

DRUG USE AMONG HOBART SECONDARY SCHOOL
STUDENTS, 1971 - 1982

User's Guide for the Machine-Readable
Data File

(SSDA Study No. 57)

Social Science Data Archives



The Australian National University
Canberra 2600

G
fHV5840
.A82
H637
1982

HV5840 A82H637 1982

1385908



A.N.U. LIBRARY

DRUG USE AMONG HOBART SECONDARY SCHOOL
STUDENTS, 1971 - 1982

User's Guide for the Machine-Readable
Data File

(SSDA Study No. 57)

Principal Investigator
Ian Lewis
Kent Rayner
Robert Howell
University of Tasmania

User's Guide Prepared by
Social Science Data Archives
October 1982

Distributed by
Social Science Data Archives
The Australian National University
P.O. Box 4, Canberra, A.C.T. 2600

(062) 494400

NATIONAL LIBRARY OF AUSTRALIA

CATALOGUING IN PUBLICATION DATA

(Printed user's guide only)

Drug use among Hobart secondary school students, 1971-1982:
user's guide for the machine-readable data file.

Principal investigators Ian Lewis, Kent Rayner, Robert Howell.
ISBN 0 86784 243 1.

1. Information storage and retrieval systems - Drug abuse. 2. Youth - Tasmania - Hobart - Drug use - Data processing. 3. High school students - Tasmania - Hobart - Drug use - Data processing. I. Lewis, Ian. II. Rayner, Kent. III. Howell, Robert. IV. Australian National University, Social Science Data Archives. (Series: SSDA study; no. 57).

025'.06362293

BIBLIOGRAPHIC REFERENCE

All manuscripts using this data file should contain the following citation:

Lewis, Ian C., et al. Drug use among Hobart secondary school students, 1971 - 1982 [machine-readable data files]. Principal investigators, Ian Lewis, Kent Rayner, Robert Howell and A. Scott Henderson. Hobart: Ian Lewis, Department of Child Health, University of Tasmania [producer], 1971, 1977, 1982. Canberra: Social Science Data Archives, The Australian National University [distributor], 1982. 3 data files (6,709 + 7,434 + 6,671 logical records) and accompanying user's guide.

SSDA Study Series (User's guide only)

ISSN 0728-9766

Copyright © 1982, The Australian National University

This publication may be copied in whole or in part by any copying or duplicating process, provided it is not sold except to recover duplicating costs.



SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVES

MRDF CATALOGUING DURING PRODUCTION DATA

(Machine-readable data file plus user's guide)

Drug use among Hobart secondary school students, 1971 - 1982
[machine-readable data files] / Principal investigators, Ian
Lewis, Kent Rayner, Robert Howell and A. Scott Henderson. --
Hobart : Ian C. Lewis, Department of Child Health, University
of Tasmania [producer], 1971, 1977, 1982. Canberra : Social
Science Data Archives, The Australian National University
[distributor], 1982.

3 data files (6,709 + 7,434 + 6,671 logical records) +
accompanying user's guide.

Title supplied by distributor.

Summary: Three similar surveys were conducted over an
eleven year period in order to observe trends over time in
licit drug use and its behavioural correlates among secondary
school students. Information was collected on health,
self-concept and medications. This included dieting and the
use of vitamins, analgesics, alcohol and tobacco. Background
variables included school, grade, age, sex, father's
occupation, place of residence and position in family.

I. Lewis, Ian. II. Rayner, Kent. III. Howell, Robert. IV.
Henderson, A. Scott. V. Australian National University. Social
Science Data Archives. (Series: SSDA study; no. 57).

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF ASSISTANCE

All manuscripts based in whole or in part on these data should:

- (i) identify the data and original investigators by including the bibliographic reference for the data file given on the reverse of the title page;
- (ii) acknowledge the Social Science Data Archives and, where the data are made available through the Social Science Data Archives by another archive, acknowledge that archive;
- (iii) declare that those who carried out the original analysis and collection of the data bear no responsibility for the further analysis or interpretation of them.

In order to assemble essential information about the use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about users' research activities, individuals are requested to deposit two copies of each completed manuscript, thesis abstract, or reprint to the Social Science Data Archives.

CONTENTS

STUDY DESCRIPTION

QUESTIONNAIRE

CODING FRAME

DATA LIST

Study Description



The Australian National University
Canberra 2600

SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVES
THE AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

Study No.

SSDA 57

DRUG USE AMONG HOBART SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS, 1971 - 1982
=====

STUDY DESCRIPTION
=====

IDENTIFICATIONS AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

TITLE OF STUDY

Drug use among Hobart secondary school students, 1971 -
1982

LOCAL ARCHIVE WHERE STUDY IS STORED

Social Science Data Archives
The Australian National University
P.O. Box 4
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600

number of study (dataset): SSDA 57

DEPOSITOR

Dr Ian C. Lewis
Department of Child Health
University of Tasmania
43 Collins St
Hobart, TAS. 7000

DATE OF DEPOSIT

24 August 1982

PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR

Lewis, Ian
Rayner, Kent
Howell, Robert
Henderson, A. Scott
University of Tasmania

ANALYSIS CONDITIONS

RESEARCH TOPIC (ABSTRACT)

Three similar surveys were conducted over an eleven year period in order to observe trends over time in licit drug use and its behavioural correlates among secondary school students. Information was collected on health, self-concept and medications. This included dieting and the use of vitamins, analgesics, alcohol and tobacco. Background variables included school, grade, age, sex, father's occupation, place of residence and position in family.

KIND OF DATA

survey
psychological test

TIME DIMENSIONS

trend study (three waves)

DEFINITION OF TOTAL UNIVERSE (UNIVERSE SAMPLED)

students attending grades 8, 9 or 10 of one of 19 Hobart secondary schools

SAMPLING PROCEDURES

complete enumeration of selected population

19 schools were selected: Government, independent and Catholic schools were included, representing all but two of the secondary schools in the Hobart area. Data were collected from all students in grades 8, 9 and 10 present on the day of the survey.

