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MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY
OF
Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. II. ❖ November, 1912.

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE
HON. KING O'MALLEY, M.P.,
MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS.

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CONTENTS.

	Table No.
I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—	
Area and Population—States and Territories ...	1-2
Population—Increase of, States and Territories ...	3
Births, Deaths and Marriages—Number and Rates per 1000 persons, States and Territories ...	4
Migration ...	5-8
II. SHIPPING AND COMMERCE—	
Shipping—Tonnage Entered and Cleared the Commonwealth ...	9
Trade—Direct Oversea Trade of States and Territories ...	10-11
Trade of Commonwealth, 1901-1911 ...	12
Trade of Commonwealth—Principal Items, Nov. & Jan. to Nov., 1911-12 ...	13
Trade—Exports of Principal Agriculture, Dairy and Pastoral Produce ...	14-15
Customs and Excise Revenue, November ...	16
III. PRODUCTION—	
Agriculture—Principal Crops ...	17
Pastoral—Live Stock ...	18
Pastoral—Wool Produced ...	19
Dairying—Butter, Cheese, Bacon and Hams Made ...	20
Mining—Production ...	21
Manufacturing Industries ...	22-24
Estimated Value of Production ...	25
IV. FINANCE—	
Commonwealth—Consolidated Revenue Fund—Receipts and Disbursements ...	26-27
Commonwealth—Notes Issued ...	28
Commonwealth—Old Age and Invalid Pensions ...	29
Land Tax Assessments for 1910 ...	30-32
Sales and Purchases of Land by Payors of Commonwealth Land Tax to 30th June, 1911 ...	31
States—Consolidated Revenue Fund, Receipts and Disbursements ...	33
States—Expenditure from Loan Accounts ...	34
States—Public Debt ...	35-41
Private Finance—Banks of Issue ...	42
" " Savings Banks ...	43
V. RAILWAYS ...	44
VI. DEFENCE—	
Universal Military Training ...	45
MISCELLANEOUS—	
Statistical Summary, 1901-1911 ...	46

NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—NOVEMBER, 1912.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area. Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 30th September, 1912.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles.	Males.	Females.	Total.
States—								
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,086	1,646,784	532	...	...	...
Victoria ...	87,884	656,591	659,960	1,316,551	1,497	...	...	...
Queensland	670,500	329,506	276,907	606,413	90	...	...	...
Sth. Aust.	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	...	...	...
West Aust.	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	...	...	...
Tasmania	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	...	...	...
Territories—								
North. Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	...	...	...
Fed. Capital Territory	912	992	722	1,714	190	...	...	...
Commonwealth	...	2,974,581	2,313,035	5,287,616	150	2,442,519	2,242,066	4,684,575

(a) Particulars for individual States not available.

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

Stat. Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,390	193,601	175,293	4,073	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	221,748	182,924	4,294	...	3,918,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,892	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,465
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,738	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,508	...	4,329,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	400,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,088
1911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,568,707

(a) Particulars for individual States not available.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Nine months of	
						1912.	1911.

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

States—							
New South Wales...	31,854	26,403	27,972	29,286	30,391	23,494	22,674
Victoria ...	15,104	18,331	17,108	16,705	17,810	12,712	18,514
Queensland ...	8,296	9,150	10,022	10,425	10,440	8,445	7,950
South Australia ...	5,046	5,873	6,241	6,484	7,019	5,525	5,351
Western Australia...	3,199	4,876	4,898	4,845	5,168	3,694	3,945
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,486	3,658	3,466	3,510	2,495	2,546
Territories—							
Northern Territory	a	a	a	a	— 34	—30	—31
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	b	20	20	8
Total ...	56,615	65,119	69,899	71,211	74,324	56,355	55,957

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION). (c)

States—							
New South Wales...	— 6,704	— 4,052	2,004	670	...	...	...
Victoria ...	1,417	2,311	9,465	7,681	...	...	...
Queensland ...	4,578	2,144	10,724	10,746	...	...	...
South Australia ...	3,150	6,130	756	7,285	...	...	...
Western Australia...	10,435	255	1,106	6,312	...	...	...
Tasmania ...	783	— 1,351	— 2,272	— 2,782	...	...	...
Territories—							
Northern Territory	a	a	a	a	...	...	...
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	b	...	...	...
Total ...	2,959	5,437	21,783	29,912	(d)69,800	(d)59,513	43,384

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

States—							
New South Wales...	15,150	22,351	29,976	29,956	...	...	...
Victoria ...	13,687	17,642	26,573	24,386	...	...	...
Queensland ...	12,874	11,294	20,746	21,171	...	...	...
South Australia ...	1,896	12,003	6,997	13,769	...	...	...
Western Australia...	13,634	5,131	6,004	11,157	...	...	...
Tasmania ...	2,333	2,135	1,386	684	...	...	...
Territories—							
Northern Territory	a	a	a	a	...	...	...
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	b	...	...	...
Total ...	59,574	70,556	91,682	101,123	143,624 (d)	115,868 (d)	99,341

(a) Included with South Australia. (b) Included with New South Wales.
(c) The figures in this table are adjusted for estimated unrecorded departures.
(d) Particulars for individual States not available.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

5

No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30th SEPTEMBER, 1912.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
States—							
New South Wales ...	6,659	6,947	13,606	2,939	2,068	5,007	3,863
Victoria ...	4,460	4,937	8,806	2,485	2,060	4,495	2,773
Queensland ...	2,313	2,203	4,606	1,036	657	1,692	1,475
South Australia ...	1,675	1,551	3,196	604	526	1,130	936
Western Australia ...	1,120	1,079	2,199	603	297	900	651
Tasmania ...	717	690	1,407	349	261	604	337
Territories—							
Northern Territory	5	3	8	11	2	13	4
Fed. Cap. Territory	11	4	15	...	2	2	2
Commonwealth	16,869	16,304	33,173	7,970	5,873	13,843	10,041

States and Territories.	1901.	1906.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Nine months of	
						1912.	1911.

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.

States—							
New South Wales ...	37,875	42,458	43,782	45,444	47,537	37,049	35,591
Victoria ...	31,008	31,037	31,544	31,437	33,026	25,409	24,934
Queensland ...	14,303	14,830	15,552	16,169	16,984	13,592	12,773
South Australia ...	9,079	9,756	10,064	10,540	11,057	8,867	8,800
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,755	7,602	7,585	8,091	6,299	6,141
Tasmania ...	4,330	5,615	5,500	5,586	5,437	4,083	4,037
Territories—							
Northern Territory	32	34	27	40	31	20	24
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	30	28	16
Commonwealth	102,915	111,545	114,071	116,801	122,193	95,341	91,880

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	27.78	26.99	27.40	27.63	28.75	...	...
Victoria ...	25.77	25.07	25.01	24.51	24.84	...	...
Queensland ...	28.52	26.79	27.29	27.33	27.65	...	...
South Australia ...	25.41	25.81	25.91	26.50	26.89	...	...
Western Australia ...	30.30	30.09	28.87	27.99	28.21	...	...
Tasmania ...	28.58	29.95	28.91	29.25	28.57	...	...
Territories—							
Northern Territory	6.71	9.30	7.53	11.75	9.34	...	...
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	16.85	...	...
Commonwealth	27.16	26.59	26.69	26.73	27.21	†27.49	27.51

* Equivalent annual rate.

† Particulars for individual States not available.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1900.	1910.	1911.	Nine Months of	
						1912.	1911.

DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.

States—							
New South Wales	16,021	16,055	15,810	16,158	17,146	13,555	12,917
Victoria ...	15,904	15,766	14,436	14,732	15,210	12,691	11,424
Queensland ...	6,007	5,680	5,550	5,744	6,544	5,147	4,823
South Australia ...	3,974	3,834	3,782	4,014	4,098	3,342	3,009
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,879	2,704	2,740	2,923	2,605	2,196
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,129	1,842	2,120	1,927	1,588	1,491
Territories—							
Northern Territory	91	83	68	82	65	50	55
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	10	8	8
Commonwealth	46,330	46,426	44,172	45,590	47,869	38,986	35,923

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	11.75	10.20	9.89	9.89	10.37	...	...
Victoria ...	13.22	12.71	11.45	11.49	11.45	...	...
Queensland ...	11.98	10.26	9.70	9.71	10.66	...	...
South Australia ...	11.12	10.14	9.74	10.09	9.82	...	...
Western Australia ...	13.39	11.17	10.27	10.11	10.19	...	...
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.96	9.68	11.10	10.13	...	...
Territories—							
Northern Territory	19.10	22.71	19.20	24.10	19.58	...	...
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	5.62	...	...
Commonwealth	12.22	11.07	10.33	10.43	10.66	11.24	10.77

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.

States—							
New South Wales ...	10,538	12,641	13,025	14,307	15,278	12,123	11,288
Victoria ...	8,406	9,335	9,431	10,239	11,088	8,605	8,246
Queensland ...	3,341	4,009	4,543	4,768	5,167	4,168	3,966
South Australia ...	2,304	3,112	3,275	3,661	4,036	2,946	2,969
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,012	1,997	2,107	2,421	1,879	1,746
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,432	1,494	1,493	1,477	1,136	1,083
Territories—							
Northern Territory	5	10	10	17	10	20	9
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	5	6	3
Commonwealth	27,733	32,551	33,775	36,592	39,482	30,893	29,210

* Equivalent annual rate.

† Particulars for individual States not available.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

7

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1900.	1910.	1911.	Six Months of	
						1912.	1911.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.03	8.15	8.76	9.24	...	...
Victoria ...	6.99	7.53	7.48	7.98	8.34	...	...
Queensland ...	6.66	7.24	7.97	8.06	8.41	...	...
South Australia ...	6.45	8.23	8.43	9.20	9.81	...	...
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.80	7.59	7.77	8.44	...	...
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.64	7.85	7.82	7.76	...	...
Territories—							
Northern Territory	1.05	2.74	2.83	5.00	3.01	...	...
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	2.81	...	...
Commonwealth	7.32	7.76	7.90	8.37	8.79	9.05†	8.89

* Equivalent annual rate.

† Particulars for individual States not available.

No. 5.—RECORDED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1912

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.*		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	36,312	17,852	54,164	34,088	17,211	51,299
1907 ...	45,755	22,883	68,638	37,370	18,754	56,124
1908 ...	48,677	23,531	72,208	39,611	19,447	59,058
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	36,845	17,891	54,736
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	39,885	18,260	58,145
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	43,894	20,312	64,206
1912 (ten months) ...	91,945	44,490	136,435	42,394	18,160	60,554

* It is considered that the recorded departures are understated. See note "C" Table 3.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of October, 1911 and 1912, and during the ten months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	October.		Ten months of		October.		Ten months of	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.
British ...	12,928	11,889	119,552	96,738	4,700	3,195	49,476	42,618
Austrian ...	53	57	685	993	26	15	281	293
Danish ...	39	21	278	299	4	...	89	108
Dutch ...	41	26	357	256	11	6	67	85
French ...	140	150	1,069	1,054	62	74	712	895
German ...	418	275	3,020	1,987	199	92	1,720	1,318
Greek ...	114	43	694	466	15	26	161	174
Italian ...	55	52	1,467	1,123	68	45	817	655
Russian ...	153	101	857	802	28	17	255	168
Scandinavian ...	129	113	1,091	1,191	104	83	840	811
Spanish ...	26	24	117	132	4	8	94	26
Swiss ...	28	11	165	107	1	...	45	26
Turkish ...	...	...	12	10	...	...	...	1
United States ...	140	58	1,092	681	30	16	495	348
Other White ...	63	45	540	359	10	11	362	122
Total, White Nationalities	14,322	12,365	130,996	106,108	5,262	3,573	55,355	47,648
Afghans ...	...	...	26	26	2	4	34	56
Chinese ...	320	349	3,066	2,384	277	292	3,262	2,463
Japanese ...	55	33	523	368	27	20	414	325
Malays ...	10	48	791	902	49	92	660	637
Natives of India and Ceylon...	28	24	299	201	6	21	421	237
Syrians ...	6	5	53	102	...	...	18	70
Other Asiatics ...	8	1	106	48	5	3	52	81
Negroes, American ...	...	2	46	12	...	...	4	44
Papuans ...	...	1	160	131	...	56	50	366
Polynesians, Melanesians ...	38	43	226	160	42	19	201	95
Other Coloured ...	70	32	143	120	24	23	98	109
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	535	538	5,439	4,454	432	470	5,199	4,488
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	14,857	12,903	136,435	110,562	5,694	4,043	60,554	52,131

MIGRATION. COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of October, 1911 and 1912, and during the ten months of the same years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	October.		Ten Months of		October.		Ten Months of	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.
United Kingdom ...	7,431	7,579	72,481	53,346	1,132	716	17,604	15,059
Canada ...	286	344	2,868	2,594	...	180	2,149	2,191
Cape Colony ...	237	195	1,961	1,512	53	29	772	588
Fiji ...	179	132	1,703	1,593	157	97	2,224	1,938
Hong Kong ...	203	87	2,083	1,142	207	149	2,617	1,181
India and Ceylon ...	152	202	2,108	1,921	156	162	1,416	1,244
Natal ...	12	9	240	174	96	37	1,028	1,233
New Zealand ...	2,319	2,144	28,753	28,812	2,415	1,832	17,901	16,742
Norfolk Island ...	27	2	135	104	1	...	81	77
Papua ...	105	55	873	851	119	108	930	1,075
Straits Settlements ...	88	66	1,025	1,020	118	85	1,293	941
Other Brit. Possessions ...	24	83	427	343	16	38	558	391
Total British Countries	11,063	10,898	114,060	93,413	4,470	3,433	48,582	42,660
China ...	169	243	1,169	1,384	50	4	445	951
France ...	400	368	2,370	2,083	100	93	1,609	1,727
Germany ...	326	167	1,765	1,195	155	66	1,130	705
Italy ...	225	158	2,345	1,969	133	68	1,662	1,439
Japan ...	104	98	641	647	47	9	622	498
New Caledonia ...	105	128	914	963	8	104	531	741
South Sea Islands ...	159	109	1,243	979	170	30	850	686
United States ...	151	59	1,490	640	246	29	2,428	590
Other For'gn Countries	2,155	675	9,838	7,379	320	207	2,695	2,134
Total For'gn Countries	3,794	2,005	21,775	17,239	1,224	610	11,872	9,471
ALL COUNTRIES	14,857	12,903	136,435	110,652	5,694	4,043	60,554	52,131

No. 8.—NOMINATED and SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING 1912.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales (a)...	5,205	5,433	10,638	2,854	958	3,812	14,450
Victoria (a) ...	2,328	2,654	4,982	4,082	3,156	7,238	12,220 (b)
Queensland (c) ...	2,426	2,175	4,601	231	345	576	5,177 (d)
S. Australia (a)...	1,434	1,481	2,915	10	247	257	3,172
W. Australia (a)...	1,889	2,071	3,960	2,018	985	3,003	6,963
Tasmania (e) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) To 30th Nov. (b) In addition 967 unassisted immigrants were dealt with by the Immigration Bureau. (c) To 30th Sept. (d) In addition 152 Russians (full-paying passengers) from Manchuria, and 115 unassisted immigrants were dealt with by the Immigration Department. (e) Not available.

Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered			Tonnage Cleared		
	With Cargo	In Ballast	Total	With Cargo	In Ballast	Total
1906	2,767,280	1,238,805	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,151,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908	3,046,051	1,219,628	4,265,679	4,061,927	223,515	4,285,472
1909	3,219,198	1,141,626	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910	3,604,564	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,612	189,684	4,725,296
1911	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1911 (10 months)	3,158,232	920,104	4,078,336	4,015,206	110,328	4,125,534
1912	3,505,650	742,594	4,248,244	4,161,658	86,170	4,247,828

No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories	1901	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	20,860,391	19,828,196	20,887,560	23,238,166	27,342,152
Victoria	12,686,880	17,101,022	16,433,257	16,531,381	20,002,606	21,850,963
Queensland	3,515,667	4,617,439	4,516,033	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,340
South Australia	3,927,206	4,815,450	4,971,990	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,587,548	3,212,021	3,322,390	4,538,118	4,485,363
Tasmania	811,361	827,174	837,476	741,956	831,137	816,806
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	*	*	14,281
Commonwealth	42,434,011	51,809,039	49,799,273	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,067,188

No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

New South Wales	18,210,627	32,804,073	26,880,709	26,044,789	32,085,451	32,161,401
Victoria	13,075,259	17,112,398	15,165,031	17,842,876	18,188,293	18,915,716
Queensland	4,333,846	5,769,388	5,538,531	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,889,284
South Australia	4,432,778	7,970,547	7,667,297	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966
Western Australia	7,911,001	8,578,440	8,522,837	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,138
Tasmania	1,673,470	499,501	536,650	420,623	513,410	625,031
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	*	*	44,662
Commonwealth	49,626,172	72,824,217	64,311,058	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258

* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the overseas country. For 1905 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of inter-State trade from the 30th September, 1910, adjustment on during the years 1909, 1908, and 1907, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,659,672 net, (Tasmania, and Victoria £1,003,774, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,038,595; Western Australia, £1,881; and Tasmania, £1,636,126. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

**No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.**

Year	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
1901	92,180,183	43,434,011*	47,741,776	1,354,386	49,096,172	24 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 2 2
1902	84,501,037	40,675,950*	41,308,781	2,646,706	43,915,087	21 10 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903	86,061,593	37,811,471*	45,658,963	3,501,320	49,250,112	22 2 1	0 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10
1904	94,506,757	37,093,842	55,100,167	3,365,748	57,465,915	21 10 4	9 7 0	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905	105,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	3,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	0 11 9	18 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,492,055	44,744,012	66,350,974	3,437,960	69,787,763	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2
1907	124,633,380	51,800,053	69,816,300	3,037,747	73,854,047	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	18 6 8
1908	114,110,331	40,799,273	62,118,083	2,102,155	64,311,058	27 5 0	11 10 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1909	116,490,732	51,171,906	62,843,711	2,423,125	65,310,836	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 0	0 12 1	17 0 10
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,555	74,491,250	32 12 4	14 18 3	18 10 6	0 14 7	17 14 1
1911	146,449,746	66,967,498	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258					

* Owing to the failure to record as Overseas Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transshipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211.

† Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1905, £275,966; 1907, £269,607; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,090,133, and in 1911, £1,339,446.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,409,147	934,864	42,344,011	34,425,963	15,270,219	49,696,172	-7,473,194	14,336,356	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	-10,660,177	13,098,314	3,256,137
1903	36,551,542	1,300,929	37,811,471	20,196,154	19,124,058	49,250,112	-7,425,348	17,864,020	10,438,641
1904	33,816,599	1,303,848	37,093,842	39,718,846	17,797,060	57,495,915	-3,901,892	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	38,794,496	1,550,265	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,614	56,841,035	-8,249,095	10,245,210	18,404,304
1906	42,413,925	2,330,917	44,744,012	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	-9,613,835	15,370,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,883	1,854,300	51,800,053	61,636,797	11,197,460	73,834,247	-11,661,364	9,354,960	21,015,214
1908	46,698,021	1,106,275	40,799,273	50,130,936	14,190,220	64,311,038	-1,511,017	12,090,868	14,511,795
1909	50,115,521	1,066,275	51,171,906	50,638,552	8,680,284	65,310,836	-6,521,031	7,693,100	14,146,140
1910	58,692,361	1,331,980	60,014,351	60,852,873	4,638,277	74,491,150	-11,173,492	3,305,317	14,475,759
1911	64,927,507	1,900,581	66,967,488	67,433,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	-2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770

Imports and Exports.

No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF NOVEMBER, 1912 AND 1911, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE ELEVEN MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1912 AND 1911.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	Nov. 1912	49,083	131	734	865
	" 1911	44,102	246	405	651
	11 mths. 1912	558,596	1,320	5,988	7,308
	" 1911	423,026	1,501	5,728	7,229
Animals Living—					
Horses ...	Nov. 1912	13,955	33,519	...	33,519
	" 1911	9,537	27,124	...	27,124
	11 mths. 1912	203,982	170,454	4,915	175,349
	" 1911	318,224	178,949	11,651	190,600
Cattle ...	Nov. 1912	...	4,856	...	4,856
	" 1911	297	3,037	...	3,037
	11 mths. 1912	1,263	59,863	...	59,863
	" 1911	7,046	38,606	...	38,606
Sheep ...	Nov. 1912	913	4,155	...	4,155
	" 1911	676	8,242	150	8,392
	11 mths. 1912	10,467	68,840	90	68,490
	" 1911	25,479	36,258	255	36,513
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	Nov. 1912	861,993	5,010	13,411	18,421
	" 1911	1,017,371	4,791	15,538	20,339
	11 mths. 1912	15,475,495	43,718	186,226	179,944
	" 1911	14,127,868	43,439	130,515	173,954
Biscuits ...	Nov. 1912	1,368	8,343	16	8,359
	" 1911	1,975	7,933	5	7,938
	11 mths. 1912	9,856	77,159	138	77,297
	" 1911	8,147	72,488	70	72,558
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	Nov. 1912	88	4,020	...	4,020
	" 1911	133	3,986	...	3,986
	11 mths. 1912	1,992	44,641	...	44,641
	" 1911	2,062	37,498	67	37,565
Boots and Shoes ...	Nov. 1912	46,424	1,491	293	1,784
	" 1911	41,773	1,032	450	1,482
	11 mths. 1912	503,194	12,698	3,124	16,022
	" 1911	352,853	13,324	3,571	16,895
Butter ...	Nov. 1912	46	582,677	...	582,677
	" 1911	62	771,582	...	771,582
	11 mths. 1912	1,930	2,810,829	322	2,811,151
	" 1911	994	3,966,158	...	3,966,158
Cement (Portland) ...	Nov. 1912	30,213	12	106	118
	" 1911	15,107	593	319	912
	11 mths. 1912	230,227	1,118	2,373	3,491
	" 1911	141,408	2,743	2,908	5,651
Cheese ...	Nov. 1912	2,123	591	44	635
	" 1911	1,569	514	32	546
	11 mths. 1912	13,186	4,993	408	5,401
	" 1911	13,415	26,331	444	26,775

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal	Nov. 1912	...	96,151	...	96,151
	" 1911	441	61,281	...	61,281
	11 mths. 1912	12,296	1,039,661	...	1,039,661
	" 1911	7,359	790,328	...	790,328
Cocoa and Chocolate—all forms	Nov. 1912	24,361	...	394	394
	" 1911	37,159	7	73	80
	11 mths. 1912	365,206	99	2,846	2,945
	" 1911	320,548	90	2,132	2,222
Coffee and Chicory—all forms	Nov. 1912	4,329	42	174	216
	" 1911	3,254	34	770	804
	11 mths. 1912	115,048	515	4,072	4,587
	" 1911	84,504	502	4,670	5,172
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	Nov. 1912	182	354,764	...	354,764
	" 1911	7,483	168,456	...	168,456
	11 mths. 1912	689	2,727,542	...	2,727,542
	" 1911	12,944	2,062,458	...	2,062,458
Cordage and Twines ...	Nov. 1912	51,070	874	1,772	2,646
	" 1911	59,983	541	1,818	2,359
	11 mths. 1912	675,690	8,543	18,145	26,688
	" 1911	666,793	6,719	19,381	26,050
Drugs and Chemicals ...	Nov. 1912	117,490	7,780	3,069	10,849
	" 1911	118,564	5,234	2,678	7,912
	11 mths. 1912	1,141,630	75,471	33,768	109,239
	" 1911	1,028,913	61,902	30,091	91,993
Earthenware, China, etc.	Nov. 1912	39,499	152	393	545
	" 1911	43,476	316	216	532
	11 mths. 1912	403,253	3,422	3,485	6,907
	" 1911	402,756	3,639	2,666	6,305
Fish (all kinds)...	Nov. 1912	92,129	5,046	1,560	6,606
	" 1911	75,187	3,356	1,288	4,644
	11 mths. 1912	666,120	29,326	11,968	41,294
	" 1911	466,680	21,678	13,443	35,121
Fruits, Dried—Currants ...	Nov. 1912	1,612	1,271	12	1,283
	" 1911	4,144	8	17	25
	11 mths. 1912	2,454	3,569	232	3,801
	" 1911	6,494	15	486	501
Raisins	Nov. 1912	2,620	958	23	981
	" 1911	786	644	14	658
	11 mths. 1912	3,708	26,627	68	26,695
	" 1911	1,606	2,528	618	3,146
Other	Nov. 1912	39,664	37	70	107
	" 1911	27,749	186	108	294
	11 mths. 1912	64,049	15,152	656	15,808
	" 1911	45,707	16,977	2,524	19,501
Fruits, Fresh—Apples ...	Nov. 1912	11,286	891	143	1,034
	" 1911	4,968	1,747	87	1,834
	11 mths. 1912	25,666	387,056	224	387,280
	" 1911	19,651	340,978	161	341,139
All other	Nov. 1912	21,295	3,738	72	3,810
	" 1911	23,812	7,522	12	7,534
	11 mths. 1912	148,627	52,252	234	52,486
	" 1911	164,031	74,762	310	75,072
Furniture	Nov. 1912	30,522	744	209	953
	" 1911	23,105	1,408	263	1,671
	11 mths. 1912	294,434	9,122	4,629	13,751
	" 1911	326,503	12,043	3,091	15,134

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	Nov. 1912	47,404	635	714	1,349
	" 1911	56,402	461	1,068	1,529
	11 mths. 1912	544,851	5,104	8,278	13,382
	" 1911	473,823	4,424	8,113	12,537
Gold, uncoined ...	Nov. 1912	77,318	136,852	...	186,852
	" 1911	88,044	160,626	...	180,626
	11 mths. 1912	1,042,745	1,804,781	...	1,804,781
	" 1911	1,416,291	2,039,663	...	2,039,663
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— Barley ...	Nov. 1912	1,517	15	...	15
	" 1911	1,276	14	...	14
	11 mths. 1912	102,926	211	7	218
	" 1911	36,826	1,243	...	1,243
Maize ...	Nov. 1912	22,215	68	2,423	2,491
	" 1911	1,906	335	...	335
	11 mths. 1912	206,247	1,641	6,609	8,260
	" 1911	4,622	8,407	...	8,407
Oats ...	Nov. 1912	19,982	309	16	325
	" 1911	...	1,331	...	1,331
	11 mths. 1912	389,966	6,383	9,173	15,556
	" 1911	689	45,218	48	45,266
Wheat ...	Nov. 1912	...	257,208	...	257,208
	" 1911	1	540,457	...	540,457
	11 mths. 1912	33	6,265,139	...	6,265,139
	" 1911	212	9,152,102	...	9,152,102
Other (including Beans and Peas)	Nov. 1912	956	8,060	214	3,264
	" 1911	928	2,136	51	2,177
	11 mths. 1912	28,077	12,792	661	13,453
	" 1911	17,621	29,423	584	30,007
Grain & Pulse, Prepared— Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	Nov. 1912	3,138	4,703	210	4,913
	" 1911	...	7,727	...	7,727
	11 mths. 1912	8,700	42,963	451	43,414
	" 1911	30	80,517	...	80,517
Flour (Wheaten)	Nov. 1912	71	121,349	...	121,349
	" 1911	362	122,043	...	122,043
	11 mths. 1912	1,562	1,347,749	...	1,347,749
	" 1911	2,818	1,294,874	...	1,294,882
Oatmeal, etc....	Nov. 1912	943	94	10	104
	" 1911	1,007	79	55	134
	11 mths. 1912	8,966	857	124	981
	" 1911	6,765	1,755	182	1,937
Rice...	Nov. 1912	7,899	...	9,499	9,499
	" 1911	7,946	...	7,733	7,733
	11 mths. 1912	358,561	...	78,776	78,776
	" 1911	257,030	...	69,422	69,422
Other	Nov. 1912	3,243	1,060	24	1,084
	" 1911	3,513	914	29	943
	11 mths. 1912	56,326	9,121	1,804	10,925
	" 1911	41,245	12,275	366	12,631
Hats and Caps ...	Nov. 1912	27,826	177	1,023	1,200
	" 1911	29,678	282	602	884
	11 mths. 1912	414,316	2,947	4,953	7,900
	" 1911	305,910	1,872	4,007	5,879
Hay and Chaff ...	Nov. 1912	200	3,638	...	3,638
	" 1911	7	3,528	...	3,528
	11 mths. 1912	3,696	22,976	...	22,976
	" 1911	531	23,263	...	23,263

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops	Nov. 1912	10,724	7	19	26
	" 1911	3,251	4	46	50
	11 mths. 1912	75,423	2,101	571	2,672
	" 1911	43,904	542	1,650	2,192
Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	Nov. 1912	73,098	1,096	1,584	3,280
	" 1911	65,098	1,345	1,165	2,510
	11 mths. 1912	569,993	126,363	14,432	140,705
	" 1911	664,088	103,914	13,216	117,130
Indiarubber goods ...	Nov. 1912	59,496	10,135	2,434	12,569
	" 1911	68,339	5,014	1,264	6,278
	11 mths. 1912	902,163	72,610	17,925	90,535
	" 1911	835,620	78,453	30,533	108,986
Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	Nov. 1912	166,143	967	2,740	3,707
	" 1911	187,391	494	1,314	1,808
	11 mths. 1912	1,773,525	6,020	17,568	23,588
	" 1911	1,508,212	3,541	15,473	19,014
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	Nov. 1912	169,091	...	3,060	3,060
	" 1911	208,437	6	2,477	2,443
	11 mths. 1912	1,963,381	120	24,719	24,839
	" 1911	1,632,801	54	25,908	25,972
Pig and Scrap ...	Nov. 1912	10,979	199	786	985
	" 1911	21,990	8	222	225
	11 mths. 1912	281,521	1,618	4,429	6,047
	" 1911	239,122	1,427	4,486	5,913
Jams and Jellies ...	Nov. 1912	1,175	1,784	477	2,261
	" 1911	877	1,790	8	1,768
	11 mths. 1912	11,508	20,957	558	21,515
	" 1911	7,085	19,041	196	19,237
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	Nov. 1912	280,341	45	1,140	1,185
	" 1911	331,194	73	888	961
	11 mths. 1912	1,171,526	6,917	22,919	29,836
	" 1911	1,247,992	2,039	11,614	13,653
Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte	Nov. 1912	...	113,525	...	113,525
	" 1911	...	99,250	...	99,250
	11 mths. 1912	192	1,447,978	5	1,447,983
	" 1911	2,906	968,995	44	969,039
Leather	Nov. 1912	32,338	69,176	1,059	70,235
	" 1911	39,402	45,481	1,559	47,040
	11 mths. 1912	477,494	554,815	24,747	579,562
	" 1911	335,897	406,142	19,760	425,902
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implements")	Nov. 1912	376,542	5,768	9,348	15,116
	" 1911	356,565	3,034	7,345	11,279
	11 mths. 1912	4,208,412	50,485	85,314	135,799
	" 1911	3,360,844	37,846	78,487	116,333
Manures	Nov. 1912	31,903	11,775	136	11,911
	" 1911	41,286	13,717	14	18,731
	11 mths. 1912	517,644	169,240	2,972	162,252
	" 1911	461,815	15,063	1,263	152,349
Matches and Vestas ...	Nov. 1912	18,558	...	259	259
	" 1911	16,212	...	302	302
	11 mths. 1912	186,691	...	2,408	3,418
	" 1911	169,589	...	2,730	3,053

