

Appendix 1

Appendix Tables

**Appendix Table A2.1: Teenage fertility and total fertility rates,
Australia, 1921–1998**

Year	TnFR	TFR	Year	TnFR	TFR
1921	26.6	3.1	1961	47.4	3.5
1922	26.2	3.1	1962	44.7	3.4
1923	26.5	3.0	1963	45.9	3.3
1924	27.9	3.0	1964	47.0	3.2
1925	29.1	3.0	1965	47.5	3.0
1926	29.2	2.8	1966	48.9	2.9
1927	29.9	2.8	1967	48.4	2.8
1928	30.6	2.8	1968	48.9	2.9
1929	29.4	2.6	1969	49.0	2.9
1930	29.3	2.6	1970	50.9	2.9
1931	27.2	2.4	1971	55.5	2.9
1932	25.9	2.2	1972	54.5	2.7
1933	25.6	2.2	1973	49.1	2.5
1934	24.6	2.1	1974	44.2	2.3
1935	24.6	2.1	1975	40.1	2.2
1936	24.9	2.2	1976	35.2	2.1
1937	24.6	2.2	1977	32.1	2.0
1938	23.8	2.2	1978	29.9	2.0
1939	24.3	2.2	1979	28.5	1.9
1940	23.6	2.3	1980	27.6	1.9
1941	24.3	2.4	1981	28.2	1.9
1942	24.0	2.4	1982	27.4	1.9
1943	24.3	2.6	1983	26.6	1.9
1944	22.9	2.6	1984	23.2	1.8
1945	23.8	2.7	1985	22.8	1.9
1946	26.1	3.0	1986	21.8	1.9
1947	32.1	3.1	1987	20.6	1.8
1948	34.2	3.0	1988	20.3	1.8
1949	35.8	3.0	1989	20.6	1.8
1950	37.0	3.1	1990	22.1	1.9
1951	38.6	3.1	1991	22.1	1.9
1952	39.3	3.2	1992	22.0	1.9
1953	38.8	3.2	1993	20.9	1.9
1954	39.2	3.2	1994	20.7	1.8
1955	41.8	3.3	1995	20.4	1.8
1956	43.0	3.3	1996	20.1	1.8
1957	44.0	3.4	1997	19.5	1.8
1958	44.6	3.4	1998	18.5	1.8
1959	45.2	3.4	1999	18.1	1.7
1960	44.3	3.5			

Source: (ABS 2000).

