



**AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
Canberra



**OVERSEAS ARRIVALS  
AND DEPARTURES  
AUSTRALIA**

**JUNE QUARTER 1988**

CATALOGUE NO. 3402.0

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AUSTRALIA**

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**IAN CASTLES**  
Australian Statistician

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## EXPLANATORY NOTES

## Introduction

1. This publication contains statistics of persons arriving in, and departing from, Australia for the quarter ended 30 June 1988, together with five-year time series for the major characteristics of travellers. Monthly statistics, in less detail, are released in the publication, *Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia* (3401.0) in advance of quarterly statistics.

## Source of the statistics

2. Persons arriving in, or departing from, Australia are required to complete prescribed questionnaires in the form of Incoming and Outgoing Passenger cards (see Appendix A). These cards provide information to the Department of Immigration, Local Government and Ethnic Affairs for administrative purposes and serve as the source of statistics of overseas arrivals and departures. In accordance with the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*, information relating to individuals, individual flights or ships and individual carriers, which is contained in these cards or other documents, is treated as confidential by the ABS.

## Scope

3. The statistics in this publication relate to the number of movements of travellers rather than the number of travellers (i.e. the multiple movements of individual persons during a given reference period are each counted separately). However, the statistics exclude the movements of operational air crew and ships' crew, transit passengers who pass through Australia but are not cleared for entry, and passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia aboard ships not then engaged on regular voyages.

## Definitions

*Category of movement*

4. Category of movement is primarily determined by the traveller's selection of their own category on the passenger card. This selection is accepted provided it is consistent with other information on the card.

## Permanent movement

5. Permanent movement comprises arrivals of settlers (i.e. persons who hold migrant visas, regardless of stated intended period of stay), New Zealand citizens who indicate an intention to settle, those who are otherwise eligible to settle (e.g. overseas born children of Australian citizens), and permanent departures of Australian residents, including former settlers (i.e. those who on departure state that they do not intend to return to Australia). This definition of settlers is now identical to that used by the Department of Immigration, Local Government and Ethnic Affairs. Prior to 1985 the definition of settlers used by the ABS was the stated intention of the traveller only. Numerically the effect of the change in definition is insignificant, and the change was made to avoid the confusion caused by minor differences between data on settlers published separately by ABS and the Department of Immigration, Local Government and Ethnic Affairs.

## Long-term movement

6. Long-term movement is defined as the arrivals of visitors (except those who hold migrant visas — see paragraph 5) and the temporary departures of Australian residents with the intention to stay, in Australia or abroad respectively, for twelve months or more, together with the departures of visitors and the return of Australian residents who had stayed, in Australia or abroad, for twelve months or more.

## Short-term movement

7. Movements of travellers whose intended or actual period of stay is less than twelve months are classified as short-term, except those who on arrival hold migrant visas (see also paragraph 5).

8. A significant number of travellers (i.e. visitors to Australia on arrival and Australian residents going abroad) state exactly 12 months or one year as their intended period of stay. Many of them stay for less than that period and on their departure from, or return to, Australia are therefore classified as short-term. Accordingly, in an attempt to maintain consistency between arrivals and departures, movements of travellers who report their actual or intended period of stay as being one year exactly are randomly allocated to long-term or short-term, in proportion to the number of movements of travellers who report their actual length of stay as up to one month more, or one month less, than one year.

*Country of embarkation or disembarkation*

9. Country of embarkation or disembarkation refers to the country in which travellers board the flight or ship which brings them to Australia, or alight from the flight or ship which takes them from Australia. Travellers may answer this incorrectly, perhaps naming the country in which their journey commenced or will end, notwithstanding any changes of flight or ship en route.

*State of clearance*

10. State of clearance refers to the state in which a passenger is cleared by Customs and Immigration authorities. Embarkation or disembarkation and clearance are usually, but not necessarily, in the same State.

*State or country of residence*

11. State of residence or country of residence refers to the State or country in which travellers regard themselves as living or as last having lived. State of intended residence is derived from the intended address given by the settlers and Australian residents returning after a journey abroad. Particularly in the case of the former, this information does not necessarily relate to the State in which a traveller will eventually establish a permanent residence.

*Country of birth, residence or citizenship*

12. The grouping of countries into regions is based on 'United Nations' classification of world regions.

13. Statistics on country of birth, residence or citizenship have certain limitations. For instance, it is not possible to make a distinction between Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland, (for the tables in this publication 'Ireland' refers to 'The Republic of Ireland' plus 'Ireland, undefined') nor to identify separately England, Scotland and Wales. Similarly 'Korea' could refer to North or South Korea and 'Germany' to the Federal Republic or to the Democratic Republic.

#### *State of stay and country of stay for short-term travellers*

14. Overseas visitors are asked on arrival for their intended address and on departure for the name of the state in which they spent most time. Australian residents travelling overseas are asked on departure for the name of the country in which they intend to spend most time and on their return for the name of the country in which they spent most time.

#### *Occupation*

15. Occupation data are only available for permanent and long-term movement. Permanent arrivals are allocated to an occupation group on the basis of recognised occupational qualifications at the time of application for entry to Australia, and permanent departures and all long-term movements are coded to occupation groups on the basis of the occupation stated on the passenger card.

#### **Estimation method**

16. Overseas arrival and departure statistics are derived from a combination of full enumeration and sampling. Fully enumerated strata cover all movements by sea regardless of duration of stay, all permanent movements and all movements with a duration of stay of more than one year. All movements by air with a duration of stay equal to or less than one year are sampled and statistics relating to these movements are therefore estimates which may differ from statistics which would have been obtained if details of all these movements had been processed. Details of the sampling method and comments on the sampling errors associated with the estimates are contained in the Technical Note, Appendix B.

#### **Corrections and imputations**

17. The imprecision due to sampling errors should not be confused with errors arising from imperfections in reporting, which may occur in any data collection, whether sampled or not. Every effort is made to minimise such errors, both through careful design of the passenger cards and through checks on the information once it is received. During the edit process some items are corrected where they conflict with other known information. Missing replies to certain items such as age, sex, and country of birth are also imputed by reference to other related items.

18. Errors of this kind differ from discrepancies arising from the fact that certain information reflects the travellers' intentions at the time the cards were completed. These intentions are of course subject to change. The items particularly affected by such discrepancies are the distinction between permanent and temporary movement and in the latter case, length of intended stay, country of intended stay, State of intended residence and reason for journey.

**NOTE:** The statistics in this publication have been rounded to the nearest 100 for short-term movements and to the nearest 10 for permanent and long-term movements. In tables showing both short-term and permanent and long-term movements, the total movements have been rounded to the nearest 100. The sums of the components may, due to rounding, not add exactly to totals.

#### **Additional statistics available**

19. In some cases, the ABS can make available information which is not published. This information may be made available in one or more of the following forms: microfiche, photocopy, data tape, flexible disk, computer printout, clerically-extracted tabulations. Generally, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. A full list of Overseas Arrival and Departure tabulations regularly produced is available on request.

#### **Related publications**

20. Users may also wish to refer to the following ABS publications:

*Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3401.0) — issued monthly*

*Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3404.0) — issued annually*

*Internal Migration, Australia, Twelve Months Ended 31 May 1987 (3408.0)*

*Australian Demographic Statistics (3101.0) — issued quarterly*

21. Related statistics are also published by the Department of Immigration, Local Government and Ethnic Affairs and the Department of Transport and Communications.

22. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia (1101.0)*. The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice (1105.0)* which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

#### **Symbols and other usages**

- nil or rounded to zero
- .. not applicable

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

This publication contains statistics on overseas arrivals and departures for June quarter 1988. More up-to-date statistics are published in the monthly publication *Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia* (3401.0) which contains less detailed data for each month.

### Total Movement

During June quarter 1988, 1.8 million movements into and out of Australia were recorded. There were 880,600 arrivals (18% more than June quarter 1987) and 949,700 departures (15% more than in June quarter 1987).

### Permanent and Long-Term movement

Arrivals for permanent settlement and long-term visits in June quarter 1988 increased 17% to 55,440 compared with 47,510 in June quarter 1987. Permanent and long-term departures increased 6% to 24,050 (22,650 in June quarter 1987). The net migration gain for June quarter 1988 is 31,390, 26% more than the net gain of 24,870 for June quarter 1987.

35,430 settlers arrived in Australia during June quarter 1988 (20% more than in June quarter 1987). Of the permanent arrivals 6,390 were born in the United Kingdom, 6,050 in New Zealand and 2,530 in the Philippines. These figures when compared to June quarter 1987 represent increases of 39%, 75% and 18% respectively. Together, these three individual countries accounted for 42% of all settlers in June quarter 1988.

There were 5,130 permanent departures recorded in June quarter 1988, 7% more than in June quarter 1987.

### Short-Term movement

481,400 arrivals of visitors to Australia for short-term visits and 427,300 departures of Australian residents for short-term overseas trips were recorded during June quarter 1988. These figures when compared with June quarter 1987 represent increases of 30% and 2% respectively.

Visitor arrivals from four countries made up 68% of all arrivals for short-term visits — New Zealand (28%), Japan (17%), the U.S.A. (14%) and the U.K. & Ireland (9%). The main destinations of Australian residents were the U.K. and Ireland (16%), the U.S.A. (13%), New Zealand (11%), Indonesia (7%) and Hong Kong (5%).

56% of visitor arrivals to Australia and 54% of Australian resident departures were for the purposes of 'Holiday' and 'Accompanying business traveller'. A further 19% of visitor arrivals and 21% of resident departures were to 'Visit relatives'.

In June quarter 1988, the majority of overseas visitors departing and Australian residents returning stated their actual length of stay or absence as less than two months (85% for visitors and 87% for Australian residents) with 74% of visitors and 70% of residents stating less than one month of stay in Australia or abroad.

TABLE 1. TOTAL MOVEMENT - ARRIVALS : CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT, AUSTRALIA, 1982 TO 1988

Period	Permanent movement	Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term	Short-term movement(a)		Total arrivals (a)
	Settlers	Australian residents	Overseas visitors		Australian residents	Overseas visitors	
<b>Year ended December -</b>							
1982	107,170	53,770	34,270	195,200	1,259,600	954,700	2,409,500
1983	78,390	47,810	27,380	153,570	1,219,700	943,900	2,317,100
1984	73,110	51,560	28,870	153,530	1,374,700	1,015,100	2,543,300
1985	82,000	55,670	34,880	172,550	1,494,700	1,142,600	2,809,900
1986	103,330	55,310	38,050	196,680	1,513,200	1,429,400	3,139,300
1987	128,290	53,590	39,740	221,620	1,586,400	1,784,900	3,592,900
<b>1986 -</b>							
June qtr	24,570	10,860	7,770	43,200	334,000	297,200	674,400
September qtr	26,630	12,350	8,180	47,170	444,700	309,600	801,500
December qtr	27,900	18,110	6,670	52,680	350,000	477,100	879,800
<b>1987 -</b>							
March qtr	29,370	12,740	15,000	57,100	399,300	432,800	889,100
June qtr	29,640	10,400	7,470	47,510	329,800	370,000	747,400
September qtr	32,890	12,200	9,080	54,180	462,400	410,500	927,000
December qtr	36,380	18,260	8,190	62,820	394,900	571,600	1,029,300
<b>1988 -</b>							
March qtr	38,770	13,330	17,710	69,810	416,200	527,000	1,013,000
June qtr	35,430	11,010	9,000	55,440	343,700	481,400	880,600