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats Preserved in Cold Process—		£	£	£	£
Beef ...	Nov. 1912	5	129,915	...	129,915
	" 1911	6	88,644	...	88,644
	11 mths. 1912	428	1,539,100	...	1,539,100
	" 1911	218	1,044,904	...	1,044,904
Mutton and Lamb ...	Nov. 1912	6	346,522	...	346,522
	" 1911	10	324,533	...	324,533
	11 mths. 1912	74	1,257,438	...	1,257,438
	" 1911	25	1,361,749	...	1,361,749
Poultry ...	Nov. 1912	6	1,377	...	1,377
	" 1911	1	724	...	724
	11 mths. 1912	52	9,831	...	9,831
	" 1911	245	7,156	...	7,156
Rabbits and Hares ...	Nov. 1912	...	11,059	...	11,059
	" 1911	...	10,296	...	10,296
	11 mths. 1912	...	310,847	...	310,847
	" 1911	...	397,680	...	397,680
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	Nov. 1912	2,787	55,065	77	55,142
	" 1911	1,796	66,001	87	66,088
	11 mths. 1912	28,547	593,255	761	594,006
	" 1911	19,236	721,022	1,401	722,423
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable ...	Nov. 1912	206,368	Included in "Free"		
	" 1911	211,657			
	11 mths. 1912	2,194,060			
	" 1911	1,829,163			
Free ...	Nov. 1912	225,127	5,094	6,612	11,706
	" 1911	188,521	5,061	5,780	10,841
	11 mths. 1912	2,561,601	56,265	71,878	128,143
	" 1911	2,101,295	53,918	72,467	126,385
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	Nov. 1912	2,605	1,510	178	1,688
	" 1911	6,834	1,275	473	1,748
	11 mths. 1912	23,304	13,960	3,363	17,933
	" 1911	72,333	11,429	4,863	16,992
Oil—Kerosene ...	Nov. 1912	56,994	...	1,961	1,961
	" 1911	75,569	...	1,011	1,011
	11 mths. 1912	612,449	...	13,731	13,731
	" 1911	444,102	...	12,959	12,959
Onions ...	Nov. 1912	717	1,287	292	1,579
	" 1911	44	1,540	...	1,540
	11 mths. 1912	42,110	30,168	1,795	31,963
	" 1911	780	28,862	5	28,867
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	Nov. 1912	243	150,050	3	150,053
	" 1911	546	67,876	1	67,877
	11 mths. 1912	28,731	1,044,138	1,565	1,045,703
	" 1911	48,051	839,602	157	839,659
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	Nov. 1912	59,866	700	413	1,113
	" 1911	44,281	238	602	840
	11 mths. 1912	612,500	6,192	7,537	13,729
	" 1911	441,098	6,796	7,072	13,868
Paper—					
Printing ...	Nov. 1912	90,207	...	459	459
	" 1911	37,642	...	92	92
	11 mths. 1912	845,850	...	3,232	3,232
	" 1911	644,324	...	5,707	5,707

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Paper—All other	Nov. 1912	£ 62,627	£ 159	£ 676	£ 935
	" 1911	67,299	38	424	457
	11 mths. 1912	804,866	1,577	5,497	7,074
	" 1911	760,104	2,705	7,392	10,043
Pearlshell	Nov. 1912	...	45,404	5,282	50,686
	" 1911	...	38,446	687	39,133
	11 mths. 1912	12	470,091	7,457	477,548
	" 1911	78	275,554	4,365	279,917
Pickles and Sauces	Nov. 1912	10,871	82	260	342
	" 1911	9,372	78	97	175
	11 mths. 1912	153,206	1,368	1,117	2,480
	" 1911	118,462	851	786	1,637
Potatoes	Nov. 1912	13,621	475	286	761
	" 1911	116	459	...	459
	11 mths. 1912	161,246	10,772	3,872	14,644
	" 1911	1,777	11,629	68	11,697
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	Nov. 1912	105,330	90	32	122
	" 1911	147,843	3	2,370	2,373
	11 mths. 1912	1,200,316	879	2,478	3,357
	" 1911	986,503	245	9,768	10,013
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	Nov. 1912	1,062	58,464	...	58,464
	" 1911	799	47,253	...	47,253
	11 mths. 1912	6,437	741,185	8,295	749,480
	" 1911	4,049	616,674	1,697	619,371
Skins— Hides	Nov. 1912	11,348	117,717	417	118,134
	" 1911	8,525	47,854	...	47,854
	11 mths. 1912	127,288	881,990	417	882,347
	" 1911	135,235	538,024	13	538,037
Rabbit and Hare	Nov. 1912	230	35,292	...	35,292
	" 1911	43	31,480	...	31,480
	11 mths. 1912	839	552,828	...	552,828
	" 1911	1,318	482,764	...	482,764
Sheep	Nov. 1912	52	253,092	...	253,092
	" 1911	18	195,278	...	195,278
	11 mths. 1912	15,461	1,730,270	2	1,730,272
	" 1911	10,395	1,384,046	...	1,384,046
Other	Nov. 1912	2,344	76,924	...	76,924
	" 1911	4,301	56,442	64	56,506
	11 mths. 1912	50,230	635,032	264	635,296
	" 1911	23,105	441,450	361	441,811
Soap	Nov. 1912	8,500	7,608	514	8,122
	" 1911	9,732	6,416	261	6,677
	11 mths. 1912	123,133	77,232	4,008	81,240
	" 1911	95,734	65,006	3,521	68,527
Specie— Gold	Nov. 1912	4,164	113,998	77,318	191,316
	" 1911	5,550	829,990	88,044	918,034
	11 mths. 1912	44,502	8,974,165	1,121,609	10,095,774
	" 1911	25,534	6,651,697	1,416,291	8,067,988
Silver	Nov. 1912	218	...	148	148
	" 1911	225	...	8,200	8,200
	11 mths. 1912	277,614	...	36,966	36,966
	" 1911	361,340	...	20,607	20,607
Bronze	Nov. 1912	...	...	...	...
	" 1911	400	...	25	25
	11 mths. 1912	20,586	...	...	...
	" 1911	14,862	...	34	34

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Spirits—					
Brandy ...	Nov. 1912	16,769	100	64	164
	" 1911	15,192	118	66	169
	11 mths. 1912	100,881	1,089	2,217	3,256
	" 1911	160,775	840	980	1,820
Gin (including Schnapps)	Nov. 1912	12,126	...	218	218
	" 1911	16,123	...	107	107
	11 mths. 1912	159,488	...	1,677	1,677
	" 1911	146,050	...	1,860	1,860
Whisky ...	Nov. 1912	73,536	...	1,491	1,491
	" 1911	68,566	...	1,434	1,434
	11 mths. 1912	649,027	...	16,287	16,287
	" 1911	595,267	19	14,936	14,955
Rum ...	Nov. 1912	2,716	...	119	119
	" 1911	1,888	...	7	7
	11 mths. 1912	37,761	60	455	515
	" 1911	32,061	45	446	491
Other ...	Nov. 1912	18,856	1,062	512	1,574
	" 1911	17,079	8,296	622	3,918
	11 mths. 1912	172,889	18,839	6,638	20,477
	" 1911	142,658	16,261	9,438	25,699
Sugar ...	Nov. 1912	80,208	64	4,280	4,294
	" 1911	3,512	6,191	6,640	11,831
	11 mths. 1912	1,039,908	1,126	34,328	35,454
	" 1911	330,574	8,828	107,239	116,067
Tallow (export only) ...	Nov. 1912	...	139,106	48	139,154
	" 1911	...	170,365	25	170,390
	11 mths. 1912	...	1,425,445	1,224	1,426,669
	" 1911	...	1,753,938	745	1,754,683
Tea ...	Nov. 1912	123,835	...	3,960	3,960
	" 1911	88,658	...	6,245	6,245
	11 mths. 1912	1,230,838	...	62,968	62,968
	" 1911	1,170,757	...	69,709	69,709
Timber ...	Nov. 1912	262,608	78,287	2,418	80,705
	" 1911	185,166	64,889	2,130	67,019
	11 mths. 1912	2,640,360	810,054	20,118	830,172
	" 1911	2,612,994	887,550	21,479	909,029
Tin Ingots ...	Nov. 1912	744	95,569	...	95,569
	" 1911	205	50,305	...	50,305
	11 mths. 1912	1,401	714,482	...	714,482
	" 1911	972	683,634	...	683,634
Tinned Plates ...	Nov. 1912	36,388	...	126	126
	" 1911	31,021	...	...	...
	11 mths. 1912	479,895	...	822	822
	" 1911	439,871	8	1,532	1,540
Tobacco—					
Manufactured ...	Nov. 1912	15,012	6,651	5,114	11,765
	" 1911	13,776	5,059	4,723	9,782
	11 mths. 1912	181,994	72,465	42,386	114,801
	" 1911	153,844	62,871	40,773	103,644
Unmanufactured ...	Nov. 1912	60,544	...	524	524
	" 1911	17,148	...	25	25
	11 mths. 1912	566,428	...	2,260	2,260
	" 1911	472,604	...	2,609	2,609
Cigars ...	Nov. 1912	13,514	...	398	398
	" 1911	13,085	...	825	825
	11 mths. 1912	145,700	45	3,460	3,505
	" 1911	151,363	97	4,024	4,121

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	Nov. 1912	5,009	252	97	349
	" 1911	3,876	123	192	315
	11 mths. 1912	48,557	1,994	1,182	3,126
	" 1911	42,003	1,498	975	2,478
Tools of Trade ...	Nov. 1912	52,561	50	802	912
	" 1911	49,581	67	1,201	1,268
	11 mths. 1912	637,454	1,498	11,921	13,419
	" 1911	599,394	1,597	13,011	14,608
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	Nov. 1912	12,186	185	271	456
	" 1911	10,978	98	290	388
	11 mths. 1912	118,940	618	3,938	4,556
	" 1911	142,606	1,246	2,969	4,215
Other ...	Nov. 1912	5,362	11,253	249	11,502
	" 1911	2,647	13,587	178	13,716
	11 mths. 1912	31,906	99,313	2,633	101,946
	" 1911	26,950	131,737	1,794	133,531
Wool—					
Greasy ...	Nov. 1912	343	5,010,796	...	5,010,796
	" 1911	...	4,221,963	...	4,221,963
	11 mths. 1912	6,269	16,936,302	...	16,936,302
	" 1911	6,107	16,353,963	...	16,353,963
Scoured and Washed ...	Nov. 1912	...	554,468	...	554,468
	" 1911	26	447,840	...	447,840
	11 mths. 1912	300	3,691,129	...	3,691,129
	" 1911	2,455	4,173,240	...	4,173,240
All other Articles ...	Nov. 1912	1,578,188	456,780	45,885	502,665
	" 1911	1,693,402	383,515	41,242	424,757
	11 mths. 1912	16,664,186	3,827,136	671,224	4,498,362
	" 1911	13,712,502	3,896,690	552,408	4,449,098
GRAND TOTALS ...	Nov. 1912	6,121,068	9,627,995	221,184	9,849,179
	" 1911	6,091,169	9,232,405	224,545	9,456,950
	11 mths. 1912	71,178,880	66,180,673	2,744,776	68,925,449
	" 1911	61,010,266	65,212,786	2,939,509	64,152,295

**No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1911.**

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
QUANTITY.							
	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	31,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,968,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	280,679,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	269,419,710	61,148,320	35,758,124	...
1904	64,788,542	108,144	33,071,653	330,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	56,904,161	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	66,775,423	80,858,344	...
1906	75,765,530	166,875	30,202,535	415,354,590	64,889,205	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	168,487	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,811	116,803	15,027,988	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,649,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,630	...
1910	87,894,949	139,946	44,761,895	687,000,409	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	678,823,623	70,770,640	129,569,295	...

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,679,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	373,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,190	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,084	1,708,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,189,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,006
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,874,510	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,904	1,216,806	4,918,798	17,547,037	5,038,732	1,096,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,206,252	4,801,722	23,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,592	2,782,605
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,083	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,331,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,139,098	5,388,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,301,529	9,641,608	21,394,708	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236

No. 15.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during
the Eleven Months ended 30th November, 1912 and 1911.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	15,830,792	21,771,467	10,286,720	695,222	15,104	...	48,000,585	81,101,281
Canada	16,792	...	...	...	...	...	15,792	234,672
Ceylon	62,318	102,967	21,710	...	...	...	186,993	141,540
China	251,108	306,600	29,664	...	...	...	567,632	317,400
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	208,490	967,352	41,640	21,404	...	...	1,398,876	1,374,004
Other Islands	28,330	63,911	1,310	...	...	...	63,551	71,368
Egypt	31,640	78,347	121,158	...	...	...	231,385	216,908
Hong Kong	243,648	42,994	157,738	...	...	...	424,370	390,778
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	31,480	50,130	...	...	...	...	91,600	90,208
Hawaiian Islands	7,112	...	...	...	...	...	7,112	40,758
New Caledonia	33,237	6,104	1,300	...	...	...	50,345	64,405
Other Islands	68,332	7,104	...	...	...	...	78,036	75,738
Japan	41,820	18,380	17,270	...	...	...	81,371	158,077
Papua	21,272	1,530	14,253	...	...	...	36,064	42,371
Philippine Islands	213,686	34,761	425,786	...	...	...	704,483	431,823
South African Union	264,816	1,000,121	515,558	...	...	...	1,840,396	2,633,446
Straits Settlements	203,670	186,555	169,232	...	...	...	559,639	323,192
Other Countries	16,222	78,313	2,808	...	...	...	176,433	327,312
Total eleven months, 1912	17,776,292	24,734,980	11,856,437	717,026	15,104	...	58,000,350	...
1911	20,075,013	42,116,428	14,750,071	1,938,465	11,976	...	...	84,413,803

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	840,419	1,079,076	559,176	31,857	800	...	2,451,337	3,613,808
Canada	861	...	...	...	...	...	861	9,806
Ceylon	3,377	6,136	1,147	...	...	...	10,680	6,883
China	12,776	18,652	1,614	...	...	...	33,042	15,670
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	16,901	54,876	2,612	1,241	...	...	75,680	70,970
Other Islands	1,570	3,524	88	...	...	...	5,382	3,760
Egypt	1,323	3,000	5,131	...	...	...	11,534	9,500
Hong Kong	13,369	2,446	7,704	...	...	...	23,519	18,180
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	1,933	3,530	...	...	...	...	5,363	5,750
Hawaiian Islands	385	...	...	...	...	...	385	4,147
New Caledonia	2,085	347	91	...	...	...	3,392	3,979
Other Islands	3,863	449	...	...	...	...	4,403	3,080
Japan	2,545	1,178	962	...	...	...	4,715	7,660
Papua	1,136	68	917	...	...	...	2,151	2,311
Philippine Islands	13,474	2,038	22,619	...	...	...	38,131	21,487
South African Union	14,106	54,238	27,396	...	...	...	95,729	119,229
Straits Settlements	11,000	10,086	9,792	...	...	...	31,707	25,757
Other Countries	5,627	4,063	197	...	...	...	9,497	25,273
Total eleven months, 1912	938,979	1,230,777	580,166	36,036	800	...	2,810,820	...
1911	1,363,071	1,914,312	501,088	77,341	448	...	...	3,996,186

