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MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY
OF
Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 42. ❖ June, 1915.

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MINISTER OF STATE FOR HOME AFFAIRS,

BY

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NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—JUNE, 1915.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).					
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 31st Dec., 1914.	
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles.	Males.	Females.
N. S. W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	966,075	894,847
Victoria ...	87,884	655,691	659,960	1,315,651	1,497	712,594	718,078
Queensland ...	670,500	339,506	276,307	605,813	90	364,536	312,181
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,355	201,200	408,555	108	320,550	321,140
West Aust. ...	975,920	161,555	130,549	292,114	28	179,188	145,830
Tasmania ...	26,216	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	108,590	97,896
Northern Ter. ...	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	3,252	721
Federal Ter. ...	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,056	908
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,551,431	2,389,521
						2,490,952	

ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINALS.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,399
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,380	183,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,876,316
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,738	357,038	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,955	359,866	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,082,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,473	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,672	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,598,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,618,890	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,892	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,389,102	629,139	418,172	294,181	198,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,050	306,129	197,303	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,156	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,968	4,872,059
1914	1,861,522	1,430,667	676,707	441,690	323,018	201,416	3,973	1,969	4,940,952

* Formerly part of New South Wales.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).						
New South Wales...	21,854	29,286	30,391	33,939	32,487	34,321
Victoria ...	15,104	16,705	17,810	19,207	20,496	19,719
Queensland ...	8,296	10,425	10,440	11,817	12,048	13,151
South Australia ...	5,046	6,484	7,019	7,743	7,934	8,191
Western Australia...	3,199	4,845	5,168	5,354	6,284	6,161
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,466	3,510	3,796	3,755	4,099
Northern Territory	a	a	—	34	12	23
Federal Territory ...	b	b	20	29	33	44
Total ...	56,615	71,311	74,324	80,911	83,925	86,263

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales...	6,704	670	23,874	48,060	21,695	5,115
Victoria ...	1,417	7,681	19,884	22,252	11,062	1,171
Queensland ...	4,578	10,746	12,678	2,479	10,785	3,398
South Australia ...	3,150	7,285	4,285	4,175	2,023	6,548
Western Australia...	10,485	6,312	12,181	6,594	8,271	3,827
Tasmania ...	783	2,782	3,884	—	70	4,338
Northern Territory	a	a	19	261	209	324
Federal Territory ...	b	b	256	10	15	73
Total ...	2,959	29,913	69,300	83,741	54,775	17,370

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales...	15,150	29,956	54,265	81,059	54,182	29,906
Victoria ...	13,687	24,386	37,694	41,459	31,558	18,548
Queensland ...	12,874	21,177	23,113	14,296	23,733	16,549
South Australia ...	1,896	13,769	11,304	11,918	9,987	1,643
Western Australia...	13,634	11,157	17,349	11,948	14,555	2,334
Tasmania ...	2,383	684	324	3,726	4,470	259
Northern Territory	a	a	53	227	197	301
Federal Territory ...	b	b	276	19	48	29
Total ...	59,574	101,123	143,624	164,652	138,700	68,899

(a) Included with South Australia. (b) Included with New South Wales.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1914.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	27,452	26,189	53,641	10,984	7,736	18,720	17,387
Victoria ...	18,545	17,677	36,222	9,017	7,486	16,503	11,829
Queensland ...	10,120	9,762	19,882	4,132	2,599	6,731	5,894
South Australia ...	6,668	6,236	12,904	2,621	2,092	4,713	4,010
Western Australia...	4,665	4,541	9,204	1,942	1,101	3,043	2,660
Tasmania ...	3,094	2,923	6,017	1,063	855	1,918	1,543
Northern Territory	31	27	58	69	12	81	17
Federal Territory ...	31	24	55	7	4	11	1
Commonwealth	70,604	67,379	137,983	29,835	21,885	51,720	43,811

States and Territories.

1901.

1910.

1911.

1912.

1913.

1914.

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.

New South Wales ...	37,875	45,444	47,537	51,861	52,186	53,641
Victoria ...	31,008	31,437	33,026	35,796	35,970	36,222
Queensland ...	14,303	16,169	16,994	18,738	19,781	19,882
South Australia ...	9,079	10,640	11,067	12,079	12,627	12,904
Western Australia...	5,718	7,585	8,091	8,689	9,218	9,204
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,650	5,437	5,833	5,886	6,017
Northern Territory	82	40	31	35	52	58
Federal Territory ...	...	...	30	39	44	55
Commonwealth	102,945	116,801	122,193	133,068	135,714	137,983

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	27.78	27.83	28.60	29.86	28.86	28.96
Victoria ...	25.77	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.82	25.45
Queensland ...	28.52	27.38	27.65	29.67	30.24	29.46
South Australia ...	26.41	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.12	29.33
Western Australia...	30.39	27.99	28.21	28.83	29.36	28.45
Tasmania ...	28.58	29.25	28.57	30.53	30.08	30.33
Northern Territory	6.71	11.75	9.34	9.82	14.21	15.46
Federal Territory ...	...	...	16.85	19.15	17.97	20.79
Commonwealth	27.16	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.25	28.05

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
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DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.

New South Wales ...	16,021	16,138	17,146	18,862	19,699	18,720
Victoria ...	15,904	14,732	15,216	16,589	15,474	16,508
Queensland ...	6,007	5,744	6,544	6,921	6,788	6,731
South Australia ...	3,974	4,014	4,038	4,336	4,693	4,718
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,740	2,923	3,335	3,534	3,043
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,130	1,927	2,057	2,151	1,918
Northern Territory ...	91	82	65	67	64	81
Federal Territory ...	...	...	10	10	11	11
Commonwealth ...	46,330	45,590	47,869	52,177	51,789	51,720

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	10.32	10.86	10.89	10.11
Victoria ...	13.22	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.11	11.69
Queensland ...	11.96	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.39	9.97
South Australia ...	11.12	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.82	10.71
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.11	10.19	11.06	9.34	9.41
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.87	9.67
Northern Territory ...	10.10	24.10	19.58	19.95	17.49	21.69
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5.62	4.91	4.49	4.16
Commonwealth ...	12.22	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.78	10.51

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.

New South Wales ...	10,538	14,307	15,278	16,666	16,307	17,357
Victoria ...	8,406	10,239	11,088	11,738	11,324	11,829
Queensland ...	3,341	4,768	5,167	5,622	5,655	5,894
South Australia ...	2,304	3,651	4,036	4,056	4,094	4,010
Western Australia ...	1,321	2,107	2,421	2,524	2,373	2,660
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,493	1,477	1,506	1,620	1,543
Northern Territory ...	5	17	10	24	16	17
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5	6	6	1
Commonwealth ...	27,763	36,592	39,482	42,147	41,594	43,311

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
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MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	7.73	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.02	9.37
Victoria ...	6.99	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.13	8.31
Queensland ...	6.66	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.67	8.73
South Australia ...	6.45	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.40	9.11
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.19	8.32
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.37	7.78
Northern Territory ...	1.05	5.00	3.01	7.14	4.37	4.53
Federal Territory ...	...	...	2.81	2.95	2.45	0.36
Commonwealth ...	7.32	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.67	8.80

ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1915.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	38,818	17,069	55,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907 ...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908 ...	46,677	25,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,305	61,526
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912 ...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913 ...	90,680	51,236	141,906	60,694	26,439	87,133
1914 ...	74,277	36,809	111,086	100,146	28,311	128,456
1914, May ...	8,251	3,616	11,777	6,744	3,151	9,905
1915 ...	3,809	1,994	5,803	4,192	1,516	5,708*
1914, 5 months ...	36,334	17,812	54,146	33,684	16,443	50,127
1915 " ...	19,366	10,344	29,610	23,665	7,501	30,166*

* Exclusive of Australian Expeditionary Forces.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of May, 1914 and 1915, and during the First Five Months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	May.		Five Months of		May.		Five Months of	
	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.
British ...	9,355	4,683	43,311	24,741	7,389	4,255	36,882	20,767
Austrian ...	83	7	390	35	61	...	170	8
Danish ...	33	20	134	106	16	14	95	85
Dutch ...	24	4	...	...	9	3	52	52
French ...	154	71	714	367	110	159	681	343
German ...	316	60	1,297	428	214	7	1,169	192
Greek ...	96	33	427	113	22	11	138	73
Italian ...	203	60	1,168	464	110	52	566	353
Norwegian ...	101	78	456	285	68	42	385	266
Russian ...	154	33	776	165	40	24	247	211
Spanish ...	8	6	63	39	5	...	23	8
Swedish ...	50	34	257	157	54	24	200	172
Swiss ...	27	4	107	34	7	1	35	14
Turkish ...	...	...	...	...	1	2	94	...
United States ...	95	48	735	394	119	89	458	499
Other White ...	183	21	662	123	27	7	111	54
Total, White Nationalities	10,881	5,162	50,728	27,512	8,253	4,688	41,196	23,036
Afghans ...	2	...	2	2	...	...	4	...
Chinese ...	731	472	1,915	1,331	370	215	1,811	1,925
Japanese ...	28	21	340	198	50	31	367	327
Malays ...	39	73	417	137	20	68	326	422
Natives of India & Ceylon	5	9	98	74	22	14	148	101
Syrians ...	9	3	18	4	4	...	5	...
Other Asiatics ...	8	4	160	80	...	3	26	98
Negroes, American	2	5	10	7	...	...	5	...
Papua ...	7	45	109	56	3	...	105	28
Polyneians, Melanesians	19	7	191	131	37	13	214	115
Other Coloured	46	2	163	28	5	7	159	61
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	596	641	3,418	2,098	511	351	3,170	3,577
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	1,141	669	5,761	3,553
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	11,777	5,803	54,146	29,610	9,905	*5,708	50,127	30,166*

* Exclusive of Australian Expeditionary Forces.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of May, 1914 and 1915, and during the First Five Months of the same years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	May.		Five months of		May.		Five months of	
	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.
United Kingdom ...	5,047	1,570	19,176	9,069	8,214	1,506	16,204	6,514
Canada ...	88	110	640	899	408	226	1,039	947
Cape Colony ...	249	62	1,263	527	95	63	658	234
Fiji ...	78	127	864	918	388	206	963	941
Hong Kong ...	681	422	1,879	1,069	188	173	1,408	1,449
India and Ceylon ...	218	187	1,331	1,111	120	88	702	698
Natal ...	13	19	76	64	115	29	416	163
New Zealand ...	3,303	2,158	17,452	10,249	2,080	1,188	12,473	8,040
Norfolk Island ...	34	31	129	83	27	11	88	53
Papua ...	128	191	616	663	143	122	695	757
Straits Settlements ...	99	110	440	692	120	68	732	877
Other British Possessions	125	188	476	853	116	615	729	1,540
Total, British Countries	10,063	5,175	44,242	26,117	6,865	4,297	36,104	22,233
China ...	67	30	229	146	73	46	149	368
France ...	181	1	1,102	62	183	175	1,302	261
Germany ...	169	...	711	5	127	...	656	...
Italy ...	386	58	2,064	462	218	52	1,331	327
Japan ...	145	34	576	147	74	32	527	730
New Caledonia ...	121	94	691	501	53	49	397	193
South Sea Islands ...	105	60	700	625	194	82	548	399
United States ...	134	132	1,113	985	739	190	1,306	1,307
Other Foreign Countries	446	219	2,688	560	293	116	1,546	735
Total, Foreign Countries	1,714	629	9,904	8,493	1,899	742	8,262	4,780
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	1,141	669	5,761	3,553
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	11,777	5,803	54,146	29,610	9,905	*5,708	50,127	30,166*

* Exclusive of Australian Expeditionary Forces.

NOMINATED and SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1915.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	240	425	665	59	244	303	968
Victoria ...	196	239	375	248	886	634	1,009
Queensland ...	219	295	514	148	156	304	818
S. Australia ...	22	37	59	...	...	...	79
W. Australia ...	138	238	376	34	54	88	464
Tasmania* ...	12	18	30	...	...	...	30
Total Year 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796
" " 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
" " 1913	11,232	14,627	25,859	7,570	4,016	11,586	37,446
" " 1914	6,586	6,855	11,623	6,417	2,787	9,204	20,827

* First quarter only.

Section II.—Production
PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.
AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	5,115,965	461,430	394,849	1,888,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8	5,389,911	642,810	366,079	1,813,879	144,768	9,359,939
1908-9	5,369,478	676,156	328,875	2,432,682	140,883	9,901,848
1909-10	5,586,286	698,448	364,655	2,328,030	143,361	10,972,399
1910-11	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,055	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12	7,427,834	616,807	340,065	2,518,388	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13	7,339,651	874,284	341,936	3,217,041	155,667	18,088,049
1913-14	9,287,398	859,040	814,879	3,754,673	160,676	14,683,012
1914-15	10,821,328			3,570,801	174,795	

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Tons.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802	
1907-8	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418	
1908-9	62,590,996	16,948,857	8,655,279	1,337,374	1,078,075	
1909-10	90,413,597	14,784,868	10,770,648	3,163,196	1,294,375	
1910-11	95,111,963	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758	
1911-12	71,636,347	9,561,771	11,039,855	2,867,973	1,892,250	
1912-13	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,135,141	
1913-14	108,844,132	15,232,048	9,173,821	3,372,596	2,371,558	
1914-15	24,843,536			1,909,593	2,104,239	

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Tons.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.30	15.73	
1907-8	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62	
1908-9	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91	
1909-10	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95	
1910-11	13.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96	
1911-12	9.64	15.50	26.39	1.14	16.65	
1912-13	12.58	18.48	26.53	1.23	18.47	
1913-14	11.13	17.78	27.56	1.32	20.84	
1914-15	2.41			0.51		

* Per acre of productive cane.

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,899,070	1,754,417	87,282	1,743,452	94,710	44,084		5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,947,191	89,461	1,759,755	279,609	30,794		5,389,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,103		5,369,478
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078		5,586,286
1910-11	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	661,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-12	2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,090,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-13	2,321,534	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,683	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-14	3,206,977	2,556,861	132,655	2,367,851	1,097,499	18,482	9	9,287,398
1914-15	3,428,555	2,855,355	137,015	2,502,690	1,975,434	95,865		10,821,328

* Including Federal Territory, 743 acres 1911-12, 1014 acres 1913-14, 1925 acres 1914-15, and 1662 acres 1914-15. † Final figures for Victoria, Queensland, South Australia and Tasmania; preliminary figures, subject to revision, for other States.

PRODUCTION.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,700	12,127,892	1,692,222	8,012,793	956,886	963,662	...	88,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,537	10,135,557	2,925,600	644,285	...	44,655,673
1908-9	12,488,276	28,345,643	1,024,799	19,897,679	4,840,838	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	32,832,036	780,100	1,371,899	20,133,851	5,602,868	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-11	27,318,547	84,813,019	1,023,973	24,344,748	5,297,540	1,130,744	...	95,111,963
1911-12	25,088,109	30,891,877	255,109	20,352,720	4,355,904	1,130,744	...	91,981,070
1912-13	32,497,386	22,223,104	1,975,503	21,496,216	1,684,594	680,815	...	108,844,132
1913-14	38,020,381	32,936,245	1,769,432	16,986,988	13,331,350	549,736	...	24,843,536
1914-15	12,784,529	3,940,947	1,588,087	3,597,428	2,621,325	324,220	...	

* Including Federal Territory, 700 bushels 1911-12, 90,850 bushels 1912-13, 94,313 bushels 1913-14, and 18,795 bushels 1914-15. † Final figures for Victoria, Queensland, and South Australia; preliminary figures, subject to revision, for other States.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.85	...	7.04
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.94	13.73	18.41	18.26	13.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-11	13.11	14.32	9.65	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-12	10.54	9.65	6.54	9.39	11.56	24.39	...	9.64
1912-13	14.66	12.69	15.81	10.34	11.25	17.73	...	12.53
1913-14	11.86	12.84	13.94	7.47	19.16	18.97	...	11.13
1914-15	3.73	1.38	12.48	1.41	19.11	16.10	...	2.41

* See note (†) above.

NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	41,887,000	10,673,925	10,030,071	5,013,215	2,625,355	1,799,491	48,234	...	72,040,911
1907	44,461,839	14,146,734	18,735,047	5,239,697	1,744,800	44,352	...	...	87,550,283
1908	45,370,727	12,545,749	19,848,851	6,586,461	4,037,384	1,734,761	43,368	...	87,043,990
1909	46,303,376	13,537,083	19,590,731	6,439,108	4,108,314	1,758,310	47,610	...	90,047,016
1910	46,550,969	12,829,655	20,331,638	6,397,477	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,368	...	91,676,981
1911	44,722,353	13,857,804	20,740,961	5,411,548	1,823,017	1,682,566	43,368	...	87,428,016
1912	38,563,461	11,829,264	20,310,138	5,481,450	1,586,968	1,682,566	43,368	...	87,428,016
1913	30,701,348	12,113,682	31,795,600	5,073,087	4,421,375	1,682,566	43,368	...	87,428,016
1914	36,887,000	12,651,265	35,130,919	4,308,461	4,474,613	1,674,485	43,368	...	87,428,016

SHEEP.

1901	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	235,256	308,547	158,661	285,621	...	8,491,428
1907	2,751,163	1,863,807	3,694,259	334,671	311,877	191,535	374,885	...	10,128,468
1908	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,301,800	340,376	314,788	205,537	407,092	...	10,547,670
1909	3,037,737	1,540,640	4,171,792	344,034	303,917	215,945	414,046	...	11,030,301
1910	3,140,397	1,547,569	5,131,609	348,862	325,400	201,454	513,383	...	11,744,714
1911	3,185,694	1,547,697	5,073,301	305,566	343,638	217,806	456,780	6,412	11,828,956
1912	3,288,886	1,574,097	5,210,691	385,418	306,204	292,181	405,552	7,106	11,877,250
1913	3,815,113	1,528,553	5,382,029	352,306	341,865	305,743	417,643	7,627	11,463,895
1914	5,960,000	1,369,543	5,453,043						

CATTLE.

HORSES.									
Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.	Total.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901	498,716	337,877	469,419	165,303	73,710	39,389	13,856	—	1,620,494
1907	579,238	434,648	500,359	113,330	40,704	17,683	—	—	1,871,741
1908	591,045	434,953	519,969	120,359	40,704	17,683	—	—	1,924,711
1909	604,784	449,899	555,613	130,407	42,315	18,451	—	—	1,924,711
1910	650,638	479,080	584,813	149,710	43,614	18,368	—	—	2,025,966
1911	687,349	511,813	619,354	169,710	44,131	18,368	—	—	2,139,015
1912	714,562	539,013	649,354	184,710	44,131	18,368	—	—	2,230,015
1913	744,458	562,331	707,365	193,541	45,638	18,368	—	—	2,403,711
1914	710,000	552,063	745,009	197,877	46,239	19,795	—	—	2,093,766

HORSES.

1901	2,935,154	334,965	1,411,641	88,896	61,058	58,716	999	...	881,509
1907	2,16,145	211,002	138,546	90,741	53,300	46,704	2,854	...	754,101
1908	2,16,899	170,358	120,749	78,454	46,659	47,943	2,711	...	646,659
1909	337,849	217,991	144,803	80,410	47,069	55,705	1,387	...	765,107
1910	391,638	333,381	162,819	96,386	67,698	63,751	...	...	1,769,506
1911	348,648	366,000	178,408	108,190	55,673	67,329	1,500	308	1,110,731
1912	395,450	247,073	148,385	90,692	47,321	49,152	1,500	908	845,565
1913	327,566	281,971	140,645	47,996	37,580	1,018	194	...	809,506
1914	248,196	196,638	95,693	75,361	...	...	...	...	...