NUMBER OF UNITS (CASES)

number of cases (unweighted): 6709; 7415; 6671

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

first date of data collection: February 1970
last date of data collection: March 1982

METHOD OF DATA COLLECTION

self-completion (group setting)

Students completed the General Health Questionnaire (GHQ), the Hostility and Direction of Hostility Questionnaire (HDDHQ) and a medications questionnaire.

DATA GATHERING STAFF

regular school staff

DIMENSIONS OF DATA SET

number of cases:	6709;	7434;	6670
number of variables per case:	146;	146;	31
number of cards per case:	3;	3;	1

ACCESSIBILITY

A copy of the User Undertaking Form must be signed before data may be accessed.

The following access category also applies: E(Jan 1983)

E: there is an embargo period; no access at all is permitted until after the date specified.

The schools are not to be identified in publication.

REFERENCES TO RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS/RESULTS/STUDIES

PUBLICATIONS/REPORTS BY THE PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR

Lewis, I.C. and Rayner, K.J. The changing scene: dieting, vitamins, analgesics, alcohol, smoking and Hobart secondary school students. Medical Journal of Australia. 1978, 2: 632-635.

Lewis, I.C. and Rayner, K. The continuing saga: a further review of some aspects of behaviour of Hobart secondary school students. Proceedings of the International Health Education Conference. Hobart. August 15-21 1982. forthcoming.

Baikie, A.G., Baker, H., Henderson, A.S. and Lewis, I.C. Some aspects of behaviour in a selected group of high school students. Proceedings of the International Congress of Paediatrics, Vienna, 29 Aug - 4 Sept 1971: 171-176.

Lewis, I.C. Being young: What do community based studies teach us? Transactions of the Menzies Foundation, 1980 Volume 1: 15-22.

UNPUBLISHED PAPERS/REPORTS OF INTEREST

Howell, H.R., Rayner, K.J. and Lewis, I.C. Differences in health risks between Hobart secondary school systems: Dieting, vitamins, analgesics, alcohol, smoking.

REFERENCES TO RELATED STUDIES

Henderson, S., Lewis, I.C., Howell, R.H. and Rayner, K.J. Mental health and the use of alcohol, tobacco, analgesics and vitamins in a secondary school population. Acta Psychiat. Scand. 1981, 63: 186-189.

OTHER REFERENCES

Henderson, S., Davidson, J.A., Lewis, I.C. Gillard, H.N. and Baikie, A.G. An assessment of hostility in a population of adolescents. Archives of General Psychiatry. 1977, 34: 706-711.

DESCRIPTORS

Alcohol consumption
Adolescents
Analgesic drugs
Diet
Smoking
Vitamins

Questionnaire



The Australian National University
Canberra 2600

U S U S U S

This is only one part of our enquiry. It concerns diet, medicines and related topics. We would be most grateful if you would answer the following questions very carefully. We repeat that the details you provide will be kept strictly confidential. On completing the form we would ask you to fold it and seal it in the envelope provided.

give the number of younger brothers and sisters you have

Please place a tick in the box opposite your answer

No

11

[illegible]

Q.4 In the last seven days have you
had any drugs or medicines?

Yes

No

Q.5 If Q.4 is YES please describe
or name it or them

Q.6 Why did you take them?

relief

prevention

experiment

convalescence or debility

other

not applicable

Q.7 Who advised this (these)? doctor

nurse

chemist

from the family)

medicine cupboard)

parent

other relative

friend

naturopath, herbalist)

or dietician)

advertisement

other - specify

Q.8 In the last seven days have you taken a
tonic, vitamin pill or vitamin preparation?

Yes

No

Q.9 If Q.8 is YES name or describe
the preparation, pill or tonic

Q.10 Who recommended it to you? doctor
nurse
chemist
parent
other relative
friend
naturopath, herbalist)
)
or dietician)
advertisement
book or magazine
other - specify

[illegible]

Q.11 In the last seven days have you taken a laxative for your bowels

Yes No

Q.12 If Q.11 is YES please name or describe it

Q.13	Why did you take it?	ordered by doctor
		parent
		chemist
		friend
		advertisement
		part of diet
		other - specify

Q.14 How often did you take it during the seven days?

four times daily
three times daily
two times daily
daily
every second day
twice weekly
weekly

Q.15 Have you taken any other bowel medicine in the last seven days, for example for diarrhoea? Yes No

Q.16 If Q15 is YES please name or describe it

Q.17 Why did you take it? ordered by doctor
parent
chemist
friend
advertisement
part of diet
other - specify

Q.18 In the last seven days have you taken an aspirin (Aspro, Bex, A.P.C., Disprin, Codis, Vincents etc.)?

Yes
No

Q.19 If Q.18 is YES please name the preparation

Aspro
Aspirin
Bex
Veganin
Disprin

(cont.)

Q.19 (cont.)

Codis
Vincent's
Panadol
Panadeine
other - specify
not known

Q.20 How many tablets have you taken in the last seven days?

14 or more weekly
7 - 14 weekly
3 - 7 weekly
1 - 3 weekly
0 - 1 weekly
not known

Q.21 Why did you take it?

headache
out of sorts
sore throat and earache
aches or pains
period pains
part of treatment
toothache
other - specify

Q.22 Have you taken any other medicine containing aspirin?

Yes
No

Q.23 Have you taken any other medicine, drug or tablet in the last seven days which is not included in the above answers?

