



AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS Canberra

CATALOGUE NO. 541b.0

NOON 5 JULY 1982

EXPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA DECEMBER QUARTER 1981

PHONE INQUIRIES *for more information about these statistics—contact Mr David Higginbottom on Canberra (062) 52 5403 or any of our State offices.*

other inquiries including copies of publications—contact Information Services on Canberra (062) 52 6627 or in any of our State offices.

MAIL INQUIRIES *write to Information Services, ABS, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen, A.C.T. 2616 or any of our State offices.*

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains quarterly, year-to-date and annual statistics of gross weight and value of exports by sea and by air for Sections (1 digit) and Divisions (2 digits) of the *Australian Export Commodity Classification* (AECC) (1203.0) and for countries and certain country groups.

2. Statistics by mode of transport for more detailed commodity items (5 digits) by country are available on request.

Source of data

3. These statistics are compiled by the Australian Bureau of Statistics from information contained in export entries and returns submitted by exporters or their agents to the Bureau of Customs as required by the Customs Act.

Statistical concepts

4. The statistics of exports presented in this publication are recorded on a *general trade* basis, i.e. export figures include both Australian produce and re-exports.

Australian produce is defined as goods, materials or articles which have been produced, manufactured or partly manufactured in Australia, except goods which were originally imported and have undergone only repair or minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged.

Re-exports are defined as goods, materials or articles originally imported which are exported in the same condition in which they were imported and goods, materials or articles originally imported which are exported after undergoing repair or minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged. Minor operations include blending, packaging, bottling, cleaning, sorting, husking and shelling.

5. The following are excluded from recorded export statistics:

- (a) direct transit trade, i.e. goods being trans-shipped or moved through Australia for purposes of transport only;
- (b) bunkers and stores supplied to vessels and to aircraft prior to departure overseas;
- (c) migrants' and passengers' effects exported and parcels post exports of small value, for which Customs entries are not required;
- (d) certain materials under inter-governmental agreements for defence and similar projects for which Customs entries are not required;
- (e) vessels and aircraft engaged in the transport of passengers or goods between Australia and other countries;
- (f) the sale of any vessel and/or aircraft originally purchased for use on overseas routes;
- (g) fish and other sea products landed abroad directly from the high seas by Australian vessels;
- (h) export consignments where the value of the goods in each transaction is less than \$250.

Statistical period

6. Exports are recorded statistically in the month in which the entries are both finalised by the Bureau of Customs and passed to the ABS for further processing. Regular exporters or their agents may provide details of their export shipments on a periodic rather than an individual shipment basis by submitting weekly or monthly returns. These *periodic returns* must be submitted to the Bureau of Customs within seven days of the period in question covering all shipments during that period. All other exporters are required to report each individual shipment prior to the ship's departure. Approximately 90 per cent of monthly export values are recorded on periodic returns. The statistical month for Customs outputs (generally ports other than those at which the main Customs Office in each State is located) closes on the 21st of each month, whereas for mainports the statistical month is the calendar month.

7. Because of these factors export statistics for a particular month do not necessarily represent all of the commodities actually exported during that month. Analysis of past data has shown that in aggregate approximately 40 per cent of export trade by value for a particular month reflects actual shipments during that month, 55 per cent by value was actually exported during the previous month with the remaining 5 per cent by value exported in earlier months. For individual commodities the percentage by value representing actual exports in a month may vary considerably.

Valuation

8. Goods actually sold to overseas buyers prior to shipment are valued at the free-on-board (f.o.b.) Australian port of shipment equivalent of the actual price at which the goods were sold. Goods shipped on consignment are valued at the f.o.b. Australian port of shipment equivalent of the current price offering for similar goods of Australian origin in the principal markets of the country to which the goods were despatched for sale.

9. The recorded value of exports includes the value of the outside package, other than international containers used for containerised cargo.

Merchandise exports

10. In accordance with standards recommended by the United Nations merchandise exports are defined as all goods which subtract from the stock of material resources in Australia as a result of their movement out of the country. Merchandise exports, therefore, exclude goods exported with the reasonable expectation of re-import within a limited time. A complete list of commodities not included in merchandise trade is shown under Section 9(b) of the AECC. These include, for example, coin being legal tender and goods for temporary exhibition outside Australia. Goods excluded from merchandise trade are for convenience termed non-merchandise, and non-merchandise trade is shown separately in Tables 2-7. Total trade is the addition of merchandise and non-merchandise trade.

Commodity classification

11. Exports are classified according to the items of the AECC which, from 1 July 1978, has been based on the *Standard International Trade Classification*, Revision 2. A detailed description of the commodity items included in this publication is contained in the AECC. Copies of, or extracts from, this classification may be obtained from offices of the ABS in Canberra and in each capital city.

Country

12. For the purposes of overseas trade statistics, a country is defined as a geographical entity which trades, or has the potential to trade, with Australia in accordance with Australian Customs provisions. External territories under Australian administration are treated separately whilst self-governing territories and dependent territories under the administration of other countries may be treated as individual countries in Australian overseas trade statistics. For exports, country refers to the country to which the goods were consigned at the time of export.

Where the country of consignment is not determined at the time of export, goods are recorded as exported *For orders* and in those cases where it was found to be impossible to determine the destination, as *Destination unknown*.

Gross weight

13. Gross weight is recorded on export entries in kilograms. A weight is shown for each commodity that is separately identified and it includes the weight of moisture content, wrappings, crates, boxes and outside packaging (other than international containers used for containerised cargo).

Treatment of confidential data

14. To ensure that information about the activities of particular businesses is not disclosed it is necessary to restrict the release of statistics of certain commodities. These restrictions do not affect total export figures but they can affect statistics at all levels of the AECC.

