

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - JULY, 1965

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

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I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the Population Censuses of June, 1954 and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. These two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry; however, the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted, as nearly as may be, to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the Population Census of June, 1951.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1963). At June, 1954 this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954 and to the present level of £200 a week as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The figures herein relate to "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement.

**NOTE.** - All figures in tables in this section are shown in thousands correct to one decimal place. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA \*  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)  
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.2	49.6	2,518.8	991.3	2.2	993.5	3,460.6	51.8	3,512.4
1965 (b)	2,551.0	(c)52.5	2,603.5	1,048.9	2.2	1,051.1	3,599.9	(c)54.7	3,654.6
1963 -									
January	2,338.3	46.6	2,384.9	926.0	2.0	928.0	3,264.3	48.6	3,312.9
February	2,355.7	46.8	2,402.5	934.7	2.0	936.7	3,290.4	48.8	3,339.2
March (b)	2,364.2	47.1	2,411.3	939.9	2.0	941.9	3,304.1	49.1	3,353.2
April (b)	2,367.8	47.2	2,415.0	938.5	2.0	940.5	3,306.3	49.2	3,355.5
May	2,372.7	47.2	2,419.9	939.0	2.1	941.1	3,311.7	49.3	3,361.0
June	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
July	2,378.1	47.7	2,425.8	942.3	2.1	944.4	3,320.3	49.8	3,370.1
August	2,383.2	47.6	2,431.0	945.4	2.1	947.5	3,328.6	49.9	3,378.5
September	2,391.9	47.8	2,439.7	949.7	2.1	951.8	3,341.6	49.9	3,391.5
October	2,402.7	47.8	2,450.5	957.7	2.1	959.8	3,360.5	49.9	3,410.4
November	2,416.0	47.6	2,463.6	967.5	2.1	969.6	3,383.5	49.9	3,433.4
December	2,418.9	47.8	2,466.7	967.3	2.1	969.4	3,386.2	49.9	3,436.1
1964 -									
January	2,431.3	48.6	2,480.0	965.8	2.1	967.9	3,397.1	50.9	3,448.0
February	2,447.1	49.1	2,496.2	979.5	2.1	981.6	3,426.6	51.2	3,477.8
March	2,454.5	49.3	2,503.8	988.2	2.1	990.3	3,442.7	51.4	3,494.1
April	2,460.3	49.5	2,509.8	996.9	2.2	999.1	3,447.2	51.7	3,498.9
May	2,465.0	49.6	2,514.6	989.1	2.2	991.3	3,454.1	51.8	3,505.9
June	2,469.2	49.6	2,518.8	991.3	2.2	993.5	3,460.6	51.8	3,512.4
July	2,472.7	49.8	2,522.5	995.3	2.2	997.5	3,468.0	52.0	3,520.0
August	2,475.6	49.8	2,525.4	998.8	2.2	1,001.0	3,474.4	52.0	3,526.4
September	2,481.6	49.9	2,531.5	1,007.3	2.2	1,009.5	3,488.9	52.1	3,541.0
October (b)	2,469.4	50.0	2,519.4	1,013.1	2.2	1,015.3	3,482.5	52.2	3,534.7
November (b)	2,497.0	50.1	2,547.1	1,024.8	2.2	1,027.0	3,521.8	52.3	3,574.1
December (b)	2,509.2	50.0	2,559.2	1,023.9	2.2	1,026.1	3,533.1	52.2	3,585.3
1965 -									
January (b)	2,517.4	51.1	2,568.5	1,019.3	2.2	1,021.5	3,536.6	53.3	3,589.9
February (b)	2,534.0	51.5	2,585.5	1,035.8	2.2	1,038.0	3,569.8	53.6	3,623.4
March (b)	2,542.5	51.8	2,594.3	1,046.0	2.2	1,048.2	3,588.5	54.0	3,642.5
April	2,546.7	52.1	2,598.8	1,044.8	2.1	1,046.9	3,591.6	54.3	3,645.9
May	2,550.9	52.3	2,603.2	1,046.5	2.2	1,048.7	3,597.4	54.5	3,651.9
June (b)	2,551.0	(c)52.5	2,603.5	1,048.9	2.2	1,051.1	3,599.9	(c)54.7	3,654.6
July (b)	2,548.5	(c)55.1	2,603.6	1,051.1	2.3	1,053.4	3,599.6	(d)57.4	3,657.0

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. National Service trainees in camp (applicable up to November, 1959) are not included. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. (c) Does not include national servicemen who, at 30th June, 1965 were commencing training in the Regular Army Supplement. (Civilian employment estimates are derived mainly from payroll particulars in the latter part of each month. In many cases those for June relate to pay-periods ending before 30th June. Persons appearing on such payrolls would be shown in civilian employment for the month of June 1965). (d) Includes national servicemen.

\* See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES \*  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1954-June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2,003.7
1959-June	836.3	621.8	290.0	201.1	144.9	70.4	6.9	14.2	2,185.6
1960-June	870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	7.2	15.3	2,256.8
1961-June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962-June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963-June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964-June	947.9	702.8	316.8	229.1	164.3	77.5	8.9	21.9	2,469.2
1965-June (b)	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
1964 - June	947.9	702.8	316.8	229.1	164.3	77.5	8.9	21.9	2,469.2
July	949.6	702.7	318.4	229.5	164.2	77.0	8.9	22.3	2,472.7
December	964.2	716.7	331.6	233.9	168.1	78.0	8.9	23.2	2,509.2
1965 - January	967.1	716.4	331.6	233.5	168.9	78.1	9.0	23.5	2,517.4
February	971.6	721.8	332.1	237.7	169.8	78.7	9.0	23.7	2,534.0
March	973.8	723.9	332.8	239.2	170.0	79.1	9.0	23.6	2,542.5
April	974.1	723.5	328.8	239.2	170.9	79.3	9.2	23.9	2,546.7
May	975.3	723.6	328.1	239.4	171.2	79.3	9.4	24.2	2,550.9
June (b)	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
July (b)	974.1	719.7	329.8	239.8	171.9	78.4	9.8	24.2	2,548.5
FEMALE									
1954-June	275.8	216.7	89.4	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.5
1959-June	321.3	253.4	97.1	68.4	48.4	23.2	1.9	4.8	819.1
1960-June	342.7	269.7	102.1	72.6	50.4	24.5	2.0	5.5	869.7
1961-June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962-June	359.0	276.5	104.1	77.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963-June	370.8	285.4	108.9	79.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964-June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.0	3.0	10.0	991.3
1965-June	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
1964 - June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.0	3.0	10.0	991.3
July	392.6	301.6	116.3	86.3	58.5	26.8	3.1	10.1	995.3
December	405.1	308.8	119.1	90.1	59.5	27.6	3.0	10.7	1,023.9
1965 - January	401.7	307.9	118.6	90.4	59.4	27.3	3.0	10.8	1,019.3
February	405.8	314.5	120.9	91.7	61.2	27.7	3.1	11.0	1,035.8
March	409.6	317.1	121.4	92.9	62.3	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,046.0
April	409.5	316.3	121.2	92.5	62.6	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,044.8
May	410.6	315.4	122.2	92.6	62.6	28.3	3.2	11.5	1,046.5
June	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
July	412.5	316.0	123.5	93.2	63.2	27.8	3.3	11.6	1,051.1
PERSONS									
1954-June	1,050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2,705.2
1959-June	1,157.6	875.2	387.7	269.5	193.3	93.6	8.8	19.0	3,004.7
1960-June	1,213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	9.2	20.8	3,126.5
1961-June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962-June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963-June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964-June	1,338.6	1,003.3	432.3	315.2	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.6
1965-June (b)	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9
1964 - June	1,338.6	1,003.3	432.3	315.2	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.6
July	1,342.2	1,004.2	434.7	315.9	222.8	103.9	12.0	32.4	3,468.0
December	1,369.3	1,025.5	435.2	324.0	227.7	105.7	11.9	33.9	3,533.1
1965 - January	1,368.8	1,026.3	435.3	326.1	228.4	105.5	12.0	34.3	3,536.6
February	1,377.4	1,036.3	442.5	329.5	231.0	106.5	12.1	34.7	3,569.8
March	1,383.3	1,040.8	445.2	332.2	232.2	107.5	12.0	35.2	3,588.5
April	1,383.5	1,039.6	447.9	331.7	233.5	107.7	12.3	35.2	3,591.6
May	1,386.0	1,039.0	450.8	332.0	233.8	107.6	12.6	35.7	3,597.4
June (b)	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9
July (b)	1,386.6	1,035.7	454.1	333.0	235.1	106.2	13.1	35.8	3,599.6

