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**FOREIGN OWNERSHIP AND
CONTROL OF THE
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY
AUSTRALIA**

1982-83

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**FOREIGN OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL OF THE
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY—AUSTRALIA**

1982-83

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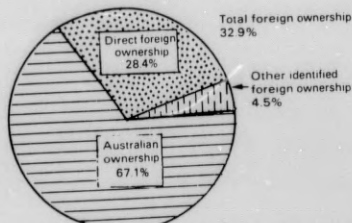
1 MAIN FEATURES (based on value added)

Manufacturing industry

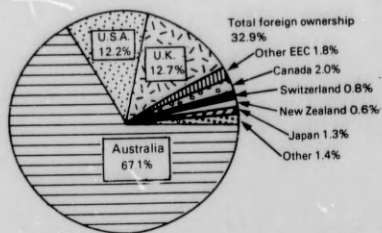
The extent of foreign ownership and control in the Australian manufacturing industry as a whole in 1982-83 was little changed from a decade ago although significant shifts have occurred in the incidence of foreign participation in particular industries.

Foreign ownership in the manufacturing industry accounted for 32.9% of value added in 1982-83, comprising 28.4% direct foreign ownership and 4.5% other identified foreign ownership. There was a decrease in Australian ownership of 0.7 percentage points in terms of value added between 1972-73 and 1982-83 after adjustment to a comparable basis. In 1982-83 most foreign ownership was again attributable to the UK and USA accounting for 12.7% and 12.2% of value added respectively. The diagrams below show the extent of ownership by type and country.

OWNERSHIP (by type)

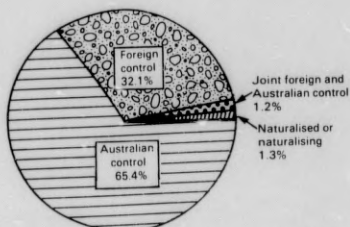


OWNERSHIP (by country)

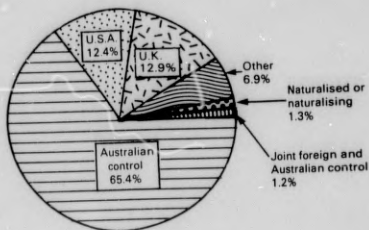


In 1982-83 foreign controlled establishments accounted for 32.1% of value added in the manufacturing industry, joint foreign and Australian controlled establishments 1.2%, establishments of naturalised or naturalising enterprises 1.3% and Australian controlled establishments 65.4%. Australian controlled establishments accounted for 0.8 percentage points more of value added in 1982-83 than in 1972-73 after adjustment to a comparable basis. Most foreign control was again attributable to the UK and USA accounting for 12.8% and 12.4% of value added respectively. The diagrams below show the extent of control by type and country.

CONTROL (by type)



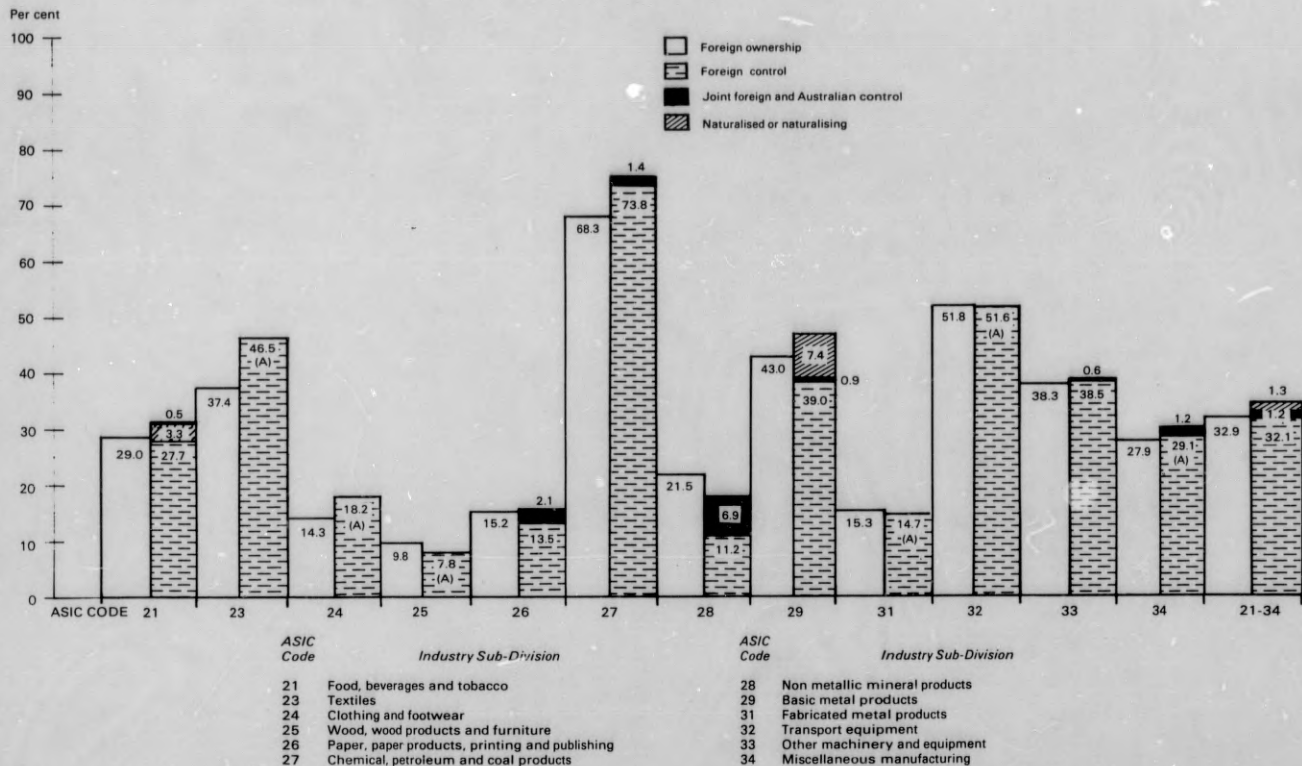
CONTROL (by country)



At the industry level, the extent of foreign ownership was highest in the Chemical, petroleum and coal products, Transport equipment and Basic metal products industries, accounting for 68.3%, 51.8% and 43.0% of value added respectively. Foreign controlled, joint foreign and Australian controlled and naturalised or naturalising establishments combined accounted for 75.2%, 51.6% and 47.3% of value added in these industries respectively. The diagram on the following page shows the extent of foreign ownership and control for Manufacturing subdivisions of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC).

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : FOREIGN OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISION, 1982-83
(Based on value added)

(Note: Excludes single establishment enterprises employing fewer than four persons)



(A) Includes an insignificant percentage for the Joint foreign and Australian control and/or Naturalised or naturalising categories for which separate details are unavailable for publication.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication presents results of a study of foreign ownership and control of the manufacturing industry in Australia in 1982-83.

2. Statistics are provided for the three foreign participation characteristics: foreign ownership; foreign control; and foreign influence. Foreign ownership statistics provide a measure of the total beneficial equity interest held by foreign residents (individuals and companies) in enterprises in Australia. Foreign control statistics provide a measure of the potential control, through ownership of voting shares, that foreign residents may have over the key policy decisions of enterprises in Australia. Foreign influence statistics provide a measure of the potential influence, through ownership of voting shares, that foreign residents may have on decision making within enterprises in Australia without regard to whether the influence is sufficient to control the enterprise.

3. To enable comparison of the extent of foreign participation in the manufacturing industry in 1982-83 and earlier years, summary statistics from the previous study relating to 1972-73 are also presented in this publication. Foreign participation statistics for 1982-83 have been calculated using different methodology from that used in earlier statistics. The methodology used in 1982-83 is explained in paragraphs 7 and 8. The change in methodology does not affect the comparability of figures for 1982-83 with those for earlier years. However, there are some differences in definitions, classification and coverage which need to be taken into account when comparing these statistics with statistics for earlier years. In particular, the industry classification used is the 1978 edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC) and from 1982-83 the definitions of control have been changed to provide for two additional categories of control. These differences are outlined in more detail in paragraphs 24 to 26 below.

Scope and units

4. The scope of the 1982-83 study for the manufacturing industry is the same as that published in *Establishments: Details of Operations by Industry Class, Australia 1982-83* (8203.0). The census of manufacturing establishments includes all establishments (and associated administrative offices and ancillary units) classified to Division C, Manufacturing, of the 1978 edition of ASIC.

5. In accordance with the ASIC, an establishment is defined, in general, as the unit covering all the operations carried on at a single physical location by an enterprise (e.g. a company, joint venture, partnership, government authority or individual). A manufacturing establishment is one predominantly engaged in manufacturing activities but the data collected for it relate to all activities at the location namely:

- (a) the manufacturing activities primary to the ASIC industry class to which the establishment is classified;
- (b) any other manufacturing activities i.e. production of commodities primary to another manufacturing industry class;
- (c) any activities connected with the selling and distribution of the commodities manufactured;
- (d) any other non-manufacturing activities e.g. extraction of raw materials for use by the establishment.

The exception relates to locations where the subsidiary activities exceed a specified value (currently \$3.8 million) in terms of sales and transfers out of goods and services during the year; these locations are treated for statistical purposes as two or more establishments corresponding to the various kinds of activity carried on.

6. The establishment statistics also include data relating to locations not yet in operation which are establishments classified to industry on the basis of their intended main activity, and separately located administrative offices and ancillary units serving the establishment and forming part of the enterprise which owns and operates the establishment.

Measurement of foreign participation characteristics

7. Foreign participation characteristics for 1982-83 have been calculated using information on ownership links as at 30 June 1983. An ownership link into an enterprise is defined as a holding of voting shares in an enterprise (or equivalent equity interest in the case of an unincorporated enterprise such as a joint venture) and the strength of the link is measured by the percentage of such shares held. The strength of ownership links has been measured generally by reference to the number of voting shares held. However, for immediate ownership links below 10% between foreign residents and enterprises in Australia the paid up value of voting shares which is collected in the ABS Surveys of Foreign Investment has been used.

8. For the 1982-83 study, information on ownership links as at 30 June 1983 was collected in the ABS Survey of Shareholdings. This survey covered all enterprises in Australia in which there was immediate foreign ownership (as identified in the ABS Surveys of Foreign Investment) and other enterprises in Australia in which those enterprises with immediate foreign ownership had an equity interest through ownership links of 10% or more. The survey collected details of:

- (a) shareholders with 10% or more equity interest in each reporting enterprise,
- (b) reporting enterprise's shareholdings in subsidiaries, and
- (c) reporting enterprise's shareholdings, between 10% and 50%, in other enterprises.

This information was used to determine the foreign participation characteristics for each enterprise in the survey. All such enterprises operating manufacturing establishments included in the 1982-83 Census of Manufacturing Establishments were then identified in order to assign the foreign participation characteristics of such enterprises to their manufacturing establishments. The foreign participation characteristics determined from the Survey of Shareholdings are used to produce foreign ownership and control statistics for a range of industries and economic activities.

Ownership

9. *Foreign ownership* is measured in terms of the beneficial equity interest (through ownership links) of all identified foreign residents in enterprises which operate manufacturing establishments. To calculate the beneficial equity interests of foreign residents whose interests are held through other enterprises in Australia, all relevant ownership links are multiplied together. *Australian ownership* is all ownership not identified as foreign ownership.

10. To measure the aggregate levels of foreign and Australian ownership in the manufacturing industry, operations data (value added, turnover, etc.) for each manufacturing establishment have been apportioned between foreign and Australian ownership in proportion to the percentages of foreign and Australian ownership in the enterprise operating that establishment. Data for establishments are then aggregated to obtain totals of foreign and Australian ownership for the relevant industry.

11. In table 1 foreign ownership is further classified as either direct foreign ownership or other identified foreign ownership. *Direct foreign ownership* is the ownership by direct foreign investors of enterprises (operating manufacturing establishments) which are either direct investment enterprises (defined below) or which are connected to direct investment enterprises by one or more sequential ownership links of 25 per cent or more. Direct investment enterprises are defined as:

- (a) enterprises incorporated in Australia in which:
 - (i) 25 per cent or more of the ordinary shares or voting stock are held by a foreign resident (individual, enterprise, or group of related enterprises in the one foreign country), or if this condition does not apply,
 - (ii) 50 per cent or more of the ordinary shares or voting stock are held by residents of one foreign country;
- (b) branches of enterprises incorporated in foreign countries; and
- (c) wholly or partly owned subsidiaries of enterprises included in (a) and (b) above.

The foreign investors (including enterprises incorporated in foreign countries) which hold the shares referred to in (a)(i) and (ii) above or which own the branches referred to in (b) above are regarded as direct foreign investors.

12. *Other identified foreign ownership* is the remaining foreign ownership that could be identified in enterprises operating manufacturing establishments. While most foreign ownership has been identified, it has not been practicable to measure all such ownership because of the cost of tracing numerous small ownership links between enterprises in Australia. Overall, this is not likely to have resulted in significant understatement of the levels of foreign ownership shown in the published statistics because multiplying successive small ownership links together rapidly reduces the resulting magnitude of the level of ownership in the relevant operating enterprise.