Revisions to figures

15. Revisions may be made to the figures contained in this publication throughout the current financial year. For this reason quarterly figures published may not necessarily add to the year-to-date figures in later issues.

16. Statistics shown in this publication were the latest available at the time of compilation. However, revisions may have since been made to the statistics, and this could result in differences between figures in this publication and those in related publications, e.g. *Exports by Commodity Divisions, Australia (Preliminary)* (5402.0) and *Exports, Australia* (5404.0).

Other information available

17. *Special returns service*: Subscribers to this service can receive computer produced printout of overseas trade statistics at the commodity specific level in one or more of a limited number of formats, for a charge consistent with the level of detail required. This service is recommended where up to fifty specific commodity items are required on a regular basis.

18. *Microfiche service*: Overseas trade statistics are also available on microfiche in a variety of tabular formats. Each tabular format covers all commodities exported or imported at various levels of aggregation. This service is recommended where the subscriber wishes to obtain overseas trade details for a large number of commodities.

19. To meet subscribers' needs special returns and microfiche are available on a monthly, quarterly or less frequent basis. Payment in advance is required for both these services and relevant application forms and/or information papers are available from the ABS Overseas Trade Section in Canberra, or from each ABS State office.

Related publications

20. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

Exports, Australia (5404.0)—issued monthly

Outward Overseas Cargo, Australia, 1977-78 and 1978-79 (9206.0)

21. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

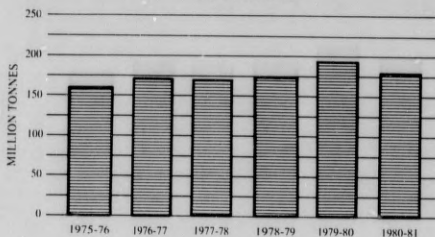
— nil or rounded to zero
n.e.s. not elsewhere specified
n.a. not applicable

22. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

R. J. CAMERON
Australian Statistician

TABLE 1. EXPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT

Period	Sea				Air				Total			
	Gross weight (tonnes)	% change from preceding period	Value (\$m)	% change from preceding period	Gross weight (tonnes)	% change from preceding period	Value (\$m)	% change from preceding period	Gross weight (tonnes)	% change from preceding period	Value (\$m)	% change from preceding period
1975-76	161,652,596	-5.0	9,191	10.0	30,248	12.5	449	27.4	161,682,844	-5.0	9,640	10.7
1976-77	171,385,312	6.0	11,197	22.3	34,865	15.3	455	1.8	171,420,177	6.0	11,652	21.3
1977-78	170,140,183	-0.7	11,700	4.5	38,787	11.2	570	25.3	170,178,970	-0.7	12,270	5.4
1978-79	174,763,077	2.7	13,483	15.2	48,621	25.4	760	33.3	174,811,698	2.7	14,243	16.1
1979-80	195,010,686	11.6	17,793	32.0	49,578	2.0	1,077	41.7	195,060,264	11.6	18,870	32.5
1980-81	180,228,723	-7.6	18,093	1.7	50,762	2.4	1,076	-0.1	180,279,485	-7.6	19,169	1.6
1980-81—												
Dec. qtr	43,820,146	-5.6	4,583	7.0	12,078	6.1	257	-9.8	43,832,224	-5.6	4,840	6.0
Mar. qtr	44,110,784	0.7	4,482	-2.2	12,424	2.9	236	-8.2	44,123,208	0.7	4,718	-2.5
June qtr	45,891,553	4.0	4,746	5.9	14,880	19.8	298	26.3	45,906,433	4.0	5,044	6.9
1981-82—												
Sept. qtr	44,947,247	-2.1	4,371	-7.9	14,499	-2.6	310	4.0	44,961,746	-2.1	4,681	-7.2
Dec. qtr	42,250,827	6.0	4,178	-4.4	14,139	-2.5	304	1.9	42,264,967	6.0	4,482	-4.3

GROSS WEIGHT OF EXPORTS
1975-76 TO 1980-81

GROSS WEIGHT OF EXPORTS

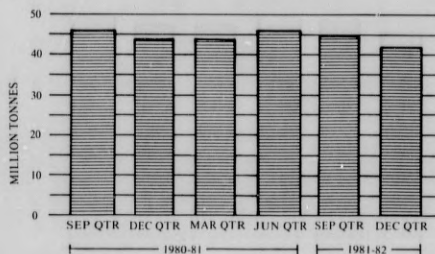


TABLE 2. EXPORTS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION BY MODE OF TRANSPORT : SEA