Appendix Table A2.2: Confinements Australia, 1908–1998

Year	Number of Confinements												Source			
	% of total confinements			% of nuptial confinements			% of ex-nuptial confinements			Aged <20				All ages		
	confinements	% of nuptial confinements	% of ex-nuptial confinements	Nuptial	Total	Ex-nuptial	Nuptial	Total	Ex-nuptial	Nuptial	Total	Ex-nuptial		Nuptial	Total	Ex-nuptial
1908	4.91	3.46	26.83	3,591	5,420	1,829	103,673	5,420	6,818	110,491	6,818	103,673	5,420	6,818	110,491	YB 1901-1909 no. 3
1909	4.91	3.54	26.20	3,757	5,541	1,784	106,113	5,541	6,808	112,921	6,808	106,113	5,541	6,808	112,921	YB 1901-1910 no. 4
1910	4.97	3.59	27.47	3,909	5,741	1,832	108,940	5,741	6,669	115,609	6,669	108,940	5,741	6,669	115,609	YB 1901-1911 no. 5
1911	4.97	3.64	26.66	4,146	6,017	1,871	113,939	6,017	7,018	120,957	7,018	113,939	6,017	7,018	120,957	YB 1901-1912 no. 6
1912	5.04	3.73	27.43	4,639	6,641	2,002	124,427	6,641	7,299	131,726	7,299	124,427	6,641	7,299	131,726	YB 1901-1913 no. 7
1913	5.09	3.84	26.56	4,872	6,832	1,960	126,963	6,832	7,380	134,343	7,380	126,963	6,832	7,380	134,343	YB 1901-1914 no. 8
1914	5.19	3.94	27.69	5,101	7,093	1,992	129,375	7,093	7,195	136,570	7,195	129,375	7,093	7,195	136,570	YB 1901-1915 no. 9
1915	4.79	3.61	26.52	4,572	6,390	1,818	126,590	6,390	6,854	133,444	6,854	126,590	6,390	6,854	133,444	YB 1901-1916 no. 10
1916	4.31	3.22	25.96	3,983	5,599	1,616	123,805	5,599	6,226	130,031	6,226	123,805	5,599	6,226	130,031	DB 1916 no. 34
1917	4.06	2.89	26.66	3,528	5,213	1,685	122,130	5,213	6,321	128,451	6,321	122,130	5,213	6,321	128,451	YB 1901-1917 no. 11
1918	4.27	3.06	26.05	3,610	5,310	1,700	117,835	5,310	6,526	124,361	6,526	117,835	5,310	6,526	124,361	YB 1901-1918 no. 12
1919	4.40	3.25	24.89	3,724	5,322	1,598	114,530	5,322	6,420	120,950	6,420	114,530	5,322	6,420	120,950	YB 1901-1919 no. 13
1920	4.32	3.30	24.33	4,237	5,830	1,593	128,326	5,830	6,547	134,873	6,547	128,326	5,830	6,547	134,873	YB 1901-1920 no. 14
1921	4.55	3.54	24.82	4,541	6,130	1,589	128,323	6,130	6,401	134,724	6,401	128,323	6,130	6,401	134,724	YB 1922 no. 15
1922	4.54	3.56	25.38	4,628	6,182	1,554	129,927	6,182	6,122	136,049	6,122	129,927	6,182	6,122	136,049	YB 1923 no. 16
1923	4.80	3.72	27.03	4,741	6,425	1,684	127,598	6,425	6,229	133,827	6,229	127,598	6,425	6,229	133,827	YB 1924 no. 17
1924	5.23	4.14	27.58	5,273	6,981	1,708	127,385	6,981	6,192	133,577	6,192	127,385	6,981	6,192	133,577	YB 1925 no. 18
1925	5.56	4.44	28.47	5,690	7,473	1,783	128,067	7,473	6,262	134,329	6,262	128,067	7,473	6,262	134,329	YB 1926 no. 19
1926	5.88	4.71	29.52	5,908	7,745	1,837	125,521	7,745	6,222	131,743	6,222	125,521	7,745	6,222	131,743	YB 1927 no. 20
1927	6.20	5.01	30.36	6,317	8,204	1,887	126,004	8,204	6,216	132,220	6,216	126,004	8,204	6,216	132,220	YB 1928 no. 21
1928	6.45	5.27	30.50	6,710	8,626	1,916	127,380	8,626	6,281	133,661	6,281	127,380	8,626	6,281	133,661	YB 1929 no. 22
1929	6.71	5.47	31.98	6,676	8,604	1,928	122,137	8,604	6,028	128,165	6,028	122,137	8,604	6,028	128,165	YB 1930 no. 23
1930	6.90	5.67	32.33	6,868	8,766	1,898	121,098	8,766	5,871	126,969	5,871	121,098	8,766	5,871	126,969	YB 1931 no. 24
1931	7.10	5.71	34.11	6,360	8,331	1,971	111,480	8,331	5,778	117,258	5,778	111,480	8,331	5,778	117,258	YB 1932 no. 25
1932	7.18	5.92	32.33	6,187	7,885	1,698	104,597	7,885	5,252	109,849	5,252	104,597	7,885	5,252	109,849	YB 1933 no. 26
1933	7.04	5.88	30.47	6,167	7,752	1,585	104,936	7,752	5,201	110,137	5,201	104,936	7,752	5,201	110,137	YB 1934 no. 27

Appendix Table A2.2: Confinements Australia, 1908–1998 (continued)

Year	Number of Confinements												Source
	% of total confinements			% of nuptial confinements			% of ex-nuptial confinements			All ages			
	confinements	% of nuptial confinements	% of ex-nuptial confinements	Nuptial	Ex-nuptial	Total	Nuptial	Ex-nuptial	Total	Nuptial	Ex-nuptial	Total	
1934	6.72	5.66	29.26	5,852	1,431	7,283	103,439	4,890	108,329	YB 1935	no. 28		
1935	6.52	5.52	28.19	5,814	1,369	7,183	105,392	4,857	110,249	YB 1936	no. 29		
1936	6.41	5.42	27.92	5,953	1,418	7,371	109,839	5,078	114,917	YB 1937	no. 30		
1937	6.25	5.29	27.36	5,971	1,399	7,370	112,785	5,114	117,899	YB 1938	no. 31		
1938	6.10	5.22	26.24	5,961	1,313	7,274	114,244	5,003	119,247	YB 1939	no. 32		
1939	6.21	5.27	28.47	6,147	1,412	7,559	116,697	4,960	121,657	YB 1940	no. 33		
1940	5.95	5.10	27.54	6,144	1,306	7,450	120,387	4,743	125,130	YB 1941	no. 34		
1941	5.73	4.92	26.03	6,296	1,331	7,627	128,027	5,114	133,141	YB 1942-1943	no. 35		
1942	5.51	4.70	25.76	6,107	1,349	7,456	130,045	5,237	135,282	DB 1942	no. 60		
1943	5.07	4.12	25.94	5,823	1,673	7,496	141,291	6,450	147,741	DB 1943	no. 61		
1944	4.61	3.68	24.40	5,323	1,670	6,993	144,779	6,845	151,624	YB 1944-1945	no. 36		
1945	4.50	3.61	23.48	5,479	1,673	7,152	151,713	7,126	158,839	DB 1945	no. 63		
1946	4.43	3.60	22.78	6,000	1,722	7,722	166,872	7,559	174,431	YB 1946-1947	no. 37		
1947	5.09	4.34	23.22	7,512	1,674	9,186	173,240	7,209	180,449	DB 1947	no. 65		
1948	5.40	4.67	22.70	7,884	1,617	9,501	168,982	7,123	176,105	YB 1951	no. 38		
1949	5.42	4.68	23.03	8,044	1,679	9,723	172,007	7,289	179,296	DB 1949	no. 67		
1950	5.27	4.58	22.45	8,302	1,629	9,931	181,182	7,255	188,437	YB 1953	no. 39		
1951	5.38	4.68	22.52	8,603	1,685	10,288	183,672	7,483	191,155	YB 1954	no. 40		
1952	5.37	4.68	22.39	8,964	1,736	10,700	191,670	7,754	199,424	DB 1952	no. 70		
1953	5.40	4.72	21.84	9,066	1,736	10,802	191,913	7,947	199,860	YB 1955	no. 41		
1954	5.64	4.97	21.85	9,545	1,734	11,279	192,018	7,936	199,954	YB 1926	no. 42		
1955	6.07	5.31	23.73	10,460	2,005	12,465	196,917	8,448	205,365	YB 1957	no. 43		
1956	6.33	5.59	23.11	11,226	2,053	13,279	200,863	8,882	209,745	YB 1958	no. 44		
1957	6.50	5.77	22.97	12,040	2,126	14,166	208,639	9,257	217,896	YB 1959	no. 45		
1958	6.73	5.89	24.40	12,354	2,445	14,799	209,908	10,021	219,929	YB 1960	no. 46		
1959	7.07	6.12	26.30	13,099	2,778	15,877	213,862	10,562	224,424	YB 1961	no. 47		

