

**CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES :
AUSTRALIA
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CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES, AUSTRALIA, OCTOBER 1979

INQUIRIES

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REVISED ESTIMATES

As mentioned in previous issues of this publication, the civilian employees series has been undergoing an extensive revision. The figures contained in this issue are based on revised benchmarks and other data and are not compatible with figures contained in issues of *Civilian Employees* (6212.0 and 6213.0) before July 1979. The revisions were made on the basis of data from the 1971 and 1976 population censuses, labour force surveys, economic censuses and surveys, payroll tax returns, returns from government bodies and other employment returns. More detailed estimates and an explanation of the methods used to revise them were published in the July 1979 issue of *Civilian Employees, Australia* (6213.0). The complete series of revised estimates for the period June 1971 to June 1979, plus a corresponding series of main aggregates for the period June 1966 to May 1971, based on revised 1966 and 1971 benchmarks, will be issued in a long-term publication entitled *Civilian Employees, Australia, June 1966 to June 1979* (6214.0), which is expected to be available in February 1980.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

The figures generally relate only to civilian wage and salary earners, not the total labour force. They therefore exclude employers, self-employed persons, unpaid helpers and the unemployed. Also excluded, because of the inadequacy of current data, are wage and salary earners in agriculture and private households employing staff. Defence forces are included in Table 2.

2. The estimates in this publication, except those relating to government employees and defence forces, are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as 'benchmarks') derived for the purpose from population censuses and other sources.

3. The data needed to derive the estimates for periods subsequent to benchmark dates are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current payroll tax returns; (b) current returns from government bodies; and (c) some other current returns of employment (e.g. for hospitals); the balance, i.e. unrecorded private employment, is estimated. For the latest month recorded employment obtained from the foregoing sources accounts for about 85 per cent of the employees in the industries covered. Month-to-month changes shown by current data are linked to the benchmark data to derive the monthly estimates.

4. Although the series generally measure the short-term trends in employment in the defined field reasonably well, they may be less reliable for longer-term measurement. There are conceptual differences between benchmark and current data, and changes in such factors as labour turnover, multiple jobholding and part-time working all affect the trend over longer periods. Also, increases in payroll tax exemption levels may result in a reduction in the number of businesses liable for payroll

tax and, as a consequence, increase the size of the unrecorded sector for which employment has to be estimated. Such a reduction is more significant in those industries, such as retail trade, in which there is a high proportion of businesses with few employees. With an increase in exemption levels a greater degree of estimation may be required in producing employment estimates for those industries.

5. For these reasons it may become necessary to amend the series from time to time. A decision to do so will depend upon an analysis of the estimates, trends in labour turnover, multiple jobholding and part-time work, and comparisons of the estimates with data available from other sources such as population censuses, labour force surveys and economic censuses and surveys.

Concepts and definitions

6. The concepts and definitions applicable to these estimates are those adopted at the 1976 population census, which conformed closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians (Geneva, 1954). At the census the following question was asked in respect of all persons fifteen years of age and over:

"Did the person do any work at all last week?"

For those who did not work or did only unpaid work, a further question was asked:

"Did the person have a full-time or part-time job, business, profession or farm of any kind last week?"

7. Provided they had not been temporarily laid off by their employer without pay for the whole of the week, persons who had worked for wages, salary, payment or profit or who had had a job, business, etc.

(even though on holidays, sick, on strike, etc.) were classified as employed. Persons in this category were classified as wage or salary earners if on their census schedule they were stated to be 'a wage or salary earner' in the job they held in the previous week.

Current data

8. Current data supplied by reporting enterprises or establishments generally refer to persons on the payroll for the last pay-period in each month. Persons who are on paid leave or who work during part of the pay-period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are generally counted as employed. Those not shown on employers' payrolls because they are on leave without pay, on strike or stood down for the entire period are excluded.

9. In all States and Territories most employers paying wages in excess of a designated exemption level are required to lodge payroll tax returns. Certain Australian Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organisations are specifically exempted under the various Payroll Tax Acts. The following table shows details of exemption levels (in dollars per week):

	N.S.W.			S.A.		
	A.C.T.	Vic.	Qld	W.A.	Tas	N.T.
July to Dec. 1978	1,154	1,154	2,404	1,154	1,154	1,154
Jan. to Dec. 1979	1,269	1,269	2,404	1,154	1,154	1,269
From Jan. 1980	1,385	1,615	2,885	1,385	1,154	2,885

Government employment

10. Government employees comprise not only administrative employees but also all other employees of government bodies. (Australian, State, local and semi-government) on services such as railways, road transport, banks, postal and telecommunications, air

transport, education (including universities, colleges of advanced education, etc.), radio, television, police, public works, factories, marketing authorities, public hospitals (other than those run by charitable or religious organisations) and departmental hospitals and institutions.

Industry

11. The industry classification used in this publication is the *Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC)*, described in *Australian Standard Industrial Classification (Preliminary Edition)*, 1969, Volume 1 (1201.0).

Related publications

12. Users may also wish to refer to the following ABS publications:

Civilian Employees, Australia, June 1966 to June 1979 (6214.0), to be released shortly.

The Labour Force (6203.0).

13. All current publications produced by the ABS are listed in *Catalogue of Publications* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

- nil or less than 50 persons
- n.p. not available for separate publication (but included in totals where applicable).

14. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

R.J. CAMERON
Australian Statistician

TABLE 1. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES IN AUSTRALIA - ORIGINAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES (AI)

(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICES)

('000)

MONTH	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PRIVATE	GOVERNMENT	MANUFACTURING	CONSTRUCTION	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES
ORIGINAL										
1978										
SEPTEMBER	33079.1	1436.2	34515.3	32419.5	14497.7	11500.1	351.4	902.3	271.4	412.5
OCTOBER	33079.9	1446.8	34526.7	32428.5	14498.2	11505.6	349.2	900.4	271.2	412.7
NOVEMBER	33080.3	1456.8	34537.1	32439.5	14499.6	11508.4	349.2	900.4	271.2	412.7
DECEMBER	33080.8	1456.5	34537.3	32440.4	14500.1	11505.5	349.7	900.1	270.9	412.5
1979										
JANUARY	33087.4	1455.5	34542.9	32452.2	14500.8	11510.0	349.0	900.8	270.9	412.3
FEBRUARY	33101.9	1457.9	34559.8	32453.2	14500.6	11509.2	347.3	900.2	270.1	411.8
MARCH	33110.3	1456.1	34566.4	32458.4	14501.6	11510.0	348.0	900.1	270.4	412.1
APRIL	33107.4	1471.1	34578.5	32463.9	14505.5	11509.3	346.6	900.0	270.6	412.3
MAY	33111.9	1470.4	34582.3	32471.0	14505.7	11509.1	346.4	900.1	270.6	412.3
JUNE	33185.2	1478.4	34663.6	32485.9	14519.1	11509.5	346.1	900.6	270.7	412.2
JULY	33097.6	1492.2	34589.8	32483.8	14516.2	11513.4	344.0	900.6	270.8	412.5
AUGUST	33111.3	1498.6	34609.9	32493.9	14516.8	11515.1	344.4	900.6	270.8	412.5
SEPTEMBER	33104.1	1492.0	34596.1	32479.8	14516.8	11515.5	342.8	900.2	270.1	412.8
OCTOBER	33107.8	1493.7	34601.5	32491.6	14516.3	11517.7	342.8	900.9	270.2	412.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED										
1978										
SEPTEMBER	33087.9	1438.2	34526.1	32427.6	14498.5	11505.8	352.3	900.2	272.3	413.6
OCTOBER	33088.8	1442.2	34531.0	32428.4	14498.6	11506.6	351.1	900.8	272.3	413.3
NOVEMBER	33093.3	1447.0	34540.3	32437.0	14503.8	11507.9	350.9	900.7	272.2	413.2
DECEMBER	33096.3	1457.4	34553.7	32446.4	14507.8	11509.5	349.7	900.6	272.3	413.6
1979										
JANUARY	33095.7	1458.5	34554.2	32447.5	14506.7	11509.2	349.4	900.2	272.4	413.0
FEBRUARY	33098.2	1461.6	34559.8	32453.9	14509.9	11509.0	347.7	900.5	272.1	412.8
MARCH	33100.9	1463.3	34564.2	32458.2	14509.8	11510.1	346.7	900.8	272.4	413.0
APRIL	33098.8	1467.8	34566.6	32460.6	14507.8	11510.8	346.5	900.4	272.1	412.0
MAY	33102.1	1471.9	34574.0	32465.3	14509.7	11509.6	343.3	900.9	272.2	412.1
JUNE	33105.1	1474.9	34580.0	32468.1	14509.9	11509.6	342.9	900.5	272.5	412.2
JULY	33098.3	1481.2	34579.5	32469.4	14509.8	11509.5	342.5	900.2	272.5	412.3
AUGUST	33107.3	1486.1	34593.4	32479.7	14513.7	11509.8	342.2	900.1	272.5	412.3
SEPTEMBER	33113.0	1492.6	34605.6	32488.0	14517.6	11510.3	343.4	900.7	272.6	412.8