Section and division	Gross weight (tonnes)			Value (\$A' 000)		
	1980-81	Dec. qtr. 1981	Six months ended Dec. 1981	1980-81	Dec. qtr. 1981	Six months ended Dec. 1981
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS CHIEFLY FOR FOOD—						
00 Live animals chiefly for food	329,343	88,143	171,691	207,786	54,745	118,006
01 Meat and meat preparations	884,623	173,292	369,522	1,364,356	294,253	638,118
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	211,295	43,105	87,349	269,665	65,509	124,492
03 Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	35,783	10,514	22,792	223,374	58,538	124,196
04 Cereal grains and cereal preparations	13,763,115	2,334,220	4,996,341	2,325,273	398,443	857,364
05 Vegetables and fruit	368,035	58,097	164,586	227,250	38,641	99,283
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	2,757,600	821,670	1,883,292	1,168,881	211,382	547,428
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	11,673	4,182	7,599	29,027	9,403	17,362
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	162,707	23,710	56,515	37,398	5,612	13,270
09 Misc. edible products and preparations	12,997	3,014	5,981	14,063	3,439	7,025
Total section 0	18,537,171	3,559,946	7,765,669	6,067,073	1,139,966	2,546,545
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO—						
11 Beverages	69,320	20,062	38,901	35,313	11,282	22,070
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	2,347	638	1,139	11,176	3,333	5,688
Total section 1	71,667	20,700	40,040	46,489	14,615	27,758
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS—						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	196,296	48,675	98,572	192,814	48,355	94,619
22 Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	8,893	993	24,881	7,567	876	11,518
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	1,569	401	787	1,624	480	1,004
24 Cork and wood	4,892,754	1,095,904	2,140,684	208,134	47,323	91,518
25 Pulp and waste paper	12,873	2,337	4,653	2,129	385	798
26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	686,109	174,710	314,800	1,872,809	458,171	822,272
27 Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	5,351,355	1,223,936	2,525,370	84,269	19,073	39,437
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	95,651,654	22,185,429	47,218,089	3,303,810	805,317	1,698,973
29 Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	29,196	6,821	13,131	51,090	11,402	24,055
Total section 2	106,830,699	24,739,207	52,340,968	5,724,246	1,391,383	2,784,194
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS—						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	47,624,647	12,264,121	23,727,879	1,980,731	593,438	1,138,088
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1,785,583	426,349	768,480	516,476	153,872	267,253
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total section 3(c)	49,410,229	12,690,470	24,496,359	2,497,207	747,310	1,405,341
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES—						
41 Animal oils and fats	188,010	38,685	83,198	80,414	15,392	32,778
42 Fixed vegetable oils and fats	5,031	1,094	2,212	4,248	1,062	2,060
43 Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin	9,593	2,021	3,742	7,104	1,364	2,809
Total section 4	202,635	41,800	89,152	91,765	17,818	37,648
5 CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS, N.E.S.—						
51 Organic chemicals	66,229	13,517	32,304	48,021	8,834	23,167
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	115,578	17,219	38,057	53,676	9,746	21,461
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(e)	16,232	3,838	9,133	16,255	3,730	7,378
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	3,778	1,259	2,127	29,962	9,676	16,377
55 Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	14,359	3,122	6,968	27,959	6,364	13,840
56 Fertilisers, manufactured	26,254	6,107	12,925	5,223	1,340	2,715
57 Explosives and pyrotechnic products	3,399	719	1,419	5,852	2,178	3,993
58 Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	75,163	17,403	40,667	69,359	16,982	37,939
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	58,060	15,477	28,198	75,109	17,074	32,693
Total section 5	379,052	78,662	171,798	331,416	75,925	159,564

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 2. EXPORTS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION BY MODE OF TRANSPORT: SEA—continued

Section and division	Gross weight (tonnes)			Value (\$A' 000)		
	1980-81	Dec. qtr. 1981	Six months ended Dec. 1981	1980-81	Dec. qtr. 1981	Six months ended Dec. 1981
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL—						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	15,819	4,123	7,300	27,212	7,359	13,517
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	3,584	696	1,647	11,195	2,133	5,352
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	13,846	2,419	5,302	7,986	1,515	3,453
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	123,849	26,840	53,778	54,729	13,136	25,338
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products	20,061	4,361	8,897	95,626	24,027	48,726
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	321,679	83,056	172,928	55,839	13,347	28,397
67 Iron and steel	1,856,952	406,988	860,046	532,651	120,387	245,162
68 Non-ferrous metals	701,326	194,221	395,223	941,257	227,225	477,545
69 Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	65,758	17,902	41,388	141,903	44,004	90,063
<i>Total section 6</i>	<i>3,122,873</i>	<i>740,606</i>	<i>1,546,509</i>	<i>1,868,397</i>	<i>453,131</i>	<i>937,552</i>
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT—						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	3,389	2,818	4,412	21,993	19,506	29,907
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	43,553	14,392	23,145	166,799	43,058	74,738
73 Metalworking machinery	4,040	1,252	2,174	23,547	5,140	9,983
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	22,255	5,197	11,090	128,884	30,327	63,909
75 Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	659	172	315	8,479	2,205	4,021
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	778	203	356	10,119	2,923	5,943
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counter-parts n.e.s., of electrical household type equipment)	14,798	4,262	8,900	67,757	18,201	38,323
78 Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	41,064	11,112	23,262	170,891	46,860	95,593
79 Other transport equipment	54,058	5,537	20,244	209,549	12,819	25,302
<i>Total section 7</i>	<i>184,595</i>	<i>44,944</i>	<i>93,897</i>	<i>808,018</i>	<i>181,040</i>	<i>347,720</i>
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES—						
81 Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	1,133	357	706	4,385	1,099	2,549
82 Furniture and parts thereof	3,276	1,019	2,242	8,692	2,509	5,496
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	36	5	21	246	34	136
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1,097	293	311	8,013	1,370	2,684
85 Footwear	280	61	147	2,592	563	1,118
86 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	2,648	581	1,170	19,111	5,716	10,849
87 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	6,842	2,329	4,027	59,795	19,102	33,048
88 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	18,521	4,809	9,158	74,742	22,487	40,823
<i>Total section 8</i>	<i>33,833</i>	<i>9,366</i>	<i>17,783</i>	<i>177,577</i>	<i>52,882</i>	<i>96,702</i>
9A Commodities and transactions of merchandise trade, not elsewhere classified(f)	1,439,531	323,037	630,112	429,722	95,025	185,785
<i>Total merchandise(g)</i>	<i>180,212,286</i>	<i>42,248,736</i>	<i>87,192,286</i>	<i>18,041,910</i>	<i>4,169,095</i>	<i>8,528,809</i>
9B Non-merchandise(h)	16,437	2,091	5,789	51,336	9,049	20,357
Total sea	180,228,723	42,250,827	87,198,074	18,093,246	4,178,144	8,549,166
Total air	50,762	14,139	28,638	1,075,997	304,076	614,244