Appendix Table A2.2: Confinements Australia, 1908–1998 (continued)

Year	Number of Confinements											Source		
	% of total confinements			% of nuptial confinements			% of ex-nuptial confinements			Aged <20			All ages	
	confinements	% of nuptial confinements	% of ex-nuptial confinements	confinements	% of nuptial confinements	% of ex-nuptial confinements	Nuptial	Ex-nuptial	Total	Nuptial	Ex-nuptial		Total	Total
1960	7.26	6.24	27.63	13,534	3,003	16,537	216,963	10,870	227,833	YB 1962 no. 48				
1961	7.82	6.68	28.86	15,053	3,505	18,558	225,282	12,143	237,425	YB 1963 no. 49				
1962	8.14	6.90	29.84	15,307	3,781	19,088	221,857	12,673	234,530	YB 1964 no. 50				
1963	8.95	7.47	33.37	16,422	4,443	20,865	219,843	13,314	233,157	BIRTHS 1963				
1964	9.76	7.94	35.88	16,837	5,299	22,136	212,023	14,770	226,793	BIRTHS 1964				
1965	10.56	8.46	38.68	17,350	5,947	23,297	205,138	15,374	220,512	BIRTHS 1965				
1966	11.30	9.01	39.85	18,379	6,528	24,907	203,961	16,383	220,344	BIRTHS 1966				
1967	10.86	8.50	39.01	17,810	6,847	24,657	209,429	17,554	226,983	BIRTHS 1967				
1968	10.66	8.26	38.39	18,132	7,290	25,422	219,465	18,991	238,456	BIRTHS 1968				
1969	10.51	8.18	37.87	18,665	7,361	26,026	228,189	19,436	247,625	BIRTHS 1969				
1970	10.80	8.23	39.16	19,219	8,291	27,510	233,639	21,171	254,810	BIRTHS 1970				
1971	11.08	8.21	39.17	20,381	9,951	30,332	248,238	25,404	273,642	BIRTHS 1971				
1972	11.52	8.32	41.37	19,723	10,512	30,235	236,955	25,411	262,366	BIRTHS 1972				
1973	11.27	7.96	41.81	17,611	10,022	27,633	221,282	23,970	245,252	BIRTHS 1973				
1974	10.76	7.55	41.19	16,580	9,556	26,136	219,629	23,200	242,829	BIRTHS 1974				
1975	10.44	7.09	39.99	14,687	9,401	24,088	207,267	23,510	230,777	BIRTHS 1975				
1976	9.57	6.35	38.09	12,871	8,712	21,583	202,692	22,873	225,565	BIRTHS 1976				
1977	8.99	5.65	38.02	11,364	8,796	20,160	201,135	23,134	224,269	BIRTHS 1977				
1978	8.56	5.04	36.91	9,954	9,056	19,010	197,461	24,538	221,999	BIRTHS 1978				
1979	8.24	4.51	36.33	8,798	9,404	18,202	195,084	25,884	220,968	BIRTHS 1979				
1980	7.88	4.16	34.01	8,126	9,465	17,591	195,492	27,826	223,318	BIRTHS 1980				
1981	7.63	3.82	32.55	7,736	10,076	17,812	202,579	30,956	233,535	BIRTHS 1981				
1982	7.24	3.40	31.36	6,955	10,248	17,203	204,775	32,679	237,454	BIRTHS 1982				
1983	6.90	2.98	29.58	6,108	10,452	16,560	204,779	35,335	240,114	BIRTHS 1983				
1984	6.27	2.53	27.75	4,993	9,529	14,522	197,306	34,337	231,643	BIRTHS 1984				
1985	5.91	2.21	26.04	4,576	9,879	14,455	206,739	37,933	244,672	BIRTHS 1985				

