	313	3,413	520
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	1,631	760	3,725	470	3,908	993
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	2,745	2,982	4,164	5,464	1,928	4,716
Total Section 2(b)(c)	11,114	14,797	12,775	15,660	11,442	12,522
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	491	—	1,528	—	1,386	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	146,723	304,142	244,191	304,377	665,473	385,218
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	17	—	—	2	42	—
Total Section 3(b)(c)	147,231	304,142	245,720	304,379	666,901	385,218
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	1,321	60	1,877	42	4,807	11
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	513	3,939	24	4,712	496	5,753
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	372	1,555	256	2,301	114	2,069
Total Section 4(b)(c)	2,206	5,553	2,156	7,055	5,417	7,833
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	5,894	23,152	4,105	35,723	3,859	44,511
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	14,514	2,657	19,225	2,335	15,887	1,972
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	9,338	1,527	11,724	2,197	10,817	2,213
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	17,576	10,873	18,772	13,666	18,105	12,250
55 Essential oils and resinsoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	4,087	1,274	4,441	2,301	6,020	1,664
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	269	42	32	36	97	22
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	10,173	16,563	8,424	18,834	11,510	18,288
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	1,534	3,087	1,624	5,978	3,175	5,276
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	4,892	13,566	4,964	13,642	6,853	14,309
Total Section 5(b)(c)	68,277	72,741	73,310	94,710	76,324	100,506

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 ASEAN — Singapore

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed skins, nes						
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	644	423	1,022	210	1,347	165
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	2,198	2,863	2,253	2,584	3,316	3,528
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	1,031	17,714	1,456	14,181	1,868	11,538
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	9,131	15,998	11,856	20,894	13,824	17,611
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	5,987	9,534	8,240	9,601	9,239	7,471
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	13,760	7,309	17,564	11,314	18,917	7,283
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	34,345	8,469	33,008	7,848	52,650	8,665
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	90,009	397	87,726	958	88,813	355
	25,297	15,159	28,863	15,711	46,612	17,303
Total Section 6(b)(c)	182,402	77,865	191,988	83,301	236,586	73,919
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	5,594	4,635	9,873	5,579	19,150	5,002
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	15,466	17,522	33,747	11,282	55,138	12,560
73 Metal working machinery	2,846	2,069	3,814	1,895	7,643	1,355
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	20,241	36,992	32,020	35,008	55,165	29,086
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	24,796	93,721	32,718	148,700	39,082	169,143
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	3,677	53,766	4,870	69,373	6,528	65,406
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	17,584	90,333	21,775	92,421	35,082	97,869
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	9,916	3,048	13,306	2,105	17,062	2,349
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	16,943	11,195	32,470	46,289	49,442	48,908
Total Section 7(b)(c)	117,063	313,282	184,593	412,651	284,291	431,678
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	570	2,487	1,540	3,018	1,440	2,260
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2,159	14,031	2,138	13,220	2,632	9,012
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	227	1,483	428	1,140	614	993
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1,648	2,069	1,396	1,900	1,398	1,838
85 Footwear	213	3,408	168	3,479	536	3,418
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	7,735	22,948	15,207	26,320	16,873	27,538
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	70,689	7,211	51,757	7,691	42,782	8,791
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	19,520	79,444	26,029	78,424	24,283	82,967
Total Section 8(c)	102,762	133,082	98,663	135,192	90,558	136,816
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1,965	598	2,152	428	9,221	268
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	265	—	5,765	44	22,599	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	67	—	146	—	193	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	562,205	20	848,696	35	1,058,028	16
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	67,774	84,333	65,204	78,157	67,161	53,638
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	632,275	84,951	921,964	78,665	1,157,202	53,922
TOTAL TRADE	1,473,406	1,090,338	1,958,925	1,212,644	2,779,985	1,271,208

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 ASEAN — Other ASEAN

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	12,387	—	20,004	—	21,345	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	4,092	30	4,521	20	6,165	12
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	88,202	18	131,682	36	136,234	160
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	843	73,944	3,196	78,425	9,953	86,728
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	42,251	12,744	66,859	16,890	52,062	16,228
05 Vegetables and fruit	4,490	29,317	4,266	33,817	5,319	33,715
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	320	569	603	596	626	1,494
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	1,684	5,764	2,305	4,027	2,953	3,896
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	9,072	26,255	7,231	27,511	6,771	31,008
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	6,148	5,272	11,254	6,830	10,653	6,904
Total Section 0(b)(c)	169,488	153,912	251,922	168,152	252,081	180,145
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	736	332	1,064	462	1,017	644
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	345	3,216	20	2,103	2	4,003
Total Section 1	1,081	3,548	1,084	2,565	1,019	4,648
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	932	1	570	—	958	14
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	101	607	149	831	215	422
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	146	1,033	423	2,335	593	2,501
24 Cork and wood	—	7,431	83	3,426	3,052	2,006
25 Pulp and waste paper	3,063	—	2,689	2	3,218	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	86,486	2,430	70,219	3,105	75,877	3,474
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	3,081	2,688	3,923	782	3,740	1,004
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	15,746	3,649	69,910	3,069	32,274	909
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	1,143	7,112	1,274	5,439	2,727	3,757
Total Section 2(b)(c)	110,699	24,951	149,238	18,988	122,654	14,087
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED materials						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	26,032	—	25,052	—	13,333	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	104,949	36,975	40,204	24,465	83,078	50,233
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	—	2,472	2	3,671	45	2,386
Total Section 3(b)(c)	130,982	39,448	65,257	28,137	96,456	52,619
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	3,520	—	1,528	—	646	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	155	526	204	502	9	318
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	603	517	504	738	726	769
Total Section 4(b)(c)	4,278	1,044	2,235	1,240	1,382	1,087
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	6,759	2,325	2,937	3,965	3,962	3,926
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	3,948	1,972	7,761	1,620	9,896	1,209
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	13,804	670	26,758	385	17,773	416
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	15,607	1,662	15,766	1,760	17,388	1,203
55 Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	3,258	805	3,162	757	5,290	1,867
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	289	3,231	5	3,174	1,899	3,605
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	17,465	864	14,444	560	13,402	2,633
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	2,078	5,080	1,649	7,070	3,386	7,263
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	7,896	8,266	6,835	7,662	6,791	8,063
Total Section 5(b)(c)	71,102	24,875	79,317	26,953	79,786	30,184

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 ASEAN — Other ASEAN

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	738	7,326	1,011	6,917	1,330	9,091
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	476	15,080	562	12,419	2,489	11,178
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	288	11,888	64	9,572	211	5,983
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	1,728	2,137	2,348	2,231	6,295	2,281
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	2,316	62,844	3,795	55,177	4,698	53,634
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	27,034	33,755	34,926	38,884	22,335	33,783
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	25,796	12,045	53,889	9,102	82,503	8,094
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	225,629	2,322	231,215	220	234,337	215
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	7,446	14,393	13,162	15,649	15,504	13,046
Total Section 6(b)(c)	291,451	161,791	340,971	150,171	369,701	137,305
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1,633	311	2,806	1,044	8,867	377
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	11,377	1,251	20,113	2,134	15,088	925
73 Metal working machinery	1,323	45	1,365	146	3,235	421
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	10,796	5,759	15,078	7,381	24,103	7,297
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	9,660	7,057	18,002	5,282	18,678	6,034
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	1,671	5,362	3,457	13,875	3,907	13,671
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	6,078	20,882	8,532	33,042	18,038	27,174
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	13,606	1,414	6,788	1,604	10,285	1,354
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	5,471	940	3,389	1,105	9,291	242
Total Section 7(b)(c)	61,615	43,020	79,530	65,613	111,493	57,495
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting (fixtures and fittings, nes	316	1,376	402	1,851	995	2,029
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	167	21,727	329	21,986	231	19,402
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4	14,420	19	16,606	99	14,214
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	227	34,083	281	45,888	448	41,136
85 Footwear	84	18,072	125	14,851	324	16,903
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	3,405	289	5,630	691	6,166	684
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	12,267	3,291	14,893	3,670	18,417	3,604
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	7,667	62,695	13,735	75,121	16,870	76,890
Total Section 8(c)	24,138	155,953	35,413	180,664	43,549	174,860
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1,429	34	1,769	25	4,955	15
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	62	—	31,160	—	4,019	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	28,739	8,492	33,417	10,949	29,107	21,859
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	30,230	8,526	66,346	10,975	38,081	21,875
TOTAL TRADE	895,064	617,067	1,071,314	653,457	1,116,203	674,305

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*(\$'000)
ASEAN — Total

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	32,745	23	38,199	1	50,721	73
01 Meat and meat preparations	40,706	267	47,722	484	53,272	517
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	230,269	20	263,320	36	305,720	161
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	17,606	127,404	27,999	127,229	29,744	152,529
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	351,673	15,656	426,157	21,312	329,247	22,242
05 Vegetables and fruit	77,224	33,589	88,868	39,611	115,229	41,960
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	4,297	3,341	5,064	5,332	5,647	8,159
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	10,494	112,088	11,463	98,829	14,300	88,147
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	18,646	26,473	21,766	27,691	18,269	31,265
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	15,453	17,480	19,496	25,521	23,586	26,295
Total Section 0(b)(c)	799,113	336,341	950,054	346,048	945,734	371,349
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	5,910	866	7,898	1,371	7,296	2,158
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1,153	3,620	318	2,363	1,176	5,149
Total Section 1	7,063	4,486	8,216	3,740	8,472	7,306
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	1,692	1	1,040	—	2,553	14
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1,508	656	592	990	317	580
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	3,421	67,801	1,949	48,538	1,701	39,515
24 Cork and wood	884	159,464	1,058	151,553	3,540	111,117
25 Pulp and waste paper	7,395	35	9,587	700	8,277	133
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	201,772	3,086	221,216	4,019	276,167	3,719
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	10,174	3,695	18,494	1,335	19,308	1,777
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	81,959	8,238	167,569	11,807	96,587	12,459
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	6,725	12,031	8,500	13,480	7,467	11,454
Total Section 2(b)(c)	315,531	255,005	430,006	232,423	415,918	180,769
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	90,554	—	79,170	—	68,766	235
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	297,341	690,379	422,493	597,205	1,032,170	1,099,942
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	33	3,159	20	5,763	111	5,627
Total Section 3(b)(c)	387,928	693,538	501,683	602,968	1,101,047	1,105,805
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	5,257	60	3,583	42	5,662	11
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	743	51,386	321	47,456	507	47,395
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	1,354	4,399	1,272	4,636	1,862	3,998
Total Section 4(b)(c)	7,355	55,845	5,176	52,134	8,032	51,404
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	14,742	31,569	9,510	45,713	14,520	53,806
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	31,434	9,290	37,780	9,130	37,722	4,963
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	37,226	2,720	63,912	3,863	48,817	4,601
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	45,040	15,879	46,725	18,827	52,326	16,538
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	14,425	2,846	14,060	4,081	20,758	5,008
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	2,045	20,406	1,085	28,821	2,935	29,002
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	49,855	17,516	46,276	19,550	53,676	21,220
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	5,464	11,101	5,547	18,087	9,332	17,311
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	21,778	22,801	25,725	22,869	28,439	24,213
Total Section 5(b)(c)	222,009	134,128	250,620	170,940	268,523	176,661

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 ASEAN — Total

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed firskins, nes	1,473	12,818	2,199	12,637	3,587	12,666
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	3,888	34,896	4,376	31,559	7,510	30,769
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	1,702	65,410	1,998	59,654	2,483	50,725
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	22,916	29,992	34,247	33,628	41,989	38,579
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	12,671	144,016	18,147	148,717	21,615	143,400
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	45,506	62,536	58,561	72,112	48,825	60,119
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	88,642	22,920	174,046	20,370	242,105	19,649
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	506,573	16,389	495,342	11,863	570,679	7,045
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	51,444	56,572	81,638	54,790	171,348	52,558
Total Section 6(b)(c)	734,814	445,548	870,552	445,330	1,110,141	415,511
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	13,496	5,366	26,638	8,283	34,803	5,781
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	53,552	19,897	102,323	15,138	128,587	14,968
73 Metal working machinery	6,491	2,196	11,035	2,709	23,975	1,848
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	44,577	54,870	71,608	56,103	117,946	54,160
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	47,647	101,264	68,363	155,238	84,255	177,782
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	11,736	100,712	15,125	135,533	45,362	158,808
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	28,904	131,592	43,000	152,409	91,695	155,821
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	29,478	5,273	33,167	5,300	45,408	6,162
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	41,506	12,287	72,505	47,735	72,979	53,992
Total Section 7(b)(c)	277,387	433,458	443,766	578,449	645,010	629,322
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	1,475	4,018	3,350	5,520	3,425	5,387
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2,837	46,420	3,033	55,026	3,956	46,923
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	232	16,241	451	19,165	780	17,433
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2,196	45,710	2,094	80,839	2,605	81,269
85 Footwear	420	32,740	462	30,294	1,136	37,455
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	16,630	26,297	44,896	29,564	29,371	31,004
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	88,760	12,513	73,466	14,464	68,736	16,964
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	38,909	167,436	56,846	183,456	61,232	193,460
Total Section 8(c)	151,459	351,374	184,598	418,329	171,241	429,895
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	5,308	1,943	6,669	4,661	18,607	1,152
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	265	—	11,895	44	25,540	2
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	67	—	146	—	193	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	562,267	251	879,858	35	1,081,361	16
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	372,103	101,707	441,165	110,091	505,433	91,499
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	940,009	103,901	1,339,733	114,832	1,631,134	92,668
TOTAL TRADE	3,842,668	2,813,625	4,984,405	2,965,191	6,305,251	3,460,689

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 EC — France

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	352	453	50	551	1	480
01 Meat and meat preparations	17,120	380	25,573	234	17,544	254
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	7	4,059	20	5,164	24	4,570
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	2,422	90	3,403	172	3,493	180
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	1,071	575	—	701	—	495
05 Vegetables and fruit	5,392	1,616	5,182	1,728	5,789	1,514
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	215	1,520	47	2,039	198	2,101
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	14	1,411	—	1,642	—	1,914
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	5	1,461	703	1,616	2,386	129
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	1	3,401	287	3,908	3	4,393
Total Section 0(b)(c)	26,600	14,965	35,265	17,755	29,438	16,032
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	641	69,739	720	69,591	875	67,943
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	132	—	85	—	179
Total Section 1	641	69,871	720	69,675	875	68,122
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	141,055	38	104,875	—	62,749	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	315	1	140	—	157	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	—	3,461	—	3,467	—	3,019
24 Cork and wood	83	387	59	375	19	173
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	1	—	—	—	1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	431,768	768	285,678	296	225,051	1,405
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	156	294	130	328	14	424
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	161,529	324	80,375	244	104,467	221
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	758	1,788	1,260	1,730	2,349	1,361
Total Section 2(b)(c)	735,664	7,061	472,457	6,440	394,807	6,604
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	115,515	—	157,304	—	169,037	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	—	2,272	—	2,809	—	2,003
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	—	82	—	22	—	19
Total Section 3(b)(c)	115,515	2,354	157,304	2,831	169,037	2,023
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	—	10	125	6	209	6
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	—	750	1	1,007	60	1,166
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	58	53	165	55	197	120
Total Section 4(b)(c)	58	813	291	1,067	466	1,292
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	11	30,322	17	34,205	832	38,266
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	—	15,374	16,782	20,531	2,846	11,510
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	61	5,509	30	7,263	14	6,092
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	632	48,338	1,010	54,497	1,407	92,392
55 Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	419	60,921	1,249	64,974	3,048	63,887
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	3	—	86	8	184
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	153	27,156	41	27,962	91	29,902
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	539	8,224	540	8,336	1,065	6,390
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	212	20,007	481	22,915	817	28,569
Total Section 5(b)(c)	2,028	215,855	20,150	240,758	10,130	277,193

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$'000)
EC — France

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	633	2,433	490	2,174	1,897	665
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	153	28,990	3	30,049	75	28,994
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	16	8,738	7	10,807	69	9,867
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	339	43,767	463	54,953	287	40,946
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	635	34,982	118	39,880	235	36,179
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	148	28,509	1,090	31,158	532	31,749
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	181	22,300	154	23,407	272	34,037
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	14,435	9,305	30,116	15,300	29,775	13,795
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	2,339	19,479	2,722	39,938	2,158	22,738
Total Section 6(b)(c)	18,879	198,502	35,163	247,668	35,299	218,970
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	455	19,819	1,177	74,631	1,567	52,097
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	1,474	64,811	2,924	84,290	3,912	59,379
73 Metal working machinery	46	4,173	427	9,223	563	5,643
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	2,548	55,489	3,406	67,405	4,061	52,586
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	2,419	15,229	2,626	13,128	6,014	14,466
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	3,762	5,639	5,761	16,656	4,394	17,970
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	1,656	51,798	1,825	70,164	3,236	77,475
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	2,198	27,168	1,045	32,676	25,293	20,200
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	2,605	336,263	7,335	34,821	15,165	186,858
Total Section 7(b)(c)	17,162	580,389	26,526	402,994	64,205	486,672
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	356	2,627	751	4,377	242	2,946
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	19	4,070	128	5,992	540	5,044
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	10	10,782	30	14,084	31	15,347
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	770	10,403	678	12,716	2,021	11,261
85 Footwear	37	4,379	10	4,386	12	4,652
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	5,628	27,659	5,778	19,563	7,129	23,902
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	343	28,045	690	25,646	1,353	24,940
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	8,385	56,641	14,204	55,606	13,677	43,951
Total Section 8(c)	15,548	144,605	22,269	142,370	25,004	132,042
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	2,123	7,730	14,682	6,024	2,507	4,201
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	19	—	6	—	47
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	1	—	1	—	29
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	171	—	—	—	—	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	40,235	25,094	90,585	28,243	53,268	20,080
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	42,530	32,843	105,267	34,273	55,776	24,356
TOTAL TRADE	974,624	1,267,259	875,410	1,165,832	785,035	1,233,305

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*

(\$'000)

EC — Germany

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	17	7	2	113	226	8
01 Meat and meat preparations	19,586	351	29,618	322	22,742	336
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	307	7,587	831	7,173	294	7,845
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	2,212	3,463	1,967	3,414	2,828	3,946
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	7,928	2,452	2,190	3,295	1,270	4,571
05 Vegetables and fruit	48,529	2,785	44,295	3,142	53,729	2,557
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	4,130	1,401	4,718	2,899	3,900	2,618
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	93	11,255	4	17,782	481	10,892
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	—	2,198	—	2,528	53	3,012
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	—	3,350	1	3,917	106	4,161
Total Section 0(b)(c)	82,802	34,849	83,627	44,585	85,628	39,947
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	1,002	4,264	1,361	4,327	1,267	4,629
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	23	504	—	196	27	325
Total Section 1	1,025	4,768	1,361	4,523	1,294	4,954
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	14,465	—	16,318	—	4,334	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1,289	37	791	58	998	79
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	—	1,377	12	1,407	10	823
24 Cork and wood	133	182	79	121	269	149
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	98	—	320	2	51
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	345,347	3,772	385,214	5,242	200,877	5,626
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	1,230	1,444	275	1,772	82	1,468
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	254,165	292	280,663	392	230,009	237
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	10,771	3,220	12,242	4,460	15,758	3,683
Total Section 2(b)(c)	627,400	10,422	695,594	13,772	452,337	12,114
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(b)	5,525	1,730	7,831	1,615	15,327	1,207
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	3	9,488	62	12,182	28,207	12,964
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	—	11	—	3	—	8
Total Section 3(b)(c)	5,528	11,229	7,893	13,800	43,533	14,180
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	369	187	—	22	37	20
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	543	616	39	307	408	346
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	677	430	575	603	443	1,273
Total Section 4(b)(c)	1,589	1,233	614	932	888	1,639
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	159	79,600	364	84,815	1,600	81,246
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	103	56,191	3,571	42,369	3,640	35,627
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	149	53,347	2,547	49,751	2,778	50,750
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	2,036	109,421	2,486	124,803	2,563	146,644
55 Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	3,022	19,488	1,820	24,432	638	24,978
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	2,452	—	2,927	7	1,643
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	56	46,605	176	43,571	310	47,501
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	416	34,610	401	39,443	385	32,821
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	1,667	59,480	887	68,631	497	70,676
Total Section 5(b)(c)	7,608	461,193	12,251	480,742	12,418	491,885