(a) Includes items 522.49.00 and 533.10.00. (b) Included in Division 9A. (c) Excludes Division 34. (d) Excludes item 522.49.00. (e) Excludes item 533.10.00. (f) Includes Division 34. (g) The sum of Divisions 00 to 9A. (h) A complete description of non-merchandise items is contained in the Australian Export Commodity Classification.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION BY MODE OF TRANSPORT: AIR

Section and division	Gross weight (tonnes)			Value (\$A'000)		
	1980-81	Dec. qtr. 1981	Six months ended Dec. 1981	1980-81	Dec. qtr. 1981	Six months ended Dec. 1981
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS CHIEFLY FOR FOOD—						
00 Live animals chiefly for food	1,667	573	1,094	12,871	1,872	5,076
01 Meat and meat preparations	11,404	2,549	5,542	22,606	4,911	10,766
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	634	195	381	828	205	395
03 Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	1,052	297	447	8,588	3,382	4,357
04 Cereal grains and cereal preparations	342	61	128	575	118	239
05 Vegetables and fruit	7,645	2,263	4,517	8,393	2,563	4,300
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	29	7	17	55	15	51
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	62	20	32	296	110	156
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	35	1	5	21	4	20
09 Misc. edible products and preparations	125	24	78	352	104	276
Total section 0	22,996	5,990	12,241	54,586	13,285	25,636
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO—						
11 Beverages	461	35	87	312	39	93
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	35	9	12	276	55	84
Total section 1	496	43	99	588	94	177
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS—						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	300	49	171	17,521	2,815	11,161
22 Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	16	—	4	117	—	9
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	6	4	25	28	24	83
24 Cork and wood	7	—	1	19	2	3
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	131	4	23	692	44	174
27 Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	38	5	29	5,055	1,002	2,438
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	33	41	45	2,457	215	329
29 Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	630	247	396	11,714	2,413	4,456
Total section 2	1,161	350	695	37,603	6,515	18,654
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS—						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	5	1	2	—	4	4
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	58	1	9	94	4	17
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total section 3(c)	63	2	10	94	8	21
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES—						
41 Animal oils and fats	12	5	6	29	12	14
42 Fixed vegetable oils and fats	2	1	1	3	1	1
43 Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin	4	1	2	13	5	16
Total section 4	17	6	8	44	18	31
5 CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS, N.E.S.—						
51 Organic chemicals	142	15	36	1,881	359	609
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	78	25	33	2,118	642	940
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(e)	130	51	85	982	327	620
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	1,076	338	802	51,766	13,987	29,172
55 Essential oils and perfum materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	316	82	189	3,668	798	2,088
56 Fertilisers, manufactured	1	1	6	1	1	1
57 Explosives and pyrotechnic products	19	4	6	360	45	75
58 Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	486	201	336	2,751	986	1,642
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	102	47	91	1,475	634	1,139
Total section 5	2,351	763	1,578	65,005	17,777	36,286

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION BY MODE OF TRANSPORT: AIR—continued

Section and division	Gross weight (tonnes)			Value (\$A' 000)		
	1980-81	Dec. qtr. 1981	Six months ended Dec. 1981	1980-81	Dec. qtr. 1981	Six months ended Dec. 1981
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL—						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	199	54	93	4,296	1,179	2,072
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	123	42	109	918	321	810
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	82	29	55	542	202	380
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	356	130	255	1,748	614	1,162
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products	2,042	579	1,157	27,429	8,257	16,858
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	373	109	197	65,414	15,610	32,161
67 Iron and steel	190	55	106	885	233	418
68 Non-ferrous metals	253	68	181	42,807	7,242	17,119
69 Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	1,301	402	808	24,434	7,837	15,226
Total section 6	4,919	1,468	2,960	168,474	41,495	86,206
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT—						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	605	212	357	18,663	7,500	11,453
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	1,593	491	887	28,802	10,768	18,361
73 Metalworking machinery	162	43	112	3,446	1,276	2,341
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	1,284	358	730	25,541	6,833	14,709
75 Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	706	211	440	42,226	13,612	30,169
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	357	186	322	28,695	8,669	16,104
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counter-parts n.e.s., of electrical household type equipment)	1,124	486	836	31,202	11,757	21,885
78 Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	956	311	592	12,885	4,123	7,544
79 Other transport equipment	611	156	437	78,236	21,839	49,397
Total section 7	7,397	2,457	4,714	269,696	86,379	171,963
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES—						
81 Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	64	13	29	799	205	399
82 Furniture and parts thereof	88	65	117	940	368	783
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	35	6	20	412	131	294
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	315	62	170	9,586	2,277	4,552
85 Footwear	102	14	39	1,952	294	832
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	941	220	478	65,437	15,975	39,183
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	713	244	425	35,269	11,720	20,882
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	2,139	778	1,422	50,974	15,815	30,383
Total section 8	4,396	1,402	2,700	165,368	46,786	97,308
9A Commodities and transactions of merchandise trade, not elsewhere classified(f)	2,541	466	1,154	138,109	45,532	89,413
Total merchandise(g)	46,337	12,943	26,160	899,568	257,889	525,695
9B Non-merchandise(n)	4,426	1,196	2,478	176,429	46,187	88,550
Total air	50,762	14,139	28,638	1,075,997	304,076	614,244
Total sea	180,228,723	42,250,827	87,198,074	18,093,246	4,178,144	8,549,166

(a) Includes items 522.49.00 and 533.10.00. (b) Included in Division 9A. (c) Excludes Division 34. (d) Excludes item 522.49.00. (e) Excludes item 533.10.00. (f) Includes Division 34. (g) The sum of Divisions 00 to 9A. (h) A complete description of non-merchandise items is contained in the *Australian Export Commodity Classification*.