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

TABLE 2. TOTAL MOVEMENT - DEPARTURES : CATEGORY OF MOVEMENT, AUSTRALIA, 1982 TO 1988

Period	Permanent movement		Long-term movement		Total permanent and long-term	Short-term movement(a)		Total departures (a)	
	Former settlers	Other residents	Total permanent	Australian residents		Overseas visitors	Australian residents		Overseas visitors
<b>Year ended December -</b>									
1982	13,350	9,140	22,490	46,890	22,960	92,340	1,286,900	921,500	2,300,700
1983	15,850	10,020	25,870	48,180	26,450	100,510	1,253,000	928,900	2,282,400
1984	12,550	9,760	22,310	50,780	23,270	96,360	1,418,600	985,800	2,500,800
1985	10,020	8,600	18,620	51,030	23,790	93,440	1,512,000	1,096,500	2,702,000
1986	9,960	8,860	18,820	48,360	25,270	92,440	1,539,600	1,363,800	2,995,800
1987	11,010	9,400	20,420	49,980	27,380	97,770	1,622,300	1,701,200	3,421,300
<b>1986 -</b>									
June qtr	2,370	2,150	4,510	11,900	5,400	21,810	404,100	321,500	747,400
September qtr	2,420	2,010	4,430	11,560	5,260	21,250	428,100	297,600	747,000
December qtr	2,800	2,380	5,170	9,610	8,450	23,240	397,200	375,100	795,500
<b>1987 -</b>									
March qtr	2,940	2,600	5,540	15,940	6,710	28,190	324,700	469,800	822,700
June qtr	2,650	2,140	4,790	11,740	6,120	22,650	418,700	381,900	823,200
September qtr	2,600	2,450	5,050	12,080	5,770	22,900	467,500	395,700	886,100
December qtr	2,820	2,210	5,040	10,210	8,780	24,030	411,400	453,800	889,200
<b>1988 -</b>									
March qtr	2,610	2,650	5,250	15,540	7,250	28,040	346,200	559,400	933,700
June qtr	2,680	2,450	5,130	12,670	6,250	24,050	427,300	498,300	949,700

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

TABLE 3. TOTAL MOVEMENT(a) - ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF CLEARANCE, 1982 TO 1988

Period	State or Territory of Clearance								
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
ARRIVALS									
<i>Year ended December -</i>									
1982	1,315,000	536,200	276,900	6,200	245,000	7,000	22,800	500	2,409,500
1983	1,245,900	502,500	267,700	41,300	229,600	7,700	21,600	700	2,317,100
1984	1,334,900	568,100	304,000	53,600	249,000	7,500	25,600	700	2,543,300
1985	1,468,700	631,900	331,900	59,000	280,700	6,600	28,500	700	2,809,900
1986	1,629,200	683,500	388,200	73,700	321,100	13,100	29,500	900	3,139,300
1987	1,864,000	773,300	471,500	73,300	357,700	12,400	39,600	900	3,592,900
<b>1986 -</b>									
June qtr	354,600	141,700	91,400	15,000	62,000	2,600	6,800	400	674,400
September qtr	398,800	186,300	103,100	19,600	82,400	2,200	8,900	200	801,500
December qtr	456,300	188,900	105,600	20,700	97,500	3,700	7,000	200	879,800
<b>1987 -</b>									
March qtr	465,600	194,800	100,100	18,700	94,700	6,100	9,000	300	889,100
June qtr	386,200	151,400	109,500	14,200	74,300	2,200	9,400	200	747,400
September qtr	473,900	203,000	129,700	19,100	88,200	1,600	11,400	100	927,000
December qtr	538,300	224,100	132,300	21,300	100,600	2,600	9,900	300	1,029,300
<b>1988 -</b>									
March qtr	534,300	216,600	125,400	20,000	102,200	4,100	10,200	200	1,013,000
June qtr	446,000	170,800	156,300	16,000	79,400	1,600	10,200	200	880,600
DEPARTURES									
<i>Year ended December -</i>									
1982	1,289,500	497,500	247,600	6,100	229,900	7,100	22,500	500	2,300,700
1983	1,250,700	488,300	252,600	40,200	220,400	7,200	22,600	400	2,282,400
1984	1,336,100	550,200	284,900	52,600	243,000	6,800	26,400	700	2,500,800
1985	1,443,400	598,500	302,600	55,700	264,700	7,900	28,500	700	2,702,000
1986	1,599,900	643,700	350,300	69,900	292,500	9,400	29,400	600	2,995,800
1987	1,826,300	713,600	428,700	68,400	336,500	8,700	38,300	800	3,421,300
<b>1986 -</b>									
June qtr	394,500	166,300	85,300	19,200	73,100	2,100	6,500	400	747,400
September qtr	383,500	168,000	97,000	18,700	69,700	1,900	8,000	100	747,000
December qtr	430,300	166,700	93,000	15,700	79,500	2,400	7,800	100	795,500
<b>1987 -</b>									
March qtr	445,900	169,800	93,500	17,500	86,200	2,800	6,900	100	822,700
June qtr	428,300	181,800	98,600	17,700	84,100	2,000	10,400	300	823,200
September qtr	470,800	183,000	120,600	17,300	82,100	1,500	10,800	100	886,100
December qtr	481,300	178,900	116,000	16,000	84,100	2,500	10,200	300	889,200
<b>1988 -</b>									
March qtr	516,900	185,500	113,700	18,000	88,700	2,300	8,500	100	933,700
June qtr	501,600	193,000	133,900	18,900	89,100	1,700	11,500	-	948,700

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

**TABLE 4. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) - OVERSEAS VISITORS DEPARTING AND AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS RETURNING BY LENGTH OF STAY IN AUSTRALIA OR ABROAD, 1982 TO 1988**

Period	Length of stay							Not stated	Total
	Under 1 week	1 week and under 2 weeks	2 weeks and under 1 month	1 month and under 2 months	2 months and under 3 months	3 months and under 6 months	6 months and under 12 months		
<b>OVERSEAS VISITORS DEPARTING</b>									
<i>Year ended December -</i>									
1982	204,500	171,200	216,000	158,800	55,900	63,300	43,400	8,200	921,500
1983	212,100	184,300	219,000	146,100	54,300	57,900	47,300	8,000	928,900
1984	246,200	208,000	228,600	143,100	54,700	57,400	39,200	8,700	985,800
1985	298,500	235,800	238,800	145,500	57,600	63,000	46,400	10,800	1,096,500
1986	383,500	305,200	300,400	167,300	65,400	74,100	56,100	11,900	1,363,800
1987	465,000	415,600	377,200	199,100	74,100	86,100	64,600	19,400	1,701,200
<b>1986 -</b>									
June qtr	87,800	71,900	71,500	35,600	15,400	22,500	14,000	2,800	321,500
September qtr	79,900	65,700	73,100	36,000	13,500	14,200	12,900	2,400	297,600
December qtr	121,500	96,000	74,200	36,400	12,800	13,900	17,000	3,400	375,100
<b>1987 -</b>									
March qtr	117,600	94,600	109,400	71,800	27,100	28,400	14,200	6,800	469,800
June qtr	102,500	90,600	79,700	42,700	17,700	25,200	17,300	6,100	381,900
September qtr	107,800	101,800	94,800	42,700	14,700	16,100	15,000	2,800	395,700
December qtr	137,100	128,600	93,400	41,900	14,500	16,400	18,200	3,700	453,800
<b>1988 -</b>									
March qtr	131,100	123,900	136,400	85,600	32,300	31,200	15,400	3,500	559,400
June qtr	124,200	138,800	105,900	53,800	22,700	29,600	20,500	2,900	498,300
<b>AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS RETURNING</b>									
<i>Year ended December -</i>									
1982	65,400	273,100	437,700	228,900	104,600	95,700	50,000	4,200	1,259,600
1983	67,500	261,600	410,800	228,500	101,200	94,300	52,100	3,600	1,219,700
1984	74,700	304,900	452,600	252,700	120,600	109,800	55,700	3,700	1,374,700
1985	84,000	335,300	482,900	279,300	130,500	118,600	59,500	4,600	1,494,700
1986	96,400	368,600	464,000	280,200	126,500	112,700	60,400	4,500	1,513,200
1987	116,800	393,800	475,500	291,400	125,200	112,900	61,900	9,600	1,586,400
<b>1986 -</b>									
June qtr	24,100	90,400	114,600	57,900	21,800	15,200	9,300	900	334,000
September qtr	26,300	113,700	119,200	79,400	45,900	45,300	13,800	1,100	444,700
December qtr	26,200	89,400	99,600	53,700	24,600	33,300	22,100	1,200	350,000
<b>1987 -</b>									
March qtr	24,500	82,700	127,200	90,900	34,700	19,000	16,000	4,200	399,300
June qtr	31,100	90,200	103,900	57,500	19,400	15,900	9,700	2,100	329,800
September qtr	31,000	119,100	126,900	83,900	43,300	43,000	12,900	2,300	462,400
December qtr	30,200	101,900	117,600	59,100	27,700	35,000	23,300	1,000	394,900
<b>1988 -</b>									
March qtr	32,100	95,000	130,500	90,700	31,000	19,900	16,600	300	416,200
June qtr	38,000	98,600	105,000	57,000	19,300	14,400	11,000	300	343,700

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

TABLE 5. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) - OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING AND AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING BY MAIN PURPOSE OF JOURNEY, 1982 TO 1988

Period	Main purpose of journey					Other and not stated	Total
	In transit	Visiting relatives	Holiday, accompanying business travellers (b)	Attending convention	Business, employment		
OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING							
Year ended December -							
1982	64,400	284,200	386,800	13,400	147,600	58,300	954,700
1983	62,300	268,300	408,200	16,700	135,400	53,000	943,900
1984	64,400	270,500	449,500	19,400	152,400	58,800	1,015,100
1985	79,600	287,100	513,800	20,100	174,600	67,400	1,142,600
1986	99,400	326,000	709,500	26,500	189,300	78,600	1,429,400
1987	100,900	370,200	957,100	31,100	216,600	108,900	1,784,900
1986 -							
June qtr	22,500	60,200	142,000	7,300	47,500	17,700	297,200
September qtr	24,300	66,100	147,400	6,500	44,700	20,600	309,600
December qtr	27,000	122,700	252,400	8,000	49,500	17,600	477,100
1987 -							
March qtr	27,100	85,400	230,000	5,000	52,800	32,400	432,800
June qtr	22,900	72,700	190,100	6,400	51,700	26,200	370,000
September qtr	24,400	78,600	217,900	11,300	54,000	24,400	410,500
December qtr	26,600	133,500	319,100	8,500	58,200	25,800	571,600
1988 -							
March qtr	25,500	107,100	287,500	7,500	63,400	36,100	527,000
June qtr	19,100	90,600	269,000	12,700	64,300	25,700	481,400
AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING							
Year ended December -							
1982	..	235,900	791,100	28,800	168,600	62,500	1,286,900
1983	..	236,600	759,000	27,000	168,800	61,600	1,253,000
1984	..	265,000	860,600	30,900	194,900	67,400	1,418,600
1985	..	287,900	917,000	34,100	204,100	69,000	1,512,000
1986	..	308,500	902,000	33,600	222,800	72,700	1,539,600
1987	..	332,600	901,800	37,000	251,800	99,100	1,622,300
1986 -							
June qtr	..	82,100	233,100	9,100	61,200	18,600	404,100
September qtr	..	78,000	261,900	10,500	57,700	20,100	428,100
December qtr	..	97,600	221,800	5,900	53,900	17,900	397,200
1987 -							
March qtr	..	58,100	178,200	8,900	57,700	21,800	324,700
June qtr	..	90,500	225,900	9,800	67,400	25,000	418,700
September qtr	..	90,700	275,800	11,500	67,400	22,100	467,500
December qtr	..	93,300	221,900	6,800	59,300	30,300	411,400
1988 -							
March qtr	..	60,600	192,600	7,500	65,200	19,300	346,200
June qtr	..	88,000	230,400	9,900	78,700	20,300	427,300

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) For Australian residents departing includes Student Vacation.