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

\* See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, JULY, 1965\*

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.5	2.3	3.7	0.9	1.3	1.1	13.1
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	20.8	4.8	9.5	1.8	6.9	3.0	47.9
<u>Manufacturing</u>	372.1	303.1	99.5	99.4	48.1	24.3	(c)950.4
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	36.7	30.0	9.5	9.0	5.3	3.4	94.4
<u>Building and Construction</u>	111.4	73.8	46.1	26.5	23.2	10.1	298.3
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	32.9	21.0	10.3	7.0	5.7	2.2	80.2
Shipping and Stevedoring (c)	14.1	8.5	5.5	3.6	4.1	2.4	38.4
Rail and Air Transport	30.9	19.0	13.4	6.3	7.5	1.6	79.5
<u>Total (c)</u>	78.0	48.6	29.2	16.8	17.2	6.3	198.1
<u>Communication</u>	28.7	23.1	10.8	7.6	5.6	3.0	79.6
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	18.3	13.4	6.1	4.1	3.3	1.2	46.9
Other	19.0	14.5	6.4	5.2	3.0	1.4	49.9
<u>Total</u>	37.2	28.0	12.5	9.3	6.3	2.6	96.8
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	80.9	56.2	29.8	20.1	17.0	7.1	213.3
Wholesale and Other Commerce	62.8	49.6	28.1	16.9	12.2	5.6	176.4
<u>Total</u>	143.7	105.8	57.9	37.0	29.3	12.7	389.7
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.s.)</u>	36.2	27.1	16.4	9.4	8.3	4.3	110.4
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	13.0	9.6	5.8	2.7	3.5	1.2	36.2
Education	24.8	21.3	9.4	7.0	6.0	2.4	73.0
Other (b)	67.9	42.3	20.4	12.4	10.7	4.0	160.7
<u>Total</u>	105.7	73.2	35.6	22.1	20.2	7.6	269.8
<u>TOTAL MALES (c)</u>	974.1	719.7	330.6	239.8	171.9	78.4	2,548.5
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.8
<u>Manufacturing</u>	119.8	116.3	21.1	22.1	8.3	5.7	293.9
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	2.7	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	7.0
<u>Building and Construction</u>	2.9	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	6.7
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	3.3	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	7.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	4.4	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	9.3
<u>Total</u>	8.7	5.1	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.4	19.5
<u>Communication</u>	7.7	5.9	2.9	1.8	1.2	0.8	20.6

\* See NOTE, page 2. For other notes see next page.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, JULY, 1965 - continued \*

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S. A.	W. A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
<b> FEMALES (continued)</b>							
<b>Finance and Property -</b>							
Banking	10.1	7.0	3.0	1.8	1.5	0.6	24.2
Other	16.2	11.5	4.4	3.6	2.3	1.0	39.3
<b>Total</b>	26.3	18.5	7.4	5.4	3.8	1.6	63.5
<b>Commerce -</b>							
Retail Trade	67.9	44.6	24.0	18.7	13.7	5.3	176.1
Wholesale and Other Commerce	22.9	14.2	8.4	5.4	3.7	0.8	55.7
<b>Total</b>	90.8	58.8	32.5	24.1	17.4	6.2	231.8
<b>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</b>	14.5	11.1	5.6	3.2	2.8	1.4	43.0
<b>Other Industries -</b>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	46.7	32.6	16.5	12.0	11.0	4.1	124.3
Education	33.1	25.5	11.1	9.7	6.2	3.6	91.5
Other (b)	58.8	37.7	21.8	12.3	10.4	3.6	147.2
<b>Total</b>	138.5	95.8	49.4	34.1	27.6	11.2	363.0
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	412.5	316.0	123.5	93.2	63.2	27.8	1,051.1
<b> PERSONS</b>							
<b>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</b>	3.5	2.3	3.7	1.0	1.4	1.1	13.3
<b>Mining and Quarrying</b>	21.5	5.0	10.0	1.9	7.2	3.1	49.8
<b>Manufacturing</b>	492.0	419.3	120.6	121.5	56.4	30.0	1,244.3
<b>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</b>	39.5	32.5	10.3	9.4	5.6	3.7	101.4
<b>Building and Construction</b>	114.3	75.7	46.8	27.0	23.7	10.3	305.0
<b>Transport and Storage -</b>							
Road Transport and Storage	36.2	23.1	11.3	7.6	6.2	2.4	88.0
Shipping and Stevedoring (c)	15.2	9.2	5.8	3.7	4.3	2.5	40.9
Rail and Air Transport	35.3	21.3	14.7	7.0	7.9	1.7	88.7
<b>Total (c)</b>	86.7	53.6	31.7	18.3	18.4	6.6	217.6
<b>Communication</b>	36.3	29.1	13.7	9.4	6.8	3.8	100.2
<b>Finance and Property -</b>							
Banking	28.3	20.5	9.1	5.9	4.8	1.9	71.1
Other	35.2	26.0	10.8	8.8	5.3	2.4	89.1
<b>Total</b>	63.5	46.5	19.9	14.7	10.2	4.2	160.3
<b>Commerce -</b>							
Retail Trade	148.7	100.8	53.8	38.7	30.7	12.4	389.4
Wholesale and Other Commerce	85.7	63.8	36.5	22.4	16.0	6.4	232.1
<b>Total</b>	234.5	164.6	90.4	61.1	46.7	18.8	621.5
<b>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</b>	50.7	38.2	22.0	12.6	11.1	5.6	153.4
<b>Other Industries -</b>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	59.7	42.2	22.3	14.7	14.5	5.3	160.5
Education	57.9	46.8	20.5	16.8	12.2	6.0	164.5
Other (b)	126.7	79.9	42.2	24.7	21.1	7.6	307.9
<b>Total</b>	244.3	169.0	85.0	56.2	47.8	18.8	632.9
<b>TOTAL PERSONS</b> (a)	1,386.6	1,035.7	454.1	333.0	235.1	106.2	3,599.6

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Community and Business Services; Amusement, Sport and Recreation; and Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding private domestic service).

(c) Affected by industrial disputes. \* See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA \*

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964		1965				
	June	July	March	April	May	June	July
<b>MALES</b>							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	12.5	12.6	13.0	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.1
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Coal Mining	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.5
Other	29.0	29.1	(a)28.1	29.3	29.9	30.4	30.5
<b>Total</b>	46.4	46.5	45.6	46.7	47.3	47.7	47.9
<u>Manufacturing (b)</u>	920.9	924.7	952.0	951.7	951.5	952.4	(a)950.4
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -</u>							
Gas and Electricity	63.8	64.0	64.3	64.3	64.4	64.4	64.5
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.6	29.6	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.2	29.9
<b>Total</b>	93.4	93.6	94.5	94.3	94.5	94.6	94.4
<u>Building and Construction</u>	289.9	289.4	296.5	296.7	299.2	298.9	298.3
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	76.5	76.5	79.2	79.7	79.8	80.0	80.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	38.4	38.3	39.6	39.7	40.1	(a)38.7	(a)38.4
Rail and Air Transport	77.6	77.6	78.9	79.2	79.1	79.2	79.5
<b>Total</b>	192.5	192.4	197.6	198.7	199.0	197.9	198.1
<u>Communication</u>	78.3	78.6	79.3	79.4	79.6	79.4	79.6
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	44.4	44.3	47.3	47.4	47.1	47.0	46.9
Other	47.7	47.8	49.6	49.7	49.6	49.8	49.9
<b>Total</b>	92.1	92.1	96.9	97.1	96.8	96.9	96.8
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	145.2	145.2	150.5	151.2	151.4	151.2	151.1
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	25.3	24.9	26.9	26.7	26.4	25.8	25.3
Retail Trade	210.5	210.0	212.6	213.5	213.8	213.8	213.3
<b>Total</b>	381.0	380.1	389.9	391.3	391.6	390.8	389.7
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.s.i.)</u>	105.7	105.9	109.2	109.6	109.9	110.1	110.4
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	31.3	31.3	32.2	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.7
Religion and Social Welfare	15.8	15.8	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1
Health, Hospitals, etc.	35.3	35.4	35.9	36.0	36.0	36.2	36.2
Education	69.5	69.4	72.8	72.9	72.9	73.1	73.0
Other Services	26.4	26.5	28.2	28.1	28.0	28.2	28.5
<b>Total</b>	178.3	178.4	185.1	185.5	185.6	186.2	186.5
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	27.3	27.5	28.9	28.9	29.1	29.0	28.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	50.9	50.9	54.1	54.1	54.0	54.2	54.5
<b>Total</b>	78.2	78.4	83.0	83.0	83.2	83.2	83.4
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	2,469.2	2,472.7	2,542.5	2,546.7	2,550.9	2,551.0	2,548.5

\* See NOTE, page 2.

For other notes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
 INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued) \*  
 (Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964		1965				
	June	July	March	April	May	June	July
<b>FEMALES</b>							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
<u>Manufacturing (b)</u>	277.6	279.6	299.9	295.9	293.9	294.0	293.9
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
<u>Building and Construction</u>	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	7.1	7.2	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
Rail and Air Transport	8.6	8.6	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3
<u>Total</u>	18.1	18.2	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.5
<u>Communication</u>	19.2	19.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.6	20.6
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	22.8	22.7	24.9	24.7	24.5	24.4	24.2
Other	37.2	37.3	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.3
<u>Total</u>	60.0	60.0	63.7	63.7	63.5	63.6	63.5
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	46.0	46.1	48.9	49.2	49.3	49.2	49.4
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
Retail Trade	169.5	168.5	172.8	174.2	176.5	176.2	176.1
<u>Total</u>	221.6	220.7	227.9	229.6	232.1	231.7	231.8
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	39.1	39.9	41.5	41.5	41.7	42.0	43.0
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	14.2	14.3	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.2
Religion and Social Welfare	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.6
Health, Hospitals, etc.	117.6	117.9	122.0	122.4	122.6	124.3	124.3
Education	87.9	88.0	90.6	90.8	91.1	91.3	91.5
Other Services	21.8	22.0	23.1	23.1	23.2	23.4	23.5
<u>Total</u>	255.6	256.4	264.9	265.8	266.4	268.6	269.1
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	10.4	10.6	11.0	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	75.6	76.0	81.9	82.2	82.6	82.5	82.9
<u>Total</u>	86.0	86.6	92.9	93.0	93.5	93.5	94.0
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	991.3	995.3	1,046.0	1,044.8	1,046.5	1,048.9	1,051.1

\* See NOTE, page 2.