Control

13. Enterprises are classified to one of four categories of control: foreign control; joint foreign and Australian control; naturalised or naturalising; and Australian control. Each establishment has been classified to the control category to which the enterprise operating the establishment has been classified.

14. To measure the levels of control in the manufacturing industry for each of these four categories of control, the whole of the operations data of establishments operated by an enterprise are allocated to the control category of that enterprise. Data for each establishment are then aggregated to obtain totals for the operations of the industry attributable to each of the four control categories.

15. An enterprise is classified to *foreign control* if it does not have naturalised or naturalising status (see paragraph 17 below) and:

- (a) it is connected to a foreign resident (individual, enterprise, or group of related enterprises in the one foreign country) by an ownership link of 25 per cent or more of the voting shares in the enterprise and there is no equal or stronger link from an Australian resident individual, an Australian controlled enterprise, or a joint foreign and Australian controlled enterprise; or
- (b) it is connected to a foreign controlled enterprise defined above by a chain of ownership links of 25 per cent or more in strength and at no point in that chain is there an equal or a stronger link from an Australian resident individual, an Australian controlled enterprise, or a joint foreign and Australian controlled enterprise.

16. An enterprise is classified to *joint foreign and Australian control* if it does not have naturalised or naturalising status (see paragraph 17 below) and:

- (a) there are two or more equally large investors (there being no single larger investor) each holding 25 per cent or more of the voting shares in the enterprise and:

- (i) at least one of these investors is either a foreign resident or a foreign controlled enterprise and at least one of these investors is either an Australian resident individual or an Australian controlled enterprise, or
 - (ii) at least one of these investors is joint foreign and Australian controlled; or
- (b) it is connected to a joint foreign and Australian controlled enterprise defined above by a chain of ownership links of 25 per cent or more in strength and at no point in that chain is there a stronger link either from a foreign resident or foreign controlled enterprise, or from an Australian resident individual or Australian controlled enterprise.

17. An enterprise is classified to *naturalised or naturalising* in this study if it had such status on 30 June 1983 under the Government's foreign investment policy and would otherwise be classified to either foreign control or joint foreign and Australian control. Public announcements have been made by the Treasurer in all cases where enterprises have been granted naturalised or naturalising status.

18. All enterprises not classified as foreign controlled, joint foreign and Australian controlled, or naturalised or naturalising, have been classified to *Australian control*.

Influence

19. Table 8 provides information on the *degree of influence of the major foreign investor* which is measured by the strength of the chain of ownership links connecting the major foreign investor to the relevant enterprise operating a manufacturing establishment. The strength of an ownership chain is measured by the strength of the weakest link in that chain.

20. In the case of foreign controlled enterprises where there is a single foreign resident exercising control, that foreign resident is the major foreign investor. In the case of other enterprises, the major foreign investor is defined as the foreign investor with the strongest ownership chain to the relevant operating enterprise.

21. To measure the levels of foreign influence in the manufacturing industry, each enterprise is classified to a broad 'degree of influence' category and the whole of the operations data for its establishments are then allocated to that category.

Country of ownership and country of control

22. Table 3 in this publication presents statistics on the country of ownership of enterprises which operate manufacturing establishments and tables 4 and 7 present statistics on the country of control of these enterprises.

The country of ownership or control listed in these tables is the country of domicile of the immediate foreign investor. Because an immediate foreign investor could be an enterprise in which there are ownership interests held by residents of other countries, the country of domicile of the immediate foreign investor may not be the country of domicile of the ultimate investor.

Statistics of industry operations

23. The statistics of operations of manufacturing establishments used in this study have been obtained from the Census of Manufacturing Establishments for 1982-83 and cover the major items included in that census. Definitions of these items are given below:

Establishments at 30 June. The number of establishments operating at 30 June relates to manufacturing establishments and does not include the number of establishments not yet in operation and separately located administrative offices and ancillary units.

Persons employed at end of June. This item relates to working proprietors and employees on payroll, including those working at separately located administrative offices and ancillary units.

Wages and salaries. This item comprises the wages and salaries of all employees of the establishment, including those working at separately located administrative offices and ancillary units. Drawings of working proprietors are excluded.

Turnover. Turnover consists of sales of goods (net of coal export levy, petroleum production excise duty payments and other excise and sales tax if applicable) whether produced by the establishment or not, plus transfers out of goods to other establishments of the same enterprise, plus bounties and subsidies on production, plus all other operating revenue from outside the enterprise (such as commission, repair and service revenue and from 1978-79 rent, leasing and hiring revenue), plus capital work done for own use, or for rental or lease. Receipts from interest, royalties, dividends, and the sale of fixed tangible assets are excluded. Transfers to other establishments of the enterprise are valued, for statistical purposes, at prices commensurate with the prices which would have been received or paid if the establishments concerned had been under separate ownership, i.e. at commercial selling prices.

Value added. Value added is defined as turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses. The item purchases, transfers in and selected expenses refers to purchases of materials, electricity, fuels, stores and minerals and other goods for resale, plus transfers in of goods from other establishments of the same enterprise, plus charges for processing and other commission work, payments to mining contractors and for other subcontract work, repair and maintenance expenses, outward freight and cartage, motor vehicle running expenses and sales commission payments and, from 1978-79, rent, leasing and hiring expenses.

Fixed capital expenditure less disposals. This item relates to outlays on new and second hand fixed tangible assets less disposals.

Differences between statistics for 1982-83 and earlier years

24. There are a number of differences between statistics relating to 1982-83 and those for earlier years. First, control statistics for 1982-83 are based on different definitions of control which provide for the two additional control categories of joint foreign and Australian control and naturalised or naturalising enterprises. Previously there were only two categories, foreign control and Australian control. Those enterprises which have been classified to the two additional categories for 1982-83 would have been classified to the foreign control category if the previous dissection had continued to be used. Therefore, comparisons between statistics for 1982-83 and those for earlier years can be made by aggregating, for 1982-83, these two new categories with the foreign control category subject to the qualifications in paragraph 25 below. For 1972-73, some summary statistics for joint foreign and Australian controlled enterprises were published as a component of the foreign control category and these are comparable with those for 1982-83, again subject to the qualifications in paragraph 25 below. The figures for the Australian control category are comparable with those for earlier years subject to the same qualifications.

25. Second, there are some differences in the way in which the statistics have been compiled for 1982-83 compared with earlier years. The main statistical differences are:

- (a) a change in the industry classification underlying census statistics. Statistics for earlier years are based on the 1969 edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC) whereas statistics for 1982-83 are based on the 1978 edition of ASIC. A detailed key between these classifications is contained in *Key Between the 1978 and 1969 Editions of ASIC* (1209.0). The main change affecting statistics in this publication is that ASIC Class 1112 Iron ore pelletising is included in the Mining Division in the 1978 edition of ASIC but is included in the Manufacturing Division as ASIC Class 2911 in the 1969 edition of ASIC. Therefore, foreign participation statistics published for the manufacturing industry exclude iron ore pelletising in 1982-83 but include it in earlier years. Other classification changes only marginally affected the foreign ownership and control percentages shown in this publication.
- (b) a change to the definition of value added. Rent, leasing and hiring revenue are included only in the 1982-83 statistics of value added. Similarly, rent, leasing and hiring expenses are deducted only from the 1982-83 value added statistics.
- (c) statistics on persons employed presented for 1982-83 refer to persons employed at the end of June 1983 whereas for 1972-73, statistics on persons employed refer to average employment during the year 1972-73.

(d) a change in the coverage of census statistics.

For single establishment enterprises with fewer than four employees, only employment and wages and salaries data have been collected in the Census of Manufacturing Establishments since 1975-76. Consequently, statistics relating to 1982-83 in this publication exclude these small enterprises whereas those for earlier years include them. In 1982-83 these enterprises accounted for 34.5% of the number of census establishments but they contributed only marginally to census statistics on employment and wages and salaries (accounting for 0.9% and 2.8% respectively) and there was insignificant foreign ownership (0.2% based on wages and salaries) identified in them.

(e) a change in the shareholding threshold used to trace foreign ownership within Australia. For statistics relating to 1982-83 in this publication, ownership links of 10% or more between enterprises within Australia were used to trace foreign ownership, whereas ownership links of 25% or more were used in earlier manufacturing industry studies. While this change has no effect on the control and influence statistics, it does provide a more accurate measure of *Other foreign ownership*.

26. To provide information on the effects of these changes on statistics published for 1982-83, the following table shows both the 1982-83 results adjusted to approximately the basis used for 1972-73 and the 1972-73 results as published. It has been possible to adjust the 1982-83 results only to take account of the following factors:

- (a) the change in the classification of iron ore pelletising (paragraph 25(a) above);
- (b) the change in the definition of value added (paragraph 25(b) above);
- (c) the change in the definition of persons employed (paragraph 25(c) above); and
- (d) the change in the coverage of census statistics (paragraph 25(d) above).

No account has been taken of other factors which may have affected comparability between 1972-73 and 1982-83 but these are unlikely to have significantly affected the foreign ownership and control percentages shown in the table.

Related publications

27. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which are available from the ABS on request:

Manufacturing Establishments, Details of Operations by Industry Class, Australia 1982-83 (8203.0) (\$2.30, \$3.50 incl. postage)

Foreign Ownership and Control of the Mining Industry and Selected Mineral Processing Industries, Australia 1981-82 (5317.0)

Foreign Ownership and Control of the Mining Industry, Australia 1982-83 (5317.0)

Foreign Investment, Australia 1982-83 (5305.0)(\$1.50, \$2.20 incl. postage)

28. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues on Tuesdays and Fridays a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

— nil or rounded to zero

n.p. not available for separate publication (but included in totals where applicable)

n.e.c. not elsewhere classified

n.a. not applicable

29. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

ADJUSTMENT OF 1982-83 FOREIGN PARTICIPATION STATISTICS TO APPROXIMATELY THE SAME BASIS AS STATISTICS PUBLISHED FOR EARLIER YEARS

	Results as published for 1982-83	Adjusted results for 1982-83	Results as published for 1972-73
<i>Manufacturing industry—</i>			
<i>Persons employed</i>			
Total no ('000)	1,012	1,083	1,298
Foreign ownership %	26.3	25.9	26.4
Foreign control %	25.4	25.8	26.7
Joint foreign and Australian control %	0.9	0.9	1.8
Naturalised or naturalising %	1.0	(a)	n.a.
<i>Value added</i>			
Total \$m	31,059.1	32,571.5	10,746.0
Foreign ownership %	32.8	31.9	31.2
Foreign control %	32.0	32.3	31.8
Joint foreign and Australian control %	1.2	1.2	2.5
Naturalised or naturalising %	1.3	(a)	n.a.

(a) Included in the foreign control category.

TABLE 1. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : OWNERSHIP SUMMARY, 1972-73 AND 1982-83

	PERSONS EMPLOYED				VALUE ADDED			
	1972-73(A)		1982-83(B)(C)		1972-73		1982-83(C)	
	NO.	%	NO.	%	\$M	%	\$M	%
FOREIGN OWNERSHIP-								
DIRECT FOREIGN OWNERSHIP	303000	23.4	225294	22.3	2976.8	27.7	8820.5	28.4
OTHER IDENTIFIED FOREIGN OWNERSHIP	39000	3.0	40861	4.0	379.2	3.5	1382.7	4.5
TOTAL	342000	26.4	266155	26.3	3356.0	31.2	10203.1	32.9
AUSTRALIAN OWNERSHIP	956000	73.6	745486	73.7	7390.0	68.8	20856.0	67.1
TOTAL	1298000	100.0	1011641	100.0	10746.0	100.0	31059.1	100.0

(A) AVERAGE FOR YEAR 1972-73 (B) AS AT END OF JUNE 1983 (C) THE COMPARABILITY OF FIGURES FOR 1982-83 WITH PREVIOUS YEARS IS AFFECTED BY THE FACTORS OUTLINED IN PARAGRAPHS 24 TO 26 OF THE EXPLANATORY NOTES.

TABLE 2. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : CONTROL SUMMARY, 1972-73 AND 1982-83

	ESTABLISHMENTS AT 30 JUNE				PERSONS EMPLOYED				VALUE ADDED			
	1972-73		1982-83(A)		1972-73(B)		1982-83(A)(C)		1972-73		1982-83(A)	
	NO.	%	NO.	%	NO.	%	NO.	%	\$M	%	\$M	%
FOREIGN CONTROL	2076	5.7	1917	6.9	349000	26.7	256852	25.4	3437.1	31.8	9976.2	32.1
JOINT FOREIGN AND AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	146	0.4	115	0.4	21000	1.8	8779	0.9	249.5	2.5	371.8	1.2
NATURALISED OR NATURALISING	N.A.	N.A.	33	0.1	N.A.	N.A.	9734	1.0	N.A.	N.A.	405.3	1.3
AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	34215	93.9	25631	92.5	928000	71.5	736276	72.8	7059.3	65.7	20305.9	65.4
TOTAL	36437	100.0	27696	100.0	1298000	100.0	1011641	100.0	10746.0	100.0	31059.1	100.0

(A) THE COMPARABILITY OF FIGURES FOR 1982-83 WITH PREVIOUS YEARS IS AFFECTED BY THE FACTORS OUTLINED IN PARAGRAPHS 24 TO 26 OF THE EXPLANATORY NOTES. (B) AVERAGE FOR YEAR 1972-73. (C) AS AT END OF JUNE 1983.