TABLE 4. EXPORTS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION BY MODE OF TRANSPORT: TOTAL

Section and division	Gross weight (tonnes)			Value (\$A' 000)		
	1980-81	Dec. qtr. 1981	Six months ended Dec. 1981	1980-81	Dec. qtr. 1981	Six months ended Dec. 1981
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS CHIEFLY FOR FOOD—						
00 Live animals chiefly for food	331,010	88,716	172,785	220,656	56,617	123,082
01 Meat and meat preparations	896,028	175,840	375,065	1,586,962	299,164	648,884
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	211,928	43,300	87,730	270,493	65,715	124,887
03 Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	36,835	10,810	23,239	231,962	61,920	128,554
04 Cereal grains and cereal preparations	13,763,457	2,334,281	4,996,469	2,325,848	398,561	857,604
05 Vegetables and fruit	375,680	60,360	169,103	235,644	41,205	103,583
06 Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	2,757,629	821,677	1,883,309	1,168,936	211,397	547,479
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	11,735	4,202	7,631	29,323	9,513	17,518
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	162,742	23,712	56,530	37,420	5,616	13,289
09 Misc. edible products and preparations	13,122	3,037	6,060	14,415	3,542	7,301
Total section 0	18,560,167	3,565,936	7,777,910	6,121,659	1,153,251	2,572,180
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO—						
11 Beverages	69,780	20,096	38,988	35,625	11,321	22,163
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	2,383	647	1,151	11,452	3,388	5,772
Total section 1	72,163	20,743	40,139	47,077	14,709	27,936
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS—						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	196,596	48,724	98,743	210,335	51,170	105,780
22 Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	8,910	993	24,885	7,684	876	11,527
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	1,575	406	812	1,652	503	1,088
24 Cork and wood	4,892,761	1,095,904	2,140,685	208,152	47,325	91,521
25 Pulp and waste paper	12,873	2,337	4,653	2,129	385	798
26 Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	686,240	174,714	314,824	1,873,501	458,215	822,447
27 Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum, precious stones)	5,351,393	1,223,941	2,525,399	89,324	20,075	41,874
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	95,651,687	22,185,470	47,218,134	3,306,267	805,532	1,699,302
29 Crude animal, vegetable materials, n.e.s.	29,826	7,068	13,527	62,804	13,815	28,511
Total section 2	106,831,860	24,739,557	52,341,662	5,761,849	1,397,897	2,802,848
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS—						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	47,624,652	12,264,122	23,727,881	1,980,731	593,441	1,138,092
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1,785,640	426,350	768,489	516,570	153,876	267,271
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total section 3(c)	49,410,292	12,690,471	24,496,369	2,497,301	747,318	1,405,363
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES—						
41 Animal oils and fats	188,022	38,689	83,203	80,443	15,405	32,792
42 Fixed vegetable oils and fats	5,033	1,094	2,212	4,250	1,063	2,061
43 Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin	9,597	2,022	3,744	7,117	1,369	2,826
Total section 4	202,652	41,806	89,160	91,810	17,836	37,678
5 CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS, N.E.S.—						
51 Organic chemicals	66,371	13,532	32,339	49,902	9,193	23,777
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	115,656	17,243	38,091	55,794	10,388	22,401
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(e)	16,363	3,889	9,218	17,236	4,057	7,999
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	4,853	1,597	2,929	81,728	23,663	45,550
55 Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	14,675	3,204	7,157	31,627	7,162	15,928
56 Fertilisers, manufactured	26,256	6,107	12,926	5,228	1,341	2,716
57 Explosives and pyrotechnic products	3,418	723	1,425	6,212	2,223	4,067
58 Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	75,649	17,604	41,003	72,110	17,968	39,581
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	58,163	15,523	28,288	76,584	17,708	33,832
Total section 5	381,403	79,425	173,376	396,422	93,702	195,850

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 4. EXPORTS BY SECTIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
EXPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION BY MODE OF TRANSPORT: TOTAL—continued

Section and division	Gross weight: (tonnes)			Value (\$A' 000)		
	1980-81	Dec. qtr. 1981	Six months ended Dec. 1981	1980-81	Dec. qtr. 1981	Six months ended Dec. 1981
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL—						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins	16,018	4,177	7,393	31,508	8,538	15,588
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	3,707	738	1,756	12,113	2,454	6,162
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	13,929	2,448	5,357	8,528	1,716	3,833
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	124,205	26,970	54,033	56,477	13,749	26,500
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products	22,104	4,939	10,054	123,055	32,284	65,584
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	322,051	83,164	173,125	121,252	28,956	60,557
67 Iron and steel	1,857,141	407,043	860,151	533,536	120,621	245,580
68 Non-ferrous metals	701,578	194,289	395,403	984,064	234,466	494,664
69 Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	67,059	18,304	42,196	166,337	51,841	105,289
<i>Total section 6</i>	<i>3,127,793</i>	<i>742,073</i>	<i>1,549,469</i>	<i>2,036,872</i>	<i>494,626</i>	<i>1,023,758</i>
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT—						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	3,994	3,030	4,768	40,656	27,006	41,360
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	45,146	14,883	24,032	195,601	53,827	93,099
73 Metalworking machinery	4,203	1,295	2,285	26,993	6,416	12,323
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	23,539	5,556	11,820	154,425	37,161	78,618
75 Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	1,366	383	755	50,705	15,817	34,191
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1,135	388	678	38,815	11,592	22,048
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counter-parts n.e.s., of electrical household type equipment)	15,921	4,748	9,736	98,958	29,959	60,208
78 Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	42,021	11,423	23,854	183,776	50,983	103,136
79 Other transport equipment	54,669	5,693	20,682	287,785	34,658	74,699
<i>Total section 7</i>	<i>191,992</i>	<i>47,398</i>	<i>98,611</i>	<i>1,077,714</i>	<i>267,418</i>	<i>519,682</i>
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES—						
81 Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	1,197	370	735	5,184	1,305	2,947
82 Furniture and parts thereof	3,363	1,085	2,360	9,632	2,877	6,279
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	71	11	41	658	165	431
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1,412	267	482	17,599	3,647	7,235
85 Footwear	381	75	185	4,544	857	1,950
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	3,588	801	1,648	84,549	21,691	50,032
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	7,556	2,573	4,453	95,063	30,823	53,930
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	20,660	5,587	10,579	125,717	38,302	71,205
<i>Total section 8</i>	<i>38,229</i>	<i>10,768</i>	<i>20,482</i>	<i>342,945</i>	<i>99,668</i>	<i>194,009</i>
9A Commodities and transactions of merchandise trade, not elsewhere classified(f)	1,442,072	323,502	631,266	567,831	140,558	275,198
<i>Total merchandise(g)</i>	<i>180,258,623</i>	<i>42,261,679</i>	<i>87,218,445</i>	<i>18,941,478</i>	<i>4,426,984</i>	<i>9,054,503</i>
9B Non-merchandise(h)	20,862	3,287	8,267	227,765	55,236	108,907
Total	180,279,485	42,264,967	87,226,713	19,169,243	4,482,220	9,163,410