TABLE 6. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) - OVERSEAS VISITORS DEPARTING BY STATE OR TERRITORY  
IN WHICH MOST TIME WAS SPENT, 1982 TO 1988

Period	State or Territory in which most time was spent									Australia
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Not stated	
<i>Year ended December -</i>										
1982	454,200	151,700	138,200	32,300	82,900	8,800	6,000	12,200	35,000	921,500
1983	466,000	151,300	136,000	32,300	82,400	9,200	7,300	11,900	32,800	928,900
1984	501,600	152,400	149,100	34,800	80,800	8,700	7,200	14,100	37,000	985,800
1985	570,700	181,200	158,700	34,400	91,900	8,600	8,600	16,200	26,300	1,096,500
1986	704,100	205,300	226,700	56,400	119,000	11,800	11,100	17,100	12,300	1,363,800
1987	875,000	248,000	315,600	46,300	155,700	12,200	16,100	16,900	15,400	1,701,200
<b>1986 -</b>										
June qtr	164,400	48,300	51,700	16,700	27,100	2,500	3,200	3,800	3,800	321,500
September qtr	145,000	39,400	66,500	12,300	24,200	2,100	3,400	3,800	900	297,600
December qtr	199,200	54,400	60,700	11,800	35,700	2,800	2,700	4,700	3,100	375,100
<b>1987 -</b>										
March qtr	239,900	75,000	67,300	14,000	52,700	4,200	2,800	5,400	8,500	469,800
June qtr	194,600	56,500	67,700	11,500	35,200	2,800	4,500	3,800	5,200	381,900
September qtr	200,300	49,300	96,600	8,600	29,600	2,000	5,000	3,700	600	395,700
December qtr	240,200	67,100	84,000	12,200	38,100	3,300	3,700	4,000	1,100	453,800
<b>1988 -</b>										
March qtr	304,600	86,500	88,700	16,900	45,800	6,200	3,100	6,400	1,300	559,400
June qtr	245,600	67,800	118,000	15,300	39,300	2,900	4,100	4,700	800	498,300

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

TABLE 7. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) - OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING AND AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING BY AGE GROUP, 1982 TO 1988

Period	Age group (years)						65 and over	Total
	Under 15	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64		
OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING								
<i>Year ended December -</i>								
1982	74,000	137,600	201,900	168,500	143,000	132,600	97,100	954,700
1983	71,900	121,700	196,300	175,600	141,400	136,700	100,400	943,900
1984	74,500	121,000	211,100	192,200	155,400	147,500	113,400	1,015,100
1985	79,300	140,800	245,400	215,200	170,100	159,700	132,000	1,142,600
1986	97,600	188,600	309,000	262,900	211,200	194,400	165,700	1,429,400
1987	124,000	262,400	392,900	321,900	259,400	232,200	192,300	1,784,900
<i>1986 -</i>								
June qtr	21,100	35,700	63,000	58,600	46,300	40,200	32,100	297,200
September qtr	23,500	44,900	63,200	60,900	49,200	40,000	27,800	309,600
December qtr	33,000	61,500	106,300	83,500	67,100	66,600	59,200	477,100
<i>1987 -</i>								
March qtr	24,200	65,200	92,700	74,000	61,800	61,300	53,600	432,500
June qtr	29,700	49,200	84,600	70,400	53,800	46,000	36,200	370,000
September qtr	31,800	63,600	86,600	80,200	63,100	50,600	34,700	410,500
December qtr	38,400	84,500	128,900	97,300	80,700	74,400	67,800	571,600
<i>1988 -</i>								
March qtr	28,900	89,300	120,700	87,700	76,400	69,500	54,500	527,000
June qtr	34,300	67,500	109,700	93,000	73,000	61,300	42,600	481,400
AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING								
<i>Year ended December -</i>								
1982	136,400	209,200	277,700	247,600	192,400	145,800	77,900	1,286,900
1983	129,500	196,700	264,300	249,300	187,600	144,700	80,800	1,253,000
1984	141,300	197,200	287,000	292,300	221,900	179,600	99,400	1,418,600
1985	155,400	210,700	310,000	318,600	235,400	181,200	100,700	1,512,000
1986	164,400	215,500	316,500	334,200	243,400	177,600	104,800	1,539,600
1987	173,000	230,200	329,400	350,400	259,200	177,000	103,300	1,622,300
<i>1986 -</i>								
June qtr	40,900	48,100	75,800	85,300	67,100	52,900	34,000	404,100
September qtr	47,500	55,300	86,500	97,000	71,000	54,200	33,200	428,100
December qtr	49,900	67,700	83,700	84,700	56,400	35,800	19,000	397,200
<i>1987 -</i>								
March qtr	28,700	48,100	71,100	69,700	51,300	35,800	20,100	324,700
June qtr	43,700	53,500	81,600	88,600	67,600	52,500	31,100	418,700
September qtr	53,500	60,700	88,300	102,800	78,200	52,900	31,200	467,500
December qtr	47,200	68,000	88,300	89,200	62,000	35,800	20,900	411,400
<i>1988 -</i>								
March qtr	30,900	53,100	77,500	78,800	55,800	31,900	18,300	346,200
June qtr	37,100	55,500	83,800	97,000	73,600	49,300	31,100	427,300

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

**TABLE 8. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) - OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING BY COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE, JUNE QUARTER 1986 TO JUNE QUARTER 1988**

Country of residence	1986			1987			1988		
	June	September	December	March	June	September	December	March	June
<b>AFRICA -</b>									
South Africa	2,700	3,500	3,800	2,400	2,100	2,000	3,200	2,100	1,700
Zimbabwe	500	300	700	800	700	600	1,100	700	1,000
Other	900	1,200	1,600	1,100	900	1,100	1,600	1,600	1,600
<i>Total Africa</i>	<i>4,100</i>	<i>4,500</i>	<i>6,100</i>	<i>4,200</i>	<i>3,700</i>	<i>3,700</i>	<i>5,800</i>	<i>4,500</i>	<i>4,300</i>
<b>AMERICA -</b>									
Argentina	400	500	600	700	600	400	700	600	400
Brazil	400	400	400	400	400	500	800	600	700
Canada	8,000	8,200	17,000	15,000	10,000	8,500	18,900	15,400	12,600
Mexico	300	200	300	300	200	300	500	200	200
United States Of America	52,900	48,300	85,700	83,900	64,000	65,500	95,700	77,700	69,100
Other	1,000	900	1,300	1,300	1,000	1,300	1,900	2,100	1,100
<i>Total America</i>	<i>63,000</i>	<i>58,700</i>	<i>105,400</i>	<i>101,500</i>	<i>76,100</i>	<i>77,000</i>	<i>118,500</i>	<i>96,600</i>	<i>84,200</i>
<b>ASIA -</b>									
Brunei	400	400	700	500	600	400	900	700	1,100
China	1,300	1,600	1,800	1,900	1,900	2,900	4,100	2,900	4,100
Hong Kong	5,000	8,800	9,400	11,300	8,200	11,800	11,300	14,200	9,800
India	1,700	1,400	2,200	1,500	1,900	1,900	2,100	2,200	3,100
Indonesia	4,400	3,700	5,400	5,200	4,800	4,600	6,800	5,200	9,000
Israel	700	1,000	1,200	1,000	1,000	1,200	1,100	1,300	1,000
Japan	32,400	28,100	47,200	51,700	38,200	53,800	71,800	80,300	79,600
Korea(b)	1,200	900	1,600	1,400	1,500	1,700	2,300	2,300	2,100
Malaysia	7,600	7,200	13,700	10,800	11,700	9,300	15,300	13,200	13,300
Philippines	2,900	2,600	3,500	3,000	3,700	2,600	2,900	2,700	4,300
Saudi Arabia	600	400	500	500	500	400	800	500	500
Singapore	9,400	7,900	18,200	11,900	14,300	9,500	21,300	13,300	16,500
Sri Lanka	500	500	800	600	400	500	800	700	600
Taiwan	2,200	1,100	5,000	6,300	2,000	1,900	5,900	6,600	3,100
Thailand	2,000	1,600	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,600	3,200	2,800	4,700
Other	1,900	2,500	2,800	2,500	2,300	3,100	3,400	2,900	3,100
<i>Total Asia</i>	<i>74,100</i>	<i>69,600</i>	<i>116,500</i>	<i>112,900</i>	<i>95,900</i>	<i>108,300</i>	<i>153,900</i>	<i>151,800</i>	<i>155,800</i>
<b>EUROPE -</b>									
Austria	700	900	2,300	1,500	1,000	1,200	2,700	2,800	1,400
Belgium	400	700	800	700	400	900	1,000	1,000	700
Denmark	900	1,300	2,300	2,400	1,200	1,700	3,400	3,300	1,800
Finland	500	500	1,300	900	600	800	1,900	1,300	900
France	2,500	3,900	4,400	4,000	3,600	4,800	4,600	5,400	3,800
Germany(b)	5,400	8,200	15,600	15,600	7,700	9,800	20,100	21,600	8,500
Greece	1,200	1,100	2,500	1,700	1,100	1,300	2,900	1,900	1,400
Ireland(b)	1,200	1,400	2,700	2,300	1,900	1,900	3,800	3,700	2,300
Italy	2,400	3,900	7,400	5,400	2,500	5,000	6,400	6,000	3,200
Netherlands	1,900	2,000	6,600	5,800	2,300	3,400	5,700	6,700	2,900
Sweden	2,600	2,900	6,600	6,600	2,700	3,300	9,400	8,800	3,300
Switzerland	2,600	2,900	6,600	5,900	3,200	3,600	8,600	7,800	4,000
United Kingdom(b)	26,100	28,200	66,800	61,200	32,400	33,300	72,100	81,900	42,100
Yugoslavia	1,000	900	2,300	1,900	1,000	1,000	2,400	1,900	1,100
Other	2,400	3,200	5,300	3,900	2,300	3,700	7,400	5,600	4,200
<i>Total Europe</i>	<i>51,500</i>	<i>62,300</i>	<i>131,900</i>	<i>119,800</i>	<i>63,900</i>	<i>75,800</i>	<i>152,400</i>	<i>159,800</i>	<i>81,400</i>
<b>OCEANIA -</b>									
Fiji	2,700	2,500	4,600	3,600	3,900	3,900	5,200	4,400	4,100
New Caledonia	1,800	2,100	3,000	5,300	2,800	2,600	3,700	6,100	3,100
New Zealand	89,100	97,800	94,700	71,100	111,400	127,600	117,100	90,500	135,400
Papua New Guinea	6,800	7,500	9,700	8,400	7,300	7,200	10,000	8,500	8,300
Solomon Is.	400	600	700	700	600	400	700	600	800
Vanuatu	500	600	500	600	500	600	700	700	600
Other	2,000	1,900	2,800	2,200	2,100	2,500	3,000	2,600	2,600
<i>Total Oceania</i>	<i>103,200</i>	<i>113,000</i>	<i>116,000</i>	<i>91,900</i>	<i>128,600</i>	<i>144,900</i>	<i>140,300</i>	<i>113,500</i>	<i>154,900</i>
Other and not stated	1,100	1,500	1,200	2,400	1,800	700	800	900	900
<b>Total</b>	<b>297,200</b>	<b>309,600</b>	<b>477,100</b>	<b>432,800</b>	<b>370,000</b>	<b>410,500</b>	<b>571,600</b>	<b>527,000</b>	<b>481,400</b>