TABLE 3. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : OWNERSHIP BY COUNTRY, 1982-83

	PERSONS EMPLOYED AT END OF JUNE		WAGES AND SALARIES		TURNOVER		VALUE ADDED		FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE LESS DISPOSALS	
	NO.	%	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%
FOREIGN OWNERSHIP-										
USA	86664	8.6	1794.4	10.3	9546.1	11.6	3785.7	12.2	679.2	18.5
UK	108579	10.7	2068.3	11.9	10451.3	12.7	3931.9	12.7	533.7	14.3
OTHER EEC (A)	15404	1.5	297.1	1.7	1575.0	1.9	553.3	1.8	174.9	4.8
CANADA	16643	1.6	355.1	2.0	2057.3	2.5	628.0	2.0	132.3	3.6
SWITZERLAND	7230	0.7	142.0	0.8	786.9	1.0	258.5	0.8	29.7	0.8
NEW ZEALAND	6284	0.6	117.8	0.7	633.7	0.8	193.0	0.6	23.1	0.6
JAPAN	12840	1.3	242.3	1.4	1269.1	1.5	409.3	1.3	156.6	4.3
OTHER	12511	1.2	244.1	1.4	1277.8	1.6	443.4	1.4	45.5	1.2
TOTAL	266155	26.3	5261.1	30.2	27597.0	33.5	10203.1	32.9	1775.0	48.3
AUSTRALIAN OWNERSHIP	745486	73.7	12141.6	69.8	54723.5	66.5	20856.0	67.1	1903.3	51.7
TOTAL	1011641	100.0	17402.7	100.0	82320.6	100.0	31059.1	100.0	3678.4	100.0

(A) BELGIUM, DENMARK, FRANCE, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, GREECE, IRELAND, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG AND NETHERLANDS.

TABLE 4. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : CONTROL BY COUNTRY, 1982-83

	ESTABLISHMENTS AT 30 JUNE		PERSONS EMPLOYED AT END OF JUNE		WAGES AND SALARIES		TURNOVER		VALUE ADDED		FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE LESS DISPOSALS	
	NO.	%	NO.	%	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%	\$M	%
FOREIGN CONTROL-												
USA	527	1.9	85564	8.5	1786.7	10.3	9647.4	11.7	3849.9	12.4	825.7	22.4
UK	939	3.4	111252	11.0	2082.5	12.0	10434.0	12.7	3992.6	12.9	593.1	16.1
OTHER EEC (A)	199	0.7	15966	1.6	298.5	1.7	1628.2	2.0	602.0	1.9	57.2	1.6
CANADA	72	0.3	17860	1.8	375.3	2.2	2141.4	2.6	652.8	2.1	123.2	3.3
SWITZERLAND	43	0.2	4421	0.4	85.8	0.5	504.9	0.6	175.8	0.6	15.9	0.4
NEW ZEALAND	21	0.1	1485	0.1	24.9	0.1	146.2	0.2	50.4	0.2	2.7	0.1
JAPAN	40	0.1	12566	1.2	228.4	1.3	1230.4	1.5	374.5	1.2	96.0	2.6
OTHER	76	0.3	7738	0.8	149.0	0.9	770.4	0.9	278.2	0.9	18.3	0.5
TOTAL	1917	6.9	256852	25.4	5031.2	28.9	26502.9	32.2	9976.2	32.1	1732.1	47.1
JOINT FOREIGN AND AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	115	0.4	8779	0.9	172.5	1.0	994.3	1.2	371.8	1.2	349.1	9.5
NATURALISED OR NATURALISING	33	0.1	9734	1.0	185.0	1.1	1368.9	1.7	405.3	1.3	51.0	1.4
AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	25631	92.5	736276	72.8	12014.0	69.0	53454.5	64.9	20305.9	65.4	1546.1	42.0
TOTAL	27696	100.0	1011641	100.0	17402.7	100.0	82320.6	100.0	31059.1	100.0	3678.4	100.0

(A) BELGIUM, DENMARK, FRANCE, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, GREECE, IRELAND, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG AND NETHERLANDS.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL BY INDUSTRY, 1982-83

ASIC CODE DESCRIPTION	ESTABLISHMENTS AT 30 JUNE				PERSONS EMPLOYED AT END OF JUNE				WAGES AND SALARIES				TURNOVER				VALUE ADDED				FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE LESS DISPOSALS			
	FOREIGN CONTROL		JOINT FOREIGN & AUST. CONTROL		NATURAL -ISED OR NATURAL -ISING		FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & OWNER -SHIP		FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & OWNER -SHIP		FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & OWNER -SHIP		FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & OWNER -SHIP		FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & OWNER -SHIP		FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & OWNER -SHIP		FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & OWNER -SHIP		FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & OWNER -SHIP		FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & OWNER -SHIP	
	NO.	\$	\$	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$	\$
MANUFACTURING																								
FOOD, BEVERAGES & TOBACCO																								
2115 MEAT PRODUCTS	439	5.9	-	-	33086	18.8	19.9	571.9	21.5	22.4	3337.7	17.9	17.6	933.9	19.8	20.2	24.3	23.0	24.7					
2116 MEAT (EXCL. SMALLGOODS OR POULTRY)	113	5.3	-	-	8739	17.7	22.8	93.0	18.7	23.7	874.7	19.3	26.8	166.5	15.8	18.7	12.3	10.6	13.4					
2117 POULTRY	128	3.1	-	-	7477	10.5	10.3	110.6	10.9	12.0	736.5	11.2	13.5	193.7	12.3	12.9	17.2	18.6	22.7					
2117 BACON, HAM & SMALLGOODS NEC	680	5.3	-	-	47322	17.3	18.7	775.5	19.7	21.0	4748.9	17.1	18.3	1294.1	18.2	18.9	53.8	18.8	21.9					
211 TOTAL MEAT PRODUCTS																								
2121 MILK PRODUCTS	117	3.4	0.9	-	6777	6.0	5.1	120.1	6.9	6.3	1262.7	5.9	4.9	240.2	6.9	4.2	22.1	14.9	33.5					
2122 LIQUID MILK & CREAM	29	17.2	-	-	1734	10.2	12.0	31.7	9.8	11.4	420.5	8.4	9.6	47.5	7.2	8.4	4.8	6.3	8.3					
2122 BUTTER	62	6.5	1.6	-	3609	8.0	7.8	64.0	8.8	8.6	629.7	6.1	6.8	153.8	8.3	8.7	11.9	6.7	5.0					
2123 CHEESE	35	11.4	-	-	2351	50.3	N.P.	44.4	53.7	N.P.	253.1	42.7	N.P.	109.9	47.8	N.P.	5.3	81.1	N.P.					
2123 ICE CREAM & FROZEN CONFECTIONS	18	77.8	-	-	1934	92.7	N.P.	39.2	94.4	N.P.	263.4	90.7	N.P.	61.2	90.5	N.P.	8.9	96.6	N.P.					
2123 MILK PRODUCTS NEC	261	11.9	0.8	-	16405	23.4	23.1	299.3	26.0	25.6	2829.4	17.3	17.3	612.5	23.0	22.0	53.1	32.4	39.9					
212 TOTAL MILK PRODUCTS																								
2131 FRUIT & VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	99	9.1	-	-	4056	6.4	6.3	75.6	6.6	6.6	534.5	5.9	5.7	150.8	6.9	7.0	8.1	18.5	18.5					
2132 VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	67	26.9	-	-	6328	52.4	68.3	111.7	53.4	69.1	550.8	52.9	66.8	224.4	58.8	70.1	18.2	68.7	85.6					
213 TOTAL FRUIT & VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	166	16.3	-	-	10384	34.4	44.1	187.3	34.5	43.9	1085.3	29.8	36.7	375.2	38.0	44.7	26.3	53.2	67.7					
2140 MARGARINE & OILS & FATS NEC	32	25.0	-	-	2452	36.9	33.1	48.4	37.8	34.1	563.1	37.9	35.6	169.3	39.8	37.9	16.9	81.7	109.5(B)					
2151 FLOUR MILL AND CEREAL FOOD PRODUCTS	47	23.4	4.3	-	2154	33.6	34.8	36.5	34.2	35.1	437.8	34.9	35.4	118.0	31.9	31.6	3.8	42.1	44.7					
2152 FLOUR MILL PRODUCTS	11	45.5	-	-	722	40.0	37.3	14.8	43.2	41.9	114.5	41.5	43.8	27.6	46.7	50.4	3.9	53.8	61.5					
2153 STARCH, GLUTEN & STARCH SUGARS	67	19.4	-	-	4468	41.7	43.5	73.8	47.8	48.1	514.0	35.4	35.4	194.8	46.0	46.0	22.0	34.5	41.8					
2153 CEREAL, SUGARS & BAKING MIXES																								
FLOUR MILL AND CEREAL FOOD PRODUCTS																								
215 TOTAL FLOUR MILL & CEREAL FOOD PRODUCTS	125	23.2	1.6	-	7344	39.2	40.3	125.1	43.3	43.5	1066.4	35.9	36.3	340.5	41.2	41.4	29.7	38.0	44.8					
2161 BREAD, CAKES & BISCUITS	868	3.2	0.8	-	16243	23.6	N.P.	213.1	28.6	N.P.	765.2	27.9	N.P.	340.1	27.7	N.P.	23.2	42.2	N.P.					
2162 CAKES & PASTRIES	286	5.2	0.3	-	8145	26.8	N.P.	98.5	28.6	N.P.	373.6	33.5	N.P.	181.0	31.7	N.P.	16.8	55.4	N.P.					
2165 BISCUITS	37	27.0	-	-	5943	23.8	23.8	92.9	23.4	22.9	318.6	28.3	28.5	163.7	28.2	28.2	10.5	26.7	26.7					
216 TOTAL BREAD, CAKES AND BISCUITS	1191	4.5	0.7	-	30333	23.7	27.3	404.4	27.4	31.3	1457.3	29.4	33.4	686.9	28.9	33.1	50.3	43.4	50.3					
2171 OTHER FOOD PRODUCTS	33	-	-	-	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.					
2173 RAW SUGAR	91	20.9	-	-	6631	51.0	57.2	109.5	53.2	60.0	495.3	52.8	60.4	218.3	51.9	57.0	15.6	56.4	61.5					
2173 CONFECTIONERY & COCOA PRODUCTS	105	21.0	1.9	-	3824	25.9	45.0	40.1	27.5	48.1	497.5	19.5	33.3	92.4	21.9	34.4	1.8	22.2	-11.1(B)					
2174 PROCESSED SEAFOODS																								

FOR FOOTNOTES SEE END OF TABLE

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL BY INDUSTRY, 1982-83 - CONTINUED