For other notes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
 INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued) \*  
 (Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964		1965				
	June	July	March	April	May	June	July
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.3
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Coal Mining	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8
Other	30.4	30.5	(a) 29.5	30.7	31.3	31.8	32.0
<u>Total</u>	48.1	48.2	47.3	48.5	49.0	49.5	49.8
<u>Manufacturing (b)</u>	1,195.5	1,204.1	1,252.1	1,247.5	1,245.4	1,246.4	(a) 1,244.3
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -</u>							
Gas and Electricity	69.2	69.4	70.1	70.1	70.2	70.2	70.3
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	30.7	30.7	31.4	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.2
<u>Total</u>	99.9	100.1	101.5	101.4	101.5	101.6	101.4
<u>Building and Construction</u>	295.7	295.4	302.9	303.2	305.7	305.5	305.0
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	83.6	83.7	86.9	87.5	87.6	87.8	88.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	40.8	40.7	42.0	42.2	42.5	(a) 41.2	(a) 40.9
Rail and Air Transport	86.2	86.2	88.0	88.4	88.3	88.3	88.7
<u>Total</u>	210.6	210.6	216.9	218.1	218.4	217.3	217.6
<u>Communication</u>	97.5	98.1	99.8	99.9	100.1	100.0	100.2
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	67.2	67.0	72.2	72.1	71.6	71.5	71.1
Other	84.9	85.1	88.4	88.6	88.7	88.9	89.1
<u>Total</u>	152.1	152.1	160.6	160.7	160.3	160.4	160.3
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	191.2	191.3	199.4	200.4	200.7	200.4	200.5
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	31.4	31.0	33.1	32.9	32.7	32.1	31.6
Retail Trade	380.0	378.5	385.3	387.6	390.3	389.9	389.4
<u>Total</u>	602.6	600.8	617.9	621.0	623.7	622.4	621.5
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	144.8	145.8	150.7	151.1	151.6	152.1	153.4
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	45.5	45.6	47.1	47.4	47.6	47.7	47.9
Religion and Social Welfare	29.9	30.0	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7
Health, Hospitals, etc.	152.9	153.3	157.9	158.4	158.6	160.5	160.5
Education	157.4	157.4	163.4	163.7	164.0	164.4	164.5
Other Services	48.2	48.5	51.2	51.2	51.2	51.6	52.0
<u>Total</u>	433.9	434.8	450.0	451.3	452.0	454.8	455.5
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	37.7	38.1	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.0	39.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	126.5	126.9	136.0	136.3	136.6	136.7	137.4
<u>Total</u>	164.2	165.0	175.9	176.1	176.7	176.7	177.3
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3,460.6	3,468.0	3,588.5	3,591.6	3,597.4	3,599.9	3,599.6

(a) Affected by industrial disputes. (b) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5. \* See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA\*

(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1964					1965						
	June	July	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July
<b>MALES</b>												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	49.2	49.6	50.4	50.8	50.8	50.6	50.8	50.9	50.8	51.0	50.8	50.6
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5
Founding, engineering and metalworking	311.6	313.5	316.7	317.1	318.5	320.3	322.1	323.2	324.2	325.2	325.5	325.1
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	143.0	142.7	(b)23.9	141.2	141.7	143.5	144.6	145.7	146.5	147.3	147.2	146.4
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	29.2	29.2	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.9	30.1	30.1	29.9	29.9	30.2	30.1
Clothing and knitted goods	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.3
Boots, shoes and accessories	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.8
Food, drink and tobacco	120.7	121.9	123.0	124.2	124.5	123.5	126.6	128.8	127.1	125.1	125.1	(b)124.7
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	45.3	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.8	45.8	46.1	45.9	45.8	45.5	45.7	45.8
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	20.7	20.8	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.2	21.4	21.3	21.2	21.2	21.1
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	68.1	68.3	68.8	69.0	69.3	69.6	70.0	70.2	70.2	70.4	70.6	70.7
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	43.3	43.3	43.5	43.7	44.0	44.5	45.0	45.0	44.8	44.8	44.7	44.7
Rubber goods	21.3	21.4	21.5	21.4	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.7	21.5
Other manufacturing (a)	30.6	30.7	31.4	31.3	31.4	31.3	31.4	31.7	31.9	31.7	31.7	31.8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>920.9</b>	<b>924.7</b>	<b>(b)929.9</b>	<b>932.7</b>	<b>935.6</b>	<b>939.6</b>	<b>947.3</b>	<b>952.0</b>	<b>951.7</b>	<b>951.5</b>	<b>952.4</b>	<b>(b)950.4</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Founding, engineering and metalworking	56.4	57.2	59.5	60.1	59.7	59.7	60.2	61.0	61.1	61.2	61.3	61.1
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	10.9	11.0	(b)10.5	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.0	11.8
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	26.1	26.2	27.2	27.1	27.1	27.3	27.5	27.8	27.5	27.3	27.4	27.5
Clothing and knitted goods	69.7	70.1	70.9	70.8	69.9	69.8	71.1	72.0	71.8	71.9	72.5	72.5
Boots, shoes and accessories	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.6
Food, drink and tobacco	33.7	33.5	34.2	34.9	35.1	36.2	40.1	41.6	37.8	36.0	35.4	35.1
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	23.7	23.7	24.4	24.6	24.4	24.5	24.7	25.0	25.1	25.1	25.2	25.3
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	13.5	13.7	14.2	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.3
Rubber goods	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Other manufacturing (a)	16.0	16.4	17.4	17.7	17.1	16.9	17.5	17.7	17.9	17.7	17.6	17.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>277.6</b>	<b>279.6</b>	<b>(b)286.8</b>	<b>289.2</b>	<b>286.9</b>	<b>288.1</b>	<b>295.2</b>	<b>299.9</b>	<b>295.9</b>	<b>293.9</b>	<b>294.0</b>	<b>293.9</b>

\* See NOTE, page 2. For other notes see page 11.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued) \*  
(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1964					1965						
	June	July	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July
PERSONS												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	53.7	54.0	55.0	55.5	55.4	55.2	55.5	55.7	55.5	55.8	55.7	55.4
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9
Founding, engineering and metalworking	368.0	370.7	376.2	377.1	378.2	380.0	382.3	384.3	385.3	386.4	387.1	386.2
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	153.9	153.8	154.5	152.4	153.0	154.9	156.1	157.5	158.4	159.3	159.1	158.6
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	55.3	55.4	56.7	56.7	56.7	57.2	57.6	57.9	57.4	57.2	57.6	57.6
Clothing and knitted goods	87.0	87.2	88.2	88.1	87.1	87.0	88.4	89.4	89.1	89.4	90.0	90.1
Boots, shoes and accessories	22.2	22.2	22.1	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.5	21.4	21.4
Food, drink and tobacco	154.4	155.4	157.1	159.1	159.5	159.7	166.7	170.5	164.9	161.1	160.5	(b) 159.8
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	48.1	48.3	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	49.2	49.0	48.9	48.7	48.8	48.9
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	24.6	24.7	25.3	25.5	25.5	25.4	25.4	25.7	25.5	25.4	25.3	25.2
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	91.7	92.1	93.2	93.6	93.8	94.1	94.7	95.2	95.3	95.5	95.8	96.0
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	56.9	57.0	57.7	58.0	58.1	58.6	59.2	59.3	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0
Rubber goods	26.6	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.5	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.7
Other manufacturing (a)	46.6	47.2	48.8	49.0	48.7	48.4	49.0	49.4	49.8	49.4	49.3	49.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,198.5</b>	<b>1,204.3</b>	<b>1,199.6</b>	<b>1,221.9</b>	<b>1,222.5</b>	<b>1,227.6</b>	<b>1,242.5</b>	<b>1,252.1</b>	<b>1,247.5</b>	<b>1,245.4</b>	<b>1,246.4</b>	<b>1,244.3</b>

NOTE: This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures also include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. \* See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA \*