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 9. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) - AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING BY COUNTRY OF INTENDED STAY, JUNE QUARTER 1986 TO JUNE QUARTER 1988

Country of intended stay (b)	1986			1987			1988		
	June	September	December	March	June	September	December	March	June
<b>AFRICA -</b>									
Egypt	700	800	1,200	800	800	900	1,500	1,200	900
Mauritius	400	500	1,000	300	400	800	900	400	300
South Africa	1,100	1,100	2,200	1,300	1,600	1,400	3,400	1,500	1,700
Other	1,100	1,200	1,600	1,500	1,500	1,700	1,800	1,400	1,700
<i>Total Africa</i>	<i>3,200</i>	<i>3,600</i>	<i>6,000</i>	<i>3,900</i>	<i>4,400</i>	<i>4,800</i>	<i>7,500</i>	<i>4,600</i>	<i>4,600</i>
<b>AMERICA -</b>									
Canada	7,200	7,100	4,400	2,600	5,800	7,900	4,100	3,900	6,400
United States Of America	38,900	41,400	35,800	31,500	43,800	53,300	45,500	35,500	55,300
Other	3,800	3,000	4,900	3,100	2,900	3,600	6,200	3,300	2,800
<i>Total America</i>	<i>50,500</i>	<i>52,400</i>	<i>46,900</i>	<i>38,200</i>	<i>53,500</i>	<i>65,800</i>	<i>57,600</i>	<i>43,700</i>	<i>65,400</i>
<b>ASIA -</b>									
China	5,100	5,400	4,200	4,100	4,400	5,100	3,600	3,900	4,100
Cyprus	900	1,100	600	400	800	1,300	600	500	900
Hong Kong	27,300	38,900	30,100	22,800	25,800	26,500	28,200	25,300	21,800
India	2,700	3,700	7,300	4,600	2,900	4,700	7,800	4,500	2,700
Indonesia	23,500	30,200	25,600	24,500	29,200	33,500	30,200	30,200	31,700
Israel	1,000	1,200	1,900	1,100	1,900	1,400	2,600	1,300	1,600
Japan	8,800	6,200	6,600	4,600	6,300	6,700	8,000	6,200	7,000
Korea(c)	1,000	1,100	1,100	900	1,200	1,300	1,400	1,200	1,400
Lebanon	1,800	2,600	1,700	500	1,800	2,900	1,100	900	1,800
Malaysia	9,700	10,500	11,200	9,300	11,800	14,000	12,100	11,400	11,300
Philippines	6,600	6,600	10,600	7,400	8,700	7,200	10,100	8,700	7,600
Singapore	20,500	23,900	20,100	18,600	18,700	25,500	21,000	21,200	22,100
Sri Lanka	700	700	1,500	800	500	800	1,200	700	900
Taiwan	1,400	800	1,700	1,500	1,800	1,400	2,000	1,700	1,800
Thailand	7,800	8,300	9,900	10,800	11,200	12,500	14,200	14,700	13,000
Turkey	1,700	1,600	800	800	2,200	1,600	900	900	2,500
Other	2,700	2,900	4,700	3,800	2,700	3,500	4,000	4,300	2,800
<i>Total Asia</i>	<i>122,800</i>	<i>145,600</i>	<i>139,700</i>	<i>116,400</i>	<i>131,800</i>	<i>149,900</i>	<i>149,200</i>	<i>137,300</i>	<i>135,600</i>
<b>EUROPE -</b>									
Austria	1,300	1,100	1,500	1,300	1,400	1,100	1,300	1,200	1,300
Denmark	800	700	600	400	700	400	500	300	600
Finland	600	300	300	200	700	400	200	200	700
France	4,400	3,800	3,200	2,700	4,800	4,800	3,500	2,900	4,100
Germany(c)	7,700	7,600	5,700	4,000	8,200	8,000	6,000	3,700	8,400
Greece	12,900	9,200	5,600	4,500	13,200	10,800	5,400	4,500	14,600
Ireland(c)	1,700	2,000	1,500	700	1,900	2,500	1,600	800	2,500
Italy	13,700	12,100	8,100	6,000	14,100	13,100	7,000	5,400	13,200
Malta	2,100	1,500	800	500	2,200	1,400	700	600	2,400
Netherlands	4,100	4,000	3,100	2,800	4,400	4,200	2,700	1,700	4,000
Poland	1,100	600	400	200	1,700	800	400	300	2,000
Portugal	700	1,100	800	400	700	1,100	700	200	1,000
Spain	1,300	1,100	1,200	900	1,400	1,700	1,200	800	1,500
Sweden	1,300	700	500	500	1,000	800	700	400	1,600
Switzerland	2,100	1,700	1,800	1,800	2,000	1,800	1,900	1,800	2,000
United Kingdom(c)	68,000	62,000	43,600	35,300	64,400	67,800	39,900	31,000	67,900
Yugoslavia	7,100	5,600	3,000	2,000	7,500	5,900	2,200	1,500	6,700
Other	4,300	3,500	1,900	1,500	4,600	4,000	1,600	1,600	4,500
<i>Total Europe</i>	<i>135,100</i>	<i>118,600</i>	<i>83,600</i>	<i>65,700</i>	<i>134,700</i>	<i>130,500</i>	<i>77,400</i>	<i>59,000</i>	<i>138,900</i>
<b>OCEANIA -</b>									
Cook Is.	600	1,000	1,500	800	900	1,300	1,000	500	1,000
Fiji	18,600	26,700	17,700	11,600	10,300	28,600	10,100	17,200	14,600
New Caledonia	1,800	3,500	3,300	2,700	2,600	2,400	3,100	2,100	1,300
New Zealand	52,900	58,400	78,500	64,300	58,800	66,700	85,600	65,100	47,900
Norfolk Is.	4,400	3,700	5,700	5,100	4,300	3,700	5,300	4,100	3,800
Papua New Guinea	6,500	7,000	6,400	5,800	6,800	7,600	7,300	6,900	7,500
Solomon Is.	900	700	800	600	1,200	1,200	1,000	700	900
Tahiti	1,100	1,500	800	1,000	1,300	1,400	1,300	1,100	900
Other	4,000	4,300	4,100	2,300	2,600	2,500	4,200	3,000	4,200
<i>Total Oceania</i>	<i>91,000</i>	<i>106,800</i>	<i>118,800</i>	<i>94,200</i>	<i>88,900</i>	<i>115,300</i>	<i>118,900</i>	<i>100,600</i>	<i>81,900</i>
Other and not stated	1,500	1,000	2,200	6,300	5,400	1,200	800	1,100	1,500
<b>Total</b>	<b>404,100</b>	<b>428,100</b>	<b>397,200</b>	<b>324,700</b>	<b>418,700</b>	<b>467,500</b>	<b>411,400</b>	<b>346,200</b>	<b>427,300</b>

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) Country in which most time would be spent. (c) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 10. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) - OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING AND AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING BY LENGTH OF STAY AND MAIN PURPOSE OF JOURNEY, JUNE QUARTER 1988

Intended length of stay	Main purpose of journey					Total	
	In transit	Visiting Relatives	Holiday, Accompanying Business Traveller (b)	Attending Convention	Business, Employment		Other and Not Stated
OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING							
Under 1 week	19,000	5,300	62,200	2,100	21,400	4,000	114,000
1 week and under 2 weeks	-	13,600	90,800	5,500	18,600	4,900	133,400
2 weeks and under 3 weeks	-	14,900	46,400	3,600	9,100	3,100	77,000
3 weeks and under 1 month	-	11,600	19,400	800	2,300	1,500	35,500
1 month and under 2 months	-	21,100	22,600	600	4,200	2,400	50,800
2 months and under 3 months	-	8,600	8,100	100	1,500	1,600	19,900
3 months and under 6 months	-	7,600	8,200	-	2,400	2,600	20,800
6 months and under 9 months	-	6,100	7,700	-	2,300	3,000	19,100
9 months and under 12 months	-	1,400	2,500	-	2,200	2,200	8,300
Not definite, not stated, etc	-	500	1,100	100	300	600	2,700
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,100</b>	<b>90,600</b>	<b>269,000</b>	<b>12,700</b>	<b>64,300</b>	<b>25,700</b>	<b>481,400</b>
AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING							
Under 1 week	..	3,400	11,100	1,200	18,000	3,100	36,800
1 week and under 2 weeks	..	7,700	57,600	3,700	18,900	4,900	92,000
2 weeks and under 3 weeks	..	7,700	45,400	1,900	13,700	2,400	71,200
3 weeks and under 1 month	..	7,900	21,500	1,100	6,700	1,600	38,500
1 month and under 2 months	..	20,000	38,500	1,300	10,500	2,700	73,100
2 months and under 3 months	..	14,100	19,300	400	3,000	1,200	38,000
3 months and under 6 months	..	19,900	23,300	200	3,100	2,300	48,700
6 months and under 9 months	..	4,600	7,600	-	2,500	1,400	16,100
9 months and under 12 months	..	2,600	5,300	-	1,900	1,400	11,200
Not definite, not stated, etc	..	300	700	-	200	200	1,400
<b>Total</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>88,000</b>	<b>230,400</b>	<b>9,900</b>	<b>78,700</b>	<b>20,300</b>	<b>427,300</b>

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) For Australian residents departing includes Student Vacation.

TABLE 11. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) - OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF INTENDED STAY AND MAIN PURPOSE OF JOURNEY, JUNE QUARTER 1988

Main purpose of journey	State or Territory of intended stay								
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia (b)
In transit	13,500	1,100	3,300	-	600	-	100	100	19,100
Visiting relatives	37,400	16,700	20,300	3,800	10,000	600	700	900	90,600
Holiday, accompanying business traveller	118,700	35,500	89,400	3,400	17,300	900	2,300	1,000	269,000
Attending convention	6,000	2,500	2,400	600	700	100	100	500	12,700
Business	29,400	12,600	9,100	1,400	3,200	300	600	1,300	58,100
Employment	2,300	1,100	1,500	100	800	-	100	100	6,200
Other and not stated	12,300	4,000	5,200	700	2,100	200	400	800	25,700
<b>Total</b>	<b>219,700</b>	<b>73,500</b>	<b>131,200</b>	<b>10,100</b>	<b>34,700</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>4,500</b>	<b>4,500</b>	<b>481,400</b>

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) Includes Not stated.