**WOOL (AS IN THE GRASS) PRODUCED—STATES AND
COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 TO 1913-14**

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1911	374,077,068	101,803,644	130,360,809	83,613,781	39,954,453	11,336,540	400,000	731,938,990
1912	371,546,415	110,463,041	142,339,380	90,056,470	30,835,837	10,736,593	400,000	795,426,485
1913	336,354,000	82,793,613	135,873,397	55,891,036	25,840,881	12,416,014	400,000	668,651,913
1914	337,085,000	102,783,880	154,188,114	55,014,085	26,626,787	10,099,584	400,000	711,134,933

* Including Federal Territory. † For year ended previous 31 December.

**PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH,
1901-13.**

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Terr.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	30,066,878	46,507,873	9,741,869	4,954,933	336,440	733,771	...	...	10,671,066
1907	60,041,483	87,146,354	22,180,158	8,515,340	433,553	847,590	...	...	136,300,870
1908	61,380,576	84,461,398	22,586,527	8,130,556	360,635	814,073	...	...	145,317,322
1909	62,865,638	85,166,585	24,309,711	8,482,138	414,353	731,757	...	...	154,732,559
1910	76,894,181	70,089,397	31,268,283	10,717,466	641,481	3,265,995	...	...	193,311,900
1911	78,136,938	86,500,474	37,308,535	9,684,666	494,047	3,917,450	...	...	217,773,149
1912	76,592,967	67,555,834	30,307,339	8,394,357	448,799	3,778,104	...	...	156,561,161
1913	77,766,713	73,351,927	33,353,927	515,766	3,098,977	3,825,947	...	...	191,746,528
1914	79,421,288	77,320,240	6,397,719	555,711	3,930,531	...	...	...	...

CHEESE.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Terr.	C'wealth.
1901	3,898,833	3,974,668	2,486,913	1,038,110	3,378	968,539	...	...	11,573,892
1907	4,598,587	4,387,000	2,684,588	1,283,730	581	207,830	...	...	13,383,363
1908	4,763,360	4,338,544	3,109,510	1,556,894	960	910,400	...	...	14,729,798
1909	4,775,368	5,082,854	3,664,497	1,676,375	1,670	731,800	...	...	15,774,837
1910	5,191,393	4,531,857	4,456,257	1,796,381	3,326	869,761	...	...	16,837,011
1911	5,460,652	4,540,843	5,718,397	1,596,930	900	630,130	...	...	15,986,713
1912	5,454,865	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,038,037	...	683,386	...	...	16,160,491
1913	5,620,748	4,836,321	3,365,000	2,816,865	...	654,411	...	...	19,743,415
1914	4,305,502	7,931,899	9,016,065	1,875	534,101	...	...	...	...

BACON AND HAMS.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Terr.	C'wealth.
1901	11,080,281	15,011,616	7,064,714	333,335	580,015	...	...	...	34,960,690
1907	10,358,696	17,545,730	10,011,330	931,004	279,504	1,020	...	...	40,770,181
1908	9,489,289	14,411,401	11,534,323	3,392,169	159,895	1,333,806	...	...	40,102,997
1909	9,381,377	15,680,450	9,286,317	3,348,000	120,623	1,536,115	...	...	37,771,967
1910	12,020,067	16,886,957	10,726,383	3,741,960	131,154	1,468,768	...	...	45,167,798
1911	16,080,157	19,546,778	11,667,554	4,311,497	97,138	1,588,766	...	...	52,564,512
1912	15,511,180	16,886,957	11,667,554	4,311,497	114,950	1,588,766	...	...	54,194,715
1913	15,511,180	16,886,957	11,667,554	4,311,497	114,950	1,588,766	...	...	54,194,715
1914	15,511,180	16,886,957	11,667,554	4,311,497	114,950	1,588,766	...	...	54,194,715

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † Not available.

**VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND
COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.**

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	797,154	3,104,633	2,541,554	34,541	7,323,833	286,176	88,481	14,068,730
1907	1,000,730	2,954,617	1,979,038	90,540	7,210,749	277,497	31,020	13,415,109
1908	934,854	2,849,588	1,975,554	12,300	6,000,892	240,498	93,943	13,096,833
1909	869,646	2,778,065	1,925,176	90,208	6,776,274	100,301	34,148	13,094,200
1910	809,211	2,429,745	1,874,985	36,000	6,346,848	157,370	21,711	11,825,840
1911	766,353	2,140,858	1,640,393	15,000	6,025,075	138,108	30,010	10,561,684
1912	708,152	2,082,454	1,477,679	20,000	6,448,395	151,300	32,671	9,970,296
1913	636,708	1,847,475	1,128,768	27,900	5,361,701	141,676	13,250	9,375,373
1914	698,873	1,740,390	1,055,114	36,381	5,287,331	111,475	10,737	8,710,471
1915*	296,198	681,448	546,927	5,597,824	...	...	...	...

SILVER AND LEAD.

1901	...	1,064,964	6,550	69,234	3,106	7,718	325,325	600	3,307,807
1907	...	4,380,138	4,355	187,870	11,790	26,674	579,560	3,003	5,096,460
1908	...	3,346,941	2,835	306,716	9,000	23,383	528,007	30	2,511,419
1909	...	1,559,658	2,310	1,877,636	773	19,777	292,080	...	2,339,164
1910	...	3,110,640	2,000	129,086	907	30,310	247,576	...	3,503,000
1911	...	3,609,546	2,158	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,921,894
1912	...	3,748,786	2,300	131,855	286	39,919	300,000	860	4,030,919
1913	...	4,173,207	2,074	134,131	1,400	49,498	310,097	9,288	4,716,102

* First six months. Not available for all States.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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COPPER.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	419,969	...	104,937	498,969	75,346	1,036,748	6,115	2,336,560
1907	787,774	2,356	1,088,170	600,000	923,576	602,686	10,031	3,236,933
1908	983,305	1,081	983,536	...	338,000	57,001	600,053	7,968
1909	424,737	44	853,106	338,587	104,644	608,098	3,764	3,412,968
1910	466,367	450	959,469	336,136	104,644	608,098	3,764	3,412,968
1911	690,138	1,088	1,151,251	339,520	78,119	408,649	1,470	3,664,575
1912	679,791	...	1,606,380	461,500	40,837	440,444	3,088	3,441,520
1913	686,789	1,892	1,660,178	495,968	143,513	375,464	400	3,983,398

TIN.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	76,844	4,121	98,793	...	40,000	312,648	5,598	429,676
1907	283,305	10,831	496,766	...	168,138	841,681	41,366	1,600,787
1908	306,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,865	431,580	35,876	1,004,134
1909	311,059	7,037	344,327	...	65,569	418,165	32,741	971,738
1910	298,165	1,708	345,371	...	45,789	366,383	31,113	106,765
1911	307,090	2,407	307,847	...	55,380	315,300	22,101	1,028,973
1912	338,074	6,753	384,528	...	70,878	348,132	25,081	1,341,002
1913	431,529	5,930	343,669	...	73,149	311,363	25,335	1,011,771

COAL.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	3,170,290	147,088	199,877	...	98,881	15,173	...	3,603,770
1907	3,938,410	70,708	292,135	...	101,138	29,556	...	3,939,774
1908	3,853,053	64,778	344,040	...	75,894	44,437	...	3,769,211
1909	3,616,085	59,845	333,736	...	80,465	48,800	...	3,683,066
1910	3,000,607	140,364	329,522	...	113,600	48,800	...	3,364,041
1911	3,197,165	30,148	325,066	...	111,154	48,800	...	3,364,041
1912	3,660,015	59,351	326,364	...	145,608	48,800	...	3,982,075
1913	3,770,375	274,940	408,787	...	133,614	30,367	...	4,418,063

ALL MINERALS.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1901	5,679,369	3,369,312	3,114,574	668,408	7,444,778	1,882,776	...	22,043,104
1907	10,399,110	3,066,812	4,131,633	814,280	7,034,062	3,920,658	91,969	39,301,546
1908	8,351,516	2,963,497	3,940,949	457,000	7,245,000	1,022,247	70,048	39,880,328
1909	7,496,940	3,660,384	3,655,108	413,380	7,059,002	1,511,522	64,736	39,042,168
1910	8,449,919	2,699,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,393	1,472,190	60,705	39,123,181
1911	8,438,301	2,463,965	3,556,738	437,004	6,108,353	1,340,497	65,353	39,042,168
1912	11,396,692	3,831,904	4,175,353	584,438	5,780,307	1,483,802	67,880	50,690,928
1913	11,640,080	3,171,477	3,857,881	629,519	6,036,365	1,415,700	41,898	50,907,507

* Included with South Australia.

ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-13.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Rearing.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing.	Total.
1906	£100.	£100.	£100.	£100.	£100.	£100.	£100.
1907	35,344	45,483	13,511	4,879	48,692	83,905	149,066
1908	30,800	50,660	15,584	4,826	38,301	36,155	166,026
1909	37,150	47,359	15,045	4,266	24,580	36,637	164,957
1910	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	39,713	174,198
1911	39,752	56,998	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1912	38,774	50,726	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,767	188,581
1913	45,754	61,615	20,280	6,492	25,629	67,022	206,759
1914	46,260	57,866	20,341	6,338	25,908	61,586	218,199</

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1912-1913.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1912.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,162	5,983	1,700	1,341	711	611	14,578
2. Hands employed* ...	115,051	115,108	40,948	29,500	16,329	9,287	337,426
3. Wages paid† ...	11,526,020	10,104,344	3,607,025	2,560,453	1,159,144	655,384	31,287,436
4. Value of fuel used ...	1,320,141	853,376	361,973	363,458	191,235	127,461	3,247,334
5. " materials used ...	37,139,441	37,000,370	11,073,954	8,190,110	3,558,126	2,356,619	89,075,020
6. " added in process of manufacture ...	34,040,897	18,408,471	7,719,200	5,230,105	2,575,073	1,565,309	60,490,787
7. " output of factories ...	61,153,328	45,410,773	18,736,004	13,436,218	6,099,968	3,871,212	144,775,407
8. " of land & buildings ...	14,756,510	10,362,661	3,794,521	3,150,284	1,910,273	1,094,468	34,800,156
9. " plant & machinery ...	13,756,136	9,046,134	3,442,471	3,735,540	3,841,238	1,151,019	34,460,986
1913.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,346	5,513	1,838	1,333	763	623	15,536
2. Hands employed* ...	130,400	118,744	42,353	29,511	17,300	9,794	337,101
3. Wages paid† ...	13,623,384	10,714,336	4,076,191	3,024,537	2,215,167	893,458	33,635,037
4. Value of fuel used ...	1,371,425	732,836	368,510	417,350	198,151	135,591	3,940,931
5. " materials used ...	40,937,476	39,455,950	14,183,530	9,354,308	3,782,330	2,083,666	96,407,477
6. " added in process of manufacture ...	25,135,019	19,470,648	9,505,250	5,644,412	3,006,491	1,690,155	65,153,386
7. " output of factories ...	55,679,496	47,938,547	20,688,739	13,908,670	6,481,351	3,769,821	161,660,788
8. " of land & buildings ...	15,129,120	10,753,300	3,953,394	3,391,549	2,026,760	1,126,111	36,978,730
9. " plant & machinery ...	14,861,875	10,029,430	3,677,287	3,959,323	3,954,455	1,948,686	37,565,260
INCREASE PER CENT.							
1. Factories ...	3.56	5.65	8.68	0.80	7.31	1.95	4.49
2. Hands employed ...	1.19	9.97	4.46	0.94	5.59	-1.74	9.94
3. Wages paid ...	9.41	6.06	10.17	5.75	13.13	3.39	7.41
4. Value of fuel used ...	0.83	8.36	35.40	14.83	3.73	5.89	6.35
5. " materials used ...	0.90	5.42	39.02	1.59	7.09	-8.88	9.21
6. " added in process of manufacture ...	4.55	5.77	33.13	7.74	3.48	7.18	7.69
7. " output of factories ...	7.39	5.66	30.01	4.17	6.36	-3.30	8.59
8. " land & buildings ...	6.96	3.77	11.31	3.50	6.62	1.00	5.93
9. " plant & machinery ...	7.73	10.80	7.59	9.42	1.09	7.55	8.11

* Including working proprietors, 13,775 in 1912, and 14,773 in 1913.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1910-13.

	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	£ 1,863,173	£ 1,807,869	£ 1,874,590	£ 1,908,931
Treating oils and fats ...	564,356	634,831	667,790	692,418
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,932,412	2,435,196	2,976,864	2,981,056
Working in wood ...	3,711,492	4,488,119	5,195,792	5,391,250
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	10,642,583	11,866,940	14,012,456	15,023,023
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	10,880,641	11,815,841	12,702,629	14,459,534
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	6,583,300	7,493,708	8,090,465	8,737,347
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,869,693	4,244,632	4,700,768	5,017,494
Musical instruments, etc. ...	89,147	106,393	116,450	196,711
Arms and explosives ...	63,897	61,001	85,459	179,211
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,595,768	1,755,717	1,999,483	2,087,552
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	347,064	465,019	616,106	716,861
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	1,106,002	1,335,102	1,530,125	1,552,124
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	970,663	1,066,395	1,125,776	1,378,336
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	34,415	49,019	42,284	44,842
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	310,943	361,465	418,192	397,049
Heat, light and power ...	2,982,670	3,409,116	3,885,581	4,390,924
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	134,934	167,953	192,049	201,155
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	369,754	469,574	465,828	481,479
	48,100,397	54,017,714	60,499,787	65,153,386

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1913.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Wages*							
.. ..	19.31	22.35	17.30	21.88	34.14	23.35	20.80
Fuel							
.. ..	2.09	1.54	1.39	2.98	3.08	4.91	3.01
Materials used							
.. ..	61.73	59.38	59.87	59.68	42.92	55.08	59.67
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charge							
.. ..	16.87	16.73	21.54	15.66	19.86	16.66	17.52
Total Output							
.. ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee*, 1909 to 1913.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	99.74
1913	109.65	94.74	100.06	111.66	132.24	95.18	104.13

* Exclusive of working proprietors.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1913.

	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Males	93,036	80,054	34,715	23,323	14,625	8,354	254,107
Females	27,394	38,690	7,648	5,188	2,674	1,430	82,094
Masculinity*	54.5	34.8	63.9	63.6	69.1	70.8	50.7

* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE
YEARS 1908-9 TO 1913-14 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES
AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.

	BOUNTY PAID.					1913-14.	
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
	£	£	£	£	£		£
BOUNTIES ACT—							
Combed Wool Tops ..	326	4,233	8,522	16,898	13,061	lb.	3,068,170
Flax and Hemp Fibre ..	126	120	123	480	215	ton	137
Stalk Hemp ..	34	25	112	18	18	..	137
Coffee ..	222	117	112	68	125	lb.	17,540
Oil Materials—Cotton Seed ..	12	10	23	21	18	..	6,308
Linseed ..	6	..	..	..	9	ton	..
Cotton Ginned ..	32	34	..	116	55	lb.	9,842
Tobacco Leaf ..	121	278	90	78	215	..	41,283
Fruits, Dried ..	28	104	1,078	1,734	587	..	148,293
Fish, Preserved ..	1,727	311	115	168	103	..	28,420
SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—							
Sugar ..	477,090	402,182	630,762	543,204	370,306	ton	642,258*
SHALB OIL BOUNTIES ACT—							
Kerosene ..	..	..	950	2,029	2,792	gal.	18,274
Refined Paraffin Wax ..	..	..	553	739	967	ton	71
MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—							
Puddled Bar Iron ..	568	1,254	2,080	671	38	ton	..
Pig Iron ..	2,314	23,510	25,402	15,611	10,949	..	66,868
Wire Netting ..	..	635	4,874	5,968	1,110	..	7,750
Galvanized Sheet or Plate ..	192	247	121	74	..	..	4,554
Steel ..	573	1,491	1,940	723	..	..	11,693
TOTAL ..	483,873	440,480	671,027	289,499	406,585	..	215,360

* Weight of Cane. * Including 5000 lb duty paid on Beet Sugar

Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.
SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ..	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ..	2,828,786	1,643,380	4,472,066	4,154,783	195,017	4,350,800
1908 ..	3,046,051	1,349,828	4,395,879	4,061,927	225,545	4,287,472
1909 ..	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,963,578	201,979	4,165,557
1910 ..	3,604,554	1,003,366	4,607,920	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ..	3,914,784	1,978,436	5,893,220	4,869,013	132,568	4,991,581
1912 ..	4,281,799	881,655	5,163,454	5,019,609	92,448	5,112,057
1913 ..	4,389,455	1,002,076	5,391,531	5,125,766	104,651	5,230,417
1914 ..	4,166,193	1,109,469	5,275,662	5,304,459	152,739	5,457,198
1914, May ..	375,795	87,406	463,201	499,458	..	608,800
1915 ..	276,487	41,177	317,614	259,665	4,143	292,139
1914, 5 months ..	1,988,430	750,287	2,638,717	2,691,536	34,980	2,726,515
1915 ..	1,316,203	277,211	1,593,414	1,502,817	946,307	1,749,094

COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-15.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales ..	17,560,207	23,338,466	27,843,452	32,303,124	32,360,663	27,465,229
Victoria ..	12,686,880	20,002,606	21,655,963	25,081,074	24,387,073	20,774,903
Queensland ..	5,615,667	5,427,855	6,212,340	7,456,917	6,714,942	6,439,190
South Australia ..	3,927,206	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,766	7,348,203	4,756,011
Western Australia ..	3,895,151	4,375,118	4,485,369	5,317,392	5,027,714	4,000,547
Tasmania ..	811,861	831,137	816,806	1,009,198	1,025,081	811,255
Northern Territory ..	37,589	14,284	18,130	20,977	83,041	..
Austral'n Warships ..	..	163,000	..	..	2,495,000	..
Commonwealth ..	42,494,011	60,014,351	66,987,488	78,158,600	79,749,663	64,924,176

VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.