(a) Includes items 522.49.00 and 533.10.00. (b) Included in Division 9A. (c) Excludes Division 34. (d) Excludes item 522.49.00. (e) Excludes item 533.10.00. (f) Includes Division 34. (g) The sum of Divisions 9A to 9B. (h) A complete description of non-merchandise items is contained in the *Australian Export Commodity Classification*.

TABLE 5. EXPORTS TO COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT: SEA

Country or country group	Gross weight (tonnes)			Value (\$A' 000)		
	1980-81	Dec. qtr. 1981	Six months ended Dec. 1981	1980-81	Dec. qtr. 1981	Six months ended Dec. 1981
Argentina, Republic of	232,035	80,471	257,780	54,040	16,374	40,247
Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)—						
Indonesia	1,302,049	316,036	665,481	345,741	104,066	211,029
Malaysia	924,327	150,979	457,561	424,856	90,290	219,336
Philippines, Republic of the	955,059	97,864	185,902	163,590	38,150	72,755
Singapore, Republic of	1,218,023	190,040	403,513	462,053	89,372	176,083
Thailand	287,718	72,776	114,979	111,099	31,772	56,118
Total ASEAN	4,687,177	827,695	1,827,437	1,507,338	353,650	735,321
Bahrain	465,866	124,640	187,356	53,772	14,413	24,327
Bangladesh	263,181	25,036	44,347	61,278	7,313	15,196
Brazil	270,611	29,877	77,169	37,635	2,344	9,442
Canada	805,643	199,710	470,946	421,768	74,936	179,310
China—excl. Taiwan Province	6,182,477	923,909	1,728,469	670,166	89,786	171,199
—Taiwan Province only	5,028,868	1,142,653	2,058,391	391,812	104,451	215,792
Christmas Island	4,815	456	1,407	5,479	990	3,826
Czechoslovakia	31,302	10,290	47,527	33,610	10,784	18,082
Egypt, Arab Republic of (a)	2,107,929	552,915	1,044,741	393,180	91,708	163,534
European Economic Community (EEC)—						
Belgium-Luxembourg	881,521	409,747	640,580	168,701	37,013	62,279
Denmark	216,709	73,582	207,136	14,142	4,245	10,563
France	4,050,349	1,108,371	2,032,071	353,050	100,150	178,033
Germany, Federal Republic of	6,514,679	1,522,445	2,891,241	447,235	79,371	179,363
Greece	9,381	11,502	14,199	13,721	3,525	6,177
Ireland	4,795	218	474	3,724	293	623
Italy	4,499,726	860,419	2,158,974	376,628	78,615	150,315
Netherlands	2,849,854	499,335	1,177,630	203,683	42,304	94,687
United Kingdom	3,548,210	988,928	2,180,163	601,274	154,652	283,581
Total EEC	22,575,224	5,474,546	11,302,467	2,182,157	500,169	965,571
Fiji	396,996	70,001	180,742	149,981	30,061	70,953
Hong Kong	338,862	97,180	241,903	240,282	62,413	131,084
India	559,036	98,053	220,721	172,983	34,152	70,794
Iran	800,147	62,888	245,349	196,196	16,792	59,514
Iraq	156,464	110,815	236,108	58,458	27,731	63,405
Israel	27,105	4,007	123,292	27,666	7,041	15,301
Japan	108,601,930	26,347,265	53,760,494	5,161,726	1,316,597	2,655,396
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	85,322	342	720	15,100	175	358
Korea, Republic of	9,113,667	2,035,931	4,991,233	535,755	137,456	360,173
Kuwait	872,077	125,394	262,235	181,622	40,444	73,584
Mexico	59,855	16,671	46,477	31,595	5,792	13,477
New Caledonia	116,527	28,939	52,813	40,395	8,324	14,952
New Zealand	1,441,820	378,082	778,267	740,742	217,270	429,054
Norway(a)	120,480	1,414	31,530	25,262	1,586	4,655
Oman	68,081	21,489	39,401	19,968	4,822	8,931
Pakistan, Islamic Republic of	229,385	114,812	277,687	35,926	12,787	26,737
Papua New Guinea	528,702	121,145	255,158	374,984	91,190	179,910
Peru	26,549	11,947	20,510	7,802	3,759	6,082
Poland	150,835	15,571	27,130	82,425	19,687	34,595
Romania	462,605	96,782	151,300	39,393	5,809	13,004
Saudi Arabia	714,253	147,625	324,181	269,877	65,241	134,845
Solomon Islands	24,428	8,777	14,724	21,135	4,831	9,373
South Africa, Republic of	263,781	85,019	133,709	119,684	32,122	65,507
Spain	1,306,217	510,427	785,815	64,947	21,013	35,526
Sri Lanka	210,040	2,269	6,704	52,603	3,134	7,858
Sweden	22,513	4,501	63,236	49,056	6,902	21,875
United Arab Emirates	234,727	96,461	193,042	88,146	27,441	56,024
United States of America	5,353,324	1,486,456	2,953,661	1,958,382	480,138	994,351
U.S.S.R.	3,300,435	229,942	753,606	830,737	79,645	154,274
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of	186,954	26,938	37,635	27,774	3,098	3,681
Yemen Arab Republic	261,593	75,057	122,054	48,240	11,991	19,553
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of	148,297	31,473	54,734	34,739	5,894	10,328
Yugoslavia	119,343	43,204	49,004	56,908	6,049	15,574
'For Orders'	80,455	78,629	78,629	2,900	3,867	3,867
Destination unknown	3,942	365	634	5,782	2,263	3,717
Other Countries	1,276,845	272,625	635,600	512,339	113,709	239,010
Total	180,228,723	42,250,827	87,198,074	18,093,246	4,178,144	8,549,166