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*

(\$'000)
EC — Germany

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	2,215	2,500	2,409	1,825	2,856	1,032
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	2,087	42,331	1,680	42,084	963	37,366
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	39	5,914	193	6,128	265	3,814
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	115	134,383	765	127,250	1,915	118,928
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	223	60,741	601	64,749	1,271	59,611
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	5,606	59,627	9,748	67,998	8,003	60,040
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	245	33,656	247	41,916	148	28,435
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	75,652	25,000	109,288	33,382	115,298	30,360
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	9,032	104,425	5,929	131,169	4,485	118,104
Total Section 6(b)(c)	95,214	468,577	130,860	516,502	135,204	457,690
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	93,758	71,153	91,200	81,824	121,641	91,511
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	6,030	359,638	5,917	450,235	10,715	449,953
73 Metal working machinery	1,052	51,247	2,550	60,910	3,054	66,297
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	3,429	329,674	6,107	398,530	10,671	365,898
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	8,334	53,944	13,943	84,769	10,420	60,901
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	3,018	44,397	2,989	63,123	3,816	46,607
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	9,944	213,835	12,229	284,834	10,688	237,508
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	11,603	405,622	10,786	435,243	8,279	306,034
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	3,423	24,847	9,733	16,646	4,039	34,574
Total Section 7(b)(c)	140,592	1,554,358	155,455	1,876,113	183,323	1,659,283
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	354	13,361	127	13,413	294	14,124
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	232	17,972	205	21,283	335	13,774
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	23	1,420	57	1,821	11	1,125
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	972	9,828	1,903	12,370	5,325	13,684
85 Footwear	25	3,693	24	3,873	154	3,056
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	9,944	117,659	8,947	135,186	17,456	132,309
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	6,978	58,236	3,739	68,638	7,372	55,370
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	7,040	107,326	11,155	135,182	12,443	134,391
Total Section 8(c)	25,567	329,496	26,157	391,767	43,391	367,832
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	660	14,144	1,292	11,845	1,266	6,695
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	21,064	—	4,614	626	30,727	1,476
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	1	2	12	503	88	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	4,992	1,793	12	1,181	271	1,127
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	99,323	77,692	139,168	86,404	68,250	56,006
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	126,041	93,631	145,097	100,559	100,603	65,305
TOTAL TRADE	1,113,366	2,969,755	1,258,908	3,443,295	1,058,618	3,114,830

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY—continued
(\$'000)
EC—Italy

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	2	—	39	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	1,845	192	1,503	249	735	324
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	—	5,902	—	6,927	—	7,938
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	7,352	2,635	4,101	3,154	4,075	4,018
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	855	11,227	993	13,048	672	15,854
05 Vegetables and fruit	905	10,280	2,348	15,534	1,661	14,190
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	364	935	323	791	503	860
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	156	7,288	64	8,412	—	11,307
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	2,878	55	120	—	549	74
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	4	2,626	1	3,422	4	3,431
Total Section 0(b)(c)	14,360	41,139	9,457	51,537	8,238	57,996
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	24	14,217	180	19,694	76	19,878
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	152	1	301	—	196
Total Section 1	24	14,369	181	19,996	76	20,074
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	85,591	6	75,645	—	54,947	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	647	6	177	—	52	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	—	353	—	477	12	432
24 Cork and wood	3	974	118	1,587	89	1,266
25 Pulp and waste paper	2,545	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	651,319	470	634,579	369	543,579	376
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	597	3,279	1,101	3,840	1,455	2,053
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	77,742	241	89,440	133	80,028	95
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	5,068	532	6,188	734	6,938	969
Total Section 2(b)(c)	823,511	5,861	807,248	7,141	687,099	5,190
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED materials						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	65,931	—	70,403	—	56,075	6
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	—	185	41	66,690	218	33,678
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	—	25	—	11	—	28
Total Section 3(b)(c)	65,931	211	70,443	66,702	56,294	33,711
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	—	—	1,125	—	90	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	—	9,904	6	10,501	—	13,074
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	—	8	—	4	6	3
Total Section 4(b)(c)	—	9,912	1,131	10,505	97	13,077
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	—	21,764	123	16,316	398	17,469
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	123	10,054	1,361	8,137	349	4,876
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	68	3,119	29	4,315	122	4,170
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	867	12,103	1,380	13,735	1,576	11,504
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	147	4,058	371	5,146	128	5,995
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	29	—	42	—	61
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	137	6,131	5	8,168	447	7,181
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	269	20,519	316	21,500	148	19,064
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	274	2,949	94	3,455	178	2,965
Total Section 5(b)(c)	1,885	80,728	3,680	80,814	3,346	73,285

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY—continued
 ('000)
 EC—Italy

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	40,616	13,987	63,144	10,838	72,600	6,687
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	61	16,580	515	20,766	578	17,555
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	26	2,481	12	4,070	120	3,823
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	25	65,081	45	58,713	37	51,926
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	473	61,454	383	64,138	645	56,401
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	261	175,793	822	204,554	244	166,751
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	99	16,042	73	11,805	159	13,588
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	2	8,585	5,734	9,303	2,660	9,127
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	822	39,217	1,255	46,439	1,541	39,347
Total Section 6(b)(c)	42,387	399,220	71,984	430,626	78,584	365,205
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	87	19,400	271	23,987	820	37,506
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	2,701	151,700	1,283	190,706	3,077	123,491
73 Metal working machinery	80	22,248	242	29,506	572	31,972
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	4,420	132,995	1,796	165,502	5,304	198,941
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	1,878	42,721	807	58,163	5,700	33,428
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	1,175	19,101	2,492	22,455	11,659	19,051
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	935	54,781	2,149	64,900	5,330	60,312
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	2,002	51,641	510	63,863	1,351	35,684
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	254	4,934	3,262	3,303	2,267	3,293
Total Section 7(b)(c)	13,531	499,521	12,812	622,384	36,080	543,677
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	271	17,898	30	19,987	13	14,615
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	73	50,790	289	63,716	991	43,826
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	7	16,808	141	18,464	35	21,098
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	225	39,067	634	46,390	885	41,483
85 Footwear	3	31,472	34	38,720	11	36,932
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	4,278	14,703	5,361	15,494	6,602	18,689
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	2,436	15,171	659	18,376	932	18,927
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	6,902	120,544	5,146	99,461	3,647	69,311
Total Section 8(c)	14,197	306,454	12,293	320,607	13,116	264,880
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	4,363	2,987	109	8,553	274	1,231
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	7	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,475	6	642	—	2,052	7
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	37,673	13,287	57,958	16,029	40,999	11,975
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	43,511	16,280	58,710	24,590	43,325	13,213
TOTAL TRADE	1,019,336	1,373,693	1,047,938	1,634,902	926,254	1,390,309

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 EC — Netherlands

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	19	—	8	61	—	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	10,242	693	9,763	1,404	9,607	7,532
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	4,825	4,201	24,156	5,722	3,283	6,589
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	781	2,999	409	2,795	391	3,873
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	14,853	3,899	144	5,045	368	4,112
05 Vegetables and fruit	9,534	3,572	3,634	11,283	5,571	5,322
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	321	2,443	1,602	2,688	668	3,127
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	—	21,417	14	22,549	291	26,545
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	26,150	11	15,233	280	11,528	151
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	1	7,356	16	9,007	42	11,062
Total Section 0(b)(c)	66,727	46,592	54,979	60,835	31,749	68,312
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	2,246	7,483	1,867	7,985	3,074	6,520
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	148	14,363	—	15,300	277	17,023
Total Section 1	2,394	21,845	1,867	23,285	3,351	23,543
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	5,516	—	5,126	53	1,352	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1,290	11	1,444	50	1,085	27
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	—	1,250	—	838	5	525
24 Cork and wood	1,038	63	376	173	499	193
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	69,850	1,175	249,095	2,041	36,988	812
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	2,974	356	5,499	218	6,849	298
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	114,904	552	126,621	497	206,228	1,489
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	4,692	6,012	4,154	8,538	4,475	7,633
Total Section 2(b)(c)	200,263	9,419	392,314	12,408	257,482	10,976
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	159,575	1	236,150	—	305,616	3
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	—	9,564	13,807	1,860	13,908	1,073
Total Section 3(b)(c)	159,575	9,565	249,956	1,860	319,525	1,076
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	3,708	214	2,240	201	18	236
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	1,175	889	14	1,483	39	1,138
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	—	3,115	76	1,568	81	1,529
Total Section 4(b)(c)	4,883	4,218	2,330	3,252	139	2,904
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	941	24,650	719	23,097	557	22,376
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	1,725	2,881	5,640	3,096	7,291	2,850
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	2,120	5,535	25,185	6,104	5,892	6,063
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	1,537	29,449	4,813	44,989	8,922	40,430
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials, toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	944	1,619	1,640	1,593	2,322	2,418
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	11,602	3	9,935	—	5,893
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	106	21,965	5	15,021	197	11,326
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	74	4,614	38	4,160	168	4,861
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	411	23,622	705	23,424	569	25,816
Total Section 5(b)(c)	7,857	125,937	38,747	131,418	25,918	122,833

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 EC — Netherlands

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed skins, nes	1,032	629	558	1,130	626	696
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	4,033	4,963	4,381	5,487	1,275	4,195
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	97	953	93	618	222	870
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	109	30,741	25	24,518	45	22,691
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	237	19,192	242	21,499	814	22,219
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	671	12,885	874	10,524	1,317	7,891
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	92	4,871	19	4,984	2,023	5,016
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	6,752	7,410	18,874	8,312	2,576	11,077
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	2,001	6,999	978	10,072	816	9,857
Total Section 6(b)(c)	15,022	88,642	26,046	87,144	9,712	84,513
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	152	7,661	647	9,368	332	9,923
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	2,806	21,301	2,541	26,904	4,231	17,936
73 Metal working machinery	272	3,498	67	2,611	760	2,340
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	1,908	18,743	1,763	27,002	1,845	42,080
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	15,154	25,119	13,560	23,099	8,451	26,306
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	2,630	3,791	1,422	4,059	2,983	4,094
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	1,657	31,408	1,242	30,364	3,059	34,301
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	486	6,125	562	7,967	537	5,661
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	473	46,533	246	4,147	614	25,456
Total Section 7(b)(c)	25,536	164,181	22,050	135,521	22,813	168,096
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	585	1,575	955	2,443	1,356	2,116
82 Furniture, parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	205	1,406	135	1,720	346	1,781
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	147	45	12	50	17	124
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	20	288	53	401	35	398
85 Footwear	36	22	41	23	44	76
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	1,879	9,581	2,205	10,369	3,335	11,997
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	127	13,199	1,567	15,712	623	15,758
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	12,719	87,579	8,224	27,316	6,929	27,185
Total Section 8(c)	15,718	113,695	13,191	58,034	12,687	59,436
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	124	3,417	173	1,537	235	804
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	78	—	142	—	273	60
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	55	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	1	—	—	—	492
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	162,304	13,509	256,693	4,212	306,966	7,993
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	162,561	16,927	257,009	5,749	307,474	9,348
TOTAL TRADE	660,537	601,021	1,058,489	519,506	990,849	550,238

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(£'000)
EC — United Kingdom

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	3	33,185	200	15,428	122	4,407
01 Meat and meat preparations	65,585	207	79,292	293	83,028	118
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	8,749	3,419	11,681	1,664	8,767	2,752
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	1,693	11,528	1,686	10,850	1,816	8,224
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	1,337	4,963	823	7,762	919	8,976
05 Vegetables and fruit	48,336	3,214	51,490	5,187	53,221	5,452
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	13,226	7,041	5,823	6,592	5,594	6,467
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	250	18,615	216	15,078	453	13,763
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	161	1,578	1,139	1,185	446	1,330
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	750	4,629	1,225	6,505	972	7,396
Total Section 0(b)(c)	140,091	88,381	153,575	70,544	155,338	58,885
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	34,986	90,189	37,447	97,202	59,098	96,157
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	36	3,190	3	3,622	2	4,065
Total Section 1	35,021	93,378	37,449	100,824	59,100	100,222
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	4,508	469	2,996	43	2,109	33
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1,618	391	1,508	146	264	52
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	466	3,303	474	2,270	163	2,335
24 Cork and wood	4,666	736	6,127	384	3,891	479
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	9	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	123,606	14,732	93,271	15,602	58,111	19,499
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	2,090	2,747	701	3,228	1,313	2,948
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	273,021	1,878	140,235	2,157	116,458	6,981
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	4,439	3,167	9,551	3,948	11,180	5,511
Total Section 2(b)(c)	414,414	27,431	254,862	27,777	193,490	37,838
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED materials						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(b)	113,562	202	199,580	327	287,713	523
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	20	4,583	8	6,958	82	2,237
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	—	48	5	36	—	39
Total Section 3(b)(c)	113,582	4,834	199,593	7,321	287,795	2,799
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	1,523	347	474	281	2,137	553
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	1	442	7	310	21	301
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	181	207	349	38	179	118
Total Section 4(b)(c)	1,704	996	829	629	2,338	972
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	166	125,068	829	112,757	59	94,220
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	1,177	58,245	958	60,376	4,570	36,809
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	420	35,059	689	32,921	2,304	32,754
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	14,191	149,034	16,092	157,895	20,252	187,614
55 Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)(b)(c)	1,940	40,245	1,087	40,837	3,176	44,988
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	1,092	—	1,226	—	1,261
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	55	57,719	393	50,923	351	45,632
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	5,238	44,099	4,838	50,467	6,819	43,327
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	4,587	96,838	3,128	99,697	2,690	98,675
Total Section 5(b)(c)	27,773	607,398	28,014	607,098	40,220	585,280

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 EC — United Kingdom

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	976	15,127	978	12,543	829	10,228
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	9,394	34,897	5,549	41,308	6,063	45,687
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	569	2,760	1,177	2,128	1,076	2,658
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	779	74,649	603	71,573	637	74,643
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	4,923	101,379	9,759	100,375	13,877	96,509
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	3,046	72,203	12,479	78,453	37,604	92,359
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	1,097	96,238	1,103	81,054	1,547	82,131
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	356,934	33,068	309,468	35,417	253,250	33,274
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	12,474	90,270	17,042	97,790	13,661	103,524
Total Section 6(b)(c)	390,192	520,593	358,158	520,641	328,545	541,015
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	54,390	125,929	93,670	160,035	101,113	140,249
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	20,166	183,539	19,039	200,697	25,092	152,150
73 Metal working machinery	3,297	42,125	10,453	26,574	4,738	24,015
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	13,734	206,336	22,693	221,396	20,170	227,179
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	24,155	122,172	36,140	149,012	56,937	119,751
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	15,820	45,354	19,810	44,489	15,358	64,195
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	21,129	160,080	23,200	168,098	23,424	168,301
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	11,149	193,377	12,856	154,617	15,374	99,843
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	21,611	195,151	56,422	81,399	64,651	214,266
Total Section 7(b)(c)	185,452	1,274,063	294,284	1,206,317	326,857	1,209,950
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	234	7,889	538	8,140	881	8,889
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	560	9,992	1,117	10,608	1,345	15,643
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	144	2,231	204	2,263	294	2,045
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	3,738	16,864	4,898	15,066	5,155	15,506
85 Footwear	229	5,296	378	6,162	536	8,285
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	18,010	100,163	22,443	127,544	20,018	134,912
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	6,874	44,524	5,303	45,742	6,899	46,369
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	41,911	458,072	54,574	455,736	49,732	467,336
Total Section 8(c)	71,701	645,032	89,455	671,260	84,861	698,985
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1,410	106,883	1,457	84,625	1,853	26,065
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	45	361	13,159	313	—	1,121
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	96	3	900	1	2
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	64,793	153	161,350	389	126,849	479
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	78,064	83,919	142,515	57,074	170,616	38,767
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	144,313	191,412	318,484	143,301	299,319	66,434
TOTAL TRADE	1,524,243	3,453,518	1,734,703	3,355,711	1,777,862	3,302,378

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 EC — Other

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	52	—	—	4,346	140	523
01 Meat and meat preparations	7,978	504	15,382	1,497	22,269	3,308
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	314	17,254	4,636	18,058	1,158	20,048
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	17,087	16,242	31,426	14,423	41,320	13,276
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	13,557	3,755	10,561	6,012	8,705	6,760
05 Vegetables and fruit	15,193	22,833	7,895	28,789	7,523	23,149
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	2,452	4,430	865	3,881	587	5,330
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	2	6,334	—	11,279	2	7,990
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	13,296	2,637	11,932	1,947	7,968	1,849
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	35	7,832	7	9,267	1	13,443
Total Section 0(b)(c)	69,966	81,822	82,705	99,498	89,673	95,677
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	4,391	12,560	2,361	16,378	5,823	16,989
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1	1,897	70	3,356	256	2,162
Total Section 1	4,392	14,457	2,431	19,735	6,079	19,151
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	22,008	304	29,572	312	17,636	14
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1,363	34	1,351	74	617	65
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	—	5,131	99	6,447	16	3,572
24 Cork and wood	724	1,506	1,875	1,345	1,577	1,108
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	10,950	—	8,017	—	3,623
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	230,877	3,156	195,342	1,685	112,545	2,780
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	14,173	6,336	2,332	6,857	926	7,595
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	95,012	71	89,547	7,433	106,356	4,363
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	4,267	4,996	5,745	4,958	6,979	5,410
Total Section 2(b)(c)	368,424	32,484	325,863	37,127	246,652	28,530
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	130,515	102	187,389	144	192,247	132
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	13	38,647	42	18,996	169	1,701
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	—	—	—	3	—	11
Total Section 3(b)(c)	130,529	38,749	187,431	19,143	192,416	1,844
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	1,361	302	6,246	221	1,238	40
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	2	15,197	14	19,276	—	28,058
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	37	39	176	41	67	72
Total Section 4(b)(c)	1,400	15,539	6,436	19,538	1,305	28,169
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	64	65,156	91	47,497	1,132	46,078
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	—	7,616	202	8,233	1,760	6,081
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	54	5,617	29	5,335	119	4,653
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	1,627	59,530	3,707	71,543	3,677	72,394
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	2,523	8,515	231	13,821	557	11,620
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(c)	—	3,397	—	5,845	—	1,496
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	322	17,621	787	13,393	750	13,664
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	96	10,035	125	12,706	1,300	11,345
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	4,612	21,382	1,543	26,062	1,289	18,594
Total Section 5(b)(c)	9,299	198,867	6,714	204,437	10,584	185,924

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$'000)
EC — Other

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	2,445	1,787	4,766	1,535	6,849	1,384
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	3,253	20,295	5,130	33,148	925	28,399
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	112	31,478	342	27,394	237	27,554
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	65	18,183	74	22,312	731	21,474
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	266	52,457	257	58,452	512	44,484
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	32,248	63,732	54,212	76,875	29,833	66,423
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	254	16,102	14,279	14,415	27,616	8,687
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	12,105	5,419	27,796	5,935	24,382	7,274
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	1,166	31,589	1,011	37,007	1,913	27,907
Total Section 6(b)(c)	51,914	241,041	107,866	277,072	92,998	233,586
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1,537	15,522	373	15,314	5,488	14,452
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	12,976	55,256	9,353	71,578	9,201	49,582
73 Metal working machinery	203	8,931	795	11,870	4,200	5,054
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	2,883	92,683	4,122	103,214	2,792	82,647
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	3,079	52,683	12,932	49,820	7,199	68,422
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	1,898	15,265	5,716	19,426	3,237	17,840
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	2,530	31,740	2,482	38,857	3,134	41,825
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	4,069	41,405	5,219	26,561	3,808	26,204
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	6,142	3,286	2,016	2,594	10,122	810
Total Section 7(b)(c)	35,317	316,771	43,008	339,235	49,182	306,838
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	99	6,499	421	6,810	637	5,622
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	241	5,820	2,827	8,462	276	5,265
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	3,277	15	2,813	27	2,555
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	197	7,923	531	7,509	1,531	6,867
85 Footwear	17	4,789	14	4,707	71	4,079
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	3,135	27,867	4,314	30,805	6,278	31,855
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	645	28,981	830	28,073	904	27,280
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	2,960	61,327	3,256	79,671	3,806	83,622
Total Section 8(c)	7,293	146,483	12,209	168,851	13,529	167,145
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	47	2,417	223	5,062	350	992
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	1	3	41	1	—	210
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	10	—	—	—	—	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	77,226	31,107	139,569	26,872	110,423	18,769
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	77,285	33,528	139,833	31,936	110,773	19,972
TOTAL TRADE	755,819	1,119,740	914,497	1,216,571	813,191	1,086,835