New South Wales ..	18,310,627	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,539	32,887,789	28,496,414
Victoria ..	13,975,259	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,118,121	17,687,691	13,290,462
Queensland ..	4,333,845	5,171,558	5,389,284	5,209,454	12,352,748	13,015,494
South Australia ..	4,432,779	10,245,197	10,174,866	9,615,279	9,809,769	3,658,585
Western Australia ..	7,941,011	5,338,263	5,171,193	7,640,707	5,102,240	3,120,876
Tasmania ..	1,073,470	513,410	625,031	499,894	513,727	420,007
Northern Territory ..	29,191	..	44,602	59,108	67,911	16,036
Commonwealth ..	49,696,172	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090	78,571,769	60,912,864

* Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the overseas country. For 1910 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 31st September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £2,136,674 out, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,258,484; from South Australia, £1,018,352; Western Australia, £288,484; and Tasmania, £1,638,436. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1910 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

**TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH. 1901-1914-15.**

Year.	Value.				Value per Head.					
	Total Trade.	Exports.		Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.		Total.		
		Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.			
	£	£	£	£	s	d.	s	d.	s	d.
1901	90,120,140	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,054,306	49,086,179	36	8	11	3	11
1902	84,061,037	40,675,030*	43,386,781	926,267	41,107,717	10	11	7	10	11
1903	86,061,568	37,811,471*	48,250,097	1,011,113	39 3 1 9 14 3 11 14 7 10 13 3 17 10					
1904	94,506,737	37,000,542	57,506,195	1,100,915	32 10 4 9 7 9 13 19 6 12 1 14 11 7					
1905	95,187,766	38,946,731	56,241,035	1,127,758	33 16 10 0 11 9 13 17 7 13 6 14 4 1					
1906	104,429,675	44,744,913	59,684,762	1,237,880	36 7 30 11 0 4 16 6 7 10 16 11 17 3 6					
1907	104,633,361	41,800,033	62,833,328	1,237,747	30 4 5 19 11 3 16 18 7 10 14 7 17 13 9					
1908	114,110,331	49,759,273	64,351,058	1,292,155	37 4 1 11 17 5 14 16 6 10 10 6 19 8 8					
1909	116,660,759	51,771,806	64,888,953	1,370,120	37 6 0 11 19 5 14 16 6 10 11 7 15 5 7					
1910	124,825,201	60,014,351	64,810,850	1,461,130	30 15 6 13 14 6 16 8 5 10 12 1 17 0 10					
1911	146,440,745	66,967,486	79,473,259	1,670,000	32 13 4 14 18 3 16 9 5 14 7 17 14 1					
1912	157,254,890	76,164,600	81,090,290	1,814,527	38 17 6 16 7 16 7 10 13 6 17 0 7					
1913	156,321,429	70,749,653	85,571,776	1,781,789	32 19 3 16 12 0 15 10 10 14 4 16 7 2					
1914-15	135,937,040	64,924,176	70,992,864†	1,586,468	25 6 11 10 4 11 16 1 0 10 6 12 6 7					

* Owing to the failure to record as Overseas Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transshipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £21,121,500; 1902, £1,546,994; 1903, £1,094,311. † Does not include the value of stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' stores was in 1908, £275,066; 1907, £268,897; 1906, £1,106,106; 1905, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,060,133; 1911, £1,382,446; and in 1913, £1,436,702. ‡ Preliminary figures; subject to revision.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
			£			£			£
1901	41,426,147	934,864	42,361,011	34,433,953	13,307,319	47,741,272	49,086,179	1,073,194	14,326,355
1902	39,216,771	1,456,170	40,672,941	36,947,594	13,367,408	50,315,002	41,107,717	10,666,177	13,908,314
1903	36,551,542	1,550,960	38,102,502	37,811,471	10,438,626	48,250,097	49,320,119	7,435,288	17,841,029
1904	35,616,864	1,835,649	37,452,513	37,000,542	17,507,269	54,507,811	57,493,015	3,001,820	10,663,201
1905	36,796,436	1,550,286	38,346,722	38,946,731	17,765,514	56,712,245	56,841,035	3,249,095	10,345,219
1906	44,413,886	1,854,900	46,268,786	44,844,831	17,700,353	62,545,184	62,737,783	6,613,833	15,270,016
1907	49,974,833	1,854,900	51,829,733	41,685,737	11,877,460	53,563,197	51,661,354	2,332,860	21,015,314
1908	48,608,921	1,100,359	49,709,280	49,759,273	10,130,636	59,889,909	64,311,068	1,511,517	13,908,868
1909	50,115,521	1,066,375	51,181,896	51,771,806	8,650,264	60,422,070	65,518,638	6,522,031	17,633,901
1910	56,662,301	1,331,960	58,004,261	60,014,351	9,855,973	69,870,324	74,401,181	11,173,492	3,383,317
1911	64,907,397	1,960,581	66,867,978	66,967,486	17,435,172	84,402,662	79,492,328	3,437,365	10,077,505
1912	75,495,360	1,975,340	77,470,700	76,164,600	19,441,600	95,606,200	84,448,970	10,756,360	3,867,460
1913	76,196,109	1,553,544	77,749,653	70,749,653	14,773,034	85,522,687	78,571,769	3,425,075	3,846,191
1914-15	63,499,098	804,938	64,304,036	64,924,176	17,527,091	82,451,267	60,918,844	5,902,917	2,491,605

* Preliminary figures; subject to revision.

Imports and Exports.

**VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING
THE MONTH OF JUNE, 1914 AND 1915, TOGETHER WITH THE
TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE YEARS
1913-14 AND 1914-15.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Austrian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Ale and Beer	June 1914	£ 40,935	£ 102	£ 799	£ 901
	Year 1915	16,993	665	1,234	1,899
	Year 1913-4	564,395	609	7,565	8,174
	Year 1914-5	400,065	9,442	11,019	20,461
Animals Living— Horses	June 1914	6,919	14,739	...	14,739
	Year 1915	2,908	36,971	...	36,971
	Year 1913-4	101,011	149,158	3,065	151,238
	Year 1914-5	75,533	792,142	3,155	795,497
Cattle	June 1914	1,581	7,364	...	7,364
	Year 1915	...	1,713	...	1,713
	Year 1913-4	7,398	59,435	...	59,435
	Year 1914-5	22,595	89,893	755	104,648
Sheep	June 1914	3,315	1,967	...	2,711
	Year 1915	928	...	...	2,711
	Year 1913-4	26,280	68,541	...	1,967
	Year 1914-5	23,632	37,631	195	87,116
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	June 1914	1,372,910	2,731	11,276	14,007
	Year 1915	921,368	4,652	18,813	23,465
	Year 1913-4	16,708,074	45,931	157,240	203,171
	Year 1914-5	14,144,749	77,294	174,816	252,110
Biscuits	June 1914	1,706	6,169	...	6,175
	Year 1915	1,270	8,927	...	9,035
	Year 1913-4	20,333	84,588	495	85,023
	Year 1914-5	16,116	80,522	719	81,241
Bones, Horns, and Horns	June 1914	748	4,611	304	4,915
	Year 1915	532	1,438	...	1,438
	Year 1913-4	3,478	61,698	304	62,002
	Year 1914-5	2,157	42,531	...	42,531
Boots and Shoes	June 1914	2,157	1,549	...	467
	Year 1915	29,910	2,331	...	3,359
	Year 1913-4	628,326	13,278	5,920	19,198
	Year 1914-5	624,912	18,073	8,102	22,176
Butter	June 1914	36	61,367	...	51,367
	Year 1915	84,394	4,879	4,415	9,294
	Year 1913-4	565	3,136,146	350	3,136,496
	Year 1914-5	180,657	2,661,166	5,328	2,666,694
Cement (Portland)	June 1914	18,277	26	...	322
	Year 1915	22,569	1	154	155
	Year 1913-4	188,390	1,305	4,212	4,212
	Year 1914-5	169,562	1,612	2,614	4,126
Cheese	June 1914	2,079	301	45	346
	Year 1915	1,712	331	...	369
	Year 1913-4	17,877	63,046	478	63,524
	Year 1914-5	10,224	72,520	312	72,832

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal	June 1914	2,753	86,357	...	86,357
	" 1915	221	51,742	...	51,742
	Year 1913-4	14,928	1,285,552	...	1,285,552
	" 1914-5	16,955	717,375	...	717,375
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	June 1914	21,397	12	88	90
	" 1915	41,909	...	151	151
	Year 1913-4	379,183	31	1,950	1,981
	" 1914-5	331,375	12	3,482	3,494
Coffee and Chicory—all forms	June 1914	8,824	72	1,462	1,534
	" 1915	13,020	63	983	1,046
	Year 1913-4	113,346	1,104	1,811	5,915
	" 1914-5	105,121	1,657	4,885	6,542
Concentrates, other than Gold	June 1914	...	376,653	...	376,653
	" 1915	...	78,347	...	78,347
	Year 1913-4	...	4,308,798	...	4,308,798
	" 1914-5	...	886,409	...	886,409
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	June 1914	150	226,892	...	226,892
	" 1915	...	377,905	...	377,905
	Year 1913-4	171	2,825,228	15	2,825,243
	" 1914-5	1,326	2,229,181	...	2,229,181
Cordage and Twines ...	June 1914	58,181	667	1,316	1,983
	" 1915	38,950	1,068	1,288	2,356
	Year 1913-4	720,367	8,788	17,400	26,183
	" 1914-5	671,919	7,970	13,891	21,861
Drugs and Chemicals ...	June 1914	98,540	4,062	2,674	6,736
	" 1915	104,696	5,529	5,447	10,976
	Year 1913-4	1,287,550	71,340	38,292	106,632
	" 1914-5	1,272,886	64,793	45,233	110,026
Earthenware, China, etc.	June 1914	32,316	157	580	737
	" 1915	26,753	118	204	322
	Year 1913-4	461,659	4,704	5,172	9,878
	" 1914-5	348,193	1,685	4,053	5,738
Fish (all kinds)...	June 1914	37,278	3,522	1,319	4,841
	" 1915	51,167	6,273	1,408	7,682
	Year 1913-4	755,274	40,614	14,821	55,435
	" 1914-5	902,708	38,813	14,452	53,265
Fruits, Dried—	June 1914	6	546	...	546
Currants	" 1915	4	12	3	15
	Year 1913-4	467	4,822	11	4,833
	" 1914-5	476	12,678	7	12,685
Raisins	June 1914	57	8,240	193	8,363
	" 1915	31	2,759	1	2,790
	Year 1913-4	4,509	33,130	247	33,377
	" 1914-5	2,640	19,426	46	19,472
Other	June 1914	1,443	647	104	751
	" 1915	5,662	284	41	325
	Year 1913-4	90,246	5,672	947	6,619
	" 1914-5	55,357	2,282	1,329	3,611
Fruits, Fresh—	June 1914	...	10,197	3	10,200
Apples	" 1915	...	877	244	1,121
	Year 1913-4	63,248	444,727	510	445,325
	" 1914-5	66,256	138,715	836	139,551
All other	June 1914	19,299	1,850	4	1,854
	" 1915	11,115	2,603	48	2,651
	Year 1913-4	353,531	67,339	227	67,566
	" 1914-5	278,198	55,985	505	56,403
Furniture	June 1914	16,756	636	136	772
	" 1915	7,797	699	181	830
	Year 1913-4	261,056	11,778	3,318	15,096
	" 1914-5	153,012	6,168	1,889	8,057

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	June 1914	40,710	...	934	934
	" 1915	69,011	...	310	544
	Year 1913-4	634,182	2,109	1,062	3,171
	" 1914-5	470,340	8,488	5,551	9,039
Gold, uncoined	June 1914	132,276	8,283	9,339	17,622
	" 1915	19,932	58,324	...	58,324
	Year 1913-4	1,144,729	76,829	...	76,829
	" 1914-5	454,404	1,306,864	...	1,306,864
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared—					
Barley	June 1914	2	16,360	...	16,360
	" 1915	1,604	1	...	1
	Year 1913-4	25	31,603	...	31,603
	" 1914-5	66,402	15,315	3	15,318
Maise	June 1914	5,208	34	308	342
	" 1915	190,058	160	407	557
	Year 1913-4	129,996	1,743	1,878	3,621
	" 1914-5	284,577	1,420	1,706	2,926
Oats	June 1914	666	1,687	...	1,687
	" 1915	136,265	734	...	734
	Year 1913-4	7,716	18,688	190	18,873
	" 1914-5	342,106	7,201	644	7,845
Wheat	June 1914	...	930,975	...	930,975
	" 1915	92,466	18	...	18
	Year 1913-4	4	11,373,194	...	11,373,194
	" 1914-5	537,605	858,475	...	858,475
Other (including Beans and Peas)	June 1914	1,883	2,114	6	2,120
	" 1915	9,303	201	11	212
	Year 1913-4	23,493	8,974	518	9,492
	" 1914-5	45,347	8,108	1,358	9,461
Grain & Pulse, Prepared—					
Bran, Pollard & Sharps	June 1914	1	8,807	...	8,807
	" 1915	83,917	3,075	...	3,075
	Year 1913-4	3	84,001	69	84,070
	" 1914-5	160,444	59,656	781	60,437
Flour (Wheaten) ...	June 1914	31	169,046	...	169,046
	" 1915	399	6,249	...	6,249
	Year 1913-4	891	1,867,469	...	1,867,469
	" 1914-5	1,315	509,400	...	509,400
Oatmeal, etc....	June 1914	748	66	23	89
	" 1915	410	119	2	121
	Year 1913-4	8,734	1,283	158	1,441
	" 1914-5	9,158	1,594	143	1,737
Rice	June 1914	9,877	...	8,518	8,518
	" 1915	87,354	...	8,566	8,566
	Year 1913-4	294,642	...	88,659	88,659
	" 1914-5	236,061	...	129,811	129,811
Other	June 1914	2,453	1,072	13	1,085
	" 1915	8,078	404	854	1,258
	Year 1913-4	41,007	13,906	485	14,391
	" 1914-5	49,638	12,979	1,534	14,513
Hats and Caps	June 1914	30,923	156	1,616	1,672
	" 1915	34,761	177	624	801
	Year 1913-4	376,370	3,879	6,951	10,830
	" 1914-5	434,091	1,717	5,394	7,111
Hay and Chaff	June 1914	60	1,608	...	1,608
	" 1915	51,288	269	...	269
	Year 1913-4	230	20,417	...	20,417
	" 1914-5	65,527	42,923	...	42,923

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops ...	June 1914	2,744	9	3	12
	" 1915	850	36	...	16
	Year 1913-4	60,331	631	238	869
	" 1914-5	54,189	166	329	495
Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	June 1914	30,358	2,032	564	2,596
	" 1915	15,895	578	102	680
	Year 1913-4	673,389	80,000	8,528	88,528
	" 1914-5	599,261	13,486	5,548	19,034
Indianrubber goods	June 1914	89,031	4,575	4,650	9,325
	" 1915	66,385	9,334	1,602	10,936
	Year 1913-4	993,217	83,472	33,482	116,954
	" 1914-5	712,889	83,819	19,278	103,097
Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	June 1914	139,469	194	1,431	1,625
	" 1915	63,598	262	1,473	1,735
	Year 1913-4	2,058,337	3,031	16,720	19,751
	" 1914-5	1,355,512	1,800	13,616	15,506
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	June 1914	149,882	...	1,649	1,649
	" 1915	68,678	18	1,817	1,835
	Year 1913-4	2,080,896	238	28,479	23,717
	" 1914-5	1,441,969	412	16,855	17,267
Pig and Scrap	June 1914	24,502	466	70	536
	" 1915	8,794	2,614	570	3,184
	Year 1913-4	374,354	8,858	2,231	11,089
	" 1914-5	220,001	18,374	1,288	19,662
Jams and Jellies	June 1914	1,249	942	13	955
	" 1915	408	13,583	12	13,595
	Year 1913-4	13,796	25,117	164	25,281
	" 1914-5	11,834	90,992	68	91,060
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Brann, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	June 1914	108,952	1,341	940	2,281
	" 1915	149,153	2,416	8,416	8,440
	Year 1913-4	2,440,478	6,198	16,593	22,791
	" 1914-5	1,943,104	5,973	35,575	41,548
Lead—Pig, and Lead con- tained in Matte	June 1914	...	152,390	...	152,390
	" 1915	...	275,010	...	275,010
	Year 1913-4	1,519	2,037,176	12	2,037,188
	" 1914-5	1,269	1,988,806	...	1,988,806
Lanther	June 1914	40,882	37,315	1,290	38,545
	" 1915	37,313	119,626	2,078	121,704
	Year 1913-4	406,781	641,039	18,033	659,072
	" 1914-5	378,293	1,167,582	19,409	1,186,991
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricul- tural, for which see "Im- plements")	June 1914	418,176	5,629	9,566	15,195
	" 1915	270,904	6,192	11,588	17,780
	Year 1913-4	5,017,185	116,367	103,031	219,398
	" 1914-5	4,104,509	84,306	91,009	175,309
Manures	June 1914	33,049	7,035	13	7,048
	" 1915	32,611	39,468	...	39,468
	Year 1913-4	697,854	172,814	5,157	177,971
	" 1914-5	556,753	226,550	4,295	230,845
Matches and Vestas	June 1914	14,768	15	859	374
	" 1915	15,565	6	556	562
	Year 1913-4	171,968	197	4,776	4,972
	" 1914-5	149,830	24	5,127	5,151

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—	June 1914	...	407,459	...	407,459
Beef ...	" 1915	...	749,033	...	749,033
	Year 1913-4	62	3,215,656	...	3,215,656
	" 1914-5	437	4,990,054	...	4,990,054
Mutton and Lamb	June 1914	...	17,807	...	17,807
	" 1915	...	198,060	...	198,060
	Year 1913-4	53	2,927,212	...	2,927,212
	" 1914-5	...	3,418,848	...	3,418,848
Poultry	June 1914	...	8	...	8
	" 1915	...	11	...	11
	Year 1913-4	73	9,737	...	9,737
	" 1914-5	53	12,736	...	12,736
Rabbits and Hares	June 1914	...	57,794	...	57,794
	" 1915	...	70,356	...	70,356
	Year 1913-4	...	508,148	...	508,148
	" 1914-5	...	634,596	...	634,596
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	June 1914	1,631	105,709	...	105,709
	" 1915	1,664	151,770	103	151,873
	Year 1913-4	26,951	1,184,969	908	1,185,877
	" 1914-5	24,242	1,850,284	927	1,851,111
Metals, Manufactures of—	June 1914	190,809	...	...	190,809
Dutiable	" 1915	216,677	...	...	216,677
	Year 1913-4	2,375,026	...	...	2,375,026
	" 1914-5	2,357,147	...	...	2,357,147
Free ...	June 1914	188,594	5,617	5,564	11,131
	" 1915	68,368	12,849	8,847	21,806
	Year 1913-4	2,523,186	59,935	88,050	147,985
	" 1914-5	1,560,381	58,993	82,402	141,395
Milk— Concentrated & Preserved	June 1914	16,432	933	353	1,186
	" 1915	16,963	604	315	919
	Year 1913-4	46,232	28,340	3,387	39,347
	" 1914-5	54,099	103,589	3,801	107,390
Oil—Kerosene	June 1914	79,717	...	1,271	1,271
	" 1915	44,536	...	1,749	1,749
	Year 1913-4	632,281	...	19,521	19,521
	" 1914-5	583,369	24	15,771	15,793
Onions	June 1914	483	735	25	760
	" 1915	932	528	8	534
	Year 1913-4	12,821	36,445	679	37,124
	" 1914-5	15,460	33,297	961	34,258
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	June 1914	2,374	75,303	...	75,303
	" 1915	11,054	43,237	...	43,237
	Year 1913-4	86,857	1,254,545	3,466	1,258,011
	" 1914-5	77,743	527,604	1,933	529,537
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	June 1914	53,610	210	784	917
	" 1915	44,884	306	611	917
	Year 1913-4	680,874	7,704	7,150	14,854
	" 1914-5	617,826	2,806	6,149	8,955
Paper— Printing	June 1914	71,807	...	52	52
	" 1915	56,152	...	145	145
	Year 1913-4	952,107	...	3,060	3,060
	" 1914-5	886,465	...	1,812	1,812

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Paper—All other	June 1914	60,975	121	710	831
	1915	47,226	181	358	539
	Year 1913-4	812,263	1,404	5,998	7,342
Pearlshell	June 1914-5	688,606	1,514	6,391	8,006
	1915	...	84,148	8	34,156
	Year 1913-4	...	18,077	...	13,077
Pickles and Sauces	June 1914-5	...	398,912	214	399,126
	1915	...	181,554	48	181,597
	Year 1913-4	...	110	84	194
Potatoes	June 1914-5	...	9,447	98	322
	1915	...	143,010	1,697	2,574
	Year 1913-4	...	122,996	1,651	2,598
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	June 1914	39	994	...	994
	1915	5,856	1,480	75	1,555
	Year 1913-4	5,081	10,609	163	10,672
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	June 1914-5	15,404	12,548	104	12,652
	1915	154,595	...	116	116
	Year 1913-4	30,201	330	181	511
Skins—Hides	June 1914-5	1,867,942	801	3,853	3,853
	1915	1,086,804	843	4,685	5,478
	Year 1913-4	679	79,317	...	79,317
Rabbit and Hare	June 1914-5	296	65,601	1,969	67,470
	1915	6,149	925,264	17,717	942,981
	Year 1913-4	2,602	668,246	13,761	676,997
Sheep	June 1914	28,763	100,089	...	100,089
	1915	19,560	117,784	...	117,784
	Year 1913-4	266,148	1,844,390	2,091	1,846,481
Timber	June 1914-5	145,850	1,880,202	...	1,880,202
	1915	28	43,567	...	43,567
	Year 1913-4	77	7,667	...	7,667
Tin Ingots	June 1914-5	3,297	548,820	193	549,013
	1915	1,312	251,286	...	251,286
	Year 1913-4	2,829	159,059	...	159,059
Tobacco—Manufactured	June 1914-5	195	167,606	...	167,606
	1915	12,914	2,572,859	...	2,572,859
	Year 1913-4	21,319	1,762,153	...	1,762,153
Unmanufactured	June 1914-5	9,487	11,349	...	11,349
	1915	9,679	7,986	...	7,986
	Year 1913-4	31,554	682,350	1,254	683,604
Wool	June 1914-5	38,022	145,692	58	145,750
	1915	11,403	8,960	106	9,066
	Year 1913-4	19,108	10,770	63	10,833
Zinc	June 1914-5	184,502	99,757	3,989	102,746
	1915	127,248	102,518	1,529	104,047
	Year 1913-4	...	...	...	...
Gold	June 1914	...	...	36,744	36,744
	1915	100	799,948	30,039	91,960
	Year 1913-4	222,341	1,005,069	1,351,712	2,256,791
Silver	June 1914-5	6,147	1,397,176	544,371	1,941,447
	1915	175	...	45	45
	Year 1913-4	281	...	9,410	9,410
Bronze	June 1914-5	178,316	...	84,484	84,484
	1915	424,067	...	52,238	52,238
	Year 1913-4	...	...	...	...
Copper	June 1914-5	...	...	...	...
	1915	1,650	...	4	4
	Year 1913-4	7,018	...	715	715