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	646.2	130.4	776.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.1	707.1	2,469.2	815.0	176.3	991.3	2,577.2	883.4	3,460.6
1965 (b)	1,832.4	718.6	2,551.0	861.4	187.5	1,048.9	2,693.8	906.1	3,599.9
1962 -									
December	1,653.3	676.8	2,330.1	767.4	160.5	927.9	2,420.7	837.3	3,258.0
1963 -									
January	1,657.6	680.7	2,338.3	764.1	161.9	926.0	2,421.7	842.6	3,264.3
February	1,669.0	686.7	2,355.7	769.6	165.1	934.7	2,438.6	851.8	3,290.4
March (b)	1,674.5	689.7	2,364.2	774.4	165.5	939.9	2,448.9	855.2	3,304.1
April (b)	1,675.6	692.2	2,367.8	772.0	166.5	938.5	2,447.6	858.7	3,306.3
May	1,677.7	695.0	2,372.7	772.4	166.6	939.0	2,450.1	861.6	3,311.7
June	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
July	1,683.2	694.9	2,378.1	774.1	168.2	942.3	2,457.2	863.1	3,320.3
August	1,686.8	694.4	2,381.2	777.0	168.4	945.4	2,465.8	862.8	3,328.6
September	1,696.8	695.1	2,391.9	781.3	168.4	949.7	2,478.1	863.5	3,341.6
October	1,707.8	694.9	2,402.7	789.2	168.5	957.7	2,497.1	863.4	3,360.5
November	1,720.8	695.2	2,416.0	798.0	169.5	967.5	2,518.8	864.7	3,383.5
December	1,722.3	696.6	2,418.9	798.6	168.7	967.3	2,520.9	865.3	3,386.2
1964 -									
January	1,730.2	701.1	2,431.3	795.6	170.2	965.8	2,525.8	871.3	3,397.1
February	1,741.4	705.7	2,447.1	805.7	173.8	979.5	2,547.1	879.5	3,426.6
March	1,748.2	706.3	2,454.5	813.6	174.6	988.2	2,561.8	880.9	3,442.7
April	1,752.7	707.6	2,460.3	811.6	175.3	986.9	2,564.3	882.9	3,447.2
May	1,757.0	708.0	2,465.0	813.7	175.4	989.1	2,570.7	883.4	3,454.1
June	1,762.1	707.1	2,469.2	815.0	176.3	991.3	2,577.2	883.4	3,460.6
July	1,766.3	706.4	2,472.7	817.6	177.7	995.3	2,583.9	884.1	3,468.0
August	1,769.3	706.3	2,475.6	820.7	178.1	998.8	2,590.0	884.4	3,474.4
September	1,776.6	705.0	2,481.6	828.9	178.4	1,007.3	2,605.5	883.4	3,488.9
October (b)	1,764.8	704.6	2,469.4	834.6	178.5	1,013.1	2,599.4	883.1	3,482.5
November (b)	1,791.4	705.6	2,497.0	845.4	179.4	1,024.8	2,636.8	885.0	3,521.8
December (b)	1,800.4	708.8	2,509.2	845.7	178.2	1,023.9	2,646.1	887.0	3,533.1
1965 -									
January (b)	1,803.9	713.5	2,517.4	840.1	179.2	1,019.3	2,643.9	892.7	3,536.6
February (b)	1,817.0	717.0	2,534.0	851.7	184.1	1,035.8	2,668.7	901.1	3,569.8
March (b)	1,825.2	717.3	2,542.5	860.2	185.8	1,046.0	2,685.4	903.1	3,588.5
April	1,829.0	717.7	2,546.7	858.6	186.2	1,044.8	2,687.7	903.9	3,591.6
May	1,832.6	718.3	2,550.9	860.1	186.4	1,046.5	2,692.7	904.7	3,597.4
June (b)	1,832.4	718.6	2,551.0	861.4	187.5	1,048.9	2,693.8	906.1	3,599.9
July (b)	1,829.9	718.6	2,548.5	862.5	188.6	1,051.1	2,692.4	907.2	3,599.6

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

\* See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 1 - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT BODIES (a) \*

STATES AND TERRITORIES, JULY, 1965

(Thousands)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	69.7	58.9	20.6	20.9	11.0	4.8	4.5	13.7	204.1
Females	20.4	17.2	5.7	4.9	2.8	1.4	1.5	6.4	60.3
Persons	90.1	76.1	26.3	25.8	13.9	6.2	6.0	20.1	264.4
State Government (b) -									
Males	147.9	113.9	66.9	43.7	40.8	17.4	..	..	430.6
Females	43.3	37.1	13.9	16.0	10.2	4.7	..	..	119.0
Persons	191.2	144.9	80.7	59.7	51.0	22.1	..	..	549.6
Local Government -									
Males	39.4	15.7	17.9	4.3	4.6	2.1	0.1	..	83.9
Females	4.6	2.7	4.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	..	..	9.3
Persons	43.9	17.8	19.1	4.8	5.1	2.3	0.1	..	93.2
Total Government (b) -									
Males	256.9	188.4	105.3	68.9	56.4	24.4	4.5	13.7	718.6
Females	68.3	50.4	20.9	21.3	13.6	6.2	1.5	6.4	188.6
Persons	325.3	238.8	126.2	90.3	70.0	30.6	6.0	20.1	907.2

\* See NOTE, page 2. (a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.4 thousand persons in June, 1965) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

## II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. The table showing employment in industrial groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 8. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

## All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1964 - June	471,919	149,371	621,290	+ 0.4	..	+ 0.3
July	473,707	150,681	624,388	+ 0.4	+ 0.9	+ 0.5
August	474,627	151,007	625,634	+ 0.2	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
September	474,609	152,738	627,347	..	+ 1.1	+ 0.3
October (a)	467,879	153,775	621,654	- 1.4	+ 0.7	- 0.9
November	475,781	155,034	630,815	+ 1.7	+ 0.8	+ 1.5
December	477,016	154,992	632,008	+ 0.3	..	+ 0.2
1965 - January	477,964	155,748	633,712	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
February	481,940	160,013	641,953	+ 0.8	+ 2.7	+ 1.3
March	484,353	162,030	646,383	+ 0.5	+ 1.3	+ 0.7
April	484,607	159,529	644,136	+ 0.1	- 1.5	- 0.3
May	484,632	157,395	642,027	..	- 1.3	- 0.3
June	484,434	156,624	641,058	..	- 0.5	- 0.2
July	481,961	155,961	637,922	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
August	481,277	155,668	636,945	- 0.1	- 0.2	- 0.2

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

TABLE 9. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

## All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1964 - June	195,125	143,193	45,105	51,470	20,879	16,147	471,919
July	195,641	143,409	46,401	51,442	20,867	15,947	473,707
August	196,178	143,856	46,259	51,438	20,953	15,943	474,627
1965 - April	198,982	147,538	46,077	53,607	21,747	16,656	484,607
May	199,085	146,940	46,389	53,971	21,604	16,643	484,632
June	198,941	146,493	47,067	53,892	21,545	16,496	484,434
July	198,119	145,503	47,153	53,319	21,513	16,354	481,961
August	197,682	145,345	47,298	53,161	21,497	16,294	481,277
FEMALES							
1964 - June	63,068	57,172	9,991	10,651	3,689	4,800	149,371
July	63,864	57,502	10,401	10,814	3,687	4,413	150,681
August	63,999	57,610	10,467	10,960	3,691	4,280	151,007
1965 - April	66,469	61,371	10,496	11,944	4,063	5,186	159,529
May	66,175	59,632	10,569	11,862	4,053	5,104	157,395
June	65,566	59,555	10,774	11,758	4,056	4,915	156,624
July	65,605	58,958	10,813	11,805	3,985	4,795	155,961
August	65,553	58,702	10,894	11,750	4,032	4,737	155,668
PERSONS							
1964 - June	258,193	200,365	55,096	62,121	24,568	20,947	621,290
July	259,505	200,911	56,802	62,256	24,554	20,360	624,388
August	260,177	201,466	56,726	62,398	24,644	20,223	625,634
1965 - April	265,451	208,909	56,573	65,551	25,810	21,842	644,136
May	265,260	206,572	56,958	65,833	25,657	21,747	642,027
June	264,507	206,048	57,841	65,650	25,601	21,411	641,058
July	263,724	204,461	57,966	65,124	25,498	21,149	637,922
August	263,235	204,047	58,192	64,911	25,529	21,031	636,945

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1964 - June	411,938	128,055	539,993	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.4
July	412,936	129,406	542,342	+ 0.2	+ 1.1	+ 0.4
August	413,598	130,107	543,705	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
September	413,580	131,713	545,293	..	+ 1.2	+ 0.3
October (a)	406,562	132,273	538,835	- 1.7	+ 0.4	- 1.2
November	414,070	133,055	547,125	+ 1.8	+ 0.6	+ 1.5
December	414,952	132,520	547,472	+ 0.2	- 0.4	+ 0.1
1965 - January	417,545	132,134	549,679	+ 0.6	- 0.3	+ 0.4
February	419,441	133,740	553,181	+ 0.5	+ 1.2	+ 0.6
March	421,039	135,139	556,178	+ 0.4	+ 1.0	+ 0.5
April	422,056	135,164	557,220	+ 0.2	..	+ 0.2
May	423,016	134,921	557,937	+ 0.2	- 0.2	+ 0.1
June	422,776	134,605	557,381	- 0.1	- 0.2	- 0.1
July	420,566	134,000	554,566	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
August	419,422	133,945	553,367	- 0.3	..	- 0.2