TABLE 12. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) - OVERSEAS VISITORS DEPARTING BY LENGTH OF STAY AND STATE OR TERRITORY IN WHICH MOST TIME WAS SPENT, JUNE QUARTER 1988

Length of stay	State or Territory in which most time was spent								
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia (b)
Under 1 week	78,600	14,200	21,100	1,800	6,400	200	1,100	600	124,200
1 week and under 2 weeks	70,000	15,300	39,100	2,800	9,000	800	800	800	133,800
2 weeks and under 3 weeks	29,100	9,300	22,700	2,000	5,000	300	600	800	69,900
3 weeks and under 1 month	13,900	4,900	10,900	1,400	3,600	300	400	500	36,000
1 month and under 2 months	21,300	8,800	12,100	3,200	6,600	500	600	600	53,800
2 months and under 3 months	9,000	4,200	4,400	1,400	2,800	200	200	400	22,700
3 months and under 6 months	12,700	6,300	4,800	1,500	3,300	300	200	500	29,600
6 months and under 9 months	6,900	3,100	1,800	900	1,700	200	100	200	14,900
9 months and under 12 months	2,500	1,300	700	300	600	-	-	200	5,600
Not stated, etc.	1,600	400	500	100	300	-	-	-	2,900
<b>Total</b>	<b>245,600</b>	<b>67,800</b>	<b>118,000</b>	<b>15,300</b>	<b>39,300</b>	<b>2,900</b>	<b>4,100</b>	<b>4,700</b>	<b>498,300</b>

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) Includes Not stated.

TABLE 13. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) - OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING BY COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE AND MAIN PURPOSE OF JOURNEY, JUNE QUARTER 1988

Country of residence	Main purpose of journey				Total
	Visiting relatives	Holiday, accompanying business traveller	Business, employment, attending convention	Other and not stated	
<b>AFRICA -</b>					
South Africa	800	500	300	100	1,700
Other	900	900	400	400	2,600
Total Africa	1,700	1,400	600	500	4,300
<b>AMERICA -</b>					
Canada	2,400	7,300	2,200	800	12,600
United States of America	7,800	41,300	14,000	6,000	69,100
Other	600	1,000	500	300	2,400
Total America	10,800	49,600	16,700	7,100	84,200
<b>ASIA -</b>					
China	400	200	1,600	1,900	4,100
Hong Kong	1,900	4,600	2,300	1,000	9,800
India	1,000	1,100	600	400	3,100
Indonesia	1,100	5,600	900	1,400	9,000
Japan	900	67,300	7,200	4,200	79,600
Malaysia	3,400	7,500	800	600	16,500
Philippines	1,100	1,800	1,200	1,200	13,300
Singapore	2,300	10,900	2,300	1,100	4,500
Taiwan	200	2,000	600	400	16,500
Thailand	600	2,400	700	1,000	4,700
Other	2,200	3,000	1,800	1,400	3,100
Total Asia	15,000	106,300	19,900	14,500	8,400
<b>EUROPE -</b>					
Austria	200	800	300	100	1,400
Denmark	300	1,000	400	100	1,800
France	500	1,400	1,200	700	3,800
Germany(b)	1,100	4,900	1,800	700	8,500
Greece	700	400	100	200	1,400
Ireland(b)	900	1,100	200	100	2,300
Italy	900	1,000	900	400	3,200
Netherlands	1,200	900	600	200	2,900
Sweden	300	2,000	700	300	3,300
Switzerland	400	2,600	700	300	4,000
United Kingdom(b)	16,700	15,300	7,400	2,700	42,100
Yugoslavia	800	200	100	-	1,100
Other	1,600	1,700	1,800	700	5,800
Total Europe	25,500	33,200	16,200	6,500	81,400
<b>OCEANIA -</b>					
Fiji	1,500	1,000	700	1,000	4,100
New Caledonia	200	2,100	200	700	3,100
New Zealand	33,800	70,500	20,400	10,700	135,400
Papua New Guinea	1,200	3,400	1,200	2,500	8,300
Other	800	1,200	800	1,100	4,000
Total Oceania	37,500	78,100	23,300	16,000	154,900
Other and not stated	200	300	200	100	900
<b>Total</b>	<b>90,600</b>	<b>269,000</b>	<b>77,000</b>	<b>44,800</b>	<b>481,400</b>

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 14. SHORT TERM MOVEMENT (a) - OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING BY COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE AND INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, JUNE QUARTER 1988

Country of residence	Intended length of stay				Total (b)
	Less than 2 weeks	2 weeks and under 1 month	1 and under 2 months	2 and under 12 months	
<b>AFRICA -</b>					
South Africa	400	500	400	400	1,700
Other	800	600	600	600	2,600
<i>Total Africa</i>	<i>1,100</i>	<i>1,200</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>4,300</i>
<b>AMERICA -</b>					
Canada	3,600	4,300	2,300	2,300	12,600
United States of America	34,800	20,400	7,100	6,500	69,100
Other	800	500	400	600	2,400
<i>Total America</i>	<i>39,200</i>	<i>25,200</i>	<i>9,900</i>	<i>9,400</i>	<i>84,200</i>
<b>ASIA -</b>					
China	700	800	500	2,000	4,100
Hong Kong	5,100	2,300	1,100	1,200	9,800
India	800	800	600	800	3,100
Indonesia	4,400	2,100	1,400	1,000	9,000
Japan	72,100	2,400	1,000	3,500	79,600
Malaysia	6,500	3,200	1,500	2,000	13,300
Philippines	1,800	800	500	1,100	4,300
Singapore	9,800	4,100	1,500	1,000	16,500
Taiwan	2,300	400	100	300	3,100
Thailand	2,600	700	500	900	4,700
Other	2,900	1,500	1,300	2,500	8,400
<i>Total Asia</i>	<i>109,100</i>	<i>19,100</i>	<i>10,000</i>	<i>16,400</i>	<i>155,800</i>
<b>EUROPE -</b>					
Austria	400	300	200	500	1,400
Denmark	400	300	400	600	1,800
France	1,700	600	600	800	3,800
Germany(c)	2,500	1,800	2,000	2,100	8,500
Greece	300	200	200	700	1,400
Ireland(c)	100	400	400	1,300	2,300
Italy	1,000	800	500	900	3,200
Netherlands	700	600	700	900	2,900
Sweden	900	700	600	1,000	3,300
Switzerland	1,200	800	700	1,300	4,000
United Kingdom(c)	8,500	10,500	9,500	13,400	42,100
Yugoslavia	100	100	100	800	1,100
Other	1,800	1,100	700	2,000	5,800
<i>Total Europe</i>	<i>19,700</i>	<i>18,100</i>	<i>16,600</i>	<i>26,300</i>	<i>81,400</i>
<b>OCEANIA -</b>					
Fiji	1,300	600	900	1,200	4,100
New Caledonia	1,600	1,000	200	200	3,100
New Zealand	69,000	43,900	10,900	11,600	135,400
Papua New Guinea	4,200	2,200	900	1,000	8,300
Other	1,700	1,000	300	900	4,000
<i>Total Oceania</i>	<i>77,900</i>	<i>48,600</i>	<i>13,200</i>	<i>14,900</i>	<i>154,900</i>
Other and not stated	200	200	200	200	900
<b>Total</b>	<b>247,400</b>	<b>112,500</b>	<b>50,800</b>	<b>68,100</b>	<b>481,400</b>

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) Includes Not stated. (c) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 15. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) - OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING BY AGE GROUP AND COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE, JUNE QUARTER 1988

Country of residence	Age Group (years)						Total
	Under 20	20 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 - 59	60 and over	
<b>AFRICA -</b>							
South Africa	100	200	400	300	300	400	1,700
Other	300	500	600	500	400	300	2,600
<b>Total Africa</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>4,300</b>
<b>AMERICA -</b>							
Canada	1,100	2,600	2,200	2,300	1,900	2,500	12,600
United States of America	7,600	10,400	12,300	12,800	10,100	15,900	69,100
Other	200	400	500	500	400	300	2,400
<b>Total America</b>	<b>8,900</b>	<b>13,400</b>	<b>15,000</b>	<b>15,700</b>	<b>12,500</b>	<b>18,600</b>	<b>84,200</b>
<b>ASIA -</b>							
China	200	1,200	1,100	700	600	200	4,100
Hong Kong	900	1,800	2,600	2,100	1,500	900	9,800
India	700	500	600	500	400	300	3,100
Indonesia	1,900	1,200	2,300	1,900	1,100	600	9,000
Japan	2,200	33,000	12,700	9,700	11,000	10,900	79,600
Malaysia	1,500	2,700	3,500	2,500	1,800	1,300	13,300
Philippines	700	700	1,000	800	600	500	4,300
Singapore	3,000	3,700	4,600	2,700	1,500	1,000	16,500
Taiwan	100	400	1,000	500	500	600	3,100
Thailand	600	1,000	1,300	1,000	600	300	4,700
Other	1,100	1,700	2,200	1,500	1,100	700	8,400
<b>Total Asia</b>	<b>12,900</b>	<b>48,100</b>	<b>33,000</b>	<b>23,900</b>	<b>20,800</b>	<b>17,100</b>	<b>155,800</b>
<b>EUROPE -</b>							
Austria	100	500	200	300	100	200	1,400
Denmark	200	600	300	300	200	100	1,800
France	400	900	900	700	600	300	3,800
Germany(b)	500	2,400	1,700	1,700	1,200	1,000	8,500
Greece	300	200	200	200	200	200	1,400
Ireland(b)	200	1,200	200	100	300	300	2,300
Italy	400	500	700	700	500	400	3,200
Netherlands	200	600	500	500	600	600	2,900
Sweden	400	1,400	600	500	300	200	3,300
Switzerland	200	1,600	800	600	400	400	4,000
United Kingdom(b)	4,100	9,800	6,900	6,800	5,700	8,700	42,100
Yugoslavia	100	200	300	200	200	100	1,100
Other	400	1,000	1,200	1,300	1,100	800	5,800
<b>Total Europe</b>	<b>7,600</b>	<b>20,800</b>	<b>14,300</b>	<b>14,000</b>	<b>11,300</b>	<b>13,300</b>	<b>81,400</b>
<b>OCEANIA -</b>							
Fiji	600	800	800	900	600	300	4,100
New Caledonia	700	500	600	600	400	300	3,100
New Zealand	21,400	22,800	25,000	26,300	19,100	20,800	135,400
Papua New Guinea	2,100	1,300	2,700	1,500	600	200	8,300
Other	700	700	900	800	500	400	4,000
<b>Total Oceania</b>	<b>25,500</b>	<b>26,100</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>30,100</b>	<b>21,200</b>	<b>21,900</b>	<b>154,900</b>
Other and not stated	200	200	200	100	200	-	900
<b>Total</b>	<b>55,400</b>	<b>109,400</b>	<b>93,600</b>	<b>84,700</b>	<b>66,600</b>	<b>71,700</b>	<b>481,400</b>

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 16. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) - AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING BY COUNTRY OF INTENDED STAY AND MAIN PURPOSE OF JOURNEY, JUNE QUARTER 1988