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$'000)
EC — Total

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	442	33,645	262	20,499	528	5,418
01 Meat and meat preparations	122,357	2,328	161,132	3,999	155,924	11,872
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	14,202	42,423	41,324	44,708	13,526	49,742
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	31,548	36,957	42,993	34,807	53,923	33,517
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	39,601	26,871	14,712	35,862	11,935	40,768
05 Vegetables and fruit	127,889	44,300	114,844	65,664	127,494	52,184
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	20,708	17,771	13,378	18,891	11,450	20,504
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	515	66,321	298	76,742	1,227	72,412
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	42,491	7,940	29,127	7,555	22,931	6,545
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	791	29,192	1,537	36,027	1,127	43,886
Total Section 0(b)(c)	400,545	307,748	419,608	344,754	400,063	336,849
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	43,290	198,452	43,936	215,178	70,212	212,116
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	207	20,236	74	22,861	562	23,949
Total Section 1	43,497	218,689	44,010	238,039	70,774	236,065
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	273,142	817	234,531	408	143,128	46
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	6,523	480	5,411	327	3,173	222
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	466	14,876	585	14,906	206	10,706
24 Cork and wood	6,646	3,847	8,634	3,986	6,344	3,368
25 Pulp and waste paper	2,545	11,058	—	8,337	2	3,674
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1,852,768	24,072	1,843,178	25,235	1,177,150	30,498
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	21,219	14,455	10,037	16,242	10,640	14,786
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	976,374	3,358	806,880	10,855	843,546	13,386
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	29,994	19,715	39,080	24,368	47,679	24,566
Total Section 2(b)(c)	3,169,677	92,678	2,948,337	104,665	2,231,867	101,253
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED materials						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	590,623	2,035	858,656	2,086	1,026,016	1,870
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	37	64,739	13,959	109,495	42,585	53,657
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	—	167	5	75	—	105
Total Section 3(b)(c)	590,660	66,941	872,620	111,657	1,068,600	55,632
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	6,961	1,061	10,208	730	3,729	854
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	1,721	27,798	81	32,884	529	44,084
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	953	3,852	1,341	2,309	974	3,116
Total Section 4(b)(c)	9,635	32,711	11,630	35,923	5,232	48,054
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	1,341	346,559	2,143	318,686	4,579	299,654
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	3,127	150,361	28,513	142,741	20,456	97,755
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	2,871	108,186	28,509	105,688	11,229	104,482
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	20,890	407,874	29,488	467,453	38,396	550,979
55 Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	8,996	134,846	6,398	150,803	9,868	153,884
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(c)	—	18,576	3	20,061	15	10,538
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	828	177,197	1,407	159,038	2,146	155,207
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	6,633	122,101	6,257	136,612	9,885	117,808
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	11,764	224,277	6,837	241,185	6,040	245,293
Total Section 5(b)(c)	56,450	1,689,978	109,556	1,745,268	102,615	1,735,600

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 EC — Total

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	47,916	36,464	72,344	30,045	85,657	20,692
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	18,981	148,057	17,258	172,842	9,879	162,195
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	858	52,322	1,825	51,146	1,989	48,587
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	1,432	366,804	1,975	359,320	3,653	330,608
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	6,757	330,204	11,360	349,094	17,354	315,403
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	41,980	412,749	79,225	469,562	77,532	425,213
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	1,968	189,209	15,876	177,580	31,764	171,895
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	465,880	88,786	501,276	107,649	427,941	104,907
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	27,835	291,980	28,937	362,415	24,574	321,478
Total Section 6(b)(c)	613,606	1,916,576	730,077	1,079,653	680,343	1,900,979
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	150,380	259,484	187,337	365,159	230,962	345,738
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	46,153	836,245	41,057	1,024,409	56,229	852,491
73 Metal working machinery	4,950	132,223	14,534	140,694	13,887	135,321
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	28,921	835,920	39,888	983,049	44,843	969,330
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	55,019	311,868	80,009	377,991	94,721	323,275
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	28,302	133,547	38,191	170,208	41,448	169,756
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	37,851	543,643	43,127	657,216	48,871	619,721
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	31,507	725,338	30,978	720,928	54,642	493,626
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	34,509	611,015	79,014	142,910	96,857	465,257
Total Section 7(b)(c)	417,591	4,389,283	554,133	4,582,564	682,459	4,374,514
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	1,898	49,849	2,822	55,170	3,422	48,312
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1,330	90,050	4,701	111,781	3,833	85,333
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	331	34,564	459	39,495	417	42,293
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	5,922	84,373	8,697	94,452	14,952	89,200
85 Footwear	348	49,652	500	57,871	829	57,079
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	42,874	297,632	49,048	338,962	60,818	353,664
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	17,402	188,156	12,788	202,187	18,084	188,644
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	79,918	891,489	96,560	852,971	90,234	825,796
Total Section 8(c)	150,024	1,685,764	175,574	1,752,889	192,588	1,690,321
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	8,728	137,579	17,937	117,646	6,486	39,989
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	21,188	383	17,956	953	31,000	2,913
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	56	99	15	1,403	89	31
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	71,442	1,952	162,004	1,571	129,171	2,105
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	494,827	2,44,607	826,488	218,834	750,523	153,590
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	596,240	384,620	1,024,400	340,407	917,269	198,628
TOTAL TRADE	6,047,925	10,784,986	6,889,945	11,335,817	6,351,809	10,677,895

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(5'000)
Canada

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	261	10,634	339	13,003	793	5,348
01 Meat and meat preparations	80,117	1,112	110,073	2,967	97,492	6,788
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	1,197	897	489	1,453	412	2,164
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	551	47,975	639	41,101	610	34,807
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	316	336	544	2,544	72	1,469
05 Vegetables and fruit	50,314	13,140	39,174	25,205	48,196	11,622
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	341	740	427	1,043	669	1,220
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	25	890	71	1,075	6	929
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	19	135	189	342	1	227
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	323	6,932	374	6,821	1,041	4,234
Total Section 0(b)(c)	133,466	82,790	152,318	95,555	149,292	68,811
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	19,182	847	17,087	888	21,716	1,048
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	1,153	1	1,655	—	1,181
Total Section 1	19,182	2,000	17,087	2,544	21,716	2,229
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	69	183	47	—	132	5
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	116	137	170	172	115	95
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	—	280	8	468	40	1,528
24 Cork and wood	297	112,649	127	101,157	115	71,722
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	66,491	—	84,599	—	52,169
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	4,852	10,347	2,387	12,637	1,456	9,274
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	280	60,383	164	45,807	8	14,204
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	38,098	8,613	9,843	1,323	143	14,069
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	853	6,859	541	11,453	1,562	6,517
Total Section 2(b)(c)	44,566	265,942	13,287	257,616	3,571	169,583
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	—	557	—	8,781	—	539
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	—	512	1	294	24,194	317
Total Section 3(b)(c)	—	1,069	1	9,075	24,194	856
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	—	1	—	—	17	9
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	—	199	3	10	—	11
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	20	—	6	—	13	—
Total Section 4(b)(c)	20	200	9	10	29	20
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	3	7,626	178	6,024	14	3,623
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	63	27,919	899	7,261	670	7,445
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	2,559	3,389	1,226	5,034	42	3,586
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	6,977	7,089	5,023	10,502	8,772	8,322
55 Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	164	3,229	218	7,800	258	5,576
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	39,729	—	52,700	26	52,785
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	84	8,456	10	29,134	15	28,691
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	760	11,118	588	9,807	774	8,484
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	1,386	3,851	687	3,907	455	1,878
Total Section 5(b)(c)	11,996	112,407	8,830	132,169	11,027	120,390

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued

(\$'000)

Canada

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	4,232	20	2,782	11	3,025	55
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	100	5,461	80	4,922	462	4,288
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	71	2,562	22	2,217	40	1,737
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	71	110,844	1,025	128,553	839	66,527
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	3,243	29,700	2,162	30,712	2,132	26,282
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	1,227	2,307	1,322	2,658	2,863	2,711
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	8,175	4,417	10,986	22,663	11,474	6,941
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	103	7,049	12,042	36,055	903	6,826
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	4,522	21,368	5,222	23,361	3,118	18,666
Total Section 6(b)(c)	21,745	183,729	35,643	251,151	24,856	134,034
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	8,022	39,459	29,004	59,968	33,404	51,533
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	7,286	37,561	9,261	49,331	5,756	32,435
73 Metal working machinery	356	2,363	279	2,636	106	1,396
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	3,815	31,068	3,713	39,137	5,927	26,271
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	2,539	43,837	2,796	35,877	3,366	28,041
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	3,478	12,607	2,679	22,287	2,684	23,033
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	702	23,276	1,063	26,789	2,293	18,778
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	1,703	29,529	4,374	35,211	2,889	22,693
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	2,180	71,346	3,873	61,696	22,849	74,426
Total Section 7(b)(c)	30,081	291,046	57,041	332,934	79,274	278,607
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	12	903	35	902	4	474
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	274	4,229	246	4,285	163	3,417
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	87	426	20	311	117	441
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2,101	693	2,784	674	1,946	1,327
85 Footwear	263	364	269	451	121	316
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	4,166	11,813	5,431	12,536	3,902	12,882
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	1,325	4,706	558	2,467	809	2,068
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	4,734	23,228	5,367	26,749	5,990	25,190
Total Section 8(c)	12,962	46,361	14,710	48,374	13,052	46,115
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	340	6,119	1,348	4,592	1,719	13,930
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	2,910	35	10,640	478	171	272
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	136	—	4	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,676	157	47	—	2	89
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	430,281	74,899	417,663	93,669	491,874	67,366
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	435,342	81,210	429,703	98,740	493,766	81,657
TOTAL TRADE	709,359	1,066,754	728,630	1,228,169	820,778	902,302

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(S'000)
China

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev.)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	12	—	1,322	—	973	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	1,301	72	3,150	78	2,568	20
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	1,183	—	857	—	4,258	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	375	4,639	553	3,971	3,609	3,653
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	323,632	1,933	328,437	2,412	312,899	2,346
05 Vegetables and fruit	255	24,150	359	27,876	249	26,001
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	—	522	3	567	—	814
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	3,891	8,662	2,113	10,574	485	9,422
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	2,217	2	215	9	402	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	353	3,279	422	4,072	270	5,787
Total Section 0(b)(c)	333,220	43,259	337,431	49,559	325,715	48,043
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	80	382	77	415	95	357
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	21	139	11	185	—	314
Total Section 1	101	521	89	600	95	671
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	16,067	41	6,806	31	1,252	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	5,500	—	10,278	32	12,429
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	32	4	1	1	—	2
24 Cork and wood	—	—	—	50	78	10
25 Pulp and waste paper	5	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	393,214	2,057	185,835	260	226,641	1,279
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	303	8,099	1,445	8,396	27	6,939
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	152,543	2,392	148,275	2,696	226,986	1,584
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	8,376	5,953	11,971	6,334	9,829	6,583
Total Section 2(b)(c)	570,540	24,046	354,333	28,047	464,845	28,825
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	6,093	—	36,369	1,746	21,584	1
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	13,003	19,933	17,978	11,936	222	65,633
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	—	1	—	—	—	—
Total Section 3(b)(c)	19,096	19,934	54,347	13,682	21,806	65,634
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	11,801	—	7,004	—	7,495	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	—	939	—	920	—	660
43 Fats and oils (processed), water and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	1	—	147	2	486	21
Total Section 4(b)(c)	11,802	940	7,151	922	7,981	682
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	383	16,578	659	16,320	2,573	17,236
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	284	13,706	220	14,663	2,711	15,197
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	621	983	2,640	1,301	701	1,748
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	296	5,008	412	4,245	431	5,540
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	38	3,620	134	5,573	1,379	5,925
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(c)	7	462	2,477	10	8,109	2,297
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	10,707	225	6,143	404	3,109	287
58 Plastics in non-primary form(c)	174	343	40	403	647	531
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	80	6,237	797	6,154	193	5,092
Total Section 5(b)(c)	12,591	47,161	13,523	49,074	19,853	53,824

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(S'000)
China

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	10,827	404	5,653	474	1,319	1,231
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	301	2,001	129	3,962	221	4,830
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	—	2,632	53	4,474	41	7,057
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	13,311	7,310	16,761	11,398	17,239	11,991
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	2,073	178,111	1,336	156,915	1,742	157,984
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	1,436	34,712	322	41,699	236	43,488
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	3,773	4,474	4,486	4,216	9,496	4,322
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	63,916	528	38,027	1,002	20,979	554
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	6,900	27,500	2,813	38,583	3,397	51,196
Total Section 6(b)(c)	102,538	257,673	69,582	262,723	54,671	282,655
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	494	3,730	112	4,813	168	3,139
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	12,999	2,874	11,541	6,946	9,914	5,620
73 Metal working machinery	997	5,422	731	9,066	3,381	3,462
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	8,871	19,292	6,218	27,110	6,152	23,914
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	478	4,244	2,134	4,679	2,782	5,796
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	427	30,990	3,937	51,350	15,259	61,311
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	1,271	29,375	3,313	46,672	1,479	59,162
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	422	10,901	213	12,584	585	14,210
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	1,465	14,946	6,226	179	19,353	2,284
Total Section 7(b)(c)	27,425	121,773	34,425	163,401	59,072	178,899
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	420	2,214	865	7,069	34	10,272
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1,280	15,492	717	22,632	529	24,595
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	49	57,171	—	70,831	—	86,229
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	498	256,965	447	323,463	323	418,040
85 Footwear	90	48,124	173	57,550	55	90,581
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	2,438	2,022	4,628	3,046	5,547	3,399
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	126	6,183	88	11,555	333	11,403
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	625	109,413	1,366	167,764	840	189,769
Total Section 8(c)	5,527	497,583	8,284	663,910	7,661	835,089
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	183	155	12	36	195	7
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	60
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	21,881	—	3,264	—	—	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	125,609	13,405	312,476	9,122	373,197	8,138
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	147,673	13,560	315,752	9,158	373,392	8,205
TOTAL TRADE	1,230,512	1,026,450	1,194,915	1,241,076	1,335,091	1,502,556

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 Hong Kong

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	5,583	—	5,479	—	9,522	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	18,122	20	26,364	77	26,588	47
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	25,379	—	31,065	—	43,125	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	54,522	4,462	58,149	5,605	74,171	5,877
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	13,100	2,139	16,760	2,684	15,892	3,104
05 Vegetables and fruit	27,492	3,618	27,361	2,447	37,254	2,433
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	1,165	475	1,940	703	1,250	454
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	15,743	404	15,793	621	29,148	912
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	3,145	31	4,360	8	4,821	8
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	11,769	7,779	12,627	10,876	19,210	11,158
Total Section 0(b)(c)	176,020	18,930	199,898	23,022	260,982	23,993
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	3,226	119	3,575	161	4,908	267
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	520	—	1,146	—	1,446	—
Total Section 1	3,746	119	4,720	161	6,355	267
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	1,942	60	982	—	1,615	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	9	101	28	144	2	249
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	105	—	117	35	304	—
24 Cork and wood	255	251	155	84	150	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	45	63	54	51	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	65,823	777	55,013	764	39,085	337
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	574	256	1,165	323	1,124	151
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	6,647	5,542	7,602	6,700	5,195	962
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	6,011	986	5,989	692	6,058	851
Total Section 2(b)(c)	81,366	8,017	71,115	8,797	53,584	2,550
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED materials						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	101,599	10	99,113	3	156,973	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	24,636	554	27,266	160	27,388	140
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	3	—	18	—	1	—
Total Section 3(b)(c)	126,238	564	126,396	163	184,362	140
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	179	6	672	—	943	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	4	855	137	1,120	3	996
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	206	—	362	—	814	11
Total Section 4(b)(c)	390	861	1,171	1,120	1,761	1,007
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	1,538	1,929	580	1,419	2,436	2,104
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	3,532	685	3,104	1,554	5,522	2,565
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	10,724	467	16,444	325	16,343	757
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	20,252	1,453	22,487	1,252	27,984	746
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	6,177	5,849	3,529	4,278	6,015	4,856
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	3	28	—	636	93	11
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	15,825	687	11,263	1,468	21,208	728
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	7,207	1,211	5,120	1,224	7,022	1,295
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	3,761	1,526	3,492	1,925	3,742	1,145
Total Section 5(b)(c)	69,018	13,835	66,020	14,081	90,364	14,207

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(S'000)
Hong Kong

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	4,137	646	2,907	916	6,796	1,012
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	1,049	1,228	835	1,060	1,655	1,019
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	477	1,852	1,383	2,121	3,640	1,031
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	6,499	8,565	12,674	8,469	13,075	8,258
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	8,326	109,560	9,662	91,466	14,720	78,701
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	36,140	11,628	48,047	12,783	55,054	8,286
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	6,195	121	4,750	268	16,051	356
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	96,363	4,067	91,626	4,307	89,888	4,145
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	31,561	39,926	19,885	35,039	18,045	26,523
Total Section 6(b)(c)	190,747	177,593	191,768	156,429	218,925	129,331
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1,410	670	1,393	688	13,158	867
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	6,602	15,374	8,432	13,441	9,919	9,969
73 Metal working machinery	673	357	1,301	347	2,063	856
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	7,570	16,728	6,109	8,730	10,935	5,259
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	28,255	87,699	40,903	84,874	32,583	98,445
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	4,650	34,337	11,778	41,228	10,406	34,707
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	21,056	104,480	27,143	99,570	39,604	79,903
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	1,520	697	2,725	749	3,172	1,006
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	29,280	3,961	6,444	2,383	29,618	189
Total Section 7(b)(c)	101,015	264,303	106,228	252,010	151,458	231,200
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	1,629	9,486	963	7,731	1,122	4,493
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2,799	2,531	3,901	2,594	3,513	1,883
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	647	13,838	371	10,981	558	9,993
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2,675	108,314	4,967	115,938	7,863	91,403
85 Footwear	75	5,777	781	4,859	163	3,221
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	4,833	5,446	5,587	5,629	5,158	4,657
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	40,974	43,749	26,771	38,784	38,291	39,682
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	28,041	199,072	54,263	188,922	44,186	173,259
Total Section 8(c)	81,673	388,214	97,603	375,438	100,855	328,590
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1,412	2,622	1,313	217	2,034	342
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	59,704	1	34,707	631	21,708	2,289
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	35	—	23	—	9	84
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	966,521	1,979	397,611	10,846	447,345	2,718
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	31,543	11,090	27,611	3,696	33,219	4,102
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	1,059,215	15,692	461,265	15,391	504,315	9,536
TOTAL TRADE	1,889,428	888,128	1,326,184	846,612	1,572,958	740,820

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 Japan

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	27,083	—	27,806	52	29,261	2
01 Meat and meat preparations	851,686	114	976,980	140	1,099,728	135
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	115,110	8	101,936	138	151,595	2
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	358,475	18,043	303,591	27,394	356,934	24,899
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	386,594	3,552	440,837	3,885	365,834	5,774
05 Vegetables and fruit	39,106	1,619	38,029	1,981	51,929	2,536
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	9,325	208	10,095	293	1,739	469
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	6,836	1,389	6,859	1,292	7,966	1,364
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	103,772	406	102,750	331	131,921	373
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	12,382	6,723	4,325	6,985	3,843	7,606
Total Section 0(b)(c)	1,910,369	32,064	2,013,209	42,492	2,200,749	43,162
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	19,686	2,202	16,757	1,968	14,579	1,513
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	7	356	14	565	1	547
Total Section 1	19,693	2,558	16,771	2,532	14,579	2,060
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	76,955	8	110,270	—	122,948	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	22,985	158	30,183	140	32,994	249
23 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	264	6,375	364	5,377	414	4,443
24 Cork and wood	398,423	147	365,685	42	415,913	56
25 Pulp and waste paper	388	138	331	65	1,158	65
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1,436,473	14,659	1,054,828	11,434	955,265	10,353
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	100,308	21,505	118,704	18,033	145,846	15,162
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	1,593,761	6,645	1,887,843	6,412	2,174,064	6,380
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	33,717	4,569	35,792	5,615	35,993	4,781
Total Section 2(b)(c)	3,663,274	54,205	3,603,999	47,116	3,884,595	41,489
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2,475,242	3	3,156,539	1,973	3,344,102	1,618
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	80,754	4,975	159,103	10,246	453,361	14,540
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	—	6	329,227	15	809,674	71
Total Section 3(b)(c)	2,555,996	4,983	3,644,869	12,234	4,607,137	16,228
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	10,392	309	7,759	17	1,987	246
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	3,463	143	116	259	—	288
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	1,994	19	3,465	46	4,937	26
Total Section 4(b)(c)	15,848	471	11,340	322	6,924	560
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	3,554	137,382	9,591	112,169	24,319	100,161
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	10,705	51,304	23,613	44,794	20,747	44,070
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	17,864	17,447	39,511	19,894	22,403	20,676
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	7,374	18,851	6,896	18,782	8,502	18,101
55 Essential oils and resinsoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	1,014	8,629	296	8,668	2,983	6,534
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	1,835	723	1,492	1	1,122
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	2,135	48,851	217	53,091	1,726	48,300
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	1,223	65,752	1,656	67,656	1,115	64,761
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	26,500	35,101	20,737	32,528	22,979	28,425
Total Section 5(b)(c)	70,368	385,152	103,240	359,875	104,775	332,151