TABLE 5. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY																			FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE LESS DISPOSALS		
ASIC CODE DESCRIPTION	ESTABLISHMENTS AT 30 JUNE				PERSONS EMPLOYED AT END OF JUNE				WAGES AND SALARIES			TURNOVER			VALUE ADDED						
	TOTAL	FOREIGN CONTROL	JOINT FOREIGN & AUST. CONTROL	NATURAL-ISED OR NATURAL-ISING	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER	FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & NATUR. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER	FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & NATUR. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER	FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & NATUR. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER	FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & NATUR. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER	FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & NATUR. (A)		
	NO.	\$	\$	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$	
2175 PREPARED ANIMAL & BIRD FOODS	151	9.3	3.3	-	3973	35.2	36.7	71.0	42.0	43.7	967.0	34.5	36.6	211.2	40.5	42.3	19.4	27.3	23.7	N.P.	
2176 FOOD PRODUCTS NEC	197	12.2	0.5	3.6	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	
217 TOTAL OTHER FOOD PRODUCTS	577	13.7	1.4	1.2	31171	30.9	33.3	551.8	31.9	32.2	3790.6	31.2	33.2	1184.2	35.4	36.8	125.9	21.0	19.1	N.P.	
2185 BEVERAGES & MALT SOFT DRINKS, CORDIALS & SYRUPS	166	9.6	-	3.0	5613	32.8	51.4	91.6	37.3	57.4	784.8	37.8	59.3	281.4	35.7	55.4	34.1	39.3	59.2	N.P.	
2186 BEER	20	-	-	-	8032	13.7	-	183.0	13.4	-	1008.5	15.2	-	484.9	15.7	-	156.8	9.9	-	N.P.	
2187 MALT	21	4.8	-	-	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	
2188 WINE & BRANDY	173	9.2	0.6	-	4558	21.0	21.4	64.6	22.4	22.8	491.7	27.0	28.7	206.2	25.5	26.5	17.3	24.3	20.8	N.P.	
2189 ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES NEC	6	16.7	-	-	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	
218 TOTAL BEVERAGES & MALT	386	8.8	0.3	1.3	18894	21.5	21.1	355.2	21.6	19.6	2472.3	24.8	25.1	1025.3	23.1	20.9	212.0	15.8	11.4	N.P.	
2190 TOBACCO PRODUCTS	6	66.7	-	33.3	5212	55.3	100.0	106.6	56.9	100.0	493.8	59.1	100.0	238.7	58.7	100.0	26.0	53.1	100.0	N.P.	
21 TOTAL FOOD, BEVERAGES & TOBACCO	3424	8.8	0.6	0.4	169517	25.5	28.8	2853.6	27.7	30.6	18507.0	25.6	28.1	5926.7	29.0	31.5	594.0	27.3	30.6	N.P.	
TEXTILES																					
2341 TEXTILE FIBRES, YARNS AND WOVEN FABRICS	14	28.6	-	-	444	N.P.	N.P.	7.4	N.P.	N.P.	92.4	N.P.	N.P.	23.8	N.P.	N.P.	4.8	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	
2342 COTTON GINNING	25	32.0	-	-	1592	36.9	35.1	25.0	40.0	38.4	212.7	37.8	36.4	43.1	44.3	41.3	8.0	26.3	7.5	N.P.	
2343 MAN-MADE FIBRES & YARNS	15	40.0	-	-	3169	55.1	84.5	75.6	59.1	90.1	117.2	48.0	74.1	39.1	44.5	71.4	4.0	57.5	90.0	N.P.	
2344 BROADWOVEN FABRICS	34	26.5	5.9	-	4169	29.5	45.5	62.5	31.5	48.3	239.0	29.2	42.4	106.9	33.2	50.6	4.7	44.7	53.2	N.P.	
2345 COTTON YARNS & BROADWOVEN FABRICS	32	37.5	-	-	4330	49.7	81.4	69.4	51.7	85.4	235.3	50.2	81.2	111.6	51.9	84.6	4.8	43.8	79.2	N.P.	
2346 WORSTED YARNS & BROADWOVEN FABRICS	12	16.7	-	-	1937	22.9	N.P.	27.7	23.7	N.P.	95.3	19.1	N.P.	41.3	20.8	N.P.	1.7	29.4	N.P.	N.P.	
2347 WOOLLEN YARNS & BROADWOVEN FABRICS	23	8.7	-	-	2215	12.3	N.P.	32.4	11.1	N.P.	142.7	9.3	N.P.	50.1	9.6	N.P.	2.2	4.5	N.P.	N.P.	
2348 NARROW WOVEN AND ELASTIC TEXTILES	26	23.1	-	-	1156	39.4	46.8	16.4	38.4	47.6	61.1	36.0	44.8	29.3	37.2	46.1	1.0	50.0	70.0	N.P.	
2349 TEXTILE FINISHING	62	3.2	-	-	2049	N.P.	N.P.	32.5	N.P.	N.P.	119.3	N.P.	N.P.	61.9	N.P.	N.P.	8.3	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	
234 TOTAL TEXTILE FIBRES, YARNS AND WOVEN FABRICS	243	21.0	0.8	-	21061	34.0	48.9	348.9	37.7	55.3	1315.0	32.2	42.8	507.2	33.6	47.6	39.4	26.4	32.5	N.P.	
2351 OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	75	1.3	-	-	1816	3.3	N.P.	22.8	3.5	N.P.	112.5	6.1	N.P.	30.5	1.6	N.P.	2.3	26.1	N.P.	N.P.	
2352 HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES	36	16.7	-	-	3212	45.5	47.1	48.7	50.7	52.5	320.6	40.6	41.8	88.9	53.7	55.8	3.8	13.2	13.2	N.P.	
2353 TEXTILE FLOOR COVERINGS	11	27.3	-	-	677	72.8	72.8	11.3	76.0	76.0	50.5	74.5	25.8	79.8	79.8	6.2	98.4	98.4	-	N.P.	
2354 FELT & FELT PRODUCTS	187	1.6	-	-	2439	6.3	3.3	31.6	7.5	4.2	132.3	9.0	4.9	55.1	8.2	4.2	1.3	-	-	N.P.	
2355 CANVAS AND ASSOCIATED PRODUCTS NEC	12	-	-	-	468	-	-	7.8	-	-	28.9	-	-	13.4	-	-	0.6	-	-	N.P.	
2356 ROPE, CORDAGE AND TWINE	64	10.9	1.6	-	2264	58.9	N.P.	42.4	66.5	N.P.	187.6	65.8	N.P.	84.5	68.4	N.P.	5.0	76.0	N.P.	N.P.	
235 TOTAL OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS	385	5.2	0.3	-	10876	32.2	32.1	164.5	39.3	39.6	832.4	37.3	37.4	298.3	44.0	44.8	18.1	60.8	61.3	N.P.	
23 TOTAL TEXTILES	628	11.3	0.5	-	31937	33.4	43.2	513.4	38.2	50.2	2147.3	34.2	40.7	805.4	37.4	46.5	57.5	37.2	41.6	N.P.	

FOR FOOTNOTES SEE END OF TABLE

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL BY INDUSTRY, 1982-83 - CONTINUED

ASIC CODE DESCRIPTION	ESTABLISHMENTS AT 30 JUNE				PERSONS EMPLOYED AT END OF JUNE				WAGES AND SALARIES				TURNOVER				VALUE ADDED				FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE LESS DISPOSALS			
	TOTAL	FOREIGN CONTROL	JOINT FOREIGN & AUST. CONTROL	NATURAL OR -ISING	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER -SHIP	FOREIGN JOINT & NAT. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER -SHIP	FOREIGN JOINT & NAT. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER -SHIP	FOREIGN JOINT & NAT. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER -SHIP	FOREIGN JOINT & NAT. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER -SHIP	FOREIGN JOINT & NAT. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER -SHIP	FOREIGN JOINT & NAT. (A)		
NO.	\$	\$	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$		
CLOTHING & FOOTWEAR																								
KNITTING MILLS	32	9.4	-	-	2636	17.8	25.0	37.1	17.8	24.3	131.4	15.7	21.0	64.5	16.3	21.7	3.6	25.0	36.1					
HOSIERY	146	3.4	-	-	5148	5.6	9.4	61.5	5.2	8.3	195.0	7.2	11.7	96.0	6.0	10.0	2.0	-	5.0					
CARDIGANS & PULLOVERS	93	11.8	-	-	4554	10.5	20.3	60.3	9.1	18.1	309.8	11.1	25.3	110.7	11.8	22.2	3.3	21.2	42.4					
244 KNITTED GOODS NEC	271	7.0	-	-	12338	10.0	16.8	158.9	9.6	15.7	636.2	10.8	19.3	271.3	10.8	17.8	8.8	19.3	31.8					
CLOTHING																								
MENS TROUSERS AND SHORTS/WORK CLOTHING	127	7.1	-	-	7996	17.1	21.4	99.0	19.2	25.2	351.1	26.3	34.7	159.6	27.4	32.7	2.8	35.7	39.3					
MENS SUITS AND COATS	107	-	-	-	4631	-	-	60.5	-	-	145.7	-	-	76.9	-	-	1.3	-	-					
WATERPROOF CLOTHING	771	0.5	-	-	15671	2.8	N.P.	177.9	3.1	N.P.	651.2	2.7	N.P.	284.2	3.0	N.P.	4.8	4.2	N.P.					
WOMENS OUTERWEAR NEC	18	50.0	5.6	-	1984	70.5	83.5	25.8	67.1	79.8	82.5	59.8	75.8	45.8	63.5	76.4	-1.0	-	-20.0(B)					
245 FOUNDATION GARMENTS	215	8.4	-	-	10830	12.8	24.2	134.1	13.3	24.2	438.4	15.3	27.1	219.2	13.7	24.1	5.9	16.9	25.4					
UNDERWEAR & INFANTS CLOTHING NEC	248	0.8	-	-	4295	4.1	N.P.	48.4	5.0	N.P.	158.5	4.0	N.P.	76.4	3.5	N.P.	1.8	11.1	N.P.					
HEADWEAR & CLOTHING NEC	1486	2.8	0.1	-	48407	10.5	14.5	545.7	11.4	15.9	1827.4	12.7	17.9	862.3	13.3	17.4	15.7	14.6	19.7					
245 TOTAL CLOTHING	212	4.2	0.9	-	11179	19.7	19.1	142.1	21.5	20.6	453.6	20.6	19.5	221.3	22.7	21.6	4.6	13.0	13.0					
2460 FOOTWEAR	212	4.2	0.9	-	11179	19.7	19.1	142.1	21.5	20.6	453.6	20.6	19.5	221.3	22.7	21.6	4.6	13.0	13.0					
24 TOTAL CLOTHING & FOOTWEAR	1969	3.6	0.2	-	68924	11.9	15.6	846.7	12.8	16.7	2917.2	13.6	18.5	1354.8	14.3	18.2	29.1	15.5	22.3					
WOOD/WOOD PRODUCTS & FURNITURE																								
WOOD & WOOD PRODUCTS																								
2531 LEO SAILLING	668	2.2	1.5	-	10886	9.3	8.6	139.3	11.3	10.4	533.4	11.2	11.0	284.7	12.5	12.1	11.3	28.2	40.7					
2532 RESAWN & DRESSED TIMBER	178	3.9	-	-	7528	10.3	6.7	106.6	11.4	7.9	494.7	9.8	7.2	186.1	11.0	8.6	7.3	17.8	23.3					
2533 VENEERS & MANUFACTURED BOARDS OF WOOD	74	2.4	-	-	4527	11.6	N.P.	78.7	13.2	N.P.	390.3	11.9	N.P.	142.2	11.9	N.P.	38.5	20.8	N.P.					
2534 WOODEN DOORS	41	-	-	-	1145	0.6	-	17.2	0.6	-	80.8	0.6	-	28.4	0.8	-	2.0	-	-					
2535 WOODEN STRUCTURAL FITTINGS AND JOINERY	1166	0.9	0.2	-	14539	6.0	6.0	198.2	7.8	7.7	794.9	10.9	10.9	313.0	9.7	10.1	15.8	26.6	25.9					
2536 WOODEN CONTAINERS	100	2.0	-	-	1345	6.6	N.P.	18.6	9.1	N.P.	84.3	9.8	N.P.	44.5	12.6	N.P.	3.8	15.8	N.P.					
2537 HARDWOOD WOODCHIPS	12	8.5	-	-	692	31.2	N.P.	14.3	30.0	N.P.	153.5	32.6	N.P.	53.4	36.5	N.P.	1.8	12.3	N.P.					
WOOD & WOOD PRODUCTS																								
2538 WOOD PRODUCTS NEC	297	1.3	-	-	3055	2.7	N.P.	36.2	4.1	N.P.	138.8	4.8	N.P.	63.7	4.9	N.P.	1.2	-	N.P.					
253 TOTAL WOOD & WOOD PRODUCTS	2536	1.7	0.5	-	43717	8.2	6.3	609.2	10.1	7.6	2670.7	11.5	8.9	1113.9	11.8	9.6	81.4	21.3	13.0					
FURNITURE & MATTRESSES																								
2541 FURNITURE (EXC SHEET METAL)	1422	0.9	0.1	-	23804	3.5	N.P.	306.4	4.4	N.P.	1125.4	4.6	N.P.	479.3	4.0	N.P.	7.9	8.0	N.P.					
2542 MATTRESSES (EXC RUBBER)	70	5.7	-	-	2341	17.9	N.P.	34.6	19.1	N.P.	185.8	18.4	N.P.	80.3	17.1	N.P.	2.4	8.3	N.P.					
254 TOTAL FURNITURE & MATTRESSES	1492	1.1	0.1	-	26145	4.8	4.1	340.9	5.9	4.9	1311.1	6.6	5.3	559.6	5.9	4.4	10.4	8.7	6.7					
25 TOTAL WOOD/WOOD PRODUCTS & FURNITURE	4028	1.5	0.3	-	69862	6.9	5.5	950.1	8.6	6.6	3981.8	9.9	7.8	1673.5	9.8	7.8	91.8	19.8	12.3					

FOR FOOTNOTES SEE END OF TABLE

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL BY INDUSTRY, 1982-83 - CONTINUED