Country of intended stay (b)	Main purpose of journey				Total
	Visiting Relatives	Holiday, accompanying business traveller (c)	Business, employment, attending convention	Other and not stated	
<b>AFRICA -</b>					
Total Africa	1,300	2,100	900	200	4,600
<b>AMERICA -</b>					
Canada	1,900	3,100	1,100	300	6,400
United States of America	6,400	31,000	15,600	2,300	55,300
Other	600	2,000	900	200	3,800
Total America	8,900	36,100	17,600	2,800	65,400
<b>ASIA -</b>					
China	100	2,500	1,300	300	4,100
Cyprus	500	400	-	-	900
Hong Kong	2,100	12,400	6,200	1,000	21,800
India	500	1,500	400	200	2,700
Indonesia	1,000	27,300	2,500	1,000	31,700
Israel	400	800	300	100	1,600
Japan	500	2,300	3,700	400	7,000
Korea	200	200	900	100	1,400
Lebanon	900	800	-	100	1,800
Malaysia	1,600	6,400	2,900	500	11,300
Philippines	2,000	3,800	1,300	600	7,600
Singapore	1,400	13,700	5,700	1,300	22,100
Sri Lanka	400	300	100	100	900
Taiwan	100	300	1,300	100	1,800
Thailand	400	9,500	2,600	500	13,000
Turkey	700	1,200	100	400	2,500
Other	400	1,400	800	200	2,800
Total Asia	13,400	84,700	30,100	6,900	135,000
<b>EUROPE -</b>					
Austria	600	500	100	100	1,300
France	700	2,100	1,000	300	4,100
Germany(d)	3,500	2,400	2,100	400	8,400
Greece	3,900	8,900	1,000	800	14,600
Ireland(d)	1,200	1,100	100	-	2,500
Italy	5,800	5,900	1,200	300	13,200
Malta	1,400	900	-	200	2,400
Netherlands	2,400	1,100	500	100	4,000
Spain	500	700	200	100	1,500
Sweden	400	400	600	200	1,600
Switzerland	600	700	600	100	2,000
United Kingdom(d)	18,800	37,700	9,000	2,400	67,900
Yugoslavia	3,200	3,100	100	300	6,700
Other	3,800	3,600	1,100	300	8,800
Total Europe	46,800	69,000	17,600	5,600	138,900
<b>OCEANIA -</b>					
Fiji	800	11,200	2,100	600	14,600
New Caledonia	100	1,000	200	-	1,300
New Zealand	14,800	15,800	14,200	3,000	47,900
Norfolk Is.	200	3,000	100	200	3,500
Papua New Guinea	800	2,300	4,000	500	7,500
Vanuatu	200	2,000	300	100	2,500
Other	500	2,600	1,100	300	4,500
Total Oceania	17,300	37,900	22,100	4,700	81,900
Other and not stated	400	700	300	100	1,500
<b>Total</b>	<b>88,000</b>	<b>230,400</b>	<b>88,600</b>	<b>20,300</b>	<b>427,300</b>

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) Country in which most time would be spent. (c) Includes Student vacation. (d) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 17. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) - AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING BY COUNTRY OF INTENDED STAY AND INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY ABROAD, JUNE QUARTER 1988

Country of intended stay (b)	Intended length of stay abroad				Total (c)
	Less than 2 weeks	2 weeks and under 1 month	1 month and under 2 months	2 months and under 12 months	
<b>AFRICA -</b>					
Total Africa	700	1,300	1,200	1,400	4,600
<b>AMERICA -</b>					
Canada	600	1,400	1,900	2,400	6,400
United States of America	13,200	19,800	12,100	10,100	55,300
Other	500	1,200	1,000	1,000	3,800
Total America	14,400	22,400	15,000	13,500	65,400
<b>ASIA -</b>					
China	1,000	2,100	600	500	4,100
Cyprus	-	-	100	700	900
Hong Kong	11,100	6,600	2,000	1,900	21,800
India	500	900	500	800	2,700
Indonesia	16,000	12,800	1,500	1,200	31,700
Israel	100	300	600	500	1,600
Japan	3,100	2,200	800	900	7,000
Korea	300	600	200	200	1,400
Lebanon	100	-	200	1,600	1,900
Malaysia	4,400	4,000	1,300	1,500	11,300
Philippines	1,700	3,500	1,400	1,000	7,600
Singapore	14,100	4,800	1,700	1,300	22,100
Sri Lanka	100	200	200	300	900
Taiwan	1,000	400	200	200	1,800
Thailand	5,000	5,900	1,400	700	13,000
Turkey	-	100	400	1,900	2,500
Other	500	800	400	1,000	2,800
Total Asia	59,100	45,300	13,700	16,300	135,600
<b>EUROPE -</b>					
Austria	-	200	400	600	1,300
France	200	1,600	1,600	1,200	4,100
Germany(d)	500	1,800	2,400	3,700	8,400
Greece	600	1,300	2,300	10,300	14,600
Ireland(d)	100	400	800	1,200	2,500
Italy	600	1,300	2,500	8,900	13,200
Malta	100	-	200	2,100	2,400
Netherlands	300	500	1,200	2,000	4,000
Spain	100	100	500	800	1,500
Sweden	100	400	500	500	1,600
Switzerland	400	400	500	700	2,000
United Kingdom(d)	3,200	8,500	21,900	34,000	67,900
Yugoslavia	300	200	900	5,400	6,700
Other	400	800	1,900	5,700	8,800
Total Europe	6,900	16,900	37,600	77,000	138,900
<b>OCEANIA -</b>					
Fiji	10,000	3,400	600	500	14,600
New Caledonia	1,100	200	-	100	1,300
New Zealand	28,000	14,100	2,900	2,800	47,900
Norfolk Is.	2,700	600	-	100	3,500
Papua New Guinea	2,200	2,500	1,200	1,600	7,500
Vanuatu	1,200	1,300	-	100	2,500
Other	2,000	1,600	400	400	4,500
Total Oceania	47,200	23,800	5,200	5,600	81,900
Other and not stated	500	300	300	300	1,500
<b>Total</b>	<b>128,700</b>	<b>110,100</b>	<b>73,100</b>	<b>114,100</b>	<b>427,300</b>

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) Country in which most time would be spent. (c) Includes Not Stated. (d) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 18. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) - AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS RETURNING BY COUNTRY OF STAY AND LENGTH OF STAY ABROAD, JUNE QUARTER 1988

Country of stay (b)	Length of stay abroad				Total (c)
	Less than 2 weeks	2 weeks and under 1 month	1 and under 2 months	2 and under 12 months	
<b>AFRICA -</b>					
Total Africa	500	1,400	1,000	900	3,800
<b>AMERICA -</b>					
Canada	1,000	1,200	900	1,100	4,200
United States of America	14,500	17,500	8,300	5,300	45,600
Other	700	1,200	600	1,100	3,500
Total America	16,200	19,900	9,800	7,500	53,300
<b>ASIA -</b>					
China	1,200	2,200	500	300	4,100
Hong Kong	12,600	7,300	2,000	1,600	23,500
India	400	600	900	800	2,700
Indonesia	16,300	11,100	1,100	900	29,500
Israel	200	400	600	500	1,600
Japan	3,800	2,200	700	400	7,100
Malaysia	4,500	3,600	1,100	1,100	10,300
Philippines	2,300	3,500	1,700	1,000	8,600
Singapore	15,500	4,300	2,100	1,100	23,000
Thailand	4,800	5,900	1,200	700	12,600
Turkey	100	100	300	400	900
Other	2,100	2,400	2,000	2,300	8,800
Total Asia	63,700	43,500	14,200	11,100	132,600
<b>EUROPE -</b>					
France	200	700	1,100	500	2,600
Germany(d)	600	1,600	1,500	1,100	4,800
Greece	400	1,000	1,800	1,700	4,800
Ireland(d)	100	200	400	300	1,000
Italy	400	1,600	1,900	2,100	6,000
Malta	-	100	200	200	400
Netherlands	300	500	1,300	600	2,600
Switzerland	300	500	600	200	1,600
United Kingdom(d)	4,000	7,800	16,300	11,200	39,500
Yugoslavia	100	100	400	600	1,200
Other	600	1,100	1,700	1,600	5,100
Total Europe	6,900	15,100	27,300	20,200	69,600
<b>OCEANIA -</b>					
Fiji	9,800	3,000	400	600	13,700
New Caledonia	1,300	200	-	-	1,500
New Zealand	28,500	17,500	3,300	2,800	52,100
Norfolk Is.	2,700	600	100	-	3,400
Papua New Guinea	3,300	1,500	700	1,300	6,800
Vanuatu	1,100	1,200	-	200	2,500
Other	2,300	900	200	200	3,600
Total Oceania	49,000	24,900	4,800	5,000	83,700
Other and not stated	300	300	-	-	700
<b>Total</b>	<b>136,600</b>	<b>105,000</b>	<b>57,000</b>	<b>44,700</b>	<b>343,700</b>

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) Country in which most time was spent. (c) Includes Not Stated. (d) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 19. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT(a) - AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING BY AGE GROUP AND COUNTRY OF INTENDED STAY, JUNE QUARTER 1988

Country of intended stay (b)	Age group (years)						Total (c)
	Under 20	20 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 - 59	60 and over	
<b>AFRICA -</b>							
Total Africa	800	500	900	1,200	700	400	4,600
<b>AMERICA -</b>							
Canada	700	1,300	1,100	1,300	800	1,100	6,400
United States of America	6,100	11,200	12,500	12,600	7,100	5,800	55,300
Other	400	700	1,000	900	400	300	3,800
Total America	7,200	13,200	14,700	14,900	8,200	7,200	65,400
<b>ASIA -</b>							
China	300	300	700	1,000	1,000	700	4,100
Hong Kong	2,100	3,100	4,800	5,300	3,500	2,800	21,800
India	300	500	700	500	500	200	2,700
Indonesia	5,700	9,500	6,700	6,200	2,200	1,400	31,700
Israel	200	100	400	400	200	300	1,600
Japan	600	1,300	1,500	1,800	1,200	600	7,000
Malaysia	1,800	1,700	2,600	2,800	1,200	1,300	11,300
Philippines	900	1,100	2,200	1,900	1,000	500	7,600
Singapore	2,500	3,300	5,200	5,900	2,900	2,200	22,100
Thailand	800	2,800	3,500	3,400	1,500	1,100	13,000
Turkey	600	500	400	600	300	100	2,500
Other	1,300	1,500	2,800	2,000	1,300	700	9,700
Total Asia	17,300	25,700	31,500	31,700	16,800	11,900	135,000
<b>EUROPE -</b>							
France	600	700	900	800	500	600	4,100
Germany(d)	900	900	1,200	1,700	1,600	2,100	8,400
Greece	2,500	2,800	1,900	3,100	2,500	1,800	14,600
Ireland(d)	200	400	600	400	300	500	2,500
Italy	1,500	2,200	1,700	2,300	2,800	2,700	13,200
Malta	700	500	300	300	300	200	2,400
Netherlands	400	500	500	800	800	1,000	4,000
Switzerland	100	300	400	600	300	400	2,000
United Kingdom(d)	7,000	13,100	10,000	13,000	11,300	13,500	67,900
Yugoslavia	1,600	600	1,300	1,300	1,300	600	6,700
Other	1,700	2,200	2,300	2,100	2,100	2,700	13,100
Total Europe	17,200	24,300	21,000	26,400	23,800	26,200	138,900
<b>OCEANIA -</b>							
Fiji	3,000	3,000	3,400	2,700	1,600	800	14,600
New Caledonia	200	200	300	300	200	200	1,300
New Zealand	6,500	10,100	11,200	10,300	5,700	4,000	47,900
Norfolk Is.	200	500	200	300	1,000	1,300	3,500
Papua New Guinea	1,400	1,500	1,900	1,700	500	400	7,500
Vanuatu	400	600	500	600	300	200	2,500
Other	400	800	1,100	1,000	900	300	4,500
Total Oceania	12,200	16,800	18,600	16,800	10,200	7,200	81,900
Other and not stated	300	300	200	300	100	200	1,500
<b>Total</b>	<b>55,100</b>	<b>80,800</b>	<b>86,900</b>	<b>91,300</b>	<b>59,900</b>	<b>53,300</b>	<b>427,300</b>

(a) Figures in this table show movement by air and sea combined. Figures for movement by air are largely based on a sample and are subject to sampling error. See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail. (b) Country in which most time was spent. (c) Includes Not Stated. (d) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