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits—Brandy	June 1914	22,222	143	484	427
	1915	6,575	116	1,465	1,581
	Year 1913-4	202,598	1,543	1,571	3,114
Gin (including Schnapps)	June 1914-5	190,191	895	3,690	4,585
	1915	12,838	...	49	49
	Year 1913-4	10,859	...	99	99
Rum	June 1914-5	181,136	...	1,203	1,203
	1915	131,970	31	1,612	1,612
	Year 1913-4	3,992	...	10	10
Whisky	June 1914-5	4,206	...	283	283
	1915	58,365	169	207	207
	Year 1913-4	38,866	9,924	2,304	2,304
Other	June 1914-5	64,382	...	7,925	7,925
	1915	51,017	...	19,821	19,821
	Year 1913-4	789,219	159	36,312	36,312
Sugar (Cane)	June 1914-5	779,108	267	909	1,755
	1915	18,017	...	746	746
	Year 1913-4	192,701	15,566	7,994	28,560
Tallow (export only)	June 1914-5	105,926	12,382	10,144	22,526
	1915	2,616	9	3,271	3,271
	Year 1913-4	16,556	13	4,136	4,136
Tea	June 1914-5	530,682	136	56,654	56,790
	1915	181,492	3,316	317,063	319,379
	Year 1913-4	...	143,390	25	143,415
Timber	June 1914-5	115,191	...	6	115,197
	1915	2,801,987	1,787	2,803,774	2,803,774
	Year 1913-4	1,567,469	2,452	1,569,921	1,569,921
Tinned Plates	June 1914	111,616	...	7,553	7,553
	1915	131,772	...	5,127	5,127
	Year 1913-4	1,427,720	...	66,423	66,423
Tobacco—Unmanufactured	June 1914-5	1,527,743	...	94,517	94,517
	1915	221,652	108,737	1,974	1,974
	Year 1913-4	113,710	56,700	2,033	10,711
Tin Ingots	June 1914-5	3,161,344	1,122,285	25,210	1,147,495
	1915	2,166,671	793,093	13,743	806,896
	Year 1913-4	...	17,614	224	17,838
Unmanufactured	June 1914-5	50	30,647	...	30,647
	1915	548,078	239	548,317	548,317
	Year 1913-4	202,639	...	202,639	202,639
Wool	June 1914	37,990	...	468	468
	1915	48,252	...	2,537	2,537
	Year 1913-4	565,889	...	2,184	2,184
Zinc	June 1914-5	555,195	...	7,424	7,424
	1915	7,672	3,163	4,902	7,065
	Year 1913-4	19,484	6,333	3,844	12,438
Cigars	June 1914-5	172,104	...	45,668	111,201
	1915	206,072	73,361	57,398	180,754
	Year 1913-4	84,463	...	135	185
Cigars	June 1914-5	83,260	...	...	...
	1915	605,057	200	2,446	2,446
	Year 1913-4	532,804	167	1,171	1,338
Cigars	June 1914-5	14,066	...	416	416
	1915	14,591	6	366	372
	Year 1913-4	191,545	150	3,400	3,553
	1914-5	130,823	41	3,442	3,483

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	June 1914	5,918	311	72	383
	" 1915	5,391	398	326	649
	Year 1913-4	67,368	3,991	1,985	5,976
	" 1914-5	51,164	4,674	2,457	7,131
Tools of Trade ...	June 1914	49,672	195	919	1,114
	" 1915	33,894	74	3,188	3,262
	Year 1913-4	641,304	1,826	12,928	14,254
	" 1914-5	493,997	807	13,799	14,606
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	June 1914	12,574	194	177	301
	" 1915	8,202	35	389	424
	Year 1913-4	139,405	651	3,051	3,702
	" 1914-5	56,958	1,052	3,046	4,098
Other ...	June 1914	2,839	9,226	468	9,689
	" 1915	2,796	10,621	601	11,222
	Year 1913-4	37,217	114,992	4,255	119,247
	" 1914-5	33,390	91,042	5,197	96,239
Wool—					
Greasy ...	June 1914	213	573,573	...	573,573
	" 1915	...	1,626,890	...	1,626,890
	Year 1913-4	8,703	22,744,874	100	22,744,974
	" 1914-5	6,252	17,453,737	...	17,453,737
Scoured and Washed ...	June 1914	...	264,176	...	264,176
	" 1915	...	646,367	...	646,367
	Year 1913-4	1,873	4,985,132	...	4,985,132
	" 1914-5	573	4,627,994	...	4,627,994
All other Articles ...	June 1914	1,695,905	182,074	44,523	226,597
	" 1915	1,019,048	217,294	65,587	282,881
	Year 1913-4	22,483,429*	1,647,004	941,496	2,588,500
	" 1914-5	13,751,972	2,172,782	601,767	2,774,549
GRAND TOTALS ...	June 1914	6,305,073	4,615,730	167,840	4,783,070
	" 1915	4,997,576	6,285,662	218,068	6,503,730
	Year 1913-4	82,417,907*	81,526,302	3,301,194	84,827,496
	" 1914-5	64,324,176	58,326,402	2,586,462	60,912,864

* Includes warships valued at £2,495,000.

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914-15.

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	...
1901	34,586,277	96,814	30,360,068	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	266,579,459	49,374,477	44,106,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,820	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,539	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,645,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,535	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,398	73,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,273	76,082,413	116,915,689	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,896	587,090,469	76,178,300	109,229,830	...
1911	101,722,186	175,891	55,147,840	576,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,034	39,604,247	567,798,811	63,885,656	115,371,981	...
1913	56,162,547	221,658	42,922,887	631,673,903	64,450,066	204,931,783	...
1914	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	54,062,729	53,512	4,220,086	448,924,625	64,972,173	193,263,877	...

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	580,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,538	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,483	3,147,813	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,318,177	61,199	181,355	9,000,599	4,396,534	489,534	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	557,361	1,335,066
1905	2,591,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,692
1906	3,239,304	1,316,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,096,732	1,095,130	2,752,807
1907	2,890,261	1,295,251	4,901,722	22,948,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,368,548	1,034,391	6,628,683	18,027,930	4,485,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,698	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	28,439,098	5,338,089	1,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,635,622	3,227,336
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041
1913	3,568,282	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,782	4,797,280	2,896,532	6,539,927
1914	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	2,661,166	509,400	858,475	17,458,737	4,627,994	3,413,848	3,519,333

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during
the years 1914-15 and 1913-14.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth Year.
	1914-15.	1913-14.					
United Kingdom	1b. 30,678,924	1b. 13,965,688	1b. 18,106,886	1b. 4,648	...	...	...
Canada	196,340	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon	74,114	57,807	54,155	...	...	...	...
China	119,798	207,044	9,806	...	...	...	...
Dutch East Indies—							
Java	172,837	1,408,813	34,803	...	...	...	...
Other Islands	7,728	61,416	3,350	...	...	...	...
Egypt	549,506	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong	973,498	39,321	21,160	...	...	...	...
Islands of the Pacific—							
Fiji	45,881	39,570	...	...	...	...	...
Hawain Islands	44,880	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Caledonia	54,710	3,551	...	...	...	...	...
Other Islands	67,904	7,760	4,618	...	...	...	...
Japan	19,920	4,570	3,352	...	...	...	...
Papua	8,860	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippine Islands	168,978	37,464	31,604	...	...	...	...
South African Union	164,386	353,940	831,492	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements	56,287	138,686	300,616	...	...	...	...
United States	337,848	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	7,664	47,351	960	...	...	...	...
Total Year, 1914-15	30,831,233	16,542,693	14,134,133	4,648	...	...	...
1913-14	17,389,500	11,347,458	15,867,294	530,744	5,544	...	...

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth Year.
	1914-15.	1913-14.					
United Kingdom	£ 1,037,623	£ 648,002	£ 644,081	£ 232	...	...	...
Canada	9,458	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ceylon	3,592	3,411	3,576	...	...	...	...
China	6,514	15,254	519	...	...	...	...
Dutch East Indies—							
Java	9,554	85,447	1,945	...	...	...	...
Other Islands	453	3,654	315	...	...	...	...
Egypt	99,344	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong	14,270	4,342	1,130	...	...	...	...
Islands of the Pacific—							
Fiji	3,525	1,800	...	...	...	...	...
Hawain Islands	2,408	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Caledonia	3,994	186	...	...	...	...	...
Other Islands	4,009	520	329	...	...	...	...
Japan	1,006	345	496	...	...	...	...
Papua	516	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippine Islands	8,397	1,800	7,092	...	...	...	...
South African Union	9,390	20,434	35,830	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements	5,395	8,334	11,347	...	...	...	...
United States	16,418	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	438	2,866	28	...	...	...	...
Total Year, 1914-15	1,162,770	800,705	807,487	232	...	...	...
1913-14	802,694	1,573,963	730,697	35,613	277	...	...

* In addition, 30 lbs., value £2, from Northern Territory.

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth Year.
	1914-15.	1913-14.					
United Kingdom	Cenial. 19,390	Cenial. 50	Cenial. 660	Cenial. 4	Cenial. 1,940	Cenial. ...	Cenial. 17,083
Africa—Portuguese East	533	50,687	...	11,900	...	...	63,219
Ceylon	30	33,490	...	5,977	666	...	43,455
China	10,840	7	...	...	...	...	10,897
Cochin China	4,316	...	...	...	...	...	4,315
Dutch East Indies—							
Celebes	963	3,606	4	...	...	...	3,609
Java	69,873	34,498	14,570	4,316	...	...	120,054
Sumatra	4,477	3,495	...	...	...	...	11,656
Other Islands	5,036	3,702	35	...	...	...	8,773
Egypt	2,215	41,563	...	96,905	...	...	71,851
Hong Kong	1,808	680	...	...	...	...	19,216
India	38	3,127	...	...	...	...	3,165
Islands of the Pacific—							
Fiji	32,611	4,061	...	...	...	...	36,673
New Caledonia	74,116	1,703	...	...	...	...	75,819
New Hebrides	3,330	1	...	...	...	...	3,330
Other Islands	25,587	...	...	...	...	...	36,283
New Zealand	60,605	60,613	485	...	...	...	121,318
Papua	2,418	...	...	...	...	...	2,418
Philippine Islands	50,517	15,735	...	...	...	...	66,252
South African Union	1,974	130,409	...	141,808	8,000	...	261,491
Straits Settlements	39,630	17,971	...	376	9,367	...	60,113
Other Countries	7,400	37,862	2	1,000	...	...	45,504
Total Year, 1914-15	412,830	421,162	1,098	181,800	53,204	...	1,070,343
1913-14	1,305,231	1,400,654	5,013	797,054	597,360	...	4,436,921

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth Year.
	1914-15.	1913-14.					
United Kingdom	£ 5,823	£ 30	£ 284	£ 3	£ 1,896	£ ...	£ 8,026
Africa—Portuguese East	943	90,007	...	4,795	...	...	95,185
Ceylon	13	15,736	...	4,102	366	...	30,111
China	5,340	4	...	...	...	...	5,344
Cochin China	2,624	...	...	...	...	...	2,624
Dutch East Indies—							
Celebes	35	1,217	2	...	...	...	1,254
Java	33,557	14,314	5,183	1,787	...	...	52,740
Sumatra	3,035	2,360	1,136	...	...	...	5,530
Other Islands	3,586	2,917	15	...	...	...	6,518
Egypt	4,461	15,873	...	101	11,428	...	31,563
Hong Kong	878	405	...	...	...	...	1,363
India	10	1,496	...	...	...	...	1,515
Islands of the Pacific—							
Fiji	16,894	1,709	...	...	...	...	30,696
New Caledonia	41,553	743	...	...	...	...	42,296
New Hebrides	1,968	1	...	...	...	...	1,968
Other Islands	10,196	1	...	...	...	...	16,007
New Zealand	20,519	15,301	383	...	...	...	44,890
Papua	3,253	...	...	...	...	...	3,253
Philippine Islands	24,356	9,172	...	65,496	3,300	...	33,258
South African Union	515	60,754	...	117	4,471	...	130,565
Straits Settlements	30,447	7,963	...	413	...	...	32,398
Other Countries	16,471	1	...	...	...	...	30,788
Total Year, 1914-15	211,498	191,306	695	82,343	33,648	...	509,400
1913-14	373,501	734,383	1,059	286,247	351,479	...	1,867,469

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.		South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
	1914-15.	1913-14.		1914-15.	1913-14.				1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom	708,437	106,363	...	...	...	...	...	...	91,736,462	875,432
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,810,168	1,072,615
Canary Islands*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	360,348	147,135
Chile	393,348	97,058	...	...	...	...	...	...	457,406	512,092
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94,300	374,017
France	...	...	9,493	...	...	...	...	...	147,635	36,174
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	174,489	737,051
Italy	45,114	91,300	...	36,386	...	...	...	...	548,367	651,338
Japan	134,338	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43,791	118,859
New Zealand	90,695	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	461,618	...
Pern	174,486	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,149	557,043
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South African Union	160,035	228,092	...	...	353,311	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	4,941	7,807	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Year, 1914-15	1,806,894	170,092	...	...	64,430,609	...	...	...	3,539,490	36,408,759
" 1913-14	13,979,106	19,237,605	...	...	41,146,373	1,643,630	...	...	...	...

* For orders.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.		South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
	1914-15.	1913-14.		1914-15.	1913-14.				1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom	237,186	35,748	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,083,531	3,083,061
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	273,373	846,392
Canary Islands*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	344,829	76,630
Chile	95,879	31,490	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,569	464,502
Egypt	...	...	1,650	...	...	...	...	...	142,713	70,474
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	159,590	48,831
Germany	14,530	7,169	...	...	8,775	...	...	...	10,093	11,027
Italy	42,983	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37,076	219,980
Japan	40,020	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104,694	233,667
New Zealand	37,076	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,900	372,360
Pern	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145,736	7,083
Portugal	56,457	81,385	...	...	95,825	...	...	...	303,391	...
South African Union	...	...	...	...	11,390	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Countries	1,773	2,900	...	...	31,269	...	...	...	...	...
Total Year, 1914-15	535,856	160,090	...	...	31,162,498	...	...	...	858,175	11,373,194
" 1913-14	9,063,478	9,154,125	...	...	36,231,943	1,433,092	...	...	...	...

* For orders.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.		South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
	1914-15.	1913-14.		1914-15.	1913-14.				1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom	129,468,152	79,068,348	...	...	...	...	...	...	310,082,880	774,481
Austria-Hungary	5,115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	890,746	14,861,060
Belgium	541,236	147,827	3,189,217	3,385	26,647	...	...	...	2,017,142	56,453,585
Canada	806,325	145,197	...	...	...	...	...	...	591,428	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	151,370	...
France	8,007,931	894,083	3,655,666	330,161	...	...	...	...	19,767,863	169,020,367
Germany	631,421	358,007	3,176,386	14,846	...	...	...	...	3,178,950	103,454,540
India	...	...	463,623	...	...	...	...	...	63,682	581,670
Italy	3,920,441	3,808,618	1,806,824	56,301	...	...	...	...	18,192,174	6,111,902
Japan	16,340,467	1,024,732	5,375,418	...	...	...	...	...	23,810,147	7,376,505
New Zealand	517,931	34,392	...	...	...	...	...	...	54,313	180,555
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	170,474	10,369
Russia	11,493	158,961	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	186,062
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61,389,150	85,764,717
United States	33,310,585	19,648,062	7,304,436	1,118,079	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Year, 1914-15	303,460,397	105,454,775	79,206,793	18,186,567	263,610,608	5,066,894	434,224,625	...	...	...
" 1913-14	943,696,163	144,864,247	98,069,179	17,406,133	985,161,813	613,463	...	...	563,242,911	...

* In addition, 357,964 lbs. from N. Territory.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.		South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
	1914-15.	1913-14.		1914-15.	1913-14.				1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom	4,818,808	3,377,000	2,183,535	...	...	901,763	806,444	227,038	12,274,588	7,316,423
Austria-Hungary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41,918	646,123
Belgium	...	...	1,374	...	...	...	...	...	105,471	3,152,119
Canada	39,971	8,390	...	...	...	...	1,105	...	41,461	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	335,617	33,295	139,631	9,040	...	...	...	...	517,063	6,037
Germany	25,024	3,977	101,628	418	...	...	...	...	6,438,324	4,523,364
Italy	...	...	31,676	...	...	...	...	...	130,947	35,480
Japan	312,796	91,679	62,170	9,236	...	...	...	...	31,279	319,046
New Zealand	625,140	48,055	342,073	...	...	...	...	...	669,074	877,068
Norway	18,383	1,346	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,729	7,970
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	310	9,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,300	8,290
United States	1,414,061	985,380	101,323	41,366	...	...	...	...	2,744,358	1,800,415
Total Year, 1914-15	7,800,718	4,583,411	7,060,085	977,066	806,549	327,071	17,453,727	...	...	...
" 1913-14	6,703,504	5,075,982	4,050,708	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* In addition, 218,410 from Northern Territory.

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.		South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
	1914-15.	1913-14.		1914-15.	1913-14.				1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria-Hungary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippine Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Year, 1914-15	34,914,013	26,533,068	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,507,000	207,184
" 1913-14	30,046,630	7,592,300	30,462,367	2,706,750	...	...	...	...	9,066	64,072,173

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.		Victoria.	Queensland.		South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.	
	1914-15.	1913-14.		1914-15.	1913-14.				1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom	1,557,116	524,335	862,130	136,777	4,627	389	3,146,124	1,805,910	...	...
Austria-Hungary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	15,454	550	8,488	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	3,027	6,575	86,995	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	80,130	11,658	87,519	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	49,717	1,922	108,721	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	16,612	6,945	108,721	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	26,439	5,876	14,692	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	1,027	901	34,961	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippine Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	130	16,152	2,150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	142,063	73,785	128,079	9,009	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Year, 1914-15	1,807,898	647,315	1,333,150	179,540	1,767	330	3,903,933	16,130	...	...
" 1913-14	8,675,794	991,406	1,888,679	188,788	4,619	320	4,627,994	4,096,138	...	...

* Includes 17,791 lbs. value from N. Territory. † Top. ‡ Includes 4,052,963 lbs. value from N. Territory.

BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth. Year 1914-15.
United Kingdom	1b. 30,130,608	1b. 16,009,337	1b. 809,330,300	1b. 4,956,991	1b. 1b.	1b.	39,330,440
Ceylon	34,410	5,363	199,540				119,000
East Indies: Java	359,592	301,429	35,495				680,517
Egypt	630,141	198,994	3,897,941				6,325,240
Gibraltar							497,350
Malta			1,339,435				1,339,435
Pacific Islands—							
Hawaiian Islands	1,539,997						1,539,997
Philippine Islands	377,764	9,666	11,134,307				11,521,495
Straits Settlements	63,698		9,198,924				9,262,622
United States	974,528		15,699,701				16,674,229
Other Countries	305,708	16,438	416,447				728,593
Total, Year 1914-15	39,696,408	16,045,081	344,017,081	4,956,991			39,696,408

BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth. Year 1914-15.
United Kingdom	£ 396,045	£ 378,379	£ 2,573,037	£ 94,856	£	£	4,450,370
Ceylon	385	114	3,504				3,899
East Indies: Java	4,410	3,631	495				8,536
Egypt	15,089	4,388	51,793				71,260
Gibraltar			6,891				6,891
Malta			25,349				25,349
Pacific Islands—							
Hawaiian Islands	34,498						34,498
Philippine Islands	3,574	124	166,170				169,868
Straits Settlements	1,001		39,446				40,447
United States	5,000		304,339				309,339
Other Countries	6,180	975	5,411				12,566
Total, Year 1914-15	444,561	384,494	4,068,982	94,856			4,790,054

MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth. Year 1914-15.
United Kingdom	1b. 91,606,567	1b. 55,138,460	1b. 37,131,307	1b. 2,926,669	1b. 1b.	1b.	187,897,996
Canada	398,697						398,697
Ceylon	426,441						426,441
Egypt	639,430	239,609	20,551				899,590
Gibraltar	463,106						463,106
Malta	256,061						256,061
Pacific Islands—							
Hawaiian Islands	799,999						799,999
Philippine Islands	361,816	31,403	131,858				524,077
Straits Settlements	265,800		186,598				452,398
United States	869,528						869,528
Other Countries	135,230						135,230
Total, Year 1914-15	96,443,592	86,669,864	37,469,359	2,926,669			193,925,977

MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth. Year 1914-15.
United Kingdom	£ 1,561,417	£ 1,342,550	£ 443,071	£ 71,998	£	£	3,381,046
Canada	1,074						1,074
Ceylon	5,779						5,779
East Indies	11,155	4,966	446				16,567
Egypt	7,660						7,660
Gibraltar	4,493						4,493
Malta	15,980						15,980
Pacific Islands—							
Hawaiian Islands	4,318		3,100				7,418
Philippine Islands	15,980						15,980
Straits Settlements	15,394	949	3,160				19,503
United States	3,066						3,066
Other Countries	1,758	31	4				1,793
Total, Year 1914-15	1,642,966	1,342,086	450,730	71,998			3,418,780

MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth. Year 1914-15.
United Kingdom	1b. 13,732,745	1b. 9,977,160	1b. 91,005,765	1b. 8,980,608	1b. 1b.	1b.	40,711,881
Ceylon	7,081	15,038					22,119
East Indies	38,393	5,884	70,097				114,374
Egypt	90,446	3,728	1,145,971				1,240,145
Pacific Islands—							
Bismarck Archipelago	304,906						304,906
Fiji	225,073	8,094					233,167
Ocean Island	309,392	17,718					327,110
Solomon Islands (British)	309,463		234				310,697
Other Islands	332,640	8,949					341,589
Papua	218,558	3,340	31,367				253,265
South African Union	7,375,981	2,564,947	909,750	82,800			10,653,478
United States	1,377,031	150,559					1,527,590
Other Countries	181,352	31,196	395,495				577,943
Total, Year 1914-15	34,399,550	5,815,343	23,386,464	9,333,194			63,534,551

MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth. Year 1914-15.
United Kingdom	£ 472,766	£ 101,865	£ 563,308	£ 55,510	£	£	1,193,449
Ceylon	368						368
East Indies	886	181	1,466				2,533
Egypt	3,669	154	37,761				41,584
Pacific Islands—							
Bismarck Archipelago	17,597						17,597
Fiji	7,678	289					7,967
Ocean Island	4,580	600					5,180
Solomon Islands (British)	4,580		11				4,591
Other Islands	10,090	333					10,423
Papua	7,314	110	1,016				8,440
South African Union	329,928	101,385	33,620	2,963			467,906
United States	49,534	4,360	12,660				66,554
Other Countries	6,198	1,098	7,818				15,114
Total, Year 1914-15	594,510	210,840	630,178	61,743			1,497,271

* In addition, 96 lbs., value £4, from Northern Territory, destination not available.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT showing the Gross Revenue under Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of June, 1914 and 1915, during the first Six Months of these Years, and during the Financial Years 1913-14 and 1914-15.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	June.		Six Months of		Financial Year	
	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1913-14.	1914-15.
CUSTOMS.						
1. Alea, Spirits, and Beverages	254,392	185,061	1,368,913	1,184,817	2,811,838	2,902,179
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	117,753	190,254	687,384	714,605	1,365,941	1,438,191
3. Sugar...	5,851	1,085	71,278	16,553	214,051	75,394
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	78,864	132,875	511,761	619,781	1,020,226	1,110,451
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	190,263	148,012	1,413,369	1,234,048	2,514,372	2,334,053
6. Metals and Machinery	132,557	111,936	890,966	798,456	1,704,636	1,676,836
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	26,540	21,842	168,085	162,775	318,765	321,688
8. Earthenware, etc.	34,127	28,729	217,684	167,172	431,299	343,359
9. Drugs and Chemicals	9,531	10,743	68,538	71,615	126,836	135,316
10. Wood, Wicker, and Games	39,801	27,556	277,785	308,631	561,027	469,941
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	30,079	20,496	115,455	139,543	280,715	269,349
12. Leather and Rubber	38,610	32,357	249,198	309,736	492,858	438,903
13. Paper and Stationery	16,685	19,755	108,821	148,697	297,870	308,225
14. Vehicles	39,404	24,258	196,371	143,788	349,459	370,711
15. Musical Instruments	12,739	7,897	84,273	38,551	168,247	84,556
16. Miscellaneous	20,697	17,770	144,834	104,048	337,786	258,690
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	3,076	3,001	18,047	18,664	36,484	35,193
Total Customs	1,029,549	913,116	6,587,614	5,948,482	12,001,817	12,451,985
EXCISE.						
Beer	47,227	83,689	397,004	704,048	792,499	1,207,779
Spirits	43,623	42,098	210,327	247,676	492,105	515,277
Sugar	103	206	328	218	179,894	1,515
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	74,980	102,586	460,081	534,549	927,818	1,044,117
Licences, etc.	169	335	1,926	1,810	6,538	6,411
Total Excise	166,002	228,914	1,069,661	1,488,301	2,328,349	2,775,099
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collection	1,195,551	1,142,030	7,657,475	7,436,783	14,330,166	15,227,084
Drawbacks and Repayments	43,400	44,418	177,472	193,380	338,542	349,482
TOTAL NET REVENUE	1,152,151	1,097,612	7,480,003	7,243,403	14,001,624	14,877,602

Section IV.—Finance.
COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.
RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5. Treasurer's Estimate
Customs	1,060,970	10,907,080	13,071,434	13,053,231	14,528,736	11,708,000
Excise	1,284,349	2,473,354	2,638,708	2,497,100	2,338,383	2,100,000
Land Tax	...	1,370,345	1,366,457	1,564,704	1,608,045	2,700,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,375,861	3,906,015	3,910,354	4,088,313	4,510,917	4,566,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	30,560	34,730	33,992	38,528	40,000
Northern Territory	...	1,08,054	31,265	30,084	50,781	44,000
Coinage	...	198,082	136,489	192,547	305,348	300,000
Light Dues, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Probate and Succession Duties	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Revenue	11,900,920	18,805,937	20,546,590	21,007,081	21,740,433	23,973,000+
Per head of population	£ s. d. 8 19 0	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 12 7	£ s. d. 4 9 3	£ s. d. 4 13 5

* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia. The revenue will be augmented by a loan from the British Government for war purposes, and by Treasury Bills in aid of revenue. See note on page 40.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5. Treasurer's Estimate
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.	£ 20,185	£ 91,375	£ 23,942	£ 21,648	£ 17,815	£ 19,836
PARLIAMENT	121,708	211,760	169,700	261,361	243,015	327,634
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office	a	b 7,049	5 21,063	44,066	15,046	
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c)	d	8,919	9,454	10,963	12,144	
Public Service Commissioner, Staff, etc.	e	16,860	17,861	20,653	22,300	13,765
Miscellaneous	a	4 350	3 346	4 589	4 403	3 888
Total Dept. of Prime Minister		30,158	36,730	57,857	69,723	57,526
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury	4,592	19,979	13,708	17,052	22,654	34,264
Land Tax Office		13,824	30,510	42,543	46,617	81,500
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office		37,492	55,375	72,784	76,617	88,440
Maternity Allowance		1,874,469	2,155,480	2,368,368	2,579,386	2,953,000
Coinage		...	...	412,375	674,890	730,000
Other Expenditure		321	29,738	10,137	10,137	10,746
New Works	f 7,545	19,223	294,852	36,353	66,324	919,874
Total Dept. of Treasury	19,13	1,999,591	2,311,979	2,891,640	2,496,114	3,291,533
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation		25,851	96,007	39,024	30,507	39,500
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.		30,140	33,281	32,758	21,982	25,901
Other Expenditure		9,487	19,701	15,735	17,500	88,233
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,080	65,478	62,990	66,517	92,438	88,634
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative	7,718	10,550	15,564	16,495	15,360	32,343
High Commissioner's Office		30,396	17,392	34,301	37,007	37,191
Northern Territory	30,000	30,610	30,291	64,097	67,007	69,141
Port Augusta Railway		328,347	348,738	281,140	60,692	69,141
Mail Service to the Pacific		18,701	110,436	85,085	234,931	291,005
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth		10,460	19,863	19,773	21,320	24,500
Miscellaneous	5,158	17,729	30,581	47,438	41,770	10,000
New Works, Northern Territory			29,325	61,564	50,545	92,650
Other			951	1,736	108	34,610
Total Dept. of External Affairs	21,576	449,977	518,026	625,280	726,011	716,781

(a) Included in departments of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and Stationery. (c) Includes printing and Stationery formerly included with Miscellaneous. (d) Further expenditure on account of audit. (e) £11,121 in 1911-12 is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (f) Included in Treasury Department. (g) Included in department of Home Affairs. (h) Includes Auditor-General subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (i) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank £300.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5. Treasury's Estimate
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—						
Central Administration	12,320	45,182	64,304	74,480	86,500	97,112
Royal Military College		11,665	98,198	30,713	49,056	51,500
Factories (Defence requisites) working expenses		13,887	97,651	90,478	89,554	59,497
Naval Agreement	104,080	300,000	300,000	198,000		
Naval Forces	46,946	86,140	948,731	694,120	887,583	831,686
Military Forces	586,317	945,536	1,298,971	1,427,369	1,338,544	13,354,480
Interest, &c. on transferred properties			169,132	129,561	94,806	300,970
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet		1,135,000	1,108,171	1,085,348	753,537	750,000
Other	53,301	475,328	845,038	1,148,878	1,047,860	9,010,774
Miscellaneous	58,115	93,338	68,774	87,476	328,463	311,750
Total Dept. of Defence	861,218	3,006,085	4,081,845	4,346,305	4,754,735	18,079,379
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
Customs and Excise	262,333	320,311	381,933	404,949	394,286	424,713
Quarantine		31,346	31,973	36,371	49,440	37,264
Fisheries		3,354	6,648	6,754	7,443	7,791
Lighthouses and Navigation				5,041	6,188	64,800
Analyst		5,511	5,339	3,528	4,438	3,544
Interstate Commission					10,392	11,563
Sugar Bounties		630,788	543,503	370,125	149,244	
Iron Bounties		30,497	33,048	18,038	31,810	10,300
Shale Oil Bounties		1,473	3,368	3,750	329	
Wood Pulp and Rock Phosphate Bounties						5,000
Other Bounties		10,367	19,574	14,412	13,975	12,000
Interest on transferred properties			36,514	29,550	49,801	26,870
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Customs	150	1,222	1,041	9,013	608	7,015
Quarantine		9,918	13,904	28,008	34,241	50,730
Lighthouses				7,492	9,153	10,101
Construction of Vessels			800	6,704	11,063	14,968
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,508	1,033,301	1,038,821	927,056	785,816	770,327
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure	3,346,666	3,330,785	3,969,251	4,496,616	4,941,637	5,265,823
Interest, &c. on transferred properties			366,645	386,009	917,730	317,700
Additions, New Works, etc.—	37,149	753,146	1,143,115	1,086,022	1,183,737	1,408,426
Total Postmaster-General's Dept.	3,383,815	4,343,731	5,774,011	5,869,737	6,229,064	6,845,949
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
Administrative Staff	8,360	14,178	15,684	22,006	36,150	31,300
Public Works Staff		11,506	17,192	26,064	11,120	14,491
Land and Surveys			2,551	15,000	19,361	35,260
Bureau of Census and Statistics		12,000	19,747	14,360	15,700	19,880
Census (Collection of, etc.)				15,698	6,004	3,000
Meteorological Bureau				22,736	28,556	31,199
Additions, New Works, etc.—		47,318	129,230	198,345	366,194	576,180
Railways						185,157
Miscellaneous	17,748	11,679	9,609	16,902	47,643	157,749
Total Dept. of Home Affairs	26,008	309,629	364,544	318,291	416,180	727,365
Total Expenditure	3,733,218	11,291,354	14,330,590	15,405,523	16,876,838	18,664,965
Contribution to States	7,368,137	5,156,424	5,924,423	6,119,530	6,329,959	7,416,750
Total Disbursements	11,101,355	16,517,778	20,255,013	21,525,053	23,206,797	26,081,715
Per head of population—						
Commonwealth Expenditure	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Contribution to States	1 18 6	9 11 2	3 2 7	3 5 5	4 3 9	6 6 10
Total Disbursements	2 18 0	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 10 11	4 15 1	7 12 7

(b) Exclusive of £1,887,34 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£218,587) and Old Age Pensions (£218,587). (c) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (d) Exclusive of £494,365 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (e) Includes special £265,974 was paid into Trust Fund. (f) Including £475,340 extended from Trust Fund. (g) In addition. (h) See note on page 61. (i) Further expenditure charged to Defence and Post Office.

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,
31st MARCH, 1915.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	3,830,000	3½	{ 1.4.1902 to 1.4.1912 }	134,050
" Treasury Bills	3,865,000	4	†	154,800
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Funded Stock	800,000	3½	10.8.1919	30,000
" Treasury Bills	2,466,608	4½	*	101,760
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	{ 1.5.1921 12/23.8.1915 }	28,000
" Treasury Bills	243,000	4	*	9,720
" Treasury Bills	1,650,000	4½	*	68,062
South Aust. Treasury Bills	968,688	4½	*	39,875
Western Australian Stock	590,000	3½	{ 1.1.1926 31.8.1915 }	22,125
" Treasury Bills	243,750	4	{ to 14.11.1915 }	9,750
" " "	1,033,332	4½	*	42,625
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock	160,000	3½	{ 1.4.1921 1.10.1921 }	17,250
" Treasury Bills	333,332	4½	*	13,750
Fixed Deposits—				
Sundry Banks	201,000	4	{ 5.9.1915 to 29.8.1915 }	8,040
Total	17,466,750	..	..	679,597

* Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment. † Not yet fixed.

OTHER FUNDS.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
General Trust Funds—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	675,500	0 0 3½	{ 1.4.1902 to 1.4.1912 }	23,642 10 0
Victorian Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £2300)	2,012 17 6	3	{ 1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932 }	69 0 0
(Face value, £2500)	2,471 5 0	3½	{ 1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930 }	87 10 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	80,958 7 2	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Vic. Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £2600)	2,567 0 0	{ 3 and 3½ }	{ 1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930 }	88 0 0

FINANCE

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

OTHER FUNDS.—continued.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
Sinking Funds—				
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	50,700 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 1.4.1972	1,774 10 0
Stock Redemption Fund— Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	23,800 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	833 0 0
Officers' Assurance—				
Fixed Deposits—				
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,550 0 0	4	3.12.1915 to 21.4.1917	62 0 0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—				
Deposit	221 3 2	3 and 3½	..	7 2 8
Total	839,780 12 10	..	..	26,563 12 8

STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Loan Appropriation.		Expenditure.			
	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	Nine months ending 31st Mar. 1915.		
Railways—						
Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta Pine Creek	£ 4,600,000	£ ...	£ 595,614	£ 1,346,803	£ 1,172,101	
Redemption of Loans—Port Augusta Railway	400,000	...	...	135,680	47,357	
Payment to South Australia on account of construction of Port Augusta Railway	398,561	...	168,804	135,527	14,000	
Redemption of Loans raised by South Aust. Northern Territory	34,476	34,476	...	...	...	
Redemption of Loans raised by South Aust. Papua	697,945	936,000	71,945	...	...	
Railways and Wharves	...	...	...	...	...	
Port and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	
Purchase of land	60,000	...	...	605	15,398	
Construction of conduits, etc.	...	...	...	41,215	96,321	
Acquisition of land, Federal Territory	875,000	...	...	170,435	128,708	
London Offices, land and buildings	800,000	...	170,625	390,491	39,310	
Acquisition of land, Perth, W. A.	...	400,000	19,784	64,887	7,577	
Defence Machinery, etc., Dockyard—Cockatoo Island	153,000	...	152,905	...	...	
In aid of Revenue	173,000	...	...	...	4,402	
	7,000,000	...	...	...	2,735,000	
	15,756,000	660,476	1,088,027	2,154,564	4,206,455	

LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 31st MARCH, 1915.

			Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
New South Wales—					
Funded Stock	..	..	3½ per cent.	10.8.1919	800,000
Treasury Bills	..	..	4½ ..	"	2,466,688
					3,266,688
Victoria—					
Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	..	..	3½ per cent.	1.5.1921	784,000
do. (face value £2,300)	..	..	3 ..	1.7.21-1.1.32	2,013
do. (" £2,500)	..	..	3½ ..	1.4.1916	2,471
do. " £2,600)	..	..	3 & 3½ ..	1.4.16-1.7.30	2,567
Treasury Bills	..	..	4 ..	12-25.9.1915	243,000
			4½ ..		1,650,000
					2,684,051
South Australia—					
Treasury Bills	..	..	4½ per cent.	"	966,668
Western Australia—					
Government Stock	..	..	3½ per cent.	1.1.1926	590,000
Treasury Bills	..	..	4 ..	31.8.15-1.4.11.15	243,750
do	..	..	4½ ..	"	1,033,332
					1,867,082
Tasmania—					
Inscribed Stock	..	..	3½ per cent.	1.4.1921	160,000
Inscribed Stock	..	..	3½ ..	1.10.1921	300,000
Treasury Bills	..	..	4½ ..	"	333,332
					793,332
Total	..	..			9,577,801

* Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 31st MARCH, 1915

Dr.				Cr.			
AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 31st MARCH, 1915.							
Gold in Treasury	£10,111,101	0	0	Circulation ..	£24,650,258	10	0
Account current in				Accumulation of			
banks ..	88,021	3	3	interest £780,273	14	1	
Investments and fixed				Less ex-			
deposits ..	17,466,750	0	0	penditures	110,315	0	10
					669,958	13	3
				Sundry banks ..	16,000	0	0
				Amount which will			
				shortly be obtained			
				by issue of Aus-			
				tralian notes, but			
				which has tempor-			
				arily been advanced			
				to States out of			
				general funds ..	329,655	0	0
	£27,665,872	3	3		£27,665,872	3	3

COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1914

	£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	4,100,000
South Australian Debt transferred—	
On account Northern Territory	3,359,891
" Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway	1,935,431
Total	3,895,322
Value of properties transferred from States	9,787,011
Total	19,182,338

FINANCE

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES

Number of Claims Passed for Payment.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 3rd April, 1915, the following Claims were passed for payment:—

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX

SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1912, and 30th June, 1913 (by persons who have lodged returns).