OCTOBER	33116.2	1495.6	34611.8	32492.8	14519.4	11510.3	343.9	900.7	272.5	412.8

(AI) FOR DETAILS OF THE METHODS USED SEE "SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDICATORS, 1977-1988 (B)". (BI) BECAUSE ESTIMATES OF AUSTRALIAN TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION EMPLOYEES ARE NOT SEPARATELY AVAILABLE FOR CONSTRUCTION AND COMMUNICATION, ALL EMPLOYEES OF THE COMMISSION, EXCEPT THOSE IN MANUFACTURING, HAVE BEEN INCLUDED IN COMMUNICATION, (CI) AFFECTED BY INDUSTRIAL DISPUTE.

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES
(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICES)

('000)

MONTH	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD	S.A.	WA.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T./I.A.T.	AUST.	TOTAL INCLUDING DEFENCE FORCES (BI)
MALES										
1978										
SEPTEMBER	11100.8	832.9	439.9	278.4	262.8	85.8	25.8	50.4	33079.1	65.9
OCTOBER	11101.1	835.3	438.3	278.0	262.9	86.7	25.7	50.2	33079.9	65.9
NOVEMBER	11107.8	836.6	439.8	279.4	262.1	86.8	25.9	50.2	33080.3	65.9
DECEMBER	11107.5	835.7	438.9	280.0	263.3	85.2	25.6	49.8	33080.8	65.5
1979										
JANUARY	11107.3	839.8	439.5	279.0	262.2	85.4	25.6	49.7	33087.4	66.5
FEBRUARY	11111.1	842.1	439.8	279.5	262.6	85.9	25.6	49.1	33101.9	66.4
MARCH	11112.9	842.2	440.2	281.0	263.1	85.9	25.9	50.2	33110.3	66.3
APRIL	11112.9	841.4	440.8	280.7	262.3	85.2	26.1	50.1	33107.4	66.3
MAY	11114.8	841.6	446.3	280.2	262.4	85.4	26.6	50.4	33111.9	66.2
JUNE	11115.3	841.6	445.4	280.9	262.6	85.4	27.3	50.3	33105.2	66.2
JULY	11109.1	857.1	447.8	278.6	262.4	84.9	27.6	50.8	33097.6	66.1
AUGUST	11111.6	856.7	447.9	277.2	262.5	84.4	28.1	50.2	33101.9	65.9
SEPTEMBER	11111.4	857.1	448.4	277.7	262.8	84.3	28.6	50.1	33104.1	65.9
OCTOBER	11113.7	857.8	449.5	277.6	262.4	85.2	28.8	49.9	33107.1	65.8
FEMALES										
1978										
SEPTEMBER	667.4	516.4	241.7	170.1	150.3	47.2	13.5	35.8	1438.2	3.8
OCTOBER	651.9	517.5	242.5	170.5	150.7	47.3	13.8	36.4	1446.8	3.8
NOVEMBER	659.1	520.2	242.4	181.2	150.5	47.2	13.6	36.4	1456.8	3.9
DECEMBER	658.3	522.5	243.2	176.8	150.4	47.8	13.8	35.9	1456.5	3.8
1979										
JANUARY	669.4	517.4	241.5	175.1	150.1	47.8	13.4	35.8	1439.5	3.9
FEBRUARY	659.6	522.8	241.9	174.1	150.2	46.8	14.0	36.9	1457.9	3.9
MARCH	660.3	524.6	246.3	180.4	150.6	48.4	14.1	36.4	1464.8	3.9
APRIL	652.5	525.4	245.4	180.4	150.7	48.2	14.4	36.3	1471.1	4.0
MAY	665.8	526.3	246.8	179.5	150.4	48.2	14.7	36.5	1474.0	4.0
JUNE	667.9	526.5	246.4	179.8	150.2	48.5	14.8	36.3	1478.8	4.0
JULY	667.9	527.9	246.8	180.2	150.2	48.1	15.2	36.8	1481.2	4.1
AUGUST	667.9	527.9	246.8	180.2	150.2	48.1	15.2	36.8	1481.2	4.1
SEPTEMBER	671.8	528.8	252.5	179.9	150.8	48.3	15.2	36.8	1492.6	4.1
OCTOBER	674.7	529.9	253.8	180.5	150.9	48.6	15.4	36.7	1500.7	4.1