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
<b>MALES</b>							
1964 - June	177,763	126,286	28,325	47,546	18,083	13,935	411,938
July	178,249	126,510	28,673	47,582	18,074	13,848	412,936
August	178,667	126,693	28,688	47,524	18,121	13,905	413,598
1965 - April	180,850	129,139	29,473	49,467	18,863	14,264	422,056
May	180,956	129,265	29,716	49,932	18,816	14,331	423,016
June	181,038	129,226	29,625	49,877	18,717	14,293	422,776
July	180,239	128,584	29,452	49,323	18,743	14,225	420,566
August	179,707	128,251	29,353	49,187	18,732	14,192	419,422
<b>FEMALES</b>							
1964 - June	55,601	49,633	7,593	9,141	2,694	3,393	128,055
July	56,379	49,902	7,718	9,377	2,689	3,341	129,406
August	56,591	50,075	7,844	9,522	2,709	3,366	130,107
1965 - April	58,529	51,844	8,080	10,057	2,925	3,729	135,164
May	58,474	51,627	8,114	10,097	2,909	3,700	134,921
June	58,223	51,521	8,124	10,101	2,933	3,703	134,605
July	58,098	51,091	8,088	10,103	2,913	3,707	134,000
August	57,978	51,038	8,097	10,110	2,996	3,726	133,945
<b>PERSONS</b>							
1964 - June	233,364	175,919	35,918	56,687	20,777	17,328	539,993
July	234,628	176,412	36,391	56,959	20,763	17,189	542,342
August	235,258	176,768	36,532	57,046	20,830	17,271	543,705
1965 - April	239,379	180,983	37,553	59,524	21,788	17,993	557,220
May	239,430	180,892	37,830	60,029	21,725	18,031	557,937
June	239,261	180,747	37,749	59,978	21,650	17,996	557,381
July	238,337	179,675	37,540	59,426	21,656	17,932	554,566
August	237,685	179,289	37,450	59,297	21,728	17,918	553,367

TABLE 12.- EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS

## FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industry Group	1964		1965			
	July	August	May	June	July	August
<b>MALES</b>						
Building Materials	40,796	40,870	41,545	41,472	41,301	41,110
Basic Metals	57,658	57,717	58,186	58,263	58,127	58,033
Transportation Equipment	70,851	70,405	73,797	74,106	73,593	73,066
Other Metal Manufactures	111,272	112,012	114,884	114,543	113,693	113,170
Chemicals and Allied Products	24,731	24,564	25,826	25,642	25,428	25,551
Clothing and Textiles	33,293	33,397	33,160	33,178	33,071	32,834
Food, Drink and Tobacco	58,672	58,991	59,304	59,455	59,266	59,753
All Other	60,447	60,728	61,287	61,279	61,128	61,466
Totals -						
All Groups	457,760	458,684	467,989	467,938	465,607	464,983
Excluding Food, etc.	399,088	399,693	408,685	408,483	406,341	405,230
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Building Materials	3,955	3,981	4,286	4,349	4,321	4,332
Basic Metals	3,578	3,604	3,726	3,685	3,651	3,642
Transportation Equipment	7,923	7,951	8,372	8,361	8,209	8,143
Other Metal Manufactures	30,325	30,744	33,070	32,837	32,378	32,141
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,424	5,485	5,715	5,698	5,655	5,750
Clothing and Textiles	56,917	57,035	57,532	57,575	57,801	57,844
Food, Drink and Tobacco	20,203	19,986	21,070	20,807	20,873	20,712
All Other	17,943	17,941	18,520	18,397	18,278	18,367
Totals -						
All Groups	146,268	146,727	152,291	151,709	151,166	150,931
Excluding Food, etc.	126,065	126,741	131,221	130,902	130,293	130,219
<b>PERSONS</b>						
Building Materials	44,751	44,851	45,831	45,821	45,622	45,442
Basic Metals	61,236	61,321	61,912	61,948	61,778	61,675
Transportation Equipment	78,814	78,356	82,169	82,467	81,802	81,209
Other Metal Manufactures	141,597	142,756	147,954	147,380	146,071	145,311
Chemicals and Allied Products	30,155	30,049	31,541	31,340	31,083	31,301
Clothing and Textiles	90,210	90,432	90,692	90,753	90,872	90,678
Food, Drink and Tobacco	78,875	78,977	80,374	80,262	80,139	80,465
All Other	78,390	78,669	79,807	79,676	79,406	79,833
Totals -						
All Groups	604,028	605,411	620,280	619,647	616,773	615,914
Excluding Food, etc.	525,153	526,434	539,906	539,385	536,634	535,449

### III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 18,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of:-

- (a) members of the permanent armed services, and
- (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.

The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas, and it is expected that estimates for the whole of Australia will be published later this year.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows:-

(i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
- (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work, because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute, or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

- (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
- (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

- (iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.
- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)  
 attending a school or university  
 retired or voluntarily idle  
 permanently unable to work  
 inmates of institutions

4. Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 13 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

NOTE: - A brief summary of the results of work force surveys for the period February, 1962 to May, 1965 is given in Tables 13 and 14. More detailed figures were published in the May, 1965 issue of this bulletin.

TABLE 13. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

## 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status			Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment Rate (c)	
	Civilians in the Work Force		Civilians not in the Work Force				
	Employed (a)	Unemployed					Total
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - Feb.	1,705.8	40.5	1,746.3	376.3	2,122.6	82.3	2.3
May	1,715.8	30.7	1,746.6	384.6	2,131.2	82.0	1.8
Aug.	1,714.7	26.0	1,740.8	398.2	2,139.0	81.4	1.5
Nov.	1,731.5	24.2	1,755.6	396.0	2,151.7	81.6	1.4
1963 - Feb.	1,754.5	28.5	1,783.0	379.8	2,162.9	82.4	1.6
May	1,752.9	28.2	1,781.2	393.4	2,174.6	81.9	1.6
Aug.	1,758.6	22.7	1,781.3	403.2	2,184.5	81.5	1.3
Nov.	1,764.2	18.6	1,782.8	414.5	2,197.3	81.1	1.0
1964 - Feb.	1,796.8	20.1	1,816.9	394.4	2,211.3	82.2	1.1
May	1,801.5	15.9	1,817.4	408.3	2,225.7	81.7	0.9
Aug.	1,801.8	12.5	1,814.4	421.5	2,235.9	81.1	0.7
Nov.	1,807.8	12.9	1,820.8	429.4	2,250.2	80.9	0.7
1965 - Feb.	1,833.2	16.9	1,850.0	419.5	2,269.5	81.5	0.9
May	1,831.6	13.1	1,844.8	435.0	2,279.7	80.9	0.7
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - Feb.	774.0	24.7	798.7	1,450.6	2,249.3	35.5	3.1
May	772.7	20.7	793.4	1,466.7	2,260.1	35.1	2.6
Aug.	778.1	15.5	793.6	1,477.0	2,270.6	35.0	2.0
Nov.	790.1	17.8	808.0	1,477.8	2,285.8	35.3	2.2
1963 - Feb.	785.7	22.4	808.1	1,488.2	2,296.3	35.2	2.8
May	777.0	21.2	798.1	1,509.4	2,307.5	34.6	2.7
Aug.	793.8	17.7	811.5	1,507.7	2,319.2	35.0	2.2
Nov.	808.9	11.5	820.4	1,515.4	2,335.8	35.1	1.4
1964 - Feb.	808.2	22.1	830.4	1,520.3	2,350.7	35.3	2.7
May	821.6	17.3	838.9	1,528.1	2,366.9	35.4	2.1
Aug.	831.0	12.9	843.9	1,533.4	2,377.3	35.5	1.5
Nov.	837.1	13.6	850.7	1,543.7	2,394.4	35.5	1.6
1965 - Feb.	846.9	21.2	868.1	1,546.8	2,414.8	35.9	2.4
May	859.3	17.5	876.9	1,548.0	2,424.9	36.2	2.0
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1962 - Feb.	2,479.9	65.1	2,545.0	1,826.9	4,371.9	58.2	2.6
May	2,488.6	51.4	2,540.0	1,851.3	4,391.3	57.8	2.0
Aug.	2,492.9	41.6	2,534.4	1,875.2	4,409.7	57.5	1.6
Nov.	2,521.6	42.0	2,563.6	1,873.8	4,437.4	57.8	1.6
1963 - Feb.	2,540.2	50.9	2,591.2	1,868.0	4,459.2	58.1	2.0
May	2,529.9	49.4	2,579.3	1,902.8	4,482.2	57.5	1.9
Aug.	2,552.4	40.4	2,592.8	1,910.9	4,503.7	57.6	1.6
Nov.	2,573.1	30.1	2,603.2	1,929.9	4,533.1	57.4	1.2
1964 - Feb.	2,605.0	42.3	2,647.3	1,914.7	4,562.0	58.0	1.6
May	2,623.1	33.2	2,656.3	1,936.4	4,592.7	57.8	1.2
Aug.	2,632.9	25.4	2,658.3	1,954.9	4,613.2	57.6	1.0
Nov.	2,644.9	26.5	2,671.5	1,973.1	4,644.5	57.5	1.0
1965 - Feb.	2,680.1	38.1	2,718.1	1,966.3	4,684.4	58.0	1.4
May	2,691.0	30.6	2,721.6	1,983.0	4,704.6	57.8	1.1