SALES

PURCHASES

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.		TOTAL.		
	No. of Pur- chases.	Un- improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un- improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un- improved Value.	
		£		acres.		£	
Central and Victoria ..	1,137	1,241,568	1,248	3,164,354	1,322,165	2,385	4,425,822
New South Wales ..	499	1,305,078	201	2,115,570	1,492,335	1,308	4,854,548
Queensland ..	184	251,938	110	198,104	124,338	294	460,040
South Australia ..	128	192,238	212	640,758	757,239	337	741,995
Western Australia ..	77	90,919	43	79,192	74,319	120	165,511
Tasmania ..	30	8,565	17	16,422	26,391	47	24,887
TOTAL 1912-13 ..	2,052	3,089,442	2,133	6,147,098	3,243,775	4,185	9,236,546
TOTAL 1911-12 ..	1,059	1,790,931	852	2,899,250	2,010,036	1,919	4,690,181
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	449	1,110,111	449	1,110,111	449	3,874	9,266,506

OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 2/1/15.			Number per 10,000 of Population.	Average Fort-nightly Pension as at 30/6/14.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).		
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age and Invalid.		Old-age.	Invalid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.	
									s. d.
New South Wales	32,757	7,493	40,350	176	40	8	10	1,018,440	10 11
Victoria	27,487	5,738	33,573	194	40	10	6	1,018,440	10 11
Queensland	11,563	3,293	14,145	174	33	10	6	358,813	10 10
South Australia	8,947	1,435	10,729	139	27	10	6	256,811	11 1
Western Australia	4,104	938	5,007	136	39	10	6	125,540	10 10
Tasmania	4,580	1,300	5,900	141	69	10	0	116,538	14 10
Total	89,078	19,176	100,254	181	38	10	5	3,758,500	11 s.

† Population taken as at 30th September, 1914.

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913

	1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—			
Resident Owners	No.	No.	No.
Absentee Owners	..	..	..
TOTAL	14,210	15,298	15,375
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—			
Resident	£ 200,873,822	£ 179,615,366	£ 177,922,403
Absentee	6,673,918	6,543,523	4,941,308
TOTAL	207,547,540	186,158,889	182,863,711
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—			
Resident	173,286,378	183,884,035	189,822,942
Absentee	5,160,320	6,707,890	5,273,243
TOTAL	178,446,698	190,591,925	195,096,185
TAX ASSESSED ON—			
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	536,056
Absentee Owners	25,567	51,164	39,817
TOTAL	458,132	525,455	575,872
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	860,081
Absentee Owners	37,190	32,852	24,010
TOTAL	946,837	919,805	884,091
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,396,136
Absentee Owners	63,757	84,016	63,827
TOTAL	1,404,969	1,445,260	1,459,963
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED AROUND ASSESSED TAXPER ACRE ON RURAL LAND	..	63,648,925	64,027,062
	..	3 468d.	3 314d.

LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1912-13.

MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	189,638*	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	167,777	1,903,732†
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence	189,638	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	167,777	1,903,732
Per cent. to Total	18.0	4.6	33.9	12.6	20.7	7.68	10.13
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
per cent. to Total	33,190	9,302	9,909	7,077	4,886	2,604	64,028
Aver. Tax per acre on Rural Lands	51.7	14.6	10.8	11.1	7.6	4.2	100
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands	285,363	161,007	49,373	44,864	33,161	8,974	575,472
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands	472,719	210,237	67,865	67,396	20,054	35,819	884,091
Total Tax Assessed	758,112	371,244	117,239	112,260	53,215	33,893	1,459,961
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Lands	49.6	28.0	7.5	7.8	5.7	1.4	100
Rural Lands	50.4	23.8	7.7	9.0	2.3	2.9	100
Total	50.0	25.9	7.6	9.0	3.6	2.3	100
No. of Taxable Returns	4,025	4,119	833	1,567	465	433	12,664‡
Resident	3,785	3,785	299	334	413	161	7,711§
Absentee	4,025	4,119	833	1,567	465	433	12,664
Total	4,025	4,119	833	1,567	465	433	12,664

Including Federal Capital Territory,

† Includes Northern Territory, 98,501,000 acres, or 9.5% of the total land alienated, etc. § See note H. ‡ Includes returns embracing properties in more than one State: Resident, 1231. Absentee, 240; Total, 1471.

State Finance.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1911-12.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Taxation	£ 1,866,653	£ 1,601,696	£ 797,577	£ 551,594	£ 329,314	£ 240,454	£ 5,419,668
Railways and Tramways ..	8,007,307	5,237,496	3,102,960	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	30,694,913
Land—Sales	1,765,450	183,255	131,352	147,429	343,550	60,900	2,488,066
Rentals	2,046,943	1,667,657	737,087	511,719	597,279	598,761	5,816,086
Commonwealth Subsidy ..	2,011,114	1,344,046	536,533	762,612	728,794	8,196	3,262,359
All other Sources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Revenue	15,776,116	10,000,706	5,980,347	4,420,739	3,965,873	1,084,653	41,278,034
.. .. per head	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 10 13 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 0	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

1912-13.

Taxation	1,405,360	1,577,878	906,677	796,401	363,515	343,262	5,066,313
Railways and Tramways ..	3,318,753	3,350,000	3,318,753	2,365,267	2,047,240	344,000	21,752,383
Land—Sales	909,953	333,282	110,202	122,343	281,119	62,508	3,067,027
Rentals	2,046,943	1,667,657	737,087	511,719	597,279	598,761	5,816,086
Commonwealth Subsidy ..	2,011,114	1,344,046	536,533	762,612	728,794	8,196	3,262,359
All other Sources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Revenue	15,097,256	10,987,265	6,378,213	4,506,608	4,506,609	1,396,299	43,032,445
.. .. per head	£ s. d. 9 0 6	£ s. d. 7 9 0	£ s. d. 10 0 5	£ s. d. 10 7 6	£ s. d. 13 0 3	£ s. d. 6 2 4	£ s. d. 9 1 10

1913-14.

Taxation	2,330,005	1,598,876	987,708	730,540	386,104	371,413	6,304,836
Railways and Tramways ..	3,675,562	3,675,562	3,675,562	2,401,987	2,392,022	390,447	24,049,984
Land—Sales	909,477	160,000	110,202	122,343	281,119	62,508	3,067,027
Rentals	2,046,943	1,667,657	737,087	511,719	597,279	598,761	5,816,086
Commonwealth Subsidy ..	2,011,114	1,344,046	536,533	762,612	728,794	8,196	3,262,359
All other Sources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Revenue	16,093,626	10,730,961	6,973,269	4,928,766	5,395,345	1,338,086	47,269,040
.. .. per head	£ s. d. 9 19 10	£ s. d. 7 11 11	£ s. d. 10 11 3	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 16 4 8	£ s. d. 6 2 9	£ s. d. 9 14 1

(a) Includes special grant, £20,000.

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Pub. Debt	£ 3,890,093	£ 3,312,107	£ 1,734,304	£ 1,379,676	£ 1,101,260	£ 469,597	£ 10,880,967
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ..	5,422,065	3,830,349	3,191,346	2,805,839	1,554,847	231,175	13,639,441
All other Expenditure	3,865,953	4,356,985	2,296,142	1,675,324	1,644,675	304,993	18,349,973
Total Expenditure	15,977,011	9,900,342	5,996,699	4,450,739	4,101,099	1,045,765	40,869,561
.. .. per head	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 10 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 10

EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	3,068,386	2,415,324	1,844,096	1,314,061	1,307,967	447,381	11,217,395
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	6,300,430	3,459,839	3,148,591	1,479,301	1,518,393	317,335	15,214,192
All other Expenditure	6,410,744	4,382,925	2,379,010	1,713,306	2,060,808	430,947	17,356,735
Total Expenditure	16,798,560	10,258,081	6,372,097	4,506,668	4,787,063	1,005,858	45,130,222
per head	£ s. d. 9 9 0	£ s. d. 10 0 3	£ s. d. 10 0 3	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 12 9	£ s. d. 5 11 2	£ s. d. 9 5 2

1913-14.

Interest and Charges on Public Debt	3,908,853	2,502,091	1,973,896	1,360,962	1,384,096	497,232	11,625,060
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction)	7,123,560	3,781,671	2,921,143	1,585,386	1,638,276	294,407	16,764,354
All other Expenditure	6,660,420	4,433,921	2,636,145	1,757,052	2,038,369	513,338	18,371,562
Total Expenditure	17,701,851	10,717,645	6,969,516	4,604,130	5,040,754	1,335,019	46,561,906
per head	£ s. d. 9 13 3	£ s. d. 7 11 9	£ s. d. 10 10 11	£ s. d. 10 9 3	£ s. d. 16 13 1	£ s. d. 6 3 6	£ s. d. 9 11 1

No. 44.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1913-14.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways	5,714,064	2,361,660	1,675,493	1,482,168	1,237,711	145,055	12,610,440
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	1,942,457	933,127	1,554	484,670	331,330	...	2,969,368
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	862,927	36,285	...	135,197	6,170	101,428	1,297,102
Roads and Bridges	53,703	18,424	3,833	17,538	11,389	...	389,169
Public Buildings, including State schools	338,782	84,766	68,818	60,337	37,944	50,504	661,171
All other purposes	945,971	359,769	436,363	510,730	1,348,735	36,604	2,769,241
Total	9,126,844	3,376,904	1,110,130	3,769,686	2,883,169	408,141	20,737,064
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 4 19 8	£ s. d. 2 6 5	£ s. d. 6 5 6	£ s. d. 6 5 6	£ s. d. 8 19 10	£ s. d. 2 9 5	£ s. d. 4 5 1

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1914.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways	79,338	47,943	33,675	17,515	16,497	4,816	192,187
Telegraphs and Telephones	1,762	...	997	999	332	142	4,225
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage	19,435	11,134	365	7,389	4,289	...	42,612
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	11,929	638	2,444	2,641	3,007	...	29,738
Roads and Bridges	1,863	265	292	1,453	365	4,215	...
Public Buildings, including State schools	6,456	1,996	1,514	1,947	850	1,392	13,267
Defence	1,457	149	363	292	...	...	3,369
Land Purchased for Settlement	789	4,608	1,830	1,830	...	177	7,489
All other purposes	1,308	4,498	7,960	4,121	5,276	1,692	24,738
Total	117,343	70,666	148,356	37,513	30,641	19,188	316,606

* Including Post Offices. † The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES ON 30TH JUNE, 1901 TO 1914.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1901	£ 67,361,446	£ 50,071,375	£ 38,416,514	£ 26,448,806	£ 12,700,430	£ 8,511,005	£ 203,518,973
1902	£ 71,269,485	£ 50,353,367	£ 40,418,177	£ 27,373,545	£ 14,942,310	£ 9,655,735	£ 214,355,500
1903	£ 77,929,987	£ 51,447,000	£ 41,631,947	£ 27,373,545	£ 15,627,296	£ 9,655,735	£ 227,747,119
1904	£ 80,039,591	£ 51,519,962	£ 41,773,297	£ 28,583,648	£ 16,060,368	£ 9,655,735	£ 232,871,765
1905	£ 82,331,838	£ 51,763,767	£ 41,764,497	£ 28,583,648	£ 16,644,773	£ 9,471,071	£ 237,747,119
1906	£ 84,441,734	£ 53,070,800	£ 41,764,497	£ 28,583,648	£ 16,644,773	£ 9,471,071	£ 240,738,671
1907	£ 85,407,839	£ 53,104,960	£ 41,764,497	£ 28,583,648	£ 16,644,773	£ 9,471,071	£ 243,467,520
1908	£ 87,585,596	£ 53,305,487	£ 41,764,497	£ 28,583,648	£ 16,644,773	£ 9,471,071	£ 246,196,369
1909	£ 90,877,410	£ 53,376,735	£ 41,764,497	£ 28,583,648	£ 16,644,773	£ 9,471,071	£ 248,925,218
1910	£ 92,625,020	£ 54,687,197	£ 41,764,497	£ 28,583,648	£ 16,644,773	£ 9,471,071	£ 251,654,067
1911	£ 95,238,596	£ 57,583,764	£ 41,764,497	£ 28,583,648	£ 16,644,773	£ 9,471,071	£ 254,382,916
1912	£ 100,623,635	£ 60,737,516	£ 41,764,497	£ 28,583,648	£ 16,644,773	£ 9,471,071	£ 257,111,765
1913	£ 106,170,747	£ 60,737,516	£ 41,764,497	£ 28,583,648	£ 16,644,773	£ 9,471,071	£ 259,840,614
1914	£ 116,865,031	£ 66,130,726	£ 41,764,497	£ 28,583,648	£ 16,644,773	£ 9,471,071	£ 262,569,463
Increase since 1901.	£ 49,333,785	£ 16,060,451	£ 16,060,451	£ 7,115,527	£ 21,710,751	£ 3,754,007	£ 114,090,513

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £2,697,388, and Port Augusta, to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,940,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1914.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
Floted in London	£ 33,490,113	£ 39,275,178	£ 46,167,347	£ 10,971,455	£ 26,441,833	£ 8,768,620	£ 204,061,456
Floted in Australia	£ 33,126,015	£ 36,855,548	£ 3,356,109	£ 13,692,867	£ 7,978,329	£ 3,581,519	£ 93,537,332
Total Gross Debt	£ 116,695,031	£ 66,130,726	£ 49,523,506	£ 24,664,322	£ 34,420,161	£ 12,350,139	£ 297,596,798
Sinking Funds	£ 301,349	£ 1,432,311	£ 1,006,365	£ 3,699,103	£ 533,676	£ 7,784,960	£ 12,458,664
Total Net Debt	£ 116,393,682	£ 64,698,415	£ 48,517,141	£ 21,065,219	£ 33,886,485	£ 11,713,338	£ 285,155,222
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 62 13 3	£ s. d. 45 10 0	£ s. d. 80 3 4	£ s. d. 73 19 3	£ s. d. 64 17 2	£ s. d. 59 10 5	£ s. d. 64 18 10

No. 46.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH AT 30TH JUNE, 1901 TO 1914.

30th June.	6%	5%	4%	3%	2%	1%	Amount not bearing interest.	Total Public Debt at 30th June.
1901	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1902	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	65,727	375	63,733	6,203,518
1903	549	799	5,077	91,610	70,698	300	45,214	8,214,255
1904	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	14,215,255
1905	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492
1906	384	243	64	102,572	2,514	93,522	175	48,292
1907	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	117,970	128	47,948
1908	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,801	150	47,473
1909	269	243	56	80,408	5,218	117,970	125	46,629
1910	270	243	53	76,988	10,897	121,988	75	47,162
1911	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910
1912	156	143	43	67,900	26,261	133,614	50	46,560
1913	110	143	43	67,911	27,680	133,614	25	46,568
1914	75	143	39	111,773	27,680	133,614	25	46,568
Increase since 1901.	£ 729	£ 1,081	£ 5,040	£ 18,102	£ 27,680	£ 65,565	£ 250	£ 9,835
1901	£ 729	£ 1,081	£ 5,040	£ 18,102	£ 27,680	£ 65,565	£ 250	£ 9,835

* £100,000 at 4½%.

† Includes £750,000 discounted at £3 13s. 9½d.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1914.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.										
17/2/1910	£ 2,750,000	% 3½	% 97	£ 66,193	% 2.407	£ 21,405	% .778	£ 2,579,902	% 93.815	1/7/1950, option after 1/7/1930
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	66,193	.175	...	...	1,996,492	99.825	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913
Between	1,500,000	4	99	31,179	2.079	...	...	1,458,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
October, 1912	3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	95.908	
and May, 1913	3,000,000	4	99½	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	2,908,195	96.775	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
30/5/18	750,000	4	Par	1,312	.175	...	...	748,688	99.825	30/5/14
8/8/1913	1,500,000	4	97½	36,528	2.433	11,887	.792	1,414,085	94.272	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
5/1/1914	3,000,000	4	96	72,282	2.408	15,854	.528	2,791,914	93.064	" " " "
22/5/1914	3,000,000	4	99	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	" " " "
27/11/1913	2,000,000	4 dis.	99½	3,490	.175	...	...	1,996,510	99.825	27/11/1914 " " "
15/1/1914	500,000	4	100	873	.175	...	...	499,127	99.825	
30/5/1914	750,000	3/18/9 dis.	100	1,309	.175	...	...	748,691	99.825	30/5/1915

VICTORIA.

Various										
1910-11	588,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374	1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929
9/6/1913	3,000,000	4	98	53,107	1.770	1,666	.055	2,885,227	96.175	1/10/1922, option after 1/10/1918
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98	48,890	2.445	15,947	.797	1,886,163	94.258	1/4/1960, option after 1/4/1940
21/1/1914	1,000,000	4	97	23,786	2.379	1,584	.158	954,630	95.463	£32,200, 1919; £700, 1923; £14,750, 1924; £25,300, 1949
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98							

QUEENSLAND.

July, 1912	...	2,000,000	3	96	48,789	2.440	14,947	.747	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912	...	2,000,000	4	99	48,693	2.431	22,699	1.135	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1950
January, 1913	...	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,655	.933	1,912,685	95.638	" " "
April, 1914	...	2,000,000	4	99	48,605	2.430	13,600	.675	1,917,895	95.895	1/10/1950
											" " "

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/12/1909	...	500,000	3½		†	...	†	...	†	...	£210,600, 1/12/1924; £289,400, 1/12/1934
25/7/1913	...	1,000,000		97	24,653	2.466	6,750	.675	988,597	93.859	
3/2/1914	...	2,000,000	4	par.	48,438	2.422	15,416	.771	1,936,146	96.807	1/7/1960, option after 1/7/1940

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

3/6/1910	...	1,342,000	3½	96½	33,098	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989	1/4/1965, option after 1/4/1935
14/2/1912	...	1,000,000	3½	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884	1/2/1960
12/12/1912	...	1,000,000	4	99	24,998	2.500	881	.088	964,621	96.462	" " 1/2/1940
19/4/1913	...	2,000,000	4	98½	50,396	2.520	11,140	.557	1,908,464	95.423	†
19/11/1913	...	1,000,000	4	97	26,894	2.689	18,488	1.849	924,618	92.462	1/1/1962, option after 1/1/1940
5/2/1914	...	2,000,000	4	98½	50,227	2.511	16,229	.762	1,904,544	95.227	" " "

TASMANIA.

12/10/1909	...	500,000	3½	98½	7,340	2.413	...	...	288,280	96.087	1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920
January, 1913	...	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,887	.852	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1960
March, 1914	...	1,500,000	4	99	36,653	2.444	19,195	1.286	1,429,062	95.270	" " " "

* Short dated Treasury Bills.

† Not available.

STATE FINANCE.

PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	49.407	41.632	76.484	73.998	67.400	49.568	53.796
1902	51.539	42.224	79.063	75.923	73.644	52.305	55.719
1903	54.955	42.720	79.740	77.805	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904	55.614	43.133	79.935	79.974	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905	55.920	42.966	78.892	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906	56.983	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.321	75.236	54.164	58.365
1908	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.243	54.532	58.185
1909	56.559	43.406	77.381	77.776	83.504	53.585	58.930
1910	56.619	43.464	74.565	78.697	86.578	55.601	58.988
1911	57.780	43.693	72.262	82.735	83.355	58.693	59.524
1912	57.689	44.850	74.240	69.934	86.920	59.460	59.250
1913	58.742	45.150	81.680	69.520	96.490	59.100	61.825
1914	62.889	46.506	80.320	76.595	106.261	62.340	64.520
Increase since 1901	13.492	4.884	3.836	3.297	38.851	12.772	10.794

ACCUMULATED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	386,383	206,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902	655,796	389,732	...	36,480	486,737	306,257	1,774,023
1903	775,308	313,285	...	117,388	656,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904	894,621	330,367	...	114,476	847,752	200,385	2,386,191
1905	439,484	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906	566,484	328,011	...	251,349	1,390,603	236,297	3,121,744
1907	429,737	892,988	...	531,466	1,500,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908	223,001	639,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,638	4,112,369
1909	405,648	727,021	...	1,426,318	2,238,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910	381,308	561,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,306	4,777,006
1911	604,921	1,017,966	...	616,966	2,898,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912	653,931	1,131,631	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913	381,893	1,226,687	51,347	299,587	3,809,345	496,081	5,764,850
1914	391,349	1,439,511	100,056	1,608,265	3,892,103	553,676	7,784,960
Increase since 1901	4,906	1,231,227	100,056	1,575,386	3,262,876	384,130	6,558,641

STATE FINANCE.

49

ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	2,429,988	1,894,608	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902	2,540,625	1,897,577	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,351	7,721,592
1903	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,431,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,393,115
1904	2,841,868	1,885,949	1,522,969	1,069,525	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905	2,937,160	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906	3,053,867	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,753	359,515	8,618,054
1907	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,545,883	1,138,150	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908	3,097,176	1,945,094	1,546,810	1,112,331	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909	3,175,380	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910	3,280,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,801	386,234	9,201,909
1911	3,383,584	2,054,363	1,646,896	1,261,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,699
1912	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,683	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913	3,786,842	2,228,928	1,965,113	1,095,869	1,080,210	426,796	10,686,388
1914	4,206,771	2,354,744	2,026,806	1,294,482	1,335,536	457,504	11,514,845
Increase since 1901	1,775,783	460,241	648,562	297,412	797,665	140,145	4,069,813

AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.632
1902	3.549	3.736	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.673	3.639
1903	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.655	3.631
1904	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905	3.568	3.689	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.436	3.668	3.620
1907	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.439	3.673	3.605
1908	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909	3.517	3.554	3.692	3.683	3.447	3.651	3.572
1910	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912	3.529	3.543	3.673	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
1914	3.604	3.561	3.716	3.677	3.590	3.730	3.626
Increase since 1901	.004	.188	.019	.093	+.145	+.001	.066

Note.— + signifies increase.

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue). LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation	Balances due to Other Banks	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	3,390,462	525,466	376,973	37,497,960	54,029,198	91,497,148	95,789,540
1906	3,836,237	707,083	795,447	46,015,448	67,679,940	113,694,388	118,734,065
1909	3,510,622	730,583	1,058,332	46,515,632	70,945,623	117,736,305	132,646,543
1910	3,745,495	831,758	1,070,115	55,233,962	74,667,274	129,891,136	135,531,491
1911	3,719,438	968,663	741,196	63,396,697	81,380,013	144,445,910	148,835,419
1912	336,964	1,023,092	573,946	60,408,841	84,897,756	145,806,597	152,269,567
1913 (A)	368,975	804,096	2,492,289	62,012,773	87,814,735	149,827,508	153,269,567
1914 (A)	506,900	1,089,548	2,750,798	70,196,468	97,489,063	167,685,531	168,001,700
31st Mar. 1915 (A)	981,893	1,166,983	3,471,000	72,350,500	98,684,739	171,035,239	173,513,414

ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	18,881,324	1,190,304	6,145,769	986,876	1,215,701	93,710,186	191,547,813	
1906	32,978,283	1,553,367	4,688,213	869,377	1,131,613	101,647,046	133,537,905	
1909	34,943,910	1,333,583	4,852,471	982,354	1,153,611	98,461,434	131,717,700	
1910	38,636,732	1,322,589	4,919,921	978,161	1,343,698	101,371,817	138,758,966	
1911	39,380,705	1,140,065	5,137,476	1,087,437	1,379,714	113,041,947	169,565,443	
1912	27,861,363	1,104,644	4,434,519	1,056,563	1,168,066	176,701	123,765,167	165,713,268
1913 (A)	30,133,187	1,118,679	4,683,768	1,328,730	3,511,813	118,312,659	164,554,914	
1914 (A)	35,385,094	1,024,100	5,036,516	1,735,498	4,737,863	120,886,455	175,440,306	
31st Mar. 1915 (A)	33,546,843	1,031,021	15,005,096	4,990,437	1,765,651	4,520,880	198,529,934	180,780,473

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. d Including £2,830,290 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,167,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,664 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £2,487,917 Government and municipal securities. h Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. i Includes £7,377,345 Government and municipal securities. j Includes £9,701,308 Government and municipal securities.

SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.							
1900-1	282,643	398,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,568
1907-8	431,928	511,551	100,324	174,289	77,218	55,020	1,536,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	100,627	187,482	77,748	55,145	1,396,456
1909-10	460,251	560,615	114,720	201,375	86,166	60,646	1,483,578
1910-1	496,658	595,424	127,319	216,450	99,017	68,314	1,600,119
1911-2	544,028	641,736	189,091	232,971	111,078	67,105	1,736,004
1912-3	619,224	*703,084	168,438	*251,965	*121,301	70,402	1,934,312
1913-4	717,737	*748,652	201,163	*267,805	*131,798	78,650	2,143,806
31st Mar. 1915	744,445	*773,492	222,493	*978,892	*140,338	79,708	2,388,868

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,362	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,796,631	1,618,869	1,009,097	30,869,645
1907-8	17,530,167	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,886,463	1,560,951	46,147,473
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	5,847,371	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,288	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-1	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-2	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,842,811	8,248,396	4,408,820	1,988,448	66,956,778
1912-3	28,862,592	22,282,196	8,668,384	8,766,182	4,682,738	2,036,311	75,248,203
1913-4	33,167,523	24,588,519	9,944,069	9,366,491	4,808,314	2,185,098	84,005,014
31st Mar. 1915	34,118,446	26,940,484	11,322,076	9,319,629	4,955,310	2,262,259	97,918,204

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks. † Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1900-1	38 11 5	24 11 8	48 1 9	30 2 4	41 19 3	23 14 9	32 0 4
1907-8	41 10 11	26 5 0	49 1 2	33 7 11	39 19 6	28 1 4	34 10 10
1908-9	43 11 2	26 9 9	48 7 6	33 17 1	39 7 1	27 12 5	35 4 1
1909-10	43 15 8	27 10 1	49 0 4	34 14 10	40 8 2	27 5 1	35 16 1
1910-1	45 0 7	29 0 3	50 2 6	34 7 0	41 6 7	27 16 0	37 2 4
1911-2	46 12 4	30 12 9	52 10 10	35 8 1	39 13 9	28 16 3	38 11 4
1912-3	46 12 2	31 12 5	51 9 8	34 16 10	38 12 9	28 18 4	38 18 0
1913-4	46 4 3	32 15 5	49 8 8	34 19 6	36 8 2	28 10 2	39 3 8
31st Mar. 1915	45 16 7	33 10 7	50 17 9	33 9 6	35 6 2	28 7 7	39 5 3

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8 0 3	8 0 6	7 15 2	10 10 0	8 11 3	5 16 9	8 8 0
1907-8	11 4 6	10 17 10	9 0 4	15 8 5	11 6 9	8 4 8	11 1 9
1908-9	11 17 5	11 5 6	9 5 2	16 6 0	11 15 8	8 7 6	11 11 11
1909-10	12 9 8	12 1 6	9 14 7	17 2 8	13 2 1	8 11 2	12 5 8
1910-1	13 13 2	13 5 6	10 12 11	18 2 7	14 15 8	9 1 9	13 8 5
1911-2	14 11 7	14 10 5	11 11 8	19 8 11	14 17 8	9 1 9	14 8 4
1912-3	15 19 0	15 19 10	13 4 2	20 4 3	14 17 8	10 9 4	15 13 4
1913-4	17 17 6	17 5 1	14 12 8	21 7 6	14 16 10	11 3 1	17 1 4
31st Mar. 1915	18 6 6	18 2 7	16 14 8	21 6 6	15 6 11	11 4 8	17 5 11

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	30th June, 1913.		30th June, 1914.		31st Mar., 1915.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
New South Wales	15,351	490,288	37,677	1,171,255	54,546	1,788,800
Victoria	17,602	866,275	30,371	1,161,823	42,359	1,758,178
Queensland	13,481	455,167	24,202	816,947	35,808	1,164,998
South Australia	3,544	129,931	7,965	317,135	11,566	498,842
Western Australia	4,114	112,359	10,111	277,956	14,863	413,320
Tasmania	29,107	820,442	32,392	885,379	34,966	932,033
Northern Territory	228	13,151	292	18,709	552	31,542
Papua	46	2,238	133	7,064	190	9,214
London	85	3,822	..	..	497	40,446
Total	83,558	2,693,971	143,143	4,645,268	193,307	6,627,273

Section V.—Railways.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-14.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1900-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
Commonwealth	...	...	(b) 145	(c) 145	(d) 145	(e) 145
New South Wales	3,846 (80)	3,641 (260)	3,758 (260)	3,532 (260)	3,330 (260)	3,368 (260)
Victoria	3,337 (61)	3,491 (51)	3,535 (51)	3,592 (51)	3,547 (51)	3,535 (51)
Queensland	3,301 (145)	3,861 (244)	3,898 (259)	4,123 (510)	4,381 (512)	4,770 (513)
South Australia	1,881 (64)	3,027 (34)	3,335 (34)	3,050 (34)	3,159 (34)	3,233 (34)
Western Australia	1,355 (620)	2,145 (540)	3,378 (539)	3,559 (532)	3,854 (574)	3,287 (574)
Tasmania	498 (143)	469 (304)	470 (305)	496 (305)	507 (322)	519 (322)
Total	15,578 (a)	15,464 (1,041)	16,075 (1,010)	16,755 (1,890)	17,539 (3,005)	18,398 (3,055)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	958	1,000	1,088	1,003	1,103
“ private ”	(a)	1,005	811	811	959	958
Grand total	—	17,405	17,885	18,604	19,597	20,388

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State. (c) For the year 1913-13.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1914.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equipment.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£	£
Commonwealth *	17,566	16,648	923	0 7	1,041	0.08
New South Wales	7,742,241	5,409,820	2,332,421	2 3	60,128	3.88
Victoria	5,500,058	3,805,498	1,694,560	2 3	49,217	3.44
Queensland	3,660,092	2,371,351	1,288,741	2 3	31,818	4.05
South Australia	2,413,568	1,591,867	821,701	2 4	16,381	5.02
Western Australia	2,257,011	1,572,008	685,003	2 6	15,874	4.32
Tasmania	330,168	222,713	107,455	2 2	4,497	2.39
Total	21,981,534	15,049,810	6,931,724	2 3	178,956	3.87

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1900-9.	1900-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	145	145	145	146
New South Wales	2,818	3,559	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,872	3,959
Victoria	3,228	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,543	3,639	3,747
Queensland	2,801	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,001	4,308	4,507
South Australia	1,882	2,027	2,038	1,915	1,938	2,012	2,293
Western Australia	1,355	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,783	2,910
Tasmania	460	470	474	478	503	508	525
Total	12,544	14,868	15,211	15,834	16,400	17,167	18,087

* For year ended 31st December, 1913.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1900-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
			30	30	31	30
Commonwealth	...	...	10,764	15,468	17,007	18,521
New South Wales	...	...	11,066	11,706	12,973	13,837
Victoria	...	...	5,816	8,157	9,367	10,327
Queensland	...	...	4,423	5,451	5,846	6,244
South Australia	...	...	4,126	4,398	4,963	5,327
Western Australia	...	...	896	1,060	1,041	1,006
Tasmania	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	37,090	46,240	51,827	55,283

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
			12	12	15	18
Commonwealth	...	...	3,574	5,486	6,042	6,491
New South Wales	...	...	3,388	4,444	4,896	5,219
Victoria	...	...	1,317	2,338	2,731	3,033
Queensland	...	...	1,250	1,853	2,045	2,148
South Australia	...	...	1,353	1,637	1,844	1,885
Western Australia	...	...	206	284	278	313
Tasmania	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	11,038	16,042	17,848	19,101

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
			13	14	14	17
Commonwealth	...	...	2,048	3,276	3,691	4,170
New South Wales	...	...	2,078	2,818	3,059	3,442
Victoria	...	...	1,088	1,414	1,563	1,917
Queensland	...	...	754	1,082	1,256	1,363
South Australia	...	...	1,045	1,097	1,216	1,344
Western Australia	...	...	174	212	216	221
Tasmania	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	7,149	9,899	11,054	12,471

NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
			—1	—2	1	1
Commonwealth	...	...	1,526	2,209	2,351	2,321
New South Wales	...	...	1,262	1,626	1,797	1,777
Victoria	...	...	259	924	1,167	1,116
Queensland	...	...	496	771	789	785
South Australia	...	...	309	541	628	541
Western Australia	...	...	92	72	62	92
Tasmania	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	3,889	6,143	6,793	6,680

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1900-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth ...	...	0.02	-0.15	-0.20	0.08	0.08
New South Wales ...	3.74	4.52	4.62	4.37	3.69	3.88
Victoria ...	3.14	3.77	4.07	3.68	3.40	3.44
Queensland ...	1.31	3.90	4.81	3.95	3.93	4.05
South Australia ...	4.01	5.56	5.49	5.26	5.00	5.02
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.75	5.22	4.09	3.56	4.32
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.79	1.53	2.15	2.49	2.39
Total ...	3.09	4.19	4.43	4.14	3.71	3.87

STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1914.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.*	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	3,966	3,767	4,638		3,927		319
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	3,453,204	2,135,376	940,442		507,613		129,630
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	3,396,000	2,044,007	1,744,161		1,112,515		114,761
Miscellaneous ...		73,331	40,337		104,092		7,089
Total Revenue ...	5,849,204	4,259,734	2,724,940		1,724,220		943,470
Expenditure ...	4,083,361	3,889,875	1,775,375		1,176,847		163,777
Train miles run ...	15,414,656	11,400,589	8,692,537		5,173,899		4,399,748
Earnings per train mile ...	76.73	76.64	66.34		66.11		66.74
Expenditure per train mile ...	56.33	56.15	46.14		56.74		56.50
Earnings per cent. to capital cost ...	68.35	67.53	65.19		65.70		67.62
Passengers carried ...	No. 63,994,170	57,059,417	16,564,861		14,596,150		1,290,376
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 5,890,941	380,064	623,335		331,631		87,489
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 537,430	1,033	527,032		54,861		14,394
Live Stock carried ...	tons 464,412	371,546	386,533		2,024,885		158,967
Other Goods carried ...	tons 1,068,077	3,701,114	1,916,390		3,716,467		380,850
Total Freight carried ...	tons 9,979,960	4,418,919	3,355,330		7,757,402		

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1915.

	4,068	3,863	4,700		538
Miles open ...					
Revenue—					
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	3,551,092	2,107,494	983,612		471,138
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	3,317,771	1,746,729	1,781,070		1,035,763
Miscellaneous ...		75,945	55,397		85,194
Total Revenue ...	5,868,863	3,930,169	2,820,869		1,577,264
Expenditure ...	4,021,476	3,084,656	1,806,277		1,156,294
Train miles run ...	15,501,388	11,000,760	8,770,556		4,071,949
Earnings per train mile ...	76.73	66.10	66.34		66.74
Expenditure per train mile ...	56.34	56.42	46.14		56.74
Earnings per cent. to capital cost ...	68.35	78.49	64.00		72.04
Passengers carried ...	No. 65,833,426	58,317,072	18,197,473		14,716,247
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 5,145,310	380,509	580,417		330,030
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 700,821	9,115	526,706		297,101
Live Stock carried ...	tons 456,001	336,387	376,524		54,520
Other Goods carried ...	tons 6,668,036	3,236,915	3,947,009		1,564,785
Total Freight carried ...	tons 9,188,569	4,060,119	3,711,449		3,336,507

* Excluding, from July 1914, Etheridge Railway (143 miles) formerly included. † The Port Augusta-Connadulla line (476 miles) not included.

Section VI.—Defence.

UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 30th JUNE, 1915.

JUNIOR CADETS. (QUOTAS 1901, 1902, and 1903.)

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.
1st Queensland ...	9,674	9,301	96.1	373	3.9
2nd New South Wales ...	25,948	25,143	96.9	805	3.1
3rd Victoria ...	21,464	21,116	98.5	319	1.5
4th South Australia ...	5,868	5,736	97.8	130	2.2
5th Western Australia ...	5,096	4,998	98.9	158	3.1
6th Tasmania ...	2,242	2,178	97.0	64	3.0
Commonwealth ...	70,292	68,448	97.3	1,849	2.7

SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.					Total.
	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota 1899.	Quota 1900.	Quota 1901.	
1st Queensland ...	6,475	5,808	5,979	5,917	3,744	27,923
2nd New South Wales ...	15,620	12,071	12,439	12,824	9,393	60,347
3rd Victoria ...	11,268	10,620	10,706	11,109	8,424	52,147
4th South Australia ...	3,428	3,259	3,506	3,510	2,589	16,266
5th Western Australia ...	1,800	2,000	2,239	2,145	1,584	9,768
6th Tasmania ...	1,646	1,483	1,518	1,582	958	7,197
Commonwealth ...	38,257	35,215	36,387	37,087	26,692	173,638

SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas, or Exempt.	Number Remaining to be Examined.	Total Number Actually in Training.	Total Number Available for Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.				
1st Queensland ...	17,553	14,757	84.1	12,437	238	11,673	11,659
2nd N. S. Wales ...	44,943	40,179	89.6	16,437	689	31,890	30,670
3rd Victoria ...	39,689	34,050	88.0	16,437	585	27,163	26,859
4th S. Australia ...	12,151	10,710	88.1	5,097	471	8,552	8,472
5th W. Australia ...	6,887	6,177	89.3	3,412	74	4,765	4,739
6th Tasmania ...	4,487	3,818	85.1	3,162	105	3,004	2,904
Commonwealth ...	124,610	109,691	88.0	59,349	2,162	87,035	85,803

(a) 1901 quota not included in these columns, not being liable for training until 1st July, 1915.

REGISTRATIONS, &C., FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES.

Military District.	Total Registrations in Training Areas.					Exemptions Granted.	No. Liable for Training.
	1894 Quota.	1895 Quota.	1896 Quota.	1897* Quota.	Total.		
1st Queensland	5,645	6,326	6,921	6,475	24,737	11,495	6,797
2nd New South Wales	10,388	13,467	13,363	13,620	50,388	19,519	19,699
3rd Victoria	10,718	11,310	11,435	11,980	44,751	18,021	15,432
4th South Australia	3,363	3,730	3,687	3,498	14,288	4,373	6,327
5th Western Australia	1,829	1,733	1,773	1,800	6,833	9,740	2,305
6th Tasmania	1,211	1,022	1,040	1,040	4,353	2,181	2,608
Commonwealth	35,394	38,465	34,228	36,257	150,064	58,339	58,368

* 1897 Quota not liable for training till 1st July, 1915.

PROSECUTIONS—CITIZEN FORCES AND SENIOR CADETS.

CITIZEN FORCES, QUARTER ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1915.

NATURE OF OFFENCE.	MILITARY DISTRICT.						
	1st. Q'land.	2nd. S.A.W.	3rd. Vic.	4th. S. Aust.	5th. W.A.	6th. Tas.	C'with
Failure to attend Medical Examination	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Evasion of Personal Service—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Absence from Compulsory Drills—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disciplinary and other Offences—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Failure to Return to Custody—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS	1	159	110	1	2	12	286
TOTAL CONVICTIONS	1	169	106	1	2	12	274

SENIOR CADETS, QUARTER ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1915.