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 4. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 Japan

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	5,358	3,707	7,054	2,403	8,585	1,853
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	10,070	263,645	10,160	285,952	11,819	236,533
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	352	2,363	4,455	3,269	8,710	1,419
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	10,254	92,454	8,546	86,671	11,943	84,417
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	5,839	208,481	6,556	191,582	6,741	186,212
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	90,420	114,303	137,521	127,156	152,779	108,482
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	30,924	367,452	25,325	320,534	44,722	237,402
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	1,705,774	70,829	1,468,302	28,496	1,163,365	24,884
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	10,510	169,017	10,861	135,201	14,924	121,329
Total Section 6(b)(c)	1,869,500	1,292,252	1,678,780	1,181,264	1,423,588	1,002,531
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	28,958	224,068	34,259	312,931	47,879	261,451
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	10,824	516,069	9,997	454,632	17,597	301,619
73 Metal working machinery	1,120	109,137	968	98,206	1,031	80,307
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	31,376	572,112	26,945	617,583	37,294	519,423
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	22,535	938,104	26,100	904,266	50,917	852,113
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	3,719	773,954	8,008	739,051	41,201	706,256
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	5,284	565,432	9,257	572,497	8,396	486,900
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	36,965	3,248,815	53,063	3,396,364	80,674	3,188,527
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	10,216	148,729	23,318	312,767	38,496	183,734
Total Section 7(b)(c)	150,997	7,096,420	191,915	7,408,298	323,486	6,580,330
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	191	10,458	446	15,387	673	17,662
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2,934	5,120	4,292	4,870	2,592	3,864
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1,373	1,221	826	1,423	376	1,247
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	5,934	9,461	5,180	11,649	5,324	10,057
85 Footwear	211	162	355	91	257	351
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	8,997	158,286	7,054	142,936	13,697	143,455
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	6,224	216,520	8,414	228,847	12,045	236,488
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	19,401	298,294	30,984	235,330	35,804	240,828
Total Section 8(c)	45,265	699,521	57,550	640,534	70,767	653,952
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1,659	5,035	1,856	3,443	2,157	2,692
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	53,172	2	33,265	1,590	47,509	36
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	71	—	8	—	18	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	697,048	4	686,851	3	995,471	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	802,011	183,981	804,695	173,543	755,708	178,642
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	1,553,962	189,021	1,526,675	178,580	1,800,833	181,370
TOTAL TRADE	11,855,273	9,756,648	12,848,348	9,872,446	14,374,464	8,853,832

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$'000)

Korea, Republic of

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	863	—	643	—	1,549	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	84,993	—	166,865	—	201,820	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	1,356	—	981	10	1,139	15
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	2,199	20,871	4,108	15,951	2,060	12,029
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	48,389	238	81,514	333	164,360	517
05 Vegetables and fruit	279	1,093	534	859	1,381	835
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	727	425	744	1,342	61	848
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	133	94	330	118	156	87
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	25,808	102	42,116	15	19,951	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	489	3,745	314	3,354	341	3,399
Total Section 0(b)(c)	165,235	26,569	298,148	21,981	392,817	17,732
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	52	71	71	146	790	143
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	3,572	1	3,223	—	4,111
Total Section 1	52	3,643	72	3,369	790	4,253
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	33,563	21	91,139	—	80,982	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	32	5	766	4	1,116	8
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	52	96	243	595	392	167
24 Cork and wood	3,714	1	5	—	4,513	2
25 Pulp and waste paper	17,005	—	4,570	31	13,296	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	377,747	6,572	331,390	5,805	340,556	4,353
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	17,581	26	10,001	49	10,073	27
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	312,460	1,916	349,087	1,775	431,908	2,049
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	1,288	372	3,346	513	3,151	423
Total Section 2(b)(c)	763,443	9,009	790,547	8,771	885,987	7,027
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	389,486	—	487,816	—	582,003	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	31,972	645	33,479	6,242	6,448	2,624
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	—	—	—	—	16	—
Total Section 3(b)(c)	421,459	645	521,295	6,242	588,467	2,624
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	1,885	—	1,942	14	85	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	83	—	58	3	1,644	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	662	—	625	—	1,191	—
Total Section 4(b)(c)	2,630	—	2,625	17	2,920	—
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	13,206	19,939	3,526	21,048	4,785	15,402
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	11,414	11,106	11,492	12,577	14,073	4,338
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	15,447	3,556	25,148	3,673	21,539	3,790
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	1,625	3,329	2,471	3,037	3,195	3,055
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)(b)	193	1,829	252	1,308	1,300	1,296
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	85	—	118	—	599
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	1,480	8,540	3,535	12,634	2,438	12,815
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	77	8,355	385	10,265	489	9,105
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	2,634	662	4,102	1,662	6,147	1,670
Total Section 5(b)(c)	46,075	57,401	50,912	66,323	53,966	52,070

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
 (\$'000)
 Korea, Republic of

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed firskins, nes	6,803	6,168	11,037	4,001	8,208	3,244
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	120	60,772	269	58,006	321	50,798
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	23	405	1	236	172	286
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	394	29,813	1,105	32,631	149	25,863
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	2,329	190,457	3,525	202,702	4,032	181,670
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	2,836	19,099	6,047	20,692	11,923	14,796
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	82	33,612	82,909	58,241	75,542	71,637
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	421,707	3,672	342,166	3,815	483,661	6,665
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	3,158	63,305	1,521	53,450	13,636	42,371
Total Section 6(b)(c)	437,453	407,304	448,579	433,773	597,643	397,329
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	9,505	1,531	643	2,345	43,064	2,656
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	837	6,727	1,503	6,047	30,599	2,924
73 Metal working machinery	349	908	2,675	912	571	1,178
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	6,105	14,448	7,188	16,717	4,502	13,374
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	4,644	107,854	5,730	83,777	16,288	49,342
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	277	147,836	4,614	130,010	8,591	135,780
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	2,678	52,547	1,151	49,666	1,542	48,795
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	4,297	52,313	704	69,146	2,115	77,895
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	730	2,008	10,233	1,289	1,887	124,515
Total Section 7(b)(c)	29,423	386,171	34,441	359,909	109,157	456,459
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	52	922	234	802	33	933
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	297	2,194	197	1,980	196	1,819
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	17	21,555	55	20,674	13	16,087
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	43	59,394	94	61,517	153	47,136
85 Footwear	102	70,145	45	60,288	38	79,515
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	3,827	3,768	3,355	5,297	5,271	6,334
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	36,429	5,257	32,935	5,391	40,410	5,405
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	5,848	112,933	8,488	101,473	8,883	94,508
Total Section 8(c)	46,615	276,169	45,402	257,422	54,998	251,738
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	37	166	298	468	163	68
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	1,114	—	122	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	2	5	4	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	59,802	1	175,693	1	287,143	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	212,108	95,003	317,381	95,388	264,202	65,394
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	271,946	95,172	494,490	95,861	551,630	65,463
TOTAL TRADE	2,184,330	1,262,082	2,686,510	1,253,668	3,238,377	1,254,695

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$'000)
New Zealand

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	21,334	103,832	8,354	94,417	17,405	59,205
01 Meat and meat preparations	6,040	24,594	10,732	11,902	12,847	14,110
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	2,065	33,474	9,125	44,459	2,810	49,887
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	2,337	61,896	3,164	62,966	2,271	69,991
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	51,953	12,088	74,853	11,954	41,823	11,361
05 Vegetables and fruit	48,927	76,366	43,875	85,960	49,175	86,900
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	12,118	11,657	12,037	11,852	10,553	13,916
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	16,768	7,391	20,398	7,336	22,725	7,233
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	13,680	1,517	16,113	679	20,032	1,824
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	24,758	8,801	27,421	11,512	32,871	15,407
Total Section 0(b)(c)	199,981	341,615	226,072	343,037	212,511	329,834
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	36,961	22,146	33,884	20,893	41,190	20,302
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	518	1,100	627	1,089	897	527
Total Section 1	37,479	23,247	34,511	21,982	42,086	20,829
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	9,672	9,862	15,704	10,179	9,422	9,306
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	2,153	523	1,210	248	1,074	129
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	9,238	162	3,680	273	4,668	270
24 Cork and wood	2,067	119,292	2,351	111,882	1,687	117,532
25 Pulp and waste paper	59	76,097	3	79,330	391	42,510
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	3,372	74,452	4,372	47,944	4,644	35,691
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	8,422	395	5,309	225	4,824	588
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	1,428	4,652	9,884	5,456	9,097	9,828
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	4,161	19,279	5,097	15,792	5,459	15,618
Total Section 2(b)(c)	40,571	304,715	47,610	271,329	41,265	231,472
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	580	8,377	1,005	3,441	980	518
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	109,240	104,873	76,409	196,266	88,277	228,865
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	52	151	44	587	7,907	2,163
Total Section 3(b)(c)	109,873	113,401	77,458	200,294	97,164	231,547
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	322	594	1,649	654	115	172
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	202	194	71	202	272	310
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	938	526	745	608	1,478	411
Total Section 4(b)(c)	1,462	1,314	2,466	1,464	1,864	892
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	8,746	12,142	9,465	9,434	13,869	11,086
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	14,062	567	15,517	1,068	14,624	769
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	23,115	5,098	30,102	3,666	29,288	5,580
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	88,086	11,300	106,416	17,479	121,669	14,544
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	41,646	32,177	38,292	39,803	49,101	42,616
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	801	8,329	1,776	7,977	1,201	17,098
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	40,283	7,383	43,634	8,988	49,167	10,123
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	22,626	15,709	24,898	15,467	29,373	14,012
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	24,027	12,320	26,585	12,481	26,987	11,632
Total Section 5(b)(c)	263,392	105,025	296,685	116,363	335,280	127,461

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 New Zealand

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	7,952	45,509	9,186	45,406	11,095	46,310
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	15,180	18,364	18,037	25,503	15,093	30,172
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	4,327	36,273	4,600	53,570	4,089	61,036
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	46,680	144,056	61,717	167,043	73,027	152,018
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	76,307	154,728	87,633	141,325	88,316	116,119
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	37,259	14,318	44,927	13,391	46,522	6,933
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	43,408	45,545	62,435	47,810	58,531	65,162
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	143,651	58,061	123,284	55,423	95,406	58,720
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	78,291	57,402	99,372	68,966	90,351	59,842
Total Section 6(b)(c)	453,055	574,256	511,192	618,437	482,431	596,312
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	26,908	3,054	25,514	3,097	26,982	4,358
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	39,124	42,735	53,883	45,512	62,508	45,861
73 Metal working machinery	6,447	4,114	11,333	5,346	11,630	3,933
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	80,987	75,575	82,190	88,562	97,944	81,082
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	126,580	6,666	175,549	5,056	192,292	5,879
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	44,820	13,435	63,709	20,424	46,625	11,623
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	89,151	103,070	118,087	122,235	119,122	114,285
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	195,888	11,011	265,309	19,808	185,103	13,809
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	28,500	9,430	37,955	6,861	35,673	34,163
Total Section 7(b)(c)	638,404	269,090	833,527	316,900	777,878	314,992
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	9,253	4,410	10,314	5,202	12,061	4,133
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	15,350	23,958	14,233	30,366	12,923	31,828
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1,417	1,071	2,398	1,381	2,084	1,437
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	17,034	23,905	46,508	43,567	61,607	58,862
85 Footwear	7,267	8,756	11,735	17,740	12,919	22,817
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	31,101	16,088	35,415	14,625	43,368	13,351
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	30,095	6,127	31,845	6,234	32,506	4,260
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	144,609	85,982	174,906	106,716	175,639	101,420
Total Section 8(c)	256,126	170,297	327,355	225,832	353,107	238,109
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	6,695	4,060	11,428	1,526	16,142	594
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	78	96	652	8	667	42
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	25	—	627	48	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2,575	25,894	3,438	36,998	2,353	45,341
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	211,575	36,920	238,543	18,429	214,585	12,315
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	220,923	66,996	254,061	57,588	233,796	58,292
TOTAL TRADE	2,221,265	1,969,956	2,610,937	2,173,226	2,577,383	2,149,742

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$'000)

Papua New Guinea

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	73	—	129	1	85	3
01 Meat and meat preparations	36,642	—	39,695	—	35,284	26
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	11,676	—	18,636	—	16,081	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	515	1,966	465	2,029	616	1,401
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	25,152	—	31,642	1	25,519	—
05 Vegetables and fruit	7,497	4	6,757	—	8,209	9
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	1,966	—	2,089	—	2,849	—
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	3,613	46,582	4,425	38,557	3,441	39,555
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	9,901	45	8,499	126	7,585	113
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	10,477	—	12,892	—	14,052	—
Total Section 0(b)(c)	107,512	48,597	125,228	40,714	113,720	41,107
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	7,277	—	6,816	—	7,135	2
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	7,773	1,525	5,262	1,221	5,362	1,411
Total Section 1	15,050	1,525	12,079	1,221	12,497	1,412
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	84	81	63	196	3	165
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	764	12	1,788	—	1,491	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	1,450	89	303	38	216	35
24 Cork and wood	142	1,476	84	1,064	56	1,046
25 Pulp and waste paper	42	—	97	—	59	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	4,258	—	4,177	—	5,306	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	1,565	—	889	1	1,293	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	39	1,092	3	2,174	15	1,398
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	814	6	799	7	1,136	18
Total Section 2(b)(c)	9,159	2,756	8,201	3,480	9,575	2,662
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1	—	3	—	9	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	78,768	—	120,621	421	108,430	2
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	26	1	16	2	14	6
Total Section 3(b)(c)	78,795	1	120,641	424	108,453	8
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	4,948	—	4,082	—	5,615	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	232	3,101	172	1,099	200	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	292	—	227	—	414	—
Total Section 4(b)(c)	5,473	3,101	4,481	1,099	6,229	—
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	1,300	70	2,592	167	1,772	124
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	5,049	515	10,864	—	6,324	—
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	5,011	—	4,393	18	2,777	1
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	3,459	—	3,454	1	4,851	—
55 Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	10,426	—	10,664	—	11,150	1
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	3,918	—	4,109	—	2,374	—
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	3,195	—	3,307	—	2,553	1
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	6,495	—	7,704	17	5,813	3
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	10,680	37	9,812	10	8,749	15
Total Section 5(b)(c)	49,532	623	56,898	213	46,362	145

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$'000)

Papua New Guinea

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed firskins, nes	89	—	59	—	93	—
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	6,649	109	6,905	15	8,566	2
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	529	262	1,140	186	677	185
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	11,521	—	13,056	1	11,085	57
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	4,412	169	6,105	291	5,998	3
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	9,294	171	9,116	396	9,607	3
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	28,256	5	31,047	2	24,982	6
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	3,501	33	2,661	5,105	2,173	9,026
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	56,056	104	48,980	100	41,196	107
Total Section 6(b)(c)	120,306	854	119,070	6,096	104,378	9,388
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	19,021	610	23,298	176	23,818	223
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	49,395	432	38,134	578	48,494	246
73 Metal working machinery	2,329	17	2,794	6	2,712	5
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	40,742	65	32,455	287	30,391	44
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	16,845	408	17,193	169	18,467	142
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	7,128	26	8,979	34	8,411	117
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	35,495	62	35,537	53	40,040	57
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	30,976	27	34,127	419	20,168	45
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	13,958	453	25,944	1,752	18,472	3,906
Total Section 7(b)(c)	215,889	2,100	218,461	3,475	210,973	4,785
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	8,641	—	8,322	—	9,878	18
82 Furniture, parts thereof: bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2,483	204	2,097	149	1,630	61
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	117	1	64	—	113	—
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	3,932	1,285	2,922	1,492	2,870	1,595
85 Footwear	2,122	—	2,955	—	1,910	—
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	13,664	92	9,443	196	6,977	227
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	5,226	13	3,685	3	3,726	3
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	14,868	399	19,601	671	15,283	280
Total Section 8(c)	51,054	1,993	49,088	2,511	42,386	2,184
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	66,412	50	53,416	59	50,513	27
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	93	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	115	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	9	43,111	6	175,557	—	522,609
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	63,091	21	74,350	336	70,547	—
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	129,512	43,182	127,772	175,951	121,268	522,635
TOTAL TRADE	782,281	104,733	841,919	235,183	775,842	584,328

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$'000)
Switzerland

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	68	1	75	—	11	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	8,579	38	15,279	27	16,416	18
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	—	1,264	—	1,352	—	1,601
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	98	195	340	320	180	56
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	—	205	218	154	200	107
05 Vegetables and fruit	1,580	377	1,331	424	983	401
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	122	583	173	211	125	250
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	248	12,147	33	19,081	—	16,166
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	353	502	—	—	—	14
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	—	2,849	—	4,571	201	3,561
Total Section 0(b)(c)	11,049	18,161	17,449	26,140	18,115	22,174
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	292	89	716	140	1,644	91
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	157	—	109	15	95
Total Section 1	292	246	716	249	1,659	185
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	139	—	4	—	78	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	—	—	207	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	—	521	24	143	—	46
24 Cork and wood	—	—	—	9	30	1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	9,603	961	7,244	1,352	8,895	226
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	25,822	91	—	43	7	77
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	—	8	6,635	1	1,680	—
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	793	418	532	325	879	590
Total Section 2(b)(c)	36,358	1,999	14,440	1,873	11,776	939
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	—	—	—	5	—	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	—	98	2	27	—	25
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	—	—	—	—	—	25
Total Section 3(b)(c)	—	98	2	32	—	50
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	—	—	708	2	—	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	—	10	3	5	3	10
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	—	3	—	—	—	—
Total Section 4(b)(c)	—	14	711	6	3	10
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	214	44,366	127	37,664	110	43,990
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	—	1,222	10	1,171	53	790
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	10	16,473	13	18,500	17	19,501
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	498	69,185	838	82,740	957	94,371
55 Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	16	7,400	148	8,586	20	8,864
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	—	—	5	—	2,344
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	2	3,380	11	2,919	7	3,404
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	90	3,115	24	3,160	32	2,942
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	79	7,796	184	14,259	27	23,314
Total Section 5(b)(c)	909	152,936	1,355	169,005	1,224	199,521

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$'000)
Switzerland

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	2	148	9	136	17	219
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	15	1,115	20	1,363	60	1,344
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	12	184	—	305	19	309
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	710	2,671	19	3,930	2	3,146
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	416	12,976	265	15,703	351	13,297
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	4,622	4,712	8,712	8,751	18,397	29,079
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	1	1,250	1	1,581	124	1,719
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	19	7,294	393	6,753	516	16,360
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	220	15,894	343	21,391	553	21,604
Total Section 6(b)(c)	6,016	46,245	9,761	59,913	20,041	87,076
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	592	3,849	2,395	4,445	68	5,472
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	1,606	43,984	780	59,130	876	92,295
73 Metal working machinery	118	11,682	260	11,740	800	14,114
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	1,682	39,201	7,354	48,482	1,813	48,828
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	2,374	3,220	883	4,454	3,448	4,083
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	1,281	2,421	1,241	2,466	1,733	920
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	814	50,247	1,150	59,461	1,171	54,841
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	216	306	479	487	266	973
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	697	7,679	1,229	8,714	1,417	11,511
Total Section 7(b)(c)	9,380	162,591	15,770	199,379	11,593	233,036
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	471	5	293	91	207
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	39	303	196	461	53	188
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	322	—	138	4	197
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	205	799	182	1,017	246	955
85 Footwear	16	548	3	712	23	1,175
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	3,398	25,366	2,367	30,207	4,587	33,563
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	3,438	48,218	3,173	49,683	1,327	50,886
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	3,361	16,134	76,012	19,159	9,117	23,960
Total Section 8(c)	10,456	92,162	81,939	101,671	15,447	111,131
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	118	11,340	228	4,074	122	3,265
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	50,039	6,115	76,420	270	55,683	1,221
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	13	3	1	—	132	499
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	86,327	339	368,274	583	709,962	227
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	137,894	4,258	151,161	3,812	415,424	5,481
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	274,392	22,055	596,083	8,739	1,181,324	10,693
TOTAL TRADE	348,852	496,507	738,227	567,006	1,261,182	664,815