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION  
 AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION  
 (Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over
	14 - 19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	
		Married	Not Married (a)	Married	Not Married (a)		
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (b)							
<u>Males</u> - 1962 - Feb.	57.3	98.6	93.0	93.6	78.1	21.7	82.3
May	54.5	98.9	91.7	93.6	81.0	21.6	82.0
1963 - Feb.	56.2	98.8	93.4	93.6	81.6	22.1	82.4
May	54.2	98.8	91.8	93.8	81.5	21.3	81.9
1964 - Feb.	59.2	98.5	92.3	93.5	80.4	20.6	82.2
May	57.9	98.7	90.9	93.1	78.5	20.4	81.7
Aug.	54.5	98.8	91.9	92.9	75.6	21.1	81.1
Nov.	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.0	78.2	22.3	80.9
1965 - Feb.	56.8	98.6	91.5	93.1	78.5	21.0	81.5
May	54.0	98.8	89.7	93.2	78.3	21.1	80.9
<u>Females</u> -1962 - Feb.	59.0	31.9	87.7	24.0	48.2	4.4	35.5
May	57.6	31.4	86.7	24.2	46.9	4.4	35.1
1963 - Feb.	57.3	31.8	87.1	23.7	46.8	4.4	35.2
May	54.4	32.3	86.3	22.9	47.7	4.2	34.6
1964 - Feb.	58.0	32.6	86.7	23.3	47.1	3.5	35.3
May	58.5	32.9	86.5	23.5	46.4	3.2	35.4
Aug.	57.1	33.3	86.9	24.2	45.6	3.3	35.5
Nov.	54.7	34.1	86.2	24.6	44.3	3.5	35.5
1965 - Feb.	57.4	34.0	87.3	24.3	44.5	3.6	35.9
May	56.4	34.7	86.4	25.2	45.9	3.4	36.2
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (c)							
<u>Males</u> - 1962 - Feb.	5.5	1.3	3.6	1.6	4.1	3.9	2.3
May	3.6	1.1	2.7	1.4	3.1	2.5	1.8
1963 - Feb.	4.1	0.7	2.3	1.4	3.4	0.8	1.6
May	3.9	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.7	2.0	1.6
1964 - Feb.	3.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	1.1
May	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9
Aug.	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7
Nov.	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.7
1965 - Feb.	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
May	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.7
<u>Females</u> -1962 - Feb.	5.8	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	3.1
May	4.3	2.8	2.2	0.9	2.3	..	2.6
1963 - Feb.	5.4	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.9	0.7	2.8
May	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7
1964 - Feb.	4.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.7
May	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	2.1
Aug.	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5
Nov.	2.4	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6
1965 - Feb.	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	..	2.4
May	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.0

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

## IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 15. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source: Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1959 - 26th June	17,504	9,050	8,828	2,012	4,780	1,373	43,547
1960 - 1st July	9,069	6,572	6,074	2,523	3,552	1,389	29,179
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,685	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1965 - 2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
31st July	8,449	5,284	2,675	1,681	3,407	2,194	23,690
28th August	7,414	4,593	2,374	1,362	3,098	1,980	20,821
1965 - 2nd April	6,744	3,890	5,633	1,129	1,618	724	19,738
30th April	7,348	4,434	5,535	1,186	1,385	791	20,679
28th May	7,509	4,385	6,247	1,338	1,377	995	21,851
2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
30th July	8,777	5,152	3,836	1,632	1,735	1,248	22,380
27th August	8,041	4,628	3,256	1,552	1,341	1,046	19,934
FEMALES							
1959 - 26th June	9,453	5,534	3,198	1,946	1,294	736	22,161
1960 - 1st July	6,779	4,761	2,513	2,024	1,142	815	18,034
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,185	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1965 - 2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
31st July	8,447	3,960	3,229	2,509	2,026	1,249	21,420
28th August	7,482	3,335	2,720	2,140	1,913	1,167	18,757
1965 - 2nd April	7,668	4,239	4,256	2,291	2,309	970	21,933
30th April	7,421	4,037	3,885	2,121	1,952	919	20,335
28th May	7,373	4,055	3,711	2,084	1,773	986	19,992
2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
30th July	7,341	3,854	2,923	2,014	1,549	960	18,641
27th August	5,561	3,331	2,659	1,844	1,390	886	16,651
PERSONS							
1959 - 26th June	26,957	14,584	12,026	3,958	6,074	2,109	65,708
1960 - 1st July	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,754	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965 - 2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
31st July	16,896	9,244	5,904	4,190	5,433	3,443	45,110
28th August	14,896	7,928	5,094	3,502	5,011	3,147	39,578
1965 - 2nd April	14,612	8,129	9,889	3,420	3,927	1,694	41,671
30th April	14,769	8,471	9,420	3,307	3,337	1,710	41,014
28th May	14,882	8,450	9,958	3,422	3,150	1,981	41,843
2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
30th July	16,118	9,006	6,759	3,646	3,284	2,208	41,021
27th August	14,582	8,029	5,915	3,396	2,731	1,932	36,585

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unemployed. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 16). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 15. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	5,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,256	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1965 - June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
1964 - June	3,256	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
July	3,147	2,025	986	418	1,612	1,107	3	16	9,314
August	2,602	1,735	753	324	1,431	1,137	2	7	8,001
1965 - March	1,713	889	2,401	199	484	212	4	5	5,907
April	2,016	995	2,266	232	479	225	1	7	6,221
May	2,086	1,055	2,567	197	443	370	..	11	6,729
June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
July	2,509	1,284	1,236	322	585	514	1	4	6,455
August	2,355	1,225	1,048	300	414	455	..	8	5,805
FEMALES									
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,521	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,261	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1965 - June	2,311	605	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
1964 - June	3,593	1,261	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
July	3,334	1,265	1,145	738	1,007	595	7	33	8,124
August	2,835	1,040	904	618	897	595	3	31	6,923
1965 - March	2,348	772	1,445	441	747	330	4	10	6,097
April	2,450	828	1,370	464	681	313	2	7	6,115
May	2,296	835	1,327	403	626	358	2	9	5,856
June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
July	2,282	786	1,072	489	618	423	1	11	5,682
August	2,163	765	937	383	554	358	2	10	5,172
PERSONS									
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	4,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1965 - June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
July	6,481	3,290	2,113	1,156	2,619	1,702	10	49	17,438
August	5,437	2,775	1,667	942	2,328	1,732	5	38	14,924
1965 - March	4,061	1,561	3,846	640	1,231	542	8	15	12,004
April	4,466	1,823	3,636	696	1,150	538	3	14	12,336
May	4,382	1,890	3,894	600	1,069	728	2	20	12,585
June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
July	4,791	2,070	2,308	811	1,203	937	2	15	12,137
August	4,518	1,990	1,985	683	958	813	2	18	10,977

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS  
CANBERRA, A.C.T. 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1965.K.M. ARCHER  
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

NOTE. - Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971, Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :  
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND CONJUGAL CONDITION - continued

Survey Date	Occupational Status of Civilians 14 years of age and over								Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over		Work Force Participation Rate (b)		Unemployment Rate (c)	
	Employed (a)		Unemployed		Total in the Work Force		Not in the Work Force							
	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)
PERSONS														
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
1962 - May	1,591.4	897.2	24.1	27.3	1,615.5	924.5	1,175.0	676.3	2,790.5	1,600.8	57.9	57.8	1.5	3.0
Aug.	1,603.6	889.3	20.7	20.9	1,624.2	910.2	1,181.9	693.3	2,806.1	1,603.5	57.9	56.8	1.3	2.3
1963 - May	1,628.6	901.4	22.8	26.6	1,651.4	927.9	1,216.8	686.1	2,868.2	1,614.0	57.6	57.5	1.4	2.9
Aug.	1,635.0	917.4	18.5	21.9	1,653.5	939.4	1,213.3	697.6	2,866.7	1,637.0	57.7	57.4	1.1	2.3
1964 - May	1,665.5	957.6	16.1	17.1	1,681.6	974.6	1,231.5	704.9	2,913.1	1,679.5	57.7	58.0	1.0	1.8
Aug.	1,674.2	958.7	13.2	12.2	1,687.4	970.8	1,225.0	729.9	2,912.5	1,700.7	57.9	57.1	0.8	1.3
Nov.	1,691.9	953.0	12.1	14.5	1,704.0	967.5	1,217.8	755.2	2,921.8	1,722.7	58.3	56.2	0.7	1.5
1965 - Feb.	1,695.1	985.0	17.3	20.8	1,712.4	1,005.8	1,232.1	734.2	2,944.4	1,740.0	58.2	57.8	1.0	2.1
May	1,716.3	974.6	16.1	14.6	1,732.4	989.2	1,223.9	759.1	2,956.3	1,748.3	58.6	56.6	0.9	1.5
Aug.	1,725.9	982.6	17.8	12.3	1,743.6	994.9	1,219.5	775.2	2,963.1	1,770.1	58.8	56.2	1.0	1.2

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

TABLE 16. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION,  
AUGUST, 1965