Appendix Table A2.2: Confinements Australia, 1908–1998 (continued)

Year	Number of Confinements											Source					
	% of total confinements		% of nuptial confinements		% of ex-nuptial confinements		Aged <20			All ages							
	confinements	2.02	confinements	25.09	confinements	10.180	Nuptial	4,050	Ex-nuptial	14,230	Total		200,119	Nuptial	197,853	Ex-nuptial	43,418
1986	5.91	2.02	25.09	10.180	4,050	14,230	200,119	40,580	240,699	BIRTHS 1986							
1987	5.76	1.80	23.83	10,348	3,559	13,907	197,853	43,418	241,271	BIRTHS 1987							
1988	5.70	1.73	22.62	10,472	3,400	13,872	196,900	46,293	243,193	BIRTHS 1988							
1989	5.72	1.57	21.98	11,060	3,093	14,153	197,302	50,321	247,623	BIRTHS 1989							
1990	5.74	1.46	20.99	11,935	2,961	14,896	202,585	56,850	259,435	BIRTHS 1990							
1991	5.77	1.33	20.56	12,048	2,593	14,641	195,258	58,603	253,861	BIRTHS 1991							
1992	5.40	1.11	18.94	11,872	2,205	14,077	198,002	62,667	260,669	BIRTHS 1992							
1993	5.10	0.89	17.73	11,381	1,709	13,090	192,518	64,185	256,703	BIRTHS 1993							
1994	5.02	0.78	17.28	11,298	1,469	12,767	189,160	65,387	254,547	BIRTHS 1994							
1995	4.97	0.70	16.70	11,243	1,304	12,547	185,378	67,330	252,708	BIRTHS 1995							
1996	4.96	0.68	16.28	11,202	1,227	12,429	181,549	68,814	250,363	BIRTHS 1996							
1997	4.93	0.67	15.79	11,049	1,188	12,237	178,279	69,967	248,246	BIRTHS 1997							
1998	4.79	0.64	15.04	10,642	1,125	11,767	175,162	70,736	245,898	BIRTHS 1998							

Sources: YB=Official Year Book of the Commonwealth of Australia, DB=Demography Bulletin, BIRTHS=Births Australia Catalogue No. 3301.0.

Appendix Table A2.3: Number of adoptions, total and local non-relative, 1968–69 to 1998–99

Year	Number of adoptions	Year	Number of adoptions	Local non-relative adoption
1968–69	6,773	1984–85	2,294	
1969–70	7,820	1985–86	n.a.	
1970–71	8,553	1986–87	n.a.	
1971–72	9,798	1987–88	1,494	578
1972–73	8,524	1988–89	1,501	606
1973–74	6,705	1989–90	1,294	547
1974–75	5,839	1990–91	1,142	472
1975–76	4,990	1991–92	1,052	418
1976–77	5,188	1992–93	783	306
1977–78	3,867	1993–94	764	314
1978–79	3,603	1994–95	855	311
1979–80	3,337	1995–96	668	217
1980–81	3,018	1996–97	709	263
1981–82	2,917	1997–98	577	178
1982–83	3,072	1998–99	543	127
1983–84	2,770			

Source: (AIHW 2001).

Appendix Table A2.4: Teenage abortion rates, Australia, 1984–1998

Year	HIC claims for abortion	HIC claims for abortion and hospital separations
1984	15.5	
1985	18.3	
1986	18.0	
1987	17.2	
1988	17.5	
1989	18.3	
1990	19.1	
1991	19.1	
1992	19.2	
1993	19.1	22.8
1994	20.1	24.6
1995	19.7	24.5
1996	19.1	24.0
1997	18.2	23.2
1998	17.5	22.4

Sources: HIC claims—HIC Unpublished data, Hospital separations—AIHW unpublished data.

Appendix Table A2.5: Percentage of teenage pregnancies resolved through abortion and birth

Year	HIC claims for abortion	Hospitals estimated	Hospital abortions	Nuptial confinements	Ex-nuptial confinements	Total pregnancies
1984	36.7	8.8		18.8	35.8	100.0
1985	41.0	8.2		16.1	34.7	100.0
1986	41.7	8.2		14.2	35.8	100.0
1987	41.8	8.4		12.8	37.1	100.0
1988	42.7	8.3		12.0	37.0	100.0
1989	43.4	8.0		10.6	37.9	100.0
1990	43.2	7.7		9.8	39.3	100.0
1991	42.8	7.9		8.7	40.6	100.0
1992	43.0	8.1		7.7	41.2	100.0
1993	43.9		8.5	6.2	41.4	100.0
1994	44.5		10.1	5.2	40.2	100.0
1995	44.0		10.7	4.7	40.6	100.0
1996	43.5		11.2	4.5	40.9	100.0
1997	42.7		11.8	4.4	41.1	100.0
1998	43.0		12.0	4.3	40.8	100.0

Sources: HIC claims—HIC Unpublished data, Hospital separations—AIHW unpublished data, Confinements—ABS Births Australia, Various years.