Yes
No

Q.24 If Q.23 is YES please name or describe it

injections - antiallergic
immunization
other - specify

Q.25 In the last seven days have you rubbed Yes
on any liniment, cream or ointment No

Q.26 If Q.25 is YES please name or describe it

chest rub
anti-ache rub
acne cream or ointment
other skin medications
other-specify

Q.27 Why did you use it?

chest cold
sprain, bruise or ache
acne
skin disease
other - specify

Q.28 In the last seven days have you Yes
smoked any cigarettes? No

Q.29 If Q.28 is YES please state the number

20 or more daily
10 - 20 daily
5 - 10 daily
1 - 5 daily
6 weekly
3 - 5 weekly
1 - 2 weekly

Q.30 In the last seven days have you Yes
drunk any wine, beer or spirits? No

Q.31 If Q.30 is YES please state which you drank

beer
spirits
wine
mixed

Q.32 Please state the quantity

beer in bottles in week:

more than 6

4 - 6

1 - 3

0 - 1

glasses in week

6 - 10

3 - 5

1 - 2

wine glasses

more than 10

6 - 9

3 - 5

1 - 2

0 - 1

spirits: drinks in week

more than 6

3 - 5

1 - 2

0 - 1

Q.33 where did you drink it?

at home

at a party

with friends

elsewhere - specify

ARE YOU QUITE SURE YOU HAVE NOT FORGOTTEN ANY MEDICINE,
TABLET OR TONIC TAKEN IN THE LAST SEVEN DAYS?

We would like to thank you for your help.

A. G. Baikie

Professor of Medicine

A. S. Henderson

Professor of Psychiatry

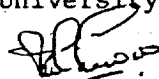
I. C. Lewis

Professor of Child Health

Dear Student,

1977

Six or seven years ago, the Medical School conducted a survey of some aspects of the life of Hobart students, and I would like you to help now by completing the following questions. I would ask you to treat this enquiry as part of important medical work being done in the Medical Faculty of the University of Tasmania.



Ian C. Lewis
Professor of Child Health

SCHOOL: _____

GRADE: _____

AGE: _____

MALE / FEMALE _____

PLEASE PLACE A TICK IN THE BOX OPPOSITE YOUR ANSWER

Q. 1 In the last seven days have you had a special diet ?

YES

NO

Q. 2 If Q. 1 is YES, was it for:

- weight reduction
- vegetarian (no meat)
- extra protein
- other

Q. 3 In the last seven days have you taken a tonic, vitamin pill or vitamin medicine ?

YES

NO

Q. 4 In the past seven days have you taken an aspirin, or any of the following: Disprin, Aspro, Burcosol, Vincent's, Codral, Codis, Bex, Panadol, Veganin.

YES

NO

Q. 5 If Q. 4 is YES, how many tablets did you take in the last seven days ?

- 1
- 1-3
- 4-7
- 8 or none

Continued overleaf ../2

Q. 6 In the last seven days have you smoked any cigarettes ?

YES

NO

Q. 7 If Q. 6 is YES, please state the number:

20 or more daily

10-20 daily

5-10 daily

1-5 daily

3-6 weekly

1-2 weekly

Q. 8 In the last seven days have you drunk any wine, beer, alcoholic cider or spirits ?

YES

NO

Q. 9 If Q. 8 is YES, please state which you drank:

Beer

Alcoholic cider

Spirits

Wine

Mixed

Q. 10 Where did you drink it ?

At home

At a party

With friends

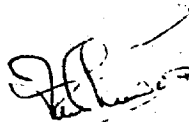
Elsewhere - specify

Dear Student,

1982

On two occasions, 1971 and 1977, I have conducted a survey of some aspects of life of Hobart students, and I would like you to help me continue this work by answering the following questions. I would ask you to treat this enquiry seriously as it is part of important medical work being done in the Medical Faculty of the University of Tasmania which may help in preparing programmes for Tasmanian Schools. Please do NOT put your name on this form.

Thank you for your co-operation,



Ian C. Lewis
Professor of Child Health

SCHOOL:..

GRADE: ..

AGE: ..

MALE / FEMALE ..

PLEASE PLACE A TICK IN THE BOX OPPOSITE YOUR ANSWER

Q. 1 In the last seven days have you had a special diet ?

YES

NO

Q. 2 If Q.1 is YES, was it for:

- weight reduction
- vegetarian (no meat)
- extra protein
- other

Q. 3 In the last seven days have you taken a tonic, vitamin pill or vitamin medicine ?

YES

NO

Q. 4 In the last seven days have you taken an aspirin or paracetamol or any of the following, Dispirin, Aspro, Vincent's, Codral, Codis, Bex, Panadol, Veganin, Panadeine, Panamax, Bufferin ?

YES

NO

Q. 5 If Q.4 is YES, how many tablets did you take in the last seven days ?

- 1
- 1-3
- 4-7
- 8 or more

Q. 6 In the last seven days have you smoked any cigarettes ?

YES

NO

Continued over page

Q. 7 If Q.6 is YES, please state the number:

20 or more daily

10-20 daily

5-10 daily

1-5 daily

3-6 weekly

1-2 weekly

Q. 8 In the last seven days have you drunk any wine, beer, alcoholic cider or spirits ?

YES

NO

Q. 9 If Q.8 is YES, please state which you drank, and the approximate quantity in the last seven days:

beer

wine

alcoholic cider

mixed

spirits

..... glasses/cans/bottles

.....

.....

.....

.....