ASIC CODE DESCRIPTION	ESTABLISHMENTS AT 30 JUNE				PERSONS EMPLOYED AT END OF JUNE				WAGES AND SALARIES				TURNOVER				VALUE ADDED				FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE LESS DISPOSALS			
	NO.	FOREIGN CONTROL	JOINT FOREIGN & AUSTR. CONTROL	NATURAL-ISED OR NATURAL-ISING	NO.	FOREIGN-OWNED	JOINT NATURAL-OWNED	CONTROL, NATURAL-OWNED	NO.	FOREIGN-OWNED	JOINT NATURAL-OWNED	CONTROL, NATURAL-OWNED	NO.	FOREIGN-OWNED	JOINT NATURAL-OWNED	CONTROL, NATURAL-OWNED	NO.	FOREIGN-OWNED	JOINT NATURAL-OWNED	CONTROL, NATURAL-OWNED	NO.	FOREIGN-OWNED	JOINT NATURAL-OWNED	CONTROL, NATURAL-OWNED
PAPER, PAPER PRODUCTS, PRINTING & PUBLISHING																								
2631 PAPER & PAPER PRODUCTS																								
2632 PULP, PAPER & PAPERBOARD	21	14.3	-	-	7953	11.2	N.P.	193.0	10.9	N.P.	933.7	10.5	N.P.	334.5	10.5	N.P.	36.9	14.9	N.P.					
2633 PAPER BAGS (INCL TEXTILE BAGS)	43	14.0	-	-	1647	16.9	N.P.	27.5	19.6	N.P.	151.1	17.6	N.P.	48.9	17.6	N.P.	1.4	14.3	N.P.					
2634 SOLID FIBREBOARD CONTAINERS	63	14.3	-	-	3015	30.5	30.7	50.9	33.6	35.8	285.0	39.4	39.7	107.8	59.3	40.1	-1.6	81.3	68.8					
2635 CORRUGATED FIBREBOARD CONTAINERS	48	12.5	2.1	-	5778	8.7	20.8	104.7	8.3	19.5	604.0	8.4	19.5	199.8	8.3	19.4	18.5	4.9	6.5					
2636 PAPER PRODUCTS NEC	83	16.9	2.4	-	4235	50.2	62.7	71.0	57.2	68.7	368.3	53.9	66.1	151.0	61.0	71.1	23.9	52.7	81.6					
263 TOTAL PAPER & PAPER PRODUCTS	258	14.7	1.2	-	22628	20.9	22.5	447.1	20.8	20.9	2342.1	20.8	21.8	845.1	23.3	24.3	79.2	22.6	28.0					
PRINTING & ALLIED INDUSTRIES																								
2641 PUBLISHING	351	8.5	-	-	8423	25.7	21.7	135.4	27.9	23.6	630.2	27.9	25.1	338.8	32.8	29.4	14.7	44.2	18.4					
2642 PRINTING & PUBLISHING	243	0.8	0.4	-	26142	5.5	N.P.	464.9	6.3	N.P.	1343.9	6.1	N.P.	795.7	4.9	N.P.	37.6	12.5	N.P.					
2643 PAPER STATIONERY	164	11.0	-	-	7907	25.6	30.8	125.5	26.0	32.1	493.0	28.8	33.6	221.6	26.1	31.0	10.8	26.9	29.6					
2644 PRINTING & BOOKBINDING	1624	1.4	0.1	-	49731	5.7	6.8	462.3	7.5	10.0	1492.0	8.3	10.7	732.6	8.1	10.7	58.1	8.3	8.4					
2645 PRINTING TRADE SERVICES NEC	269	0.7	-	-	4446	0.9	N.P.	76.2	1.1	N.P.	183.2	1.0	N.P.	118.0	1.1	N.P.	6.2	-	N.P.					
264 PRINTING & ALLIED INDUSTRIES																								
264 TOTAL PRINTING & ALLIED INDUSTRIES	2651	2.8	0.1	-	76649	9.6	9.5	1264.3	10.7	11.0	4142.4	12.7	13.0	2226.6	12.1	12.3	127.4	14.8	11.5					
26 TOTAL PAPER, PAPER PRODUCTS, PRINTING & PUBLISHING	2909	3.9	0.2	-	99277	12.2	12.6	1711.4	13.3	13.7	6484.5	15.6	16.2	3071.7	15.2	15.6	206.7	17.8	17.9					
CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS																								
2751 BASIC CHEMICALS																								
2752 CHEMICAL FERTILISERS	35	31.4	-	-	3608	26.8	35.7	72.2	29.0	39.8	684.1	33.0	42.2	139.9	19.9	19.7	36.0	24.7	24.4					
2753 INDUSTRIAL GASES	33	97.0	-	-	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.					
2754 SYNTHETIC RESINS & RUBBER	66	57.6	3.0	-	5641	76.9	90.5	131.2	81.7	93.1	1058.7	79.1	93.4	309.4	78.0	93.8	36.0	87.5	95.2					
2755 ORGANIC INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS NEC	44	52.3	2.3	-	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.					
2756 INORGANIC INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS NEC	69	39.1	2.9	1.5	3726	69.6	80.7	80.7	70.1	83.0	526.8	69.0	82.9	181.4	69.8	81.3	16.5	66.7	77.0					
275 TOTAL BASIC CHEMICALS	247	53.0	2.0	0.4	17331	64.5	74.6	383.9	67.0	77.3	3156.9	66.9	78.9	945.0	67.0	78.8	163.4	65.6	78.7					
OTHER CHEMICAL PRODUCTS																								
2761 AMMUNITION, EXPLOSIVES & FIREWORKS	22	59.1	-	-	3988	17.5	22.6	48.5	19.0	24.7	206.3	42.6	56.1	126.9	35.9	48.5	14.5	43.4	62.1					
2762 PAINTS	125	18.4	0.8	-	5803	47.7	58.8	110.4	50.3	61.8	582.6	48.2	60.0	219.2	48.9	61.2	9.7	43.3	57.7					
2763 PHARMACEUTICAL AND VETERINARY PRODUCTS	131	37.4	-	-	10229	47.4	67.5	183.9	70.2	70.3	916.8	73.1	74.4	481.6	73.3	74.3	30.7	72.6	73.2					
2764 PESTICIDES	30	60.0	-	-	1238	69.8	82.8	20.9	71.3	84.2	245.3	78.7	91.0	91.5	79.5	91.8	4.6	69.6	89.1					
2765 SOAP & OTHER DETERGENTS	143	21.7	-	-	5656	56.8	58.4	95.8	62.1	63.3	629.6	62.6	64.3	267.6	67.3	69.1	10.4	53.8	56.7					
2766 COSMETICS & TOILET PREPARATIONS	57	54.4	-	-	4275	84.4	86.6	73.5	86.8	87.0	365.1	85.3	88.0	209.7	90.2	91.9	6.5	83.1	86.2					
2767 INKS	30	60.0	-	-	979	35.9	36.0	16.9	34.9	34.9	121.7	34.7	35.1	34.6	30.3	30.9	-	-	-					

FOR FOOTNOTES SEE END OF TABLE

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL BY INDUSTRY, 1982-83 - CONTINUED

ASIC CODE DESCRIPTION	ESTABLISHMENTS AT 30 JUNE				PERSONS EMPLOYED AT END OF JUNE				WAGES AND SALARIES			TURNOVER			VALUE ADDED			FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE LESS DISPOSALS		
	TOTAL	FOREIGN CONTROL	JOINT FOREIGN & AUST. CONTROL	NATURAL-ISED OR NATURAL-ISING	TOTAL	FOREIGN JOINT & OWNER-SHIP	FOREIGN CONTROL, NATUR. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN JOINT & OWNER-SHIP	FOREIGN CONTROL, NATUR. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN JOINT & OWNER-SHIP	FOREIGN CONTROL, NATUR. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN JOINT & OWNER-SHIP	FOREIGN CONTROL, NATUR. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN JOINT & OWNER-SHIP	FOREIGN CONTROL, NATUR. (A)	
NO.	\$	\$	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	
2768 CHEMICAL PRODUCTS NEC	109	26.6	-	-	2452	57.8	57.1	42.1	60.3	59.2	271.0	63.6	63.0	100.0	64.4	64.2	4.1	58.5	58.5	
276 TOTAL OTHER CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	647	31.8	0.2	-	34620	57.2	60.6	612.1	60.0	63.6	3358.4	64.6	69.3	1531.1	66.7	71.2	80.5	61.2	68.2	
2770 PETROLEUM REFINING	13	61.5	-	-	4951	85.5	N.P.	137.4	86.0	N.P.	1509.4	59.9	N.P.	329.5	81.2	N.P.	83.4	87.5	N.P.	
2780 PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS NEC	24	4.2	12.5	-	527	36.2	N.P.	10.7	43.9	N.P.	99.7	46.0	N.P.	29.0	44.5	N.P.	0.6	-	N.P.	
27 TOTAL CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS	931	37.2	1.0	0.1	57429	61.7	67.2	1144.2	65.3	71.7	8124.5	64.4	71.4	2834.5	68.3	75.2	327.9	70.0	79.2	
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS																				
2850 GLASS & GLASS PRODUCTS	41	7.3	4.9	-	6139	25.4	14.8	138.0	25.7	14.4	501.8	23.8	10.3	280.9	26.3	10.8	26.1	26.8	11.5	
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS																				
CLAY PRODUCTS & REFRACTORIES																				
2861 CLAY BRICKS	109	1.8	-	-	5728	9.5	N.P.	105.6	9.7	N.P.	393.8	10.1	N.P.	238.4	9.2	N.P.	14.1-15.6(8)	N.P.		
2862 REFRACTORIES	18	44.4	-	-	1001	44.6	39.0	23.1	49.8	42.0	82.6	51.8	50.6	33.5	53.5	53.3	3.0	13.1	-13.3(8)	
2863 CERAMIC TILES & PIPES	31	12.9	-	-	1878	36.1	N.P.	33.8	34.6	N.P.	103.6	36.5	N.P.	61.0	33.6	N.P.	11.3	18.6	N.P.	
2864 CERAMIC GOODS NEC	59	3.4	5.1	-	2106	24.7	N.P.	31.7	26.8	N.P.	82.0	22.8	N.P.	50.5	21.0	N.P.	2.5	24.0	N.P.	
286 TOTAL CLAY PRODUCTS & REFRACTORIES	217	7.4	1.4	-	10713	20.4	15.9	194.2	21.6	16.4	662.0	21.0	16.1	383.3	18.6	14.0	30.9	2.9	10.7	
CEMENT & CONCRETE PRODUCTS																				
2871 CEMENT	20	5.0	30.0	-	3647	34.7	N.P.	79.2	34.3	N.P.	534.0	34.2	N.P.	210.7	32.0	N.P.	26.0	33.5	N.P.	
2872 READY MIXED CONCRETE	784	N.P.	-	-	3430	10.0	N.P.	64.2	11.7	N.P.	813.2	13.4	N.P.	125.0	11.1	N.P.	11.1	17.1	N.P.	
2873 CONCRETE PIPES & BOX CULVERTS	40	31.7	-	-	8748	16.3	N.P.	161.4	18.1	N.P.	632.1	20.1	N.P.	289.4	18.7	N.P.	22.0	11.8	N.P.	
2874 CONCRETE PRODUCTS NEC	363	8.3	-	-																
287 TOTAL CEMENT & CONCRETE PRODUCTS	1227	4.3	0.5	-	15825	19.2	23.5	304.8	21.0	25.5	1979.3	21.1	22.0	625.0	21.6	26.8	59.1	22.3	20.3	
OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS																				
2881 PLASTER PRODUCTS & EXPANDED MINERALS	43	2.3	-	-	1513	17.3	N.P.	32.9	19.8	N.P.	160.0	20.5	N.P.	69.8	20.2	N.P.	8.1	27.2	N.P.	
2882 STONE PRODUCTS	83	2.4	-	-	730	4.0	N.P.	9.9	4.0	N.P.	36.5	3.6	N.P.	18.5	4.3	N.P.	1.0	-	N.P.	
2883 GLASS WOOL & MINERAL WOOL PRODUCTS	15	6.7	-	-	1226	15.4	N.P.	22.1	15.4	N.P.	94.3	15.5	N.P.	58.7	14.3	N.P.	1.2	16.7	N.P.	
2884 NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS NEC	86	22.1	3.5	-	2842	26.7	24.6	58.8	26.4	23.8	270.7	28.6	27.8	123.5	25.1	23.5	18.2	28.6	36.3	
OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS																				
288 TOTAL OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	227	10.1	1.3	-	6311	19.6	12.1	123.7	21.0	12.2	561.5	22.5	14.1	270.5	20.0	11.6	28.6	26.6	23.8	
28 TOTAL NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	1712	5.5	0.8	-	38988	20.6	18.2	760.8	22.0	19.0	3704.6	21.7	18.2	1559.8	21.5	18.1	144.8	19.8	17.4	

FOR FOOTNOTES SEE END OF TABLE

TABLE S. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL BY INDUSTRY, 1982-83 - CONTINUED