(AI) INCLUDES PERSONS EMPLOYED IN THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY WHO RESIDE IN ADJOINING AREAS. (BI) PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCES IN AUSTRALIA AND OVERSEAS. (CI) AFFECTED BY INDUSTRIAL DISPUTE.

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT - AUSTRALIA
(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

(1'000)

ASIC DIVISION	ASIC INDUSTRY	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
		1978		1979	1978		1979	1978		1979
		OCT	SEP		OCT	SEP		OCT	SEP	
A(A)	FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING	13.8	13.3	13.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	14.8	15.5	15.0
H	MINING	70.7	74.3	74.1	6.8	8.4	8.6	77.6	82.7	82.7
	COAL	24.7	26.4	26.5	8.6	11.7	12.3	33.3	38.1	38.8
	OTHER	46.0	47.9	47.6	5.4	6.7	6.4	44.3	44.6	43.9
L	MANUFACTURING	688.3	870.4	872.3	292.2	298.8	298.4	980.5	1169.2	1170.7
	FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	151.8	156.4	158.5	48.5	48.7	48.7	200.3	205.1	207.2
	TEXTILES	21.7	21.1	21.2	15.6	15.0	15.1	37.3	36.1	36.3
	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	14.2	14.1	14.1	8.0	8.7	8.9	22.9	23.0	23.0
	KNITTING MILLIS CLOTHING	14.4	14.4	14.2	58.0	58.7	57.0	72.4	71.8	71.3
	FOOTWEAR	4.8	4.8	4.7	7.9	8.0	7.9	12.7	12.8	12.6
	MUDD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURNITURE	61.0	61.9	62.3	9.9	9.9	10.0	70.9	71.8	72.3
	WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS	47.3	42.3	42.5	5.0	5.8	5.1	52.3	48.1	47.6
	FURNITURE AND MATRESSES	13.6	19.6	19.8	4.9	4.1	4.9	28.6	23.7	24.7
	PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS, PAINTING	71.8	72.3	72.3	26.6	27.6	27.5	98.4	100.9	99.9
	CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	46.8	47.7	47.0	10.4	17.0	17.1	57.2	64.7	64.7
	BASIC CHEMICALS, OTHER CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	48.9	41.8	41.7	10.1	16.7	16.8	59.0	58.5	58.5
	PETROLEUM REFINING, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS N.E.C.	5.9	5.9	5.9	8.3	8.3	8.3	14.2	14.2	14.2
	NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS	48.4	48.8	48.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	55.1	55.7	55.7
	BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	61.4	64.1	64.2	4.9	4.7	4.7	66.3	68.8	68.9
	BASIC IRON AND STEEL	23.2	23.7	23.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	25.3	25.8	25.8
	NON-FERROUS METAL BASIC PRODUCTS	40.8	40.4	40.5	2.8	2.6	2.6	45.6	43.0	43.1
	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	129.8	132.0	131.3	15.9	16.7	16.6	145.7	148.7	147.9
	TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	78.3	73.2	72.8	13.3	14.1	14.0	91.6	87.3	86.8
	MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS	58.7	58.8	58.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	61.2	61.3	61.3
	OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	119.6	128.9	128.0	39.6	43.7	43.7	157.4	167.0	166.5
	OTHER MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	53.2	54.1	54.1	27.4	28.8	28.1	80.6	82.9	82.2
	APPLIANCES AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT	68.4	68.3	68.5	12.3	12.4	12.7	80.7	80.6	81.2
	INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT	42.1	42.7	42.5	23.8	23.5	23.6	65.9	66.1	66.1
	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING	98.5	97.4	97.8	9.7	10.1	10.1	108.2	107.5	107.9
U	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	68.8	78.2	78.9	7.1	7.3	7.4	76.1	85.5	86.3
	ELECTRICITY AND GAS	27.4	27.2	27.2	2.6	2.7	2.7	30.1	29.9	29.9
	WATER, SEWERAGE AND DRAINAGE	329.5	322.1	321.3	19.7	20.6	20.7	349.2	345.6	346.0
E	CONSTRUCTION (B)	586.8	568.6	566.5	423.6	427.4	431.4	1010.4	1004.2	1007.9
	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	247.8	247.3	247.9	92.4	94.2	94.8	340.2	341.5	342.2
	WHOLESALE TRADE	317.8	318.2	318.6	131.2	131.1	131.1	649.0	649.3	649.7
	RETAIL TRADE	130.5	135.4	138.7	29.2	29.8	29.8	188.2	202.2	203.5
	MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS, PETROL AND TYRE RETAILERS	179.3	182.8	183.9	381.4	384.1	384.2	560.7	564.5	564.8
	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	231.9	233.0	233.4	39.3	41.8	40.9	271.2	276.1	274.2
U	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	93.8	94.9	95.3	14.9	15.6	15.6	108.7	110.5	110.9
	ROAD TRANSPORT	57.9	57.4	57.2	9.8	9.8	9.8	67.7	67.2	67.0
	RAILWAY TRANSPORT	30.9	30.3	30.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	32.7	32.3	32.4
	WATER TRANSPORT	27.5	28.8	28.1	7.7	8.1	8.1	35.2	36.9	36.2
	AIR TRANSPORT	22.2	22.5	22.4	8.8	9.9	9.9	31.0	31.9	31.0
	OTHER TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	95.6	95.1	95.1	38.9	31.6	31.2	126.1	126.2	126.3
H	COMMUNICATION (B)	212.4	218.1	218.0	288.3	287.7	288.0	500.7	505.8	506.0
	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	83.3	85.1	85.0	73.2	78.6	77.2	156.5	162.7	162.1
	FINANCE AND INVESTMENT BANKING	88.1	88.7	88.6	89.8	91.8	91.8	179.9	180.5	180.5
	OTHER FINANCE/INVESTMENT	23.2	26.4	26.4	24.2	29.8	26.2	47.6	52.0	51.6
	INSURANCE	38.6	38.2	38.2	38.5	38.8	38.8	77.1	76.8	76.8
	REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	92.5	96.8	96.9	96.0	100.9	101.1	189.1	197.3	198.0
J(C)	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	155.5	158.8	158.4	96.8	99.4	99.6	252.3	258.3	258.0
K	COMMUNITY SERVICES	324.9	315.7	315.5	586.4	587.9	587.2	911.3	903.6	904.7
	HEALTH	81.8	80.9	80.5	292.6	291.1	290.0	374.4	371.0	371.1
	EDUCATION, LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES	134.7	138.4	138.1	218.6	217.3	216.8	353.3	355.7	356.4
	WELFARE, RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS	18.6	17.4	17.7	19.5	19.5	19.5	38.5	37.4	37.2
	OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	89.7	81.9	82.2	38.2	32.0	32.4	121.9	123.9	124.9
L(D)	ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES	120.4	125.1	125.0	171.3	173.2	174.8	291.7	298.2	299.8
	ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATIONAL SERVICES	41.8	44.3	44.1	23.7	24.5	24.7	66.5	68.8	68.8
	RESTAURANTS, HOTELS, CLUBS AND PERSONAL SERVICES (D)	78.6	80.7	80.9	147.6	148.7	150.1	225.2	229.4	231.0
TOTAL		63079.9	61841.1	61871.1	18946.8	18925.6	18907.7	82026.7	80766.7	80778.8
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT										
PRIVATE		62121.9	61414.9	61447.7	13066.5	13388.2	13466.9	75486.9	74826.9	74913.6
GOVERNMENT		985.8	986.5	986.5	880.3	887.4	887.4	1939.8	1939.8	1939.8
COMMONWEALTH (E) (F)		277.2	276.6	276.6	122.6	119.3	119.3	396.9	396.9	396.9
STATE (E)		573.8	577.7	577.9	399.1	403.8	402.7	972.9	981.5	982.2
NORTHERN TERRITORY (F)		4.9	7.2	7.2	1.4	5.9	5.9	11.3	11.3	11.3
LOCAL		182.4	182.9	183.1	23.4	25.4	25.6	128.6	128.6	128.6