Q.10 Where did you mostly drink it ?

at home

at a party

with friends

elsewhere-specify

--

Q.11 When do you think taking aspirin or paracetamol or Dispirin, Aspro, Vincent's, Codral, Codis, Bex, Panadol, Veganin, Panadeine, Panamax, Bufferin tablets becomes bad for your health ?

taking one tablet a day

taking 1-3 tablets a day

taking 4-7 tablets a day

taking 8 or more tablets a day

taking any tablet at all

Q.12 When do you think smoking becomes bad for your health ?

smoking 20 or more cigarettes daily

smoking 10-20 cigarettes daily

smoking 5-10 cigarettes daily

smoking 3-6 cigarettes daily

smoking 1-2 cigarettes daily

smoking any cigarettes at all

Q.13 When do you think drinking alcoholic drinks becomes bad for your health ?

drinking any alcoholic drink

once a month

once a week

twice or three times a week

daily

several times daily

HAVE YOU RECENTLY:-

- Please read this carefully:
- We should like to know if you have had any medical complaints, and how your health has been in general, over the past few weeks. Please answer ALL the questions on the following pages simply by underlining the answer which you think most nearly applies to you. Remember that we want to know about present and recent complaints, not those that you had in the past.
- It is important that you try to answer ALL the questions.
- Thank you very much for your co-operation.
- HAVE YOU RECENTLY:-
- | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 47. - found everything getting on top of you? | Not at all | No more than usual | Rather more than usual | Much more than usual |
| 48. - had the feeling that people were looking at you? | Not at all | No more than usual | Rather more than usual | Much more than usual |
| 49. - been feeling unhappy and depressed? | Not at all | No more than usual | Rather more than usual | Much more than usual |
| 50. - been losing confidence in yourself? | Not at all | No more than usual | Rather more than usual | Much more than usual |
| 51. - been thinking of yourself as a worthless person? | Not at all | No more than usual | Rather more than usual | Much more than usual |
| 52. - felt that life is entirely hopeless? | Not at all | No more than usual | Rather more than usual | Much more than usual |
| 53. - been feeling hopeful about your own future? | More so than usual | About same as usual | Less so than usual | Much less hopeful |
| 54. - been feeling reasonably happy, all things considered? | More so than usual | About same as usual | Less so than usual | Much less than usual |
| 55. - been feeling nervous and strung-up all the time? | Not at all | No more than usual | Rather more than usual | Much more than usual |
| 56. - felt that life isn't worth living? | Not at all | No more than usual | Rather more than usual | Much more than usual |
| 57. - thought of the possibility that you might make away with yourself? | Definitely not | I don't think so | Has crossed my mind | Definitely have |
| 58. - found at times you couldn't do anything because your nerves were too bad? | Not at all | No more than usual | Rather more than usual | Much more than usual |
| 59. - found yourself wishing you were dead and away from it all? | Not at all | No more than usual | Rather more than usual | Much more than usual |
| 60. - found that the idea of taking your own life kept coming into your mind? | Definitely not | I don't think so | Has crossed my mind | Definitely has |
| 61. - been getting a feeling of tightness or pressure in your head? | Not at all | No more than usual | Rather more than usual | Much more than usual |
| 62. - been able to concentrate on whatever you're doing? | Better than usual | Same as usual | Less than usual | Much less than usual |
| 63. - been afraid that you were going to collapse in a public place? | Not at all | No more than usual | Rather more than usual | Much more than usual |
| 64. - been having hot or cold spells? | Not at all | No more than usual | Rather more than usual | Much more than usual |
| 65. - been perspiring (sweating) a lot? | Not at all | No more than usual | Rather more than usual | Much more than usual |

PLEASE TURN OVER.

HAVE YOU RECENTLY:-

11. - found yourself waking early and unable to get back to sleep?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual	29. - been late getting to work, or getting started on your housework?	Not at all	No later than usual	Rather later than usual	Much later than usual
12. - been getting up feeling your sleep hasn't refreshed you?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual	30. - been satisfied with the way you've carried out your task?	More satisfied	About same as usual	Less satisfied than usual	Much less satisfied
13. - been feeling too tired and exhausted even to eat?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual	31. - been able to feel warmth and affection for those near to you?	Better than usual	About same as usual	Less well than usual	Much less well
14. - lost much sleep over worry?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual	32. - been finding it easy to get on with other people?	Better than usual	About same as usual	Less well than usual	Much less well
15. - been feeling mentally alert and wide awake?	Better than usual	Same as usual	Less alert than usual	Much less alert	33. - spent much time chatting with people?	More time than usual	About same as usual	Less than usual	Much less than usual
16. - been feeling full of energy?	Better than usual	Same as usual	Less energy than usual	Much less energetic	34. - kept feeling afraid to say anything to people in case you made a fool of yourself?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual
17. - had difficulty in getting off to sleep?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual	35. - felt that you are playing a useful part in things?	More so than usual	Same as usual	Less useful than usual	Much less useful
18. - had difficulty in staying asleep once you are off?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual	36. - felt capable of making decisions about things?	More so than usual	Same as usual	Less so than usual	Much less capable
19. - been having frightening or unpleasant dreams?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual	37. - felt you're just not able to make a start on anything?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual
20. - been having restless, disturbed nights?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual	38. - felt yourself dreading everything that you have to do?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual
21. - been managing to keep yourself busy and occupied?	More so than usual	Same as usual	Rather less than usual	Much less than usual	39. - felt constantly under strain?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual
22. - been taking longer over the things you do?	Quicker than usual	Same as usual	Longer than usual	Much longer than usual	40. - felt you couldn't overcome your difficulties?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual
23. - tended to lose interest in your ordinary activities?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual	41. - been finding life a struggle all the time?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual
24. - been losing interest in your personal appearance?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual	42. - been able to enjoy your normal day-to-day activities?	More so than usual	Same as usual	Less so than usual	Much less than usual
25. - been taking less trouble with your clothes?	More trouble than usual	About same as usual	Less trouble than usual	Much less trouble	43. - been taking things hard?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual
26. - been getting out of the house as much as usual?	More than usual	Same as usual	Less than usual	Much less than usual	44. - been getting edgy and bad-tempered?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual
27. - been managing as well as most people would in your shoes?	Better than most	About the same	Rather less well	Much less well	45. - been getting scared or panicky for no good reason?	Not at all	No more than usual	Rather more than usual	Much more than usual
28. - felt on the whole you were doing things well?	Better than usual	About the same	Less well than usual	Much less well	46. - been able to face up to your problems?	More so than usual	Same as usual	Less able than usual	Much less able

PLEASE TURN OVER.