Appendix Table A5.1: Various indicators by SSD—NSW and ACT

SSD Code	SSD Name	TnFR	% TFR attributed to women aged 15-19	Unemployment rate of women aged 15-19	TnAR	% of 16-year-olds still at school	% of population with tertiary qualifications	Index of relative advantage	% identifying as indigenous	% bron in a non-English speaking country	Abortion ratio
10505	Inner Sydney	11.26	4.72	18.29	27.46	83.40	20.20	1000	1.48	26.76	2.44
10510	Eastern Suburbs	4.96	2.20	13.37	23.50	88.80	22.20	1078	0.75	23.74	4.74
10515	St George-Sutherland	6.16	1.82	9.72	24.64	86.20	11.20	1056	0.46	18.67	4.00
10520	Canterbury-Bankstown	15.98	3.79	16.67	22.62	83.60	7.70	960	0.60	36.29	1.42
10525	Fairfield-Liverpool	21.22	5.11	20.78	27.78	80.30	5.40	925	1.08	42.16	1.31
10530	Outer South Western Sydney	27.08	6.29	18.55	26.52	75.00	6.30	987	1.94	12.47	0.98
10535	Inner Western Sydney	6.52	2.17	12.81	18.70	90.20	17.20	1044	0.46	33.88	2.87
10540	Central Western Sydney	16.94	4.26	15.69	23.89	82.40	10.50	984	0.80	31.60	1.41
10545	Outer Western Sydney	23.07	5.70	15.22	27.78	75.20	8.60	1030	1.45	10.06	1.20
10550	Blacktown-Baulkham Hills	24.56	6.04	12.84	24.90	80.80	10.50	1019	1.58	21.36	1.01
10555	Lower Northern Sydney	2.70	1.06	8.71	18.51	92.50	25.90	1115	0.21	21.49	6.85
10560	Hornsby-Ku-ring-gai	3.51	1.11	7.29	15.76	93.40	24.50	1146	0.19	16.89	4.49
10565	Northern Beaches	5.42	1.66	7.14	27.42	86.30	15.00	1100	0.33	11.54	5.06
10570	Gosford-Wyong	25.54	6.15	17.37	32.08	74.50	5.80	983	1.31	4.27	1.26
11005	Newcastle	24.77	6.65	21.27	21.58	72.40	7.10	970	1.63	4.90	0.87
11010	Hunter SD Bal	25.83	6.08	21.54	22.09	73.90	5.00	970	2.13	2.35	0.86
11505	Wollongong	19.57	5.34	23.02	21.96	78.80	8.50	979	1.31	14.23	1.12
11510	Illawarra SD Bal	26.22	6.13	19.92	11.00	80.00	6.80	979	2.51	4.68	0.42
12005	Twived Heads	26.55	6.47	23.10	40.31	74.40	4.50	933	2.59	3.47	1.52
12010	Richmond-Tweed SD Bal	25.21	5.07	21.67	31.38	79.20	7.60	967	2.39	3.41	1.24
12505	Clarence	29.33	6.93	24.70	25.34	75.00	5.60	948	2.93	3.20	0.86
12510	Hastings	30.97	7.10	24.57	23.43	76.40	4.90	945	3.11	2.62	0.76
13010	Northern Slopes	28.49	6.75	22.46	8.19	80.90	5.60	977	4.63	1.94	0.29
13015	Northern Tablelands	27.31	6.94	23.52	13.65	83.40	10.10	988	4.41	3.59	0.50
13020	North Central Plain	68.78	14.18	24.38	11.64	68.20	5.60	957	12.22	2.19	0.17
13505	Central Macquarie	41.87	8.66	20.57	18.90	72.60	5.50	966	6.91	2.28	0.45
13510	Macquarie-Barwon	86.63	15.14	35.56	15.07	65.30	4.70	905	16.26	3.60	0.17
13515	Upper Darling	72.56	14.97	27.10	50.47	57.50	5.50	925	21.92	1.93	0.70
14005	Bathurst-Orange	27.65	6.81	18.78	18.10	80.30	8.30	1000	2.79	3.89	0.65

Appendix Table A5.1: Various indicators by SSD—NSW and ACT (continued)