FOR FOOTNOTES SEE PAGE 7.

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, STATES

MALES, SEPTEMBER AND OCTOBER 1979

(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

('000)

ASIC DIVISION	ASIC INDUSTRY	N.S.W.		VIC.		QLD		S.A.		N.Z.		TAS.	
		SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT
		SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT
A1A1	FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.1
B	MINING	26.1	26.1	4.1	4.0	15.6	15.5	2.8	2.9	15.6	15.6	3.7	3.7
C	MANUFACTURING	335.0	331.5	280.0	280.0	96.7	96.4	82.1	82.0	53.0	53.0	22.6	22.7
	FOODS, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	44.0	44.0	35.1	35.7	33.4	33.5	11.3	11.4	7.3	7.4	3.6	3.7
	TEXTILES	6.0	6.0	11.0	11.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	6.0	6.0	11.1	11.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.3	2.1	2.1
	KNITTING, Hosiery, CLOTHING, FOOTWEAR	1.2	1.2	2.0	2.7	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP
	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURNITURE	22.4	22.5	16.0	16.0	9.5	9.6	4.3	4.4	6.1	6.2	3.2	3.3
	WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS, FURNITURE AND MATRESSES	12.0	13.1	10.9	10.9	6.7	6.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	2.0	2.0
	PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS, PRINTING	7.4	7.4	5.1	5.1	2.9	2.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	0.4	0.4
	CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	25.2	25.2	24.0	24.0	6.7	6.7	5.8	5.8	4.2	4.2	5.3	5.3
	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	21.0	21.0	16.0	16.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	0.4	0.4
	BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	14.3	15.0	18.0	18.0	5.7	5.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.7	1.0	1.0
	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	50.7	50.8	18.1	18.1	6.1	6.1	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	4.2	4.2
	TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	35.4	35.6	20.3	20.5	10.2	10.0	8.3	8.3	5.9	5.9	1.3	1.3
	OTHER MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	38.0	38.2	54.3	54.2	12.4	12.0	19.6	19.3	9.0	8.8	1.3	1.3
	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING	51.0	51.0	40.9	40.9	9.3	9.4	11.1	11.1	6.1	6.1	0.9	0.9
		10.0	10.2	10.0	10.3	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.0	0.2	0.3
D	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	37.6	37.7	20.3	20.1	10.4	10.5	8.2	8.2	7.7	7.7	3.3	3.3
E	CONSTRUCTION (B)	107.7	107.4	73.9	74.1	61.5	61.2	29.0	28.7	20.7	20.0	11.2	11.0
F	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	194.7	199.2	151.9	152.3	91.0	91.1	51.7	51.0	49.0	49.0	14.1	14.0
	WHOLESALE TRADE	85.6	85.9	67.0	67.2	40.0	39.8	22.7	23.0	22.0	22.1	6.4	6.4
	RETAIL TRADE	113.1	113.3	84.9	85.1	51.0	51.2	29.0	28.0	26.9	26.9	7.7	7.6
	MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERSHIP, PETROL AND TYRE RETAILERS	4.3	4.3	33.0	33.0	22.1	22.0	13.0	13.1	12.0	12.0	3.2	3.2
	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	60.0	65.3	51.1	51.9	28.9	29.3	16.0	15.7	14.1	14.3	4.4	4.5
G	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	87.0	87.7	90.2	97.9	80.9	80.0	10.2	10.1	21.0	21.1	6.0	6.0
	ROAD TRANSPORT	85.7	86.2	88.3	93.7	78.7	78.3	9.3	9.3	7.4	7.4	2.7	2.7
	RAIL AND AIR TRANSPORT	32.0	32.0	20.2	20.2	16.0	16.0	6.2	6.1	7.0	7.0	1.5	1.5
	WATER TRANSPORT	11.3	11.3	6.0	6.0	4.0	4.0	2.4	2.5	3.2	3.3	1.3	1.3
	OTHER TRANSPORT	8.0	8.2	7.4	7.2	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.0	2.2	2.2	0.5	0.5
H	COMMUNICATION (B)	33.2	33.2	26.4	26.4	14.7	14.7	9.0	9.0	7.5	7.5	2.7	2.7
I	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	83.6	83.5	59.6	59.5	30.5	30.7	17.6	17.7	16.3	16.2	9.2	9.2
	FINANCE AND INVESTMENT BANKING	32.0	32.0	22.0	22.0	12.2	12.3	7.7	7.7	6.7	6.7	2.2	2.1
	OTHER FINANCE/INVESTMENT	22.7	22.0	17.4	17.4	8.0	7.9	5.4	5.3	4.0	4.0	1.9	1.9
	INSURANCE	9.4	9.4	5.2	5.2	4.3	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	0.7	0.6
	REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	12.0	12.0	11.7	11.7	4.7	4.6	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	1.0	1.0
		39.0	38.9	25.3	25.3	13.6	13.7	6.0	6.0	7.0	6.9	2.0	2.0
J1C1	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	45.0	45.0	32.7	33.0	22.3	22.3	11.1	11.1	15.2	15.3	5.3	5.3
K	COMMUNITY SERVICES	105.1	105.7	84.9	89.6	65.9	66.8	36.4	36.4	31.6	31.7	9.9	9.9
	HEALTH	27.3	27.0	23.1	23.0	12.5	12.5	9.1	9.1	9.3	9.3	2.1	2.2
	EDUCATION, LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES	42.9	42.7	40.0	39.0	18.1	18.0	14.5	14.6	12.9	12.9	4.0	4.0
	WELFARE, RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	34.9	35.1	26.0	26.0	15.3	15.3	12.0	12.0	9.4	9.5	3.8	3.9
L1D1	ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES	92.2	92.4	20.0	20.0	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	9.0	9.2	3.2	3.3
	TOTAL	1111.4	1113.7	837.1	837.6	448.9	449.0	277.7	277.6	262.0	262.0	80.3	80.2
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT													
PRIVATE		704.2	700.1	595.0	595.5	380.0	380.3	140.3	140.2	170.4	170.3	50.4	50.3
GOVERNMENT		327.2	327.6	242.0	242.0	143.1	142.7	91.4	91.4	85.9	86.1	29.9	29.9
COMMONWEALTH (E)		86.4	86.4	65.1	65.1	29.0	29.7	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.2	3.4	3.4
STATE (E)		192.4	192.7	152.7	152.3	94.7	94.4	55.4	55.4	50.9	50.9	17.9	17.9
LOCAL		48.4	48.5	20.2	20.3	10.0	10.7	5.0	5.0	7.1	7.3	2.0	2.0

FOR FOOTNOTES SEE PAGE 7.

TABLE 5. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES: PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, STATES

FEMLES, SEPTEMBER AND OCTOBER 1979
(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

(1'000)