ASIC CODE DESCRIPTION	ESTABLISHMENTS AT 30 JUNE				PERSONS EMPLOYED AT END OF JUNE				WAGES AND SALARIES				TURNOVER				VALUE ADDED				FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE LESS DISPOSALS				
	TOTAL	FOREIGN CONTROL	JOINT FOREIGN & AUST. NATURAL CONTROL	NATURAL - ISING	TOTAL	FOREIGN CONTROL	JOINT & AUST. NATURAL - SHIP	FOREIGN CONTROL	JOINT & AUST. NATURAL - SHIP	TOTAL	FOREIGN CONTROL	JOINT & AUST. NATURAL - SHIP	TOTAL	FOREIGN CONTROL	JOINT & AUST. NATURAL - SHIP	TOTAL	FOREIGN CONTROL	JOINT & AUST. NATURAL - SHIP	TOTAL	FOREIGN CONTROL	JOINT & AUST. NATURAL - SHIP	TOTAL	FOREIGN CONTROL	JOINT & AUST. NATURAL - SHIP	
NO.	\$	%	%	NO.	\$	%	\$M	\$	%	\$M	\$	%	\$M	\$	%	\$M	\$	%	\$M	\$	%	\$M	\$	%	
BASIC METAL PRODUCTS																									
2941 BASIC IRON & STEEL IRON & STEEL BASIC PRODUCTS	125	19.2	-	-	37190	26.2	2.4	862.9	26.1	1.9	3821.7	26.5	3.1	775.5	26.8	4.5	175.9	26.6	2.3						
2942 IRON CASTING	86	5.8	-	-	4228	25.0	23.2	75.5	27.5	26.7	220.3	28.1	24.8	116.2	24.0	21.0	7.0	24.3	21.4						
2943 STEEL CASTING	36	13.9	-	-	2749	17.0	13.4	53.2	17.1	12.4	150.9	16.6	11.3	85.0	17.3	13.3	6.4	25.4	31.3						
2944 IRON & STEEL FORGING	30	10.0	-	-	1622	25.0	12.8	32.0	26.3	15.3	116.1	29.7	18.0	45.2	27.7	15.9	5.5	32.7	36.4						
2945 STEEL PIPES & TUBES	54	9.3	-	-	4776	31.1	7.2	105.7	31.5	6.0	459.8	28.9	4.9	165.1	32.1	7.5	17.6	22.7	4.6						
294 TOTAL BASIC IRON AND STEEL	331	12.7	-	-	50565	26.0	5.5	1109.2	26.3	4.8	4768.7	26.6	4.9	1185.1	26.6	7.6	212.5	26.3	4.9						
BASIC NON-FERROUS METALS																									
2951 COPPER SMELTING, REFINING	4	25.0	-	50.0	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.						
2952 SILVER-LEAD-ZINC SMELTING, REFINING	6	33.3	-	-	4295	39.6	N.P.	87.8	42.6	N.P.	750.5	45.2	N.P.	181.3	45.1	N.P.	11.5	39.1	N.P.						
2953 ALUMINA	4	100.0	-	-	5141	72.8	100.0	137.1	72.0	100.0	1164.4	71.8	100.0	426.1	70.2	100.0	519.4	62.0	100.0						
2954 ALUMINIUM SMELTING	6	50.0	-	16.7	4212	39.2	N.P.	91.9	39.2	N.P.	551.3	62.7	N.P.	220.3	63.4	N.P.	630.2	63.3	N.P.						
2955 NICKEL SMELTING, REFINING	3	33.3	-	-	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.	N.P.						
2956 NON-FERROUS METALS NIC SMELTING, REFINING SECONDARY RECOVERY & ALLOYING OF NON-FERROUS METALS NEC	5	20.0	20.0	-	205	50.2	N.P.	3.7	48.7	N.P.	69.2	43.4	N.P.	6.5	35.4	N.P.	0.5	60.0	N.P.						
2957	39	20.5	-	-	1116	44.4	38.2	19.0	41.6	35.8	248.6	37.9	36.2	40.5	41.0	35.6	3.6	52.8	36.1						
295 TOTAL BASIC NON-FERROUS METALS	67	29.9	1.5	6.0	18018	56.9	82.1	409.8	58.7	85.9	3555.0	57.6	80.9	1023.5	60.5	88.7	1172.7	71.3	99.1						
BASIC METAL PRODUCTS																									
NON-FERROUS METAL BASIC PRODUCTS																									
2961 ALUMINIUM ROLLING, DRAWING, EXTRUDING	26	30.8	3.8	15.4	4069	54.0	N.P.	87.2	57.3	N.P.	657.6	57.7	N.P.	161.4	57.9	N.P.	36.4	55.5	N.P.						
2962 NON-FERROUS METALS NEC ROLLING, DRAWING, EXTRUDING	21	23.6	-	-	2310	50.7	N.P.	46.2	52.2	N.P.	350.9	59.0	N.P.	81.1	53.0	N.P.	7.2	70.8	N.P.						
2963 NON-FERROUS METAL CASTING	103	1.9	1.0	-	1807	8.1	N.P.	29.6	9.1	N.P.	99.3	10.0	N.P.	49.2	8.7	N.P.	2.1-52.4(B)		N.P.						
296 TOTAL NON-FERROUS METAL BASIC PRODUCTS	150	10.0	1.3	2.7	8186	42.9	55.8	163.1	47.1	61.3	1107.8	53.8	71.0	291.7	48.3	63.2	45.8	52.6	79.3						
29 TOTAL BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	548	14.1	0.5	1.5	76769	35.0	28.8	1682.0	36.2	30.1	9431.4	41.5	41.3	2500.2	43.0	47.3	1431.1	64.0	84.5						

FOR FOOTNOTES SEE END OF TABLE

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL BY INDUSTRY, 1982-83 - CONTINUED

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL BY INDUSTRY, 1962-63 - CONTINUED																								
ASIC CODE DESCRIPTION	ESTABLISHMENTS AT 30 JUNE				PERSONS EMPLOYED AT END OF JUNE				WAGES AND SALARIES				TURNOVER				VALUE ADDED				FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE LESS DISPOSALS			
	TOTAL	FOREIGN CONTROL	JOINT FOREIGN & AUST. CONTROL	NATURAL -ISED OR NATURAL -ISING	TOTAL	FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & OWNER -SHIP	FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & NATUR. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & OWNER -SHIP	FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & NATUR. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & OWNER -SHIP	FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & NATUR. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & OWNER -SHIP	FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & NATUR. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & OWNER -SHIP	FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & NATUR. (A)					
NO.	\$	\$	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$					
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS																								
STRUCTURAL METAL PRODUCTS																								
3141 FABRICATED STRUCTURAL STEEL	910	2.3	0.1	-	18501	8.3	8.4	335.3	10.7	11.5	1564.9	9.8	9.7	567.5	11.3	12.6	32.7	17.7	19.3					
3142 ALUMINIUM PRODUCTS	455	4.6	2.9	1.8	8579	18.0	N.P.	131.4	19.9	N.P.	581.9	18.9	N.P.	197.1	19.0	N.P.	4.8	27.1	N.P.					
3143 ARCHITECTURAL METAL PRODUCTS NEC	215	0.5	-	-	2768	1.9	N.P.	40.0	2.5	N.P.	171.0	2.9	N.P.	71.6	2.8	N.P.	3.4	-	N.P.					
314 TOTAL STRUCTURAL METAL PRODUCTS	1580	2.6	0.9	0.5	29848	10.5	13.9	506.6	12.4	16.2	2317.8	11.6	14.4	836.1	12.4	15.9	40.9	17.6	19.1					
SHEET METAL PRODUCTS																								
3151 METAL CONTAINERS	83	9.6	-	-	7112	15.1	7.0	129.8	16.8	8.8	721.9	16.3	8.7	248.4	16.1	8.8	21.1	17.1	10.4					
3152 SHEET METAL FURNITURE	59	3.4	-	-	2518	16.4	N.P.	40.2	21.4	N.P.	147.1	23.9	N.P.	55.2	21.7	N.P.	11.2	35.7	N.P.					
3153 SHEET METAL PRODUCTS NEC	851	2.6	0.1	-	16626	6.8	N.P.	250.8	7.3	N.P.	979.7	8.8	N.P.	427.6	8.4	N.P.	17.1	9.9	N.P.					
315 TOTAL SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	993	3.2	0.1	-	26256	9.9	7.0	420.8	11.6	8.3	1848.7	12.9	9.7	731.2	12.0	8.9	49.4	16.8	12.1					
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS																								
OTHER FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS																								
3161 CUTLERY AND HAND TOOLS NEC	58	8.6	-	-	1664	25.2	N.P.	25.0	27.6	N.P.	80.7	24.2	N.P.	38.4	26.3	N.P.	2.2	45.5	N.P.					
3162 SPRINGS & WIRE PRODUCTS	226	2.2	-	-	6282	10.3	5.2	102.8	11.7	5.6	471.3	11.4	4.4	188.2	11.0	5.3	7.5	9.3	6.7					
3163 NUTS, BOLTS, SCREWS & RIVETS	100	10.0	1.0	-	3123	29.3	34.4	52.5	29.1	32.4	187.9	31.9	33.7	90.8	37.9	37.1	2.7	59.3	59.3					
3164 METAL COATING & FINISHING	388	3.9	1.0	-	5672	9.0	9.2	87.8	12.2	12.4	279.7	14.6	13.4	152.7	13.6	13.1	21.8	46.8	41.3					
3165 NON-FERROUS STEAM, GAS & WATER FITTINGS	70	8.6	-	-	3781	27.3	25.0	40.3	29.5	26.9	217.9	30.7	28.0	105.9	31.3	27.7	2.5	40.0	32.0					
3166 BOILER & PLATE WORK	100	7.0	-	-	2971	21.0	14.3	46.2	27.3	21.5	216.0	28.9	21.4	91.7	26.9	20.3	3.1	45.2	41.9					
3167 METAL BLINDS & ANNINGS	61	11.5	-	-	1350	28.8	N.P.	19.5	33.3	N.P.	94.4	35.7	N.P.	35.1	32.8	N.P.	0.5	-	N.P.					
3168 FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS NEC	696	4.2	-	-	15463	11.6	10.8	243.0	12.3	11.4	709.6	15.2	14.1	379.4	15.4	14.7	16.8	16.7	12.6					
316 TOTAL OTHER FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	1699	4.9	0.3	-	40306	16.9	14.6	657.0	17.8	16.3	2257.5	19.7	17.4	1082.3	19.7	17.8	57.0	32.6	28.8					
31 TOTAL FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	4272	3.7	0.5	0.2	96410	12.5	12.3	1584.4	14.5	14.2	6424.1	14.8	14.1	2649.6	15.3	14.7	147.4	23.8	20.5					

FOR FOOTNOTES SEE END OF TABLE

TABLE S. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL BY INDUSTRY, 1982-83 - CONTINUED

TABLE 32 - TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT																			
ESTABLISHMENTS AT 30 JUNE				PERSONS EMPLOYED AT END OF JUNE				WAGES AND SALARIES				TURNOVER			VALUE ADDED			FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE LESS DISPOSALS	
ASIC CODE DESCRIPTION	TOTAL	FOREIGN CONTROL	JOINT FOREIGN & AUSTR. CONTROL	NATURAL - USED OR NATURAL -ISING	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER -SHIP	JOINT & NATUR. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER -SHIP	JOINT & NATUR. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER -SHIP	JOINT & NATUR. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER -SHIP	JOINT & NATUR. (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER -SHIP	JOINT & NATUR. (A)
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT																			
3231 MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	45	62.2	2.2	-	30968	96.1	98.5	662.7	97.4	98.9	4052.0	96.9	99.2	1207.1	98.3	99.1	162.3	93.4	99.8
3232 MOTOR VEHICLE BODIES, TRAILERS, CARAVANS	304	3.0	-	-	6094	10.9	8.9	93.9	15.4	13.4	382.7	14.0	12.3	151.7	15.6	12.5	4.0	9.0	2.5
3233 MOTOR VEHICLE INSTRUMENTS & ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT	30	23.3	-	-	4462	65.3	66.3	65.0	65.5	66.8	231.8	58.7	60.1	103.0	65.2	66.5	4.7	61.7	70.2
3234 MOTOR VEHICLE PARTS NEC	491	7.9	-	-	24482	41.5	41.3	440.3	48.6	49.0	1313.1	45.3	46.2	621.0	46.6	45.3	47.6	55.7	55.5
323 TOTAL MOTOR VEHICLES & PARTS	870	9.5	0.1	-	66006	65.9	66.8	1261.9	72.6	73.5	5979.5	78.8	80.5	2082.7	74.6	75.1	218.5	82.9	88.0
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT																			
OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT																			
3241 SHIPS	77	2.6	1.3	-	11365	15.4	N.P.	193.4	13.8	N.P.	424.8	11.7	N.P.	263.4	12.6	N.P.	20.5	1.0	N.P.
3242 BOATS	231	1.7	-	-	2268	2.2	N.P.	31.9	4.0	N.P.	128.7	2.5	N.P.	48.6	2.5	N.P.	1.3	-	N.P.
3243 RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND LOCOMOTIVES	52	11.5	-	-	22701	4.9	3.4	396.8	5.7	4.0	944.0	10.3	7.9	540.4	8.0	6.5	22.3	11.2	6.7
3244 AIRCRAFT	36	16.7	-	-	11090	21.5	N.P.	241.7	18.5	N.P.	509.2	18.5	N.P.	339.8	19.2	N.P.	36.2	9.9	N.P.
3245 TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT NEC	34	5.9	-	-	842	46.3	N.P.	14.1	47.5	N.P.	54.6	36.5	N.P.	17.3	44.5	N.P.	1.3	38.5	N.P.
324 TOTAL OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	430	4.7	0.2	-	48266	11.4	11.2	878.0	11.3	10.5	2061.3	12.0	11.4	1209.5	12.0	11.1	81.6	8.1	6.4
32 TOTAL TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1300	7.9	0.2	-	114272	43.0	43.3	2140.0	47.6	47.6	8040.8	61.9	62.8	3292.2	51.8	51.6	300.0	62.6	65.8
OTHER MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT																			
PHOTOGRAPHIC, PROFESSIONAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT																			
3341 PHOTOGRAPHIC & OPTICAL GOODS	19	44.4	-	-	1597	89.0	N.P.	32.0	90.9	N.P.	184.2	92.2	N.P.	101.6	94.2	N.P.	6.5	93.9	N.P.
3342 PHOTOGRAPHIC FILM PROCESSING	234	3.8	-	-	4148	12.8	N.P.	56.7	15.4	N.P.	269.4	15.7	N.P.	127.8	17.6	N.P.	9.4	27.7	N.P.
3343 MEASURING, PROFESSIONAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT NEC	119	5.9	0.8	-	3365	34.1	38.5	52.8	35.4	39.6	157.5	36.7	42.6	91.5	39.1	45.7	5.3	45.3	50.9
334 TOTAL PHOTOGRAPHIC, PROFESSIONAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT	372	5.4	0.3	-	9110	34.0	37.8	141.5	40.1	43.9	611.2	44.2	46.5	320.9	48.0	51.9	21.2	52.4	59.0