P. AND P.I. QUESTIONNAIRES

PERSONALITY QUESTIONNAIRE (HDHQ)

by T. M. CAINE
and G. A. FOULDS

SURNAME

CHRISTIAN NAMES

AGE

SEX.....

OCCUPATION.....

MARITAL STATUS

DATE.....

Instructions :—

Please fill in this form by putting a circle round the "True" or the "False" after each of the statements overleaf. If you find it difficult to decide, ask yourself whether you think the statement is *on the whole* true or false and put a circle round the appropriate word.

Remember to answer each statement.

- | | | |
|---|------|-------|
| 1. Most people make friends because friends are likely to be useful to them . | True | False |
| 2. I do not blame a person for taking advantage of someone who lays himself open to it | True | False |
| 3. I usually expect to succeed in things I do | True | False |
| 4. I have no enemies who really wish to harm me | True | False |
| 5. I wish I could get over worrying about things I have said that may have injured other people's feelings | True | False |
| 6. I think nearly anyone would tell a lie to keep out of trouble | True | False |
| 7. I don't blame anyone for trying to grab everything he can get in this world | True | False |
| 8. My hardest battles are with myself | True | False |
| 9. I know who, apart from myself, is responsible for most of my troubles . | True | False |
| 10. Some people are so bossy that I feel like doing the opposite of what they request, even though I know they are right | True | False |
| 11. Some of my family have habits that bother and annoy me very much . . | True | False |
| 12. I believe my sins are unpardonable | True | False |
| 13. I have very few quarrels with members of my family | True | False |
| 14. I have often lost out on things because I couldn't make up my mind soon enough | True | False |
| 15. I can easily make other people afraid of me, and sometimes do for the fun of it | True | False |
| 16. I believe I am a condemned person | True | False |
| 17. In school I was sometimes sent to the principal for misbehaving . . . | True | False |
| 18. I have at times stood in the way of people who were trying to do something, not because it amounted to much but because of the principle of the thing | True | False |
| 19. Most people are honest chiefly through fear of being caught | True | False |
| 20. Sometimes I enjoy hurting persons I love | True | False |
| 21. I have not lived the right kind of life | True | False |
| 22. Sometimes I feel as if I must injure either myself or someone else . . . | True | False |
| 23. I seem to be about as capable and clever as most others around me . . . | True | False |
| 24. I sometimes tease animals | True | False |

25. I get angry sometimes	True	False
26. I am entirely self-confident	True	False
27. Often I can't understand why I have been so cross and grouchy	True	False
28. I shrink from facing a crisis or difficulty	True	False
29. I think most people would lie to get ahead	True	False
30. I have sometimes felt that difficulties were piling up so high that I could not overcome them	True	False
31. If people had not had it in for me I would have been much more successful	True	False
32. I have often found people jealous of my good ideas, just because they had not thought of them first	True	False
33. Much of the time I feel as if I have done something wrong or evil	True	False
34. I have several times given up doing a thing because I thought too little of my ability	True	False
35. Someone has it in for me	True	False
36. When someone does me a wrong I feel I should pay him back if I can, just for the principle of the thing	True	False
37. I am sure I get a raw deal from life.	True	False
38. I believe I am being followed	True	False
39. At times I have a strong urge to do something harmful or shocking	True	False
40. I am easily downed in an argument.	True	False
41. It is safer to trust nobody	True	False
42. I easily become impatient with people	True	False
43. At times I think I am no good at all	True	False
44. I commonly wonder what hidden reason another person may have for doing something nice for me	True	False
45. I get angry easily and then get over it soon	True	False
46. At times I feel like smashing things.	True	False
47. I believe I am being plotted against.	True	False
48. I certainly feel useless at times	True	False
49. At times I feel like picking a fist fight with someone	True	False
50. Someone has been trying to rob me	True	False
51. I am certainly lacking in self-confidence	True	False

Please check to see that you have given answers for every statement.

Items from the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory by permission. Copyright 1943,
University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn., U.S.A.

All rights reserved

SBN 340 06913 9

Fourth impression 1969

Copyright © 1967 T. M. Caine and G. A. Foulds

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopy, recording, or any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

University of London Press Ltd
St Paul's House, Warwick Lane, London EC4

Printed in Great Britain by
T. & A. Constable Ltd, Hopetoun Street, Edinburgh EH7 4NF

Note: No coding details were provided by the depositor for the 1971 data. The following information together with the questionnaires and value labels in the SPSS setup file should provide access to most of the data

COLUMN	VARIABLE	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
	GHQSCORE		Score on General Health Questionnaire
	SEX	0 1	Female Male
	PERSQ1 to PERSQ51		Distributions of responses to the Personality Questionnaire (HDHQ)
	DADSOCCN	1 2 3 4 5 6) 7)	<u>Father's occupational status</u> Professional Intermediate Skilled Partly-skilled Unskilled Codes unavailable
	LOCALITY		Codes unavailable
3	DIETAD1 to DIETAD11		Source of diet advice
19	ANTYPE1 to ANTYPE12		Type of analgesic

COLUMN	VARIABLE	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
21	ANREAS1 to ANREAS8		Reason for taking analgesic

Column	Variable	Value	Description
9	SEX	0 1	Female Male
12 13 TO 16 17 18 20 22	DIET DIETTYPE1 TO DIETTYPE4 VITAMINS ANALGES CIGARETS ALCOHOL	0 1	No Yes
19	NUMANALG	1 2 3 4	1 1-3 4-7 8 or more
21	NUMCIGS	1 2 3 4 5 6	20 or more daily 10-20 daily 5-10 daily 1-5 daily 3-6 weekly 1-2 weekly
23 TO 27	ALCTYPEA TO ALCTYPEE	0 1	No (quantities not coded) Yes
28 TO 31	ALCPLCE1 TO ALCPLCE4	0 1	No Yes
32	ANALGBAD	1 2 3 4 5	Taking one tablet daily Taking 1-3 tablets a day Taking 4-7 tablets a day Taking 8 or more tablets a day Taking any tablet at all
33	SMOKEBAD	1 2 3 4 5 6	20 or more cigarettes daily 10-20 cigarettes daily 5-10 cigarettes daily 3-6 cigarettes daily 1-2 cigarettes daily Smoking any cigarettes at all