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom	10,325	467,877	...	174,036	80,964	...	732,002	475,403
Africa—Portuguese East	...	38,002	...	47,377	...	...	85,379	150,711
Ceylon	...	302	...	51,341	3,171	...	72,006	55,414
China	22,631	7,052	...	...	...	...	30,523	31,071
Cochin China	...	9,628	...	...	...	...	9,628	21,310
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes	15,060	15,060	130	141	500	...	33,599	33,074
Java	129,100	130,610	...	270,545	30,768	...	549,922	535,078
Sumatra	14,363	16,138	...	21,315	2,507	...	54,143	51,962
Other Islands	16,562	27,570	56	...	...	...	44,107	31,070
Egypt	...	130	...	31,887	53,553	...	113,424	60,134
Hong Kong	27,754	10,642	...	...	...	...	38,606	105,512
India	173	26,977	...	...	1,506	...	28,636	21,928
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	32,080	13,632	...	...	...	...	45,721	40,160
New Caledonia	64,075	11,000	...	...	...	...	75,075	75,000
New Hebrides	5,046	...	...	...	...	...	5,046	5,432
Other Islands	36,183	31,077	2	...	...	...	67,261	35,124
New Zealand	11,803	70	640	...	...	...	48,692	54,763
Papua	7,438	...	...	...	...	...	8,107	6,635
Philippine Islands	180,232	117,730	...	...	...	...	305,972	292,195
South African Union	450	218,693	...	216,837	5,877	...	441,537	640,098
Straits Settlements	80,827	32,638	...	59,075	44,704	...	288,767	400,071
Other Countries	10,174	32,473	50	0,702	24,622	...	77,110	91,620
Total eleven months, 1912	885,055	1,285,520	1,005	872,659	236,974	...	3,111,116	...
1911	787,872	1,026,192	1,639	842,208	141,256	...	...	3,290,181

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	4,040	203,676	...	73,302	31,415	...	313,414	184,000
Africa—Portuguese East	...	16,067	...	19,416	...	...	36,403	50,005
Ceylon	102	7,137	...	20,552	1,208	...	29,047	25,596
China	10,060	3,214	...	...	...	...	13,774	12,600
Cochin China	3,846	...	...	...	...	...	3,846	8,320
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes	7,530	6,977	50	370	300	...	15,141	14,492
Java	56,136	54,741	...	100,777	15,499	...	236,043	229,140
Sumatra	6,898	7,383	...	9,302	1,009	...	24,401	22,445
Other Islands	8,339	13,143	25	...	...	...	21,507	15,338
Egypt	75	12,400	...	14,087	21,965	...	47,947	25,156
Hong Kong	12,332	4,651	...	...	...	...	10,984	62,071
India	84	12,366	...	...	500	...	13,049	8,871
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	13,864	5,600	...	...	...	...	19,461	16,036
New Caledonia	27,461	4,301	...	...	...	...	31,763	28,065
New Hebrides	2,334	...	...	...	...	...	9,354	1,005
Other Islands	16,520	134	2	...	...	...	16,062	14,430
New Zealand	4,986	12,806	...	...	...	...	17,702	21,027
Papua	3,147	33	402	...	...	...	3,982	2,942
Philippine Islands	50,657	30,342	...	...	...	...	140,960	131,306
South African Union	185	13,372	...	10,004	2,468	...	165,020	247,046
Straits Settlements	40,230	41,322	...	24,280	17,706	...	123,938	165,477
Other Countries	4,522	14,346	20	4,243	10,508	...	33,733	38,671
Total eleven months, 1912	315,323	565,080	513	364,373	102,251	...	1,347,719	...
1911	328,004	502,490	630	350,496	52,701	...	...	1,294,874

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom	3,920,758	2,940,438	...	8,478,808	238,324	...	13,644,128	21,008,966
Belgium	314,512	174,318	...	305,374	19,868	...	814,087	837,843
Canary Islands	134,072	1,071,854	...	64,366	...	...	1,964,292	2,737,457
Egypt	...	...	...	256,708	...	...	256,708	18,891
France	24,433	3,831	...	...	...	...	39,264	3,281,386
Germany	270,786	42,168	...	20,951	...	...	333,906	114,733
Italy	22,178	104,004	...	60,341	...	...	976,678	50,736
Japan	223	...	...	25,308	...	...	25,530	...
Madeira	...	...	...	45,519	...	...	45,519	375,943
Peru	67,323	270,743	...	382,743	...	...	721,009	106,766
Russia	138,518	...	...	...	...	...	138,518	...
South African Union	701	130,643	...	811,397	15,390	...	947,030	1,455,226
Other Countries	25,551	1,065	15	44,875	72	...	72,208	*382,414
Total eleven months, 1912	4,034,363	5,430,004	15	8,487,065	273,594	...	10,132,035	...
" " 1911	6,044,672	11,814,836	12	11,562,973	1,338,825	...	...	31,405,141

* Includes Chile, 286,544 centals.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,280,701	1,005,186	...	2,094,282	80,123	...	4,459,282	6,146,827
Belgium	101,522	50,362	...	101,326	6,760	...	259,958	243,047
Canary Islands	52,372	523,059	...	18,346	...	...	594,577	606,536
Egypt	...	...	...	85,970	...	...	85,970	29,603
France	9,716	1,107	...	...	...	...	10,918	665,012
Germany	11,683	16,873	...	6,784	...	...	115,340	35,493
Italy	7,855	68,851	...	21,193	...	...	97,860	...
Japan	75	...	...	7,769	...	...	7,814	17,211
Madeira	...	...	...	15,647	...	...	15,647	106,633
Peru	21,506	94,794	...	130,613	...	...	237,915	963,702
Russia	42,384	...	...	...	...	...	42,384	...
South African Union	320	42,112	...	270,830	5,110	...	583,392	419,791
Other Countries	6,837	777	8	16,296	30	...	25,938	*106,608
Total eleven months, 1912	1,597,413	1,813,201	8	2,761,805	92,022	...	5,265,130	...
" " 1911	1,069,051	3,408,138	6	3,302,979	388,014	...	...	9,152,102

* Includes Chile, £80,737.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	45,601,246	53,158,438	21,870,105	30,301,416	21,068,202	9,857,586	166,687,133	186,428,395
Austria-Hungary	3,060,373	93,072	1,060,561	807,525	...	...	5,931,414	50,067
Belgium	24,039,978	8,710,675	7,474,436	2,705,002	173,350	182,436	44,185,735	44,148,691
Canada	...	34,536	...	...	...	...	34,536	...
France	56,884,347	33,504,549	13,010,044	11,089,251	...	720,641	116,109,322	123,037,326
Germany	53,205,137	10,484,053	13,684,869	4,575,005	...	407,071	89,349,032	74,060,417
Hong Kong	1,100	...	...	...	...	...	1,100	...
India	...	300,536	...	...	...	...	300,536	417,679
Italy	1,523,373	485,477	387,694	101,275	...	...	2,477,822	3,694,358
Japan	7,038,266	60,227	698,786	...	...	...	7,707,340	4,775,537
Netherlands	...	30,408	...	...	36,614	84,932	151,954	202,868
New Zealand	54,012	68,770	...	...	...	...	122,782	127,213
Norway	...	1,389	...	...	...	...	1,389	...
Russia	567,884	...	185,444	...	...	...	753,298	...
Spain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,028
Switzerland	150,650	...	22,250	...	...	...	172,900	...
United States	2,824,406	2,739,353	784,422	64,892	...	220,817	6,617,060	4,861,743
Total 11 months, 1912	196,890,762	115,245,371	40,961,708	32,544,479	32,908,186	5,488,908	439,884,289	...
" " 1911	211,580,533	101,214,711	60,000,255	43,394,880	18,369,484	5,774,385	...	445,913,810

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	1,730,325	2,352,697	902,517	737,875	798,634	154,082	6,576,313	7,148,110
Austria-Hungary	129,430	3,716	91,104	35,425	—	—	279,675	2,115
Belgium	929,819	325,346	209,683	94,639	3,040	8,374	1,660,895	1,573,460
Canada	—	1,740	—	—	—	—	1,740	—
France	2,055,692	1,189,768	517,940	379,301	—	23,370	4,106,161	4,091,498
Germany	2,116,294	368,691	563,034	186,406	—	14,701	3,489,594	3,928,362
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
India	—	15,053	—	—	—	—	15,053	16,705
Italy	61,446	10,731	15,921	4,102	—	—	10,303	135,322
Japan	308,697	1,544	29,975	—	—	—	341,316	301,733
Netherlands	—	873	—	—	310	4,780	5,079	9,451
New Zealand	—	2,110	9,737	—	—	—	4,867	4,811
Norway	—	67	—	—	—	—	67	—
Russia	—	—	8,291	—	—	—	35,084	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
Switzerland	7,682	—	1,429	—	—	—	9,110	—
United States	142,691	138,475	37,598	3,036	—	10,537	392,529	342,337
Total eleven months, 1912	7,509,084	4,621,646	2,465,484	1,430,761	802,284	216,143	16,836,302	—
1911	7,721,460	3,745,287	2,567,751	1,415,508	865,562	336,300	—	16,383,983

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	10,468,686	5,351,676	6,703,608	2,241,375	120,521	8,100	24,093,766	32,301,055
Austria-Hungary	14,330	—	60,732	—	—	—	75,071	969
Belgium	3,021,530	236,881	1,562,031	38,875	987	—	4,880,273	6,547,256
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,480	—
France	8,317,546	4,144,612	2,102,379	135,748	—	—	12,300,225	12,475,551
Germany	5,004,430	779,619	2,662,626	14,503	—	—	9,301,187	10,526,562
India	30,597	27,220	—	—	—	—	47,826	30,364
Italy	303,913	11,031	86,763	—	—	—	301,707	326,181
Japan	2,594,203	—	—	—	—	—	2,594,203	1,444,201
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,700
New Zealand	7,736	33,301	—	—	—	—	42,927	2,034
Russia	156,496	—	168,801	—	—	—	324,297	—
South African Union	—	—	10,000	—	—	—	10,000	120
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	—	49,849	—	—	—	—	49,849	—
Total 11 months, 1912	30,710,421	7,954,008	13,386,350	2,870,401	121,408	8,100	54,000,521	—
1911	31,821,363	8,698,161	17,552,392	2,490,300	140,303	3,877	—	63,686,166

* Includes 74,850 lbs. "Tops." * Includes 174,192 lbs. "Tops." * Includes 17,453 lbs. "Tops."
 † "Tops." † Includes 27,927 lbs. "Tops." † Includes 2,536,705 lbs. "Tops."

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. (Eleven months.)	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	633,335	394,150	502,101	140,284	3,347	342	1,633,559	2,113,765
Austria-Hungary	1,040	—	4,601	—	—	—	5,650	37
Belgium	179,636	12,456	114,412	2,190	10	—	301,622	311,707
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	560
France	500,443	71,308	146,960	18,168	—	—	746,078	727,804
Germany	428,816	12,481	217,030	859	—	—	690,115	762,320
India	32,276	1,410	—	—	—	—	3,686	1,023
Italy	14,190	962	5,746	—	—	—	20,898	25,774
Japan	9,766,131	—	—	—	—	—	276,136	160,079
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
New Zealand	600	1,821	—	—	—	—	2,421	210
Russia	13,674	—	16,023	—	—	—	29,597	—
South African Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	1,503	—	—	—	1,503	—
United States	—	2,374	—	—	—	—	2,374	—
Total eleven months, 1912	2,459,355	437,152	1,009,404	161,510	3,366	342	3,891,139	—
1911	2,258,044	521,168	1,241,701	145,068	6,190	160	—	4,173,240

* Includes 217,332 "Tops." * Includes 231,38 "Tops." † Includes 22,774 "Tons." ‡ "Tops."
 † Includes 431,68 "Tops." ‡ Includes 273,433 "Tops."

No. 16.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT showing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of November, 1912 and 1911, during the first Eleven Months of the same years, and during Five Months of the Financial Years 1912-13 and 1911-12.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	November.		Eleven months of		Five months of Financial Year.	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912-13.	1911-12.
CUSTOMS.						
1. Alcs, Spirits, and Beverages	£ 222,202	£ 218,727	£ 2,560,600	£ 2,431,864	£ 1,210,138	£ 1,145,876
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	116,948	109,192	1,311,241	1,194,017	614,346	569,526
3. Sugar...	55,992	4,018	475,268	153,781	274,149	69,548
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	118,150	104,028	1,044,090	807,944	511,110	397,527
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	113,571	138,486	2,354,913	2,054,604	928,641	936,638
6. Metals and Machinery	141,920	136,616	1,565,458	1,272,254	703,865	592,559
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	26,781	25,935	293,663	237,371	140,625	119,593
8. Earthenware, etc.	43,896	36,346	401,284	324,508	210,729	156,501
9. Drugs and Chemicals	9,732	10,368	102,832	90,968	49,040	44,682
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	45,973	33,454	491,396	448,314	237,495	201,019
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	30,635	38,655	290,907	270,870	159,784	158,926
12. Leather and Rubber	34,342	34,761	418,668	301,237	188,255	139,412
13. Paper and Stationery	21,660	23,617	222,791	206,571	112,611	105,926
14. Vehicles	25,442	21,582	300,289	173,749	133,855	82,720
15. Musical Instruments	14,501	14,942	180,804	118,753	81,898	65,054
16. Miscellaneous	36,012	36,151	318,759	265,387	171,263	143,536
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	1,021	718	38,793	34,294	16,417	13,420
Total Customs	1,058,782	987,596	12,380,600	10,386,536	5,814,221	4,942,891
EXCISE.						
Beer	71,758	66,067	621,804	560,127	270,207	254,951
Spirits	28,760	26,413	368,350	330,644	171,744	156,783
Sugar	48,285	78,183	559,354	735,482	210,102	328,083
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	74,548	88,308	763,645	699,725	369,991	355,740
Licences, etc.	120	59	4,305	4,609	928	1,152
Total Excise	223,477	259,030	2,317,458	2,331,387	1,022,972	1,096,709
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections	1,282,259	1,246,626	14,698,058	12,717,923	6,837,193	6,039,600
Drawbacks and Repayments	32,026	21,681	337,262	268,347	149,615	111,590
TOTAL NET REVENUE	1,249,633	1,224,945	14,360,796	12,449,576	6,687,578	5,928,010

Section III.—Production.

No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	131,840	8,414,054
1907-8 ...	5,383,911	642,815	399,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9 ...	5,362,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10 ...	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,239
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,898
1911-12 ...	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,284	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 (est.)	7,499,176	...	...	...	...	...

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2 ...	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,402
1907-8 ...	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,768
1911-12 ...	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,868,032	1,682,260
1912-13 (estimate)	79,077,536	...	...	...	...

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2 ...	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8 ...	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.24	15.31
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ...	9.64	15.50	26.55	1.14	16.05
1912-13 (estimate)	10.54	...	...	...	...

* Per acre of productive cane

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	6,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-11	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-12	2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-13	*2,227,900	2,115,500	111,369	2,229,890	774,517	40,000	...	7,499,176

* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Estimate.

PRODUCTION.

27

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,838,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,866	968,662	...	88,561,619
1907-8	9,155,844	12,100,740	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,090	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,488,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,679	2,460,628	700,777	...	62,690,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,868	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-11	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-12	25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,790	4,358,904	639,615	20	71,636,347
1912-13	24,365,000	23,144,500	1,240,262	20,137,870	9,389,904	800,000	...	79,077,536

* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Estimate.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-11	13.11	14.52	9.59	11.57	10.14	21.48	10.00	12.90
1911-12	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-13	10.94	10.94	11.14	9.03	12.12	20.00	...	10.54

* Estimate.

No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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SHEEP.