FOR FOOTNOTES SEE END OF TABLE

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL BY INDUSTRY, 1982-83 - CONTINUED

ASIC CODE DESCRIPTION	ESTABLISHMENTS AT 30 JUNE			PERSONS EMPLOYED AT END OF JUNE			WAGES AND SALARIES			TURNOVER			VALUE ADDED			FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE LESS DISPOSALS		
	TOTAL	FOREIGN CONTROL	JOINT FOREIGN & NATURAL - ISIP	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER -SHIP	FOREIGN JOINT & NATURAL (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER -SHIP	FOREIGN JOINT & NATURAL (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER -SHIP	FOREIGN JOINT & NATURAL (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER -SHIP	FOREIGN JOINT & NATURAL (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER -SHIP	FOREIGN JOINT & NATURAL (A)
NO.	\$	\$	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$
APPLIANCES & ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT																		
3151 RADIO & TV RECEIVERS, AUDIO EQUIPMENT	47	17.0	-	2822	66.7	64.9	53.4	72.1	74.5	252.9	72.0	70.4	105.6	74.7	70.1	3.4	64.7	67.6
3352 ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT NEC	239	12.6	-	16121	50.9	19.7	279.4	54.7	53.8	922.8	59.5	59.2	473.1	60.3	60.1	25.5	76.1	74.1
APPLIANCES & ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT																		
3353 REFRIGERATORS & HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	195	5.6	0.5	15635	24.8	22.8	258.5	25.7	23.2	1113.0	25.6	23.4	412.0	25.9	24.7	18.8	34.0	32.4
3354 WATER HEATING SYSTEMS	36	-	2.8	1941	10.7	N.P.	33.9	13.9	N.P.	139.3	15.6	N.P.	49.1	15.7	N.P.	5.9	18.6	N.P.
3355 ELECTRIC & TELEPHONE CABLE & WIRE	29	51.7	-	4280	65.9	67.3	79.8	65.4	66.5	496.9	65.6	67.4	169.5	70.6	75.0	18.3	65.0	65.6
3356 BATTERIES	27	18.5	-	2066	50.0	52.6	35.6	53.4	57.6	121.1	50.5	53.8	40.6	54.2	56.9	2.6	46.2	61.5
3357 ELECTRICAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT NEC	567	12.0	0.2	24418	28.3	N.P.	407.3	32.4	N.P.	1426.3	35.7	N.P.	685.4	33.3	N.P.	37.4	45.5	N.P.
335 TOTAL APPLIANCES & ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT	1140	12.0	0.3	67283	37.1	36.5	1148.0	40.6	40.4	4472.3	43.3	43.3	1935.3	44.4	44.1	111.9	52.8	52.6
INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT																		
3361 AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY	220	7.7	-	7043	27.2	33.9	139.3	42.1	48.5	427.4	42.1	45.6	172.4	34.7	40.1	13.4	44.0	67.2
3362 CONSTRUCTION MACHINERY	67	11.9	-	1500	26.0	29.5	29.7	34.3	37.7	110.2	42.8	46.0	32.9	16.1	20.4	1.0-20.0(B)	70.0	
3363 MATERIALS HANDLING EQUIPMENT	193	10.4	0.5	5410	22.3	19.7	104.5	28.6	26.3	417.4	27.3	24.7	168.2	21.8	20.6	11.8	26.3	11.0
3364 WOOD & METAL WORKING MACHINERY	98	8.2	-	2488	22.2	22.9	47.7	23.3	23.9	150.3	29.7	33.0	76.0	30.9	33.0	2.3	39.1	39.1
3365 PUMPS & COMPRESSORS	86	14.0	-	4103	35.7	N.P.	73.9	38.3	N.P.	273.3	39.9	N.P.	117.4	38.8	N.P.	3.9	46.2	N.P.
3366 COMMERCIAL SPACE HEATING & COOLING EQUIPMENT	33	7.5	-	2103	13.8	N.P.	36.8	14.1	N.P.	152.8	18.5	N.P.	61.6	15.9	N.P.	3.2	18.8	N.P.
3367 DIE- SAW BLADES & MACHINE TOOL ACCESSORIES	358	3.9	-	4545	14.5	15.7	76.5	16.9	18.3	211.7	18.2	19.5	118.2	18.4	19.9	5.4	24.1	24.1
3368 FOOD PROCESSING MACHINERY	86	12.8	2.3	2575	23.0	28.8	46.8	25.4	30.8	152.7	32.1	40.2	74.8	33.6	42.0	0.7	57.1	42.9
3369 INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT NEC	1093	8.5	0.5	25645	26.6	25.6	464.2	30.2	29.5	1605.8	33.8	33.0	726.2	31.3	31.0	38.5	24.9	28.3
336 TOTAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	2254	8.5	0.3	55412	25.1	25.3	1019.5	30.3	30.7	3501.6	32.9	33.1	1547.7	29.4	30.2	80.2	29.1	33.2
33 TOTAL OTHER MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT	3766	9.3	0.3	131805	31.8	31.9	2309.0	36.0	36.3	8585.0	39.1	39.5	3803.9	38.3	39.1	213.3	43.8	45.9
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING																		
LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS																		
3451 LEATHER TANNING & FUR DRESSING	88	14.8	-	2294	N.P.	8.0	36.8	N.P.	8.5	221.1	N.P.	8.9	66.3	N.P.	7.4	3.4	N.P.	-
3452 LEATHER & LEATHER SUBSTITUTE GOODS NEC	113	-	-	1628	N.P.	-	21.0	N.P.	-	83.2	N.P.	-	34.9	N.P.	-	-	N.P.	-
345 TOTAL LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS	201	6.5	-	3922	4.9	4.7	57.8	5.7	5.4	304.4	7.5	6.4	101.2	5.2	4.8	3.4	-	-

FOR FOOTNOTES SEE END OF TABLE

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL BY INDUSTRY, 1982-83 - CONTINUED

ASIC CODE DESCRIPTION		ESTABLISHMENTS AT 30 JUNE			PERSONS EMPLOYED AT END OF JUNE			WAGES AND SALARIES			TURNOVER			VALUE ADDED			FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE LESS DISPOSALS			
		TOTAL	FOREIGN CONTROL	JOINT FOREIGN & AUST. CONTROL	NATURAL -USED OR NATURAL -ISING	TOTAL	FOREIGN -SHIP	FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & OWNER NATURAL (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN -SHIP	FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & OWNER NATURAL (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN -SHIP	FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & OWNER NATURAL (A)	TOTAL	FOREIGN -SHIP	FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT & OWNER NATURAL (A)			
NO.	\$	\$	\$	NO.	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$M	\$	\$	\$			
3461	RUBBER PRODUCTS																			
	RUBBER TYRES, TUBES, BELTS, HOSE & SHEETS	119	12.6	-	-	6195	39.6	37.9	123.3	40.7	37.7	558.7	41.8	38.9	200.0	50.8	49.9	17.8	47.8	55.6
3462	RUBBER PRODUCTS NEC	100	20.0	-	-	3951	33.6	37.7	61.8	34.6	39.2	204.8	38.9	44.1	107.3	37.2	43.5	4.8	35.4	43.0
346	TOTAL RUBBER PRODUCTS	219	16.0	-	-	10146	37.3	37.9	185.1	38.7	38.2	763.6	41.1	40.3	307.3	46.0	47.6	22.6	45.1	53.1
	PLASTIC & RELATED PRODUCTS																			
3471	FLEXIBLE PACKAGING & ADHESIVE PAPERS	139	17.3	1.4	-	7329	46.7	52.6	137.5	53.5	59.7	668.3	41.2	49.2	221.5	43.2	52.1	29.4	24.1	33.0
3472	RIGID PLASTIC SHEETING	9	11.1	-	-															
3473	HARD SURFACE FLOOR COVERINGS NEC	3	66.7	-	-	1000	N.P.	N.P.	16.7	N.P.	N.P.	85.3	N.P.	N.P.	35.3	N.P.	N.P.	7.3	N.P.	N.P.
3474	PLASTIC PRODUCTS NEC	790	7.3	0.9	0.1	21966	21.2	N.P.	348.0	22.6	N.P.	1544.3	24.1	N.P.	623.0	23.8	N.P.	56.4	30.9	N.P.
347	TOTAL PLASTIC & RELATED PRODUCTS	941	9.0	1.0	0.1	30295	27.9	30.7	502.2	31.5	34.7	2298.0	29.3	32.9	879.8	29.0	32.5	93.1	30.7	39.3
	OTHER MANUFACTURING																			
3481	OPHTHALMIC ARTICLES	39	10.3	-	-	927	13.9	N.P.	13.0	14.6	N.P.	40.4	17.3	N.P.	23.9	17.6	N.P.	0.8	25.0	N.P.
3482	JEWELLERY & SILVERWARE	201	-	-	-	2107	-	-	25.4	-	-	109.3	-	-	51.8	-	-	1.3	-	-
3483	BROOMS & BRUSHES	36	11.1	-	-	1527	19.2	18.5	20.5	19.0	17.6	77.5	16.3	14.5	34.8	19.3	18.1	2.0	20.0	20.0
3484	SIGNS & ADVERTISING DISPLAYS	301	1.0	-	-	3868	3.7	2.2	33.6	4.7	2.8	162.4	4.7	3.1	92.2	5.4	3.9	8.0	17.3	21.3
3485	SPORTING EQUIPMENT	131	2.3	-	-	1582	11.9	N.P.	20.5	17.6	N.P.	86.8	12.4	N.P.	39.4	17.1	N.P.	0.9	22.2	N.P.
3486	WRITING & MARKING EQUIPMENT	35	8.6	2.9	-	890	39.3	44.5	13.4	44.8	50.7	35.9	48.9	55.6	25.9	52.1	58.7	1.0	50.0	60.0
3487	MANUFACTURING NEC	105	6.7	-	-	1187	9.8	11.7	15.3	18.7	22.6	74.3	19.9	23.4	30.8	17.2	21.4	1.7	29.4	33.3
	OTHER MANUFACTURING																			
348	TOTAL OTHER MANUFACTURING	848	2.8	0.1	-	12088	10.1	10.2	161.9	12.9	13.0	606.6	13.3	13.9	298.5	13.9	14.3	15.6	19.9	22.4
34	TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING	2209	7.4	0.5	-	56451	24.2	25.8	907.0	28.0	29.7	3972.4	27.4	29.4	1586.7	27.9	30.3	134.8	31.1	38.7
21-34	TOTAL MANUFACTURING	27696	6.9	0.4	0.1	1011641	26.3	27.2	17402.7	30.2	30.9	82320.6	33.5	35.0	31059.1	32.9	34.6	3678.4	48.3	57.9

A3 INCLUDES THE FOREIGN CONTROL, JOINT FOREIGN AND AUSTRALIAN CONTROL AND NATURALISED OR NATURALISING CATEGORIES.

SEPARATE DETAILS FOR EACH CATEGORY OF CONTROL ARE AVAILABLE FOR SOME INDUSTRIES ON REQUEST.

HYPERATIVE PERCENTAGE AND PERCENTAGE GREATER THAN 100.0 OCCUR WHENEVER DISPOSALS ARE GREATER THAN EXPENDITURE FOR EITHER THE TOTAL OR ONE OF THE CONTROL CATEGORIES.