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 Taiwan

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	12	—	9	—	7	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	108,146	14	134,511	6	133,262	11
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	50,166	41	55,806	39	56,322	26
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	42,600	8,875	62,071	4,636	73,039	7,068
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	46,859	1,908	48,962	1,891	38,907	2,142
05 Vegetables and fruit	6,139	7,459	4,739	6,182	5,677	4,759
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	436	892	85	981	104	1,370
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	1,425	318	817	273	732	184
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	5,636	1,542	7,319	1,701	11,020	1,315
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	3,196	2,109	2,791	2,195	2,604	2,194
Total Section 0(b)(c)	264,615	23,158	317,110	17,903	321,674	19,071
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	99	135	189	113	858	106
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	55	1	—	—	—
Total Section 1	99	190	190	113	858	106
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	7,369	89	11,947	—	11,405	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	881	3	748	3	661	23
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	96	994	205	1,438	64	525
24 Cork and wood	7,649	1,100	13,009	1,074	13,321	960
25 Pulp and waste paper	4,690	—	3,349	—	3,058	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	270,180	15,276	192,595	16,196	160,566	15,091
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	18,366	178	14,688	22	13,596	27
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	131,186	265	163,851	70	184,302	832
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	5,914	3,482	6,105	2,773	8,229	2,855
Total Section 2(b)(c)	446,331	21,387	406,495	21,576	395,201	20,313
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED materials						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	329,831	—	327,441	—	396,865	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	13,793	5,937	59,750	4,303	30,459	9,649
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	2	18	76	35	—	—
Total Section 3(b)(c)	343,626	5,954	387,267	4,338	427,324	9,649
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	5,678	—	5,429	18	5,479	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	1	1	67	14	—	24
43 Fat and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	1,392	2	1,040	3	2,329	136
Total Section 4(b)(c)	7,071	3	6,536	36	7,809	161
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	3,362	10,350	1,890	14,751	4,003	8,211
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	4,668	10,894	8,591	8,994	16,352	9,727
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	9,313	3,410	19,773	3,044	16,672	4,807
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	8,171	1,825	8,506	2,142	11,641	2,652
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	1,267	7,395	1,013	6,189	2,935	5,606
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	21	754	360	907	113	613
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	10,580	22,739	8,073	14,217	8,739	19,679
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	803	50,524	633	46,392	1,171	37,898
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	1,609	2,841	1,083	3,662	2,674	3,297
Total Section 5(b)(c)	39,795	110,731	49,921	100,298	64,298	92,490

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 Taiwan

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	7,994	4,468	11,723	4,726	30,423	3,869
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	124	21,149	292	22,962	201	20,043
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	1,389	28,314	4,583	23,666	11,481	18,393
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	932	12,040	143	10,233	1,587	11,630
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	4,180	205,987	4,878	176,457	5,754	201,529
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	3,148	38,701	4,775	43,827	2,436	39,289
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	16,876	38,455	29,529	32,730	83,094	19,510
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	323,206	5,560	341,624	11,904	405,039	9,571
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	3,533	147,935	8,117	174,472	16,241	136,755
Total Section 6(b)(c)	361,382	502,609	405,663	500,977	556,257	460,589
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	232	25,729	277	23,270	1,350	20,994
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	8,473	47,425	8,067	46,063	7,883	40,495
73 Metal working machinery	875	33,318	1,006	29,984	675	15,669
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	5,493	68,603	6,328	81,417	17,375	61,340
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	6,846	273,081	10,816	301,203	16,808	326,748
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	812	81,612	2,035	69,220	1,803	46,793
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	4,022	104,827	7,913	121,524	6,327	102,983
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	626	74,473	1,195	85,948	1,948	76,895
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	431	10,835	5,492	9,119	1,403	4,311
Total Section 7(b)(c)	27,811	719,903	43,128	767,747	55,574	696,227
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	225	27,756	453	29,676	243	30,726
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	159	47,390	207	54,053	241	45,856
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	25	29,062	7	27,432	52	22,621
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	372	64,137	430	51,590	387	46,050
85 Footwear	54	82,060	87	69,738	63	53,885
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	2,113	12,738	2,526	14,291	2,841	11,193
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	8,106	21,717	10,287	35,350	12,604	31,292
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	7,030	218,716	9,108	231,175	8,122	199,795
Total Section 8(c)	18,083	503,575	23,105	513,305	24,551	441,418
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1,315	220	1,370	97	637	12
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	15,741	—	12,865	3,268	9,048	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	1	—	10	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	14,875	3	142,392	—	42,116	93
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	26,513	32,153	35,556	15,963	59,229	12,061
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	58,444	32,377	192,183	19,339	111,030	12,166
TOTAL TRADE	1,567,256	1,919,889	1,831,598	1,945,630	1,964,576	1,752,190

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
('\$000)

United States of America

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	928	3,650	747	8,652	944	2,671
01 Meat and meat preparations	759,267	332	1,058,284	586	1,168,995	1,174
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	17,120	1,919	20,307	2,539	18,377	5,545
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	80,390	30,256	173,092	28,001	132,187	21,500
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	5,678	3,237	2,275	5,102	354	8,135
05 Vegetables and fruit	20,253	61,063	19,901	73,869	38,492	66,224
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	14,329	3,296	17,123	4,376	17,699	7,438
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	570	1,853	522	2,204	324	3,534
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	637	17,652	3,462	8,987	535	11,987
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	3,710	23,775	4,068	66,834	3,297	24,632
Total Section 0(b)(c)	902,882	147,034	1,299,781	201,150	1,381,204	152,841
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	45,810	27,049	50,533	34,853	60,094	28,476
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	13	35,065	1	39,630	1	37,385
Total Section 1	45,823	62,114	50,534	74,483	60,095	65,861
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	815	545	757	713	1,950	44
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	3,311	35,098	2,619	7,429	1,852	34,087
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	42	18,205	271	17,500	487	15,276
24 Cork and wood	2,042	150,518	1,628	130,945	1,523	119,431
25 Pulp and waste paper	11	27,656	11	34,946	28	32,711
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	275,116	16,619	175,379	15,282	174,116	14,495
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	1,676	39,368	1,959	35,182	16,377	24,738
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	296,897	6,545	178,510	9,682	142,959	8,997
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	7,577	20,303	8,693	23,840	13,164	23,176
Total Section 2(b)(c)	587,488	314,858	369,827	275,519	352,456	272,955
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	61,169	93	34,336	52	26,759	82
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	281,864	160,949	486,810	288,376	463,030	243,846
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	—	232	14	252	—	160
Total Section 3(b)(c)	343,034	161,274	521,160	288,680	489,789	244,067
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	882	610	662	87	1,753	93
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	196	1,074	407	1,044	34	1,750
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	80	2,014	19	2,591	92	2,500
Total Section 4(b)(c)	1,157	3,698	1,088	3,721	1,878	4,342
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	304	311,807	1,107	294,060	1,831	225,694
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	1,890	135,342	5,206	99,240	18,188	91,357
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	6,276	46,787	1,832	52,833	1,731	50,459
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	16,072	85,601	14,188	112,602	11,612	115,265
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	4,039	59,281	3,397	75,427	8,176	79,459
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	15	104,941	—	117,041	52	144,696
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	997	187,444	3,306	198,510	1,852	171,988
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	4,083	131,018	6,428	145,875	7,738	136,086
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	68,758	218,643	56,707	254,366	44,949	246,305
Total Section 5(b)(c)	102,434	1,280,861	92,172	1,349,954	96,128	1,261,311

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$'000)

United States of America

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	9,832	1,947	15,716	1,964	18,793	1,835
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	3,910	92,503	3,245	107,262	1,943	88,475
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	921	9,525	816	12,933	1,734	13,514
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	1,050	160,025	2,918	187,920	2,496	185,203
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	15,825	167,844	12,963	199,390	24,874	172,722
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	46,031	87,196	48,674	101,923	55,280	93,561
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	163,690	55,006	163,174	63,015	231,463	59,176
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	120,634	40,405	101,604	44,137	82,906	40,766
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	20,841	184,348	23,866	218,667	27,538	213,574
Total Section 6(b)(c)	382,733	798,800	372,976	937,211	447,026	868,826
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	25,891	490,901	60,145	529,169	66,137	500,401
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	48,013	580,492	66,507	777,205	53,789	567,285
73 Metal working machinery	6,625	51,820	8,570	66,978	10,898	40,690
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	38,427	615,989	44,186	786,100	47,125	731,917
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	65,119	1,395,696	109,821	1,523,856	162,935	1,433,774
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	31,844	160,602	31,550	186,218	57,669	224,769
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	27,749	416,946	36,624	554,433	44,598	556,099
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	54,747	447,435	122,212	537,109	417,508	404,495
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	234,571	1,070,239	234,290	2,111,037	213,971	2,125,970
Total Section 7(b)(c)	532,986	5,230,120	713,903	7,072,105	1,074,629	6,585,400
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	329	10,180	480	12,909	518	11,894
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	3,052	12,867	1,821	17,269	3,851	19,068
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	207	3,399	335	4,660	397	4,498
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	20,461	15,395	33,831	17,362	26,963	20,987
85 Footwear	3,301	4,051	6,210	4,890	3,216	4,751
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	41,891	442,309	53,321	477,700	56,799	531,971
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	9,167	148,260	10,738	159,161	10,786	162,901
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	61,069	642,452	88,721	776,156	75,963	789,068
Total Section 8(c)	139,476	1,278,912	195,457	1,470,107	178,493	1,545,139
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	8,191	572,272	8,257	425,765	6,279	144,232
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	38,941	176	38,176	1,420	24,205	2,457
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	961	63	1,236	11	368	1,595
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	6,089	297	1,540	232	1,829	378
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	1,356,243	279,019	1,707,666	272,257	1,689,046	320,557
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	1,410,424	851,828	1,756,875	699,685	1,721,727	469,220
TOTAL TRADE	4,448,438	10,129,499	5,373,774	12,372,615	5,803,425	11,469,961

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$'000)

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	Other Countries					
	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	212,396	4,658	115,825	2,431	53,088	350
01 Meat and meat preparations	133,961	1,364	170,933	1,406	202,005	1,625
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	98,267	10,606	189,121	10,791	146,278	14,395
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	4,334	73,395	4,526	71,200	5,446	80,025
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(b)	1,378,114	3,966	1,870,136	5,601	1,057,885	6,904
05 Vegetables and fruit	121,805	108,343	142,832	84,429	154,659	86,839
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(b)	6,421	3,671	9,577	5,507	10,690	5,864
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof(c)	4,666	94,190	6,821	74,745	7,824	68,876
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	40,870	16,958	28,899	21,990	23,679	11,555
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(b)	9,444	89,517	10,224	67,495	13,549	164,713
Total Section 0(b)(c)	2,010,278	406,669	2,548,893	345,597	1,675,103	441,148
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	46,600	21,043	43,702	27,813	55,942	25,797
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	10,243	25,373	10,283	19,108	11,240	27,834
Total Section 1	56,842	46,415	53,985	46,922	67,182	53,631
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(b)	65,953	745	80,956	912	18,123	279
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	31,784	7,142	7,256	7,500	2,870	10,144
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(c)	611	408	396	267	295	211
24 Cork and wood	2,134	12,555	1,535	16,002	2,440	10,951
25 Pulp and waste paper	4,817	42,572	6,583	34,885	3,153	15,958
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1,366,098	10,243	770,547	8,511	294,734	6,768
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)(c)	5,568	131,600	4,959	102,362	9,755	37,127
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	142,907	28,435	81,085	86,995	102,084	60,216
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(c)	17,554	9,703	18,014	10,783	20,640	8,722
Total Section 2(b)(c)	1,637,426	243,403	971,331	268,218	454,092	150,378
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(b)	553,949	64	515,962	160	487,417	269
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(c)	532,849	927,650	591,040	1,263,080	943,943	1,372,745
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(b)	68	12	87	9,710	37	101
Total Section 3(b)(c)	1,086,865	927,726	1,107,088	1,272,951	1,431,396	1,373,114
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats(b)	21,817	279	14,540	171	1,825	353
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	4,064	15,895	980	25,011	659	19,271
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	2,682	1,709	1,141	1,610	2,083	2,110
Total Section 4(b)(c)	28,563	17,882	16,661	26,792	4,567	21,734
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	2,218	75,575	2,639	97,960	3,291	87,272
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	5,189	67,789	11,421	47,969	23,003	33,228
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	9,599	8,975	25,776	9,716	27,782	10,253
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	14,149	66,450	19,517	80,734	27,992	112,284
55 Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	6,105	7,099	7,104	8,294	12,256	9,275
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	355	18,360	646	22,499	708	14,241
57 Plastics in primary forms(b)(c)	7,247	46,772	6,312	42,669	13,425	32,358
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	4,548	23,643	5,045	29,229	6,126	28,229
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)(c)	9,030	28,377	9,910	29,300	17,656	32,425
Total Section 5(b)(c)	58,440	343,040	88,369	368,371	132,239	359,565

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	Other Countries (\$'000)					
	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	40,531	38,299	26,992	33,791	3,973	27,940
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	5,414	30,929	5,511	32,262	7,336	28,076
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)(c)	783	8,957	1,216	10,173	1,526	7,632
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	7,545	331,689	7,913	266,967	10,624	237,108
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	9,874	262,861	12,766	247,000	18,409	220,707
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	17,740	158,926	20,777	151,822	22,192	123,629
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	82,278	185,576	122,790	200,402	149,185	144,894
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)(c)	93,713	47,722	123,553	72,102	126,517	87,052
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	33,156	94,694	36,124	122,354	41,311	113,900
Total Section 6(b)(c)	291,033	1,159,653	357,643	1,136,873	381,074	990,938
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	26,557	67,782	27,776	69,503	32,324	61,558
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(b)(c)	55,671	162,916	70,979	200,121	79,246	140,542
73 Metal working machinery	6,208	22,029	7,415	23,777	15,991	18,158
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	37,483	145,551	43,681	162,764	56,858	135,110
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	20,405	52,776	28,703	75,461	26,430	69,400
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(c)	24,363	76,427	45,485	100,612	36,822	73,870
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(b)(c)	30,829	154,215	35,072	159,566	53,487	144,732
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	16,353	201,297	27,342	177,994	29,997	158,125
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	41,306	72,460	96,162	94,299	63,897	71,974
Total Section 7(b)(c)	259,175	955,453	382,616	1,064,096	395,051	873,470
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	3,275	3,943	2,586	3,982	11,798	4,001
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	4,169	34,574	5,380	32,112	4,957	25,707
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	343	11,619	276	13,531	431	12,732
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2,746	88,803	3,970	104,068	4,622	86,530
85 Footwear	1,239	35,734	1,299	34,470	2,645	32,604
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(c)	20,616	59,153	29,974	68,539	39,509	53,774
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	16,181	24,865	17,151	27,086	17,936	26,023
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	30,372	96,930	40,620	104,677	38,333	109,541
Total Section 8(c)	78,941	355,621	101,257	388,465	120,231	350,913
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	50,257	10,572	81,077	36,668	67,243	7,302
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	554	13,318	37,713	26,393	58	10,226
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	77	206	5,522	45	15
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	5,468	76,617	17,768	58,680	3,471	49,115
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	705,225	263,805	1,335,265	251,228	1,186,912	216,160
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	761,504	364,389	1,472,029	378,492	1,257,730	282,817
TOTAL TRADE	6,269,067	4,820,252	7,099,873	5,296,774	5,918,666	4,897,707

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$'000)

No Country Details

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	149,514	—	187,579	—	177,129	—
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	849,491	—	1,047,067	—	875,890	—
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	211	—	—	—	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1,816	—	1,819	—	2,132	—
Total Section 0	1,000,826	211	1,236,465	—	1,055,151	—
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	10,418	—	20,336	—	35,128	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	3,870	—	3,760	—	4,535
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	21,843	1,283	34,714	1,880	37,868	2,099
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	2,614,262	—	3,519,254	—	3,568,103	—
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	—	3,732	—	4,203	—	3,400
Total Section 2	2,646,523	8,885	3,574,305	9,843	3,641,098	10,034
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED materials						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	138,439	—	313,386	—	328,514	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	—	18,199	—	17,034	—	23,810
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	163,488	—	160,381	—	177,144	—
Total Section 3	301,927	18,199	473,767	17,034	505,658	23,810
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	34,873	—	51,217	—	79,430	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	—	500	—	271
Total Section 4	34,873	—	51,217	500	79,430	271
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals	46,750	143,778	41,701	95,703	42,518	136,070
52 Inorganic chemicals	—	201,647	—	376,218	19,447	348,582
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	—	—	—	5,172	—	3,022
55 Essential oils and resins and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	—	17,960	—	10,050	—	9,751
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	—	—	—	—	181
57 Plastics in primary forms	4,835	188,072	7,215	106,922	508	89,880
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	—	—	—	—	—	319
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	12,549	—	11,768	—	11,335	—
Total Section 5	64,133	551,457	60,684	594,065	73,808	587,805

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$'000)

No Country Details

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	—	2,238	—	2,692	—	1,988
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)	—	22,140	—	2,746	—	2,309
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	—	4,066	—	3,630	—	5,651
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes	—	3,773	—	2,624	—	2,553
67 Iron and steel	23,718	130,058	20,478	89,242	13,413	80,491
68 Non-ferrous metals	232,377	6,828	281,432	7,432	281,277	8,542
69 Manufactures of metals, nes	—	21,944	—	40,682	—	20,588
Total Section 6	256,095	191,046	301,911	149,047	294,690	122,121
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	645	46,109	280	57,279	282	40,755
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	—	28,286	—	60,628	—	44,760
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	—	148,783	—	136,825	—	89,632
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)	2,630	77,974	1,826	96,380	2,548	78,691
Total Section 7	3,275	301,152	2,106	351,111	2,830	253,838
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	—	4,473	—	—	—	—
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks	—	56,020	—	2,077	—	1,927
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	—	20,931	—	19,585	—	27,361
Total Section 8	—	81,424	—	21,662	—	29,288
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
98 Combined confidential items of trade	-4,307,652	-1,152,374	-5,700,455	-1,143,262	-5,652,665	-1,027,167
TOTAL SECTION 9	-4,307,652	-1,152,374	-5,700,455	-1,143,262	-5,652,665	-1,027,167
TOTAL TRADE	—	—	—	—	—	—

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$'000)
Total

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	301,800	156,442	199,187	139,057	164,886	73,071
01 Meat and meat preparations	2,251,917	30,254	2,921,720	21,672	3,206,201	36,346
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	567,991	90,652	732,965	105,526	759,642	123,540
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	595,550	436,934	681,690	425,211	734,789	447,352
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	2,820,581	72,129	3,524,627	93,735	2,542,057	104,870
05 Vegetables and fruit	528,762	375,123	528,605	414,508	638,927	382,705
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	921,446	43,582	1,119,803	51,099	938,724	61,307
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	64,927	352,541	69,944	331,448	88,335	308,821
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	267,174	73,306	264,814	69,434	261,146	65,228
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	94,961	202,182	98,309	246,262	118,125	312,873
Total Section 0	8,415,110	1,833,145	10,141,664	1,897,951	9,452,831	1,916,113
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	228,465	273,401	225,241	303,946	286,459	292,374
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	20,455	92,351	17,741	92,008	20,700	102,502
Total Section 1	248,920	365,751	242,982	395,954	307,158	394,877
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	497,879	12,452	574,583	12,439	428,717	9,861
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	70,064	49,815	50,770	27,233	45,905	58,215
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	15,777	113,681	8,146	93,342	8,786	77,260
24 Cork and wood	424,255	561,303	394,272	517,848	449,710	436,195
25 Pulp and waste paper	36,958	224,091	24,593	242,947	29,471	147,220
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	6,261,278	179,122	4,848,161	149,439	3,664,579	132,082
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	233,700	281,334	222,527	229,900	270,747	117,702
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(b)	6,348,563	77,702	7,336,322	145,945	7,786,668	132,160
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	123,776	107,407	144,458	120,179	161,247	109,553
Total Section 2(b)	14,012,251	1,606,907	13,603,832	1,539,273	12,845,830	1,220,248
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	4,737,567	11,139	5,909,796	18,249	6,439,988	5,132
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1,464,258	1,999,443	2,008,911	2,505,084	3,220,505	3,115,793
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	163,671	3,748	489,887	16,440	994,904	8,258
Total Section 3	6,365,496	2,014,329	8,408,594	2,539,774	10,655,398	3,129,184
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	104,995	2,921	109,455	1,734	114,134	1,739
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(b)(c)	10,710	101,595	2,416	110,026	3,850	114,799
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(c)	10,575	12,524	10,391	12,306	16,675	12,600
Total Section 4(b)(c)	126,280	117,039	122,262	124,066	134,658	129,138
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)(c)	97,661	1,159,670	85,710	1,071,118	120,620	1,004,432
52 Inorganic chemicals(c)	91,417	682,346	157,229	767,381	199,893	660,787
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(c)	140,635	217,492	259,279	232,728	199,341	233,264
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(b)	232,889	693,843	266,421	819,797	318,326	942,396
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	94,505	292,159	85,507	330,861	126,197	338,652
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	7,165	213,504	11,177	252,267	15,627	275,528
57 Plastics in primary forms(c)	148,053	717,260	140,709	649,543	160,570	594,680
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(c)	60,183	443,991	64,325	484,194	79,518	438,784
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(c)	194,633	564,469	178,426	627,307	180,371	624,705
Total Section 5(b)(c)	1,067,141	4,984,735	1,248,783	5,235,196	1,400,462	5,113,228