SSD Code	SSD Name	TnFR	% TFR attributed to women aged 15-19	Unemployment rate of women aged 15-19	TnAR	% of 16-year-olds still at school	% of population with tertiary qualifications	Index of relative disadvantage	% identifying as indigenous	% non-English speaking country	Abortion ratio
14010	Central Tablelands (ex Bth/Or)	31.67	7.76	23.80	41.63	73.10	4.60	963	1.80	3.53	1.31
14015	Lachlan	30.59	6.13	25.68	19.24	77.70	4.70	973	4.18	1.74	0.63
14505	Queanbeyan	31.71	8.08	20.13	30.89	85.90	11.20	1035	2.05	11.74	0.97
14510	Southern Tablelands (ex Q'bn)	33.03	8.17	15.25	26.23	79.90	6.60	995	1.36	2.90	0.79
14515	Lower South Coast	27.58	6.50	22.26	12.48	77.30	6.10	973	2.78	4.48	0.45
14520	Snowy	22.94	5.49	13.07	13.38	82.30	7.70	1053	0.52	6.75	0.58
15010	Central Murrumbidgee	32.57	7.39	20.43	16.16	76.50	6.60	990	2.65	2.90	0.50
15015	Lower Murrumbidgee	35.13	7.40	14.83	15.05	76.10	5.50	987	3.45	8.83	0.43
15505	Albury	20.24	5.34	22.43	19.74	77.70	7.90	1003	1.56	4.76	0.98
15510	Upper Murray (excl. Albury)	16.00	3.25	22.97	16.00	79.40	4.80	987	0.83	2.42	1.00
15515	Central Murray	22.20	4.94	20.16	13.32	81.00	5.00	997	1.97	2.29	0.60
15520	Murray-Darling	24.77	5.40	23.08	9.29	75.30	3.70	952	9.73	3.88	0.38
16010	Far West	43.84	10.95	22.84	2.74	68.90	4.20	919	5.99	2.30	0.06
80505	North Canberra	15.14	6.35	21.98	23.97	87.30	29.10	1054	1.03	14.80	1.58
80510	Belconnen	9.29	2.83	16.74	21.51	88.60	21.10	1087	0.79	14.42	2.32
80515	Woden Valley	13.05	4.08	15.18	19.57	90.30	29.40	1117	0.90	16.42	1.50
80520	Weston Creek-Stromlo	6.92	2.24	11.67	21.76	90.60	23.10	1112	0.91	12.03	3.14
80525	Tuggeranong	18.05	4.41	15.76	24.85	88.50	15.50	1093	1.08	11.56	1.38
80535	South Canberra	24.94	9.30	20.53	28.68	91.50	32.30	1089	1.47	13.20	1.15
80540	Gungahlin-Hall	13.70	3.65	10.05	24.66	90.20	19.80	1122	0.51	17.01	1.80
81005	Australian Capital Territory-Bal	-	-	-	-	75.00	22.30	1038	0.76	6.06	-

Appendix Table A6.1: Cumulative proportion remaining virgins at exact ages, NSS

Exact age	Male - NSS	Female - NSS
0	1.000	1.000
1	1.000	1.000
2	1.000	1.000
3	1.000	1.000
4	1.000	1.000
5	1.000	1.000
6	1.000	1.000
7	1.000	1.000
8	1.000	1.000
9	1.000	1.000
10	1.000	1.000
11	1.000	1.000
12	0.987	0.994
13	0.967	0.967
14	0.894	0.912
15	0.762	0.786
16	0.610	0.602
17	0.453	0.422
18	0.328	0.326
Total number	1479	1948
Median survival	17.7	17.6

Source: (Lindsay, et al. 1997a).

Appendix Table A6.2: Cumulative proportion remaining virgins at exact ages (non-virgins only) NSS and YWPS

Exact Age	Male - NSS	Female - NSS	Motherhood - YWPS	Abortion - YWPS
0	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
1	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
2	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
3	1.000	1.000	0.999	1.000
4	1.000	1.000	0.999	1.000
5	1.000	1.000	0.999	1.000
6	1.000	1.000	0.999	1.000
7	1.000	1.000	0.999	1.000
8	1.000	1.000	0.998	1.000
9	1.000	1.000	0.998	1.000
10	1.000	1.000	0.997	1.000
11	1.000	1.000	0.990	1.000
12	0.958	0.981	0.968	1.000
13	0.898	0.897	0.862	0.925
14	0.680	0.736	0.684	0.825
15	0.370	0.445	0.438	0.490
16	0.140	0.163	0.182	0.295
17	0.017	0.013	0.078	0.095
18	0.000	0.000	0.017	0.000
Median	15.6	15.8	15.8	16.0
Total n	478	632	1,080	200

Wilcoxon (Gehan) statistic NSS-Males vs NSS-Females $p < 0.05$.

Wilcoxon (Gehan) statistic NSS-Males vs YWPS-Motherhood $p < 0.05$.

Wilcoxon (Gehan) statistic NSS-Males vs YWPS-Abortion $p < 0.05$.

Wilcoxon (Gehan) statistic NSS-Females vs YWPS-Motherhood $p > 0.05$.