Column	Variable	Value	Description
34	ALCBAD	1	Drinking any alcoholic drink
		2	Drinking once a month
		3	Once a week
		4	Twice or three times a week
		5	Daily
		6	Several times daily

Column	Variable	Value	Description
			<u>Note:</u> Codes for the 1982 survey are the same as for the 1977 survey, with the following additions:
32	ANALGBAD	1 2 3 4 5	Taking one tablet daily Taking 1-3 tablets a day Taking 4-7 tablets a day Taking 8 or more tablets a day Taking any tablet at all
33	SMOKEBAD	1 2 3 4 5 6	20 or more cigarettes daily 10-20 cigarettes daily 5-10 cigarettes daily 3-6 cigarettes daily 1-2 cigarettes daily Smoking any cigarettes at all
34	ALCBAD	1 2 3 4 5 6	Drinking any alcoholic drink Drinking once a month Once a week Twice or three times a week Daily Several times daily
35 36 37	HEAD ALCDANG SMOKHARM		<u>Note:</u> Codes for these variables are unavailable. The variables form part of a separate study involving another researcher and applying to only one school.

Data List



The Australian National University
Canberra 2600

According to your INPUT FORMAT, variables are to be read as follows:

Variable	Record	Columns	Print Format
SURVEY	1	1 - 1	(0)
NUMBER	1	2 - 6	(0)
AGE	1	7 - 8	(0)
GHQSCORE	1	9 - 10	(0)
SEX	1	11 - 11	(0)
SCHOOL	1	12 - 13	(0)
PERSQ1	1	14 - 14	(0)
PERSQ2	1	15 - 15	(0)
PERSQ3	1	16 - 16	(0)
PERSQ4	1	17 - 17	(0)
PERSQ5	1	18 - 18	(0)
PERSQ6	1	19 - 19	(0)
PERSQ7	1	20 - 20	(0)
PERSQ8	1	21 - 21	(0)
PERSQ9	1	22 - 22	(0)
PERSQ10	1	23 - 23	(0)
PERSQ11	1	24 - 24	(0)
PERSQ12	1	25 - 25	(0)
PERSQ13	1	26 - 26	(0)
PERSQ14	1	27 - 27	(0)
PERSQ15	1	28 - 28	(0)
PERSQ16	1	29 - 29	(0)
PERSQ17	1	30 - 30	(0)
PERSQ18	1	31 - 31	(0)
PERSQ19	1	32 - 32	(0)
PERSQ20	1	33 - 33	(0)
PERSQ21	1	34 - 34	(0)
PERSQ22	1	35 - 35	(0)
PERSQ23	1	36 - 36	(0)
PERSQ24	1	37 - 37	(0)
PERSQ25	1	38 - 38	(0)
PERSQ26	1	39 - 39	(0)
PERSQ27	1	40 - 40	(0)
PERSQ28	1	41 - 41	(0)
PERSQ29	1	42 - 42	(0)
PERSQ30	1	43 - 43	(0)
PERSQ31	1	44 - 44	(0)
PERSQ32	1	45 - 45	(0)
PERSQ33	1	46 - 46	(0)
PERSQ34	1	47 - 47	(0)
PERSQ35	1	48 - 48	(0)
PERSQ36	1	49 - 49	(0)
PERSQ37	1	50 - 50	(0)
PERSQ38	1	51 - 51	(0)
PERSQ39	1	52 - 52	(0)
PERSQ40	1	53 - 53	(0)
PERSQ41	1	54 - 54	(0)
PERSQ42	1	55 - 55	(0)
PERSQ43	1	56 - 56	(0)
PERSQ44	1	57 - 57	(0)
PERSQ45	1	58 - 58	(0)
PERSQ46	1	59 - 59	(0)
PERSQ47	1	60 - 60	(0)

Variable	Record	Columns	Print Format
PERSQ48	1	61 - 61	(0)
PERSQ49	1	62 - 62	(0)
PERSQ50	1	63 - 63	(0)
PERSQ51	1	64 - 64	(0)
DADSOCCN	1	65 - 65	(0)
LOCALITY	1	66 - 67	(0)
FAMRANK	1	68 - 68	(0)
DIET	1	69 - 69	(0)
DIETPE1	1	70 - 70	(0)
DIETPE2	1	71 - 71	(0)
DIETPE3	1	72 - 72	(0)
DIETPE4	1	73 - 73	(0)
DIETAD1	1	74 - 74	(0)
DIETAD2	1	75 - 75	(0)
DIETAD3	1	76 - 76	(0)
DIETAD4	1	77 - 77	(0)
DIETAD5	1	78 - 78	(0)
DIETAD6	1	79 - 79	(0)
DIETAD7	1	80 - 80	(0)
DIETAD8	2	1 - 1	(0)
DIETAD9	2	2 - 2	(0)
DIETAD10	2	3 - 3	(0)
DIETAD11	2	4 - 4	(0)
MEDICINE	2	5 - 5	(0)
VITAMINS	2	6 - 6	(0)
VITADV1	2	7 - 7	(0)
VITADV2	2	8 - 8	(0)
VITADV3	2	9 - 9	(0)
VITADV4	2	10 - 10	(0)
VITADV5	2	11 - 11	(0)
VITADV6	2	12 - 12	(0)
VITADV7	2	13 - 13	(0)
VITADV8	2	14 - 14	(0)
VITADV9	2	15 - 15	(0)
VITADV10	2	16 - 16	(0)
VITADV11	2	17 - 17	(0)
LAXATIVE	2	18 - 18	(0)
LAXADV1	2	19 - 19	(0)
LAXADV2	2	20 - 20	(0)
LAXADV3	2	21 - 21	(0)
LAXADV4	2	22 - 22	(0)
LAXADV5	2	23 - 23	(0)
LAXADV6	2	24 - 24	(0)
LAXADV7	2	25 - 25	(0)
LAXADV8	2	26 - 26	(0)
ANALGES	2	27 - 27	(0)
ANTYPE1	2	28 - 28	(0)
ANTYPE2	2	29 - 29	(0)
ANTYPE3	2	30 - 30	(0)
ANTYPE4	2	31 - 31	(0)
ANTYPE5	2	32 - 32	(0)
ANTYPE6	2	33 - 33	(0)
ANTYPE7	2	34 - 34	(0)
ANTYPE8	2	35 - 35	(0)
ANTYPE9	2	36 - 36	(0)