Age Group (years) and Conjugal Condition	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Partici- pation Rate (b)	Unemploy- ment Rate (c)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (a)	Unem- ployed	Total				
MALES							
14 - 19	'000 181.2	'000 *	'000 184.7	'000 161.4	'000 346.1	% 53.4	% 1.9
20 - 44 -							
Married	741.4	5.1	746.5	8.1	754.6	98.9	0.7
Not married (d)	291.3	*	294.0	30.0	324.0	90.7	0.9
45 - 64 -							
Married	513.1	*	516.5	36.8	553.3	93.3	0.7
Not married (d)	69.9	*	70.9	20.1	91.0	77.9	1.4
65 and over	47.7	*	48.7	177.5	226.2	21.5	2.1
Total	1,844.6	16.7	1,861.3	433.8	2,295.1	81.1	0.9
FEMALES							
14 - 19	'000 183.2	'000 *	'000 186.9	'000 156.8	'000 343.6	% 54.4	% 1.9
20 - 44 -							
Married	298.9	6.6	305.6	559.0	864.6	35.3	2.2
Not married (d)	170.9	*	172.2	26.6	198.8	86.6	0.8
45 - 64 -							
Married	122.1	*	123.5	380.5	504.0	24.5	1.2
Not married (d)	78.4	*	78.7	95.3	173.9	45.2	0.4
65 and over	10.4	..	10.4	342.7	353.1	2.9	..
Total	863.8	13.4	877.2	1,560.9	2,438.1	36.0	1.5
PERSONS							
14 - 19	'000 364.4	'000 7.1	'000 371.5	'000 318.2	'000 689.7	% 53.9	% 1.9
20 - 44 -							
Married	1,040.3	11.7	1,052.1	567.0	1,619.1	65.0	1.1
Not married (d)	462.2	*	466.3	56.6	522.8	89.2	0.9
45 - 64 -							
Married	635.2	*	640.0	417.4	1,057.3	60.5	0.8
Not married (d)	148.2	*	149.6	115.4	265.0	56.5	0.9
65 and over	58.1	*	59.1	520.2	579.3	10.2	1.7
Total	2,708.4	30.1	2,738.5	1,994.7	4,733.2	57.9	1.1

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

\* Less than 5,000; see explanatory notes, page 20, section 4, paragraph 2.

TABLE 17. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION

AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION

(Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)					65 and over	Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over
	14-19	20 - 44		45 - 64			
		Married	Not Married (a)	Married	Not Married (a)		
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (b)							
<u>Males</u> - 1962 - May	54.5	98.9	91.7	93.8	81.0	21.6	82.0
Aug.	51.5	98.8	91.0	93.9	78.6	21.9	81.4
1963 - May	54.2	98.8	91.8	93.8	81.5	21.3	81.9
Aug.	53.4	98.8	91.9	93.4	80.2	20.9	81.5
1964 - May	57.9	98.7	90.9	93.1	78.5	20.4	81.7
Aug.	54.5	98.8	91.9	92.9	75.6	21.1	81.1
Nov.	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.0	78.2	22.3	80.9
1965 - Feb.	56.8	98.6	91.5	93.1	78.5	21.0	81.5
May	54.0	98.8	89.7	93.2	78.3	21.1	80.9
Aug.	53.4	98.9	90.7	93.3	77.9	21.5	81.1
<u>Females</u> -1962 - May	57.6	31.4	86.7	24.2	46.9	4.4	35.1
Aug.	55.6	32.0	86.3	24.3	46.4	3.8	35.0
1963 - May	54.4	32.3	86.3	22.9	47.7	4.2	34.6
Aug.	54.5	32.2	87.5	23.5	47.9	4.0	35.0
1964 - May	58.5	32.9	86.5	23.5	46.4	3.2	35.4
Aug.	57.1	33.3	86.9	24.2	45.6	3.3	35.5
Nov.	54.7	34.1	86.2	24.6	44.3	3.5	35.5
1965 - Feb.	57.4	34.0	87.3	24.3	44.5	3.6	35.9
May	56.4	34.7	86.4	25.2	45.9	3.4	36.2
Aug.	54.4	35.3	86.3	24.5	45.2	2.9	36.0
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (c)							
<u>Males</u> - 1962 - May	3.6	1.1	2.7	1.4	3.1	2.5	1.8
Aug.	2.8	1.0	2.1	1.3	3.2	0.7	1.5
1963 - May	3.9	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.7	2.0	1.6
Aug.	2.1	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.6	1.5	1.3
1964 - May	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9
Aug.	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7
Nov.	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.7
1965 - Feb.	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
May	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.7
Aug.	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.9
<u>Females</u> -1962 - May	4.3	2.8	2.2	0.9	2.3	..	2.6
Aug.	2.8	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.0	..	2.0
1963 - May	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7
Aug.	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.2
1964 - May	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	2.1
Aug.	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5
Nov.	2.4	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6
1965 - Feb.	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	..	2.4
May	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.0
Aug.	1.9	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	..	1.5

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

**TABLE 16. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION**  
**14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS -**  
**DISTRIBUTION BY HOURS WORKED**  
 (Per cent.)

Survey Date	Per cent. who worked the following hours in the specified week -								Total	
	Nil(a)	1-14	15-24	25-34	35-40	41-44	45-48	Over 48		
<b>MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</b>										
1962 -										
May	3.0	0.9	2.0	3.7	76.4	5.6	4.8	3.6	100.0	
Aug.	3.2	1.1	2.1	4.3	76.5	4.7	4.6	3.5	100.0	
1963 -										
May	3.2	0.9	2.0	3.6	76.1	5.3	5.3	3.6	100.0	
Aug.	2.8	0.9	1.9	6.0	74.3	5.1	5.2	3.8	100.0	
1964 -										
May	3.4	1.0	2.0	6.5	70.2	5.8	5.9	5.2	100.0	
Aug.	2.9	1.1	2.2	4.4	71.2	5.7	6.6	5.9	100.0	
Nov.	2.6	1.1	2.1	5.8	68.3	5.9	7.6	6.6	100.0	
1965 - Feb.	4.3	1.0	2.3	18.8	57.6	5.3	5.9	4.8	100.0	
May	3.5	1.0	1.9	3.7	69.9	6.2	7.4	6.4	100.0	
Aug.	2.9	1.1	2.1	4.5	69.5	5.7	7.6	6.6	100.0	
<b>ALL INDUSTRIES</b>										
1962 -										
May	4.6	2.5	3.0	5.6	70.5	5.4	4.0	4.4	100.0	
Aug.	4.3	2.6	3.1	5.7	71.4	4.8	4.1	4.0	100.0	
1963 -										
May	4.7	2.4	3.1	5.3	70.9	4.9	4.3	4.4	100.0	
Aug.	3.9	2.3	2.9	7.1	70.5	4.7	4.3	4.3	100.0	
1964 -										
May	5.2	2.4	3.0	7.2	67.0	5.2	4.7	5.3	100.0	
Aug.	4.2	2.7	3.2	6.8	67.5	5.3	4.8	5.5	100.0	
Nov.	3.3	2.6	3.2	8.8	65.5	4.9	5.6	6.1	100.0	
1965 - Feb.	5.2	2.4	3.3	19.2	55.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	100.0	
May	5.2	2.5	3.0	6.0	66.0	5.6	5.7	6.0	100.0	
Aug.	4.0	2.7	3.3	6.9	65.6	5.0	5.9	6.6	100.0	

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed.

**Note.** - The figures in this table are based on actual hours worked, not hours paid for; they are therefore affected by public holidays, leave, absenteeism, temporary absence from work due to sickness, accident and industrial disputes, and work stoppages due to bad weather, plant breakdowns, etc.

The principal public holidays that affected the figures are :- May (each year) - Labour Day (Brisbane); November, 1964 - Melbourne Cup Day, Queen's Birthday (Perth); February, 1965 - Australia Day (all capitals); August, 1965 - Brisbane Show Day.

TABLE 19. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :

EMPLOYED PERSONS WHO WORKED LESS THAN 35 HOURS, BY REASON

Survey Date	Reason for working less than 35 hours in the specified week								
	Persons who usually work 35 hours or more per week			Persons who usually work less than 35 hours per week			All persons who worked less than 35 hours in the specified week		
	Lack of work (a)	Other reasons (b)	Total	Lack of work (c)	Other reasons (d)	Total	Lack of work (a) (c)	Other reasons (b) (d)	Total
NUMBER ('000)									
1962 - May	21.4	176.2	197.6	15.4	185.2	200.5	36.8	361.4	398.2
Aug.	19.6	180.6	200.2	14.7	181.5	196.2	34.3	362.1	396.4
1963 - May	22.7	172.6	195.3	11.2	192.3	203.5	33.9	364.9	398.8
Aug.	20.6	200.9	221.5	11.0	190.6	201.6	31.6	391.6	423.1
1964 - May	10.8	228.9	239.7	8.9	220.0	228.9	19.8	448.8	468.6
Aug.	14.9	198.2	213.1	8.0	224.4	232.5	22.9	422.7	445.6
Nov.	10.7	226.5	237.2	7.3	230.5	237.8	18.0	457.0	475.0
1965 - Feb. (e)	11.8	544.2	556.0	6.6	222.0	228.6	18.4	766.2	784.6
May	11.2	205.8	217.0	6.7	229.6	236.4	17.9	435.4	453.4
Aug.	10.6	201.7	212.3	7.4	229.2	236.7	18.0	431.0	449.0

PROPORTION OF THE CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX CAPITALS - (PER CENT.)