1901	41,857,000	10,573,265	10,036,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	72,040,211
1907	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,820,637	3,684,974	1,744,900	44,233	87,630,253
1908	43,370,707	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,438,451	4,097,334	1,738,033	54,048	87,043,266
1909	46,291,576	12,037,383	19,689,791	6,438,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	91,676,281
1910	45,560,000	12,892,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,108,516	1,788,310	57,240	92,047,015
1911	44,047,257	13,877,901	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,063	93,033,521

CATTLE.

1901	2,047,454	1,624,282	3,772,707	225,236	396,547	199,061	235,521	8,491,428
1907	2,751,173	1,942,007	3,892,232	334,571	717,377	215,523	374,683	10,128,486
1908	2,935,131	1,574,162	4,321,930	340,376	741,798	205,827	407,392	10,517,979
1909	3,027,727	1,540,610	4,711,782	344,034	753,717	199,015	414,046	11,040,391
1910	3,140,397	1,547,560	5,131,690	394,962	825,040	201,864	513,383	11,744,714
1911	3,194,236	1,647,187	5,071,201	393,596	843,638	217,468	450,790	11,938,954

HORSES.

1901	486,716	387,277	462,119	105,203	73,710	32,900	12,868	1,620,430
1907	578,326	424,618	484,498	204,630	113,330	40,362	17,663	1,871,714
1908	591,045	424,603	519,060	213,385	116,795	40,961	21,751	1,927,731
1909	604,784	442,820	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	2,022,017
1910	600,636	472,080	593,813	240,226	134,114	41,388	24,500	2,165,966
1911	598,004	507,813	618,054	260,719	140,277	41,853	24,407	2,270,027

PIGS.

1901	265,730	334,203	121,641	88,000	61,052	54,716	980	931,369
1907	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,390	46,704	2,894	754,101
1908	215,822	179,338	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	693,660
1909	237,840	217,911	124,803	80,410	47,062	53,706	1,387	763,137
1910	321,682	333,381	152,212	96,348	57,624	63,715	696	1,025,950
1911	371,093	348,069	173,002	93,130	56,635	67,392	1,500	1,110,731

Including Federal Capital Territory. 224,761 sheep, 8412 cattle, 1762 horses and 383 pigs.

**No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND
COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.**

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	313,652,384	86,786,834	72,405,110	14,201,864	13,301,648	10,270,100	257,722	543,131,661
1907	305,221,448	131,017,787	104,173,064	57,880,704	22,613,541	10,878,478	*	680,139,012
1908	344,530,707	131,030,156	115,283,339	59,040,731	22,450,624	13,850,755	*	642,184,292
1909	370,298,356	112,102,445	127,531,834	56,115,339	30,048,360	12,550,908	*	718,197,132
1910	...	*	*	*	*	*	*	702,869,466
1911	...	*	*	*	*	*	*	709,784,865

* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Interstate Trade.

**No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH,
1901-11.**

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
BUTTER.								
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	30,076,978	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,351,521	386,440	721,771	...	101,671,066
1907	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,780,158	8,510,340	186,521	847,800	...	136,390,612
1908	61,390,870	48,461,308	23,838,437	8,130,500	363,743	3,140,373	...	145,317,337
1909	62,865,698	35,166,335	24,502,711	8,462,168	414,453	2,751,737	...	154,273,252
1910	75,624,830	70,083,767	31,238,333	10,717,486	641,401	3,305,192	...	193,211,800
1911	83,336,348	80,577,174	27,838,333	9,034,666	496,047	3,817,455	...	211,577,745
CHEESE.								
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	3,898,885	3,074,688	2,435,912	1,033,100	3,578	528,530	...	11,975,094
1907	4,396,857	4,367,069	2,081,598	1,285,700	590	327,880	...	13,383,563
1908	4,563,360	1,328,644	3,180,510	1,550,804	980	710,400	...	14,750,798
1909	4,575,268	5,035,814	3,462,407	1,578,378	1,570	731,200	...	15,774,837
1910	5,101,040	4,330,863	4,146,661	1,706,291	3,306	608,781	...	16,537,011
1911	5,400,652	4,540,843	3,718,257	1,525,930	900	620,130	...	15,995,712
BACON AND HAM.								
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	11,090,880	15,011,616	7,064,714	...	333,331	530,015	...	31,020,620
1907	10,338,536	17,545,730	10,015,038	2,311,001	200,410	270,584	...	40,719,181
1908	9,489,299	14,411,801	11,324,329	3,361,162	132,863	1,343,866	...	40,102,937
1909	9,931,277	13,620,185	9,229,317	3,348,000	131,623	1,526,115	...	37,774,967
1910	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,728,083	3,741,012	121,151	1,408,780	...	45,140,758
1911	16,102,827	19,516,772	11,667,651	4,311,407	16,136	1,598,766	...	53,261,058

* Including Federal Capital Territory, butter 31,630 lbs., bacon and ham 22,670 lbs.

**No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND
COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.**

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	537,164	3,102,753	2,541,564	34,741	7,255,053	205,176	78,481	14,035,752
1907	1,050,730	2,054,617	1,978,038	30,540	7,200,740	277,047	21,928	13,515,100
1908	951,854	2,940,368	1,975,551	12,300	6,060,862	242,482	23,043	13,098,853
1909	860,546	2,778,956	1,933,178	30,336	6,776,374	190,301	24,148	12,804,500
1910	802,211	2,422,745	1,867,185	38,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911	760,153	2,140,850	1,640,323	15,000	5,925,075	132,108	30,010	10,551,024
11 months 1912	680,230	1,816,719	1,336,537	12,000*	5,055,594	129,362†	...	8,634,992
SILVER AND LEAD.								
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1901	1,154,964	6,550	60,231	3,106	7,718	325,335	601	2,267,697
1907	4,200,138	4,355	187,470	11,780	25,674	572,560	2,003	5,000,460
1908	2,846,941	2,836	205,716	9,000	21,883	322,097	30	2,971,419
1909	1,820,698	2,310	167,635	673	19,977	304,880	...	2,320,164
1910	2,110,080	2,080	123,080	507	20,210	247,576	...	2,543,000
1911	2,632,548	2,135	79,765	140	31,335	253,367	...	3,021,284

* First six months of year.

† First nine months of year.

‡ Not available.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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COPPER.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	412,292		104,227	403,062	75,246	1,029,748	6,115	2,204,590
1907	727,774	2,356	1,029,170	600,000	208,376	880,666	15,031	3,536,282
1908	502,812	3,028	893,535	338,000	57,091	800,151	7,968	2,412,065
1909	424,737	44	853,106	338,587	104,644	609,038	3,742	2,332,088
1910	486,257	450	932,480	306,120	95,028	568,072	1,196	2,340,412
1911	500,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	608,649	1,470	2,564,278

TIN.

1901	78,344	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907	278,305	10,531	496,760	...	186,190	501,601	41,365	1,506,787
1908	235,447	8,070	341,566	...	85,765	421,580	35,876	1,084,134
1909	211,020	7,067	344,927	...	63,950	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910	224,126	3,706	343,271	...	45,129	300,393	31,113	950,768
1911	307,080	3,417	307,647	...	55,280	513,500	92,000	1,000,973

COAL.

1901	2,178,920	147,229	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907	2,982,410	70,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,530	...	3,302,974
1908	3,353,093	64,778	244,922	...	75,604	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909	2,618,596	78,845	270,736	...	90,065	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910	3,000,657	180,254	322,822	...	113,690	48,805	...	3,684,041
1911	3,167,165	301,142	323,066	...	111,154	86,214	...	3,926,673

ALL MINERALS.

1901	5,679,962	3,362,212	3,114,374	658,408	7,444,772	1,863,776	...	22,043,104
1907	10,292,110	4,086,812	4,131,028	914,220	7,634,096	2,230,658	91,888	28,301,346
1908	8,381,516	3,983,047	3,440,348	457,000	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,301
1909	7,406,940	2,900,634	3,645,108	413,300	7,099,052	1,545,222	64,739	23,045,182
1910	8,440,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,592,263	1,432,103	60,706	23,215,101
1911	9,665,301	2,493,865	3,658,728	437,324	6,105,953	1,340,497	50,353	25,480,211

* Included with South Australia.

No. 22.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-11.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Value of Plant and Machinery.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	24,686,108	52,542,012*	34,515,153*	87,057,165*
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	25,327,763	59,399,226*	37,262,405*	96,661,681*
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	26,877,242	65,193,240	42,216,493	107,409,733
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	28,950,700	72,706,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	31,599,209	79,041,576	54,144,984	133,186,560

* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907, and of Tasmania in 1908.

No. 23.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1911.

Hending.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
No. of establishments	5,099	6,126	1,637	1,314	710	609	14,455
Hands employed	108,684	111,948	37,156	27,907	15,790	10,298	311,772
Wages paid*	10,051,161	8,911,019	3,113,635	2,645,396	1,582,468	827,392	27,531,876
Value of lands & buildings	13,474,458	9,021,230	3,277,776	2,064,835	1,210,342	1,090,967	32,409,595
Value of plant & machinery	23,510,600	8,336,373	4,047,259	2,506,000	9,082,777	1,216,300	31,599,209
Value of materials used	33,702,301	25,359,525	8,788,335	7,509,739	2,650,316	1,652,240	79,041,576
Value of fuel used	1,242,613	637,407	322,660	332,645	176,650	140,816	2,752,050
Value added	20,643,620	16,719,338	5,687,327	5,071,112	3,251,740	1,572,847	54,144,984
Value of output	31,346,011	41,747,863	15,675,662	12,580,851	5,311,088	3,525,057	133,186,560

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

**No. 24.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES
OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-11.**

	1906.	1909.	1910.	1911.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	£ 1,488,282	£ 1,820,172	£ 1,863,173	£ 1,807,869
Treating oils and fats ...	496,086	549,529	564,356	634,831
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,604,243	1,714,566	1,982,412	2,435,196
Working in wood ...	2,789,002	3,256,980	3,711,482	4,488,119
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	7,999,872	9,125,941	10,642,688	12,081,410
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	8,183,601	9,472,702	10,880,641	11,815,841
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	5,088,860	5,762,227	6,588,900	7,493,708
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,224,090	3,581,457	3,968,693	4,244,632
Musical instruments, etc. ...	77,975	70,943	89,147	106,293
Arms and explosives ...	53,256	58,313	63,897	61,001
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,240,790	1,344,976	1,595,763	1,755,717
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	341,758	325,792	347,064	465,019
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	832,352	944,785	1,105,002	1,333,102
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	736,064	822,866	970,068	1,066,329
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	29,906	29,770	34,415	42,019
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	265,795	281,422	310,443	361,455
Heat, light and power... ..	2,464,355	2,646,611	2,945,695	3,371,916
Leatherware, n.e.i.	96,065	109,558	134,932	167,933
Minor wares, n.e.i.	293,613	302,883	362,754	462,574
	37,262,405*	42,216,493	48,063,922	54,144,984

* Exclusive of Tasmania.

No. 25.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-11.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,319	45,389	13,611	4,979	20,622	(b)	(b)
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	(b)	(b)
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,540	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	40,018	174,503
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911 ...	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,981	188,745

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the preceding table owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

(b) Full particulars not available.

Section IV.—Finance.
No. 26.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.
RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
Customs	£ 7,660,970	£ 8,626,541	£ 9,505,835	£ 10,307,090	£ 12,071,514	£ 12,308,000
Excise	1,324,349	2,217,546	2,087,310	2,479,964	3,633,445	3,339,000
Land Tax	...	...	...	1,370,345	1,366,454	1,300,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,379,861	3,408,495	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,500	4,302,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	21,478	21,435	28,560	24,730	36,000
Defence	10,637	5,024	21,847	57,390	74,301	46,000
Northern Territory	...	...	...	182,084	81,008	32,000
Coinage	...	...	60,646	106,893	156,496	150,000
Other Receipts	19,148	70,709	102,633	104,496	296,590	156,000
Total Revenue	11,206,985	14,350,708	15,540,669	18,806,387	20,546,361	20,492,000
Per head of population	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 3 7 10	£ s. d. 3 11 11	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 6 6

* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—	£ 29,185	£ 29,154	£ 22,508	£ 21,375	£ 23,382	£ 25,673
PARLIAMENT	122,796	164,635	219,630	211,769	189,018	228,701
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER	a	a	a	a	b 6,965	b 11,795
Prime Minister's Office	d	7,905	8,503	8,819	9,446	11,248
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c)	e	15,535	15,969	15,989	17,745	20,688
Public Service Commissioner, Staff, etc.	f	3,418	3,475	4,350	9,068	4,847
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Dept. of Prime Minister	a	27,048	28,020	30,158	36,363	46,078
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—	4,602	11,232	11,664	12,273	13,708	16,079
Treasury	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land Tax Office	...	...	...	15,824	16,390	20,376
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office	...	2,190	36,905	37,492	30,567	43,876
Old Age Pensions	...	...	1,497,300	1,874,489	2,155,481	2,414,000
Coinage	...	...	10,043	221	22,753	17,500
Other Expenditure	77,545	4,013	0,792	19,923	7,24,864	9,489,068
Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	17,435	1,565,164	1,050,591	2,311,747	3,034,918
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—	...	24,037	23,477	25,851	26,007	20,365
High Court & Court of Conciliation	...	17,000	19,384	20,140	23,201	34,341
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Expenditure	2,680	7,960	8,671	9,487	13,717	15,066
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	49,927	51,632	55,478	62,915	68,772
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS	7,718	0,128	11,327	10,559	13,108	14,075
Administrative	...	3,650	5,756	20,396	17,782	21,185
High Commissioner's Office	20,000	22,100	28,346	30,616	30,290	53,000
Papua	...	...	...	...	...	...
Northern Territory	...	...	...	336,347	...	...
Port Augusta Railway	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mail Service to the Pacific	...	13,467	12,517	16,700	19,850	104,410
Advertising Resources of the U'wealth	...	8,644	8,110	15,640	10,711	20,000
Miscellaneous	6,158	17,166	10,731	27,728	22,846	25,003
Additions, New Works, etc.	...	635	7	...	23,076	62,120
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	74,700	76,906	449,876	514,493	574,026

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes audit departments subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes £200,000 Maternity Allowance and £20,000 Interest and Sinking Fund on Commonwealth Inscribed Stock. (h) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Central Administration ...	12,230	21,300	40,905	45,182	54,304	93,980
Universal Training—Adult ...	...	...	...	...	16,000	...
Royal Military College ...	...	...	...	11,665	28,180	38,313
Facilities (Defence regulated work- ing expenses ...)	...	...	1,434	13,987	97,551	90,061
Naval Armaments ...	104,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	300,000	175,000
Naval Forces ...	46,344	50,251	51,198	86,140	348,731	630,370
Military Forces ...	240,317	625,900	633,539	945,536	1,176,871	1,603,880
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	168,132	121,560
Additions, New Works, etc.—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fleet Unit ...	...	...	40,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	1,306,820
Other ...	53,341	101,020	97,961	475,288	844,812	1,367,744
Miscellaneous ...	26,115	33,412	38,215	125,288	87,181	81,471
Total Dept. of Defence ...	801,218	1,050,502	1,383,435	3,006,026	4,090,030	5,438,364
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
General Expenditure including Quar- antine and Fisheries ...	292,353	320,000	348,365	350,426	596,106	438,080
Sugar Bounties ...	...	477,000	469,132	630,763	543,838	405,000
Iron Bounties ...	...	3,648	32,970	38,427	23,048	70,000
Shale Oil Bounties ...	...	...	...	1,473	3,368	8,500
Other Bounties ...	...	9,834	5,866	10,267	19,074	30,800
Interest on transferred properties ...	...	...	...	...	30,514	25,037
Additions, New Works, etc. ...	130	90,010	5,194	3,940	15,015	76,068
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs ...	292,508	829,490	701,045	1,038,801	1,680,215	1,048,080
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure ...	2,346,286	3,060,868	3,031,196	8,550,785	3,064,144	4,760,365
Interest, &c., on transferred properties ...	37,140	541,900	553,637	783,416	1,469,470	1,192,275
Additions, New Works, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...	2,383,426	3,602,768	3,584,833	9,334,201	4,533,614	5,952,640
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
General Expenditure of Departments (Census collection, &c.) ...	8,360	58,482	65,808	50,130	78,176	124,285
Additions, New Works ...	...	30,386	2,528	47,318	119,047	124,379
Miscellaneous ...	17,748	36,354	20,210	7,628	3,849	6,430
Total Dept. of Home Affairs ...	30,008	115,122	78,451	104,820	194,844	270,287
Total Expenditure ...	3,733,218	5,597,870	5,155,661	11,921,854	14,307,379	16,604,791
Contribution to States ...	7,368,197	7,927,159	6,406,878	5,186,494	5,894,423	76,078,750
Total Disbursements ...	11,101,355	13,525,029	11,562,539	17,108,348	20,201,802	23,683,541
Per head of population—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Expenditure ...	0 10 6	1 8 2	1 17 5	2 11 2	3 2 7	3 10 5
Contribution to States ...	1 18 8	1 17 6	1 19 4	1 3 6	1 5 6	1 5 9
Total Disbursements ...	2 18 0	3 5 8	3 17 1	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 16 4

(a) Included in Military Forces. (b) Exclusive of £1,337,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of (Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£418,587)). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £624,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes £205,000 appropriation for special payment to the State of Tasmania.