Variable	Record	Columns	Print Format
ANTYPE10	2	37 - 37	(0)
ANTYPE11	2	38 - 38	(0)
ANTYPE12	2	39 - 39	(0)
NUMANALG	2	40 - 40	(0)
ANREAS1	2	41 - 41	(0)
ANREAS2	2	42 - 42	(0)
ANREAS3	2	43 - 43	(0)
ANREAS4	2	44 - 44	(0)
ANREAS5	2	45 - 45	(0)
ANREAS6	2	46 - 46	(0)
ANREAS7	2	47 - 47	(0)
ANREAS8	2	48 - 48	(0)
LINIMENT	2	49 - 49	(0)
LINTYPE1	2	50 - 50	(0)
LINTYPE2	2	51 - 51	(0)
LINTYPE3	2	52 - 52	(0)
LINTYPE4	2	53 - 53	(0)
LINTYPE5	2	54 - 54	(0)
LINREAS1	2	55 - 55	(0)
LINREAS2	2	56 - 56	(0)
LINREAS3	2	57 - 57	(0)
LINREAS4	2	58 - 58	(0)
LINREAS5	2	59 - 59	(0)
CIGARETS	2	60 - 60	(0)
NUMCIGS	2	61 - 61	(0)
ALCOHOL	2	62 - 62	(0)
ALCTYPE1	2	63 - 63	(0)
ALCTYPE2	2	64 - 64	(0)
ALCTYPE3	2	65 - 65	(0)
ALCTYPE4	2	66 - 66	(0)
ALCAMNT1	2	67 - 70	(0)
ALCAMNT2	2	71 - 73	(0)
ALCAMNT3	2	74 - 78	(0)
ALCAMNT4	3	1 - 4	(0)
ALCPLCE1	3	5 - 5	(0)
ALCPLCE2	3	6 - 6	(0)
ALCPLCE3	3	7 - 7	(0)
ALCPLCE4	3	8 - 8	(0)

The INPUT FORMAT provides for 146 variables and 3 record(s) per case.

Variable Record Columns Print Format

According to your INPUT FORMAT, variables are to be read as follows:

Variable	Record	Columns	Print Format
SURVEY	1	1 - 1	(0)
NUMBER	1	2 - 6	(0)
AGE	1	7 - 8	(0)
GHQSCORE	1	9 - 10	(0)
SEX	1	11 - 11	(0)
SCHOOL	1	12 - 13	(0)
PERSQ1	1	14 - 14	(0)
PERSQ2	1	15 - 15	(0)
PERSQ3	1	16 - 16	(0)
PERSQ4	1	17 - 17	(0)
PERSQ5	1	18 - 18	(0)
PERSQ6	1	19 - 19	(0)
PERSQ7	1	20 - 20	(0)
PERSQ8	1	21 - 21	(0)
PERSQ9	1	22 - 22	(0)
PERSQ10	1	23 - 23	(0)
PERSQ11	1	24 - 24	(0)
PERSQ12	1	25 - 25	(0)
PERSQ13	1	26 - 26	(0)
PERSQ14	1	27 - 27	(0)
PERSQ15	1	28 - 28	(0)
PERSQ16	1	29 - 29	(0)
PERSQ17	1	30 - 30	(0)
PERSQ18	1	31 - 31	(0)
PERSQ19	1	32 - 32	(0)
PERSQ20	1	33 - 33	(0)
PERSQ21	1	34 - 34	(0)
PERSQ22	1	35 - 35	(0)
PERSQ23	1	36 - 36	(0)
PERSQ24	1	37 - 37	(0)
PERSQ25	1	38 - 38	(0)
PERSQ26	1	39 - 39	(0)
PERSQ27	1	40 - 40	(0)
PERSQ28	1	41 - 41	(0)
PERSQ29	1	42 - 42	(0)
PERSQ30	1	43 - 43	(0)
PERSQ31	1	44 - 44	(0)
PERSQ32	1	45 - 45	(0)
PERSQ33	1	46 - 46	(0)
PERSQ34	1	47 - 47	(0)
PERSQ35	1	48 - 48	(0)
PERSQ36	1	49 - 49	(0)
PERSQ37	1	50 - 50	(0)
PERSQ38	1	51 - 51	(0)
PERSQ39	1	52 - 52	(0)
PERSQ40	1	53 - 53	(0)
PERSQ41	1	54 - 54	(0)
PERSQ42	1	55 - 55	(0)
PERSQ43	1	56 - 56	(0)
PERSQ44	1	57 - 57	(0)
PERSQ45	1	58 - 58	(0)