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
 (\$'000)
 Total

Commodity Description (Section and Division of the SITC Rev3)	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	Exports	Imports(a)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	147,144	150,597	167,662	136,509	181,571	120,926
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(c)	65,801	682,466	67,118	750,364	65,066	660,531
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(b)	11,444	233,201	22,090	226,695	36,600	214,219
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)(c)	123,315	1,296,266	162,100	1,296,765	187,708	1,155,406
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(c)	152,251	1,999,161	177,356	1,954,983	212,038	1,819,679
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(b)(c)	337,639	965,132	468,028	1,069,394	503,646	958,142
67 Iron and steel(b)(c)	497,985	1,078,102	747,831	1,038,654	991,948	883,162
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)	4,177,419	357,224	3,923,332	396,042	3,751,251	385,064
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(c)	328,027	1,191,988	367,679	1,349,470	466,232	1,200,491
Total Section 6(b)(c)	5,841,024	7,954,137	6,103,196	8,218,876	6,396,061	7,397,619
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	311,465	1,126,232	418,789	1,383,848	554,118	1,264,169
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(c)	341,178	2,358,838	422,744	2,755,831	511,679	2,147,504
73 Metal working machinery	37,538	375,587	62,899	392,401	87,718	316,938
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(c)	336,051	2,517,708	377,863	2,976,667	479,105	2,714,811
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	399,286	3,326,717	568,999	3,556,902	705,291	3,374,820
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	162,838	1,717,289	237,329	1,805,466	318,014	1,737,376
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	288,437	2,357,689	364,262	2,718,471	461,175	2,520,768
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	404,698	4,807,415	575,889	5,062,047	844,473	4,458,463
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	439,347	2,035,387	602,686	2,800,742	616,872	3,156,232
Total Section 7(c)	2,720,837	20,622,862	3,631,462	23,452,376	4,578,445	21,691,080
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	27,401	124,610	30,874	144,642	43,301	138,512
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	37,002	285,332	41,021	337,578	38,437	290,541
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4,845	190,490	5,261	210,025	5,341	215,209
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	64,117	759,232	112,106	907,629	129,861	954,212
85 Footwear	15,508	338,112	24,874	338,954	23,374	383,750
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	196,548	1,065,483	253,046	1,143,527	277,844	1,199,475
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(c)	263,453	782,303	231,899	783,289	257,594	777,945
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(c)	438,785	2,883,409	662,842	3,014,804	569,626	2,994,237
Total Section 8(c)	1,047,661	6,428,971	1,361,923	6,880,447	1,345,378	6,953,881
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT classified ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	150,655	752,133	185,209	599,251	172,297	213,612
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	242,591	20,127	275,404	35,066	215,804	19,518
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	1,339	270	1,642	7,579	1,017	2,224
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2,495,979	150,606	2,838,745	284,508	3,700,225	622,691
98 Combined confidential items of trade(d)	793,995	188,493	1,091,817	123,107	1,241,631	108,138
TOTAL SECTION 9(d)	3,684,557	1,111,629	4,392,819	1,049,500	5,330,974	966,184
TOTAL TRADE	43,529,278	47,039,507	49,257,516	51,333,413	52,447,195	48,911,552

(a) Due to changes in Customs valuation, imports data for periods prior to 1 July 1989 are not fully comparable to data for later periods. See the note 'Change in the Valuation of Imports' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of this publication. (b) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See Appendix B for details. (c) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See Appendix C for details. (d) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See Appendices B and C for details.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)

BEC	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	\$million	%	\$million	%	\$million	%
<i>Food and beverages</i>	8,347	19	10,035	20	9,421	18
Primary	3,602	8	4,177	8	3,300	6
Mainly for industry	2,744	6	3,261	7	2,301	4
Mainly for household consumption	858	2	916	2	998	2
Processed	4,745	11	5,859	12	6,122	12
Mainly for industry	1,237	3	1,536	3	1,349	3
Mainly for household consumption	3,508	8	4,323	9	4,773	9
<i>Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified</i>	23,616	54	24,007	49	24,521	47
Primary	11,406	26	10,768	22	9,924	19
Processed	12,210	28	13,239	27	14,597	28
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	6,346	15	8,381	17	10,611	20
Primary	5,203	12	6,817	14	8,122	15
Processed	1,143	3	1,564	3	2,489	5
Motor spirit	56	—	79	—	90	—
Other	1,087	2	1,485	3	2,399	5
<i>Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof</i>	1,776	4	2,356	5	2,833	5
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	941	2	1,213	2	1,391	3
Parts and accessories	835	2	1,143	2	1,442	3
<i>Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof</i>	1,173	3	1,551	3	2,013	4
Passenger motor cars	169	—	281	1	511	1
Other	282	1	352	1	354	1
Industrial	194	—	282	1	273	1
Non-industrial	87	—	70	—	82	—
Parts and accessories	722	2	919	2	1,147	2
<i>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</i>	990	2	1,241	3	1,306	2
Durable	277	1	396	1	335	1
Semi-durable	286	1	377	1	409	1
Non-durable	427	1	468	1	562	1
<i>Goods not elsewhere specified(a)</i>	1,280	3	1,686	3	1,743	3
Total Exports	43,529	100	49,258	100	52,447	100

(a) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See Appendix B for details.

TABLE 8. IMPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)

BEC	1988-89(a)		1989-90		1990-91	
	\$million	%	\$million	%	\$million	%
<i>Food and beverages</i>	2,173	5	2,252	4	2,303	5
Primary	650	1	619	1	591	1
Mainly for industry	317	1	251	—	212	—
Mainly for household consumption	333	1	369	1	379	1
Processed	1,523	3	1,633	3	1,712	4
Mainly for industry	189	—	193	—	183	—
Mainly for household consumption	1,333	3	1,439	3	1,529	3
<i>Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified</i>	13,568	29	14,111	27	13,197	27
Primary	708	2	691	1	554	1
Processed	12,890	27	13,420	26	12,642	26
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	1,906	4	2,358	5	2,959	6
Primary	1,006	2	1,088	2	1,505	3
Processed	901	2	1,270	2	1,454	3
Motor spirit	230	—	302	1	156	—
Other	670	1	967	2	1,297	3
<i>Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof</i>	12,996	28	14,676	29	13,270	27
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	8,885	19	9,861	19	8,754	18
Parts and accessories	4,111	9	4,815	9	4,516	9
<i>Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof</i>	8,049	17	9,166	18	8,914	18
Passenger motor cars	2,231	5	2,219	4	2,217	5
Other	3,052	6	3,588	7	3,680	8
Industrial	2,761	6	3,313	6	3,449	7
Non-industrial	291	1	275	1	231	—
Parts and accessories	2,766	6	3,360	7	3,017	6
<i>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</i>	7,235	15	7,902	15	7,831	16
Durable	2,504	5	2,495	5	2,229	5
Semi-durable	2,788	6	3,129	6	3,211	7
Non-durable	1,942	4	2,277	4	2,390	5
<i>Goods not elsewhere specified(b)</i>	1,083	2	869	2	438	1
Total Imports	47,040	100	51,333	100	48,912	100

(a) Due to changes in Customs valuation, imports data for periods prior to 1 July 1989 are not fully comparable to data for later periods. For further details see the note 'Change in the Valuation of Imports' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of this publication. (b) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See the Appendix C for details.

TABLE 9. EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN

Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC) Division/Sub-division	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	\$million	% of total exports	\$million	% of total exports	\$million	% of total exports
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting						
01 Agriculture	7,383	18	7,140	14	4,990	10
03 Forestry and logging	5	—	6	—	14	—
04 Fishing and hunting	119	—	180	—	169	—
Total	8,008	18	7,326	15	5,173	10
Mining						
11 Metallic minerals	4,243	10	4,379	9	4,454	8
12 Coal	4,641	11	5,825	12	6,339	12
13 Oil and gas	727	2	1,483	3	2,780	5
14 Construction materials	4	—	4	—	24	—
15 Other non-metallic minerals	130	—	150	—	169	—
Total	9,745	22	11,841	24	13,768	26
Manufacturing						
21 Food, beverages and tobacco	6,094	14	7,313	15	7,430	14
23 Textiles	1,809	4	1,658	3	1,759	3
24 Clothing and footwear	86	—	144	—	160	—
25 Wood, wood products and furniture	476	1	460	1	524	1
26 Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	261	1	339	1	350	1
27 Chemical, petroleum and coal products	1,969	5	2,278	5	2,863	5
28 Non-metallic mineral products	130	—	129	—	144	—
29 Basic metal products	9,137	21	10,278	21	11,499	22
31 Fabricated metal products	536	1	605	1	647	1
32 Transport equipment	1,059	2	1,478	3	1,880	4
33 Other machinery and equipment	2,224	5	2,779	6	3,368	6
34 Miscellaneous manufacturing	599	1	733	1	809	2
Total	24,380	56	28,194	57	31,433	60
Other industries						
Wholesale, retail and service industries	61	—	145	—	83	—
Confidential items; Waste and scrap nes; Second hand goods nes; Special goods (a)	1,336	3	1,751	4	1,990	4
Total	1,397	3	1,896	4	2,073	4
Total Exports	43,529	100	49,258	100	52,447	100

(a) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See Appendix B for details.

TABLE 10. IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN

Australian Standard Industrial Classification(ASIC) Division/Sub-division	1988-89 (a)		1989-90		1990-91	
	\$million	% of total imports	\$million	% of total imports	\$million	% of total imports
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting						
01 Agriculture	645	1	569	1	519	1
03 Forestry and logging	3	—	5	—	3	—
04 Fishing and hunting	20	—	25	—	24	—
Total	668	1	598	1	546	1
Mining						
11 Metallic minerals	47	—	110	—	99	—
12 Coal	8	—	12	—	1	—
13 Oil and gas	998	2	1,090	2	1,510	3
14 Construction materials	22	—	19	—	13	—
15 Other non-metallic minerals	260	1	206	—	96	—
Total	1,335	3	1,436	3	1,720	4
Manufacturing						
21 Food, beverages and tobacco	1,862	4	1,996	4	2,081	4
23 Textiles	2,301	5	2,452	5	2,128	4
24 Clothing and footwear	1,047	2	1,185	2	1,278	3
25 Wood, wood products and furniture	1,022	2	1,006	2	884	2
26 Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	2,170	5	2,277	4	2,065	4
27 Chemical, petroleum and coal products	5,610	12	6,214	12	6,332	13
28 Non-metallic mineral products	875	2	976	2	865	2
29 Basic metal products	1,683	4	1,834	4	1,968	4
31 Fabricated metal products	1,323	3	1,596	3	1,432	3
32 Transport equipment	7,202	15	8,190	16	8,017	16
33 Other machinery and equipment	15,562	33	17,253	34	15,951	33
34 Miscellaneous manufacturing	3,048	6	3,348	7	3,130	6
Total	43,704	93	48,327	94	46,131	94
Other industries						
Wholesale, retail and service industries	369	1	222	—	160	—
Confidential items; Waste and scrap net; Second hand goods net; Special goods (b)	963	2	751	1	354	1
Total	1,332	3	973	2	515	1
Total Imports	47,040	100	51,333	100	48,912	100

(a) Due to changes in Customs valuation, imports data for periods prior to July 1989 are not fully comparable to data for later periods. See the note 'Change in the Valuation of Imports' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of this publication. (b) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See Appendix C for details.

TABLE 11. EXPORTS BY STATE(a)

State	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
	\$million	% of total exports	\$million	% of total exports	\$million	% of total exports
Australian produce						
New South Wales	10,908	25	12,314	25	12,274	23
Victoria	8,576	20	8,581	17	8,847	17
Queensland	8,966	21	10,464	21	10,645	20
South Australia	2,451	6	2,850	6	3,005	6
Western Australia	8,853	20	10,250	21	12,427	24
Tasmania	1,360	3	1,458	3	1,346	3
Northern Territory	939	2	1,337	3	1,838	4
Australian Capital Territory	3	—	10	—	7	—
State not available for publication	133	—	102	—	84	—
Total	42,190	97	47,366	96	50,474	96
Re-exports	1,339	3	1,892	4	1,974	4
Total Exports	43,529	100	49,258	100	52,447	100

(a) State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs.

TABLE 12. IMPORTS BY STATE(a)

State	1988-89(b)		1989-90		1990-91	
	\$million	% of total imports	\$million	% of total imports	\$million	% of total imports
New South Wales	20,871	44	23,385	46	22,378	46
Victoria	15,951	34	16,790	33	14,907	30
Queensland	3,788	8	4,258	8	4,903	10
South Australia	1,862	4	2,050	4	2,194	4
Western Australia	3,569	8	3,985	8	3,636	7
Tasmania	349	1	353	1	299	1
Northern Territory	626	1	483	1	567	1
Australian Capital Territory	25	—	29	—	28	—
Total Imports	47,040	100	51,333	100	48,912	100

(a) State in which import entry was lodged. The State of lodgement is not necessarily the State in which the goods were discharged. (b) Due to changes in Custom valuation data for periods prior to 1 July 1989 are not fully comparable to data for later periods. See the note 'Change in the Valuation of Imports' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of this publication.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains annual statistics of Australia's merchandise trade with its major trading partners and selected country groups. The statistics are consistent with those published in *Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Exports, August 1991* (\$432.0), issued on 1 November 1991, and *Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Imports, August 1991* (\$433.0) issued on 8 October 1991.

2. The merchandise export and import statistics in this publication are compiled in broad agreement with the United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of international trade statistics. The sections below briefly describe the concepts and methods used in their compilation.

Source of data

3. These statistics are compiled by the Australian Bureau of Statistics from information submitted by exporters and importers or their agents to the Australian Customs Service (ACS).

Introduction of EXIT (Exports Integration)

4. On 12 December 1988 the ACS commenced the progressive implementation of EXIT, a new system allowing for exports electronic entry and cargo reporting. The number of exporters utilising the system increased over the period until June 1991, when all exporters, or their agents were required to lodge entries for exportation prior to shipment by either utilising the EXIT computer system or presenting the appropriate documentation to the customs authorities.

5. Prior to EXIT, exports were recorded statistically in the month the export documents were processed by ACS. In order to maintain a consistent time series over the period of progressive implementation of EXIT, and to avoid further delay in the release of exports statistics, exports information being reported through EXIT and incorporated in the series presented in this publication was adjusted to record it in the statistical period in which it would have been recorded prior to EXIT.

6. With all export entries now processed under EXIT, an improved timing basis for compilation of exports statistics has been introduced, commencing from the April 1992 issue of *Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Exports* (\$432.0) released on 1 July 1992. This change will be reflected in the next issue of this publication. The change involves compiling exports statistics on the basis of goods shipped in any period rather than on the basis of documentation of goods shipped in that or earlier periods.

7. For further information on the introduction of EXIT, contact Jan Gatenby on Canberra (06) 252 5411.

Scope

8. Merchandise trade covers all movable goods which add to (imports) or subtract from (exports) Australia's stock of material resources.

Excluded are:

- (a) direct transit trade, i.e. goods being trans-shipped or moved through Australia for purposes of transport only;
- (b) ships and aircraft moving through Australia while engaged in the transport of passengers or goods between Australia and other countries; and
- (c) non-merchandise goods, consisting primarily of goods moving on a temporary basis (eg mobile equipment; goods under repair; goods for exhibition; and passengers' effects).

Coverage

9. The United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of merchandise trade statistics recognise that the basic source used by most compiling countries - the customs record - will not be able to capture certain transactions. In Australia the following types of goods which fall within the scope of merchandise trade, are excluded because customs entries are not required:

- (a) certain materials under inter-governmental agreements for defence and similar projects;
- (b) migrants and passengers' effects exported or imported and parcel post exports and imports of small value, for which Customs entries are not required;
- (c) the sale or delivery of certain ships intended for use on overseas routes; and

For exports only:

- (d) sales of aircraft (and parts or components) which were imported into Australia prior to 1 July 1987 for use on overseas routes; sales of aircraft (and parts or components) which were imported into Australia on or after 1 July 1987 for use on overseas routes are included in recorded export statistics;
- (e) fish and other sea products landed abroad directly from the high seas by Australian ships; and
- (f) from 1 July 1986 export consignments where the value of the goods in each transaction is less than \$500. Prior to that date, the value level was \$250.

For imports only:

- (g) bunkers, aviation fuel and stores supplied abroad to Australian ships and aircraft;
- (h) the delivery of certain aircraft (and parts and components) prior to 1 July 1987 intended for use on overseas routes; and
- (i) entries lodged on informal clearance documents (ICDs) for values not exceeding \$250. In addition, from 21 October 1985 onwards, ICDs for postal articles valued up to \$1000 are excluded.

Basis of compilation

10. The merchandise trade statistics in this publication are recorded on a general trade basis, i.e. exports include both Australian produce and re-exports, and imports comprise goods entered directly for home consumption together with goods imported into bonded warehouses.

11. Australian produce is defined as goods, materials or articles which have been produced or manufactured in Australia. Processing and assembly operations that leave imported components and products essentially unchanged are not considered as production or manufacture.

12. Re-exports are defined as goods, materials or articles originally imported into Australia which are exported in the same condition or after undergoing minor operations (e.g. blending, packaging, bottling, cleaning, husking and shelling) which leave them essentially unchanged.

Time of Recording

13. Prior to EXIT, exports lodged by the paper system were generally recorded statistically in the month the entries were processed by ACS. While the requirements for exporters or their agents to provide details of their export shipments varied, approximately 50 per cent of total export trade by value shown for a particular month reflected actual shipments departing during that month, while approximately 45 per cent reflected actual shipments departing during the previous month with the remaining 5 per cent by value departing in earlier months. For individual commodities these percentages may have varied considerably.

14. For details of interim arrangements for recording exports information under EXIT and the recently improved timing basis of the compilation see paragraphs 4 to 6 above.

15. Imports are generally recorded statistically in the calendar month in which the import entries are finalised by the ACS. Import entries may be lodged early and finalised prior to arrival or their finalisation may be delayed because of various validation checks carried out by ACS prior to the entries being passed to the ABS.

16. Occasionally significant delays occur in the lodgement, rather than processing, of import entries. When the affected entries are for significant values, they are recorded statistically in the month that they should have been lodged and finalised.

Valuation

17. The value of exports is the free on board (f.o.b.) transactions value of the goods expressed in Australian dollars. Goods shipped on consignment are initially valued at the f.o.b. Australian port of shipment equivalent of the current price offering for similar goods of Australian origin in the principal markets of the country to which the goods are despatched for sale. Exporters who do not know the value of the goods at shipment and enter an approximate value must subsequently submit an entry either confirming or revising the estimated return.

18. The value of imports is the Australian Customs value. Goods are valued at the point of containerisation (in most cases) or the port of shipment, or at the customs frontier of the exporting country, whichever comes first.

19. Changes in Customs valuation introduced from 1 July 1989 with the *Customs and Excise Legislation Amendment Act 1989* are likely to have marginally raised Customs valuations. Data for periods from 1 July 1989 are therefore not fully comparable with data for previous periods. For further details see the note 'Change in the Valuation of Imports' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of this publication.

Country

20. For the purposes of foreign trade statistics, a country is defined as a geographical entity which trades, or has the potential to trade, with Australia in accordance with ACS provisions. External territories under Australian administration are treated as separate countries while self-governing territories and dependent territories under the administration of other countries may be treated as individual countries in Australian foreign trade statistics.

21. For exports, country refers to the country to which the goods were consigned at the time of export. Where the country of consignment is not known at the time of export, and where it is impossible to determine the destination, goods are recorded as 'Destination Unknown'. For imports, country refers to the country of origin of the goods, which is defined as the country of production for Customs purposes. Where the country of origin is not known at the time of imports and where it is impossible to determine the origin, goods are recorded as 'Origin Unknown'.