Wilcoxon (Gehan) statistic NSS-Females vs YWPS-Abortion $p < 0.05$.

Wilcoxon (Gehan) statistic YWPS-Motherhood vs YWPS-Abortion $p < 0.05$.

Source: (Evans 1999; Lindsay, et al. 1997a).

Appendix Table A6.3: Cumulative proportion remaining virgins by pregnancy outcome and background characteristics by age

Age	Pregnancy outcome**				Area of residence**				Religion**				Family type**	
	Motherhood	Abortion	Suburban	Rural and remote	Urban	No religion	Catholic	Christian	Other	Muslim and other	Single parent	Couple parent		
1	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
2	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
3	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
4	0.999	1.000	0.998	1.000	1.000	0.997	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.998
5	0.999	1.000	0.998	1.000	1.000	0.997	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.998
6	0.999	1.000	0.998	1.000	1.000	0.997	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.998
7	0.999	1.000	0.998	1.000	1.000	0.997	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.998
8	0.999	1.000	0.998	1.000	1.000	0.997	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.998
9	0.998	1.000	0.997	1.000	1.000	0.997	0.997	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.998
10	0.998	1.000	0.997	1.000	1.000	0.997	0.997	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.998
11	0.997	1.000	0.995	1.000	1.000	0.997	0.997	0.998	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.997
12	0.990	1.000	0.987	0.995	1.000	0.986	0.994	0.993	1.000	1.000	0.990	0.990	0.990	0.993
13	0.968	1.000	0.981	0.960	1.000	0.965	0.978	0.975	0.970	0.970	0.968	0.968	0.968	0.978
14	0.862	0.925	0.871	0.864	0.946	0.807	0.892	0.896	0.970	0.970	0.836	0.836	0.836	0.913
15	0.684	0.825	0.708	0.689	0.824	0.619	0.732	0.740	0.818	0.818	0.661	0.661	0.661	0.758
16	0.438	0.490	0.461	0.411	0.595	0.368	0.475	0.454	0.818	0.818	0.392	0.392	0.392	0.508
17	0.182	0.295	0.206	0.176	0.338	0.144	0.228	0.195	0.515	0.515	0.154	0.154	0.154	0.253
18	0.078	0.095	0.101	0.057	0.095	0.057	0.083	0.069	0.455	0.455	0.059	0.059	0.059	0.106
19	0.017	0.000	0.022	0.005	0.014	0.003	0.015	0.009	0.212	0.212	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.022
20	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Median	15.8	16.0	15.8	15.7	16.4	15.5	15.9	15.8	17.3	17.3	15.6	15.6	15.6	16.0
Total n	1,080	200	627	579	74	367	324	549	33	33	684	684	684	596

Appendix Table A6.3: Cumulative proportion remaining virgins by pregnancy outcome and background characteristics by age (continued)

Age	Preparedness for first intercourse**				Ethnicity**		
	Prepared	Unprepared	Pressured	Forced	English-speaking	Non-English speaking	Indigenous
1	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
2	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
3	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
4	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.987	0.999	1.000	1.000
5	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.987	0.999	1.000	1.000
6	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.987	0.999	1.000	1.000
7	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.987	0.999	1.000	1.000
8	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.987	0.999	1.000	1.000
9	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.974	0.998	1.000	1.000
10	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.974	0.998	1.000	1.000
11	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.961	0.997	1.000	1.000
12	1.000	1.000	0.979	0.895	0.990	1.000	1.000
13	0.995	0.975	0.966	0.868	0.972	0.987	0.972
14	0.915	0.890	0.797	0.658	0.866	0.987	0.847
15	0.791	0.698	0.621	0.513	0.702	0.873	0.583
16	0.492	0.456	0.378	0.263	0.440	0.633	0.333
17	0.268	0.160	0.202	0.158	0.196	0.380	0.056
18	0.105	0.071	0.067	0.040	0.073	0.241	0.028
19	0.020	0.013	0.006	0.013	0.009	0.089	0.014
20	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Median	16.0	15.8	15.5	15.1	15.8	16.5	15.3
Total n	411	636	148	76	1,125	79	72

Source: (Evans 1999).

Appendix Table A6.4: Talking to people about whether or not to have sex

	Motherhood	Abortion
Mother	35.5	40.5
Father**	8.0	15.8
Friends	59.2	56.5
Partner	60.7	62.5

Source: (Evans 1999).

Appendix Table A6.5: Length of time known first partner by preparedness for sex

	Length of time known first sexual partner		
	<1 month	1-12 months	> 1 year
Prepared	20	33	40
Unprepared	53	52	45
Pressured	20	10	8
Forced	8	5	7

Source: (Evans 1999).

Appendix Table A7.1: Reliability statistics: Alphas and mean inter-item correlations

Factor	Cronbach's Alpha	Mean inter-item correlations	Number of Items
Maths, Science, Soc. science	0.53	0.28	3
English, PE, Art and drama	0.51	0.26	3
Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin measure of sampling adequacy		0.65	
Bartlett's test of sphericity			
	Chi	320	
	df	15	
	Sig.	0.00	

Source: (Evans 1999).