(a) Exports of alumina to these countries are not included in the respective country totals, but are included in 'other countries'.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS TO COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY
MODE OF TRANSPORT: AIR

Country or country group	Gross weight (tonnes)			Value (\$A'000)		
	1980-81	Dec. qtr. 1981	Six months ended Dec. 1981	1980-81	Dec. qtr. 1981	Six months ended Dec. 1981
Argentina, Republic of	39	2	6	1,304	107	253
Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)—						
Indonesia	1,090	189	442	12,834	5,564	8,603
Malaysia	991	370	702	17,575	3,822	6,916
Philippines, Republic of the	498	154	345	6,410	1,649	3,504
Singapore, Republic of	4,882	1,529	3,347	50,973	16,327	29,533
Thailand	464	44	206	17,846	4,275	9,844
Total ASEAN	7,926	2,286	5,042	105,638	31,636	58,401
Bahrain	986	222	392	2,404	641	1,262
Bangladesh	11	1	3	304	55	141
Brazil	27	6	11	1,605	706	1,038
Canada	164	52	113	12,352	3,681	8,018
China—excl. Taiwan Province	26	17	22	1,034	2,665	2,898
—Taiwan Province only	118	19	54	3,281	598	1,231
Christmas Island	12	2	6	283	41	95
Czechoslovakia	2	—	1	129	5	17
Egypt, Arab Republic of(a)	10	4	17	333	39	217
European Economic Community (EEC)—						
Belgium-Luxembourg	131	8	20	2,814	667	1,275
Denmark	28	8	10	2,127	640	843
France	223	106	127	13,255	3,662	6,723
Germany, Federal Republic of	544	138	296	26,442	4,383	13,341
Greece	291	30	61	991	124	356
Ireland	21	1	2	5,880	79	611
Italy	171	40	70	17,348	1,301	2,726
Netherlands	143	121	145	4,365	1,816	3,106
United Kingdom	1,045	26 ^a	525	114,056	17,007	42,383
Total EEC	2,597	717	1,256	187,278	29,679	71,363
Fiji	2,369	460	1,040	19,594	5,297	11,599
Hong Kong	1,861	660	1,236	68,970	32,747	57,313
India	161	25	60	3,876	325	1,255
Iran	11	105	109	276	2,017	2,156
Iraq	29	8	8	807	71	223
Israel	12	5	9	1,303	293	663
Japan	1,478	334	884	65,379	16,394	36,760
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	—	—	1	28	9	21
Korea, Republic of	140	318	468	2,095	1,012	1,642
Kuwait	419	135	153	917	441	555
Mexico	488	125	221	7,057	1,910	3,493
New Caledonia	1,473	211	453	5,528	989	2,162
New Zealand	10,096	3,229	6,381	175,301	57,308	111,499
Norway(a)	9	1	23	721	145	1,469
Oman	318	95	167	5,783	1,454	1,670
Pakistan, Islamic Republic of	27	4	12	632	126	245
Papua New Guinea	1,690	411	1,005	58,446	12,988	27,466
Peru	2	2	3	68	33	72
Poland	1	—	1	29	3	40
Romania	—	—	—	—	1	1
Saudi Arabia	2,598	556	1,083	6,428	1,290	2,527
Solomon Islands	82	17	31	3,054	448	875
South Africa, Republic of	485	200	344	13,074	4,446	9,100
Spain	33	3	14	1,432	169	646
Sri Lanka	18	3	7	458	105	223
Sweden	66	17	24	7,719	4,221	5,614
United Arab Emirates	7,736	1,872	3,922	15,021	3,852	8,145
United States of America	2,994	868	1,736	188,630	58,409	124,666
U.S.S.R.	45	—	1	1,020	34	57
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of	3	—	—	40	1	2
Yemen Arab Republic	54	—	—	24	—	1
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of	—	—	—	3	7	12
Yugoslavia	16	1	3	229	8	55
*For Orders'	—	—	—	—	—	—
Destination unknown	1,916	640	1,283	70,560	16,561	35,119
Other Countries	2,212	506	1,037	35,546	11,108	22,162
Total	50,762	14,139	28,638	1,075,997	304,076	614,244