**TABLE 20. PERMANENT MOVEMENT - SETTLER ARRIVALS BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH,  
JUNE QUARTER 1986 TO JUNE QUARTER 1988**

Country of birth	1986			1987			1988		
	June	September	December	March	June	September	December	March	June
<b>AFRICA -</b>									
Egypt	170	230	310	190	210	300	380	340	300
South Africa	930	1,110	1,210	1,490	860	920	880	1,170	830
Other	530	460	760	940	840	940	1,120	1,010	990
<b>Total Africa</b>	<b>1,630</b>	<b>1,810</b>	<b>2,270</b>	<b>2,620</b>	<b>1,910</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>2,380</b>	<b>2,510</b>	<b>2,110</b>
<b>AMERICA -</b>									
Canada	180	290	290	240	220	320	260	260	200
Chile	480	450	440	500	630	490	420	530	530
El Salvador	100	100	100	190	260	280	160	320	300
United States Of America	360	490	520	390	400	510	560	480	450
Other	410	400	400	430	400	420	370	430	430
<b>Total America</b>	<b>1,540</b>	<b>1,730</b>	<b>1,750</b>	<b>1,750</b>	<b>1,910</b>	<b>2,020</b>	<b>1,770</b>	<b>2,030</b>	<b>1,900</b>
<b>ASIA -</b>									
<b>East and South East Asia -</b>									
China	650	580	680	710	720	850	810	830	800
Hong Kong	680	910	740	1,000	760	1,280	1,230	1,720	1,350
Kampuchea	280	190	180	590	420	280	270	360	320
Malaysia	530	740	870	1,180	1,160	1,240	1,500	1,830	1,680
Philippines	1,060	1,220	1,530	1,510	2,150	2,550	2,750	2,600	2,530
Thailand	230	210	160	230	270	250	210	220	250
Vietnam	2,070	1,920	1,590	1,450	1,690	1,660	1,470	1,510	1,320
Other	1,440	1,470	1,490	1,820	1,860	1,830	2,290	2,330	2,020
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,940</b>	<b>7,230</b>	<b>7,250</b>	<b>8,490</b>	<b>9,020</b>	<b>9,930</b>	<b>10,530</b>	<b>11,380</b>	<b>10,270</b>
<b>South Central Asia -</b>									
India	540	570	500	690	780	700	700	780	860
Sri Lanka	440	570	690	810	720	730	710	860	590
Other	500	520	450	360	710	520	480	460	690
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,480</b>	<b>1,660</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>1,860</b>	<b>2,210</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>1,890</b>	<b>2,100</b>	<b>2,140</b>
<b>Western Asia (Middle East) -</b>									
Lebanon	740	710	710	590	870	1,040	1,380	1,070	770
Turkey	290	260	290	350	260	290	360	410	330
Other	280	460	480	400	410	530	530	510	500
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,310</b>	<b>1,430</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>1,330</b>	<b>1,540</b>	<b>1,850</b>	<b>2,270</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>1,600</b>
<b>Total Asia</b>	<b>9,730</b>	<b>10,320</b>	<b>10,350</b>	<b>11,690</b>	<b>12,780</b>	<b>13,730</b>	<b>14,690</b>	<b>15,470</b>	<b>14,010</b>
<b>EUROPE -</b>									
Czechoslovakia	80	50	180	120	130	100	160	140	120
Germany(a)	300	340	380	340	330	390	410	370	330
Greece	170	210	280	220	230	200	280	200	210
Ireland(a)	380	510	650	660	520	610	580	770	700
Italy	120	140	160	170	120	120	160	150	90
Netherlands	140	180	170	120	110	170	160	130	110
Poland	360	280	350	320	680	440	530	500	450
Portugal	250	290	240	360	280	410	400	280	280
United Kingdom(a)	4,370	5,020	5,640	4,970	4,600	5,470	6,610	6,110	6,390
Yugoslavia	420	500	630	680	840	940	820	910	600
Other	920	960	1,120	1,080	930	1,230	1,420	1,440	1,140
<b>Total Europe</b>	<b>7,500</b>	<b>8,480</b>	<b>9,790</b>	<b>9,030</b>	<b>8,780</b>	<b>10,080</b>	<b>11,530</b>	<b>11,010</b>	<b>10,410</b>
<b>OCEANIA -</b>									
New Zealand	3,650	3,600	3,050	3,470	3,470	3,800	4,620	6,430	6,050
Other	520	700	680	830	810	1,110	1,380	1,330	930
<b>Total Oceania</b>	<b>4,160</b>	<b>4,300</b>	<b>3,730</b>	<b>4,300</b>	<b>4,280</b>	<b>4,910</b>	<b>6,010</b>	<b>7,760</b>	<b>6,980</b>
Other and not stated	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,570</b>	<b>26,630</b>	<b>27,900</b>	<b>29,370</b>	<b>29,640</b>	<b>32,890</b>	<b>36,380</b>	<b>38,770</b>	<b>35,430</b>

(a) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 21. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT - ARRIVALS BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, JUNE QUARTER 1986 TO JUNE QUARTER 1988

Country of birth	1986				1987				1988	
	June	September	December	March	June	September	December	March	June	
<b>AFRICA -</b>										
South Africa	1,030	1,230	1,370	1,660	950	1,010	1,030	1,310	910	
Other	870	940	1,260	1,440	1,170	1,530	1,770	1,770	1,460	
<b>Total Africa</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>2,170</b>	<b>2,630</b>	<b>3,100</b>	<b>2,120</b>	<b>2,540</b>	<b>2,810</b>	<b>3,080</b>	<b>2,370</b>	
<b>AMERICA -</b>										
Canada	370	570	510	460	380	610	490	540	450	
Chile	520	480	480	530	670	540	450	580	580	
El Salvador	100	100	100	190	270	280	160	320	300	
United States Of America	1,450	1,730	1,550	1,660	1,480	2,070	1,670	1,820	1,670	
Other	570	520	550	640	550	600	590	650	600	
<b>Total America</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>3,410</b>	<b>3,180</b>	<b>3,480</b>	<b>3,340</b>	<b>4,100</b>	<b>3,360</b>	<b>3,900</b>	<b>3,610</b>	
<b>ASIA -</b>										
<b>East and South East Asia -</b>										
China	850	860	920	1,040	980	1,170	1,150	1,490	1,190	
Hong Kong	770	1,090	900	1,640	910	1,560	1,490	2,760	1,560	
Kampuchea	280	190	190	600	420	290	270	360	330	
Malaysia	910	1,220	1,330	4,620	1,560	1,670	1,980	4,990	2,090	
Philippines	1,170	1,320	1,650	1,690	2,280	2,680	2,880	2,800	2,690	
Thailand	310	310	240	430	350	390	330	470	390	
Vietnam	2,110	1,950	1,630	1,490	1,740	1,690	1,500	1,550	1,350	
Other	2,760	2,870	2,720	4,520	3,230	3,390	3,710	5,710	3,710	
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,180</b>	<b>9,800</b>	<b>9,580</b>	<b>16,030</b>	<b>11,480</b>	<b>12,830</b>	<b>13,300</b>	<b>20,140</b>	<b>13,310</b>	
<b>South Central Asia -</b>										
India	660	730	670	880	930	850	860	1,020	1,030	
Sri Lanka	510	640	770	920	780	790	780	1,000	630	
Other	570	600	510	450	780	610	560	620	800	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,740</b>	<b>1,970</b>	<b>1,960</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>2,490</b>	<b>2,250</b>	<b>2,200</b>	<b>2,640</b>	<b>2,470</b>	
<b>Western Asia (Middle East) -</b>										
Lebanon	910	940	920	780	1,070	1,300	1,710	1,240	890	
Turkey	440	440	510	550	460	500	590	590	460	
Other	410	630	680	590	540	730	710	700	600	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,760</b>	<b>2,010</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>1,930</b>	<b>2,070</b>	<b>2,530</b>	<b>3,010</b>	<b>2,530</b>	<b>1,950</b>	
<b>Total Asia</b>	<b>12,680</b>	<b>13,780</b>	<b>13,650</b>	<b>20,200</b>	<b>16,040</b>	<b>17,620</b>	<b>18,520</b>	<b>25,320</b>	<b>17,740</b>	
<b>EUROPE -</b>										
Germany(a)	560	660	820	710	590	710	780	760	570	
Greece	540	770	1,080	780	650	660	1,220	810	590	
Ireland(a)	520	720	820	900	700	890	860	1,040	930	
Italy	380	450	520	480	350	400	550	420	310	
Netherlands	290	360	350	300	260	350	360	330	270	
Poland	460	360	450	380	750	580	610	590	550	
Portugal	290	330	280	400	310	440	450	350	320	
United Kingdom(a)	6,620	7,490	8,670	7,610	6,670	7,910	9,990	9,180	9,030	
Yugoslavia	670	740	1,020	1,060	1,070	1,280	1,260	1,270	880	
Other	1,550	1,930	2,140	1,990	1,570	2,190	2,480	2,410	1,910	
<b>Total Europe</b>	<b>11,870</b>	<b>13,810</b>	<b>16,160</b>	<b>14,600</b>	<b>12,930</b>	<b>15,420</b>	<b>18,570</b>	<b>17,180</b>	<b>15,360</b>	
<b>OCEANIA -</b>										
Australia	6,070	6,990	10,910	7,220	5,980	6,950	10,940	7,710	6,360	
New Zealand	6,900	6,050	5,220	6,740	6,000	6,160	7,000	10,240	8,790	
Other	770	950	920	1,760	1,100	1,400	1,620	2,390	1,220	
<b>Total Oceania</b>	<b>13,740</b>	<b>13,980</b>	<b>17,050</b>	<b>15,710</b>	<b>13,080</b>	<b>14,500</b>	<b>19,570</b>	<b>20,330</b>	<b>16,360</b>	
Other and not stated	-	10	10	-	-	-	10	10	10	
<b>Total</b>	<b>43,200</b>	<b>47,170</b>	<b>52,680</b>	<b>57,100</b>	<b>47,510</b>	<b>54,180</b>	<b>62,820</b>	<b>69,810</b>	<b>55,440</b>	

(a) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 22. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MOVEMENT - DEPARTURES BY COUNTRY OF INTENDED FUTURE RESIDENCE, JUNE QUARTER 1986 TO JUNE QUARTER 1988