1962 - May	0.8	6.9	7.8	0.6	7.3	7.9	1.4	14.2	15.7
Aug.	0.8	7.1	7.9	0.6	7.2	7.7	1.4	14.3	15.6
1963 - May	0.9	6.7	7.6	0.4	7.5	7.9	1.3	14.1	15.5
Aug.	0.8	7.7	8.5	0.4	7.4	7.8	1.2	15.1	16.3
1964 - May	0.4	8.6	9.0	0.3	8.3	8.6	0.7	16.9	17.6
Aug.	0.6	7.5	8.0	0.3	8.4	8.7	0.9	15.9	16.8
Nov.	0.4	8.5	8.9	0.3	8.6	8.9	0.7	17.1	17.8
1965 - Feb. (e)	0.4	20.0	20.5	0.2	8.2	8.4	0.7	28.2	28.9
May	0.4	7.6	8.0	0.2	8.4	8.7	0.7	16.0	16.7
Aug.	0.4	7.4	7.8	0.3	8.4	8.6	0.7	15.7	16.4

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed. The figures comprise persons working short time, those who lost their jobs or commenced in new jobs during the specified week, and those absent from work because of plant breakdowns or bad weather. (b) Own illness, injury, leave or holiday, and industrial disputes. (c) Persons who would prefer to work 35 hours or more per week if suitable work were available. (d) Persons who prefer to work less than 35 hours per week. (e) Affected by Australia Day holiday, observed on 1st February.

TABLE 20. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED, BY INDUSTRY GROUP

(Per cent.)

Industry Group (a)	1962		1963		1964			1965		
	May	Aug.	May	Aug.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May	Aug.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES										
(Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of the Work Force in the Industry Group)										
Manufacturing	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
Building and construction	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.8
Transport, storage and communication	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8
Commerce	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	3.2	2.4	2.7	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.8
Other industries	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7
All industries (excluding persons who had not previously been employed) (b)	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED										
(Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of total Unemployed Persons)										
Manufacturing	32.5	35.4	35.8	35.3	31.6	33.7	28.6	29.5	31.7	33.8
Building and construction	10.6	9.7	7.2	8.5	3.0	6.2	4.0	4.1	7.6	5.2
Transport, storage and communication	4.3	4.1	4.3	5.1	4.5	7.5	4.1	4.1	3.8	5.7
Commerce	14.5	16.3	15.7	17.2	19.7	17.4	17.1	13.4	19.6	20.9
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	6.1	7.7	8.8	10.4	9.4	9.8	11.2	11.7	14.8	9.5
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	10.7	9.7	9.5	7.0	11.0	11.1	11.0	9.9	7.5	10.4
Other industries	8.3	7.1	7.8	7.4	6.9	5.2	7.5	5.9	5.0	5.0
Never worked (c)	13.0	10.0	10.9	9.1	13.9	9.1	16.5	21.4	10.0	9.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Industry group when last employed. (b) These rates relate to persons who had previously been employed and therefore differ from the unemployment rates shown in Tables 14, 15, 16 and 17 which relate to all unemployed persons including those who had not previously worked. (c) Persons who have not previously been employed. Comprises mainly school leavers seeking work for the first time.

TABLE 21. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : UNEMPLOYED PERSONS -  
 DISTRIBUTION BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

Survey Date	Number Unemployed ('000)	Proportion Unemployed for -			
		Less than 1 month (Per cent.)	1 month and less than 3 months (Per cent.)	3 month and over (Per cent.)	Total (Per cent.)
MALES					
1962 - May	30.7	34.8	27.1	38.1	100.0
Aug.	26.0	39.7	23.6	36.7	100.0
1963 - May	28.2	44.7	25.9	29.4	100.0
Aug.	22.7	37.7	25.7	36.6	100.0
1964 - May	15.9	52.9	28.9	18.2	100.0
Aug.	12.5	54.1	25.6	20.3	100.0
Nov.	12.9	62.0	21.2	16.8	100.0
1965 - Feb.	16.9	56.1	34.1	9.8	100.0
May	13.1	63.5	25.0	11.5	100.0
Aug.	16.7	61.9	25.6	12.5	100.0
FEMALES					
1962 - May	20.7	32.3	29.7	38.0	100.0
Aug.	15.5	42.5	24.6	32.9	100.0
1963 - May	21.2	44.1	29.5	26.4	100.0
Aug.	17.7	33.9	29.8	36.3	100.0
1964 - May	17.3	45.5	29.6	24.9	100.0
Aug.	12.9	52.3	19.2	28.5	100.0
Nov.	13.6	56.6	27.5	15.9	100.0
1965 - Feb.	21.2	66.1	26.6	7.3	100.0
May	17.5	59.5	23.1	17.4	100.0
Aug.	13.4	59.2	28.3	12.5	100.0
PERSONS					
1962 - May	51.4	33.8	28.2	38.0	100.0
Aug.	41.6	40.7	24.0	35.3	100.0
1963 - May	49.4	44.5	27.4	28.1	100.0
Aug.	40.4	36.0	27.5	36.5	100.0
1964 - May	33.2	49.0	29.3	21.7	100.0
Aug.	25.4	53.2	22.4	24.4	100.0
Nov.	26.5	59.3	24.4	16.3	100.0
1965 - Feb.	38.1	61.7	29.9	8.4	100.0
May	30.6	61.2	23.9	14.9	100.0
Aug.	30.1	60.7	26.8	12.5	100.0

## IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 22. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1965 - 2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
1964 - 2nd October	6,094	3,976	2,486	1,263	2,321	1,819	17,959
30th October	6,391	3,909	2,931	3,890	1,881	1,541	20,543
1965 - 30th April	7,348	4,434	5,535	1,186	1,385	791	20,679
28th May	7,509	4,385	6,247	1,338	1,377	995	21,851
2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
30th July	8,777	5,152	3,836	1,632	1,735	1,248	22,380
27th August	8,041	4,698	3,256	1,552	1,341	1,046	19,934
1st October	7,379	5,092	3,157	1,738	1,003	965	19,334
29th October	7,559	4,720	3,795	1,755	925	862	19,616
FEMALES							
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1965 - 2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
1964 - 2nd October	6,737	3,217	2,627	1,836	1,645	1,145	17,207
30th October	6,955	2,989	2,521	1,819	1,582	1,085	16,951
1965 - 30th April	7,421	4,037	3,885	2,121	1,952	919	20,335
28th May	7,373	4,065	3,711	2,084	1,773	986	19,992
2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
30th July	7,341	3,854	2,923	2,014	1,549	960	18,641
27th August	6,541	3,331	2,659	1,844	1,390	886	16,651
1st October	6,306	3,697	2,578	1,688	1,179	859	16,307
29th October	6,527	3,577	2,814	1,832	1,140	875	16,765
PERSONS							
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965 - 2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1964 - 2nd October	12,831	7,193	5,113	3,099	3,966	2,964	35,166
30th October	13,346	6,898	5,452	5,709	3,463	2,626	37,494
1965 - 30th April	14,769	8,471	9,420	3,307	3,337	1,710	41,014
28th May	14,882	8,450	9,958	3,422	3,150	1,981	41,843
2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
30th July	16,118	9,006	6,759	3,646	3,284	2,208	41,021
27th August	14,582	8,029	5,915	3,396	2,731	1,932	36,585
1st October	13,685	8,789	5,735	3,426	2,182	1,824	35,641
29th October	14,086	8,297	6,609	3,587	2,065	1,737	36,381

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unemployed. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 23). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 23. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1965 - June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
1964 - September	2,067	1,407	720	288	1,118	1,024	1	4	6,629
October	1,735	1,157	933	278	875	874	1	4	5,857
1965 - April	2,016	995	2,266	232	479	225	1	7	6,221
May	2,086	1,055	2,567	197	443	370	..	11	6,729
June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
July	2,509	1,284	1,236	322	585	514	1	4	6,455
August	2,355	1,225	1,048	300	414	455	..	8	5,808
September	2,190	1,125	1,030	314	298	432	1	8	5,398
October	2,008	1,062	1,220	429	260	284	1	9	5,273
FEMALES									
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1965 - June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
1964 - September	2,350	877	830	516	785	571	1	28	5,958
October	2,140	758	811	418	636	521	2	17	5,303
1965 - April	2,450	828	1,370	464	681	313	2	7	6,115
May	2,296	835	1,327	403	626	358	2	9	5,856
June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
July	2,282	786	1,072	489	618	423	1	11	5,682
August	2,163	765	937	383	554	358	2	10	5,172
September	1,952	722	826	344	411	331	..	11	4,597
October	1,778	703	886	349	350	273	..	2	4,341
PERSONS									
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1965 - June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
1964 - September	4,417	2,284	1,550	804	1,903	1,595	2	32	12,587
October	3,875	1,915	1,744	696	1,511	1,395	3	21	11,160
1965 - April	4,466	1,823	3,636	696	1,160	538	3	14	12,336
May	4,382	1,890	3,894	600	1,069	728	2	20	12,585
June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
July	4,791	2,070	2,308	811	1,203	937	2	15	12,137
August	4,518	1,990	1,985	683	968	813	2	18	10,977
September	4,142	1,847	1,856	658	709	763	1	19	9,995
October	3,786	1,765	2,106	778	610	557	1	11	9,614

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS  
CANBERRA, A.C.T. 1ST DECEMBER, 1965.K.M. ARCHER  
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

NOTE. - Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971, Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.