(a) Exports of alumina to these countries are not included in the respective country totals, but are included in 'other countries'.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS TO COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS BY
MODE OF TRANSPORT: TOTAL

Country or country group	Gross weight (tonnes)			Value (\$A '000)		
	1980-81	Dec. qtr. 1981	Six months ended Dec. 1981	1980-81	Dec. qtr. 1981	Six months ended Dec. 1981
Argentina, Republic of	232,074	80,473	257,786	55,344	16,481	40,500
Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)—						
Indonesia	1,303,140	316,226	665,923	358,575	109,630	219,632
Malaysia	925,319	151,348	458,263	442,431	94,112	226,252
Philippines, Republic of the	955,557	98,018	186,247	169,999	39,799	76,260
Singapore, Republic of	1,222,905	191,569	406,860	513,025	105,699	205,616
Thailand	288,183	72,820	115,186	128,944	36,047	65,962
Total ASEAN	4,695,103	829,981	1,832,479	1,612,976	385,287	793,722
Bahrain	466,853	124,862	187,748	56,176	15,054	25,589
Bangladesh	263,192	25,037	44,351	61,582	7,368	15,337
Brazil	270,638	29,814	77,180	39,240	3,050	10,480
Canada	805,808	199,763	471,059	434,120	78,617	187,328
China—excl. Taiwan Province	6,182,503	923,927	1,728,491	671,201	92,451	174,096
—Taiwan Province only	5,028,986	1,142,672	2,058,445	395,093	105,049	217,023
Christmas Island	4,827	458	1,413	5,762	1,031	3,921
Czechoslovakia	31,304	10,291	47,527	33,738	10,789	18,098
Egypt, Arab Republic of(a)	2,107,939	552,919	1,044,757	393,514	91,747	163,751
European Economic Community (EEC)—						
Belgium-Luxembourg	881,652	409,755	640,600	171,516	37,680	63,554
Denmark	216,737	73,594	207,146	16,269	4,886	11,406
France	4,050,572	1,108,477	2,032,198	366,305	103,812	184,755
Germany, Federal Republic of	6,515,223	1,522,583	2,891,537	473,677	83,754	192,704
Greece	9,673	11,532	14,260	14,713	3,648	6,483
Ireland	4,816	219	476	9,604	372	1,234
Italy	4,499,897	860,459	2,159,044	393,976	79,916	153,041
Netherlands	2,849,997	499,456	1,177,775	208,048	44,120	97,793
United Kingdom	3,549,255	989,192	2,180,687	715,329	171,660	325,964
Total EEC	22,577,821	5,475,263	11,303,723	2,369,436	529,848	1,036,934
Fiji	399,365	70,461	181,782	169,574	35,357	82,551
Hong Kong	340,724	97,841	243,139	309,252	95,161	188,397
India	559,197	98,078	220,781	176,859	34,477	72,048
Iran	800,159	62,993	245,458	196,471	18,809	61,670
Iraq	156,493	110,822	236,117	59,265	27,802	63,628
Israel	27,117	4,012	123,301	28,970	7,334	15,965
Japan	108,603,408	26,347,599	53,761,378	5,227,105	1,332,991	2,692,156
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	85,323	343	720	15,128	184	379
Korea, Republic of	9,113,806	2,036,249	4,991,701	537,849	138,468	361,815
Kuwait	872,496	125,529	262,387	182,539	40,885	74,139
Mexico	60,343	16,797	46,698	38,652	7,702	16,970
New Caledonia	118,001	29,150	53,266	45,923	9,113	17,114
New Zealand	1,451,917	381,311	784,647	915,543	274,578	540,553
Norway(a)	120,489	1,414	31,552	25,983	1,732	6,124
Oman	68,399	21,585	39,568	25,752	6,276	10,601
Pakistan, Islamic Republic of	229,413	114,817	277,699	36,558	12,913	26,982
Papua New Guinea	530,392	121,556	256,163	433,430	104,177	207,376
Peru	26,551	11,948	20,514	7,869	3,792	6,155
Poland	60,836	15,771	27,131	82,454	19,690	34,636
Romania	462,605	96,782	151,300	39,396	5,810	13,004
Saudi Arabia	716,851	148,181	325,264	276,305	66,531	137,372
Solomon Islands	24,510	8,793	14,755	24,189	5,279	10,249
South Africa, Republic of	264,266	85,219	134,053	132,758	36,568	74,606
Spain	1,306,250	510,431	785,829	66,379	21,182	36,172
Sri Lanka	210,058	2,272	6,711	53,061	3,239	8,081
Sweden	22,578	4,518	63,260	56,775	11,122	27,289
United Arab Emirates	242,463	98,333	196,964	103,167	31,293	64,169
United States of America	5,356,318	1,487,324	2,955,396	2,147,012	538,546	1,119,017
U.S.S.R.	3,300,479	229,943	753,607	831,758	79,679	154,331
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of	186,957	26,938	37,635	27,814	3,099	3,683
Yemen Arab Republic	261,647	75,057	122,054	48,264	11,991	19,553
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of	148,297	31,473	54,734	34,741	5,901	10,340
Yugoslavia	119,360	43,205	49,007	57,137	6,057	15,629
'For Orders'	80,455	78,629	78,629	2,900	3,867	3,867
Destination unknown	5,859	1,005	1,918	76,342	18,823	38,836
Other Countries	1,279,057	273,131	636,636	547,885	124,818	261,172
Total	180,279,485	42,264,967	87,226,713	19,169,243	4,482,220	9,163,410

(a) Exports of alumina to these countries are not included in the respective country totals, but are included in 'other countries'.

* Commonwealth of Australia 1982

Printed by C. J. THOMPSON, Commonwealth Government Printer, Canberra