ASIC DIVISION	ASIC INDUSTRY	N.S.W.		VIC.		Q.D.		S.A.		W.A.		TAS.	
		SEP		OCT		SEP		OCT		SEP		OCT	
		SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT
A(1)	FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	—	—	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1
B	MINING	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.5	2.4	2.4	0.2	0.2
C	MANUFACTURING	114.8	115.8	117.5	117.7	23.8	24.8	22.5	23.5	11.8	11.8	4.3	4.3
	FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	16.5	17.1	14.7	14.8	6.6	6.8	4.3	4.4	3.1	3.1	1.4	1.4
	TEXTILES	4.3	4.3	7.9	7.9	6.6	6.6	1.8	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.9
	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	22.4	22.6	34.5	34.4	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.1	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.1
	KNITTING MILLS, CLOTHING, FOOTWEAR	28.7	29.6	29.3	29.5	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP
	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURNITURE	1.6	1.6	5.2	5.1	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP
	WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS	3.6	3.7	2.7	2.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.2
	FURNITURE AND MATTRESSES	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.1	8.1
	PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.1	8.1
	PAINTING	10.9	10.8	6.6	6.6	2.7	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.7
	CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	9.8	9.9	5.3	5.3	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.5	—	—
	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	0.1	0.1
	BASEL METAL PRODUCTS	3.6	3.4	1.4	1.4	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	0.2	0.2
	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	8.4	8.4	6.9	7.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.2
	TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	3.9	3.9	9.6	9.6	8.7	8.7	1.9	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	OTHER MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	19.2	19.2	14.9	14.9	1.9	1.9	4.8	4.8	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2
	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING	18.6	18.2	9.1	9.1	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.2	8.7	8.7	0.1	0.1
D	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	4.8	4.8	3.1	3.1	1.2	1.2	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.3
E	CONSTRUCTION	7.5	7.6	4.8	4.7	3.8	3.1	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.9
F	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	197.5	199.6	113.2	113.4	66.3	66.1	48.4	41.2	34.9	46.6	9.7	9.6
	WHOLESALE TRADE	35.1	35.2	28.8	29.7	11.8	12.0	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	1.7	1.7
	RETAIL TRADE	122.3	124.4	67.5	67.7	94.5	95.4	32.5	32.7	31.4	32.2	7.9	7.8
	MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS, PETROL AND TYRE RETAILERS	11.8	11.8	6.8	6.8	5.1	5.0	3.0	3.4	2.4	2.8	0.9	0.4
	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	111.4	113.3	61.4	61.7	49.9	50.4	29.5	29.7	28.6	29.3	7.9	7.4
G	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	17.3	17.2	11.3	11.8	5.1	5.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	0.6	0.6
	ROAD TRANSPORT	6.8	6.7	3.9	3.9	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.3
	RAIL AND AIR TRANSPORT	5.8	5.8	3.9	3.9	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2
	WATER TRANSPORT	6.4	6.4	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	OTHER TRANSPORT	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1
H	COMMUNICATION	11.1	11.2	8.5	8.5	4.7	4.7	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.2	0.9	0.9
I	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	88.2	88.7	51.8	51.9	29.9	28.8	18.4	18.5	17.3	17.3	4.5	4.6
	FINANCE AND INVESTMENT	31.8	31.2	19.8	19.2	18.8	18.8	6.4	6.4	7.8	7.8	1.9	1.9
	BANKING	28.7	28.7	13.4	13.5	8.5	8.5	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	1.2	1.2
	OTHER FINANCE/INVESTMENT	10.3	10.5	5.6	5.7	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.0	0.8	0.9
	INSURANCE	12.8	12.7	6.8	6.2	3.7	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.2	0.8	0.8
	REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	44.4	44.8	25.8	24.1	12.3	12.3	7.7	7.6	6.2	6.2	1.7	1.8
J(1)	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	27.3	27.6	25.2	25.1	11.9	11.8	6.6	6.6	9.4	9.4	3.4	3.5
K	COMMUNITY SERVICES	188.8	178.6	156.8	154.3	77.5	77.6	65.3	65.5	56.1	56.1	18.4	18.5
	HEALTH	95.4	94.4	79.9	79.9	41.6	41.7	35.1	35.2	31.6	31.4	9.9	9.9
	EDUCATION, LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES	66.2	67.4	61.4	61.3	23.8	23.1	23.6	23.7	28.2	28.4	7.4	7.5
	WELFARE, RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	16.4	16.8	13.2	13.2	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.6	4.3	4.3	1.1	1.1
L(1)	ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES	62.1	63.8	39.3	39.4	29.7	29.8	18.8	18.1	15.4	15.5	8.3	8.6
	TOTAL	671.3	674.7	928.4	929.1	252.5	252.8	179.4	180.4	180.6	188.9	48.3	48.6
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT													
PRIVATE		488.4	493.1	382.7	382.5	184.4	188.7	123.4	123.4	107.7	108.4	29.4	29.6
GOVERNMENT		182.9	181.6	145.7	146.3	68.7	65.1	56.0	57.0	52.9	52.6	18.9	19.0
COMMONWEALTH (EX		37.4	37.6	28.8	28.1	12.9	12.9	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.1	2.4	2.4
STATE (EX)		173.6	136.1	106.7	106.7	52.8	52.8	46.9	47.2	43.7	43.7	16.1	16.2
LOCAL		7.8	7.9	11.9	11.9	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.5

FOR FOOTNOTES SEE PAGE 7.

TABLE 6. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES: PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, STATES
PERSONS, SEPTEMBER AND OCTOBER 1979
(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICES)
(1'000)