22. Data for countries and country groups for all time periods included in this publication reflect the composition of those countries and country groups on the last day of the reference period of this publication. For example, in October 1990 the Federal Republic of Germany (FDR) and the German Democratic Republic (GDR) joined together and the united entity is referred to in ABS foreign trade publications as Germany. Therefore trade for prior periods with the separate areas that were FDR and GDR are now combined and recorded as trade with Germany.

Commodity classification

23. Commodity export and import statistics in Tables 3, 4 and 6 of this publication are presented according to the codes and descriptions of the third revision of the United Nations' Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev3) with the addition of dummy codes to take account of Australia's treatment of gold coin, whether or not legal tender, and other legal tender coin and confidential items.

Broad Economic Categories

24. Merchandise trade in Tables 7 and 8 are classified according to the categories of the United Nations' classification, Broad Economic Categories (BEC). The BEC classifies foreign trade statistics for the purposes of general economic analysis according to the main end use of the commodities traded. The statistics are compiled by allocating the statistical items of the Australian Harmonized Export Commodity Classification (AHECC) and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the appropriate BEC.

Industry of origin

25. Exports and imports statistics classified by subdivisions of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC) are shown in Tables 9 and 10. The statistics are compiled by allocating statistical items of the

AHECC and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the ASIC industry of origin based upon the main economic activities of those industries with which the commodities are primarily associated. A full description of ASIC classes is contained in the publication *Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Vol. 1 - The Classification* (1201.0).

State

26. State information, presented in Tables 11 and 12, refers to the state of final production (exports) and the state in which the imports entry was lodged with the ACS (imports). The port of lodgement of the imports entry is not necessarily the port of discharge of the goods. Goods forwarded interstate after import, whether in containers or not, are recorded as being imported at the port of lodgement of the imports entry.

Confidentiality

27. Restrictions are placed on the release of statistics for certain commodities for reasons of confidentiality. These restrictions do not affect total export and import figures, but they can affect statistics at all levels in country and commodity tables. Refer to table footnotes and the appendices for specific details.

28. In this issue the method of applying confidentiality embargoes to commodity information included in country based tables has changed. For further details see *Changes in this issue* on page 1 of this publication. More details on the confidentiality process can be obtained from the *Confidentiality Manager* on Canberra (06) 252 5409.

Relationship to balance of payments statistics

29. The basic source of balance of payments data on merchandise exports and imports is 'foreign trade statistics'. However, because of conceptual differences, various coverage, timing and (imports only) valuation adjustments are necessary before foreign trade statistics can be put on a balance of payments basis. For more information on the relationship between foreign trade statistics on merchandise trade and balance of payments statistics on merchandise trade see either Appendix A of this publication or Chapter 9 of *Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5331.0).

Related publications

30. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

Balance of Payments, Australia (5301.0) — issued monthly

Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0) — issued quarterly

Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods (5331.0) — irregular issue

Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Exports and Imports by Country (5422.0) — issued quarterly

Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Exports (5424.0) — issued annually

Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Imports (5426.0) — issued annually

Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Exports (5432.0) — issued monthly

Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Imports (5433.0) — issued monthly

Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Exports (5434.0) — issued quarterly

Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Imports (5435.0) — issued quarterly

Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Exports, Detailed Commodity Tables (5436.0) — issued annually

Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Imports, Detailed Commodity Tables (5437.0) — issued annually

Foreign Trade, Australia: International Cargo (5440.0) — issued quarterly

Export Price Index, Australia (6405.0) — issued monthly

Import Price Index, Australia (6414.0) — issued monthly

In addition, current statistics on foreign trade are contained in the *Year Book Australia* (1301.0), the *Pocket Year Book Australia* (1302.0), the *Monthly Summary of Statistics, Australia* (1304.0), and the *Australian Economic Indicators* (1350.0).

31. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and the Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Rounding

32. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

Symbols and other usages

33. The following symbols and abbreviations are used in this publication:

—	nil or rounded to zero
nes	not elsewhere specified
..	not applicable

APPENDIX A

Description and Comparison of Various Measures of Merchandise Trade

Merchandise trade statistics (exports and imports) are published by the ABS in a number of different forms. For example, total merchandise trade is published on a foreign trade basis as well as on a balance of payments basis. The ABS also publishes summary aggregates of merchandise trade at constant prices, as well as export and import price indices.

This appendix illustrates how foreign trade statistics relate to other measures of merchandise trade. In both numeric and descriptive terms it shows, for example, why merchandise trade imports on a foreign trade basis of \$48,912 million in 1990-91 became merchandise imports of \$49,256 million on a 'balance of payments' basis.

Merchandise exports and imports on a balance of payments basis

The basic source of balance of payments data on merchandise exports and imports is 'foreign trade statistics'. However, because of conceptual differences, various coverage, timing and (imports only) valuation adjustments are necessary before foreign trade statistics can be put on a balance of payments basis. A full discussion of the methods used in compiling balance of payments merchandise statistics is included in *Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5331.0).

In principle, merchandise exports and imports included in Australia's balance of payments cover, with a few specified exceptions, all moveable goods which change ownership between residents of Australia and non-residents. Such goods should be valued at their free-on-board (f.o.b.) point of valuation, using market valuations (approximated in the main by transactions values), and be recorded at the time their ownership changes.

Coverage adjustments are made to include goods which change ownership but for which a customs entry is not completed (unrecorded exports and imports) and to exclude goods crossing the customs frontier which do not change ownership.

Unless information is available on the time that goods change ownership, it is, for practical purposes, assumed that the closest approximation to this time is, in the first instance, the time of physical movement of the goods. In the second instance, physical movement is assumed to be approximated by the time of recording of the transaction in foreign trade statistics. Balance of payments timing adjustments are made where goods are known to change ownership in one period but are recorded in foreign trade statistics in another. However, the extent to which such adjustments can be made is limited. Timing adjustments are also made to take account of distortions which arise when significant changes occur in the volume of import entries processed by the Australian Customs Service.

Valuation adjustments are made to foreign trade imports measures to convert the customs valuation to the f.o.b. selling price to the importer (i.e. the f.o.b. transaction value).

The table on the next page provides details of the coverage, timing and (imports only) valuation adjustments to foreign trade statistics to put them on a balance of payments basis. The data presented are consistent with the September quarter 1991 issue of *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0).

Merchandise Exports and imports (balance of payments basis) at constant prices

Values at constant prices may be thought of as being derived by expressing the current price value of each component transaction as the product of a price and a quantity, and by substituting for each actual current price the corresponding price in the chosen base year (quantity revaluation). Aggregates at constant prices for each period are then obtained by summing constant price values for individual transactions. Although they are expressed in money terms, constant price measures vary only with changes in the quantities transacted.

In practice, however, there are many transactions recorded in foreign trade statistics for which it is not possible to apply such an approach. Some common examples of such transactions are those where quantity data are not recorded or where there is some doubt as to whether the commodity involved corresponds sufficiently to that for which a base year price has been calculated. In these cases it is necessary to make assumptions and approximations (e.g. revaluing by means of the price index which is considered to be most closely related to the commodity involved).

Estimates at current prices are often divided by their corresponding estimates at constant prices to give measures of price change generally referred to as implicit price deflators (IPDs). They are derived (implicit) measures and are not normally the direct measures of price change by which current price estimates are converted to estimates at constant prices.

About 85 per cent, by value, of export commodities are considered to be sufficiently homogeneous to enable constant price estimates to be obtained by quantity revaluation. Remaining commodities are deflated either by various price indices or by implicit price deflators obtained from similar, quantity-revalued items.

As with exports, quantity revaluation is employed for imports where commodities are considered to be sufficiently homogeneous. This method is used for about 45 per cent, by value, of merchandise imports. The remaining commodities are deflated by one of the following: implicit price deflators derived from similar quantity revalued items; export and/or wholesale price indices of other countries, adjusted for exchange rate changes; price indices from *Import Price Index, Australia* (6414.0); or various special-purpose indices.

A more detailed discussion of the methods used in estimating constant price values and the major approximations and assumptions made in compiling constant price estimates appears in Section 4 of *Australian*

National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods (5216.0) and Part 1 of the ABS Occasional Paper 1985/1 *The Effects of Rebasings the Constant Price Estimates of the Australian National Accounts*.

The table below shows exports and imports (balance of payments basis) at average 1984-85 prices.

Terms of trade

A broad indicator of Australia's trading position in terms of the relative movement in export and import prices can be derived from export and import price indices and is known as the *terms of trade*.

There are several ways of measuring the terms of trade. A common method is to calculate an index of the form:

$$\frac{\text{Implicit price deflator, exports}}{\text{Implicit price deflator, imports}} \times 100$$

Implicit price deflators (IPDs) provide a measure of the price change between the base period of the relevant constant price estimate and any other period. A more detailed discussion of the methods used and the nature of IPDs appears on page 29 of *Balance of Payments Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5331.0). For a discussion on some alternative measures of the terms of trade see the article *Measurement of Australia's Terms of Trade* published in the September quarter 1990 issue of *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0).

IPDs and the derived terms of trade are shown in the table below.

Export and import price indices

The Export Price Index (EPI) and the Import Price Index (IPI) are fixed weight indices and provide respectively a measure of price change for merchandise exports from

Australia and merchandise imports landed in Australia. Prices used in the EPI and IPI adopt an f.o.b. point of valuation.

The annual index numbers, shown in the table below are simple averages of the monthly EPI index numbers and the quarterly IPI numbers.

The EPI in the table below is presented on a *reference year base: 1989-90 = 100*. The index items, i.e. the commodities represented in the index, were selected on the basis of the export values in the period 1988-89. They constituted approximately 95 percent of the total value of merchandise exports from Australia in that year. The selected items were allocated weights in accordance with the average value of exports for each item in 1988-89. These weights were then revalued to reflect 1989-90 price levels.

Full details of the weighting pattern of the export price index, i.e. the percentage contribution for index items and groups, are contained in the September 1989 issue of *Export Price Index, Australia* (6405.0).

The IPI presented below is on a *reference year base: 1989-90 = 100*. The index items, i.e. the commodities represented in the index, were selected on the basis of their import values in 1988-89 and 1989-90. The index items, either directly or indirectly, cover about 95 percent of all merchandise imports into Australia during 1988-89 and 1989-90. The selected items included in the index were allocated weights in accordance with average values of imports for each item imported during 1988-89 and 1989-90.

Full details of the weighting pattern of the Import Price Index, i.e. the percentage contribution for index items and groups, are contained in the September quarter 1991 issue of *Import Price Index, Australia* (6414.0).

COMPARATIVE MEASURES OF FOREIGN TRADE

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
CURRENT PRICES (\$ MILLION)						
Merchandise exports (foreign trade basis)	32,793	35,806	41,078	43,529	49,258	52,447
Adjustments—						
Coverage	-486	-380	-523	-424	-576	-262
Timing	-99	-3	-14	-32	-839	-303
Merchandise exports (balance of payments basis)	32,208	35,423	40,541	43,073	47,842	51,883
Merchandise imports (foreign trade basis)	34,691	36,988	40,597	47,040	51,333	48,912
Adjustments—						
Coverage	797	114	-134	-82	-14	76
Timing	160	56	-51	72	-338	285
Valuation	28	1	-26	3	11	-16
Merchandise imports (balance of payments basis)	35,676	37,159	40,386	47,032	50,991	49,256
AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES (\$ MILLION)						
Merchandise exports (balance of payments basis)	30,910	33,512	35,100	34,772	37,879	43,340
Merchandise imports (balance of payments basis)	31,135	30,287	33,142	41,314	43,273	41,920
IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS AND TERMS OF TRADE (1984-85 = 100.0)						
Implicit Price Deflators						
Merchandise exports (balance of payments basis)	104.2	105.7	115.5	123.9	126.3	119.7
Merchandise imports (balance of payments basis)	114.6	122.7	121.9	113.8	117.8	117.5
Terms of trade (x)	90.9	86.1	94.7	108.9	107.2	101.3
PRICE INDICES						
Exports (1989-90 = 100.0)	78.6	81.3	88.6	94.7	100.0	95.0
Imports (1989-90 = 100.0)	90.4	100.3	101.8	95.3	100.0	103.2

(a) Derived by dividing the implicit price deflator (IPD) for merchandise exports f.o.b. by the IPD for merchandise imports (f.o.b.)

APPENDIX B

EXPORTS CONFIDENTIAL COMMODITY LISTING

Restrictions are placed on the release of statistics for certain commodities for reasons of confidentiality. The codes of the SITC Rev3 items affected, together with the codes of the AHECC items which are confidential, the type of restriction and the period for which it applies are listed below.

In Table 3, 7 and 9, commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction are generally excluded from the relevant commodity classification but included in residual categories and total export measures.

In Table 6, commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction are excluded from the relevant Sections and Divisions and included in Division 98. Commodities subject to a 'No Country Details' restriction are treated in the same way for the countries to which the restriction applies but are shown in the appropriate Divisions both in the 'No Country Details' and global total parts of Table 6.

SITC Rev3			AHECC	Type of restriction	Started	Finished
Section	Division	Item	Item			
0	04	04220	1006.20.10	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.04.90
			1006.20.20	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		04231	1006.30.10	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
			1006.30.21	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
			1006.30.29	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
			1006.30.31	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
			1006.30.39	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
			1006.40.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		04232	1701.11.10	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		06	06111	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
2	21	09	09860	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		21	21111	No Country Details for Hong Kong, Thailand	01.12.88	—
			21140	No Country Details	01.10.89	—
			21199	4103.90.61	01.01.89	—
				4103.90.62	01.01.89	—
				4103.90.63	01.01.89	—
				4103.90.64	01.01.89	—
				4103.90.91	01.11.88	—
			21229	4301.80.10	01.04.88	—
		27	27331	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
	28	28150	2601.11.20	No Country Details for Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, Netherlands, Germany, France, USA, Spain	01.06.88	31.07.89
				No Country Details for Austria, Belgium-Luxembourg, China, Germany, France, Netherlands, Republic of Korea, Spain, UK, USA	01.08.89	—
			28160	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.89
			28210	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
			28221	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
			28229	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
			28232	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
			28239	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
			28421	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
			28510	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
	32	32121	2602.00.00	No Country Details(a)	01.01.88	—
			28610	No Country Details	01.05.89	—
			28770	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
			28783	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
			28799	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
		34	2701.12.11	No Country Details for Iran, India	01.12.88	—
			34210	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		41	34250	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
			41132	No Country Details for Pakistan, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Taiwan	01.01.88	30.06.90
			1502.00.59	No Country Details	01.01.88	—

APPENDIX B — continued

SITC Rev3			AHECC Item	Type of restriction	Started	Finished
Section	Division	Item				
4	41	41135	1505.90.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		42121	1512.21.00	No Commodity Details	01.10.88	—
5	51	51125	2902.50.00	No Country Details		
		51133	2903.23.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		51241	2907.11.00	No Country Details		
		52269	2825.60.00	No Commodity Details	01.03.89	—
		54151	2937.91.00	No Commodity Details	01.03.88	—
	57	57219	3903.19.00	No Country Details		
	59	59224	3503.00.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		59312	3602.00.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		59320	3603.00.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
6	63	63422	4410.10.00	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	30.09.89
		63451	4411.11.00	No Commodity Details	01.11.88	—
		64110	4801.00.00	No Commodity Details	01.04.89	—
		66721	7102.10.00	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
	67	67939	7305.90.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		67941	7306.10.10	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
			7306.10.90	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		67943	7306.30.10	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
			7306.30.11	No Country Details	01.07.88	—
			7306.30.90	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
			7306.30.91	No Country Details	01.07.88	—
		67944	7306.60.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
	68	68311	7502.10.00	No Country Details		
		68312	7502.20.00	No Country Details		
		68323	7504.00.00	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
7	72	72492	8451.90.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
	77	77512	8451.21.00	No Country Details	01.01.88	—

(a) In addition, from 1981 exports of alumina to Egypt, Iceland and Norway are excluded from total exports for these countries and are available only as a combined total for these three countries.

APPENDIX C

IMPORTS CONFIDENTIAL COMMODITY LISTING

Restrictions are placed on the release of statistics for certain commodities for reasons of confidentiality. The codes of the SITC Rev3 items affected, together with the Harmonized Tariff items which are confidential, the type of restriction and the period for which it applies, are listed below.

In Tables 4, 8 and 10, commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction are generally excluded from the relevant commodity classification but included in residual categories and total import measures.

In Table 6, commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction are excluded from the relevant Sections and Divisions and included in Division 98. Commodities subject to a 'No Country Details' restriction are treated in the same way for the countries to which the restriction applies but are shown in the appropriate Divisions both in the 'No Country Details' and global total parts of Table 6.

SITC Rev3			Harmonized	Type of restriction	Started	Finished
Section	Division	Item	Tariff Item			
0	07	07120	0901.22.00/04	No Country Details	01.01.88	28.02.89
2	23	23211	4002.19.00/08	No Country Details	01.02.89	—
		23212	4002.20.00/10	No Country Details	01.01.88	28.02.91
	27	27898	2530.10.00/15	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
	29	29294	1302.19.90/10	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.04.89
		29296	1302.39.00/15	No Country Details for Philippines, USA	01.05.89	—
3	33	33522	2707.10.00/11	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
4	42	42119	1507.90.00/13	No Commodity Details	01.12.89	—
		42239	1513.19.00/27	No Commodity Details	01.12.89	—
	43	43110	1518.00.10/20	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	31.08.89
				No Country Details	01.09.89	31.03.90
				No Country Details for Brazil, Germany, USA	01.04.90	31.03.91
5	51	51113	2901.24.00/05	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	30.06.91
		51122	2902.20.00/09	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		51127	2902.70.00/17	No Commodity Details	01.12.88	30.06.91
		51131	2903.21.00/27	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		51136	2903.19.00/26	No Country Details for France, Germany, Israel, Spain	01.01.88	31.07.88
		51137	2903.30.00/01	No Country Details for France, Germany, Israel, Spain	01.01.88	31.12.89
			2903.30.00/01	No Country Details	01.01.90	—
	51138	2903.40.10/02	2903.40.10/36	No Country Details	01.06.88	28.02.91
		2903.40.10/37	2903.40.10/39	No Commodity Details	01.05.91	30.06.91
		2903.40.10/39	2903.40.10/40	No Country Details	01.01.89	—
		2903.40.10/40	2903.40.10/41	No Country Details	01.04.89	30.04.89
		2903.40.10/41	2903.40.10/40	No Country Details	01.01.89	30.06.91
	51139	2903.59.00/05	2903.59.00/05	No Country Details for France, Germany, Israel, Spain	01.01.89	28.02.91
		2903.61.00/06	2903.61.00/06	No Country Details for France, Germany, Israel, Spain	01.01.88	31.07.88
		2903.61.00/06	2903.61.00/06	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
	51217	2916.14.00/27	2916.14.00/27	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	30.06.91
	51373	2916.12.00/22	2916.12.00/22	No Country Details	01.06.90	—
	51379	2916.12.00/23	2916.12.00/23	No Country Details	01.06.90	—
		2916.12.00/23	2916.12.00/23	No Country Details	01.06.90	—
	51383	2917.32.00/17	2917.32.00/17	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
	51389	2917.12.00/08	2917.12.00/08	No Country Details	01.03.89	—
		2917.34.00/19	2917.34.00/19	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
	51454	2921.43.10/22	2921.43.10/22	No Country Details	01.10.89	28.02.91
	51550	2931.00.90/02	2931.00.90/02	No Country Details	01.07.90	—
				No Country Details	01.03.89	30.11.89
	51614	2910.20.00/02	2910.20.00/02	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	30.06.91