Country of intended future residence	1986			1987			1988		
	June	September	December	March	June	September	December	March	June
<b>AFRICA -</b>									
South Africa	90	90	110	210	110	150	140	170	130
Zimbabwe	60	20	20	50	40	10	40	40	10
Other	210	260	230	330	210	270	250	320	230
<i>Total Africa</i>	<i>360</i>	<i>370</i>	<i>370</i>	<i>590</i>	<i>350</i>	<i>420</i>	<i>430</i>	<i>560</i>	<i>370</i>
<b>AMERICA -</b>									
Canada	630	680	640	610	620	670	750	680	690
United States Of America	2,210	2,640	2,210	2,460	2,350	2,910	2,130	2,470	2,390
Other	290	360	360	460	260	280	320	370	290
<i>Total America</i>	<i>3,130</i>	<i>3,690</i>	<i>3,220</i>	<i>3,530</i>	<i>3,220</i>	<i>3,860</i>	<i>3,200</i>	<i>3,520</i>	<i>3,370</i>
<b>ASIA -</b>									
<b>East and South East Asia -</b>									
China	130	150	90	160	140	180	160	220	200
Hong Kong	470	610	720	890	580	860	750	970	690
Indonesia	390	440	510	490	390	480	620	600	420
Korea(a)	70	110	90	100	110	110	110	140	160
Malaysia	870	790	2,020	1,480	950	620	1,610	1,370	760
Philippines	240	250	210	190	220	250	210	200	280
Singapore	350	370	430	500	330	370	440	520	380
Thailand	160	190	220	240	160	140	220	270	210
Other	800	850	1,100	1,180	860	1,110	1,160	1,270	1,040
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,490</i>	<i>3,750</i>	<i>5,410</i>	<i>5,240</i>	<i>3,760</i>	<i>4,110</i>	<i>5,300</i>	<i>5,570</i>	<i>4,150</i>
<b>South Central Asia -</b>									
India	150	190	230	220	170	170	180	180	200
Sri Lanka	80	80	80	90	80	70	100	90	110
Other	80	100	80	90	80	80	80	90	110
<i>Total</i>	<i>310</i>	<i>370</i>	<i>380</i>	<i>400</i>	<i>330</i>	<i>320</i>	<i>360</i>	<i>370</i>	<i>430</i>
<b>Western Asia (Middle East) -</b>									
Lebanon	50	60	40	50	60	70	40	60	90
Turkey	180	200	90	150	180	160	160	130	250
Other	160	190	160	160	140	210	170	210	210
<i>Total</i>	<i>390</i>	<i>450</i>	<i>290</i>	<i>350</i>	<i>380</i>	<i>450</i>	<i>370</i>	<i>410</i>	<i>550</i>
<i>Total Asia</i>	<i>3,080</i>	<i>3,110</i>	<i>5,160</i>	<i>4,360</i>	<i>3,380</i>	<i>3,520</i>	<i>5,310</i>	<i>4,900</i>	<i>4,170</i>
<b>EUROPE -</b>									
France	220	240	220	260	230	280	200	240	270
Germany(a)	390	410	310	480	420	340	330	460	400
Greece	900	660	440	720	700	560	440	600	720
Ireland(a)	160	260	170	140	140	160	200	210	230
Italy	460	400	240	460	390	370	300	390	440
Malta	100	90	90	90	110	90	110	130	140
Netherlands	200	230	180	250	200	230	250	230	190
Spain	130	120	140	110	120	140	120	180	140
Switzerland	180	160	130	270	180	180	160	230	170
United Kingdom(a)	4,090	3,930	3,920	6,140	5,050	4,940	4,580	6,280	6,030
Yugoslavia	460	380	280	280	420	310	240	250	410
Other	640	590	420	660	710	640	490	820	800
<i>Total Europe</i>	<i>8,810</i>	<i>7,460</i>	<i>6,540</i>	<i>9,860</i>	<i>8,680</i>	<i>8,230</i>	<i>7,420</i>	<i>10,040</i>	<i>9,940</i>
<b>OCEANIA -</b>									
Fiji	190	280	370	340	240	220	200	280	250
New Zealand	3,050	2,960	4,410	4,510	3,420	3,360	4,530	4,310	3,200
Papua New Guinea	1,140	1,030	1,240	2,050	1,180	1,170	1,250	1,930	1,170
Other	410	350	470	560	350	330	460	570	370
<i>Total Oceania</i>	<i>4,790</i>	<i>4,630</i>	<i>6,500</i>	<i>7,470</i>	<i>5,180</i>	<i>5,080</i>	<i>6,440</i>	<i>7,100</i>	<i>4,990</i>
Other and not stated	10	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,810</b>	<b>21,250</b>	<b>23,240</b>	<b>28,190</b>	<b>22,650</b>	<b>22,900</b>	<b>24,030</b>	<b>28,040</b>	<b>24,050</b>

(a) See paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes.

## APPENDIX A

FACSIMILE OF INCOMING AND OUTGOING PASSENGER CARDS  
INCOMING PASSENGER CARDMIGRATION ACT 1958  
INCOMING PASSENGER CARD

The information set out on the back of this card must be given by, or for, every passenger arriving in Australia.

A separate card must be completed by, or on behalf of, each incoming passenger and must be surrendered to an Immigration Officer at port of entry into Australia. The card must be completed in the English language. (See over)

(Official use only)		VISA NUMBER
MIGRANT CATEGORY	WORKER CATEGORY	
VISA CATEGORY		
1	2	

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C. J. Tuckwell, Commonwealth Government Printer.

PLEASE PRINT			
1 FAMILY NAME			
2 CHRISTIAN OR GIVEN NAME			
3 COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP		4 PASSPORT NUMBER	
5 COUNTRY OF BIRTH		6 DATE OF BIRTH	
		Day	Month Year
7 Male <input type="checkbox"/>	8 Never Married <input type="checkbox"/>	Widowed <input type="checkbox"/>	
Female <input type="checkbox"/>	Newly Married <input type="checkbox"/>	Divorced <input type="checkbox"/>	
9 Please answer ONE of			
A Migrating to Australia		B Visitor or temporary entrant	
1 Country of last residence		1 I intend to stay in Australia for	
		Years Months Days	
		OR	
2 I must reside for periods in Australia. Please mark ONLY ONE box		C Resident returning to Australia	
In married <input type="checkbox"/>	Visiting <input type="checkbox"/>	1 I have been absent from Australia for	
Conversion <input type="checkbox"/>	Months <input type="checkbox"/>	Years Months Days	
Business <input type="checkbox"/>	1 Month <input type="checkbox"/>	OR	
Accompanying business visitor <input type="checkbox"/>	2 Months <input type="checkbox"/>	Days	
3 Country of residence	3 Months <input type="checkbox"/>	2 Country in which I spent most time while absent	
	4 Months <input type="checkbox"/>		
	5 Months <input type="checkbox"/>		
10 USUAL OCCUPATION			
11 INTENDED ADDRESS IN AUSTRALIA			
STATE/TERRITORY			
12 FLIGHT NUMBER OR NAME OF SHIP			
13 COUNTRY IN WHICH I BOARDED THIS FLIGHT OR SHIP			
SIGNATURE			
DATE			

## OUTGOING PASSENGER CARD

PLEASE PRINT	
1 FAMILY NAME	
2 CHRISTIAN OR GIVEN NAME	
3 COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP	
4 PASSPORT NUMBER	
5 COUNTRY OF BIRTH	
6 DATE OF BIRTH	
Day	Month Year
7 Male <input type="checkbox"/>	8 Never Married <input type="checkbox"/>
Female <input type="checkbox"/>	Newly Married <input type="checkbox"/>
9 Please answer ONE of	
D Visitor or temporary entrant departing	
1 I have been in Australia for a period of	
Years	Months Days
OR	
2 I must reside for periods in Australia. Please mark ONLY ONE box	
Conversion <input type="checkbox"/>	1 Month <input type="checkbox"/>
Business <input type="checkbox"/>	2 Months <input type="checkbox"/>
Accompanying business visitor <input type="checkbox"/>	3 Months <input type="checkbox"/>
3 Country of residence	4 Months <input type="checkbox"/>
	5 Months <input type="checkbox"/>
(State or City)	
E Resident departing temporarily	
1 I intend to stay abroad for a period of	
Years	Months Days
OR	
2 I must reside for periods in Australia. Please mark ONLY ONE box	
Conversion <input type="checkbox"/>	1 Month <input type="checkbox"/>
Business <input type="checkbox"/>	2 Months <input type="checkbox"/>
Accompanying business visitor <input type="checkbox"/>	3 Months <input type="checkbox"/>
3 Country in which I spent most time	4 Months <input type="checkbox"/>
	5 Months <input type="checkbox"/>
F Resident departing permanently	
1 Country of future residence	
2 In Australia I lived in (State or Territory)	
3 If not born in Australia, how long ago did I acquire my last Australian citizenship?	
Years	Months
4 Did you then intend to SETTLE permanently?	
Yes	No
10 USUAL OCCUPATION	
11 DEPARTURE DETAILS	
Day	Month Year
Flight No./Name of Ship	
Airport/Port	
12 COUNTRY IN WHICH I SHALL GET OFF THIS FLIGHT OR SHIP (ABROAD)	
SIGNATURE	
DATE	
TRAVELLERS MUST PAY A DEPARTURE TAX (UNLESS UNDER 12 OR OTHERWISE EXEMPT). YOUR TAX OR EXEMPTION STAMP SHOULD BE AFFIXED TO THE TOP RIGHT HAND CORNER OF THE FRONT COVER OF YOUR TICKET.	

Form M 15/10 79/3

C. J. Tuckwell, Commonwealth Government Printer.

## APPENDIX B

## TECHNICAL NOTE: METHOD OF SAMPLING AND RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

## Method of sampling

All movements by air with a duration of stay less than one year are sampled using the following stratification:

Country of Citizenship	Sample
Australia and New Zealand	3 in 100
U.S.A., U.K., Ireland	5 in 100
Canada or Japan	10 in 100
Any other individual country	25 in 100

## Reliability of estimates

Estimates based on a sample are subject to sampling variability, i.e. they may differ from those that would be obtained from a full enumeration.

The sampling error associated with any estimate can be estimated from the sample results and one measure so derived is the standard error. Given an estimate and the standard error on that estimate, there are about two

chances in three that the sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained from full enumeration, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Another measure of the sampling error is the relative standard error which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate.

It would be impracticable to publish estimates of standard errors for all figures in individual tables. However, the following table of standard errors and relative standard errors gives an indication of the magnitude of the sampling error associated with any estimate of a particular size for short-term and total movement. Long-term movement is subject to some sampling in that some movements of one year's duration (which are sampled) are allocated to the long-term category. The numbers involved, however, are small and resultant sampling errors associated with figures of long-term movement are negligible.

APPROXIMATE STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES FOR STRATIFIED SAMPLE

Estimated number of persons	Short-term movement				Total movement	
	Departure or arrival of Australian residents		Arrival or departure of overseas visitors		Arrivals or departures	
	Standard error	Relative standard error	Standard error	Relative standard error	Standard error	Relative standard error
	%		%		%	
10,000	500	5	330	3	500	5
5,000	400	8	220	4	350	7
2,000	250	13	154	8	200	11
1,000	180	18	99	10	150	15
750	160	21	91	12	130	17
500	120	25	71	14	100	21
400	110	29	66	16	93	23
300	97	32	56	19	80	27
200	80	40	46	23	65	32
100	57	57	33	33	47	47

An example of the use of this table is as follows: if the estimate of the number of Australian resident departures for short-term visits is 500, then the standard error on this estimate is 120, i.e. there are two chances in three that the actual number of Australian resident departures for a short-term visit will lie between 380 and 620 and nineteen chances in twenty that it will lie between 260 and 740.

As the table shows, the larger the size of an estimate the smaller the relative standard error. For any estimate of greater than 10,000 the relative standard error will be less than 5 per cent and so the sampling error can be assumed to be negligible for most practical purposes.

The estimate of the difference between an estimate in two different periods or between estimates from the same period is also subject to sampling error. The standard

error on the difference between any two estimates which are subject to sampling error can be approximated by using the larger standard error of the estimates inflated by a factor of 1.4. An example of the use of this procedure is as follows:

Assume the estimates of the number of arrivals to Australia of visitors who stated 'attending convention' as the purpose of journey in July 1986 and 1987 are 1,500 and 900 respectively. The difference between the 1986 and the 1987 figures is 600 and the standard errors on these estimates are approximately 126 and 96. The standard error on the difference is approximately  $(1.4 \times 126) = 176$ , and there are nineteen chances in twenty that the estimate of the difference between the two years will lie between 248 and 952.