TABLE 6. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : FOREIGN OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL BY STATE, 1982-83

STATE OR TERRITORY	ESTABLISHMENTS AT 30 JUNE				PERSONS EMPLOYED AT END OF JUNE					WAGES AND SALARIES				
	FOREIGN & AUST. CONTROL		JOINT FOREIGN & AUST. CONTROL		FOREIGN OWNER-SHIP		JOINT FOREIGN & AUST. CONTROL		FOREIGN OWNER-SHIP		JOINT FOREIGN & AUST. CONTROL		FOREIGN OWNER-SHIP	
	NATURAL-ISED OR NATURAL-ISING		NATURAL-ISING		NATURAL-ISING		NATURAL-ISING		NATURAL-ISING		NATURAL-ISING		NATURAL-ISING	
	NO.	%	%	%	NO.	%	%	%	NO.	%	%	%	NO.	%
NEW SOUTH WALES	10471	7.7	0.4	0.1	367129	28.0	26.2	1.2	1.0	6638.4	31.0	28.5	1.4	1.0
VICTORIA	8392	7.7	0.3	0.1	349679	28.6	28.6	0.5	0.5	5049.8	33.4	33.4	0.5	0.6
QUEENSLAND	3440	4.3	0.2	0.2	111839	17.4	15.8	0.2	2.0	1786.3	20.2	18.2	0.1	2.6
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	2099	6.4	1.1(A)	N.P.	90372	29.1	28.2	2.0(A)	N.P.	1502.3	33.9	33.1	2.0(A)	N.P.
WESTERN AUSTRALIA	2499	5.2	0.4	0.2	62752	19.4	19.1	1.1	0.8	1038.3	23.8	24.0	1.6	0.8
TASMANIA	528	7.4	1.4(A)	N.P.	23853	19.1	17.7	6.5(A)	N.P.	387.7	20.1	15.9	7.9(A)	N.P.
N.T. AND A.C.T.	267	5.2	1.5(A)	N.P.	6017	17.4	18.9	1.6(A)	N.P.	99.8	21.5	24.4	1.2(A)	N.P.
AUSTRALIA	27696	6.9	0.4	0.1	1011641	26.3	25.4	0.9	1.0	17402.7	30.2	28.9	1.0	1.1

STATE OR TERRITORY	TURNOVER					VALUE ADDED					FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE LESS DISPOSALS				
	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER-SHIP	FOREIGN CONTROL	JOINT FOREIGN & AUST. CONTROL	NATURAL-ISED OR NATURAL-ISING	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER-SHIP	FOREIGN CONTROL	JOINT FOREIGN & AUST. CONTROL	NATURAL-ISED OR NATURAL-ISING	TOTAL	FOREIGN OWNER-SHIP	FOREIGN CONTROL	JOINT FOREIGN & AUST. CONTROL	NATURAL-ISED OR NATURAL-ISING
\$M	%	%	%	%	\$M	%	%	%	%	\$M	%	%	%	%	
NEW SOUTH WALES	29023.8	35.0	33.7	1.8	1.2	11332.4	35.3	34.6	1.6	0.9	1325.3	39.9	24.1	24.2	2.5
VICTORIA	27747.4	36.4	36.1	0.7	0.6	10649.5	34.4	33.9	0.8	0.8	998.3	48.7	53.2	0.5	0.5
QUEENSLAND	10715.5	27.6	23.4	0.1	6.0	3445.1	23.0	19.7	0.1	4.5	541.3	47.8	57.4	0.3	1.4
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	6707.5	32.8	32.3	2.5(A)	N.P.	2708.6	35.0	35.2	2.1(A)	N.P.	219.7	43.5	40.0	7.5(A)	N.P.
WESTERN AUSTRALIA	5594.5	28.2	26.4	2.1	1.3	2040.9	29.5	31.4	2.0	1.1	536.6	72.5	87.4	1.0	0.3
TASMANIA	1968.5	20.4	17.3	6.5(A)	N.P.	695.1	20.8	17.6	7.4(A)	N.P.	45.0	26.4	25.1	6.7(A)	N.P.
N.T. AND A.C.T.	561.4	33.1	39.8	0.9(A)	N.P.	187.5	24.4	28.5	0.7(A)	N.P.	12.2	35.2	33.6	11.5(A)	N.P.
AUSTRALIA	82320.6	33.5	32.2	1.2	1.7	31059.1	32.9	32.1	1.2	1.3	3678.4	48.3	47.1	9.5	1.4

(A) INCLUDES NATURALISED OR NATURALISING ESTABLISHMENTS.

TABLE 7. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : CONTROL BY COUNTRY AND SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT, 1982-83

	LESS THAN 10 PERSONS	10-19 PERSONS	20-49 PERSONS	50-99 PERSONS	100-199 PERSONS	200-499 PERSONS	500-999 PERSONS	1000 OR MORE PERSONS	TOTAL
ESTABLISHMENTS AT 30 JUNE 1983									
-NUMBER-									
FOREIGN CONTROL-									
USA	29	61	120	117	103	65	20	12	527
UK	84	107	228	193	172	120	29	6	939
OTHER	51	54	127	89	64	44	16	6	451
TOTAL	164	222	475	399	339	229	65	24	1917
JOINT FOREIGN AND AUST. CONTROL	13	27	22	25	16	10	2	-	115
NATURALISED OR NATURALISING	-	3	7	5	3	9	3	3	33
AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	13235	5705	3897	1442	818	413	81	40	25631
TOTAL	13412	5957	4401	1871	1176	661	151	67	27696
-PER CENT-									
FOREIGN CONTROL-									
USA	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	-	1.9
UK	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	-	3.4
OTHER	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	1.6
TOTAL	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	6.9
JOINT FOREIGN AND AUST. CONTROL	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
NATURALISED OR NATURALISING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	47.8	20.6	14.1	5.2	3.0	1.5	0.3	0.1	92.5
TOTAL	48.4	21.5	15.9	6.8	4.2	2.4	0.5	0.2	100.0
PERSONS EMPLOYED AT END OF JUNE (A)									
-NUMBER-									
FOREIGN CONTROL-									
USA	164	914	3955	8018	14159	18576	13006	21254	80046
UK	493	1494	7165	13159	24093	33837	17676	9099	107016
OTHER	305	761	4002	6301	8336	12031	11101	14683	57520
TOTAL	962	3169	15122	27478	46588	64444	41783	45036	244582
JOINT FOREIGN AND AUST. CONTROL	74	406	923	1967	2221	5397	6871(B)	N.P.	17859
NATURALISED OR NATURALISING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	74554	75859	115019	96786	108740	115589	53719	82043	722309
TOTAL	75590	79434	131064	126231	157549	185430	98748	130704	984750
-PER CENT-									
FOREIGN CONTROL-									
USA	-	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.2	8.1
UK	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.3	2.4	3.4	1.8	0.9	10.9
OTHER	-	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.5	5.8
TOTAL	0.1	0.3	1.5	2.8	4.7	6.5	4.2	4.6	24.8
JOINT FOREIGN AND AUST. CONTROL	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7(B)	N.P.	1.8
NATURALISED OR NATURALISING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	7.6	7.7	11.7	9.8	11.0	11.7	5.5	8.3	73.3
TOTAL	7.7	8.1	13.3	12.8	16.0	18.8	10.0	13.3	100.0

(A) DETAILS FOR ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES AND ANCILLARY UNITS ARE EXCLUDED.

(B) INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING 1000 OR MORE PERSONS.

TABLE 7. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : CONTROL BY COUNTRY AND SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT, 1982-83 - CONTINUED

	LESS THAN 10 PERSONS	10-19 PERSONS	20-49 PERSONS	50-99 PERSONS	100-199 PERSONS	200-499 PERSONS	500-999 PERSONS	1000 OR MORE PERSONS	TOTAL
TURNOVER									
-\$M-									
FOREIGN CONTROL-									
USA	44.7	135.3	470.1	874.8	1441.2	2204.8	1477.4	2926.1	9574.4
UK	121.1	198.9	860.8	1516.5	2221.6	3006.2	1628.1	817.1	10370.2
OTHER	60.0	120.2	510.5	722.0	866.0	1296.2	1033.5	1786.1	6394.5
TOTAL	225.7	454.4	1841.4	3113.2	4528.8	6570.2	4139.0	5529.2	26339.0
JOINT FOREIGN AND AUST. CONTROL } NATURALISED OR NATURALISING	24.7	43.2	153.4	301.9	246.1	970.3	623.0(B)	N.P.	2362.6
AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	4221.7	4578.2	8116.3	7814.5	8735.5	10134.2	3629.7	5705.5	52935.5
TOTAL	4472.2	5075.7	10111.1	11229.6	13510.3	17611.7	8119.9	11506.5	81637.1
-PER CENT-									
FOREIGN CONTROL-									
USA	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.8	2.7	1.8	3.6	11.7
UK	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.9	2.7	3.7	2.0	1.0	12.7
OTHER	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.3	2.2	7.8
TOTAL	0.3	0.6	2.3	3.8	5.5	8.0	5.1	6.8	32.3
JOINT FOREIGN AND AUST. CONTROL } NATURALISED OR NATURALISING	-	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.8(B)	N.P.	2.9
AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	5.2	5.6	9.9	9.6	10.7	12.4	4.4	7.0	64.8
TOTAL	5.5	6.2	12.4	13.8	16.5	21.6	9.9	14.1	100.0
VALUE ADDED									
-\$M-									
FOREIGN CONTROL-									
USA	17.2	52.9	193.3	359.3	608.3	826.2	623.3	1162.7	3843.3
UK	55.9	62.0	292.9	518.9	864.7	1192.9	677.7	314.2	3979.2
OTHER	18.4	30.4	169.9	236.4	342.6	488.3	389.4	454.4	2129.7
TOTAL	91.6	145.2	656.0	1114.6	1815.6	2507.5	1690.4	1931.3	9952.2
JOINT FOREIGN AND AUST. CONTROL } NATURALISED OR NATURALISING	4.9	14.6	44.3	117.8	80.6	283.0	231.9(B)	N.P.	777.0
AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	1563.6	1819.3	3155.6	2879.4	3407.2	3502.9	1688.4	2181.3	20197.8
TOTAL	1660.1	1979.1	3855.9	4111.8	5303.4	6293.3	3477.6	4245.8	30927.0
-PER CENT-									
FOREIGN CONTROL-									
USA	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.0	2.7	2.0	3.8	12.4
UK	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.7	2.8	3.9	2.2	1.0	12.9
OTHER	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.5	6.9
TOTAL	0.3	0.5	2.1	3.6	5.9	8.1	5.5	6.2	32.2
JOINT FOREIGN AND AUST. CONTROL } NATURALISED OR NATURALISING	-	-	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7(B)	N.P.	2.5
AUSTRALIAN CONTROL	5.1	5.9	10.2	9.3	11.0	11.3	5.5	7.1	65.3
TOTAL	5.4	6.4	12.5	13.3	17.1	20.3	11.2	13.7	100.0

(B) INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING 1000 OR MORE PERSONS.

TABLE 8. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : CONTROL BY DEGREE OF INFLUENCE OF MAJOR FOREIGN INVESTOR, 1982-83

DEGREE OF FOREIGN INFLUENCE	ESTABLISHMENTS AT 30 JUNE		PERSONS EMPLOYED AT END OF JUNE		TURNOVER		VALUE ADDED	
	NO.	%	NO.	%	\$M	%	\$M	%
FOREIGN CONTROLLED ESTABLISHMENTS-								
25% TO 50% INCLUSIVE	308	1.1	41132	4.1	3983.8	4.8	1366.8	4.4
OVER 50% BUT NOT OVER 90%	599	2.2	80667	8.0	9081.5	11.0	3264.3	10.5
OVER 90%	1010	3.6	135053	13.3	13437.7	16.3	5345.2	17.2
TOTAL	1917	6.9	256852	25.4	26502.9	32.2	9976.2	32.1
JOINT FOREIGN AND AUSTRALIAN CONTROLLED ESTABLISHMENTS-								
25% TO 50% INCLUSIVE	115	0.4	8779	0.9	994.3	1.2	371.8	1.2
NATURALISED OR NATURALISING ESTABLISHMENTS-								
25% TO 50% INCLUSIVE	17	0.1	6524	0.6	976.0	1.2	316.8	1.0
OVER 50% BUT NOT OVER 90%	16	0.1	3210	0.3	392.9	0.5	88.4	0.3
TOTAL	33	0.1	9734	1.0	1368.9	1.7	405.3	1.3
AUSTRALIAN CONTROLLED ESTABLISHMENTS-								
UNDER 25%	25501	92.1	721344	71.3	51964.4	63.1	19723.9	63.5
25% TO LESS THAN 50%	130	0.5	14932	1.5	1490.1	1.8	582.0	1.9
TOTAL	25631	92.5	736276	72.8	53454.5	64.9	20305.9	65.4
ALL ESTABLISHMENTS-								
UNDER 25%	25501	92.1	721344	71.3	51964.4	63.1	19723.9	63.5
25% TO 50% INCLUSIVE	579	2.1	71367	7.1	7444.2	9.0	2637.4	8.5
OVER 50% BUT NOT OVER 90%	615	2.2	83877	8.3	9474.3	11.5	3352.7	10.8
OVER 90%	1010	3.6	135053	13.3	13437.7	16.3	5345.2	17.2
TOTAL	27696	100.0	1011641	100.0	82320.6	100.0	31059.1	100.0