No. 27.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, NOVEMBER, 1912 and 1911, AND FIVE MONTHS OF FINANCIAL YEARS, 1912-13 and 1911-12.

	November.		Five Months of Financial Year.	
	1912.	1911.	1912-13.	1911-12.
REVENUE—	£	£	£	£
Customs ...	1,028,528	965,880	5,647,883	4,810,759
Excise ...	228,407	258,969	1,022,542	1,096,210
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	316,462	309,542	1,677,227	1,533,770
Land Tax ...	1,778	3,246	40,865	25,784
Defence ...	10,691	670	18,355	51,471
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	2,171	2,198	9,784	10,219
Quarantine ...	1,370	819	5,841	3,329
Coinage ...	14,523	28,321	31,609	67,984
Northern Territory	2,078	1,448	17,182	11,994
Other Receipts	6,862	3,715	62,982	23,568
Total Revenue ...	1,607,270	1,574,758	8,584,070	7,635,088
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure ...	818,829	916,032	4,316,640	3,356,875
Additions, New Works	260,384	128,112	784,907	469,990
Amount paid to State Treasurers	485,866	470,117	2,426,829	2,360,585
Total Expenditure ...	1,549,529	1,514,261	7,528,376	6,177,450

No. 28.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomination.	26th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	29th June, 1912.	30th Oct., 1912.	27th Nov., 1912.	24th Dec., 1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
£1 ...	1,175,566	3,511,168	3,031,058	3,044,027	3,064,195	3,191,100
£5 ...	952,040	3,263,445	3,098,575	3,233,760	3,253,220	3,414,695
£10 ...	675,020	1,724,210	1,635,630	1,692,140	1,731,930	1,771,300
£20 ...	177,500	397,740	407,380	427,340	427,740	405,780
£50 ...	294,050	890,700	899,700	819,950	800,450	819,400
£100 ...	115,300	869,100	473,600	384,000	422,800	410,000
Total ...	3,389,476	10,156,358	9,485,943	9,609,017	9,700,335	10,012,275
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,279,007	4,055,081	4,153,399	4,465,339
Per cent. of reserve	33.05	48.73	45.10	42.23	42.82	44.60

No. 29.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 13/12/12.			Number per 10,000 of Population.		Average Fortnightly Pension as at 30/6/12.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales	30,302	5,028	35,330	179	30	s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.
Victoria ...	24,673	3,578	28,251	179	26	19 1	19 5	876,174	10 4
Queensland ...	10,666	1,230	11,896	171	20	18 11	19 7	732,416	10 3
South Australia	7,375	820	8,195	175	19	18 1	19 9	593,502	9 5
Western Australia	3,323	436	3,759	110	14	18 8	18 11	103,804	9 2
Tasmania ...	4,027	815	4,842	210	42	18 7	19 4	89,862	6 1
								117,780	12 4
Total ...	80,806	11,907	92,713	174	95	18 11	19 5	2,273,648	9 10

† Population taken as at 31st March, 1912.

No. 30.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS FOR 1910.

	N.B.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Returns Assessed—							
Resident Owners ...	4,514	4,218	1,700	1,805	540	342	12,068
Absentee Owners ...	548	772	288	334	301	140	2,383
Total ...	5,062	4,990	1,987	1,000	741	482	*15,371
Unimproved Value—	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Resident Owners ...	79,186	49,112	15,314	17,709	6,111	6,503	173,987
Absentee Owners ...	2,075	1,437	462	550	313	238	6,190
Total ...	81,261	50,549	15,776	18,259	6,424	6,741	179,447
Deductions Allowed—							
Resident Owners ...	25,427	20,388	5,315	7,082	2,140	2,535	68,797
Absentee Owners ...	10	4	1	2	—	1	18
Total ...	25,437	20,392	5,316	7,084	2,140	2,536	68,805
Taxable Value—							
Resident Owners ...	53,759	28,724	10,399	10,627	3,971	3,967	110,500
Absentee Owners ...	2,065	1,423	451	547	313	235	5,149
Total ...	55,825	30,147	10,750	11,174	4,284	3,202	115,649
ASSESSED AMOUNT OF TAX.							
Urban—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Resident Owners ...	194,038	133,014	30,131	36,785	22,874	6,733	432,565
Absentee Owners ...	18,418	6,704	2,206	2,320	1,500	290	28,567
Total ...	202,456	139,718	32,337	39,105	24,374	7,023	461,132
Rural—							
Resident Owners ...	605,004	309,110	75,848	87,306	18,310	24,180	902,647
Absentee Owners ...	11,780	12,501	1,676	8,947	896	1,400	37,100
Total ...	616,784	321,611	77,524	96,253	19,206	25,580	939,747
Urban and Rural—							
Resident Owners ...	699,042	342,124	114,979	123,091	41,184	30,983	1,342,919
Absentee Owners ...	29,198	19,205	5,974	11,106	3,405	1,779	62,787
Total ...	713,240	361,329	120,953	134,197	44,589	32,762	1,405,706
Area of State ...	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.
Per cent. to Total ...	196,638	56,346	429,180	243,345	624,592	16,777	11,003,782
Taxable Area ...	10.4	8.1	23.5	12.7	39.2	0.8	100
Average Tax per acre of Taxable Area ...	42,277,020	8,062,838	7,012,417	6,741,226	4,713,039	2,701,650	73,528,971
Per cent. to Total ...	58.4	12.5	9.8	9.3	6.5	3.7	100
Average Tax per £ of Assessed Value ...	4.01	9.88	4.07	4.80	2.22	2.00	4.55
Unimproved Value ...	2.11	1.72	1.78	1.76	1.53	1.50	1.80
Average Tax per £ of Taxable Value ...	3.07	2.57	2.66	2.86	2.44	2.38	2.92

* A taxpayer owning land in more than one State is represented in this return in each State in which he holds land. The actual number of taxpayers in the Commonwealth was 13,387.

† Includes Northern Territory, 330,117,000 acres, or 17.8 per cent. of the total area.

No. 31.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.

State.	Sales.		Purchases.	
	No.	Unimproved Value.	No.	Unimproved Value.
		£		£
Central Office* and Victoria ...	7,092	7,684,221	1,601	3,798,275
New South Wales ...	7,184	6,081,090	1,151	8,496,973
Queensland ...	1,109	1,027,206	106	511,328
South Australia ...	2,059	1,708,545	744	1,135,069
Western Australia ...	666	891,555	107	121,022
Tasmania ...	298	855,676	105	203,880
Total ...	18,288	£18,188,293	3,874	£9,266,506

* Central Office deals with states that include properties in more than one State.

No. 32—STATEMENT SHEWING NUMBER OF RESIDENT AND ABSENTEE
TAXPAYERS in each State who possess Land of an Unimproved Taxable
Value between the limits shown.

NOTE.—Returns made to Central Office are those of Taxpayers who own Land in more
than one State.

Unimproved Taxable Value.	Central.		N.S.W.		Victoria.		Q'land.		S. Aust.		W. Aust.		Tas.		Total.
	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	
\$															
1-1,000	116	47	603	102	889	387	151	121	382	184	46	97	75	65	3,445
1,001-2,000	92	31	463	73	600	134	95	95	254	43	53	18	56	26	1,092
2,001-3,000	88	17	383	45	407	46	50	19	155	24	38	13	53	8	1,353
3,001-4,000	57	14	294	33	294	40	61	0	133	20	35	10	29	6	1,023
4,001-5,000	84	8	247	16	216	22	38	6	83	11	23	6	22	5	764
5,001-6,000	35	10	177	14	166	12	35	8	66	1	17	5	15	3	554
6,001-7,000	57	5	147	10	112	12	32	1	41	9	12	3	10	1	452
7,001-8,000	41	8	119	30	93	7	22	2	32	6	10	1	16	1	385
8,001-9,000	32	5	111	10	88	7	15	1	34	1	20	1	12	...	337
9,001-10,000	20	3	81	1	78	5	15	...	25	1	14	...	13	6	270
10,001-15,000	100	5	312	14	246	11	45	3	62	6	33	5	39	1	881
15,001-20,000	77	3	190	10	106	8	23	5	23	2	27	3	16	3	496
20,001-30,000	41	...	202	12	120	6	39	...	38	...	10	1	14	...	584
30,001-40,000	51	4	112	10	62	4	21	1	17	...	9	1	11	...	303
40,001-50,000	38	2	54	2	45	2	9	2	10	3	6	1	1	...	177
50,001-60,000	35	...	45	1	21	2	6	...	6	...	4	...	1	...	115
60,001-70,000	26	...	31	1	16	...	4	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	86
70,001-80,000	13	3	24	2	15	...	3	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	66
80,001-90,000	7	2	12	...	7	...	2	...	2	2	1	...	1	...	36
90,001-100,000	6	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	20
100,001-110,000	5	...	5	1	4	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	19
110,001-120,000	4	...	5	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	16
120,001-130,000	4	...	6	...	7	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	10
130,001-140,000	1	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	9
140,001-150,000	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
150,001-160,000	2	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	9
160,001-170,000	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4
170,001-180,000	3	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
180,001-190,000	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
190,001-200,000	7	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	11
200,001-210,000	3	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
220,001-230,000	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
230,001-240,000	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
240,001-250,000	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
250,001-260,000	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
260,001-270,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
280,001-290,000	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
290,001-300,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2
300,001-310,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
310,001-320,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
320,001-330,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
330,001-340,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
340,001-350,000	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
350,001-360,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
360,001-370,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
370,001-380,000	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
380,001-390,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
390,001-400,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
400,001-500,000	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
500,001-600,000	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
600,001-700,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
700,001-800,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
800,001-900,000	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
1,000,001 & over	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total	...	1,077	170	3,748	477	3,608	600	678	1,373	317	367	164	387	125	13,387

NOTE.—"R" indicates Resident and "A" indicates Absentee.

State Finance.

No. 33.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1910-11.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ...	1,027,519	1,344,573	667,196	546,066	222,340	294,065	4,105,465
Railways and Tramways ...	7,412,137	4,587,560	2,376,888	3,023,731	1,828,914	276,948	19,175,512
Land—Sales ...	1,028,531	319,780	217,060	340,731	253,961	60,304	2,121,006
Rentals ...	810,386	136,130	588,007	133,060	130,269	37,132	1,846,066
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	1,943,945	1,617,572	666,063	510,373	569,577	228,118	5,565,948
All other Sources ...	1,618,331	696,880	459,755	617,541	703,389	82,041	4,470,927
Total Revenue ...	13,839,139	9,304,503	5,320,008	4,181,473	3,820,439	670,092	37,365,658
“ “ per head ...	£ s. d. 8 8 5	£ s. d. 7 1 5	£ s. d. 8 17 8	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 18 2	£ s. d. 5 0 1	£ s. d. 8 6 11

1911-12.

Taxation ...	1,885,668	1,214,511	787,577	531,904	352,314	340,434	5,132,483
Railways and Tramways ...	8,067,507	5,337,460	3,086,920	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales ...	1,768,770	159,904	875,921	341,492	243,350	60,900	3,378,236
Rentals ...	2,040,903	133,596	151,067	131,332	136,753	34,264	3,518,006
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,033,123	1,531,231	536,633	792,612	597,879	226,761	5,701,466
All other Sources ...					739,798	86,196	
Total Revenue ...	15,707,136	8,036,665	5,069,347	4,453,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,236,223
“ “ per head ...	£ s. d. 9 8 10	£ s. d. 7 5 10	£ s. d. 9 19 6	£ s. d. 10 19 10	£ s. d. 18 0 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 8 18 8

1912-13. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation ...	1,931,800	1,477,610	779,500	546,573	401,020	339,145	5,466,647
Railways and Tramways ...	8,548,480	5,341,900	3,220,000	2,140,000	2,060,000	323,000	21,629,380
Land—Sales ...	2,164,291	1,716,708	790,000	627,000	613,350	226,074	6,048,331
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	3,926,443	1,584,782	1,478,902	1,168,940	1,596,334	187,226	9,771,586
All other Sources ...							
Total Revenue ...	16,471,013	10,190,000	5,968,302	4,381,813	4,596,712	1,012,137	42,919,106

* Railways only.

EXPENDITURE, 1910-11.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,650,918	2,219,006	1,670,772	1,343,365	1,046,226	435,335	10,374,719
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	4,814,091	3,031,431	61,560,994	1,277,182	1,237,680	915,530	12,197,748
All other Expenditure ...	5,332,629	3,943,630	9,061,971	1,560,085	1,450,592	366,008	14,736,866
Total Expenditure ...	13,807,538	9,194,157	5,314,737	4,181,472	3,734,448	1,016,903	37,349,315
“ “ per head ...	£ s. d. 8 8 0	£ s. d. 7 1 3	£ s. d. 8 17 5	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 0 9	£ s. d. 5 4 1	£ s. d. 8 8 4

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,880,023	2,240,142	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,277	10,806,302
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,422,095	3,323,970	51,915,946	1,303,880	1,354,847	221,175	13,630,171
All other Expenditure ...	5,965,863	4,265,880	2,226,142	1,075,224	1,544,675	380,053	16,258,776
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Total Expenditure ...	15,267,001	9,845,010	5,965,692	4,450,730	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,704,249
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
per head ...	0 2 8	7 4 6	0 11 9	10 12 10	13 18 10	6 10 1	8 18 3

1912-13.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest ...	4,462,550	2,311,743	1,869,830	1,148,400	1,194,440	462,320	11,476,901
Railways and Tramways ...	5,670,050	3,394,229	52,097,037	1,400,000	1,430,381	223,493	14,355,090
All other ...	5,816,827	4,371,425	2,355,766	1,353,012	2,131,785	387,086	18,894,901
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Total Expenditure ...	16,149,536	10,007,407	6,262,633	4,381,812	4,756,615	1,072,909	42,726,802

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

No. 34.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways ...	3,418,125	1,703,453	2,854,560	789,143	1,316,800	120,179	10,322,361
Water Supply, Water Conserva- tion, and Sewerage ...	1,344,235	259,281	2,465	329,788	124,833	...	1,960,602
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	413,000	...	...	154,335	185,631	311,059	1,000,380
Roads and Bridges ...	...	880,000	...	128,440	35,414	...	1,017,440
Land Purchased for Settlement ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	142,640	...	40,591	23,089	180,846	24,335	369,001
All other purposes ...	142,104	122,415	426,532	430,446	550,546	79,301	1,751,534
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Total ...	5,461,108	2,974,149	3,994,248	1,756,050	2,344,070	435,537	16,925,177
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Loans Expenditure per head ...	3 5 8	2 3 8	5 5 6	4 4 0	7 19 5	2 5 0	3 11 5

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1912.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	62,011	43,280	30,154	14,836	13,391	4,554	169,146
Telegraphs and Telephones ...	(a) 1,792	...	906	992	322	142	4,234
Water Supply, Water Conserva- tion, and Sewerage ...	15,853	10,437	365	6,339	3,664	...	36,757
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	7,783	611	2,446	2,322	2,877	3,840	28,581
Roads and Bridges ...	1,796	176	924	1,465	540	...	...
Defence ...	1,458	149	363	290	...	128	2,360
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	4,510	1,919	1,514	1,154	722	974	10,786
All other purposes ...	1,314	5,965	7,412	5,108	3,184	1,024	24,624
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Total ...	100,482	62,750	(b) 44,174	32,508	24,340	11,250	275,508

(a) Including Post Offices.