Appendix Table A7.2: Proportion not pregnant by number of post-school months by outcome of first pregnancy

Months left school	Birth	Abortion	Months left school	Birth	Abortion
0	0.986	0.952	36	0.126	0.049
1	0.969	0.921	37	0.120	0.049
2	0.949	0.873	38	0.109	0.036
3	0.923	0.824	39	0.100	0.024
4	0.899	0.788	40	0.089	0.018
5	0.865	0.764	41	0.083	0.012
6	0.838	0.703	42	0.077	0.012
7	0.811	0.673	43	0.071	0.012
8	0.775	0.649	44	0.062	0.012
9	0.749	0.600	45	0.058	0.012
10	0.719	0.527	46	0.049	0.012
11	0.692	0.467	47	0.041	0.012
12	0.654	0.461	48	0.036	0.012
13	0.616	0.455	49	0.035	0.012
14	0.585	0.436	50	0.027	0.012
15	0.548	0.424	51	0.022	0.012
16	0.507	0.394	52	0.021	0.012
17	0.478	0.394	53	0.020	0.012
18	0.450	0.376	54	0.016	0.012
19	0.428	0.352	55	0.016	
20	0.397	0.291	56	0.014	
21	0.375	0.255	57	0.012	
22	0.341	0.236	58	0.012	
23	0.321	0.224	59	0.009	
24	0.292	0.206	60	0.009	
25	0.276	0.188	61	0.009	
26	0.257	0.188	62	0.009	
27	0.231	0.164	63	0.009	
28	0.221	0.146	64	0.009	
29	0.204	0.121	65	0.009	
30	0.178	0.115	66	0.007	
31	0.173	0.097	67	0.005	
32	0.162	0.091	68	0.005	
33	0.151	0.091	69	0.004	
34	0.148	0.061			
35	0.140	0.061			
			Total number	809	165
			Median survival	17.2	11.5

Wilcoxon (Gehan) statistic $p < 0.01$.

Source: (Evans 1999).

Appendix Table A7.3: Cumulative proportion remaining at school at each age by reason left school

Age left school	Left school because of pregnancy	Pregnant but did not leave school	All women aged 15-24
0	1.000	1.000	1.000
1	1.000	1.000	1.000
2	1.000	1.000	1.000
3	1.000	1.000	1.000
4	1.000	1.000	1.000
5	1.000	1.000	1.000
6	1.000	1.000	1.000
7	1.000	1.000	1.000
8	1.000	1.000	1.000
9	1.000	1.000	1.000
10	1.000	1.000	1.000
11	1.000	1.000	1.000
12	0.992	0.996	1.000
13	0.966	0.975	1.000
14	0.932	0.900	0.978
15	0.763	0.724	0.894
16	0.449	0.473	0.741
17	0.222	0.253	0.358
18	0.090	0.046	0.071
19	0.048	0.015	0.010
Total number	118	1,195	12,039
Median survival	16.8	16.9	17.6

Wilcoxon (Gehan) statistic $p < 0.01$.

Source: (Evans 1999).

Appendix Table A7.4: Cumulative proportion remaining at school by number of months since first pregnancy

Months since first pregnancy	Birth	Abortion
0	1.000	1.000
1	0.930	0.941
2	0.833	0.867
3	0.763	0.867
4	0.667	0.815
5	0.631	0.815
6	0.613	0.776
7	0.595	0.776
8	0.577	0.776
9	0.559	0.679
10	0.514	0.660
11	0.478	0.558
12	0.469	0.537
13	0.460	0.515
14	0.449	0.472
15	0.437	0.472
16	0.410	0.451
17	0.364	0.279
18	0.364	0.279
19	0.364	0.279
Total number	114	102
Median survival	11.4	14.4

Wilcoxon (Gehan) statistic $p < 0.01$.

Source: (Evans 1999).

Appendix Table A8.1: Influence from significant others by type of influence and resolution group (percentage)

	Chose motherhood	Chose abortion
Direct influence towards abortion	24.8	39.1
Direct influence towards birth	19.3	21.3
Indirect influence towards abortion	17.2	31.7
Indirect influence towards birth	56.8	38.1

Source: (Evans 1999).

Appendix Table A9.1: Reliability statistics: Alphas and mean inter-item correlations

Factor	Cronbach's Alpha	Mean inter-item correlations	Number of Items
Gendered nature of contraception	0.64	0.31	4
Traditional motherhood	0.61	0.21	6
Single motherhood	0.19	0.04	4
Abortion approval	-0.75	-0.28	2
Sexual values	0.42	0.28	2
Government benefits	0.46	0.30	2
Self-esteem	0.66	0.30	5
Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin measure of sampling adequacy		0.741	
Bartlett's test of sphericity			
	Chi	4099	
	df	190	
	Sig.	0.00	

Source: (Evans 1999).