APPENDIX C — *continued*

SITC Rev3			Tariff	Type of restriction	Started	Finished
Section	Division	Item	Item			
5	52	52236	2811.19.00/03	No Country Details for France, Germany, Israel, Spain	01.01.88	31.07.88
		52253	2820.10.00/29	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	31.07.89
		52262	2815.11.00/15	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.09.88
		52263	2815.12.00/16	No Country Details	01.11.88	—
		52269	2825.20.00/14	No Country Details	01.05.88	31.12.89
		52329	2827.51.00/10	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
		52339	2829.19.00/17	No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, Israel, Japan, Sweden	01.01.88	31.07.88
			2829.90.00/18	No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, Israel, Japan, Sweden	01.01.88	31.07.88
		52363	2835.22.00/16	No Country Details	01.04.89	—
			2835.24.00/18	No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, China	01.04.91	—
			2835.25.00/19	No Country Details for China, Vietnam, USA	01.09.89	31.01.91
				No Country Details for Vietnam, USA	01.02.91	—
		52364	2835.31.00/22	No Country Details	01.04.89	31.12.90
				No Country Details for Germany, Israel, Italy, USA	01.01.91	—
		52372	2836.20.00/26	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
		52383	2839.11.00/10	No Country Details for Italy, Netherlands, Sweden, USA	01.09.89	31.01.91
			2839.11.00/10	No Country Details	01.02.91	—
		52431	2841.30.00/20	No Country Details	01.01.88	28.02.89
				No Country Details	01.05.90	—
		52491	2847.00.00/14	No Commodity Details	01.09.88	30.04.89
	53	53117	3204.17.00/18	No Country Details for Germany, Italy	01.06.91	—
		53311	3206.10.00/33	No Country Details	01.09.89	—
			3206.10.00/34	No Commodity Details	01.07.88	31.07.89
			3206.10.00/35	No Country Details	01.09.89	31.12.90
			3206.10.10/01	No Commodity Details	01.06.88	31.12.88
	55	55141	3302.10.00/16	No Country Details for Ireland, Netherlands, Switzerland, UK, USA	01.01.88	28.02.91
				No Country Details for Ireland, Netherlands, USA	01.03.91	—
		55421	3402.13.00/51	No Country Details	01.07.90	—
			3402.13.90/13	No Country Details	01.01.83	28.02.91
			3402.13.90/14	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.12.88
	55422		3402.20.00/18	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.09.89
				No Country Details for Taiwan, USA	01.10.89	—
		56	56293	No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, China	01.04.91	—
	56294		3105.40.00/23	No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, China	01.03.91	—
					01.03.88	31.05.89
	57	57111	3901.10.00/01	No Country Details	01.06.89	—
				No Country Details for Finland, Japan, Sweden, USA	01.06.89	—
	3901.10.00/02			No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, Finland, Israel, Italy, Japan, New Zealand, Sweden	01.03.88	31.05.89
				No Country Details for Finland, New Zealand, Sweden	01.06.89	30.09.89
				No Country Details for Finland, Israel, New Zealand, Sweden	01.10.89	31.01.90
				No Country Details for Brazil, Finland, Israel, Italy, Sweden	01.02.90	31.08.90

APPENDIX C — continued

SITC Rev3			Tariff Item	Type of restriction	Started	Finished
Section	Division	Item				
5	57	57111	3901.10.00/02	No Country Details for Brazil, Finland, Israel, Italy, Sweden, USA	01.09.90	31.10.90
				No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, Brazil, Finland, Germany, Israel, Italy, Sweden, USA	01.11.90	—
		57112	3901.20.00/03	No Country Details for Finland, Germany, Italy, New Zealand, Sweden	01.04.88	31.01.91
				No Country Details for Germany, Italy, Japan, New Zealand, Sweden	01.02.91	30.04.91
				No Country Details for Germany, Italy, Japan, New Zealand, Sweden	01.05.91	—
				No Country Details for Canada, Singapore, USA	01.03.89	31.03.89
		57211	3903.11.00/12	No Country Details	01.04.89	—
		57219	3903.19.00/13	No Country Details	01.01.88	28.02.90
		57292	3903.30.00/15	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.11.89
		57311	3904.10.00/17	No Country Details for Netherlands, Taiwan, USA	01.12.89	—
				No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
		57311	3904.10.00/18	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.09.89
				No Country Details for Israel, Germany, Hungary, Mexico, Romania, USA	01.10.89	31.01.90
		57312	3904.21.00/19	No Country Details for Germany, Hungary, Indonesia, Israel, Mexico, Romania, USA	01.02.90	30.06.91
				No Country Details for Germany, Italy, Japan, UK	01.01.88	31.07.88
		57313	3904.22.00/20	No Country Details	01.11.89	—
				No Country Details for Germany, Italy, Japan, UK	01.01.88	31.07.88
		57431	3907.40.00/16	No Country Details	01.01.91	—
		57531	3907.40.00/17	No Country Details	01.01.91	—
				No Country Details for Italy, Japan	01.01.88	31.07.88
		57531	3908.10.00/25	No Country Details for Germany, South Africa	01.02.89	31.08.90
		57539	3908.90.00/26	No Country Details for Italy, Japan	01.01.88	31.07.88
		57544	3909.40.00/01	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
				No Country Details for Japan, Singapore, UK	01.08.88	28.02.91
		57553	3909.40.00/33	No Country Details for Germany, Japan, Singapore, UK	01.01.90	30.04.91
				No Country Details	01.10.90	—
		57593	3912.20.00/13	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
		57597	3910.00.00/06	No Commodity Details	01.08.88	—
				No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
		57597	3914.00.00/23	No Country Details	01.03.91	—
		58	58211	No Country Details for Italy, Yugoslavia	01.05.89	—
				No Commodity Details	01.08.88	—
		58291	3921.11.00/16	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
		59	59841	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
				No Commodity Details	01.01.88	30.09.89
		62	62133	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
				No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, Canada, Poland	01.01.88	30.09.88
		63	63411	No Country Details for Canada, Poland, Taiwan	01.10.88	31.03.91
				No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
		63412	4408.10.00/16	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
				No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		63452	4408.20.00/20	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
				No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
		63452	4408.90.00/24	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
				No Country Details	01.01.88	30.06.89
		63452	4411.21.00/11	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
				No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
		63452	4411.21.00/12	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
				No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
		63452	4411.21.00/13	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
				No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
		63452	4411.29.00/14	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
				No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88

APPENDIX C — continued

SITC Rev3			Tariff Item	Type of restriction	Started	Finished
Section	Division	Item				
6	63	63452	4411.29.00/15	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.04.89
			4411.29.00/16	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.04.89
		64	4818.40.10/04	No Commodity Details	01.05.89	—
			5402.10.00/05	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	31.07.89
		65	65162	No Commodity Details	01.04.90	30.04.91
				No Country Details	01.05.90	—
		65159	5402.39.00/12	No Country Details	01.11.90	—
			7019.10.00/17	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		65793	5902.10.00/03	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—
			65813	No Country Details for Philippines, Sri Lanka, Taiwan, Thailand	01.01.88	31.03.91
	66	66121	2523.10.00/29	No Country Details	01.04.91	—
			6902.90.00/12	No Commodity Details	01.12.89	—
		66232	7005.21.00/21	No Country Details for China, UK, USA	01.09.88	—
			7005.21.00/22	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
		66441	7005.21.00/23	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
			7005.29.00/02	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
		66452	7005.29.00/03	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
			7005.29.00/04	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
		66452	7005.29.00/05	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
			7005.29.00/06	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
		66529	7003.20.00/11	No Commodity Details	01.11.88	31.07.89
			7010.90.90/28	No Country Details for China, Spain, UK	01.02.88	—
		66529	7013.10.00/16	No Country Details for China, Spain, UK	01.01.88	31.07.88
			7013.99.10/31	No Country Details for China, Spain, UK	01.03.88	31.03.91
		66529	7013.99.90/26	No Country Details for China, Spain, UK	01.03.88	31.03.91
			7219.12.00/24	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
	67	67531	7219.22.00/28	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
			7219.24.00/30	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.12.90
		67536	7219.31.00/31	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
			7219.32.00/32	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
		67551	7219.33.00/33	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.04.91
			67552	No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, Finland, Japan, Republic of Korea	01.05.91	—
				No Country Details	01.07.88	30.04.91
		67554	7219.34.00/34	No Country Details for Japan, Finland, Republic of Korea, UK	01.05.91	—
			7219.34.00/34	No Country Details	01.07.88	30.04.91
		67555	7219.34.00/34	No Country Details for Finland, Republic of Korea, UK	01.05.91	—
			7219.90.00/36	No Country Details	01.07.88	—
	67	67556	7220.20.00/03	No Country Details for Finland, UK, USA	01.07.88	31.12.90
			7219.90.00/36	No Country Details	01.07.88	—
		67571	7222.10.00/06	No Country Details	01.07.88	30.04.91
			7228.30.10/14	No Country Details for Austria, Brazil, France, Germany	01.07.88	31.12.90
		67625	7228.30.10/14	No Country Details for Austria, Brazil, France, Germany, Poland	01.01.91	30.04.91
				No Country Details for Austria, Brazil, France	01.05.91	31.05.91
		67629	7228.30.10/14	No Country Details for Austria, Brazil, Germany, France, Poland	01.06.91	30.06.91
				No Country Details	01.01.88	30.04.91
		67634	7222.20.00/08	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.04.91
			7222.20.00/09	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.04.91
		67641	7228.10.00/11	No Country Details for Austria, France, Sweden	01.07.88	31.05.91

APPENDIX C — continued

SITC Rev3			Tariff Item	Type of restriction	Started	Finished
Section	Division	Item				
6	67	67645	7222.30.00/10	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.04.91
			7222.30.00/11	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.04.91
		67647	7228.60.10/27	No Country Details for France, Germany, Sweden, UK	01.07.88	30.04.91
				No Country Details for Austria, Brazil, UK	01.05.91	—
		67811	7217.11.00/02	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.03.91
				No Country Details for Brazil, Republic of Korea, NZ, Singapore	01.04.91	—
		67812	7217.12.00/04	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.11.89
			7217.21.00/10	No Country Details	01.01.88	28.02.90
				No Country Details for Brazil, Japan	01.03.90	31.07.90
			7217.22.00/12	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.11.89
		67813	7217.29.00/16	No Country Details	01.01.88	28.02.90
			7217.31.00/17	No Country Details	01.01.88	28.02.90
				No Country Details for Brazil, Japan	01.03.90	31.07.90
			7217.32.00/18	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.11.89
		67829	7229.20.00/29	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.01.90
		67933	7305.31.00/11	No Country Details	01.03.89	30.09.89
		67943	7306.30.00/28	No Country Details for Japan, USA	01.07.88	—
			7306.40.00/01	No Country Details for Japan, Taiwan	01.01.88	28.02.89
		67944	7306.40.00/01	No Country Details for Japan, Taiwan, Singapore	01.03.89	—
			7306.60.00/11	No Country Details	01.01.88	28.02.91
	68	68421	7604.10.00/06	No Country Details	01.07.88	30.11.90
		68424	7607.19.00/05	No Country Details for Italy, Switzerland, USA	01.11.90	—
			7607.20.00/07	No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, Italy, Germany, Japan	01.01.88	31.05.89
			7607.20.00/08	No Country Details	01.07.88	30.11.90
	69	69119	7308.90.00/06	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	31.05.89
				No Country Details for Germany, New Zealand, USA	01.06.89	—
		69243	7311.00.00/18	No Country Details for Israel, Japan, USA	01.01.88	31.05.89
		69311	7312.10.00/19	No Country Details for Argentina, Brazil, UK	01.07.88	28.02.91
			7312.10.00/33	No Country Details	01.07.89	—
			7312.10.00/34	No Country Details	01.07.89	—
			7312.10.00/35	No Country Details for Argentina, Brazil, UK	01.07.89	—
			7312.90.00/20	No Country Details	01.01.88	28.02.91
			7312.90.00/30	No Country Details	01.01.89	28.02.91
			7312.90.00/31	No Country Details	01.01.89	28.02.91
		69410	7317.00.90/15	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	31.12.88
			7317.00.90/46	No Commodity Details	01.07.88	31.12.88
				No Country Details for Switzerland, Taiwan	01.01.89	—
		69546	8205.59.00/10	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	30.11.88
		69564	8207.50.00/02	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.03.89
			8207.50.00/03	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.04.89
			8207.50.00/04	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.03.89
				No Country Details for China, Germany, Republic of Korea	01.04.89	—
			8207.60.00/05	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.03.89
				No Country Details for South Africa, UK	01.04.89	—
			8207.70.00/06	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.03.89
				No Country Details for South Africa, UK	01.04.89	—
		69921	7315.20.00/06	No Country Details	01.05.90	30.06.90
				No Country Details	01.05.91	30.06.91
		69922	7315.82.00/08	No Country Details for Canada, Sweden, Taiwan, USA	01.01.88	28.02.91
			7315.82.00/09	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.11.89

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SITC Rev3			Tariff	Type of restriction	Started	Finished
Section	Division	Item	Item			
6	69	69922	7315.82.00/09	No Country Details for China, Germany, Japan, Sweden	01.12.89	28.02.91
7	72	72119	8432.90.00/15	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	30.06.89
			8432.90.00/16	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	30.06.89
			8432.90.00/18	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	30.06.89
		72333	8429.40.00/29	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	30.11.88
				No Country Details	01.12.88	30.06.90
				No Country Details for Brazil, Germany, Italy	01.07.90	30.06.91
		72337	8430.41.00/12	No Country Details	01.01.88	—
	74	74145	8418.61.00/24	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.89
			8418.69.00/25	No Country Details	01.08.89	—
		74151	8415.10.00/18	No Country Details	01.01.88	28.02.91
			8415.10.00/45	No Country Details for Japan, USSR	01.10.90	—
		74411	8427.10.00/22	No Country Details for Bulgaria, Japan	01.02.89	31.12.89
			8427.10.00/23	No Country Details for Bulgaria, Japan	01.02.89	31.12.89
			8427.10.00/24	No Country Details	01.02.89	31.12.89
		74610	8482.10.00/31	No Country Details for France, Germany, Italy, Mexico, Singapore, South Africa, Spain	01.06.89	31.01.91
				No Country Details for Germany, Italy, Singapore, Spain, Mexico	01.02.91	—
		74620	8482.20.00/25	No Country Details for Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, UK	01.04.89	31.05.89
				No Country Details for Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Singapore, Spain, UK, Yugoslavia	01.06.89	31.01.91
				No Country Details for Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Singapore, Spain, UK, Yugoslavia	01.02.91	—
		74630	8482.30.00/26	No Country Details for France, Singapore, Sweden, UK, USA	01.06.89	31.01.91
				No Country Details for France, Italy, Sweden, UK, USA	01.02.91	—
		74640	8482.40.90/28	No Country Details for Germany, Japan	01.03.91	—
		74691	8482.91.00/01	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	31.03.89
				No Country Details	01.04.89	—
		74699	8482.99.00/02	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	31.03.89
				No Country Details for Canada, France, Japan, UK	01.04.89	—
76	76110	8528.10.00/11		No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
				No Country Details for Singapore, Republic of Korea	01.08.88	31.01.90
				No Country Details for Hong Kong, Japan, Singapore	01.02.90	01.02.91
			8528.10.00/12	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
				No Country Details for Japan, Singapore	01.08.88	28.02.91
			8528.10.00/13	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.07.88
				No Country Details for China, Japan, Singapore	01.08.88	28.02.91
			8528.10.00/14	No Country Details	01.01.88	28.02.91
			8528.10.00/15	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.01.90
				No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, Hong Kong, Italy, Japan, Singapore	01.02.90	28.02.91
			8528.10.00/16	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.01.90
				No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, Italy, Japan, Singapore, Spain	01.02.90	28.02.91
			8528.10.00/37	No Country Details for China, Japan, Singapore	01.01.90	31.01.90
				No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, Japan, Singapore	01.02.90	28.02.91
			8528.10.00/38	No Country Details for China, Japan, Singapore	01.01.90	31.01.90

APPENDIX C — continued

SITC Rev3			Tariff Item	Type of restriction	Started	Finished				
Section	Division	Item								
7	76	76110	8528.10.00/38	No Country Details for Belgium-Luxembourg, Hong Kong, Singapore	01.02.90	28.02.91				
			8528.10.00/39	No Country Details for Hong Kong, Japan, Singapore	01.07.90	31.05.91				
			8528.10.00/40	No Country Details for Belgium-luxembourg, Japan, Singapore	01.07.90	31.05.91				
			8528.10.00/41	No Country Details for Belgium-luxembourg, Hong Kong, Singapore	01.07.90	31.05.91				
			8528.10.00/42	No Country Details	01.07.90	31.05.91				
			8528.10.00/43	No Country Details for Japan, Singapore	01.06.91	—				
			8528.10.00/43	No Country Details for Belgium-luxembourg, Hong Kong, Italy, Japan, Singapore	01.07.90	31.05.91				
			8528.10.00/43	No Country Details for Belgium-luxembourg, Hong Kong, Italy, Japan, Singapore	01.06.91	—				
			8528.10.00/44	No Country Details for Belgium-luxembourg, Italy, Japan, Singapore, Spain	01.07.90	31.05.91				
			8528.10.00/44	No Country Details for Belgium-luxembourg, Italy, Japan, Singapore, Spain	01.06.91	—				
			76384	8520.10.00/09	No Country Details for Austria, Japan	01.02.90	—			
			8520.31.10/11	No Country Details	01.04.89	—				
			76415	8517.30.00/55	No Country Details	01.07.90	—			
			76499	8522.90.00/21	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.04.89			
			77	77511	8450.11.00/03	No Country Details for Brazil, USA	01.06.88	30.11.88		
		8450.11.00/03			No Country Details for Brazil, Canada, USA	01.12.88	31.07.90			
		8450.11.00/03			No Country Details for Canada, Japan, NZ	01.08.90	—			
		8450.12.00/05			No Country Details	01.01.90	—			
		8418.10.00/01			No Country Details	01.01.88	31.05.89			
		8418.10.00/02			No Country Details	01.01.88	31.12.90			
		8418.10.00/06			No Country Details	01.01.88	31.05.89			
		8418.10.00/08			No Country Details	01.01.88	31.05.89			
		8418.21.00/09			No Country Details	01.01.88	31.12.90			
		8418.21.00/10			No Country Details for Japan, USSR	01.01.91	—			
		8418.21.00/10			No Country Details	01.01.88	31.12.90			
		8418.21.00/10			No Country Details for USSR, Yugoslavia	01.01.91	—			
		8418.22.00/14			No Country Details	01.01.88	31.05.89			
		8418.29.00/15			No Country Details	01.01.88	31.05.89			
		77522			8418.40.00/18	No Country Details	01.01.88	—		
		8418.40.00/19			No Country Details	01.01.88	31.05.89			
		8418.40.00/19			No Country Details	01.01.90	—			
		77530			8422.11.00/22	No Country Details for Germany, Israel	01.05.89	30.06.89		
		8422.11.00/22			No Country Details	01.07.89	—			
		77571			8509.10.00/02	No Country Details for Germany, NZ, USA	01.01.88	30.11.89		
		77586			8516.50.00/30	No Country Details for Germany, Hong Kong, Republic of Korea, Singapore, Sweden, UK, USA	01.01.88	31.07.88		
		8516.50.00/30			No Country Details for Republic of Korea, Singapore	01.08.88	31.08.88			
		8516.50.00/30			No Country Details for Thailand, Republic of Korea, Taiwan	01.07.90	31.03.91			
		8516.50.00/30			No Country Details for Republic of Korea, Singapore, Thailand	01.09.88	30.06.90			
		8516.50.00/30			No Country Details for Republic of Korea, Thailand	01.04.91	—			
		8			87	87111	9005.10.00/04	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.05.89
						87115	9005.80.00/05	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.05.89
			87311	9028.10.10/13		No Country Details	01.01.88	30.04.89		
			88	88111		9006.40.00/17	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	—	

APPENDIX C — continued

SITC Rev3			Tariff Item	Type of restriction	Started	Finished
Section	Division	Item				
8	88	88111	9006.51.00/18	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.05.89
			9006.53.00/20	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.05.89
		88240	3703.10.00/25	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	28.02.91
			3703.10.90/28	No Commodity Details	01.01.90	—
		88421	9003.11.00/25	No Country Details for Germany, Ireland, Malta	01.01.88	31.12.88
				No Country Details for Germany, Ireland, Malta, Switzerland	01.01.89	30.09.90
				No Country Details for Germany, Malta, Switzerland	01.10.90	—
				No Country Details for Germany, Ireland, Malta	01.01.88	31.12.88
				No Country Details for Germany, Ireland, Malta, Switzerland	01.01.89	30.09.90
				No Country Details for Germany, Ireland, Malta	01.10.90	—
	89	89124	9306.30.00/17	No Country Details	01.01.88	31.05.91
				No Country Details	01.06.91	—
		89131	9303.30.00/05	No Country Details	01.01.88	30.06.91
		89329	3925.90.00/18	No Country Details for Germany, NZ, Netherlands, Spain	01.05.89	31.05.91
				No Country Details for Indonesia, USA	01.07.89	—
		89845	8523.13.00/31	No Country Details	01.07.89	31.12.90
		89851	8523.20.00/46	No Country Details	01.07.90	—
		89931	3406.00.00/34	No Commodity Details	01.01.88	31.08.89
				No Country Details for China, Germany, UK, USA	01.09.89	31.01.91
				No Country Details for Germany, Hong Kong, UK, USA	01.02.91	—

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