(b) The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue amounting to £1,550,942

No. 35.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE 1901 to 1912.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,961,346	50,071,375	38,116,514	26,148,908	12,700,430	8,511,005	208,518,275
1902 ...	71,502,455	50,933,897	40,418,177	27,372,548	14,942,310	9,065,735	214,225,308
1903 ...	77,602,967	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,970	15,697,888	9,238,963	232,871,765
1904 ...	80,639,581	51,810,062	41,773,277	28,553,845	16,790,388	9,439,839	237,747,619
1905 ...	82,321,806	51,763,767	41,764,467	29,773,686	16,642,778	9,471,971	239,732,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,068,593	9,800,631	238,627,890
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,060	41,764,467	30,626,718	19,222,688	9,923,083	240,140,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,284,467	30,585,858	20,468,018	10,150,233	243,835,459
1909 ...	90,307,410	54,807,197	44,276,067	30,486,183	21,661,753	10,134,914	261,774,538
1910 ...	92,525,085	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	22,287,423	10,570,453	267,823,663
1911 ...	95,262,120	57,083,764	44,613,167	34,234,653*	23,703,953	11,077,700	267,127,383
1912 ...	100,092,635	61,737,216	45,442,326	35,487,013	26,282,523	11,309,411	278,306,084
Increase since 1901.	33,691,389	10,665,941	7,025,772	3,038,208	13,574,095	2,701,406	69,786,809

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30th JUNE, 1912.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	67,635,305	37,392,128	39,470,347	...	21,107,453	8,007,250	...
Floated in Australia ...	32,517,330	23,845,088	6,032,030	...	5,176,070	3,205,161	...
Total Gross Debt ...	100,092,635	60,737,216	45,442,326	22,487,013	26,283,523	11,302,411	278,306,084
Sinking Funds ...	653,081	1,273,306	15,000	561,650	2,018,733	430,972	5,843,543
Total Net Debt ...	99,398,654	59,463,910	45,427,326	22,025,463	24,264,790	10,871,439	267,461,542
Total Net Debt per head ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	£ s. d. 7 11 9

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,085, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,340,001, taken over by the Commonwealth.

No. 36.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3%	2½%	2%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	209,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	96,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,789
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,160
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774
1910 ...	209	243	55	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,488	21,688	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	156	144	46	69,043	25,791	131,481	50	46,544	50	273,905
Increase since 1901.	—648	—1,060	—5,088	—24,627	25,791	65,754	—225	9,811	44	69,787

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

**No. 37.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE
FOUR YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1912.**

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (exclud- ing Accrued Interest.)		
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.										
8/1/1909*	£ 750,000	2½ dis.	...	1,313	.175	...	...	728,062	97.050	
19/2/1909*	500,000	2½ ..	...	875	.175	...	...	486,625	97.324	
28/2/1909	1,500,000	3½	97½	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,958	94.831	
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3½	98½	71,648	2.388	26,000	.897	2,856,752	95.225	
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3½	97	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	93.815	
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,996,492	96.325	
VICTORIA.										
11/5/1909	1,500,000	3½	98	36,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784	
Various 1910-11	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.874	
QUEENSLAND.										
March 1909	2,000,000	3½	97	48,055	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,866,739	93.337	
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.										
1/7/1908	22,900	3½	99½	†	...	†	...	†	...	
1/7/1909	2,000,000	3½	97½							
1/1/1909	2,200	3½	99½							
1/1/1909	5,400	3½	Par							
1/12/1909	500,000	3½	*							
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.										
24/5/1909	1,445,000	3½	96½	34,647	2.398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136	
2/6/1910	1,342,000	3½	96½	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989	
14/2/1912	1,000,000	3½	99	25,768	2.677	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884	
TASMANIA.										
13/7/1908	200,000	3½	98½	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825	
12/10/1909	300,000	3½	98½	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087	
Total	...	21,355,852	...	...	383,889	\$2.039	\$130,476	.693	17,837,994	\$94.760

* Short dated Treasury Bills.

† Not available.

‡ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £13,825,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans not being available.

No. 38.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	49,467	41,622	76,484	73,298	67,400	49,568	53,726
1902	51,539	42,224	79,083	75,923	72,644	52,306	55,719
1903	54,955	42,720	79,740	77,605	70,960	51,811	57,271
1904	55,614	43,133	79,936	79,274	68,363	51,802	57,785
1905	55,890	42,966	78,882	79,147	67,197	51,660	57,698
1906	56,938	43,779	77,731	82,003	70,770	53,535	58,789
1907	55,497	43,815	78,799	82,321	75,236	54,164	58,258
1908	55,794	43,066	76,010	78,550	79,343	54,592	58,185
1909	56,559	43,405	77,381	77,776	83,304	53,555	58,930
1910	56,619	43,464	74,365	78,697	85,878	55,691	58,988
1911	57,780	43,693	72,282	82,735	82,355	58,098	59,524
1912	***	***	***	***	***	***	58,860
Increase since 1901	***	***	***	***	***	***	5,134

No. 39.—ACCUMULATED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905	439,084	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906	566,484	338,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907	482,737	332,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908	223,001	629,490	...	1,030,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909	405,648	727,021	...	426,318	2,288,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,966	2,888,085	414,601	5,442,379
1912	653,981	1,473,306	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,843,542
Increase since 1901	267,598	1,065,022	15,000	528,671	2,489,506	251,426	4,617,223

**No. 40.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,998
1905	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,618,054
1907	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	600,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908	3,097,176	1,890,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909	3,175,380	1,945,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911	3,363,584	2,064,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,538,689
1912	3,531,528	2,151,610	1,674,689	1,068,897	908,024	412,536	9,747,284
Increase since 1901	1,101,545	357,107	296,446	71,827	470,150	95,177	2,292,252

**No. 41.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901	3.608	3.749	3.785	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903	3.536	3.725	3.700	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904	3.551	3.689	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905	3.568	3.689	3.706	3.737	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.768	3.482	3.668	3.620
1907	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.606
1908	3.534	3.568	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912	3.529	3.543	3.685	3.625	3.455	3.650	3.567
Decrease since 1901	.079	.206	.050	.145	+.010	.079	.115

Note.— + signifies increase.

No. 42.—BANKS OF ISSUE.

LIABILITIES OF BANKS OF ISSUE, 1901-1912.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,300,462	525,059	376,972	37,437,593	54,020,199	91,447,149	96,780,540
1904	1,536,227	707,003	700,447	46,018,448	67,678,040	113,694,398	118,794,066
1909	1,510,620	720,853	555,906	46,212,532	70,945,823	117,758,253	122,545,548
1910	1,744,466	821,738	570,115	55,233,462	74,637,974	129,901,136	135,031,491
1911	1,719,458	1,009,663	741,198	62,226,507	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912	1,536,784	1,002,002	572,146	65,408,841	84,307,756	149,716,597	154,218,589
30th Sept., 1912	460,306	636,703	567,527	61,868,128	85,147,623	147,015,751	149,316,376

ASSETS OF BANKS OF ISSUE, 1901-1912.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	(a)							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	18,581,224	1,100,304		6,145,742	665,676	1,218,701	69,710,166	121,547,813
1906	23,578,253	1,353,267		4,538,212	840,377	1,181,612	101,647,044	133,537,666
1909	24,943,910	1,353,933		4,552,171	1,622,354	1,182,611	98,481,491	131,717,700
1910	26,826,720	1,322,800		4,819,061	1,711,161	1,343,660	101,371,817	138,788,266
1911	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,587,137	1,270,714	1,608,007	113,041,947	150,565,443
1912	27,561,399	1,104,544	5,434,810	4,050,603	1,169,058	1,761,701	123,768,178	165,771,266
30th Sept., 1912	26,731,186	1,000,001	5,185,344	4,062,082	862,000	1,685,280	125,215,109	163,761,375

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. *b* Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. *c* Including £8,065,028 Government and municipal securities. *d* Including £3,331,800 Government and municipal securities. *e* Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. *f* Including £4,514,564 Government and municipal securities. *g* Includes £4,792,531 Government and municipal securities.

No. 43.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.							
1900-1	282,648	308,026	81,025	126,032	33,318	42,509	904,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	172,178	58,620	1,336,920
1908-9	436,020	532,425	100,627	*187,482	177,748	58,145	1,398,450
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	*86,106	60,045	1,483,678
1910-11	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	*99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-12	544,028	641,786	139,091	*232,971	96,509	67,105	1,731,496

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,382	9,602,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,869	1,009,097	30,882,646
1907-8	17,530,167	13,428,076	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,886,463	1,560,951	46,147,471
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,317,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,989
1909-10	20,160,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-11	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,976,969	7,485,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,998,682
1911-12	25,361,898	19,662,466	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,400,391	1,984,089	66,949,491

Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1900, 2011; 1909, 487; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8436; 1912, 9063.
1908, 2645; 1909, 4900; 1910, 6781; 1911, 6578.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1900-1	38 11 5	24 11 8	48 1 9	30 2 4	41 3 3	23 14 9	82 0 4
1907-8	41 10 11	26 5 0	49 1 2	33 7 11	39 19 6	28 1 4	34 10 10
1908-9	43 11 2	26 9 9	48 7 6	33 17 1	39 7 1	27 12 5	35 4 1
1909-10	43 15 8	27 10 1	49 0 4	33 14 10	40 8 2	27 5 1	35 10 1
1910-11	45 0 7	29 0 3	50 2 6	34 7 0	41 6 7	27 16 0	37 2 4
1911-12	46 12 4	30 12 11	52 15 10	35 8 1	45 8 6	28 16 6	38 17 10

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1900-1	8 0 3	8 0 6	7 15 2	10 10 0	8 11 3	5 16 9	8 3 0
1907-8	11 4 6	10 17 10	9 0 4	15 8 5	11 6 9	8 4 8	11 1 9
1908-9	11 17 5	11 5 6	9 5 2	16 6 0	11 15 8	8 7 6	11 11 11
1909-10	12 9 8	12 1 6	9 14 7	17 2 8	13 2 1	8 11 2	12 5 8
1910-11	13 13 2	13 5 6	10 12 11	18 2 7	14 15 8	9 1 9	13 8 6
1911-12†	15 0 2	14 5 8	11 14 11	19 10 10	14 15 11	10 2 2	14 11 0

† Based on population at 31st March, 1912.

Section V.—Railways.

No. 44.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-12.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
Commonwealth	...	...	...	...	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (c)
New South Wales	9,946 (80)	9,472 (971)	8,893 (965)	8,843 (969)	8,781 (996)	8,832 (—)
Victoria	3,337 (a)	3,306 (47)	3,410 (47)	3,421 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,632 (—)
Queensland	2,801 (146)	3,350 (358)	3,408 (387)	3,521 (544)	3,666 (522)	4,266 (—)
South Australia	1,841 (a)	2,025 (59)	2,034 (58)	2,058 (58)	2,035 (58)	1,939 (—)
Western Australia	1,355 (629)	1,948 (630)	2,044 (639)	2,145 (632)	2,076 (632)	2,598 (—)
Tasmania	458 (143)	463 (204)	468 (204)	489 (204)	470 (206)	496 (—)
Total	12,778 (a)	14,658 (1,558)	15,079 (1,580)	15,467 (1,605)	16,078 (1,634)	16,808 (—)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	216	948	996	1,099	—
„ private	(a)	630	637	1,019	835	—
Grand total	—	16,215	16,562	17,439	18,012	—

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

(c) Figures for private lines not available.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1912.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equipment.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£	£
Commonwealth *	11,805	13,841	-2,036	-1 4	21,000	-0.17
New South Wales	6,491,473	4,169,591	2,321,882	2 6	53,516	4.34
Victoria	5,218,967	3,441,803	1,777,164	2 7	45,837	3.88
Queensland	3,032,858	1,917,260	1,115,592	2 2	28,208	3.95
South Australia	2,148,501	1,809,354	785,147	2 6	15,418	5.09
Western Australia	1,884,604	1,343,977	540,627	2 1	13,283	4.09
Tasmania	312,786	221,172	91,614	1 9	4,253	2.15
Total	19,100,994	12,471,004	6,629,990	2 5	161,645	4.10

— Denotes loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-12.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,469	3,560	3,625	3,713	3,892
Victoria	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,622
Queensland	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,266
South Australia	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,039	1,915	1,939
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,598
Tasmania	400	470	470	474	478	496
Total	12,544	14,410	14,869	15,214	15,837	16,898

* For year ended 31st December, 1911.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	30	30
New South Wales ...	10,764	14,351	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521
Victoria ...	11,066	10,388	11,291	11,706	12,978	13,837
Queensland ...	5,815	6,558	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327
South Australia ...	4,423	5,041	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244
Western Australia ...	4,126	3,964	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227
Tasmania ...	896	1,029	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047
Total ...	37,090	41,236	43,843	46,340	51,327	55,233

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	12	12
New South Wales ...	3,574	4,944	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491
Victoria ...	3,338	3,873	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219
Queensland ...	1,317	1,951	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,038
South Australia ...	1,250	1,755	1,552	1,853	2,045	2,148
Western Australia ...	1,363	1,502	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,886
Tasmania ...	206	278	240	284	279	313
Total ...	11,038	14,303	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	13	14
New South Wales ...	2,043	2,715	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170
Victoria ...	2,075	2,436	2,515	2,318	3,099	3,442
Queensland ...	1,058	1,054	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917
South Australia ...	754	983	953	1,082	1,256	1,363
Western Australia ...	1,045	1,008	974	1,097	1,215	1,344
Tasmania ...	174	202	204	212	216	221
Total ...	7,149	8,393	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471

NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	—1	—2
New South Wales ...	1,531	2,229	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321
Victoria ...	1,262	1,438	1,663	1,636	1,797	1,777
Queensland ...	259	897	876	924	1,157	1,116
South Australia ...	495	772	698	771	789	785
Western Australia ...	309	494	535	541	628	541
Tasmania ...	92	76	76	72	62	92
Total ...	3,889	5,906	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	-0.13	-0.17
New South Wales ...	3.03	4.68	4.86	4.52	4.61	4.84
Victoria ...	3.14	3.43	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88
Queensland ...	1.81	3.07	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95
South Australia ...	3.68	5.28	4.70	5.12	5.40	5.09
Western Australia ...	4.85	4.60	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.09
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.91	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15
Total ...	3.15	4.23	4.18	4.18	4.44	4.10