Variable	Record	Columns	Print Format
PERSQ46	1	59 - 59	(0)
PERSQ47	1	60 - 60	(0)
PERSQ48	1	61 - 61	(0)
PERSQ49	1	62 - 62	(0)
PERSQ50	1	63 - 63	(0)
PERSQ51	1	64 - 64	(0)
DADSOCCN	1	65 - 65	(0)
LOCALITY	1	66 - 67	(0)
FAMRANK	1	68 - 68	(0)
DIET	1	69 - 69	(0)
DIETYPE1	1	70 - 70	(0)
DIETYPE2	1	71 - 71	(0)
DIETYPE3	1	72 - 72	(0)
DIETYPE4	1	73 - 73	(0)
DIETAD1	1	74 - 74	(0)
DIETAD2	1	75 - 75	(0)
DIETAD3	1	76 - 76	(0)
DIETAD4	1	77 - 77	(0)
DIETAD5	1	78 - 78	(0)
DIETAD6	1	79 - 79	(0)
DIETAD7	1	80 - 80	(0)
DIETAD8	2	1 - 1	(0)
DIETAD9	2	2 - 2	(0)
DIETAD10	2	3 - 3	(0)
DIETAD11	2	4 - 4	(0)
MEDICINE	2	5 - 5	(0)
VITAMINS	2	6 - 6	(0)
VITADV1	2	7 - 7	(0)
VITADV2	2	8 - 8	(0)
VITADV3	2	9 - 9	(0)
VITADV4	2	10 - 10	(0)
VITADV5	2	11 - 11	(0)
VITADV6	2	12 - 12	(0)
VITADV7	2	13 - 13	(0)
VITADV8	2	14 - 14	(0)
VITADV9	2	15 - 15	(0)
VITADV10	2	16 - 16	(0)
VITADV11	2	17 - 17	(0)
LAXATIVE	2	18 - 18	(0)
LAXADV1	2	19 - 19	(0)
LAXADV2	2	20 - 20	(0)
LAXADV3	2	21 - 21	(0)
LAXADV4	2	22 - 22	(0)
LAXADV5	2	23 - 23	(0)
LAXADV6	2	24 - 24	(0)
LAXADV7	2	25 - 25	(0)
LAXADV8	2	26 - 26	(0)
ANALGES	2	27 - 27	(0)
ANTYPE1	2	28 - 28	(0)
ANTYPE2	2	29 - 29	(0)
ANTYPE3	2	30 - 30	(0)
ANTYPE4	2	31 - 31	(0)
ANTYPE5	2	32 - 32	(0)
ANTYPE6	2	33 - 33	(0)
ANTYPE7	2	34 - 34	(0)
ANTYPE8	2	35 - 35	(0)

Variable	Record	Columns	Print Format
ANTYPE9	2	36 - 36	(0)
ANTYPE10	2	37 - 37	(0)
ANTYPE11	2	38 - 38	(0)
ANTYPE12	2	39 - 39	(0)
NUMANALG	2	40 - 40	(0)
ANREAS1	2	41 - 41	(0)
ANREAS2	2	42 - 42	(0)
ANREAS3	2	43 - 43	(0)
ANREAS4	2	44 - 44	(0)
ANREAS5	2	45 - 45	(0)
ANREAS6	2	46 - 46	(0)
ANREAS7	2	47 - 47	(0)
ANREAS8	2	48 - 48	(0)
LINIMENT	2	49 - 49	(0)
LINTYPE1	2	50 - 50	(0)
LINTYPE2	2	51 - 51	(0)
LINTYPE3	2	52 - 52	(0)
LINTYPE4	2	53 - 53	(0)
LINTYPE5	2	54 - 54	(0)
LINREAS1	2	55 - 55	(0)
LINREAS2	2	56 - 56	(0)
LINREAS3	2	57 - 57	(0)
LINREAS4	2	58 - 58	(0)
LINREAS5	2	59 - 59	(0)
CIGARETS	2	60 - 60	(0)
NUMCIGS	2	61 - 61	(0)
ALCOHOL	2	62 - 62	(0)
ALCTYPE1	2	63 - 63	(0)
ALCTYPE2	2	64 - 64	(0)
ALCTYPE3	2	65 - 65	(0)
ALCTYPE4	2	66 - 66	(0)
ALCAMNT1	2	67 - 70	(0)
ALCAMNT2	2	71 - 73	(0)
ALCAMNT3	2	74 - 78	(0)
ALCAMNT4	3	1 - 4	(0)
ALCPLCE1	3	5 - 5	(0)
ALCPLCE2	3	6 - 6	(0)
ALCPLCE3	3	7 - 7	(0)
ALCPLCE4	3	8 - 8	(0)

The INPUT FORMAT provides for 146 variables and 3 record(s) per case.

According to your INPUT FORMAT, variables are to be read as follows:

Variable	Record	Columns	Print Format
SURVEY	1	1 - 1	(0)
NUMBER	1	2 - 6	(0)
AGE	1	7 - 8	(0)
SEX	1	9 - 9	(0)
SCHOOL	1	10 - 11	(0)
DIET	1	12 - 12	(0)
DIETYPE1	1	13 - 13	(0)
DIETYPE2	1	14 - 14	(0)
DIETYPE3	1	15 - 15	(0)
DIETYPE4	1	16 - 16	(0)
VITAMINS	1	17 - 17	(0)
ANALGES	1	18 - 18	(0)
NUMANALG	1	19 - 19	(0)
CIGARETS	1	20 - 20	(0)
NUMCIGS	1	21 - 21	(0)
ALCOHOL	1	22 - 22	(0)
ALCTYPEA	1	23 - 23	(0)
ALCTYPEB	1	24 - 24	(0)
ALCTYPEC	1	25 - 25	(0)
ALCTYPED	1	26 - 26	(0)
ALCTYPEE	1	27 - 27	(0)
ALCPLCE1	1	28 - 28	(0)
ALCPLCE2	1	29 - 29	(0)
ALCPLCE3	1	30 - 30	(0)
ALCPLCE4	1	31 - 31	(0)
ANALGBAD	1	32 - 32	(0)
SMOKEBAD	1	33 - 33	(0)
ALCBAD	1	34 - 34	(0)
HEAD	1	35 - 35	(0)
ALCDANG	1	36 - 36	(0)
SMOKHARM	1	37 - 37	(0)

The INPUT FORMAT provides for 31 variables and 1 record(s) per case.