ASIC DIVISION	ASIC INDUSTRY	N.S.W.		VIC.		Q.L.D.		S.A.		W.A.		T.A.S.	
		SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT
A1A1	FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING	3.8	3.7	2.7	2.7	3.4	3.4	1.0	1.1	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.2
B	MINING	27.2	27.2	4.8	4.7	10.7	10.7	3.2	3.4	22.8	22.8	3.9	3.9
C	MANUFACTURING	445.6	447.3	397.5	398.3	120.5	120.8	185.4	185.4	65.0	65.9	26.8	26.9
	FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	68.6	69.4	53.8	54.4	19.0	19.2	15.8	15.8	18.0	18.0	9.0	9.0
	TEXTILES	18.2	18.4	19.7	19.7	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.4	8.9	8.9	1.6	1.6
	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	28.6	28.6	45.9	45.9	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.8	1.2	1.2	8.2	8.2
	KNITTING MILL SICOLOTHING	29.5	29.5	37.6	37.8	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP
	FOOTWEAR	3.1	3.0	7.9	7.8	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP
	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURNITURE	23.9	24.2	18.7	18.7	10.7	10.8	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	3.4	3.4
	WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS	14.7	14.9	12.3	12.3	7.4	7.4	5.8	5.8	4.8	4.8	2.9	2.9
	FURNITURE AND MATTRESSES	9.2	9.3	6.4	6.5	3.4	3.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	0.5	0.5
	PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS	36.2	36.8	33.6	33.7	9.4	9.4	8.9	8.9	6.1	6.2	0.0	0.0
	PRINTING	31.4	31.4	21.9	21.9	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	0.6	0.6
	CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	16.8	16.9	12.6	12.6	6.1	6.1	3.8	3.8	9.1	9.1	1.0	1.0
	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	94.1	94.2	11.5	11.5	6.8	6.8	9.0	9.0	8.5	8.5	4.4	4.4
	BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	44.8	44.8	33.2	33.5	12.1	11.9	18.3	18.3	8.7	8.9	1.5	1.5
	TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	62.4	62.1	66.1	65.9	12.4	12.8	21.4	21.7	9.2	9.2	1.9	1.9
	OTHER MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	71.8	71.1	55.3	55.4	18.8	18.9	15.1	15.1	7.2	7.2	1.1	1.1
	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING	28.4	28.3	27.4	27.6	3.7	3.7	5.6	5.6	2.5	2.6	0.3	0.3
D	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	41.7	41.8	32.8	32.2	11.6	11.7	6.9	6.8	8.2	8.3	3.7	3.7
E	CONSTRUCTION (B)	115.3	115.8	78.7	78.8	64.5	64.2	31.3	31.1	30.4	30.7	11.7	11.9
F	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	356.2	356.8	265.2	265.7	159.3	168.1	92.5	93.8	88.8	89.6	23.7	23.6
	WHOLESALE TRADE	128.7	122.1	92.8	92.9	53.7	53.5	21.8	21.8	30.5	30.5	8.2	8.1
	RETAIL TRADE	227.5	234.7	172.4	172.8	105.6	114.7	70.7	72.0	58.3	59.1	15.5	15.5
	OTOR VEHICLE DEALERS, PETROL AND TYRE RETAILERS	59.2	59.1	35.8	35.6	27.2	27.0	16.8	16.1	15.7	15.4	3.7	3.6
	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	176.2	174.6	132.5	133.2	78.4	79.7	65.5	65.5	42.7	43.7	11.9	11.9
G	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	184.3	184.9	69.4	69.1	43.9	43.9	21.1	21.1	24.8	24.1	6.6	6.6
	ROAD TRANSPORT	42.5	42.9	27.8	27.6	17.4	17.4	8.0	8.7	9.1	9.1	2.9	2.9
	RAIL AND AIR TRANSPORT	37.6	37.9	23.7	23.7	18.7	18.8	7.3	7.2	8.6	8.6	1.7	1.7
	WATER TRANSPORT	12.2	12.2	7.3	7.3	5.1	5.1	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.4
	OTHER TRANSPORT	11.8	11.9	18.9	18.9	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	8.7	8.7
H	COMMUNICATION (B)	44.2	44.3	36.9	36.9	19.4	19.4	11.8	11.8	4.7	4.8	3.6	3.6
I	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	171.8	172.2	110.6	111.8	56.4	56.7	34.2	34.1	33.9	33.5	9.7	9.7
	FINANCE AND INVESTMENT	83.1	83.2	41.6	41.8	22.2	22.3	14.1	14.1	13.8	13.7	4.1	4.1
	BANKING	33.4	33.3	38.8	38.9	14.4	14.4	9.3	9.3	8.7	8.6	2.9	2.9
	OTHER FINANCE INVESTMENT	19.7	19.9	18.8	18.9	7.8	7.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	1.2	1.2
	INSURANCE	29.4	29.3	19.9	19.9	8.4	8.4	5.6	5.6	4.0	4.0	1.9	1.9
	REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	88.4	88.7	49.8	49.3	25.9	26.8	14.9	14.5	15.1	15.0	3.7	3.7
J(C)	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	1.5	1.5	58.8	58.9	34.2	34.1	17.7	17.7	24.6	24.7	6.7	6.7
K	COMMUNITY SERVICES	285.1	284.4	243.9	243.9	123.4	123.4	181.7	182.0	87.7	87.8	28.3	28.3
	HEALTH	122.7	122.3	182.8	182.9	94.1	94.8	48.2	48.3	48.8	48.7	12.2	12.1
	EDUCATION, LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES	111.1	110.2	101.4	101.1	47.1	47.1	38.1	38.2	33.2	33.3	12.2	12.3
	WELFARE, RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	51.3	51.9	48.8	48.6	22.1	22.1	19.5	19.4	13.7	13.6	4.1	4.8
L(D)	ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES	114.3	115.4	67.4	67.4	48.2	48.4	28.6	28.7	28.8	28.8	8.6	8.9
	TOTAL	1782.7	1788.4	1305.9	1307.5	781.4	782.9	457.6	458.1	422.8	423.4	130.6	130.8
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT													
PRIVATE		1472.6	1474.2	977.7	979.4	498.2	492.8	389.7	319.3	265.7	264.7	87.8	87.9
GOVERNMENT		510.1	509.2	388.2	388.1	211.3	218.9	147.9	148.1	138.4	138.7	42.8	42.9
COMMONWEALTH (E)		123.8	124.0	97.1	97.3	42.6	42.6	38.7	38.8	23.2	23.3	9.8	9.7
STATE (F)		338.8	328.6	259.4	259.4	147.5	147.2	102.3	102.7	106.2	106.4	40.0	39.1
LOCAL		56.2	56.4	31.7	31.8	21.2	21.1	8.9	8.9	6.9	6.9	3.0	3.1

(A) EXCLUDES ASIC SUBDIVISIONS 81 AGRICULTURE AND 82 SERVICES TO AGRICULTURE. (B) BECAUSE ESTIMATES OF AUSTRALIAN TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION EMPLOYEES ARE NOT SEPARATELY AVAILABLE FOR CONSTRUCTION AND COMMUNICATIONS, ALL EMPLOYEES OF THE COMMISSION, EXCEPT THOSE IN MANUFACTURING, HAVE BEEN INCLUDED IN COMMUNICATION. (C) EXCLUDES PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCES. (D) EXCLUDES ASIC SUBDIVISION 84 PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS EMPLOYING STAFF. (E) ON 1 MARCH 1978 SOUTH AUSTRALIAN AND TASMANIAN RAILWAY OPERATIONS, WHICH WERE UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE STATE GOVERNMENTS, WERE TAKEN OVER BY AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS. THE EFFECT OF CHANGE HAS TO TRANSFER APPROXIMATELY 9,500 EMPLOYEES FROM STATE GOVERNMENT TO COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT. (F) THE NORTHERN TERRITORY ATTAINED SELF-GOVERNMENT ON 1 JULY 1978. EMPLOYEES OF THE PUBLIC SERVICE OF THE NORTHERN TERRITORY ARE INCLUDED IN THE CATEGORY COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT.