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

QUARTER ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1911.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	3,793½	5,525	3,974	—	2,447	404½	—
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 602,079	501,896	249,929	—	145,857	29,000	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 945,446	609,733	530,069	—	284,955	32,191	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 450	21,206	10,970	—	23,550	3,069	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 1,544,015	1,132,834	790,977	—	454,367	64,260	—
Expenditure ...	£ 978,088	1,700,874	895,465	—	818,797	55,085	—
Train miles run ...	4,385,562	3,271,033	2,732,327	—	1,262,801	228,576	—
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 0½d.	7s. 5½d.	6s. 9½d.	—	7s. 3d.	4s. 11½d.	—
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 5½d.	4s. 7½d.	2s. 10½d.	—	5s. 1d.	4s. 3d.	—
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	63.19	67.22	50.00	—	70.81	83.72	—
Passengers carried ...	No. 16,295,798	24,039,090	2,277,010	—	3,777,594	384,355	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 1,519,599	114,934	290,440	—	95,818	48,150	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 160,667	512	154,360	—	62,190	—	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 107,131	81,018	76,087	—	14,744	4,042	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 813,580	1,702,463	616,956	—	549,119	57,107	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 2,600,976	1,878,598	1,047,853	—	721,791	109,299	—

QUARTER ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1912.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	3,881½	5,524	4,274	—	2,737	404½	—
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 671,932	634,142	274,100	—	148,061	50,000	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 868,600	499,272	545,625	—	298,902	35,113	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 1,182	23,652	10,429	—	80,570	2,428	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 1,541,714	1,156,966	830,154	536,540	477,553	87,541	4,610,590
Expenditure ...	£ 1,066,944	1,855,802	455,938	357,460	361,497	53,180	3,139,925
Train miles run ...	4,600,903	3,329,593	2,934,473	1,630,317	1,317,147	248,768	18,961,159
Earnings per train mile ...	6s. 10½d.	6s. 11½d.	5s. 8½d.	6s. 7½d.	7s. 3d.	5s. 6d.	6s. 7½d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 8½d.	6s. 2½d.	3s. 1½d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 6d.	4s. 3½d.	4s. 8d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	69.14	74.59	54.92	66.84	75.77	77.58	69.55
Passengers carried ...	No. 18,878,140	27,921,079	2,592,445	—	4,119,572	386,927	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 1,876,467	106,147	306,111	—	112,584	—	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 142,742	305	195,106	—	110,210	50,712	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 140,215	95,755	97,784	—	14,969	4,200	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 742,602	928,107	561,219	—	584,432	58,907	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 2,904,116	1,126,214	1,069,320	—	821,874	108,510	—

* Only partly available.

† Does not include pensions and gratuities.

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 45.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 31st OCTOBER, 1912.

MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS.

JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	5,462	5,292	96.9	170	3.1
2nd New South Wales ...	15,732	15,290	97.2	442	2.8
3rd Victoria ...	11,223	11,121	99.1	102	0.9
4th South Australia ...	3,210	3,093	96.4	117	3.6
5th Western Australia ...	2,022	1,951	96.5	71	3.5
6th Tasmania ...	1,202	1,179	98.0	23	2.0
Commonwealth ...	38,851 (a)	37,926	97.6	925	2.4

(a) The smaller number as compared with the June figures is due to the draft of the 1896 quota to the Senior Cadets.

SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Area.				
	Quota 1895.	Quota 1896.	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,411	6,288	6,831	4,940	23,970
2nd New South Wales ...	13,601	13,744	13,941	10,678	51,964
3rd Victoria ...	11,738	12,090	11,895	9,687	45,355
4th South Australia ...	3,849	3,869	3,676	2,888	14,282
5th Western Australia ...	1,728	1,339	1,324	1,677	7,068
6th Tasmania ...	1,565	1,621	1,661	1,142	5,989
Commonwealth ...	38,887	39,451	39,328	30,962	148,628

SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Area.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Available for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.				
1st Queensland	13,662	12,322	90.2	11,453	195	12,322	12,089
2nd N. S. Wales	36,736	34,184	93.1	17,387	393	34,184	33,210
3rd Victoria	31,418	28,900	92.0	15,773	682	28,900	28,387
4th S. Australia	10,080	9,240	91.7	4,857	185	9,240	9,036
5th W. Australia	4,730	4,284	90.6	2,622	162	4,284	4,227
6th Tasmania	3,410	3,140	92.0	2,707	142	3,140	3,107
Commonwealth	100,036 (a)	92,070	92.0	54,799	1,759	92,070	90,006

(a) The small number as compared with the June figures is due to the draft of the 1894 quota to the Citizen Forces.

MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS—continued.

REGISTRATIONS &C., FOR TRAINING IN MILITIA FORCES, 1894 QUOTA (a).

Military District.	Total Registrations.	Number Medically Examined	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Number actually in Training.
			Number.	Per cent. of Examinees			
1st Queensland	5,567	2,675	2,124	79.4	3,329	114	2,124
2nd N. S. Wales	12,536	7,677	6,457	84.1	5,577	502	6,361
3rd Victoria ...	10,888	6,529	5,395	82.6	5,161	332	5,186
4th S. Australia	3,568	2,040	1,746	86.4	1,608	219	1,689
5th W. Australia	1,608	826	725	87.8	771	112	724
6th Tasmania ...	1,410	693	582	84.0	759	69	561
Commonwealth	35,577	20,420	17,029	83.4	17,200	1,348	16,645

(a) 1894 quota liable for training in the Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1912.

No. 46.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1911.

Headings.		Years.						
		1861.	1871.	1881.	1901.	1907.	1910.	1911.
Population	Males	660,373	928,918	1,247,050	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,206,308	2,377,920
Female	Females	406,770	771,070	1,030,677	1,504,308	1,830,077	2,128,775	2,100,787
31st Dec.	Total	1,067,143	1,700,988	2,277,727	3,240,925	3,834,913	4,335,083	4,478,707
Births	No.	48,006	63,925	80,004	110,187	102,045	110,801	123,151
	Rate	42.28	36.00	35.30	31.47	27.16	30.73	27.31
Deaths	No.	20,001	22,175	33,327	47,130	45,330	45,500	47,800
	Rate	17.34	12.94	14.40	13.52	10.43	10.43	10.43
Marriages	No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	30,562	30,482
	Rate	8.61	6.81	7.93	7.47	7.23	8.37	8.70
Agriculture								
Wheat	Area, aces.	704,431	1,270,778	3,002,064	3,333,528	3,115,065	3,372,156	3,427,894
	Yld., bush.	10,236,510	11,017,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,610	45,111,083	47,638,347
	Av.	14.53	8.61	7.14	7.70	7.54	12.90	13.94
Oats	Area, aces.	129,738	225,092	101,816	216,120	461,430	670,088	616,857
	Yld., bush.	3,000,962	1,531,030	1,703,867	5,730,256	6,790,854	10,828,156	9,591,771
	Av.	23.92	6.76	16.62	26.52	31.32	32.80	15.50
Barley	Area, aces.	27,003	48,161	73,964	68,048	74,511	108,121	116,406
	Yld., bush.	307,870	729,158	1,334,390	1,178,590	1,310,810	2,220,368	2,066,826
	Av.	11.75	15.08	17.81	17.31	20.80	20.53	17.68
Maize	Area, aces.	18,778	112,078	105,777	284,128	201,810	111,014	310,005
	Yld., bush.	1,700,862	4,776,635	5,729,286	9,267,022	7,031,796	13,014,081	9,030,855
	Av.	30.18	32.21	34.51	32.56	34.86	34.41	30.48
Hay	Area, aces.	222,003	340,271	708,388	942,106	1,088,102	2,258,405	2,318,388
	Yld., tons	286,181	375,871	767,101	1,067,255	1,031,008	3,175,861	2,868,032
	Av.	1.34	1.14	1.09	1.14	1.20	1.41	1.14
Potatoes*	Area, aces.	47,338	67,011	76,935	112,891	100,085	131,515	130,433
	Yld., tons	117,610	212,800	213,216	380,177	322,524	300,951	301,490
	Av.	3.12	3.13	3.10	3.37	3.24	2.64	2.31
Sugar	Area, aces.	—	11,576	10,708	15,111	86,030	100,237	101,010
Cane	Yld., tons	—	176,632	319,627	737,573	1,367,802	2,000,758	1,682,250
	Av.	—	15.20	17.74	16.33	15.73	19.16	16.65
Vineyards	Area, aces.	7,000	16,253	11,570	18,892	33,677	30,114	60,602
Wine and	Area, aces.	80,000	2,101,000	1,488,000	3,335,000	3,816,087	5,860,049	4,576,147
Total value all agricultural production	£	—	8,041,000	15,510,000	16,490,000	21,845,000	30,752,000	38,773,678
Pastoral, dairying, etc.								
Live	Sheep, No.	20,000,123	10,072,055	65,002,719	106,121,068	72,000,211	92,047,015	93,003,521
	Cattle	3,800,554	4,277,228	8,010,001	11,112,112	8,101,128	11,744,714	11,628,054
Stock	Horses	431,005	701,530	1,088,029	1,581,717	1,020,120	2,165,866	2,270,037
	Pigs	300,117	586,017	704,188	815,988	911,300	1,025,890	1,110,721
Wool prod., lb. greasy		100,000,000	337,730,000	631,597,000	743,131,000	702,868,000	707,784,000	707,784,000
Butter prod'n, lb. fine		—	—	—	47,415,561	101,671,066	103,211,000	81,157,713
Cheese		—	—	—	10,116,925	11,575,602	10,337,011	15,886,712
Bacon and lard		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production	£	—	20,736,000	29,148,000	29,596,000	36,800,000	41,380,000	60,832,000
Mineral production								
Gold	£	9,000,000	7,200,100	5,104,000	5,201,861	11,005,732	11,533,810	10,551,021
Silver and lead	£	5,702	20,498	31,130	3,717,823	2,367,397	2,431,000	3,021,281
Copper	£	436,795	824,111	673,586	362,715	2,236,500	2,890,412	2,664,278
Tin	£	11,507	18,407	1,115,343	360,730	432,970	661,758	1,230,973
Zinc	£	—	—	—	—	—	1,294,781	1,415,160
Coal	£	228,000	325,747	626,740	1,008,028	2,002,770	3,181,041	3,000,973
Total value all mineral production	£	10,657,533	8,481,728	7,819,523	12,000,837	22,603,104	20,215,101	30,460,611
Forestry production								
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn								
sup. ft.		—	—	—	—	62,131,252	332,501,097	501,545,786
Manufactories								
No. of factories		—	—	—	—	—	13,852	14,155
Hands employed		—	—	—	—	—	280,993	311,772
Wages paid	£	—	—	—	—	—	23,870,540	27,501,876
Total value of output		—	—	—	—	—	120,860,158	143,186,580
Value added in process of manufac.	£	—	—	—	—	—	49,083,022	54,144,084

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1910.	1911. \$
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels—No.	2,161	2,718	3,284	3,778	4,028	4,048	4,174
ent. & cleared ton.	1,140,476	1,312,642	2,540,384	4,736,307	6,541,501	8,333,146	9,084,801
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £	17,651,000	17,017,000	20,067,000	27,711,000	42,134,000	60,014,351	68,967,428
.. per head £	15/5 1/2	10/3/3	12/16 1/2	11/15 0	17/3/11	13/14/8	14 1/2
Exports oversea £	17,113,000	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,896,000	74,401,150	70,482,258
.. per head £	15/1/1	12/10 6	12/2 8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/0/0	17/14/1
Total oversea trade £	35,064,000	38,742,000	56,225,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	134,505,501	146,440,746
Customs and excise	308 3	323/2 0	24/18/0	237/6	246/1	30/15/6	32/12/4
duties £	...	...	1,805,236	7,110,889	8,576,330	13,222,125	13,515,025
.. per head, £	...	...	2/5 5	2/5 7	2/5 8	2/15/11	3/0 2
Principal Oversea Ex-ports—							
Wool—Hds. (greasy)	60,367,102	176,633,820	328,380,180	619,250,753	318,018,134	733,449,880	730,364,000
Wheat—Bushels	5,005,768	9,450,980	13,174,028	19,040,029	15,237,454	28,777,283	36,071,103
Flour—Tons	87,240	703,924	5,361,553	9,754,771	90,360,096	67,761,865	55,147,840
Butter—Hds.	24,011	103,732	1,180,702	1,936,864	2,774,543	3,033,561	3,641,809
Skins and hides... £	7,822	12,088	25,740	33,363	96,814	130,946	175,801
Tallow £	113,172	170,115	579,610	328,423	360,604	1,344,165	1,301,220
Meats £	661,160	1,812,698	1,208,722	4,230,404	34,007,297	87,928,151	101,732,136
Timber (undressed) £	21,502	45,813	31,383	900,908	1,451,168	3,052,808	4,637,362
Silver and lead... £	180,292	100,123	316,878	873,665	1,230,038	3,950,268	3,227,236
Copper £	118,301	914,278	644,140	571,069	877,745	1,880,867	1,036,560
Gold £	37,555	566,790	562,545	660,664	2,611,211	1,793,900	4,807,273
Other £	8,307	25,586	116,117	38,448	7,31,301	178,123	1,036,531
Other £	9,757,056	7,184,833	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	1,746,259	12,045,766
Silver and lead... £	4,337	37,840	57,754	1,582,278	2,270,225	2,858,646	3,240,011
Copper £	381,718	678,538	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	2,270,313	2,340,443
Coal... .. £	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,072	966,067	910,063	900,622
Railways—							
Length of line open, mls.	305	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	15,466	16,070
Capital cost... £	6,554,516	19,264,796	42,741,330	90,764,000	123,597,000	146,822,000	152,806,000
Gross revenue... £	318,823	1,102,630	3,910,122	8,854,065	11,038,000	15,043,000	17,848,000
Working expenses £	234,040	608,332	2,141,725	5,630,182	7,149,000	9,606,000	11,054,000
Per cent. of work expen- diture on earnings %	73.41	55.17	54.77	63.06	64.76	61.70	61.04
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with... No.	12,844,000	21,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	302,651,000	453,685,000
.. per head ..	11.13	11.51	20.61	67.07	59.26	80.89	101.1
Newspapers dealt with... No.	9,693,000	13,336,000	28,063,000	85,390,000	102,737,000	132,415,000	130,604,000
.. per head ..	8.32	7.15	16.66	29.61	27.10	30.30	31.1
Banks of Issue—							
Note circulation £	2,970,337	2,456,167	3,978,711	4,117,269	3,406,175	4,201,101	4,876,428
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,415	6,168,869	9,104,243	16,712,923	19,737,073	32,734,537	30,024,225
Advances £	18,361,129	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,711,583	80,167,109	105,030,155	116,709,133
Deposits £	13,817,133	21,856,350	53,849,455	78,315,338	90,067,530	135,145,340	147,108,061
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,463,573	1,800,112
Total deposits... £	1,320,739	3,193,295	7,851,480	15,536,592	30,892,615	53,117,408	50,303,682
Aver. per depositor £	47/7 7	31/4 2	31/8 2	25/6 6	32/0 4	35/15 1	37/2 4
.. head of population .. £	0/18 8	1/18 0	3/10 5	4/18 7	8/4 0	12/5 8	13/6 5
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	14,503	16,507	16,969
Teachers... No.	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	27,012	27,908	28,067
Enrolment	106,049	236,710	432,330	561,153	638,478	927,910	1,548,765
Aver. attendance ..	73,416	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	450,870	463,730

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Information so far as at present available. || Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. ¶ Productive cane only.