Neglect to Register—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Failure to attend Medical Examination	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Evasion of Personal Service—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Absence from Compulsory Drills—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disciplinary and other Offences—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Failure to Return to Custody—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS	125	1,085	490	71	78	25	1,874
TOTAL CONVICTIONS	125	923	446	70	70	24	1,608

Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State, December, 1914.

Industrial Group.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Nor. Terr.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.								
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	3	4	2	4	4	3	..	20
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	18	22	11	11	9	4	1	76
III. Foods, Drink, Tobacco	21	16	5	9	11	8	..	70
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	10	10	2	3	3	2	..	39
V. Books, Printing, etc.	9	9	2	2	5	2	..	30
VI. Other Manufacturing	25	23	6	12	9	5	..	80
VII. Building	17	16	10	8	10	5	1	67
VIII. Mining, Quarrying, etc.	16	3	1	2	3	2	..	27
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	6	4	7	4	7	4	..	32
X. Other Land Transport	8	0	3	2	4	2	..	25
XI. Shipping, etc.	14	8	17	1	7	2	..	63
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	3	3	1	2	1	..	..	11
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	3	5	2	7	..	..	..	22
XIV. Miscellaneous	40	41	18	18	26	16	1	160
TOTAL	197	170	86	87	107	62	3	712

NUMBER OF MEMBERS.								
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	6,758	5,233	*	1,237	3,598	592	..	117,388
II. Engineering, Metal Works etc.	19,742	12,618	3,045	3,920	2,349	434	*	42,108
III. Foods, Drink, Tobacco	17,906	11,422	6,035	2,249	1,296	853	..	30,762
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	7,021	7,028	*	876	334	*	..	110,159
V. Books, Printing, etc.	4,430	3,425	*	*	429	*	..	78,353
VI. Other Manufacturing	15,185	9,394	874	1,705	1,870	174	*	20,102
VII. Building	10,096	11,012	3,150	2,432	2,524	470	*	36,593
VIII. Mining, Quarrying, etc.	24,090	5,044	*	*	5,089	*	..	39,783
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	39,192	16,939	4,328	4,045	5,920	1,027	*	71,280
X. Other Land Transport	6,306	5,794	3,026	*	742	*	..	17,887
XI. Shipping, etc.	21,353	11,632	4,871	4,480	1,400	780	*	44,336
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	17,418	10,367	*	*	*	*	..	44,593
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	4,546	5,491	*	*	1,713	*	..	11,135
XIV. Miscellaneous	39,102	23,661	17,390	10,407	9,363	1,833	*	110,696
TOTAL	240,023	138,810	55,580	40,056	38,106	9,149	6047	523,271

* Not available for publication separately: included in State and Commonwealth Totals.
† Incomplete, see footnote. ‡ Includes membership of Industrial Group XII in Western Australia. § Membership of Groups II., VII., and XIV. included in the South Australian members for these groups.

UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1908 to 1915.

Particulars.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.*	* 4th Quar.	* 1st Quar.	* 2nd Quar.	* 3rd Quar.	* 4th Quar.	* 1st Quar.	* 2nd Quar.
	1913.	1914.	1914.	1914.	1914.	1914.	1914.	1914.	1914.	1915.	1915.
Unions	84	109	160	464	465	467	460	439	478	456	456
Members	21,122	32,995	67,961	244,093	261,097	266,138	279,318	283,584	250,716	279,888	273,190
Number of Unions Reporting.											
Unemployed.											
Number	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	13,480	15,541	15,856	30,387	27,610	33,465	26,015
Percentage	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.7	10.7	11.0	12.0	9.6

* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years.

CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES IN EACH STATE.—Summarised

Results for Years 1913 and 1914.

State.	No. of Changes.		No. of Persons Affected.		Total Amount of Increase per W'k.		Average Increase per Head per W'k.	
	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.
New South Wales ..	149	181	89,818	53,841	£ 21,789	12,820	4 10	4 9
Victoria ..	81	68	49,254	39,816	9,880	6,879	4 0	4 6
Queensland ..	41	42	16,945	16,908	3,702	4,499	4 5	5 4
South Australia ..	26	18	4,574	5,024	1,279	1,941	5 7	6 11
Western Australia ..	20	39	3,636	7,209	480	2,231	5 10	6 1
Tasmania ..	12	10	3,005	4,262	635	804	4 3	3 9
Total, Commonwealth	*329	*368	166,132	118,140	37,713	529,117	4 6	4 11

* Industrial Awards and Agreements under the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change in each such State.

† These figures include the effect of one change brought about by agreement made pursuant to Section 24 of the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act, particulars of the number of workpeople affected in each State not being ascertainable.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN EACH STATE AND TERRITORY.—

Comparative Particulars for 1913 and 1914.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	F.T.* N.T.†	C'wth.
No. of Disputes 1914	236	44	18	18	18	6	1	337
" 1913	194	29	17	9	18	1	1	258
No. of Work-people involved 1914	56,281	7,051	1,896	1,191	4,400	318	50	71,949
" 1913	40,011	6,177	2,008	288	967	464	200	50,283
No. of Working Days Lost 1914	727,796	93,838	87,887	16,276	134,175	3,586	358	963,183
" 1913	447,079	77,587	77,178	2,412	12,492	967	1,400	632,535
Total estimated 1914	363,328	43,747	13,178	7,897	70,588	1,489	276	500,476
Loss in Wages 1913	208,468	32,596	37,864	1,029	5,615	434	600	288,101

* Federal Capital Territory. † Northern Territory.

Variations in Nominal Wage Index-Numbers in Different States, 1901

to 1914. (Weighted Average Wage for Commonwealth in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations Included.													
	1901.	to 1913.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.		
New South Wales ..	156	874	858	886	910	913	945	998	1,008	1,056	1,068	1,096		
Victoria ..	150	909	796	807	827	871	887	924	985	1,038	1,058	1,045		
Queensland ..	87	627	901	906	914	925	946	960	997	1,010	1,027	1,042		
South Australia ..	134	567	610	632	656	668	695	651	1,019	1,046	1,061	1,062		
Western Australia ..	69	489	1,052	1,053	1,053	1,061	1,068	1,116	1,152	1,191	1,214	1,228		
Tasmania ..	54	482	719	749	725	725	732	772	799	884	1,025	1,090		
Commonwealth*	652	3,948	848	886	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051	1,076	1,085		

* Weighted average.

Variations in Nominal Wage Index-Numbers in Different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1901 to 1914. (Weighted Average Wage for all Groups in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations Included.													
	1901.	to 1913.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.		
I. Wood, Furniture etc.	27	270	1,019	1,024	1,049	1,051	1,055	1,097	1,125	1,144	1,149	1,161		
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	101	636	945	987	971	969	995	1,006	1,084	1,104	1,113	1,127		
III. Food, Drink, etc.	34	576	871	887	906	905	914	928	991	1,088	1,076	1,085		
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	18	124	706	841	856	867	934	976	981	990	1,019	1,034		
V. Books, Printing, etc.	25	235	996	1,002	1,018	1,021	1,070	1,102	1,149	1,188	1,234	1,246		
VI. Other Manufacturing	102	875	907	906	906	915	928	947	1,018	1,037	1,076	1,093		
VII. Building	67	190	1,050	1,070	1,105	1,114	1,130	1,183	1,218	1,245	1,270	1,278		
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	71	101	1,067	1,068	1,117	1,116	1,180	1,168	1,194	1,216	1,270	1,272		
IX. Railroad and Tram Services	68	224	1,021	1,024	1,027	1,031	1,064	1,074	1,118	1,104	1,166	1,166		
X. Other Land Transport	9	70	795	795	813	836	836	889	910	965	990	1,026		
XI. Shipping, etc.	74	198	731	778	787	787	856	817	871	942	953	972		
XII. Agricultural, Pastoral, etc.	12	82	827	871	730	736	787	798	829	844	965	965		
XIII. Domestic Hotels, etc.	1	17	586	608	638	682	737	748	887	894	918	935		
XIV. Miscellaneous	38	233	759	771	812	820	848	889	929	1,015	1,045	1,054		
All Groups*	652	3,948	848	886	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051	1,076	1,085		

Notes.—In the above and preceding tables, the weighted average wage in 1911 for all States or Industries, as the case may be, is taken as base (= 1,000). The index-numbers are therefore comparable in all respects, that is to say, they show not only the variations in wages from year to year in each State or industrial group, but they also furnish comparisons as to the relative wages in each State or industry, either in any particular year, or as between one year and another, and one State or industry and another.

PURCHASING-POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1914 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year.	Sydney. Melbourne. Brisbane. Adelaide. Perth. Hobart. Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns.											
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901 ..	17 10	17 5	15 5	17 3	20 6	17 5	17 7	17 10	18 7			
1902 ..	19 7	18 1	16 0	17 3	21 7	17 7	17 10	18 7	18 7			
1903 ..	19 2	17 7	15 8	16 9	21 8	17 11	18 7	18 7	18 7			
1904 ..	17 5	17 1	14 8	16 3	20 10	17 1	17 1	17 2	17 2			
1905 ..	18 9	17 7	15 5	17 6	20 11	17 9	18 0	18 0	18 0			
1906 ..	18 8	17 7	15 7	17 10	20 5	18 0	18 0	18 0	18 0			
1907 ..	18 6	17 6	15 11	17 11	19 9	17 9	17 11	17 11	17 11			
1908 ..	19 9	18 6	17 1	19 1	20 0	18 5	19 0	19 0	19 0			
1909 ..	19 9	18 1	17 0	19 10	19 9	19 0	19 0	19 0	19 0			
1910 ..	19 11	18 10	17 6	20 2	20 6	19 0	19 5	19 5	19 5			
1911 ..	20 10	19 8	18 4	21 2	22 6	19 1	20 0*	20 0*	20 0*			
1912 ..	22 11	21 1	19 7	23 2	23 1	20 10	22 0	22 0	22 0			
1913 ..	23 7	21 0	19 5	22 5	22 6	21 1	22 1	22 1	22 1			
1914 ..	24 1	22 1	19 11	23 10	22 10	21 10	22 10	22 10	22 10			
1st Quarter	21 4	19 9	10 6	22 6	22 4	19 7	20 9	20 9	20 9			
2nd "	22 5	20 10	10 6	23 2	23 8	20 2	21 9	21 9	21 9			
3rd "	24 1	22 1	19 8	23 8	23 6	21 5	22 11	22 11	22 11			
4th "	23 5	21 0	19 1	22 8	22 6	21 1	22 0	22 0	22 0			
1st "	23 10	21 2	19 7	22 11	22 11	21 3	22 4	22 4	22 4			
2nd "	23 6	21 1	19 4	22 4	22 4	21 1	22 1	22 1	22 1			
3rd "	23 6	20 19	19 6	21 10	22 5	20 10	21 11	21 11	21 11			
4th "	24 0	21 4	19 7	22 4	22 3	21 1	22 4	22 4	22 4			
1st "	24 3	22 19	19 9	23 6	22 10	22 0	23 1	23 1	23 1			
2nd "	24 2	22 5	20 1	23 2	23 3	21 10	23 0	23 0	23 0			
3rd "	24 1	22 1	20 4	22 5	23 0	22 3	22 10	22 10	22 10			
4th "	24 7	22 11	21 1	23 3	23 10	22 10	23 6	23 6	23 6			
1st "	25 2	25 3	22 8	25 4	24 8	24 3	24 11	24 11	24 11			

* Basis of Table.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

No. 66.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1867-1914.

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1901.	1901.	1911.	1914.
Population	Male 650,373 Female 686,776 Total 1,337,149	928,918 1,700,886 Total 2,629,804	1,247,000 3,006,736 Total 4,253,736	1,736,617 3,540,976 Total 5,277,593	3,004,836 5,277,593 Total 8,282,429	3,977,990 5,277,593 Total 9,255,583	5,251,431 5,277,593 Total 10,529,024
Births	No. 48,906 Rate 48.36	No. 63,695 Rate 68.00	No. 80,004 Rate 85.35	No. 110,187 Rate 94.47	No. 109,948 Rate 94.47	No. 132,103 Rate 94.47	No. 137,288 Rate 94.47
Deaths	No. 20,067 Rate 17.34	No. 32,175 Rate 15.94	No. 33,327 Rate 14.69	No. 46,280 Rate 14.54	No. 47,292 Rate 13.92	No. 51,780 Rate 10.66	No. 51,780 Rate 10.66
Marriages	No. 10,000 Rate 8.64	No. 11,028 Rate 6.94	No. 17,944 Rate 7.60	No. 29,928 Rate 7.47	No. 29,928 Rate 7.47	No. 38,499 Rate 8.81	No. 48,111 Rate 8.80
Agriculture	Area, aca. 704,491 Yld. bush. 11,017,741	3,979,776 11,017,741	3,006,064 11,017,741	3,335,526 11,017,741	5,115,955 11,017,741	7,497,884 11,017,741	10,361,996 11,017,741
Wheat	Area, aca. 14,53 Yld. bush. 130,736	2,925,499 130,736	2,925,499 130,736	2,925,499 130,736	2,925,499 130,736	2,925,499 130,736	2,925,499 130,736
Oats	Area, aca. 27,058 Yld. bush. 507,570	48,164 507,570	48,164 507,570	48,164 507,570	48,164 507,570	48,164 507,570	48,164 507,570
Barley	Area, aca. 30,18 Yld. bush. 1,759,929	30,18 1,759,929	30,18 1,759,929	30,18 1,759,929	30,18 1,759,929	30,18 1,759,929	30,18 1,759,929
Maize	Area, aca. 292,033 Yld. bush. 308,184	292,033 308,184	292,033 308,184	292,033 308,184	292,033 308,184	292,033 308,184	292,033 308,184
Hay	Area, aca. 147,610 Yld. tons 5,19	147,610 5,19	147,610 5,19	147,610 5,19	147,610 5,19	147,610 5,19	147,610 5,19
Potatoes*	Area, aca. 11,576 Yld. tons 178,623	11,576 178,623	11,576 178,623	11,576 178,623	11,576 178,623	11,576 178,623	11,576 178,623
Sugar	Area, aca. 16,30 Yld. tons 17,4	16,30 17,4	16,30 17,4	16,30 17,4	16,30 17,4	16,30 17,4	16,30 17,4
Cane	Area, aca. 7,010 Yld. tons 408,000	7,010 408,000	7,010 408,000	7,010 408,000	7,010 408,000	7,010 408,000	7,010 408,000
Vineyards	Area, aca. 8,941,000 Yld. tons 10,819,000	8,941,000 10,819,000	8,941,000 10,819,000	8,941,000 10,819,000	8,941,000 10,819,000	8,941,000 10,819,000	8,941,000 10,819,000
Total value all agricultural production	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pastoral, dairying, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep, No.	30,980,133	40,079,555	55,069,719	106,421,069	73,040,911	93,003,621	89,032,725
Cattle	3,849,454	4,277,258	8,010,991	11,119,113	9,491,426	11,928,954	11,131,373
Horses	431,965	701,630	1,086,295	1,284,737	1,284,737	1,284,737	1,284,737
Pigs	319,147	686,017	703,198	844,886	981,300	1,110,731	1,110,731
Wool prod., lb. greasy	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,287,000	1,451,131,000	1,451,131,000	1,451,131,000	1,451,131,000
Butter prod., lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cheese	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Beacon and ham	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mineral production—Gold	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silver and lead	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Copper	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zinc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total value all mineral production	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Forestry production—Quantity of local timber	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactories—No. of factories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hands employed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wages paid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total value of output	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Value added in process of manuf.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. Information not available. ‡ Area of productive cane. § Season ended 30 June, year following.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1901.	1901.	1911.	1914.
Shipping—Overseas vessels No. 2,496 ent. & cleared ton. 1,149,475	2,496 1,149,475	2,745 1,313,642	3,294 2,540,854	3,778 2,740,307	4,098 5,641,961	4,174 9,964,601	3,996 10,380,398
Commerce—Imports overseas	17,651,000	17,017,000	20,067,000	27,111,000	31,000,000	36,967,488	73,944,664
Exports overseas	17,413,000	17,738,000	27,095,000	36,043,000	40,606,000	70,494,326	67,962,580
Total overseas trade	35,064,000	34,755,000	47,162,000	63,154,000	71,606,000	107,461,814	141,907,244
Customs and excise duties	4,900,336	7,440,869	8,655,530	13,515,000	15,072,690	30,011,314	30,011,314
Principal Overseas Exports—Wool lbs. greasy	80,367,402	176,685,880	308,260,169	619,949,735	518,018,194	730,864,920	470,933,913
Wheat bushels	87,249	730,924	5,364,585	9,704,701	10,360,098	55,147,540	52,975,128
Flour tons	158,758	1,136,703	1,385,884	2,774,543	9,541,338	5,046,514	13,131,100
Butter lbs.	113,173	170,415	519,635	338,435	580,904	1,301,290	1,465,257
Skine and hides	140,321	914,376	644,149	977,745	1,086,590	1,587,466	1,587,466
Tallow	37,576	666,966	460,021	1,451,168	4,337,363	2,655,379	2,655,379
Meats	39,367	42,868	116,117	38,448	731,301	1,025,900	1,025,900
Timber (undressed)	9,967,065	7,154,353	6,445,365	5,713,320	14,816,741	13,043,766	18,850,010
Gold	4,337	87,564	1,029,278	9,250,363	3,394,730	2,346,443	2,346,443
Silver and lead	381,718	696,526	676,515	417,667	1,510,145	2,346,443	2,346,443
Copper	63,061	134,355	361,261	646,973	886,467	900,695	1,061,137
Govt. Railways—Length of line open miles	305	970	19,392,736	49,741,330	90,764,090	129,687,000	178,956,000
Capital cost	6,654,016	1,032,620	3,010,132	8,654,095	11,086,000	17,248,000	15,000,000
Gross revenue	318,923	1,032,620	3,010,132	8,654,095	11,086,000	17,248,000	15,000,000
Working expenses	324,040	626,529	9,141,735	5,630,159	7,146,000	11,086,000	15,000,000
Per cent. of work expenses on earnings	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	61.94	68.47
Postal—Letters and postcards dealt with	18,844,000	34,388,000	67,640,000	137,897,000	190,803,000	453,295,000	550,515,000
Newspapers dealt with	11,13	14.54	32.61	49.07	106.34	136.06	136.06
Banking—Cheque-paying Banks	9,970,307	9,466,487	3,978,711	4,417,360	3,405,175	1,976,495	907,308
Notes circulation	4,026,415	6,186,660	16,713,983	10,737,573	30,084,395	35,137,795	35,137,795
Coin & bullion held	18,961,193	26,202,073	27,738,584	130,741,628	80,167,449	116,162,193	131,302,671
Advances	18,961,193	26,202,073	27,738,584	130,741,628	80,167,449	116,162,193	131,302,671
Deposits	18,961,193	26,202,073	27,738,584	130,741,628	80,167,449	116,162,193	131,302,671
Savings Banks—Number of depositors	37,877	100,713	800,070	614,741	964,653	1,600,113	1,190,106
Total deposits	1,390,739	1,100,739	1,686,430	15,536,560	30,898,545	50,369,699	67,070,377
Aver. per depositor	37.47	317.48	317.69	300.66	320.04	317.48	317.48
Population	918/8	1128/9	3710/5	4187	8440	13815	17115
State Schools—Number of schools	1,864	3,609	4,494	5,821	7,019	8,060	8,060
Teachers	2,471	4,641	5,025	19,954	14,500	16,971	16,971
Enrolment	106,049	326,710	439,390	561,153	638,478	832,850	832,850
Aver. attendance	73,446	137,767	356,143	300,773	450,346	463,799	463,799

* Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. † Decrease due to issue of Australian notes.