TABLE 7. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT
NORTHERN TERRITORY (A)
(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)
(1988)

MONTH	MINING	MANU- FACTURING	CON- STRUCT- (10)(B)	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	PUBLIC ADMINIS- TRATION AND DEFENCE (C)	COMM- UNITY SERVICES	OTHER (B)	TOTAL	PRIVATE	GOVERNMENT			
											COMMON- WEALTH	NORTH- ERN TERRI- TORY	LOCAL	
MALES														
1979														
JULY	2+1	1.6	4.9	3+2	2.8	4+1	5.6	4+1	27.6	17.6	2.9	7.2	8.3	
AUGUST	2+2	1.6	5.2	3.3	2.0	4+1	5.6	4.2	28.1	18.0	2.5	7.2	8.3	
SEPTEMBER	2+2	1.6	5.5	3.3	2.0	4+1	5.6	4.2	28.6	18.6	2.5	7.2	8.3	
OCTOBER	2+2	1.6	5.6	3.3	2.0	4+8	5.6	4.3	28.8	18.8	2.5	7.2	8.3	
FEMALES														
1979														
JULY	0+3	0.4	0.2	2+5	0.4	3+2	5+3	2+7	15.0	7+9	1+1	5+9	-	
AUGUST	0+3	0.4	0.3	2+5	0.4	3+2	5+3	2+8	15+2	8+1	1+1	5+9	-	
SEPTEMBER	0+4	0.4	0.2	2+6	0.4	3+2	5+3	2+8	15+2	8+1	1+1	5+9	-	
OCTOBER	0+4	0.4	0.3	2+5	0.4	3+2	5+3	2+9	15+4	8+3	1+1	6+0	-	
PERSONS														
1979														
JULY	2+4	1+9	5+2	5+7	2+4	7+3	10+8	6+8	42+5	25+5	3+6	13+1	8+4	
AUGUST	2+5	2+8	5+4	5+8	2+4	7+3	10+9	7+8	43+3	26+1	3+6	13+1	8+4	
SEPTEMBER	2+6	2+8	5+8	5+9	2+4	7+3	10+9	7+8	43+8	26+7	3+6	13+1	8+4	
OCTOBER	2+6	2+8	5+9	5+9	2+4	7+3	10+9	7+8	44+2	27+1	3+5	13+2	8+4	

(A) THE NORTHERN TERRITORY ATTAINED SELF-GOVERNMENT ON 1 JULY 1978. AS A RESULT OF TRANSFERS OF STAFF TO NORTHERN TERRITORY GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS AND AUTHORITIES SOME MINOR CHANGES IN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION HAVE OCCURRED. (B) BECAUSE ESTIMATES OF AUSTRALIAN TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION EMPLOYEES ARE NOT SEPARATELY AVAILABLE FOR CONSTRUCTION AND COMMUNICATION, ALL EMPLOYEES OF THE COMMISSION, EXCEPT THOSE IN MANUFACTURING, HAVE BEEN INCLUDED IN COMMUNICATION. (C) EXCLUDES PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCES.

TABLE 8. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY (A)
(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)
(1988)

MONTH	MANU- FACTURING	CON- STRUCT- ION(B)	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL BUSINESS TRADE	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL- ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	PUBLIC ADMINIS- TRATION AND DEFENCE (C)	COMMUNITY SERVICES		ENTER- TAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAUR- ANTS, HOTELS, AND PERSONAL SERVICES	OTHER(B)	TOTAL	PRIVATE	GOVERN- MENT
						EDUCATION LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES	OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES					
MALES												
1979												
JULY	3.2	4.7	5.9	3.7	16.5	4.5	4.4	1.7	3.5	50.0	17.1	32.9
AUGUST	3.1	4.7	5.9	4.0	16.4	4.5	4.3	1.8	3.5	50.2	17.3	32.9
SEPTEMBER	3.1	4.5	5.8	3.9	16.5	4.6	4.3	1.8	3.5	50.1	17.1	32.9
OCTOBER	3.1	4.6	5.8	3.9	16.6	4.6	4.3	1.8	3.5	49.9	16.9	33.0
FEMALES												
1979												
JULY	0.9	0.4	5.6	2.9	12.4	5.8	5.4	1.9	1.1	36.3	14.2	22.1
AUGUST	0.9	0.4	5.5	3.1	12.4	5.8	5.4	2.8	1.1	36.6	14.4	22.2
SEPTEMBER	0.9	0.4	5.4	3.1	12.4	5.8	5.4	2.1	1.1	36.6	14.4	22.2
OCTOBER	0.9	0.4	5.5	3.8	12.4	5.8	5.5	2.1	1.1	36.7	14.4	22.3
PERSONS												
1979												
JULY	4.1	5.1	11.5	6.6	30.8	10.3	9.8	3.7	4.6	86.4	31.3	55.1
AUGUST	4.1	5.1	11.4	7.0	30.8	10.3	9.7	3.8	4.6	86.8	31.7	55.1
SEPTEMBER	4.1	4.9	11.3	7.8	30.8	10.4	9.7	3.9	4.6	86.7	31.5	55.1
OCTOBER	4.8	4.8	11.2	7.8	31.8	10.4	9.8	3.9	4.6	86.6	31.3	55.3

(A) INCLUDES PERSONS EMPLOYED IN THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY WHO RESIDE IN ADJOINING AREAS. (B) SEE FOOTNOTE (B) TO TABLE 7.
(C) EXCLUDES PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCES.