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COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



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STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—4th April, 1921.*			Estimated, 31st December, 1921.			Capital Cities, 1st April 1921.*
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N.S.W. ..	309,432	1,071,058	1,028,705	2,099,763	1,083,026	1,043,345	2,127,271	899,099
Victoria ..	87,884	754,629	776,900	1,531,529	764,810	786,142	1,550,952	768,606
Q'land. ...	670,500	399,610	358,024	757,634	405,593	364,423	770,016	210,032
S. Aust. ...	380,070	248,293	247,043	495,336	252,170	250,433	502,603	255,481
W. Aust. ...	975,920	177,013	155,200	332,213	178,222	156,051	335,173	154,866
Tasmania	20,215	107,767	106,110	213,877	110,050	108,363	218,413	52,391
N. Ter. ...	523,620	2,821	1,049	3,870	2,718	1,019	3,737	..
Fed. Ter. ...	940	1,567	1,005	2,572	1,128	936	2,064	..
Commonwealth	2,974,581	2,782,758	2,674,036	5,456,794	2,798,617	2,711,612	5,510,229	2,338,375

* Preliminary count subject to revision.

ESTIMATED POPULATION, EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,380,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,230	179,067	172,900	4,857	..	3,765,339
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	..	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	..	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,063	254,540	189,598	3,737	..	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	..	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	..	4,325,060
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	..	4,425,083
1911	1,699,327	1,339,915	623,250	419,405	293,883	192,934	3,233	1,921	4,573,838
1912	1,785,307	1,382,611	639,046	422,980	305,534	195,948	3,435	1,940	4,746,801
1913	1,844,579	1,415,510	664,273	444,627	319,799	196,707	3,616	1,988	4,894,090
1914	1,980,057	1,435,316	682,431	447,970	321,903	198,748	3,903	1,959	4,972,287
1915	1,893,191	1,424,593	685,864	446,977	316,426	197,590	4,481	1,829	4,970,054
1916	1,884,722	1,404,831	677,086	441,947	306,591	195,066	4,666	2,223	4,918,632
1917	1,910,021	1,417,239	687,628	446,830	306,492	198,076	4,803	2,104	4,982,793
1918	1,931,443	1,437,433	705,537	457,088	309,782	202,624	4,640	2,332	5,081,070
1919	2,038,152	1,503,241	737,588	481,615	327,405	209,955	4,547	1,919	5,304,422
1920	2,091,115	1,528,151	752,245	491,177	330,819	212,847	3,992	1,972	5,412,318
1921	2,127,271	1,550,952	770,016	502,968	333,173	218,413	3,737	2,064	5,510,229

* Formerly part of New South Wales.

**ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION, EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED
ABORIGINALS.**

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tas- mania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	Common- wealth.
1901	1,363,373	1,203,137	501,432	357,343	188,135	172,525	4,765	..	3,790,710
1905	1,470,916	1,208,046	528,028	359,940	246,681	184,478	4,128	..	4,001,117
1906	1,504,732	1,213,672	536,200	363,110	254,362	184,272	3,978	..	4,060,324
1907	1,543,663	1,225,503	542,730	367,710	255,510	184,791	3,822	..	4,123,729
1908	1,573,347	1,240,488	553,019	377,904	257,822	187,485	3,655	..	4,194,410
1909	1,598,015	1,261,109	569,850	388,439	263,279	190,227	3,538	..	4,274,617
1910	1,632,990	1,282,477	591,591	397,706	271,019	191,005	3,403	..	4,370,185
1911	1,663,221	1,320,661	614,753	411,607	280,698	190,123	3,311	1,781	4,492,215
1912	1,742,133	1,357,864	633,454	423,720	300,977	190,784	3,330	2,037	4,651,299
1913	1,818,645	1,395,958	653,041	437,339	313,271	194,389	3,608	2,451	4,821,602
1914	1,863,493	1,427,626	679,994	445,474	322,508	196,080	3,685	2,646	4,946,376
1915	1,889,354	1,431,789	693,412	446,485	321,035	196,288	4,324	2,467	4,985,134
1916	1,891,526	1,414,038	693,489	441,766	312,803	194,323	4,758	2,613	4,947,913
1917	1,903,387	1,411,555	683,154	442,118	306,022	194,243	4,852	2,493	4,947,824
1918	1,941,744	1,424,238	699,003	451,512	307,825	198,267	4,871	2,427	5,029,887
1919	1,999,255	1,473,209	724,661	468,463	319,527	205,044	4,655	2,311	5,197,115
1920	2,067,115	1,512,317	747,491	486,783	320,543	210,441	4,213	2,175	5,300,078
1921	2,106,498	1,537,263	764,065	497,413	333,258	213,370	3,900	2,483	5,458,869

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1916	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).						
New South Wales	..	32,234	34,507	31,893	22,187	33,008
Victoria ..	..	17,746	18,478	16,420	12,240	19,381
Queensland ..	..	11,398	13,232	12,385	9,843	12,309
South Australia ..	..	6,780	6,901	6,967	5,586	6,945
Western Australia ..	..	5,478	5,113	4,273	3,347	4,761
Tasmania ..	..	3,686	3,608	3,478	3,118	3,704
Northern Territory ..	..	-48	6	31	21	..
Federal Territory ..	..	55	31	43	9	23
Total ..	..	77,229	81,936	75,490	56,359	80,117
NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).*						
New South Wales	..	-40,703	392	9,929	54,522	19,955
Victoria ..	..	-37,508	-6,070	3,774	53,559	6,529
Queensland ..	..	-19,276	-3,590	3,524	22,298	2,348
South Australia ..	..	-10,910	-2,078	3,891	18,342	2,617
Western Australia ..	..	-15,313	-5,212	983	14,276	-1,347
Tasmania ..	..	-5,510	-1,198	1,370	3,013	-812
Northern Territory ..	..	250	131	194	114	555
Federal Territory ..	..	339	-150	85	-322	44
Total ..	..	-128,651	-17,775	23,396	160,384	27,779

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes excess of Deaths over Births and Emigration over Immigration.

* Includes Australian Military Forces.

ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION—continued.

States and Territories.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.						
New South Wales ..	- 8,469	34,909	41,822	70,709	52,963	36,156
Victoria ..	- 19,762	12,408	20,194	65,808	24,910	22,801
Queensland ..	- 7,878	9,642	17,909	32,051	14,657	17,771
South Australia ..	- 4,130	4,883	10,858	23,927	9,562	11,426
Western Australia ..	- 9,835	- 99	3,290	17,023	3,414	4,354
Tasmania ..	- 1,924	2,419	4,848	7,031	2,892	5,966
Northern Territory ..	192	137	163	93	555	255
Federal Territory ..	394	119	128	313	53	92
Total ..	- 51,422	64,161	98,886	222,743	107,896	97,911

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1921.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ..	28,005	26,631	54,636	11,490	8,536	20,026	18,506
Victoria ..	18,288	17,303	35,591	8,662	7,503	16,165	13,676
Queensland ..	10,638	9,691	20,329	4,397	2,745	7,142	5,963
South Australia ..	6,122	5,852	11,974	2,655	2,327	4,982	4,383
Western Australia ..	3,988	3,819	7,807	2,209	1,271	3,480	2,656
Tasmania ..	2,944	2,811	5,755	1,166	1,031	2,197	1,668
Northern Territory ..	39	40	79	70	10	80	15
Federal Territory ..	15	12	27	3	1	4	2
Commonwealth ..	70,639	66,159	136,798	30,652	23,424	54,076	46,869

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1916-1921.

States and Territories.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
New South Wales ..	52,080	52,448	50,709	48,532	53,942	54,636
Victoria ..	34,235	33,033	31,597	31,019	36,213	35,591
Queensland ..	18,912	19,787	19,536	18,699	20,256	20,329
South Australia ..	11,857	11,326	11,357	11,060	12,028	11,974
Western Australia ..	8,563	7,882	7,106	6,937	8,149	7,807
Tasmania ..	5,642	5,376	5,280	5,310	5,740	5,755
Northern Territory ..	74	69	105	100	63	79
Federal Territory ..	63	44	49	27	15	27
Commonwealth ..	131,426	129,965	125,739	122,290	136,406	136,198

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES—*continued.*

States and Territories.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
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BIRTH RATES.—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales	27.53	27.55	26.12	24.27	26.10	25.94
Victoria ..	24.20	23.40	22.10	21.46	23.95	23.15
Queensland ..	27.60	28.90	27.05	25.80	27.10	26.50
South Australia ..	26.84	25.62	25.15	23.61	24.71	24.07
Western Australia	27.37	25.76	23.08	21.71	24.73	23.43
Tasmania ..	29.03	27.08	26.63	25.00	27.28	26.97
Northern Territory	15.55	14.22	21.56	22.77	14.95	20.21
Federal Territory	24.11	17.65	20.10	11.08	6.89	10.87
Commonwealth	26.56	26.27	25.00	23.53	25.45	24.95

DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1916-1921.

New South Wales	19,846	17,941	18,816	20,344	20,934	20,026
Victoria ..	16,469	14,555	15,177	19,370	16,832	16,165
Queensland ..	7,514	6,556	7,151	8,856	7,947	7,142
South Australia ..	5,077	4,366	4,390	5,475	5,063	4,932
Western Australia	3,085	2,760	2,833	3,590	3,368	3,480
Tasmania ..	2,066	1,708	1,802	2,192	2,036	2,197
Northern Territory	122	63	74	85	63	80
Federal Territory	8	13	6	18	6	4
Commonwealth	54,197	48,029	50,249	65,930*	56,289	54,076

DEATH RATES.—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales	10.49	9.43	9.69	13.18	10.13	9.51
Victoria ..	11.06	10.31	10.66	13.15	11.13	10.52
Queensland ..	10.96	9.60	10.23	12.22	10.63	9.34
South Australia ..	11.49	9.87	9.72	11.69	10.44	10.02
Western Australia	9.86	9.05	9.20	11.24	10.28	10.44
Tasmania ..	10.58	9.10	9.09	10.69	9.67	10.30
Northern Territory	25.64	12.08	15.19	18.26	14.95	20.47
Federal Territory	3.66	5.21	2.47	7.79	2.76	2.42
Commonwealth	10.05	9.71	9.09	12.68*	10.50	9.91

* Large increase is mainly due to influenza epidemic.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES—continued.

State and Territories.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1916-1921.						
New South Wales ..	16,316	13,246	13,194	15,809	20,154	18,508
Victoria.. ..	11,342	9,505	9,156	11,706	14,888	13,676
Queensland ..	5,208	4,808	4,915	5,429	6,667	5,963
South Australia ..	3,602	3,252	3,190	3,855	4,881	4,383
Western Australia ..	2,365	1,621	1,612	2,194	2,932	2,656
Tasmania ..	1,433	1,138	1,131	1,513	1,999	1,668
Northern Territory ..	19	34	39	25	17	15
Federal Territory ..	4	2	4	9	4	2
Commonwealth ..	40,289	33,666	33,141	40,540	51,552	46,869

MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ..	8.62	6.86	6.79	7.91	9.75	8.79
Victoria.. ..	8.02	6.73	6.43	7.95	9.85	8.90
Queensland ..	7.60	7.13	6.89	7.40	8.92	7.80
South Australia ..	8.15	7.30	7.07	8.23	10.03	8.81
Western Australia ..	7.56	5.30	5.24	6.87	8.90	7.97
Tasmania ..	7.37	5.86	5.70	7.38	9.50	7.82
Northern Territory ..	3.99	7.00	8.00	5.37	4.03	3.84
Federal Territory ..	1.53	0.80	1.64	3.89	1.84	0.81
Commonwealth ..	8.14	6.80	6.59	7.80	9.02	8.59

ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1921.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,348	18,590	55,936
1907	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911	96,964	44,945	141,909	45,005	21,483	66,488
1912	110,387	56,571	166,958	52,140	22,796	74,936
1913	90,680	51,226	141,906	53,565	24,968	78,533
1914	74,277	36,809	111,086	62,416	26,745	89,161
1915	50,610	20,342	70,951	138,526	16,767	155,293
1916	48,911	14,494	63,405	176,139	15,917	192,056
1917	55,264	9,825	65,089	72,954	9,910	82,864
1918	66,530	9,395	75,925	47,820	7,709	55,529
1919	197,721	25,235	222,956	41,180	15,302	56,482
1920	67,294	41,815	109,109	52,156	29,174	81,330
1921	53,221	34,717	87,938	45,613	26,536	72,149

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Years 1920 and 1921.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.		Departures.	
	Year.		Year.	
	1920.	1921.	1920.	1921.
British	86,116	76,674	68,185	59,249
Austrian	9	26	41	10
Danish	173	192	129	124
Dutch	711	311	446	264
French	980	514	718	367
German	128	245	161	201
Czech	129	228	284	194
Italian	645	1,346	789	551
Norwegian	204	272	157	244
Russian	109	117	238	202
Spanish	40	89	45	31
Swedish	214	231	170	251
Swiss	97	138	48	28
Turkish	..	4	3	7
United States	1,652	1,479	1,010	632
Other White	457	659	401	383
Total, White Nationalities or Races ..	91,064	82,525	72,814	62,828
Afghans	4	8	..	4
Armenians	2	6	1	5
Chinese	3,514	3,030	4,215	4,854
Japanese	538	452	801	963
Malays	292	40	280	319
Natives of India and Ceylon ..	610	481	606	556
Siamese	15	5	10	..
Syrians	50	53	20	34
Other Asiatics	39	12	26	209
Negroes, American	3	6	5	32
Papuans	20	108	182	79
Polynesians, Melanesians	376	218	331	395
Other Coloured	430	334	297	401
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	5,890	5,413	6,884	7,851
Allowance for unrecorded departures ..	..	..	1,624	1,470
Expeditionary Forces	11,546	..	208	..
TOTAL ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	109,100	87,938	81,330	72,149

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Years 1920 and 1921.

Country.	Arrivals.		Departures.	
	Year.		Year.	
	1920.	1921.	1920.	1921.
United Kingdom	41,149	37,937	18,442	15,989
Canada	1,712	1,475	2,133	1,636
Fiji	1,440	1,490	1,823	1,809
Hong Kong	1,980	2,411	2,598	3,265
India and Ceylon	1,406	1,500	1,455	1,290
New Zealand	23,471	22,005	26,095	23,750
Norfolk Island	76	120	84	144
Papua	735	916	990	731
South African Union	1,416	1,928	1,760	2,113
Straits Settlements	1,737	1,457	1,570	1,603
Other British Possessions	1,167	1,761	1,734	2,534
Total, British Countries	76,295	73,015	59,564	54,864
China	1,260	760	429	516
France	902	889	791	1,041
Germany	..	1	..	2
Italy	642	1,447	617	255
Japan	611	495	930	969
New Caledonia	841	489	348	221
South Sea Islands	121	188	187	310
United States	2,230	1,726	2,345	1,722
Other Foreign Countries	2,310	1,306	1,538	1,795
Total, Foreign Countries	8,941	7,301	7,185	6,771
Crews discharged or shipped	12,327	7,622	12,749	9,044
Allowance for unrecorded departures	..	..	1,624	1,470
Expeditionary Forces	11,546	..	208	..
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	100,100	87,938	81,330	72,140

NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE
COMMONWEALTH DURING 1920.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ..	1,317	1,310	2,657	192	362	554	3,211
Victoria ..	768	892	1,660	737	366	1,103	2,763
Queensland ..	659	613	1,272	..	..	..	1,272
South Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia ..	130	217	347	634	518	1,152	1,490
Tasmania ..	24	27	51	153	110	263	314
Total Year 1920 ..	2,898	3,089	5,987	1,716	1,356	3,072	9,059
" " 1919 ..	55	148	203	29	13	42	245
" " 1918 ..	79	347	426	..	..	..	426
" " 1917 ..	121	317	438	24	42	66	504
" " 1916 ..	342	792	1,134	79	184	263	1,397
" " 1915 ..	1,437	2,408	3,845	685	1,266	1,951	5,796
" " 1914 ..	5,036	6,573	11,609	6,412	2,784	9,196	20,805
" " 1913 ..	11,232	14,627	25,859	7,570	4,016	11,586	37,445
" " 1912 ..	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
" " 1911 ..	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796

Section II.—Production.

PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1910-11 TO 1921-22.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under all Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1910-11 ..	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,803,838
1911-12 ..	7,427,834	616,794	340,065	2,518,351	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 ..	7,330,651	874,284	314,686	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049
1913-14 ..	9,287,398	859,020	331,879	2,754,672	160,976	14,683,012
1914-15 ..	9,651,081	774,734	339,781	2,628,613	172,616	15,651,874
1915-16 ..	12,484,512	721,734	323,637	3,567,771	104,285	18,628,234
1916-17 ..	11,532,828	844,130	360,072	2,671,862	178,190	16,808,380
1917-18 ..	9,774,658	615,800	332,057	2,212,914	186,358	14,298,982
1918-19 ..	7,990,165	768,162	286,812	2,692,904	171,024	13,332,393
1919-20 ..	6,419,190	1,068,290	265,469	3,125,653	159,037	13,296,407
1920-21 ..	9,072,167	936,996	284,283	3,233,189	174,001	15,069,858
1921-22*	9,587,308					

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Cane Sugar
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1910-11 ..	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,175,887	2,000,768	230,871
1911-12 ..	71,630,347	9,561,833	8,930,855	2,367,973	1,682,250	190,595
1912-13 ..	91,981,076	16,110,712	8,356,158	3,065,311	1,135,141	129,877
1913-14 ..	103,344,132	15,232,048	9,173,321	3,372,596	2,271,558	265,020
1914-15 ..	24,892,402	4,341,104	8,455,561	1,733,944	2,104,230	243,876
1915-16 ..	179,065,703	16,538,979	6,793,509	5,633,988	1,310,264	159,640
1916-17 ..	152,420,180	14,018,000	8,527,136	3,567,580	1,723,072	1 ¹ 3,037
1917-18 ..	114,733,584	10,387,431	8,843,262	2,723,921	2,879,092	327,589
1918-19 ..	75,638,262	10,441,080	6,012,153	2,893,602	1,780,063	202,256
1919-20 ..	45,974,092	12,556,111	6,764,005	986,784	1,350,081	172,973
1920-21 ..	145,873,850	18,521,077	7,258,782	980,366	1,470,768	182,984
1921-22*	132,282,446				2,450,384	205,500

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.†	Tons.‡
1910-11 ..	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96	2.30
1911-12 ..	9.64	15.50	26.20	1.14	16.65	1.80
1912-13 ..	12.53	18.43	26.55	1.23	13.47	1.54
1913-14 ..	11.13	17.73	27.64	1.22	20.84	2.43
1914-15 ..	2.58	5.60	24.89	0.66	18.45	2.16
1915-16 ..	14.34	22.92	20.99	1.57	13.04	1.59
1916-17 ..	13.22	16.61	23.68	1.31	21.24	2.38
1917-18 ..	11.74	16.87	26.03	1.23	25.19	2.87
1918-19 ..	9.47	13.59	24.10	1.07	15.33	1.74
1919-20 ..	7.16	11.75	25.48	0.96	15.05	1.93
1920-21 ..	16.08	19.77	25.53	1.45	15.54	1.93
1921-22*	13.80					

* Estimated.

† Per acre of productive cane.

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1911-12 TO 1921-22

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1911-12	2,380,710	2,164,006	42,902	2,100,782	612,104	37,208	2-	7,427,834
1912-13	2,231,514	2,086,216	124,003	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,330,651
1913-14	3,205,397	2,565,861	132,655	2,267,851	1,097,103	18,432	0	9,287,308
1914-15	2,758,024	2,863,535	127,015	2,502,630	1,376,012	23,865	..	9,651,081
1915-16	14,188,885	3,679,971	93,703	2,739,214	1,734,117	48,642	..	12,484,512
1916-17	13,806,004	3,125,062	227,778	2,778,357	1,566,808	27,789	..	11,532,828
1917-18	3,329,371	2,690,216	127,815	2,355,682	1,249,762	21,812	..	9,774,858
1918-19	2,409,660	2,214,490	21,637	2,180,340	1,146,103	11,917	..	7,990,105
1919-20	1,474,174	1,018,260	46,478	1,926,915	1,041,827	11,407	..	6,419,160
1920-21	3,127,377	2,295,865	177,320	2,167,646	1,275,675	28,284	..	9,072,107
1921-22*	3,169,200	2,611,108	139,108	2,340,000	1,302,712	25,000	..	9,587,308

* Estimated. † Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12, 1,014 acres 1912-13, 1,825 acres 1913-14, 1,681 acres 1914-15, 2,372 acres 1915-16, 903 acres in 1916-17, 515 acres in 1917-18, 86 acres in 1918-19; 139 acres in 1919-20; and 602 acres in 1920-21.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1911-12 TO 1921-22.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1911-12	25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-13	32,487,356	26,223,104	1,075,505	21,496,210	9,168,564	630,315	..	91,981,070
1913-14	38,020,381	32,038,245	1,769,432	18,989,988	13,331,350	349,790	..	103,844,332
1914-15	12,839,530	8,640,947	1,585,087	3,527,428	2,024,190	384,220	..	24,892,402
1915-16	66,764,910	58,521,700	414,438	34,134,504	18,226,353	993,790	..	179,065,703
1916-17	36,596,000	51,162,438	2,463,141	45,745,064	10,103,216	348,330	..	152,420,189
1917-18	37,712,060	37,737,553	1,035,208	28,692,594	9,303,787	252,363	..	114,733,584
1918-19	18,325,060	23,239,471	164,609	22,036,025	8,845,387	186,570	..	75,638,263
1919-20	4,368,022	14,658,380	311,648	14,090,413	11,222,950	213,680	..	45,974,982
1920-21	53,623,000	39,468,625	3,707,357	34,258,014	12,248,080	565,874	..	145,873,850
1921-22†	45,285,000	43,667,566	3,000,000	26,925,000	13,304,850	500,000	..	152,282,446

* Including Federal Territory, 7,991 bushels 1911-12, 20,820 bushels 1912-13, 24,313 bushels 1913-14, 17,727 bushels 1914-15, 33,451 bushels 1915-16, 12,620 bushels 1916-17, 7,374 bushels 1917-18, 360 bushels 1918-19; 813 bushels 1919-20; and 14,007 bushels in 1920-21. † Estimated.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1911-12 TO 1921-22.

	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1911-12	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-13	14.56	12.56	15.61	10.34	11.56	24.09	..	12.53
1913-14	11.60	12.84	13.34	7.47	12.15	18.97	..	11.13
1914-15	4.65	1.38	12.48	1.41	1.91	16.10	..	2.58
1915-16	15.94	15.90	4.42	12.40	10.52	20.43	..	14.34
1916-17	9.61	16.37	10.81	10.46	10.26	12.63	..	13.22
1917-18	11.33	14.03	8.10	12.18	7.44	11.57	..	11.74
1918-19	7.60	11.40	4.83	10.49	7.72	15.68	..	9.47
1919-20	2.98	7.75	6.71	7.77	10.77	18.58	..	7.16
1920-21	17.79	17.19	20.81	15.80	9.60	20.61	..	16.08
1921-22†	14.20	16.80	21.55	11.25	10.21	20.00	..	15.80

* Estimated.

NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1910-20.

31st Dec.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
SHEEP.									
1910	45,560,989	12,882,865	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,518	1,788,310	57,240	—	92,047,015
1911	44,722,023	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	224,764	93,003,521
1912	38,855,861	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,506,958	1,852,069	75,808	168,041	83,253,686
1913	39,701,348	12,113,682	21,796,000	5,073,057	4,421,375	1,745,358	67,109	148,875	85,037,402
1914	432,674,359	12,051,685	23,129,919	4,208,481	4,456,186	1,674,845	70,200	1194,670	78,500,334
1915	432,498,046	10,845,632	13,950,154	3,674,547	4,803,850	1,624,450	57,827	1102,683	69,257,189
1916	436,486,241	12,576,587	15,524,203	4,091,282	5,529,080	1,702,579	47,520	1110,142	76,068,604
1917	438,462,465	14,760,013	17,204,268	4,220,519	6,384,191	1,711,110	54,709	1138,731	84,965,012
1918	437,243,770	15,773,902	18,220,985	4,625,184	7,183,747	1,841,024	68,620	1158,104	87,068,236
1919	429,077,514	14,422,745	17,379,332	4,014,565	6,607,051	1,781,325	8,811	1171,789	76,564,682
1920	434,691,834	12,171,084	17,404,840	4,369,944	6,532,965	1,570,832	0,002	1159,990	77,897,555

CATTLE.

1910	3,149,307	1,547,560	5,131,629	384,682	823,040	201,854	513,383	—	11,744,714
1911	3,185,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	398,566	843,533	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,829,254
1912	3,083,726	1,508,089	5,210,891	385,418	806,294	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,577,250
1913	2,915,113	1,529,553	5,322,633	352,995	834,205	205,743	417,643	7,727	11,483,882
1914	2,472,631	1,382,542	5,455,943	300,579	863,835	176,524	414,558	14,061	11,051,673
1915	2,400,104	1,043,804	4,780,893	226,565	821,048	169,575	483,961	15,666	9,931,410
1916	2,757,713	1,175,008	4,765,657	228,887	863,930	179,360	420,362	18,230	10,450,237
1917	3,148,300	1,371,049	5,316,558	213,245	927,086	197,938	541,545	113,408	11,820,139
1918	3,271,752	1,596,544	5,786,744	242,788	943,847	218,254	570,039	14,894	12,798,862
1919	3,077,954	1,631,120	5,040,433	218,362	890,444	214,432	610,534	18,378	12,111,067
1920	3,007,880	1,575,159	6,455,067	237,609	840,803	208,202	659,840	17,387	13,409,737

HORSES.

1910	650,636	472,099	593,813	249,336	134,114	41,388	24,509	—	2,165,866
1911	667,242	507,813	618,153	259,719	140,277	41,858	21,407	1,762	2,278,226
1912	714,932	530,404	673,831	276,699	147,639	44,009	18,382	1,505	2,407,371
1913	744,458	502,331	700,472	283,641	156,836	45,941	22,792	1,712	2,521,083
1914	731,735	552,053	742,159	267,877	161,025	42,332	21,685	1,810	2,521,272
1915	718,232	493,770	685,998	253,333	163,016	41,422	19,967	1,410	2,377,047
1916	732,331	614,403	696,508	257,422	169,730	42,680	21,674	1,437	2,436,148
1917	749,806	614,061	731,977	262,840	178,151	42,396	26,231	1,441	2,497,903
1918	721,302	523,788	758,832	269,255	180,094	41,221	31,436	1,421	2,527,149
1919	686,751	513,600	730,326	264,901	174,919	39,452	35,850	1,513	2,421,301
1920	691,446	487,503	741,024	268,187	178,664	39,117	37,837	1,332	2,416,510

Pigs.

1910	321,032	333,281	132,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	—	1,025,250
1911	370,709	348,089	173,002	93,130	55,635	77,892	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912	293,459	240,072	143,695	69,832	47,351	—	1,500	205	845,255
1913	237,896	221,277	140,045	64,119	47,969	34,000	1,018	104	800,505
1914	286,476	243,196	160,638	60,893	59,816	34,560	1,240	1226	862,447
1915	290,860	102,002	117,787	66,237	68,231	37,778	500	1249	753,093
1916	350,304	254,430	129,738	113,542	90,756	55,038	500	1250	1,006,768
1917	395,639	323,150	172,699	110,333	111,844	64,654	500	1315	1,109,383
1918	294,336	267,810	100,960	179,078	85,963	44,328	1,200	1210	1,101,912
1919	253,338	186,810	99,593	160,205	88,155	35,330	1,675	1572	805,068
1920	305,967	175,273	104,870	78,365	60,581	38,110	1,416	1286	764,406

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

† As at 30th June year following.

‡ As at 1st March year following.

WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 TO 1921-22.

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
1911..	415,338,000	101,863,644	139,250,802	63,813,781	30,084,453	11,338,549	400,000	761,729,229
1912..	371,540,000	100,463,041	142,382,263	60,076,470	39,832,837	10,726,593	400,000	726,408,210
1913..	326,504,000	88,762,612	136,678,270	56,691,030	26,840,981	12,416,014	450,000	648,851,913
1914..	377,985,000	100,823,600	154,183,114	55,014,048	28,623,787	10,992,564	400,000	711,134,083
1915..	318,738,000	96,406,967	155,478,740	38,848,078	24,562,110	9,063,030	400,000	642,734,725
1916..	292,145,000	82,330,188	130,785,277	33,969,075	31,867,888	9,212,203	330,000	550,578,541
1917..	279,323,000	94,845,024	102,220,125	33,004,865	34,169,652	10,411,078	350,000	547,632,674
1918..	244,188,000	106,424,682	87,425,558	46,339,330	39,701,777	10,284,318	330,000	573,693,232
1919..	305,613,000	120,047,011	113,777,272	55,947,108	45,217,271	10,279,898	330,000	657,911,715
1920..	290,641,000	132,747,167	118,035,461	58,306,918	46,209,381	11,064,237	330,000	664,290,184
1921..	250,060,000	100,256,571	114,809,003	44,053,503	41,714,030	5,503,048	400,000	557,371,715
1922..	208,704,000	115,125,000	110,960,000	50,005,000	38,400,000	10,005,000	40,000	626,890,000

* Including Federal Territory.

† For year ended previous 31st December.

‡ Estimated.

The figures in this table have been supplied by the Government Statisticians of each of the several States. An evident shortage has occurred in their collection, the gross

results being considerably below the appraisement figures of the Central Wool Committee, as will be seen from the following table :—

WOOL APPRAISED UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE CENTRAL WOOL COMMITTEE. 1916-17 TO 1919-20.

Season ended 30th June	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth.
TOTAL QUANTITY, ON GREASY BASIS, OF WOOL APPRAISED.							
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
1917 ..	158,412,247	112,369,332	70,316,118	23,337,744	18,353,414	9,579,048	392,368,501*
1918 ..	261,375,038	168,531,204	118,689,444	62,075,970	41,471,524	10,148,213	694,293,433
1919 ..	362,536,035	201,017,291	114,781,383	62,873,863	46,030,078	10,521,018	704,759,688
1920 ..	266,347,330	205,852,500	123,659,489	73,032,403	44,620,729	11,286,636	725,208,170

TOTAL VALUE, AT BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S PURCHASE PRICE OF 15d. PER LB. (FLAT RATE)

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1917 ..	10,985,355	7,444,953	4,513,584	1,339,831	1,204,023	753,568	25,340,346
1918 ..	16,161,024	11,426,905	8,177,350	3,711,546	2,641,612	782,622	42,001,965
1919 ..	16,356,200	13,313,876	7,952,945	3,818,345	2,773,518	800,613	45,515,584
1920 ..	16,792,399	13,373,662	8,776,514	4,288,281	2,730,065	860,440	46,836,361

AVERAGE VALUE, PER LB.

	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
1917 ..	15.28	15.99	15.40	13.78	15.74	18.88	15.50
1918 ..	14.73	16.27	16.33	14.35	15.28	18.51	15.50
1919 ..	15.01	15.89	16.63	14.54	14.46	18.26	15.50
1920 ..	15.13	15.50	16.89	14.09	14.01	18.49	15.50

* This figure does not represent the complete clip of the season, as part of the clip had been disposed of prior to the establishment of the Wool Committee.

PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1919-20.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N.T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
BUTTER.									
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1910 ..	79,624,830	79,999,787	31,238,333	10,717,480	941,491	3,363,982	..	..	103,211,900
1911 ..	84,170,938	86,799,474	27,858,535	9,694,606	498,047	3,817,455	..	27,630	211,673,745
1912 ..	76,492,967	67,655,863	30,397,339	8,394,537	448,709	3,778,104	..	16,561	187,194,161
1913 ..	77,706,703	73,381,567	35,199,387	8,036,274	518,560	3,843,247	..	12,494	198,753,238
1914 ..	84,126,803	62,421,288	37,230,240	8,252,961	451,112	3,480,531	..	17,367	193,970,412
1915 ..	93,022,885	72,315,113	25,456,710	6,317,613	716,408	3,204,022	..	17,668	137,675,131
1916 ..	129,335,639	109,108,771	28,067,279	23,708,142	1,080,466	3,691,049	..	18,838	192,470,778
1917 ..	200,460,223	194,995,711	38,630,696	110,462,893	1,351,484	4,848,227	..	17,782	200,497,014
1918 ..	285,991,738	266,240,403	52,871,373	140,444,769	1,789,399	4,947,580	..	17,230	181,805,675
1919 ..	263,127,160	210,218,945	26,216,514	10,610,335	1,989,273	4,290,724	..	17,840	165,648,791
1920 ..	241,296,900	211,948,458	10,751,373	11,897,279	2,212,311	4,014,402	..	†	208,981,823

CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1910 ..	5,191,089	4,330,903	4,146,661	1,790,231	3,306	868,781	..	..	16,537,011
1911 ..	5,460,632	4,549,443	3,718,257	1,626,930	900	630,130	..	..	15,886,712
1912 ..	5,451,083	4,176,778	3,947,616	1,958,027	..	623,388	..	..	16,100,491
1913 ..	6,620,844	4,856,321	5,305,030	2,216,985	..	654,411	..	..	19,743,415
1914 ..	76,316,627	4,395,502	7,931,800	2,660,547	1,675	554,191	..	..	21,340,411
1915 ..	25,679,636	3,497,275	4,369,410	1,412,692	835	555,375	..	..	16,829,226
1916 ..	17,330,239	3,809,562	8,185,825	2,476,091	665	756,500	..	..	25,405,862
1917 ..	27,900,656	5,285,003	11,142,114	2,449,710	100	754,106	..	..	27,430,806
1918 ..	26,983,120	6,055,864	8,636,700	2,412,338	200	702,868	..	..	23,700,240
1919 ..	26,762,467	7,265,623	8,296,318	2,540,183	821	861,460	..	..	26,190,272
1920 ..	26,497,000	13,636,571	11,512,202	2,804,696	354	700,432	..	..	24,160,315

BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1910 ..	13,629,067	10,581,381	10,758,003	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,780	..	..	45,292,276
1911 ..	16,036,157	19,617,112	11,667,654	4,311,407	97,136	1,538,768	..	22,670	53,335,092
1912 ..	16,511,186	20,004,206	12,437,019	3,771,084	114,950	1,299,080	..	16,196	64,242,075
1913 ..	15,869,378	19,340,878	13,709,716	3,265,773	100,143	1,116,535	..	11,885	52,785,368
1914 ..	215,323,528	18,401,755	13,330,131	3,469,372	112,421	1,612,433	..	19,520	32,602,160
1915 ..	118,568,022	13,705,004	12,363,989	2,432,485	302,324	895,020	..	7,619	49,179,013
1916 ..	15,773,266	18,116,325	10,427,849	2,593,197	12,058,027	962,770	..	18,787	31,406,076
1917 ..	18,544,659	21,324,846	14,791,516	2,501,064	12,362,604	1,298,819	..	11,091	64,924,017
1918 ..	16,801,470	22,112,305	16,476,480	16,567,394	12,813,650	1,300,633	..	12,96	66,181,218
1919 ..	16,657,362	19,385,502	12,155,489	15,810,616	12,602,284	1,128,066	..	12,236	57,768,592
1920 ..	..	11,139,100	11,337,000	4,172,372	12,077,602	1,267,501	..	..	..

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † Included with New South Wales. ‡ Year ending 30th June year following. § Including Bacon and Ham cured in Western Australia, from animals slaughtered in other States.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1911-21

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q. land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Terr.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
1911	769,553	2,148,855	1,610,323	13,000	5,822,075	132,108	39,910	10,551,724
1912	702,123	2,039,164	1,477,979	28,000	5,448,385	161,200	22,671	9,770,928
1913	635,793	1,787,475	1,124,768	27,800	5,581,701	111,476	13,550	9,370,573
1914	528,873	1,552,236	1,050,674	26,581	5,237,353	111,175	9,754	8,728,946
1915	562,810	1,397,793	1,040,703	21,830	5,140,228	78,784	8,781	8,269,938
1916	439,370	1,090,194	915,551	32,000	4,598,522	67,022	13,581	7,075,080
1917	349,038	857,500	761,639	34,334	4,321,045	61,577	13,677	6,185,410
1918	366,743	674,655	567,371	29,232	3,722,183	44,724	12,229	5,408,157
1919	330,240	691,632	611,101	16,465	3,748,882	39,252	14,234	5,434,306
1920	275,109	859,461	648,168	9,046	3,475,192	35,134	15,282	5,504,002
1921	271,612	554,755	202,643	5	2,909,360	29,712	5	5

SILVER AND LEAD.								
1911	3,652,248	3,024	79,765	149	33,355	253,361	820	3,022,177
1912	3,775,796	3,184	121,855	326	41,995	309,096	820	4,222,074
1913	4,173,807	2,954	134,121	1,400	82,422	319,097	2,228	4,716,949
1914	3,611,369	2,188	38,610	529	60,512	96,225	545	3,819,048
1915	3,321,101	1,771	34,610	902	63,620	91,680	5	3,513,707
1916	4,084,623	3,338	50,588	5,173	109,221	153,796	11,068	4,407,807
1917	5,110,096	1,406	35,161	12,351	178,872	152,122	12,775	5,408,303
1918	5,739,509	1,310	36,645	10,192	169,636	127,176	12,000	6,104,977
1919	1,647,478	1,067	25,511	180	107,504	136,234	1132	1,922,050
1920	123,481	1,714	135,559	2,046	100,484	309,635	1290	763,218

COPPER.								
1911	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,116	409,049	1,470	2,364,278
1912	579,701	..	1,098,280	461,500	56,824	410,444	3,998	3,243,837
1913	598,733	2,820	1,660,178	481,906	142,363	375,604	482	3,269,235
1914	274,671	..	1,118,648	417,487	34,174	406,941	4,660	2,349,881
1915	234,437	..	1,428,703	561,247	91,169	709,334	7,100	3,032,180
1916	586,127	..	2,265,422	822,327	64,833	899,454	15,162	4,635,325
1917	811,134	..	2,204,232	902,455	85,738	817,754	15,517	4,863,890
1918	690,500	..	2,087,751	828,556	66,146	776,104	10,648	4,444,787
1919	139,200	..	652,501	221,930	101,055	568,694	123,019	1,891,875
1920	127,978	..	1,551,993	423,011	25,165	328,277	7,200	2,637,756

TIN.								
1911	307,699	3,417	307,447	..	53,220	252,999	22,000	1,209,073
1912	314,674	5,733	364,503	..	79,738	241,193	27,001	1,354,132
1913	421,242	6,980	343,669	..	72,142	331,083	25,326	1,401,592
1914	267,130	4,953	176,197	..	35,640	259,300	15,200	758,431
1915	260,780	9,147	183,472	..	41,301	292,306	15,545	708,041
1916	306,497	12,955	181	..	49,101	350,852	14,700	915,506
1917	373,096	19,700	160,800	..	45,288	427,917	127,120	1,054,330
1918	548,476	24,481	251,755	..	76,952	488,714	141,432	1,432,294
1919	416,624	17,561	143,167	..	17,209	395,794	130,021	1,040,435
1920	413,791	12,815	202,054	..	40,449	360,962	127,610	1,125,084

COAL.								
1911	3,167,165	301,142	323,998	..	111,154	26,214	..	3,929,673
1912	3,661,615	259,321	334,264	..	135,857	24,568	..	4,418,025
1913	3,770,375	274,040	403,767	..	153,614	25,367	..	4,628,063
1914	3,737,761	280,099	416,292	..	148,681	27,853	..	4,610,699
1915	3,424,630	275,343	409,342	..	137,859	30,418	..	4,277,592
1916	3,336,419	216,775	339,344	..	147,523	27,736	..	4,118,201
1917	4,225,740	345,630	397,360	..	191,822	38,673	..	5,590,425
1918	4,841,607	367,640	572,303	..	204,319	37,676	..	6,123,747
1919	5,422,546	406,617	814,307	..	270,355	47,004	..	6,761,129
1920	7,729,353	528,919	841,551	..	353,346	61,005	..	9,508,176

ALL MINERALS.								
1911	9,404,370	2,164,758	3,681,063	449,868	6,105,446	1,348,797	59,353	23,404,155
1912	11,221,386	2,332,278	4,175,355	505,820	5,768,563	1,493,502	57,820	25,044,624
1913	11,041,414	2,172,378	3,857,861	642,366	6,036,098	1,413,700	44,620	23,810,483
1914	10,635,439	2,046,231	3,976,280	610,355	5,534,274	1,007,038	34,814	22,275,091
1915	9,641,611	1,737,679	3,324,861	1,001,865	5,478,149	1,225,575	17,917	22,427,677
1916	10,513,184	1,404,180	4,021,007	1,212,674	4,893,117	1,521,050	140,681	23,606,373
1917	12,544,565	1,204,240	4,012,977	1,080,671	4,820,627	1,582,322	192,720	27,155,649
1918	13,064,573	1,102,632	3,710,925	1,451,498	4,265,577	1,587,894	192,720	27,155,649
1919	9,652,101	1,151,980	2,575,225	774,764	4,191,971	1,307,692	171,697	19,726,432
1920	10,636,170	1,435,135	3,617,870	1,160,849	4,110,376	1,426,442	780,101	22,436,943

* First 6 months of year. † Year ended 30th June. ‡ Nine months. § Not available.

ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1910-1919-20.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry and Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing.*	Total.
	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.
1910	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,222	45,598	187,741
1911	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,494	50,707	188,595
1912	45,764	51,615	20,280	8,432	25,645	57,022	206,748
1913	46,162	57,866	20,341	8,338	25,810	61,580	218,103
1914	36,052	60,285	21,562	8,419	22,275	62,022	209,495
1915	73,769	65,607	21,156	5,777	22,428	62,883	270,411
1916	90,207	89,039	20,940	5,505	23,006	64,205	283,020
1917	57,987	93,435	31,326	5,523	25,581	69,707	298,669
1918	58,080	98,297	33,738	7,137	26,156	75,261	348,183
1919-20	72,234	109,062	38,830	10,170	19,725	98,162	348,183

* These amounts differ from those given in the following tables, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1911-1920-21.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.*	Value of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1911	14,455	311,710	27,528,377	64,216,944	79,004,376	54,017,714	133,022,000
1912	14,878	327,456	31,287,492	69,337,768	83,275,020	60,499,787	148,776,407
1913	15,536	337,101	33,006,087	74,153,534	96,407,477	65,153,286	181,590,783
1914	15,498	331,728	34,103,703	80,506,821	99,789,064	66,661,444	160,450,508
1915	15,092	321,071	33,210,654	81,402,417	102,776,082	66,310,818	169,086,700
1916†	15,010	316,752	33,828,840	84,910,501	105,180,445	67,394,460	172,574,945
1917†	15,179	321,670	36,618,218	90,528,300	132,283,006	74,093,560	206,378,646
1918†	15,421	328,049	38,379,268	96,588,009	146,181,860	79,571,745	225,753,811
1918-19†	15,588	340,475	42,500,005	102,170,713	162,482,772	86,574,116	249,050,888
1919-20†	16,291	376,734	52,115,568	113,017,165	187,722,877	104,813,731	292,536,008
1920-21	17,103	386,869	63,069,511	129,264,665	205,786,849	117,950,502	323,737,351

* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors. † See note † following table.
 South Wales for year ended 30th June, 1916, Victoria and South Australia for calendar year 1916.
 ‡ See note ‡ following table.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1918-19 to 1920-21.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1918-19.							
1. Factories No.	5,469	5,720	1,778	1,313	704	153	15,057
2. Hands employed*	127,501	122,440	40,690	27,915	12,017	8,713	240,476
3. Wages paid† £	10,957,910	10,600,403	5,121,188	3,651,715	1,730,590	963,071	42,066,095
4. Value of fuel used	2,208,041	1,457,124	424,000	644,687	211,950	105,392	5,141,203
5. " materials used	60,737,452	52,008,737	19,693,043	13,750,882	3,083,476	3,230,188	162,482,772
6. " added in process of manufacture	35,065,506	28,096,040	10,860,796	7,050,748	3,040,035	2,454,031	86,574,116
7. " of output of fctrs.	104,803,018	80,193,677	30,559,839	20,810,630	7,003,505	3,084,519	249,050,888
8. " land & buildings	22,081,877	13,678,515	5,619,316	3,672,831	2,487,967	843,350	48,278,905
9. " plant & machinery	22,651,152	13,045,230	8,391,450	3,561,366	2,748,358	1,916,181	53,507,808
1919-20.							
1. Factories No.	5,669	6,088	1,764	1,368	817	662	16,291
2. Hands employed*	144,454	136,522	40,891	29,442	15,460	10,016	276,734
3. Wages paid† £	21,681,190	17,021,173	5,364,818	3,068,062	2,178,300	1,095,959	62,116,558
4. Value of fuel used	2,710,660	1,723,220	531,012	556,802	223,334	112,555	6,899,169
5. " materials used	81,188,497	65,585,104	19,386,008	12,970,657	5,051,114	8,563,137	167,722,877
6. " added in process of manufacture	42,094,983	35,012,250	13,007,870	7,463,582	3,672,814	2,653,417	104,813,731
7. " of output of fctrs.	129,218,480	101,476,363	32,452,744	20,454,539	8,723,928	6,210,554	292,536,008
8. " land & buildings	24,108,860	14,957,585	5,886,215	3,977,093	3,132,014	955,768	53,017,571
9. " plant & machinery	26,300,083	15,846,935	8,867,803	3,931,602	2,998,889	2,018,322	59,999,594
1920-21.							
1. Factories No.	5,897	6,532	1,765	1,438	896	610	17,103
2. Hands employed*	145,241	140,743	43,106	30,430	17,034	10,225	286,869
3. Wages paid† £	25,750,384	21,377,218	6,718,905	4,806,211	2,870,587	1,480,228	63,069,511
4. Value of fuel used	3,014,839	2,134,096	769,500	701,775	273,081	153,222	7,608,870
5. " materials used	91,025,072	65,401,425	24,073,200	14,375,430	6,677,414	4,234,306	205,786,849
6. " added in process of manufacture	45,967,146	40,606,830	15,710,475	7,632,679	4,765,066	2,917,864	117,950,502
7. " of output of fctrs.	136,902,218	106,005,294	39,783,678	22,358,109	11,443,080	7,151,972	323,737,351
8. " land & buildings	28,305,493	17,313,350	6,261,266	4,495,067	3,350,608	881,660	60,708,047
9. " plant & machinery	31,016,792	18,179,345	9,615,509	4,473,247	3,340,138	1,931,527	68,536,618

* Including working proprietors. † Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.
 ‡ Queensland, Western Australia, and Tasmania for year ended 31st December; New South Wales, Victoria, and South Australia for year ended 30th June, six months later. ¶ New South Wales, Victoria, and South Australia for year ended 30th June.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES
OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1918-1920-21.**

	1918. £	1918-19. £	1919-20. £	1920-21. £
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ..	3,867,253	4,248,004	5,000,804	4,001,027
Treating oils and fats ..	1,366,219	1,359,159	1,620,230	1,456,889
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ..	2,892,919	3,677,998	4,743,122	6,632,452
Working in wood ..	4,901,380	5,431,701	7,068,844	8,728,092
Metal works, machinery, etc. ..	17,090,920	17,404,313	18,227,978	24,740,240
Connected with food and drink, etc. ..	18,396,327	20,247,950	24,813,602	24,617,868
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ..	10,671,410	11,607,339	15,495,773	17,225,647
Books, paper, printing and engraving ..	5,740,863	5,903,113	7,024,935	8,332,501
Musical instruments, etc. ..	157,017	174,140	241,895	340,060
Arms and explosives ..	464,857	547,487	415,950	425,892
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ..	2,112,032	2,370,200	3,063,731	3,693,894
Ship and boat building and repairing ..	818,057	1,322,143	2,009,532	1,928,092
Furniture, bedding, and upholstery ..	1,627,932	1,769,000	2,311,437	2,787,103
Drugs, chemicals, and by-products ..	1,958,153	2,170,737	2,483,291	2,719,563
Surgical and other scientific instruments ..	84,625	98,489	99,408	132,203
Jewellery, timepieces, and platedware ..	407,897	474,145	644,194	687,501
Heat, light, and power ..	5,849,668	6,495,601	6,890,065	7,275,961
Leatherware, n.e.i. ..	293,230	326,386	484,972	505,495
Minor Wares, n.e.i. ..	810,980	949,611	1,223,970	1,518,213
	79,571,745	86,574,110	104,813,731	117,050,502

† New South Wales, Victoria, and South Australia for year ended 30th June. ‡ See note ‡ previous Table.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of
Output bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1920-21.**

Particulars.	N.S.W. †	Victoria. †	Q'land. †	S. Aust. †	W. Aust. †	Tas. †	C'wealth. †
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Wages* ..	18.80	20.17	16.89	21.76	25.09	20.70	19.48
Fuel ..	2.64	2.06	1.93	3.15	2.39	2.17	2.38
Materials used ..	66.45	61.69	60.51	64.30	58.35	59.20	63.57
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses & charges	12.11	16.08	20.67	10.79	14.17	17.93	14.57
Total Output	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Wages per cent. to added value†	50.03	52.64	42.77	60.96	60.35	50.73	53.48

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

† For year ended 30th June, 1921.

‡ By "added value" is meant the amount by which the value of raw materials has been enhanced by those processes of manufacture to which the wages relate.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per
Employee*, 1911 to 1919-20.**

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1911 ..	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.64	120.80	84.47	92.26
1912 ..	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.63	136.65	90.41	99.74
1913 ..	109.66	94.74	100.05	111.66	132.31	95.18	104.14
1914 ..	112.94	98.50	100.91	115.31	137.30	98.82	107.36
1915 ..	112.94	101.75	104.21	111.54	127.81	97.82	108.00
1916 ..	119.29	101.75	108.13	111.54	136.29	104.88	111.35
1917 ..	126.16	105.87	125.28	124.57	136.22	108.97	118.54
1918 ..	126.18	110.77	129.45	131.94	138.55	115.57	121.75
1918-19 ..	137.33	120.47	129.45	136.64	138.55	115.57	129.80
1919-20 ..	154.87	135.62	135.86	141.63	145.24	126.03	143.05
1920-21 ..	§	159.41	161.12	166.06	173.60	150.86	§

* Exclusive of working proprietors.

† For year ended 30th June, 1915.

‡ For calendar year 1915.

§ For year ended 30th June.

¶ Not yet available.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1890-21.

		N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth.
Males ..	..	112,458	90,379	36,011	24,548	14,329	8,746	292,468
Females ..	..	32,780	44,364	7,185	5,882	2,705	1,479	94,401
Masculinity*	..	54.85	30.96	66.73	61.34	68.24	71.07	51.20

* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ..	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ..	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ..	3,046,051	1,240,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ..	3,219,498	1,141,096	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ..	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ..	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ..	4,281,702	831,655	5,113,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
1913 ..	4,369,455	1,002,076	5,371,531	5,125,766	104,651	5,230,417
1914 ..	4,166,193	1,109,469	5,275,662	5,394,459	152,733	5,547,192
1914-15 ..	3,603,742	571,213	4,174,955	4,077,588	346,715	4,424,303
1915-16 ..	3,624,740	644,744	4,269,484	3,900,059	388,779	4,288,838
1916-17 ..	2,979,624	671,768	3,651,292	3,648,900	194,250	3,843,150
1917-18 ..	2,000,775	465,982	2,466,757	2,487,456	87,537	2,574,993
1918-19 ..	2,220,159	1,018,901	3,239,060	2,824,741	116,686	2,941,426
1919-20 ..	2,593,961	1,447,583	4,041,544	3,957,273	87,690	4,044,963
1920-21 ..	3,236,111	1,522,805	4,758,916	4,621,333	122,769	4,744,102
1921-22 (6 m'ths)	1,511,144	614,753	2,125,897	1,975,743	20,313	1,996,056

COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
N.S.W. ..	33,379,697	32,741,792	29,519,986	46,013,102	44,691,959	72,466,306
Victoria ..	26,761,922	25,471,839	21,113,588	35,026,311	33,788,287	57,608,777
Queensland ..	7,000,931	6,263,102	4,492,746	6,075,649	7,218,694	11,840,442
South Aust. ..	5,375,634	6,118,458	4,181,322	6,502,319	7,473,893	12,381,973
Western Aust.	4,169,109	4,386,118	2,505,371	8,083,862	4,959,062	7,219,538
Tasmania ..	982,849	1,161,595	489,249	608,786	813,341	2,264,933
Northern Terr.	74,424	82,775	32,287	25,140	29,056	19,857
C'wealth	77,744,566	76,228,679	62,334,449	102,335,159	98,974,292	163,801,826

VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.*

States and Territories.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
N.S.W. ..	40,958,316	50,200,824	39,819,093	51,027,359	55,017,065	52,001,798
Victoria ..	14,748,730	19,030,146	20,716,088	28,095,159	43,124,940	34,871,981
Queensland ..	8,108,930	14,542,270	10,960,811	12,447,616	14,403,922	15,171,884
South Aust. ..	6,139,095	8,533,912	5,148,977	11,570,470	20,539,355	17,773,919
Western Aust.	4,106,188	4,645,584	3,763,610	9,444,021	14,459,097	10,395,015
Tasmania ..	612,119	809,511	951,623	1,002,093	2,010,503	1,329,583
Northern Terr.	20,953	13,251	268,419	377,258	277,627	14,752
C ^o wealth	74,778,321	97,055,482	81,429,221	113,963,976	149,823,509	132,158,912

* Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for trans-shipment to the overseas country. In this table such goods are shown against the State from which they were really despatched from the Commonwealth.

OVERSEA AND INTER-STATE TONNAGE OF CARGO—Discharged and shipped during the years 1913 to 1920-21. Note.—Cargo recorded by measurement has been converted to tons on the basis of 40 cubic feet = 1 ton.

State.	Discharged.			Shipped.		
	Oversea.	Inter-State.	Total.	Oversea.	Inter-State.	Total.
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.

1920-21.

N.S.W. ..	1,441,045	1,326,294	2,767,930	3,377,843	2,811,376	6,189,219
Victoria ..	1,075,390	1,756,920	2,834,399	899,230	809,023	1,508,853
Queensland ..	154,286	433,150	587,445	260,019	361,818	621,837
South Australia ..	339,857	861,794	1,201,651	871,223	706,711	1,577,934
Western Aust.	166,510	326,032	492,551	473,748	83,880	557,628
Tasmania ..	23,243	281,521	304,764	42,839	418,288	461,127
Northern Terr.	285	5,301	5,586	231	1,982	2,213
Total C ^o wealth	3,201,215	4,993,030	8,194,245	5,925,133	4,993,678	10,918,811

1919-20.

N.S.W. ..	1,049,184	1,172,445	2,221,629	1,900,137	2,388,021	4,348,158
Victoria ..	673,994	1,356,210	2,030,204	1,192,047	624,571	1,816,618
Queensland ..	117,502	490,601	608,103	144,970	307,394	452,364
South Australia ..	251,546	728,909	980,455	1,194,158	812,767	1,806,925
Western Aust.	135,463	252,857	388,520	463,446	101,131	564,577
Tasmania ..	9,918	202,746	272,664	24,826	378,637	403,463
Northern Terr.	691	10,400	11,091	5,362	3,388	8,750
Total C ^o wealth.	2,238,298	4,274,168	6,512,466	4,984,946	4,415,909	9,400,855
.. 1918-19	2,312,288	4,538,592	6,850,880	3,813,651	4,495,258	8,308,909
.. 1917-18	2,012,387	4,709,076	6,721,463	2,613,561	4,833,428	7,446,989
.. 1916-17	2,765,233	4,899,070	7,664,303	3,982,826	4,808,014	8,850,840
.. 1915-16	3,898,599	5,222,813	9,121,412	3,459,209	5,150,723	8,609,932
.. 1914-15	3,709,915	4,703,199	8,473,114	3,356,314	4,800,442	8,222,756
.. 1913 ..	4,415,660	5,015,516	9,431,176	6,054,984	5,047,325	11,102,309

**TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1920-21.**

Year.	Value.					Value per Head.													
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.											
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.									
						£	£				£	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.
1901	92,119,357	42,433,848*	47,741,776	1,943,733	49,685,509	94	6	11	3	11	12	11	11	0	10	8	13	2	2
1902	84,593,460	40,678,228*	41,268,781	2,646,441	43,915,222	21	19	9	10	11	6	10	14	0	10	11	8	11	8
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	46,058,863	2,591,229	48,250,112	22	2	10	14	3	11	14	7	0	10	13	5	12	7
1904	94,506,757	37,020,442	55,100,127	2,365,748	57,465,915	23	19	4	9	7	9	13	10	6	12	13	4	11	7
1905	95,187,766	38,340,731	54,127,738*	2,718,277	56,341,036	23	15	10	9	11	9	13	10	7	10	13	4	4	1
1906	114,485,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,849	69,737,763†	22	3	10	11	0	4	16	6	7	16	11	17	3	8
1907	124,633,260	51,860,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,384,247*	30	4	12	11	8	16	18	7	14	7	17	13	2	2
1908	114,110,331	49,709,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27	4	11	17	6	14	16	2	10	10	6	7	6	8
1909	116,490,732	51,171,806	62,345,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27	5	0	11	19	5	14	0	11	7	25	6	7	9
1910	154,505,301	60,014,351	71,336,192	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30	15	0	13	14	9	16	8	9	12	7	17	0	10
1911	146,449,746	65,967,488	70,206,210	3,277,049	79,482,258†	32	12	0	14	18	2	16	19	3	14	7	17	13	10
1912	157,251,690	78,156,690	75,961,593	3,134,527	79,096,060†	33	15	0	16	10	16	6	5	13	6	16	19	11	10
1913	158,321,422	79,749,633	75,138,147	3,433,622	78,571,769*	32	16	0	16	10	16	11	8	14	3	16	10	5	11
1914†	77,707,584	30,777,497	36,265,704	1,664,323	37,930,027†	15	16	8	1	11	7	7	8	0	9	7	14	6	8
1914-15	125,024,413	64,431,837	58,122,573	2,470,004	60,592,576†	25	2	10	12	9	2	11	13	9	11	12	3	8	9
1915-16	132,522,487	77,744,566	71,792,325	2,955,796	74,775,321†	30	13	9	15	12	10	14	11	0	12	15	0	11	0
1916-17	174,184,161	76,223,479	95,039,073	2,015,509	97,054,582†	35	8	3	15	10	0	19	6	5	11	10	19	18	3
1917-18	143,763,670	62,334,449	74,448,915	2,960,306	81,429,221†	28	17	0	13	10	2	15	14	10	11	11	16	8	9
1918-19	216,299,135	107,335,159	106,026,801	7,937,175	113,063,976†	42	11	4	20	2	0	20	17	4	11	3	2	8	7
1919-20	248,797,901	98,074,292	144,589,215	5,254,185	149,823,009†	46	18	1	18	13	2	27	5	1	19	10	28	4	11
1920-21	295,060,738	163,601,826	126,490,681	5,724,281	132,168,012†	54	14	0	30	5	7	23	7	3	1	22	4	8	9

* Owing to the failure to record as Overseas Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transshipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,024; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £475,968. 1907, £698,837; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,228,446; in 1912, £1,431,085; in 1913, £1,458,702; in the first six months of 1914, £771,581; in 1914-15, £1,587,707; in 1915-16, £1,544,922; in 1916-17, £1,676,116; in 1917-18, £1,359,591; in 1918-19, £1,765,597; in 1919-20, £2,688,371; and in 1920-21, £3,580,648. ‡ First six months only.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Specie and Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie and Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie and Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,498,084	934,264	42,433,848	34,415,200	15,270,219	49,685,509	-7,083,094	14,356,355	7,251,661
1902	39,219,059	1,450,170	40,678,228	28,547,729	15,367,493	43,915,222	-10,671,330	13,908,314	3,236,064
1903	36,551,542	1,250,020	37,811,471	26,232,573	19,017,539	48,250,112	-7,318,960	17,767,610	10,438,641
1904	35,816,964	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,816	17,767,069	57,485,915	3,901,862	16,583,221	10,468,073
1905	38,790,426	1,550,295	38,346,731	46,163,420	11,677,615	54,841,036	3,366,064	10,127,320	18,494,394
1906	42,419,096	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,181,701	17,558,082	69,737,723	9,787,706	15,225,145	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,934,200	51,869,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,681,054	9,853,260	21,015,214
1908	48,606,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	60,120,895	14,190,220	64,311,063	1,511,917	12,969,862	14,511,786
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,658,532	8,660,284	65,318,836	5,325,081	7,825,900	14,146,000
1910	52,622,391	1,351,960	54,014,351	69,685,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,309,317	14,776,799
1911	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	77,433,172	12,017,068	70,432,255	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912	76,483,860	1,875,240	78,158,690	66,684,490	12,461,600	79,096,090	9,244,870	10,766,260	9,874,000
1913	78,196,109	1,553,544	79,749,653	74,773,034	3,793,785	78,571,769	3,423,075	2,243,191	-1,177,844
1914*	38,911,464	866,033	39,777,497	36,317,810	1,612,277	37,930,087	-2,398,654	746,264	-1,647,410
1914-15	63,863,781	866,036	64,831,837	57,684,910	2,907,666	60,592,576	-5,876,871	2,800,610	-3,839,261
1915-16	76,964,323	760,249	77,744,566	64,020,233	10,758,028	74,775,321	-12,044,090	9,977,845	-2,066,245
1916-17	75,564,405	273,274	76,223,479	95,935,077	12,015,509	97,950,586	9,983,572	11,743,231	21,726,803
1917-18	60,861,994	1,652,925	62,334,449	74,039,805	7,389,916	81,429,721	13,357,381	5,737,391	19,094,772
1918-19	95,284,120	7,071,039	102,355,159	104,773,772	9,190,263	113,063,976	9,606,652	2,119,164	11,826,816
1919-20	96,928,016	40,086	96,968,102	143,180,393	6,883,214	149,823,009	44,261,087	5,588,130	50,849,217
1920-21	169,781,662	20,144	169,801,826	126,710,172	5,448,740	132,168,012	37,071,510	5,428,596	31,642,914

* First six months only.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT showing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the March Quarter of 1921 and 1922, during the first nine months of 1920-21 and 1921-22, and during the financial years 1919-20 and 1920-21.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	March Quarter.		Nine Months.		Financial Year.	
	1921.	1922.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1919-20.	1920-21.
CUSTOMS.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Alcs, Spirits, and Beverages	376,383	483,098	1,254,270	1,440,151	1,880,305	1,778,485
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	427,633	479,423	1,388,942	1,425,904	1,893,957	1,818,664
3. Sugar	875	2,467	2,681	10,669	1,716	3,358
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	179,080	277,728	642,190	730,612	750,642	842,486
5. Textiles, &c., and Attire	1,029,696	1,430,600	5,628,962	3,202,788	3,564,747	6,403,984
6. Metals and Machinery	1,503,925	858,303	3,562,659	2,732,489	2,260,878	4,910,823
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	143,792	119,081	449,205	324,432	330,590	590,105
8. Earthenware, &c.	168,034	129,773	522,643	383,108	288,243	661,734
9. Drugs and Chemicals	95,640	100,176	363,937	306,722	302,951	443,393
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	130,772	157,841	424,167	370,157	285,287	551,934
11. Jewellery and Fancy Goods	152,974	111,317	604,326	417,282	424,772	728,003
12. Leather and Rubber	161,181	143,222	587,730	353,605	606,442	716,415
13. Paper and Stationery	346,751	106,044	896,236	488,735	481,111	1,122,591
14. Vehicles	307,365	195,223	870,155	491,474	644,320	1,055,130
15. Musical Instruments	48,069	52,377	181,292	128,312	140,021	242,619
16. Miscellaneous	175,999	124,654	629,334	381,306	499,231	753,763
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	11,054	10,781	32,414	35,402	48,626	52,069
Total Customs	5,858,323	4,851,708	18,041,149	13,283,208	14,409,839	22,675,466
EXCISE.						
Barr	1,589,907	1,470,414	4,281,801	4,295,422	3,725,850	5,486,805
Spirits	316,118	351,023	1,027,346	1,031,892	1,606,123	1,562,886
Starch	2,613	3,776	9,819	13,488	..	12,741
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	734,236	802,023	2,285,965	2,486,833	2,551,557	3,054,147
Licences, &c.	3,942	1,541	12,315	12,714	12,609	12,547
Total Excise	2,646,816	2,628,777	7,617,306	7,840,349	7,896,139	10,122,926
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collection	8,505,139	7,480,485	25,658,455	21,123,557	22,305,978	32,804,392
Drawbacks and Repayments	239,122	230,703	672,043	817,215	729,891	991,533
TOTAL NET REVENUE	8,266,017	7,243,782	24,986,412	20,306,342	21,576,087	31,812,859

STATEMENT SETTING OUT THE IMPORTS INTO THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA of the under-mentioned classes of goods—the produce or manufacture of the United Kingdom, Canada, Japan, the United States of America, and all countries during the six months ended 31st December, 1921.

Classes of Goods.	United Kingdom.	Canada.	Japan.	U.S. America.	Total all Countries.
	£	£	£	£	£
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin	100,809	140,205	2,697	107,544	663,753
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin	140,071	828	10,153	81,772	920,004
3. Beverages (non-alcoholic) and substances used in making	28,718	16	2,075	6,567	1,293,169
4. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors	610,182	2,915	4	1	708,740
5. Tobacco and preparations thereof	43,189	79	157	700,221	894,857
6. Live animals	21,866	..	..	168	40,097
7. Animal substances (mainly unmanufactured) not foodstuffs	370,293	504	174	2,884	704,328
8. Vegetable substances and fibres	227,009	3,170	38,313	33,765	1,676,528
9. (a) Apparel	952,410	39,007	99,120	281,462	1,896,793
(b) Textiles	6,967,477	9,774	1,154,282	309,022	9,389,612
(c) Manufactured fibres	91,303	1	3,112	6,279	1,738,044
10. Oils, fats, and waxes	100,245	305	24,167	1,178,720	2,462,566
11. Paints and varnishes	145,196	100	28	38,993	104,439
12. Stones and minerals used industrially	14,020	954	..	16,771	68,329
13. Ores and metals manufactured or partly manufactured	321,607	751	422	48,272	632,906
14. (a) Machines and machinery	2,020,678	109,529	182	1,682,292	4,128,914
(b) Other manufactures of metals	4,062,484	346,758	38,012	1,911,096	6,010,862
15. (a) India-rubber and manufactures	157,369	23,890	539	107,278	468,221
(b) Leather and manufactures	63,573	2,236	34	76,166	150,433
16. Wood and wicker, raw and manufactured	79,908	94,185	25,076	362,582	1,293,051
17. Earthenware, cement, china, glass, and stoneware	515,253	1,565	108,470	91,943	842,202
18. (a) Paper	500,062	412,550	6,339	139,704	1,674,440
(b) Stationery	610,235	3,588	4,001	114,069	788,227
19. Jewellery, timepieces, and fancy goods	372,908	4,286	42,898	115,643	833,187
20. Optical, surgical, and scientific instruments	171,723	6,550	9,920	256,987	445,732
21. Drugs, chemicals, and fertilizers	732,455	2,196	26,678	306,077	1,663,147
22. Miscellaneous	1,887,007	23,107	51,502	344,832	2,079,491
23. Gold, silver, and bronze specie	2,796	..	..	389	36,754
Total	20,092,912	1,319,429	1,450,696	8,423,400	44,419,492

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1911-1920-21.

Year.	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Beef.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
QUANTITY.							
	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.
1911 ..	1,017,221	3,617,817	33,088,704	5,788,236	717,706	1,295,693	1,087,864
1912 ..	908,791	3,361,873	19,562,549	5,578,327	632,541	1,153,720	1,422,101
1913 ..	767,956	4,433,151	25,753,732	5,314,345	644,501	2,049,318	2,189,186
1914-15	540,215	1,070,271	2,526,358	4,439,538	649,493	1,932,639	2,920,665
1915-16	167,220	2,939,114	17,172,864	4,086,312	798,791	383,430	1,146,761
1916-17	748,786	5,812,656	33,167,323	3,332,137	566,868	669,128	2,420,817
1917-18	722,775	7,481,656	13,789,063	2,429,010	674,004	191,753	1,802,493
1918-19	411,148	9,667,900	20,738,168	4,580,337	1,091,360	596,875	1,199,895
1919-20	390,003	10,355,872	49,482,395	5,523,341	910,508	2,469,713	1,210,789
1920-21	924,210	4,594,500	46,075,130	4,178,800	681,244	548,038	1,796,425

	VALUE.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1911 ..	4,637,362	1,391,629	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,033,622	1,102,132
1912 ..	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,073,172	4,281,391	1,592,378	1,630,731
1913 ..	3,564,925	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,682	4,797,280	2,896,632	2,652,275
1914-15	2,659,030	609,389	858,027	17,476,637	4,625,545	3,413,848	4,990,064
1915-16	1,022,742	1,738,717	7,997,583	20,140,990	6,625,031	789,752	2,175,894
1916-17	5,301,273	3,463,363	13,374,511	21,892,125	6,813,498	1,540,672	4,947,070
1917-18	4,904,417	4,410,185	5,990,298	16,917,870	7,600,517	452,647	3,698,093
1918-19	3,183,086	5,818,844	11,334,655	31,479,990	11,286,765	1,298,431	2,472,736
1919-20	3,301,695	8,906,973	22,568,633	38,416,481	12,127,322	5,482,564	2,479,248
1920-21	11,067,104	4,948,768	34,473,350	25,304,295	8,476,755	1,578,668	3,819,841

**VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING
MARCH, 1921 AND 1922, AND THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF THE
FINANCIAL YEARS 1920-21 AND 1921-22.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to revision.)

IMPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	March.		First nine months.	
	1921.	1922.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	£	£	£	£
Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, but excluding Living Animals.				
Fish—				
Preserved in Tins	38,636	64,103	521,668	786,410
All other	12,213	19,768	167,044	188,764
Meats—				
Preserved in Tins	1,551	1,941	13,374	20,596
All other, including Sausage Casings ..	24,429	24,599	219,006	183,179
Milk and Cream	2,360	1,264	22,805	10,962
All other Animal Foodstuffs	2,310	780	31,324	15,795
TOTAL, CLASS I.	81,499	112,455	965,221	1,185,706
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin.				
Caramel, Caramel Paste, Caramel				
Butter, and Cocoa Butter	17,277	13,088	73,768	130,053
Confectionery—				
Chocolate	2,108	200	24,228	4,202
Other	2,248	1,363	46,002	16,318
Fruits, Dried	3,905	4,551	132,686	117,815
Fruits, Fresh—				
Apples			25,027	
Bananas	7,722	2,061	76,045	15,906
All other	1	1,141	6,184	8,761
Grain and Pulse—				
Unprepared	2,868	9,706	97,199	23,170
Prepared—Rice	13,590	6,721	182,417	142,894
All other	858	484	14,309	9,808
Hops	6,865	2,767	195,927	55,013
Mustard	5,307	11,073	100,375	62,433
Nuts, Edible	9,456	14,693	156,625	210,063
Pickles and Sauces	11,193	11,567	105,897	60,774
Sago and Tapioca	2,804	3,753	58,726	67,829
Spices	6,386	12,151	100,055	97,426
Sugar (Cane)	1,207,154	18,308	4,971,385	159,900
All other Vegetable Foodstuffs	33,228	15,539	304,550	189,894
TOTAL, CLASS II.	1,332,970	129,156	6,072,905	1,372,259
Class III.—Beverages (Non-alcoholic) and Substances used in making.				
Cocoa and Chocolate	21,742	18,923	361,456	174,484
Coffee and Chicory	3,203	11,981	68,073	63,834
Tea	120,601	149,122	1,106,998	1,687,022
All other Non-alcoholic Beverages	617	524	13,004	4,568
TOTAL, CLASS III.	146,163	180,550	1,549,231	1,929,908

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—IMPORTS—continued.

Article.	Period.			
	March.		First nine months.	
	1921.	1922.	1920-21.	1921-22.
Class IV.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors.	£	£	£	£
Ale, Beer and Porter, Cider and Perry	12,815	10,738	133,240	110,908
Spirits (Deverages)—				
Brandy	15,324	7,079	166,243	66,417
Gin	8,174	6,034	131,334	54,161
Rum	904	55	15,142	5,029
Whisky	140,095	95,214	939,057	840,562
Other	3,386	1,483	37,515	22,938
Wine (Fermented)—				
Sparkling	7,345	3,593	116,990	14,459
Other	3,375	3,324	45,699	26,255
TOTAL, CLASS IV. . . .	191,418	127,620	1,585,229	1,140,729
Class V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof.				
Tobacco—				
Manufactured	20,769	9,176	112,105	55,976
Unmanufactured	603,000	140,487	1,929,102	1,344,205
Cigars	12,730	3,973	100,093	34,103
Cigarettes	8,958	8,034	84,702	52,678
Snuff	138	83	1,001	272
TOTAL, CLASS V. . . .	646,495	161,453	2,227,003	1,487,234
Class VI.—Live Animals	4,403	13,145	56,153	63,538
Class VII.—Animal Substances (mainly Unmanufactured), not Foodstuffs.				
Gelatine and Glue of all kinds ..	289	1,837	20,917	18,657
Skins—				
Hides (Calf, Cattle, and Horse) ..	20,511	26,060	385,395	329,341
Sheep	24	8,525	21,713	29,024
Other	233	2,767	114,611	103,747
Yarn—Wool, including Hosiery Yarn	158,328	128,746	1,320,531	714,458
All other Animal Substances ..	1,298	4,124	40,226	25,850
TOTAL, CLASS VII. . . .	180,683	172,065	1,903,393	1,221,077
Class VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.				
Bark, Tanning	4,141	5,515	11,339	13,638
Copra	86,589	74,179	877,691	902,791
Fibres—				
Flax and Hemp, including Phor-				
mium Tenax	45,458	35,675	361,772	245,506
All other	22,594	35,419	429,424	333,456
Yarns—				
Cotton	52,459	39,773	323,923	203,116
All other	28,385	37,276	275,238	151,006
All other Vegetable Substances ..	63,390	54,218	1,238,591	769,400
TOTAL, CLASS VIII. . . .	303,006	282,054	3,517,978	2,618,913

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—IMPORTS—continued.

Article.	Period.			
	March.		First nine months.	
	1921.	1922.	1920-21.	1921-22.
Class IX.—(a) Apparel; (b) Textiles; and (c) Manufactured Fibres.	£	£	£	£
(a) Apparel—				
Blouses, Skirts, Costumes, &c.	12,745	12,652	198,183	105,745
Boots and Shoes	28,030	12,769	250,472	98,597
Hats and Caps	17,739	23,058	296,398	166,185
Hosiery and Knitted Apparel (including Socks & Stockings)	187,994	239,760	2,865,770	961,384
Men's and Boys' Clothing ..	18,330	6,091	142,608	25,249
Shirts, Collars, Ties, &c. ..	34,750	19,153	401,675	118,747
Trimnings	71,317	120,410	1,096,668	774,169
Other	207,285	210,323	2,470,928	1,306,090
(b) Textiles (not apparel)	2,587,374	2,714,510	31,324,081	17,065,935
(c) Bags and Sacks—				
Bran, Chaff, and Compressed Fodder	91,122	28,110	790,608	177,111
Corn and Flour	69,278	26,039	3,852,308	1,500,560
All other	20,757	10,957	200,687	172,400
Cordage and Twines (excluding Metal Cordage)	24,425	15,303	235,821	157,869
TOTAL, CLASS IX.	3,371,140	3,439,135	44,126,207	22,630,041
Class X.—Oils, Fats, and Waxes.				
Oils (in Bulk)—				
Kerosene	199,476	82,520	1,069,360	455,455
Lubricating (Mineral)	103,244	30,125	817,734	355,707
Petroleum Spirit	202,050	403,237	3,020,276	2,408,363
All other Oils, Fats, and Waxes ..	60,357	70,355	1,342,599	566,533
TOTAL, CLASS X.	574,127	586,237	6,240,969	3,986,058
Class XI.—Paints, Colours, and Varnishes	61,016	38,411	498,403	306,917
Class XII.—Stones and Minerals used industrially	17,863	10,318	172,187	115,961
Class XIII.—Ores and Metals, Unmanufactured or Partly Manufactured.				
Iron and Steel—				
Bar, Rod, Hoop, Ingots, Blooms, &c.	168,773	80,241	741,508	681,906
Pig and Scrap	1,752	7,144	14,024	84,901
Mixed Metals (Alloys)—				
Ferrous	..	624	12,090	10,964
Other	13,973	3,009	62,781	37,057
All other Ores and Metals, Unmanufactured	8,261	10,885	96,132	127,163
TOTAL, CLASS XIII.	192,759	101,903	926,535	942,051

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—IMPORTS—continued.

Article.	Period.			
	March.		First nine months.	
	1921.	1922.	1920-21.	1921-22.
Class XIV.—(a) Machines and Machinery; (b) Other Manufactures of Metal.	£	£	£	£
(a) Implements and Machinery (Agricultural, Horticultural, and Viticultural)	99,271	25,702	714,977	495,433
All other Machines and Machinery	1,040,029	418,314	6,235,364	5,452,314
(b) Electrical and Gas Appliances	126,567	61,707	929,848	763,928
Iron and Steel—				
Girders, Beams, Channels, Joists, &c.	39,606	5,460	160,010	118,100
Pipes and Tubes	269,954	88,120	1,526,462	696,344
Plate and Sheet—				
Corrugated, Galvanized	129,428	88,873	1,844,714	822,218
Galvanized, not Corrugated	116,019	29,015	706,832	164,317
Plain, not Galvanized	197,720	21,401	1,434,216	369,031
Rails, Fishplates, Fishbolts, &c.	23,283	13,286	27,487	66,669
Tinned Plates and Sheets (Plain)	448,687	57,292	3,315,773	336,392
Tools of Trade (not being Machines)	139,893	47,467	989,581	651,051
Vehicles—				
Motor Cycles, Tricycles, &c.	15,534	17,292	176,246	99,516
Bodies for Motor Cars, &c.	13,629	10,723	113,630	80,711
Chassis for Motor Cars, &c.	487,976	204,369	3,351,063	1,873,533
Other, and Parts	122,042	59,733	1,307,341	547,142
Wire—Iron and Steel	151,007	29,273	1,003,671	197,442
All other Manufactures of Metals	755,282	354,050	6,144,828	3,683,029
TOTAL, CLASS XIV.	2,176,827	1,532,077	29,982,030	16,318,130
Class XV.—(a) Indiarubber and Indiarubber Manufactures; (b) Leather and Manufactures of Leather, and Substitutes therefor.				
(a) Rubber, Crude, Powdered, or Recaimed	4,413	18,886	414,331	101,892
Rubber Manufactures	166,086	101,404	1,589,179	635,948
(b) Leather—				
Patent and Enamelled	19,520	2,226	424,834	61,297
All other	22,218	30,677	410,241	214,721
TOTAL, CLASS XV.	212,237	153,193	2,844,585	1,013,858
Class XVI.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.				
Timber—				
Dressed	110,169	63,937	994,680	261,180
Undressed	289,051	232,106	3,146,279	1,400,216
Wood and Wicker Manufactures, including Furniture	47,573	20,488	585,163	239,861
Wood Pulp	33,032	3,931	196,794	94,962
TOTAL, CLASS XVI.	489,425	320,462	4,922,916	1,996,219

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—IMPORTS—continued.

Article.	Period.			
	March.		First nine Months.	
	1921.	1922.	1920-21.	1921-22.
Class XVII.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, and Stoneware.	£	£	£	£
Cement (Portland)	21,387	8,333	150,714	59,918
Earthenware, China, &c. ..	63,581	81,106	742,113	628,899
Glass and Glassware	168,313	74,436	1,485,330	525,671
All other Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, and Stoneware ..	23,172	11,878	170,072	127,008
TOTAL, CLASS XVII. . .	276,453	175,843	2,548,229	1,341,496
Class XVIII.—(a) Paper; (b) Stationery.				
(a) Paper—				
Cardboard and other Paper Boards	55,098	12,928	308,235	103,463
Printing	405,780	130,373	3,029,067	1,533,730
Wrapping of all Colours ..	52,316	33,820	521,623	209,083
Writing and Typewriting ..	88,547	22,480	812,819	247,866
All other	125,408	51,901	922,852	457,169
(b) Stationery—				
Books (printed), Directories, &c.	79,634	63,571	803,308	708,196
All other	60,916	35,000	680,613	405,366
TOTAL, CLASS XVIII. . .	873,689	350,193	7,138,607	3,664,872
Class XIX.—Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods.				
Fancy Goods	80,888	60,322	966,023	620,143
Jewellery, including Cameos, &c. ..	39,121	78,114	719,089	399,152
Watches, Clocks, Chronometers, &c.	31,626	14,402	450,941	221,570
TOTAL, CLASS XIX. . .	151,635	152,838	2,136,053	1,240,866
Class XX.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments.				
Films for Kinematographs, &c. ..	38,942	22,204	111,693	212,112
Surgical and Dental Instruments ..	22,072	21,631	249,189	163,811
Talking Machines, Phonographs, &c.	27,508	13,484	183,624	130,096
All other Optical and Scientific Instruments	24,597	22,808	288,990	179,090
TOTAL, CLASS XX. . .	113,119	80,127	833,505	685,109
Class XXI.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers.				
Drugs and Chemicals—				
Acid, Tartaric	26,219	1,118	261,687	27,686
Calcium Carbide	404	..	33,626	1,544
Cream of Tartar	21,854	23,769	375,080	154,576
Cyanides of Potassium and Sodium	13,483	33	73,085	38,725
Perfumery and Toilet Preparations	20,312	21,207	294,243	207,401
Proprietary Medicines	50,000	19,305	250,967	208,140
Sodium Carbonate (Soda Ash and Crystals)	38,648	21,218	234,987	73,826
Sodium Hydroxide (Caustic Sod.)	5,222	17,312	158,442	66,365
Sulphur (Brimstone)	46,912	35,153	363,411	225,017
All other	183,823	141,207	1,916,096	1,128,267
Fertilizers	110,267	39,537	696,834	432,048
TOTAL, CLASS XXI. . .	523,144	319,949	4,059,258	2,563,595

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—IMPORTS—continued.

Article.	Period.			
	March.		First nine Months.	
	1921.	1922.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	£	£	£	£
Class XXII.—Miscellaneous.				
Brushware	20,114	18,172	294,742	145,572
Electrical Material—Cable and Wire (covered)	165,507	41,122	802,675	727,440
Instruments, Musical—				
Pianos and Parts	59,616	16,084	601,857	205,458
Other, and Parts	14,905	13,196	142,531	103,814
Matches and Vestas	12,308	16,677	324,080	103,256
Soap	6,030	4,282	73,788	27,501
All other Articles	278,801	256,365	3,729,785	2,031,506
TOTAL, CLASS XXII.	537,341	300,498	5,960,568	3,344,637
Class XXIII.—Gold and Silver; and Bronze Specie.				
Gold	129	379	9,920	22,200
Silver	20	11,151	9,679	35,329
Bronze Specie	..	..	10	23
TOTAL, CLASS XXIII.	149	11,530	19,609	57,612
SUMMARY.				
Importing States—				
New South Wales	6,723,936	3,637,506	56,468,347	31,386,549
Victoria	4,734,583	3,245,429	47,701,257	24,880,053
Queensland	1,016,513	634,477	9,413,923	5,283,948
South Australia	1,254,731	780,253	10,151,904	5,457,669
Western Australia	522,538	404,296	5,965,588	3,130,239
Tasmania	214,946	114,609	1,788,019	1,085,861
Northern Territory	1,330	542	14,835	11,456
GRAND TOTAL	14,408,577	8,817,112	131,603,873	71,235,775

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—continued.

EXPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	March.		First nine months.	
	1921.	1922.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	£	£	£	£
Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, but excluding Living Animals.				
Butter	730,167	565,804	7,857,561	6,983,868
Butter Substitutes	3	1,063	21,631	88,969
Cheese	2,409	59,393	336,674	389,094
Meats—				
Potted or Concentrated	134	4,939	57,917	23,230
Preserved by Cold Process—				
Beef	260,585	79,891	2,391,467	1,371,365
Lamb	42,790	87,734	699,003	945,855
Mutton	53,418	111,984	670,091	385,646
Rabbits and Hares	317	6,400	387,187	340,713
Preserved in Tins	36,663	47,896	346,342	297,010
Other	35,186	49,871	608,119	533,380
Milk and Cream	123,116	94,801	1,621,449	1,507,113
All other Animal Foodstuffs	4,496	1,922	186,802	184,646
TOTAL, CLASS I.	1,289,344	1,112,388	15,184,243	13,050,898
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin.				
Biscuits	6,984	19,656	220,042	138,965
Fruits, Dried—				
Currants	528	39,722	112,912	117,288
Raisins	634	29,590	396,308	180,945
Other	3,907	378	46,988	49,925
Fruits, Fresh—				
Apples	122,451	302,410	157,985	336,181
Other	19,058	23,017	97,791	120,365
Grain and Pulse—				
Unprepared—				
Wheat	5,120,203	3,526,343	19,149,101	22,003,507
Other	97,758	69,602	747,318	461,501
Prepared—				
Flour (Wheaten)	411,769	595,330	3,287,440	4,290,185
Rice	11,105	5,894	108,403	184,422
Other	8,036	8,017	169,649	61,509
Jams and Jellies	10,149	11,249	513,728	130,338
All other Vegetable Foodstuffs	94,815	165,424	794,090	1,118,083
TOTAL, CLASS II.	5,908,057	4,796,632	25,801,755	29,173,214
Class III.—Beverages (Non-alcoholic), and Substances used in making.				
Tea	4,458	5,700	41,207	97,615
All other Non-alcoholic Beverages	6,361	3,435	63,250	44,586
TOTAL, CLASS III.	10,819	9,144	104,457	142,201

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—EXPORTS—continued.

Article.	Period.			
	March.		First nine months.	
	1921.	1922.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	£	£	£	£
Class IV.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors.				
Ale, Beer and Porter, Cider and Perry	15,679	5,399	124,161	61,761
Spirits (Beverages)	37,005	4,701	287,471	85,632
Wine	11,895	13,970	281,458	138,573
TOTAL, CLASS IV.	64,579	24,070	673,000	285,966
Class V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof	30,493	31,717	313,083	349,426
Class VI.—Live Animals.				
Cattle	3,863	13,042	26,484	50,243
Horses	7,545	1,348	175,405	57,938
Sheep	8,067	3,448	142,152	32,680
All other Live Animals	1,586	1,292	8,070	8,897
TOTAL, CLASS VI.	21,061	19,130	352,111	149,768
Class VII.—Animal Substances (mainly Unmanufactured), not Foodstuffs.				
Skins—				
Hides (Calf, Cattle, Horse) ..	19,404	32,030	316,810	476,591
Rabbit and Hare	20,271	7,445	919,658	532,959
Sheep	35,617	107,086	1,149,907	978,371
Other	2,881	20,413	763,208	362,766
Pearlshell	18,125	34,352	293,682	242,248
Wool—				
Greasy	1,566,398	4,818,464	21,854,578	27,533,818
Scoured and Washed	284,366	795,271	5,882,123	5,697,809
Tops	94,882	80,224	1,712,151	783,538
All other Animal Substances ..	8,115	17,399	195,473	122,286
TOTAL, CLASS VII.	2,050,059	5,912,684	33,087,280	36,730,386
Class VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.				
Bark, Tanning	5,597	775	38,890	9,125
Copra	52,260	69,003	795,962	832,072
Sandalwood	424	20,804	161,653	64,790
All other Vegetable Substances and Fibres	5,722	7,033	124,001	89,280
TOTAL, CLASS VIII.	64,003	97,675	1,120,416	995,267

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—EXPORTS—continued.

Article.	Period.			
	March.		First nine Months.	
	1921.	1922.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	£	£	£	£
Class IX.—(a) Apparel; (b) Textiles; and (c) Manufactured Fibres.				
Boots and Shoes	24,812	8,281	647,707	97,406
All other Apparel	45,530	95,807	470,696	463,771
All other Textiles, including Bags, Cordage, &c.	44,150	52,175	561,210	406,174
TOTAL, CLASS IX.	114,507	156,323	1,685,673	967,351
Class X.—Oils, Fats, and Waxes.				
Oil—Coconut	102	482	80,955	3,101
Tallow—Unrefined	88,262	133,948	1,180,591	1,039,134
All other Oils, Fats, and Waxes	34,509	22,571	372,866	343,198
TOTAL, CLASS X.	122,873	157,001	1,634,412	1,385,433
Class XI.—Paints and Varnishes ..	7,864	4,781	160,107	77,606
Class XII.—Stones and Minerals used Industrially.				
Coal	206,551	68,485	1,803,599	801,635
All other Stones and Minerals used industrially	12,712	4,966	103,897	46,151
TOTAL, CLASS XII.	219,263	73,451	1,907,496	847,786
Class XIII.—Ores and Metals, Unmanufactured or partly Manufactured.				
Copper Ingots and in Matte	178,288	18,234	2,285,385	599,838
Iron and Steel—Bar, Rod, Hoop, Ingots, &c.	11,087	1,399	200,806	39,217
Lead—Pig and in Matte	5,261	65,821	635,672	1,144,038
Ores and Concentrates—				
Tin	..	..	7,089	193
Wolfram	..	..	47,182	839
Zinc	3,207	64,758	208,613	317,052
Other	2,936	14,932	224,737	133,753
Tin Ingots	12,159	6,050	440,223	254,258
Zinc—Bars, Blocks, &c.	141	..	158,767	34,388
All other Metals Unmanufactured or partly Manufactured	11,354	3,222	148,905	61,081
TOTAL, CLASS XIII.	224,433	174,416	4,367,439	2,585,267
Class XIV.—(a) Machines and Machinery; (b) Other Manufactures of Metal.				
Machines and Machinery	52,950	42,970	511,275	441,115
Manufactures of Metal	80,606	47,792	1,019,726	565,614
TOTAL, CLASS XIV.	133,556	90,762	1,531,001	1,006,729

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—EXPORTS—continued.

Article.	Period.			
	March.		First nine Months.	
	1921.	1922.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	£	£	£	£
Class XV.—(a) India-rubber and India-rubber Manufactures; (b) Leather and Manufactures of Leather, and Substitutes therefor.				
India-rubber and Manufactures ..	41,804	12,024	409,925	226,697
Leather and Manufactures ..	49,678	56,538	942,956	667,950
TOTAL, CLASS XV. ..	91,482	68,562	1,442,881	894,647
Class XVI.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.				
Timber ..	127,119	72,951	953,215	953,179
Wood and Wicker Manufactures, including Furniture ..	8,401	9,156	119,551	90,140
TOTAL, CLASS XVI. ..	135,520	82,107	1,072,766	1,043,319
Class XVII.—Earthenware, Cement, China, Glass, and Stoneware ..	17,496	5,719	187,879	127,704
Class XVIII.—(a) Paper; (b) Stationery.				
Paper ..	6,432	3,823	66,148	38,813
Stationery ..	21,558	19,832	166,341	154,024
TOTAL, CLASS XVIII. ..	27,990	23,655	232,489	192,837
Class XIX.—Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods.				
Precious Stones, Unset ..	54,237	8,404	197,887	47,618
All other Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods ..	9,704	12,664	114,660	79,038
TOTAL, CLASS XIX. ..	63,941	21,368	312,547	127,256
Class XX.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments ..	16,965	15,836	140,022	114,901
Class XXI.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers.				
Fertilizers—				
Ammonium Sulphate ..	5,005	4,574	117,884	83,892
Superphosphates ..	1,530	..	151,439	6,284
Other ..	8,818	1,696	91,415	30,166
Oil—Eucalyptus ..	2,405	2,897	98,623	18,095
All other Drugs and Chemicals ..	28,644	33,426	414,989	335,222
TOTAL, CLASS XXI. ..	46,702	42,593	874,350	473,659

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—EXPORTS—continued.

Article.	Period.			
	March.		First nine months.	
	1921.	1922.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	£	£	£	£
Class XXII.—Miscellaneous.				
Soap	17,467	19,163	181,777	183,273
Vessels transferred abroad	..	..	276,000	16,000
All other Articles	47,956	37,398	551,240	329,971
TOTAL, CLASS XXII. ..	65,423	56,561	1,008,017	528,244
Class XXIII.—Gold and Silver; and Bronze Specie.				
Gold	320	307,554	3,698,411	2,924,731
Silver	9,756	43,651	104,843	593,103
Bronze Specie	..	..	515	40
TOTAL, CLASS XXIII. ..	10,076	351,205	3,803,769	3,517,874
SUMMARY.				
States of Final Shipment—				
New South Wales	4,872,903	4,212,021	37,288,036	35,151,525
Victoria	2,266,575	3,804,431	26,867,498	24,323,658
Queensland	1,034,331	1,427,901	11,204,098	13,748,946
South Australia	1,042,021	1,381,625	12,348,319	11,219,128
Western Australia	707,449	2,143,526	8,482,518	8,859,284
Tasmania	153,167	357,567	790,728	1,462,935
Northern Territory	..	109	12,195	2,242
Total / Australian Produce ..	10,364,329	12,977,227	93,280,517	91,391,940
Other Produce	372,177	350,543	3,707,776	3,375,778
GRAND TOTAL	10,736,506	13,327,770	96,988,293	94,767,718

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during the first nine Months 1920-21 and 1921-22.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth—Nine months.	
							1921-22.	1920-21.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ..	264,625	378,652	342,657	37,064		4,537	1,028,455	563,552
Canada ..	3,591	2,136		112			3,839	1,646
Ceylon ..	815	552	485				1,852	5,611
China ..	4,501	3,208	737				8,531	3,003
Egypt ..	78	1,347	36				1,361	1
France ..	1	9,635					9,636	316
French Indo-China ..		70	258				326	3,647
Hong Kong ..	3,801	384	174				4,359	400
India ..	20	79	25				124	628
Japan ..	3,286	560	515				4,364	19,524
Netherlands East Indies ..	1,808	34,161	2,038		255		38,262	
Pacific Islands—								
Fiji ..	650	19					678	200
New Caledonia ..	427	1					428	245
Territory of New Guinea ..	186						188	260
Other Islands ..	1,011	40	11				1,062	279
Papua ..	193		70				263	289
Philippine Islands ..	2,200	604	1,278				4,107	3,200
South African Union ..	40	453	1,121	182			1,802	77
Straits Settlements ..	5,300	1,385	149		1		7,041	5,122
United States ..	19,368						19,368	
Other Countries ..	21	827	232				1,080	628
Total, nine months—								
1921-22 ..	312,463	434,208	349,782	38,258	256	4,537	1,139,504	
1920-21 ..	159,373	298,454	181,424	29,444	28			638,658

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth—Nine months.	
							1921-22.	1920-21.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ..	1,517,672	2,373,395	1,955,078	237,301		25,450	6,108,896	7,251,208
Canada ..	23,258	16,023		603			39,834	21,450
Ceylon ..	5,587	4,278	3,646				13,503	77,910
China ..	39,716	20,254	6,020				73,990	39,844
Egypt ..	563	6,759	248				7,540	15
France ..	7	59,961					59,968	3,451
French Indo-China ..		507	1,776				2,373	47,887
Hong Kong ..	28,573	3,049	1,246				32,870	5,757
India ..	146	718	173				1,037	9,068
Japan ..	24,240	4,516	3,632				32,378	286,183
Netherlands East Indies ..	15,386	309,875	19,032		2,099		346,992	
Pacific Islands—								
Fiji ..	7,634	162					7,816	2,731
New Caledonia ..	3,456	6					3,462	3,270
Territory of New Guinea ..								
Other Islands ..	1,840		38				1,678	3,551
Papua ..	7,141	282	128				7,551	3,407
Philippine Islands ..	1,605		788				2,393	4,081
South African Union ..	14,154	4,340	9,643				28,137	42,505
Straits Settlements ..	412	2,074	7,704	930			12,020	1,128
United States ..	43,005	12,975	768				57,743	64,888
Other Countries ..	133,858						133,858	
Total, nine months—								
1921-22 ..	1,860,200	2,830,583	2,011,038	238,884	2,704	25,450	6,983,808	
1920-21 ..	1,070,067	3,312,215	2,213,547	352,497	235			7,857,561

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth—Nine months.	
							1921-22.	1920-21.
United Kingdom ..	Cental. 378,121	Cental. 509,084	Cental. ..	Cental. 287,700	Cental. 63,631	Cental. ..	Cental. 1,238,545	Cental. 1,052,275
Africa, Portuguese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
East ..	..	51,175	..	..	980	..	52,155	38,681
Belgium ..	2	112	..	..	..	..	114	15,005
Ceylon ..	41,506	53,502	21	7,036	4,131	..	106,196	37
China ..	6,365	920	..	..	78,960	..	86,445	440
Egypt ..	238,322	640,224	..	300,971	530,414	..	11,710,841	618,193
French Indo-China ..	9,209	2,493	..	..	..	..	11,702	1,002
Hong Kong ..	26,976	171,788	..	..	..	..	198,764	6,138
India ..	174	4,637	..	1,933	4,151	..	10,935	2
Japan ..	91,522	38,592	..	5	..	..	130,119	7,400
Mauritius ..	..	83,978	..	..	28,800	..	112,778	44,006
Netherlands ..	112	112	..	..	6,160	..	6,384	24,431
Netherlands East Indies ..	177,543	296,378	..	38,620	73,330	..	585,871	196,400
New Zealand ..	652	..	..	..	..	..	652	265
Pacific Islands—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji ..	38,074	483	..	..	..	..	38,557	18,247
New Caledonia ..	53,347	2,343	..	..	..	..	55,090	44,138
New Hebrides ..	3,358	..	..	..	..	..	3,358	2,858
Society Islands ..	4,275	2,105	..	..	..	..	6,380	5,227
Territory of New Guinea ..	4,755	710	..	4,412	10,580	..	20,457	3,540
Tonga ..	8,511	..	..	..	..	..	8,511	7,007
Other Islands ..	13,013	984	..	..	..	..	13,997	9,557
Papua ..	6,024	..	90	..	..	..	6,123	10,284
Philippine Islands ..	128,878	30,530	..	..	3,780	..	181,185	36,955
South African Union ..	70,044	145,388	..	111,183	51,440	..	378,033	696,761
Straits Settlements ..	120,638	51,971	..	6,474	103,092	..	280,543	140,721
Other Countries ..	10,323	10,709	..	4,892	120	..	34,844	18,072
Total, nine months—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921-22 ..	1,450,852	2,098,238	120	763,035	957,530	..	5,269,782	..
1920-21 ..	187,143	1,196,788	582	818,438	699,167	..	..	2,902,318

† Includes 56,327 centals for Orders.

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth—Nine months.	
							1921-22.	1920-21.
United Kingdom ..	£ 271,006	£ 341,000	£ ..	£ 183,180	£ 40,403	£ ..	£ 836,375	£ 857,528
Africa, Portuguese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
East ..	..	36,546	..	..	900	..	37,440	40,006
Belgium ..	1	97	..	..	..	..	98	23,303
Ceylon ..	32,441	33,695	22	4,238	3,332	..	73,728	52
China ..	4,890	530	..	..	56,918	..	62,430	487
Egypt ..	168,793	657,012	..	375,413	624,012	..	11,626,130	844,388
French Indo-China ..	8,000	1,564	..	..	..	..	9,660	1,515
Hong Kong ..	16,462	107,182	..	..	..	..	123,644	8,352
India ..	147	3,037	..	1,677	2,900	..	7,761	4
Japan ..	60,325	22,350	..	..	20,510	..	82,688	3,748
Mauritius ..	..	57,746	..	..	..	..	78,250	44,978
Netherlands ..	62	106	..	..	3,304	..	3,472	33,428
Netherlands East Indies ..	127,636	211,684	..	26,415	53,873	..	419,608	247,296
New Zealand ..	513	..	..	..	..	..	513	511
Pacific Islands—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji ..	25,041	381	..	..	..	..	25,422	23,807
New Caledonia ..	35,043	1,812	..	..	..	..	36,855	61,045
New Hebrides ..	3,865	..	..	..	..	..	3,886	3,020
Society Islands ..	3,250	1,445	..	..	..	..	4,695	8,347
Territory of New Guinea ..	4,236	502	..	3,006	9,576	..	17,500	3,720
Tonga ..	5,447	..	..	..	..	..	5,447	9,577
Other Islands ..	9,492	785	..	..	..	..	10,257	12,163
Papua ..	5,430	..	120	..	..	..	5,559	9,915
Philippine Islands ..	96,830	21,516	..	..	1,130	..	119,476	44,947
South African Union ..	51,402	104,643	..	69,094	29,859	..	254,938	802,220
Straits Settlements ..	103,474	33,598	..	4,511	71,932	..	218,513	173,066
Other Countries ..	14,092	8,070	..	3,561	96	..	25,828	20,014
Total, nine months—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921-22 ..	1,018,704	1,650,411	142	671,105	919,643	..	4,200,185	..
1920-21 ..	232,108	1,411,135	568	631,490	692,113	..	..	3,287,424

† Includes £69,128 for orders.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth—Nine months.	
							1921-22.	1920-21.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ..	4,729,271	3,451,346	403,610	3,143,304	2,507,776	61,526	14,296,869	13,469,435
Belgium ..	123,837	22,542	..	47,822	..	..	194,201	1,861,931
Canary Islands (for Orders) ..	3,939,908	2,016,742	..	1,071,364	..	..	7,028,014	724,759
Ceylon ..	153,500	208,325	..	472,274	218	..	854,317	182
Egypt ..	2,554,317	1,535,358	..	1,700,927	907,940	..	16,895,552	12,304,054
France ..	..	29,052	..	11,059	..	..	40,111	3,416,276
Germany ..	196,819	..	..	304,145	..	..	563,904	271,769
India ..	589,209	2,449,137	..	3,180,446	1,477,445	..	7,676,237	..
Italy ..	496,616	288,498	..	1,823,233	66,967	..	2,875,314	602,524
Japan ..	450,771	2,216,626	..	45,624	..	..	2,713,021	4,361
Netherlands ..	..	..	22,198	..	..	..	22,198	161,815
New Zealand ..	..	..	..	44,115	..	..	44,115	364,863
Norway ..	..	205,500	..	..	..	..	295,500	..
St. Vincent Island (for Orders) ..	205,069	160,944	..	396,372	..	..	732,385	..
South African Union ..	22,137	319,214	..	207,955	81,500	..	630,806	487,234
Spain ..	..	306,204	..	..	58,567	..	364,861	..
West Indies, British (for Orders) ..	341,842	..	..	..	..	..	341,842	..
Other Countries ..	21,932	85,637	..	128,188	107	..	285,964	3,370
Total, nine months—								
1921-22 ..	13,828,228	13,385,215	425,837	12,596,838	5,100,520	61,526	45,386,164	..
1920-21 ..	5,805,546	6,858,108	28,365	6,331,280	2,709,004	..	..	23,732,263

† Includes Egypt (for Orders), 629,223 centals.

‡ Includes Egypt (for Orders), 4,310,232 centals.

§ Includes for Orders, 880,250 centals.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth—Nine months.	
							1921-22.	1920-21.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ..	2,542,275	1,669,654	183,865	1,480,356	1,209,154	34,330	7,121,634	10,691,120
Belgium ..	52,025	9,525	..	22,761	..	..	84,341	1,677,326
Canary Islands (for Orders) ..	1,930,611	888,607	..	541,743	..	..	3,360,961	623,851
Ceylon ..	66,552	93,250	..	201,018	108	..	880,934	141
Egypt ..	1,316,416	992,065	..	798,019	403,554	..	13,670,894	11,896,789
France ..	..	14,036	..	4,608	..	..	18,644	2,815,238
Germany ..	84,337	..	..	151,727	..	..	236,064	248,113
India ..	282,730	1,072,735	..	1,485,011	717,651	..	3,558,127	..
Italy ..	240,582	139,507	..	816,389	29,909	..	1,228,387	572,719
Japan ..	225,755	951,070	..	19,644	..	..	1,196,475	3,360
Netherlands ..	..	..	10,303	..	..	..	10,303	167,217
New Zealand ..	..	..	..	18,650	..	..	18,650	171,227
Norway ..	..	140,667	..	..	..	..	140,667	..
St. Vincent Island (for Orders) ..	80,079	67,055	..	166,973	..	..	314,107	..
South African Union ..	9,084	192,883	..	92,003	54,206	..	349,116	479,512
Spain ..	..	119,652	..	..	27,468	..	147,120	..
West Indies, British (for Orders) ..	182,779	..	..	..	..	..	182,779	..
Other Countries ..	10,038	34,227	..	52,966	73	..	97,304	2,498
Total, nine months—								
1921-22 ..	7,024,143	6,394,785	196,168	5,851,958	2,502,123	34,330	22,003,507	..
1920-21 ..	4,401,233	5,989,205	27,968	6,478,545	2,252,150	..	..	19,119,101

† Includes Egypt (for Orders), £521,007.

‡ Includes Egypt (for Orders), £2,990,577.

§ Includes for Orders, £294,077.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth—Nine months.	
							1921-22.	1920-21.
United Kingdom ..	Cental. 663,084	Cental. 663,375	Cental. 394,583	Cental. 534,174	Cental. 408,352	Cental. 97,050	Cental. 2,568,122	Cental. 2,330,048
Austria ..	..	..	..	2,619	..	..	2,619	22,052
Belgium ..	177,643	52,019	135,820	28,618	22,925	32,869	449,003	208,624
Canada ..	2,757	5,780	..	4,223	623	..	13,383	1,538
China ..	1,739	..	5,146	..	..	..	6,886	..
Czecho-Slovakia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,504
Denmark ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
Egypt ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France ..	560,088	225,258	167,022	54,130	14,338	1,568	1,024,204	173,487
Germany ..	132,839	21,780	190,320	13,628	12,752	3,820	315,148	30,068
India ..	..	723	..	322	..	..	945	2,339
Italy ..	123,057	61,806	85,201	6,216	13,084	..	289,164	151,851
Japan ..	213,018	20,703	145,852	..	291	..	385,664	63,165
Netherlands ..	323	..	3,809	638	190	..	4,960	7,832
New Zealand ..	351	907	..	29	..	..	1,287	..
Norway ..	60	4	..	..	..	..	64	..
Philippine Islands ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54
Spain ..	2,469	208	138	106	..	..	3,411	509
Sweden ..	782	497	..	..	..	..	1,279	345
Switzerland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,068
United States ..	57,100	122,508	35,390	33,858	19,853	6,234	274,956	314,611
Total, nine months, 1921-22 ..	1,930,216	1,181,500	1,104,208	478,465	492,420	142,441	5,340,250	..
1920-21 ..	1,153,070	820,784	536,458	397,220	342,660	57,976	..	3,309,077

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth—Nine months.	
							1921-22.	1920-21.
United Kingdom ..	£ 3,431,730	£ 3,283,162	£ 2,290,821	£ 1,636,877	£ 2,087,698	£ 533,544	£ 13,201,941	£ 15,194,470
Austria ..	..	..	..	15,380	..	..	15,380	143,125
Belgium ..	622,157	177,781	635,048	80,194	112,506	223,500	1,861,222	1,088,488
Canada ..	9,601	43,033	..	14,812	3,058	..	71,424	10,731
China ..	9,173	..	32,563	..	..	..	41,736	..
Czecho-Slovakia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,312
Denmark ..	..	7	..	..	..	..	7	..
Egypt ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France ..	2,165,047	842,328	790,034	180,597	38,067	10,918	4,007,891	754,120
Germany ..	665,898	106,300	677,750	67,007	51,436	17,386	1,588,109	128,792
India ..	..	3,604	..	1,453	..	..	4,959	22,444
Italy ..	683,058	361,840	523,182	32,052	87,780	..	1,707,921	1,055,318
Japan ..	1,480,961	159,726	1,041,562	..	2,154	..	2,684,408	498,406
Netherlands ..	1,035	..	25,019	3,812	1,328	..	32,094	41,824
New Zealand ..	3,943	9,280	..	211	..	..	13,445	..
Norway ..	479	42	..	..	..	..	521	..
Philippine Islands ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,120
Spain ..	18,707	1,209	606	693	..	..	19,215	3,085
Sweden ..	7,183	4,433	..	..	..	..	11,616	2,230
Switzerland ..	..	362	..	..	..	..	362	7,013
United States ..	490,313	1,040,631	283,528	201,871	147,480	47,530	2,211,302	2,691,051
Total, nine months, 1921-22 ..	9,580,099	6,043,742	6,271,153	2,244,927	2,552,415	833,183	27,533,610	..
1920-21 ..	7,253,986	6,185,913	3,576,158	2,393,227	1,984,659	460,635	..	21,854,578

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth—Nine months.	
							1921-22.	1920-21.
United Kingdom .. (a)	Cental. 104,587	Cental. 91,028	Cental. 96,631	Cental. 46,353	Cental. 27,965	Cental. 10	Cental. 457,474	Cental. 370,633
Austria ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	955	4,570
Belgium ..	..	..	..	468	..	..	468	2,933
Canada ..	44,861	12,763	82,517	483	5,210	..	143,834	91,139
.. (a)	..	..	..	120	..	..	1,483	1,053
China ..	8,036	..	..	..	..	..	8,036	981
.. (a)	154	..	..	..	..	..	498	..
Denmark ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
France ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	216
Germany ..	40,878	14,066	21,321	1,002	2,260	..	88,527	5,113
India ..	14,837	1,576	8,898	569	288	..	21,192	1,042
Italy ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	140	209
Japan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,068	4,604
.. (a)	2,684	4,654	2,474	..	870	..	5,777	2,36
Netherlands ..	5,030	29	709	..	..	..	33,105	20,779
.. (a)	10,583	13,522	..	..	..	..	..	64
Norway ..	..	1,285	..	..	..	..	1,285	268
.. (a)	..	68	..	..	..	..	68	..
Philippine Islands ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	443
South African Union	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain ..	14	..	..	..	..	..	14	..
Sweden ..	915	22	..	..	..	..	937	..
.. (a)	..	218	112	..	..	..	330	26
United States ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78
.. (a)	1,714	89	868	112	..	..	2,793	50,333
.. (a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,150
Total, nine months—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921-22 ..	342,167	142,492	211,620	49,131	34,593	10	780,013	..
1920-21 ..	273,391	140,602	130,720	33,685	7,506	375	..	586,270

(a) Tops.

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth—Nine months.	
							1921-22.	1920-21.
United Kingdom ..	£ 1,275,301	£ 536,015	£ 972,064	£ 300,719	£ 258,966	£ 33	£ 3,347,996	£ 4,105,335
.. (a)	..	16,312	..	..	..	..	16,312	190,246
Austria ..	..	..	..	3,501	..	..	3,501	35,427
Belgium ..	297,386	108,071	935,475	2,353	27,839	..	1,370,924	987,392
Canada ..	2,844	6,355	811	1,050	..	..	11,060	6,670
.. (a)	121,436	..	..	..	..	..	121,436	10,615
China ..	..	1,663	..	..	..	..	2,420	..
.. (a)	557	26	..	..	..	..	26	..
Denmark ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,365
France ..	323,291	75,695	160,612	7,764	13,669	..	580,881	34,455
Germany ..	107,139	11,322	53,151	3,423	1,607	..	186,642	8,678
India ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,082	1,073
Italy ..	172	910	..	..	..	..	105,540	64,053
Japan ..	18,396	44,995	29,453	..	12,696	..	44,512	4,720
.. (a)	37,642	153	8,717	..	..	..	644,327	1,172,298
Netherlands ..	381,272	263,055	..	..	..	..	..	756
.. (a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,929
Norway ..	..	8,562	..	..	..	..	8,562	..
.. (a)	..	1,437	..	..	..	..	1,437	..
Philippine Islands ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,907
South African Union	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain ..	81	..	..	..	..	..	81	..
Sweden ..	3,459	251	..	..	..	..	3,710	..
.. (a)	..	1,576	1,112	..	..	..	2,688	374
United States ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,441
.. (a)	16,484	733	13,420	1,505	..	..	32,142	618,092
.. (a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	328,551
Total, nine months—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921-22 ..	2,585,370	1,077,331	2,183,715	320,321	314,577	33	6,481,347	..
1920-21 ..	3,822,612	1,764,376	1,592,864	352,105	50,575	2,522	..	7,504,274

(a) Tops.

BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth— Nine months.	
							1921-22.	1920-21.
United Kingdom ..	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
Ceylon ..	45,118	15,980	601,544	1,477	..	..	754,168	914,547
Egypt ..	1,417	..	945	..	..	..	2,362	2,718
Hong Kong ..	2,430	51	8,215	..	..	..	10,705	102,026
Italy ..	..	..	4,188	..	..	..	4,188	4,032
Japan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,984
Netherlands East Indies ..	2,350	..	1,135	..	..	..	3,485	475
Pacific Islands—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	676
Hawaiian Islands ..	3,164	..	..	..	..	..	3,164	15,504
Philippine Islands ..	4,074	..	45,341	..	..	..	50,315	20,425
Straits Settlements ..	1,043	..	17,881	..	..	..	18,924	24,678
Other Countries ..	1,143	121	2	..	..	..	1,266	1,858
Total, nine months—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921-22 ..	61,648	16,161	769,291	1,477	..	..	848,577	..
1920-21 ..	87,733	18,403	982,307	1,686	28,582	..	..	1,118,803

BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth— Nine months.	
							1921-22.	1920-21.
United Kingdom ..	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ceylon ..	70,085	27,754	1,110,927	1,716	..	..	1,211,092	1,947,504
Egypt ..	2,506	..	2,036	..	..	..	4,542	7,115
Hong Kong ..	3,461	70	9,418	..	..	..	12,940	207,940
Italy ..	..	..	8,217	..	..	..	8,217	10,540
Japan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62,576
Netherlands East Indies ..	3,752	..	2,304	..	..	..	6,056	1,152
Pacific Islands—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,691
Hawaiian Islands ..	4,134	..	..	..	..	..	4,134	48,973
Philippine Islands ..	8,075	..	70,607	..	..	..	84,682	46,310
Straits Settlements ..	2,353	..	34,809	..	..	..	37,162	63,013
Other Countries ..	2,408	231	2	..	..	..	2,541	4,933
Total, nine months—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921-22 ..	97,274	28,055	1,244,320	1,716	..	..	1,371,305	..
1920-21 ..	258,187	41,491	2,022,430	4,804	64,486	..	..	2,391,467

MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth— Nine months.	
							1921-22.	1920-21.
United Kingdom ..	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
Canada ..	167,223	328,097	34,276	6,195	..	..	535,791	412,664
Ceylon ..	1,468	..	..	..	..	..	1,468	374
Egypt ..	3,056	..	..	..	..	..	3,056	2,858
Hong Kong ..	853	..	7	..	..	..	860	27,442
Philippine Islands ..	2,909	..	..	..	..	..	2,909	2,528
South African Union ..	1,725	..	116	..	..	..	1,841	1,780
Straits Settlements ..	8,180	1	..	..	..	..	8,181	1,937
Sweden ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,810
Other Countries ..	2,550	93	..	..	..	..	2,643	12,176
Total, nine months—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921-22 ..	187,664	328,191	34,390	6,195	..	..	556,749	..
1920-21 ..	141,768	298,665	7,323	38,267	1,178	..	..	477,181

MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth—Nine months.	
							1921-22.	1920-21.
United Kingdom ..	£ 419,650	£ 700,498	£ 58,441	£ 12,637	£	£	£ 1,287,236	£ 1,200,220
Canada ..	2,051						2,051	855
Ceylon ..	0,918						0,018	8,338
Egypt ..	1,284		15				1,209	64,499
Hong Kong ..	6,439						6,439	8,217
Philippine Islands ..	3,777		108				3,978	5,015
South African Union ..								4,535
Straits Settlements ..	18,854	1					18,855	30,921
Sweden ..								29,605
Other Countries ..	4,847	184					5,031	15,879
Total, nine months—								
1921-22 ..	403,529	706,683	58,652	12,637			1,331,501	
1920-21 ..	455,904	805,551	16,623	87,364	3,552			1,369,094

MEATS, PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth—Nine months.	
							1921-22.	1920-21.
United Kingdom ..	Cental. 27,557	Cental. 3,450	Cental. 20,519	Cental. 12	Cental.	Cental.	Cental. 60,538	Cental. 46,742
Ceylon ..	161	101	94				566	121
China ..	6						0	27
Egypt ..	170						170	46
France ..	1						1	3,601
Hong Kong ..			5				0	985
India ..	917	31	5,809				6,847	704
Netherlands East Indies ..	383	160	36				579	1,850
Pacific Islands—								
Fiji ..	160	1					101	190
Gilbert and Ellice Islands ..								
Colony ..	644	182					828	1,421
Hawaiian Islands ..	1						1	1,005
Solomon Islands ..	1,138		1				1,130	596
Territory of New Guinea ..	1,159		10				1,169	1,972
Other Islands ..	314	250					573	1,021
Papua ..	433		71				504	638
South African Union ..	1,664	57					1,721	2,157
Straits Settlements ..	754	3	7		1		86	323
Other Countries ..	232	74	19		2		327	820
Total, nine months—								
1921-22 ..	35,017	4,320	35,961	12	3		75,013	
1920-21 ..	40,969	11,372	12,284	58	445			64,228

MEATS, PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth—Nine months.	
							1921-22.	1920-21.
United Kingdom ..	£ 106,741	£ 6,530	£ 90,464	£ 47	£ 1	£	£ 212,787	£ 213,871
Ceylon ..	853	749	542				2,144	871
China ..	36		2				38	221
Egypt ..	851		3				854	329
France ..	23						23	14,380
Hong Kong ..	23	10	32				65	5,541
India ..	6,684	169	45,548	1			52,393	4,751
Netherlands East Indies ..	1,661	822	206				2,689	11,857
Pacific Islands—								
Fiji ..	903	8					911	1,336
Gilbert and Ellice Islands ..								
Colony ..	1,073	430					2,412	8,920
Hawaiian Islands ..	4						4	7,328
Solomon Islands ..	4,290		2				4,292	4,024
Territory of New Guinea ..	8,119		65				8,184	12,687
Other Islands ..	1,871	592					2,293	6,700
Papua ..	1,810		483				2,293	4,346
South African Union ..	3,428	171					3,601	11,543
Straits Settlements ..	656	32	47		2		737	2,521
Other Countries ..	1,042	411	105		13		1,571	5,202
Total, nine months—								
1921-22 ..	138,747	9,865	146,503	50	16		295,181	
1920-21 ..	213,178	46,887	54,551	174	1,640			310,428

Section IV.—Finance.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS.

Sources of Revenue.	1913-14.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
TAXATION—					
Customs	£ 12,652,737	£ 9,486,556	£ 11,005,410	£ 13,705,220	£ 21,731,210
Excise	2,325,333	3,737,757	5,621,800	7,809,339	10,078,606
Land Tax	1,609,836	2,123,779	2,108,171	2,110,306	2,155,699
Probate and Succession Duties	..	947,232	923,908	1,441,819	1,179,513
Income Tax	..	7,385,514	10,376,456	12,846,123	14,351,408
Entertainment Tax	..	245,809	358,128	557,611	649,855
War Time Profits Tax	..	680,008	1,206,538	2,540,012	2,083,139
War Postage	..	..	463,317	745,963	197,923
Total Taxation	16,587,906	24,606,744	32,804,486	41,847,692	52,427,421
Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones	4,511,307	5,762,190	6,110,522	6,744,755	8,386,569
Patents, Trade Marks, &c.	28,325	20,282	23,623	34,066	40,639
Coinage	208,348	229,378	125,634	76,439	106,373
Detained Enemy Vessels	..	2,173,418	1,671,905	344,411	131,763
Commonwealth Government Steamers, Surplus Earnings	..	880,000	1,015,762	..	137,959
Defence, including Balance of Trust Account	82,860	934,114	447,868	453,731	301,978
Quarantine	15,173	16,453	44,118	62,053	42,972
Lighthouse and Light Dues	..	108,567	125,231	153,992	180,105
Federal Territory	13,621	31,432	30,434	28,898	33,102
Northern Territory	28,743	39,621	62,439	38,890	47,713
Kalgoorlie-Port Augusta Railway	4,647	154,203	150,856	239,564	221,387
Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway	846	1,027	..	..	..
Darwin-Katharine River Railway	18,034	35,173	45,725	31,783	12,761
Sugar	..	20,390	6,547	10,279	15,003
Interest on Loans, Advances, &c.	108,965	983,616	1,479,050	1,583,540	1,992,082
Miscellaneous	124,710	833,270	507,718	1,140,919	1,437,781
Total	21,741,775	36,839,868	44,716,918	52,788,102	65,517,608
PER HEAD OF POPULATION—					
Taxation	£ s. d. 3 7 10	£ s. d. 4 18 9	£ s. d. 6 9 5	£ s. d. 7 17 9	£ s. d. 9 13 9
Total Revenue	4 8 11	7 7 11	8 16 0	9 18 11	12 2 2

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments, &c.	1913-14.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
GOVERNOR-GENERAL—					
Salary	£ 10,000	£ 10,000	£ 10,000	£ 10,000	£ 10,000
Governor-General's Establishment, &c. ..	5,119	6,351	4,790	9,242	13,450
Governor-General's Office*	2,896	10,542	9,485	7,963	7,257
Total	17,815	26,893	23,875	27,215	30,707
PARLIAMENT—					
Salaries of Ministers	12,000	14,901	15,200	15,231	15,368
Allowances to Senators	21,004	20,854	20,760	22,376	34,710
Allowances to Members of House of Representatives	43,745	42,796	42,261	40,993	69,133
Officers, Staff, Contingencies, &c.	36,793	39,583	37,584	43,407	62,728
Repairs, Maintenance, Insurance	3,160	1,860	1,910	2,006	2,028
Printing	20,078	16,884	26,863	21,347	23,610
Travelling Expenses of Members and Others	10,627	9,950	8,913	8,379	11,996
Election Expenses	11,716	59,717	53,159	60,677	70,200
Referenda	28,252	4,355	2,499	30,762	3,037
Administration of Electoral Act	54,541	27,425	31,660	8,358	28,477
Miscellaneous	1,347	5,159	5,044	31,669	1,672
Total	243,163	237,464	245,718	348,415	323,359

* Includes expenditure on cablegrams, &c., transmitted by the Governor-General on behalf of the Commonwealth Government.

Commonwealth Consolidated Revenue Fund—continued.

Departments, &c.	1912-14.	1917-19.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
PRIME MINISTERS—					
Salaries, Contingencies, &c.	8,961	25,764	33,322	30,120	32,876
High Commissioner's Office	27,007	52,086	67,100	67,037	75,764
Australian Commissioner in U.S.A.			4,992	15,727	12,216
Public Service Commissioner's Office	22,200	22,329	23,129	26,757	30,546
Audit Office	13,167	18,480	25,586	27,743	32,212
Executive Council	152	160	177	210	250
Shipping and Mails to Pacific Islands	21,350	35,021	28,800	21,600	43,501
Interest on Loans	17,009	30,025	39,253	47,943	39,562
Payments to Sinking Fund	2,023	2,473	2,473	2,474	473
Miscellaneous	101,504*	32,084	30,209	94,120†	193,931
Total	214,479†	238,471	245,063	331,737	461,330
HOME AND TERRITORIES—					
Head Office	18,360	14,737	16,156	18,528	21,756
Land and Surveys	19,861	14,448	15,985	17,280	22,236
Census and Statistics	15,702	15,018	16,248	16,795	17,713
Meteorological Bureau	23,536	25,971	28,209	29,706	34,922
Papua	60,852	61,918	61,290	51,492	62,566
Federal Territory		24,805	24,142	25,488	27,242
Rents, Repairs, Supervision, &c.	1,466	13,590	14,905	13,214	16,860
Interest on Transferred Properties			678	2,004	5,496
Interest on Loans	5,360	21,666	23,909	24,132	20,532
Payments to Sinking Fund	1,047	1,996	1,996	1,996	1,940
Miscellaneous	20,550	15,897	11,947	11,338	174,332‡
Total	166,568†	200,041	205,385	211,968	455,199
NORTHERN TERRITORY AND PORT AUGUSTA—					
ODDADAITA RAILWAY—					
Northern Territory Administration	20,636	61,923	72,761	76,379	79,402
Land and Surveys	23,730	10,174	8,608	8,181	
Goldfields and Mining	23,267	17,678	16,611	15,018	23,292
Darwin—Katherine River Railway (Working Expenses)	22,991	56,144	52,815	50,647	27,601
Interest	146,948	146,369	165,265	123,482	143,879
Payments to Sinking Fund	11,105	9,093	6,295	8,245	6,486
Redemption of Loans					
Miscellaneous	32,827	4,480	4,722	11,632	8,181
PORT AUGUSTA—ODDADAITA RAILWAY—					
Loss on Working	10,451	37,259	25,792	45,187	30,861
Interest on Loans	86,393	80,992	81,850	59,386	99,297
Sinking Funds	5,022	5,093	4,898	6,093	5,921
Interest on S. Aust. Rolling Stock		5,720	5,720	5,720	5,720
Miscellaneous	528	681	554	900	894
Total	459,868	436,906	434,801	412,770	435,484
WORKS AND RAILWAYS—					
Administrative Staff	27,073	24,387	22,949	28,140	31,106
Public Works Staff and Supervision of Works	11,546	6,839	3,484	9,357	11,358
Kalgoorlie-Port Augusta Railway (Working Expenses)		232,726	237,204	264,796	292,167
Commonwealth Railways, Miscellaneous		6,597	7,685	2,766	1,987
Rent, Repairs, &c.	12,070	4,691	1,875	3,266	4,871
Interest on Transferred Properties		411	403	403	374
Interest on Loans	27,570	208,811	226,083	232,947	162,181
Payments to Sinking Funds	5,734	11,937	11,957	11,957	11,677
Miscellaneous (General)	1,191	3,846	15,842	5,852	12,627
Total	86,595†	500,257	527,462	559,506	528,095
ATTORNEY-GENERAL—					
Secretary's Office	6,296	12,858	12,043	16,204	20,976
Crown Solicitor's Office	7,865	11,855	12,843	16,042	17,870
Salaries of Judges of High Court	21,500	21,500	21,500	21,216	21,556
High Court Expenses	11,209	9,852	8,857	11,922	12,925
Court of Conciliation and Arbitration		7,148	6,242	7,650	10,598
Rent, Repairs, &c.	3,735	9,414	4,839	4,733	5,889
Patents, Trade Marks, &c.	24,084	19,253	23,875	32,320	43,179
Miscellaneous		5	4,940	2,832	4,462
Total	82,442	99,594	95,219	112,719	137,864

* Includes Advertising Australia, £48,879; British Association Advancement of Science, £10,039; Relief Antarctic Expedition, £5,000.

† Owing to re-arrangement of Departments the allocation of expenditure for this year is approximate only.

‡ Including visit of H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, £17,301; Royal Commission, Adjustment of the Basic Wage, £11,494; Grant for relief of distress caused by Maritime Strike, £32,979; Prize for Aerial Flight from Great Britain to Australia, £10,000. § Includes cost to date of Census, £149,150.

Commonwealth Consolidated Revenue Fund—continued.

Departments, &c.	1913-14.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
TREASURY—					
Treasury	£	£	£	£	£
Old-age Pensions—Salaries, &c.	22,654	29,391	32,072	48,398	61,189
Maternity Allowance Office	44,992	55,391	61,406	73,509	85,016
Rent, Repairs, &c.	10,137	12,280	11,299	12,707	16,902
Coinage	6,335	20,623	18,732	25,676	28,090
Invalid and Old-age Pensions	9,688	30,481	18,411	18,050	33,981
Taxation Office	2,503,501	3,898,050	3,934,391	4,019,554	5,160,241
Maternity Allowance	76,617	281,524	211,330	375,711	518,422
Interest on Loans	675,345	634,725	620,298	625,175	701,020
Payment to Sinking Fund	6,150	15,273	22	..	41,223
Miscellaneous	792	..	..	..	..
Total	10,801	7,266	93,372	28,822	84,017
Total	3,465,912	4,980,004	6,101,821	5,829,503	6,664,051
TRADE AND CUSTOMS—					
Head Office	14,429	21,549	29,408	37,362	45,822
Customs and Excise (General)	295,332	307,821	317,533	360,199	419,931
Bureau of Commerce and Industry	17,668	30,310	28,957	36,495	35,814
Institute of Science and Industry	..	123	1,078	3,773	6,180
Commonwealth Laboratory	..	6,981	13,131	13,109	18,042
Inter-State Commission	8,441	9,498	4,894	5,638	5,663
Lighthouses	10,380	11,903	12,067	10,546	8,559
Navigation	6,030	135,837	137,394	147,350	168,314
Boatmen	132	665	211	1,479	8,100
Pensions, &c.	215,357	16,418	30,400	16,292	24,405
Rent, Repairs, Supervision, &c.	18,318	16,545	17,213	17,186	10,809
Interest on Transferred Properties	18,840	13,521	10,604	11,821	15,124
Interest on Loans	40,350	84,147	38,286	70,130	64,069
Miscellaneous	726	2,072	2,940	2,940	3,170
Total	45,118	6,335	6,534	8,427	15,867
Total	686,395	633,769	648,145	744,755	847,045
MILITARY—					
Chief Office	46,790†	50,163	48,184	59,133	65,688
Military Services (including Air Services) ..	1,062,080	1,052,848	1,151,995	914,069	1,337,919
Audit (proportion)	1,362	21,548	6,407	13,198	14,269
Rent, Repairs, Supervision, &c.	76,087	67,501	85,412	76,002	90,391
Interest on Transferred Properties	88,683	88,490	92,289	88,025	82,560
Interest on Loans	1,839	5,917	12,025	23,434	1,872
Miscellaneous	10,277	674	855	422	..
Total	1,911,650	1,283,063	1,392,856	1,163,782	1,615,938
NAVY OFFICE—					
Chief Office	30,460†	39,176	39,689	50,170	62,922
Naval	976,008	1,880,831	1,460,095	1,512,130	2,358,128
Rent, Repairs, Supervision, &c.	18,095	25,080	27,310	33,222	47,154
Interest on Transferred Properties	6,175	41,058	44,410	41,545	39,765
Interest on Loans	10,387	29,075	88,500	30,677	30,677
Miscellaneous (including Audit)	1,554	1,921	3,010	3,735	3,781
Total	1,034,862	1,504,433	1,609,673	1,679,302	2,510,807
POSTMASTER-GENERAL—					
Chief Office	25,321	21,960	23,189	25,842	30,949
Post, Telegraph, and Telephones	4,749,837	4,900,408	5,056,225	6,730,363	8,844,978
Pensions and Retiring Allowances	43,400	39,174	64,720	67,842	75,057
Rent, Repairs, Supervision, &c.	106,180	99,009	60,479	71,181	93,890
Interest on Transferred Properties	217,731	212,227	210,908	214,815	186,070
Interest on Loans	5,735	42,150	46,420	82,832	49,661
Payment to Sinking Fund	6,184	15,271	16,271	16,271	16,193
Miscellaneous	8,818	8,352	3,312	6,799	5,544
Total	5,163,209	5,390,151*	5,490,524*	6,185,945*	7,305,243*
HEALTH	44,063	85,790	178,460	125,063	133,118
Total Expenditure as above	13,540,240	15,616,866	16,194,280	17,732,600	21,488,238
New Works—Expenditure from Revenue ..	3,297,468	623,203	605,856	335,154	2,065,203
War Expenditure from Revenue	..	11,863,261	21,255,101	24,761,732	33,286,233
Total Expenditure from Revenue	16,877,734	28,102,350	37,855,037	42,819,576	56,877,474
Contribution to States	6,282,969	6,340,374	6,454,333	6,720,492	6,840,183
Interest on States' Loans Act	..	518,750	810,311	911,250	911,250
Grant to Wheat Board	..	..	..	130,036	..
GRAND TOTAL	23,160,733	34,991,474	45,119,681	50,681,354	64,624,067

* The control of Radio Services having been resumed by the Postal Department, the expenditure on those services which in previous statements for these years was included in Naval expenditure has been transferred to Post, Telegraphs and Telephones.

† In this year the apportionment of expenditure between Military and Navy is approximate only.

**SUMMARY OF COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE FROM REVENUE
AND FROM LOAN FUNDS.**

	1914-15.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
EXPENDITURE FROM REVENUE—						
Ordinary Services—						
Interest on Transferred Properties ..	425,347	377,506	421,472	392,539	425,467	366,784
Interest on Loans ..	375,885	536,947	555,258	609,585	694,514	618,377
Sinking Funds ..	45,839	48,145	47,883	43,890	47,035	42,640
Redemption of Loans ..	..	142,878	..	..	..	..
Other Ordinary Expenditure ..	13,119,091	14,421,916	14,592,283	16,148,716	16,665,654	20,460,487
New Works, &c. ..	2,673,939	4,288,747	622,203	406,656	326,154	2,098,208
	16,640,101	19,816,141	16,239,099	16,599,036	18,067,866	23,586,441
War Services—						
Interest on Amount due to Imperial Government on Maintenance of Australian Troops ..	..	..	..	3,430,000*	1,816,000	..
Interest on Loans ..	115,145	4,820,931	7,052,105	10,067,461	12,045,906	19,613,688
Sinking Fund ..	..	1,167,127	761,191	1,200,713	1,318,038	..
Pensions ..	..	1,149,242	2,772,077	4,827,368	6,032,270	7,889,789
Registration ..	..	..	200,000	1,300,000	2,500,000	3,563,360
Other Services ..	525,072	1,290,029	1,077,678	409,559	444,584	2,719,246
	640,217	8,427,829	11,863,251	21,255,101	24,761,782	33,286,233
Total Expenditure from Revenue	17,280,318	28,243,970	28,102,350	37,855,037	42,819,576	56,872,674
EXPENDITURE FROM LOANS—						
Ordinary Purposes—						
New Works, &c. ..	2,139,362	..	1,803,447	1,090,483	1,296,786	3,877,912
Redemptions ..	15,077	..	..	339,408	..	223,814
	2,154,439	..	1,803,447	1,429,891	1,296,786	4,101,726
War Purposes ..	14,471,118	53,114,237	56,095,109	62,192,869	46,385,567	24,148,501
Total Expenditure from Loans ..	16,625,557	53,114,237	56,898,556	63,622,780	46,672,373	28,250,227
Total Expenditure for Ordinary Services and Purposes ..	18,784,540	16,816,141	18,042,548	18,029,827	19,354,830	27,688,167
Total Expenditure for War Purposes	15,111,335	61,541,566	66,868,360	63,447,990	70,137,319	57,434,734
Total Commonwealth Expenditure	33,905,875	81,357,707	85,000,908	101,477,817	89,492,149	85,122,901
FROM REVENUE—						
Payment to States (Surplus Revenue Act) ..	6,273,775	6,180,419	6,250,374	6,364,333	6,630,499	6,750,163
Special Payment to Tasmania ..	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000
Interest, State Loans ..	..	105,000	548,750	810,812	911,250	911,250
FROM LOANS—						
Loans to States ..	..	7,262,186	2,881,385	3,045,767	..	..

* Interest for two years from 1st July, 1917.

LOAN EXPENDITURE.

	1914-15.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Government House, Sydney ..	..	..	..	..	..	15,000
Prime Minister's Department—						
Subscription to Capital of Re-						
finery Company, Oil Agree-						
ment Act 1920 ..	..	..	..	..	..	25,000
London Offices ..	19,274	..	69,991	46,120	58,612	65,728
Department of Home and Terri-						
torial—						
Federal Capital—Acquisition of						
Land ..	88,770	..	90,704	1,395	11,968	1,816
Federal Capital—Towards						
establishment ..	..	..	..	..	..	81,417
Queanbeyan Railway Line	..	..	4,260	1,160	Cr. 52	..
Acquisition of Land at Fairy						
Meadow ..	..	..	472	818	2,825	711
Papua—Railway and Wharfs ..	13,048	..	..	..	..	..
Papua—Loan ..	..	..	..	..	..	20,000
Department of Defence, Military—						
Purchase of Land for Defence						
purposes generally ..	..	..	23,250	27,456	6,157	..
Arsenal and Factories ..	..	..	79,664	76,099	374,649	100,390
Navy—						
Construction of Fleet	..	..	355,397	..	..	2,000,830†
Dock Yard, Naval Bases, &c. ..	42,780	..	384,214	537,709	290,098	200,390
Department of Trade and Cus-						
tom—						
Purchase of Sites for Lighthouses	..	..	16	8,379	2,028	..
Purchase of Sites for Quarantine	..	..	99	7,888	72	1,031
Lighthouses ..	..	..	42,473	16,115	26,795	29,746
Department of Works and Rail-						
ways—						
Railway—Kalgoorlie—Port						
Augusta ..	1,670,459	..	410,596	156,187	138,165	78,000
Contribution under River						
Murray Waters Act ..	..	..	..	55,760	39,241	56,722
Capital for Plant and Stores	..	..	200,000	..	..	..
suspense A/c ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Postmaster-General's Depart-						
ment—						
Land for Post and Telegraph						
purposes ..	84,499	..	2,811	1,621	Cr. 883	920
Perth General Post Office ..	..	..	24,847	18,291	23,073	21,644
Telegraphs and Telephones ..	175,148	..	67,375	116,760	805,588	Cr. 9
Northern Territory and Port						
Augusta—Oodnadatta Rail-						
way—						
Railway—Pine Creek to Kath-						
arine River ..	94,392	..	16,317	Cr. 1,365	..	..
Railway—Darwin to Katharine						
River ..	..	..	26,861	188	2,500	1,654
Railway—Port Augusta to						
Oodnadatta ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,268
Redemption of Loans raised by						
Government of South Aus-						
tralia—						
On account of Northern Territory	..	..	..	339,408	..	223,214
On account of Port Augusta—						
Oodnadatta Railway ..	15,077	..	..	..	..	..
Total Ordinary Loans						
Expenditure ..	2,154,437	*	1,803,447	1,429,591	1,286,766	4,101,726
Total War Loans Ex-						
penditure ..	14,471,118	58,114,237	55,096,109	62,192,889	65,385,587	24,148,501
Loans to States—						
Victoria ..	..	1,135,500	91,634	Cr. 5	..	..
Queensland ..	..	1,783,554	1,177,241	1,105,860	..	..
South Australia ..	..	2,139,527	343,695	1,229,856	..	..
Western Australia ..	..	1,688,506	997,496	565,537	..	..
Tasmania ..	..	615,000	271,314	141,016	..	..
	..	7,262,186	2,881,380	3,042,767	..	..
Total Payments from						
Loan Funds ..	16,025,555	60,376,423	59,779,936	66,665,647	66,672,378	28,250,227

* All expenditure on Works, &c., during 1916-17 was paid from Revenue.
Trust Fund Commonwealth Government Ships' Account.

† To be paid to

**LOANS AND ADVANCES BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE
GOVERNMENTS OF THE STATES AT 31st DECEMBER, 1921.**

State.	Amount.
	£
New South Wales ..	From Trust Funds 5,124
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land 9,109,770
	Advances for construction of alien 1,000,000
	Advances for Hospitals 77,001
	10,185,895
Victoria	From Trust Funds 2,482
	Under Loans to States Acts 1,064,000
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land 11,058,908
	Advances to provide employment 83,400
	13,608,790
Queensland ..	Under Loans to States Acts 5,482,500
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land 2,085,503
	Advances to provide employment 300,000
	Advances for Forestry 40,156
	7,868,159
South Australia ..	Advances for settling soldiers on the land 2,825,340
	Under Loans to States Acts 4,118,000
	Advances to provide employment 28,706
	6,474,136
Western Australia ..	Under Loans to States Acts 4,150,500
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land 5,858,027
	8,008,527
Tasmania ..	Under Loans to States Acts 1,087,000
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land 1,027,950
	2,904,950
Total	40,228,457*

* In addition to the amounts shown here, further sums are on loan to the various States from the Australian Notes Fund, which is now controlled by the Commonwealth Bank. On the 31st December, 1921, these amounts were:—New South Wales, £7,400,000; Victoria, £5,071,000; Queensland, £1,490,000; South Australia, £2,225,000; Western Australia, £4,025,000; Tasmania, £1,889,000.

COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 31st DECEMBER, 1921.

Commonwealth Inscribed Stock (3½ per cent.) ..	£3,764,716
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock and Bonds (4½ per cent. and 5 per cent. War Loan)	342,351,910
Commonwealth Registered Stock (6 per cent.) ..	10,000,000
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock and Debentures (Loan raised for States), 6½ per cent. and 5½ per cent. ..	16,750,000
Commonwealth Treasury Bills (½ per cent.) ..	8,028,153
Commonwealth War Savings Certificates and Stamps ..	1,359,276
Debt to British Government	91,979,532
War Gratuity Bonds	24,128,589
South Australian Debt transferred—	
On account Northern Territory	2,209,201
" Port Augusta—Oodnadatta Railway	1,759,003
Total	£403,330,473
Value of properties transferred from States ..	11,536,139
Deferred Military Pay	7,375
Total	£414,873,987

STATEMENT SHOWING THE AVERAGE VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN NOTES HELD BY THE BANKS AND THE PUBLIC SINCE AUGUST, 1914.

Average during—			Held by Banks.	Held by Public.	Total Note Issue.
			£	£	£
1914 (August-December)	..	..	7,743,210	6,589,798	14,333,008
1915	..	..	22,420,558	9,416,292	31,836,850
1916	..	..	30,902,866	13,481,173	44,384,039
1917	..	..	30,416,275	16,415,082	46,831,357
1918	..	..	35,022,516	18,524,293	53,546,809
1919	..	..	35,316,039	20,253,726	55,569,765
1920	..	..	33,569,791	22,584,903	56,154,694
1921	..	..	33,657,493	24,171,307	57,828,800
(a) 1922—January	..	..	32,410,372	22,927,176	55,337,548
February	..	..	32,450,418	22,986,391	55,436,809
March	..	..	31,140,845	22,840,272	53,981,117

(a) Last Monday in month.

COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomination.	30th Dec., 1914.	26th Dec., 1917.	25th Dec., 1918.	31st Dec., 1919.	27th Dec., 1920.	26th Dec., 1921.	27th Mar., 1922.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/ ..	263,522	1,865,866	2,077,296	2,349,920	2,543,134	2,569,439	2,355,694
£1 ..	6,634,983	12,922,303	14,026,276	14,873,984	16,272,092	16,063,948	14,836,678
£5 ..	4,499,860	7,169,420	8,013,235	8,730,080	10,474,690	10,407,645	9,765,905
£10 ..	1,871,120	2,970,060	3,543,220	4,044,210	4,687,750	4,316,120	3,963,160
£20 ..	361,880	510,220	577,340	683,380	692,140	605,020	573,500
£50 ..	1,166,450	1,194,900	1,384,650	1,478,650	1,456,800	1,517,400	1,479,950
£100 ..	1,347,500	996,600	1,275,000	1,450,900	1,786,900	1,634,100	1,653,300
£1,000	3,687,000	20,271,000	28,148,000	22,992,000	19,538,000	18,019,000	10,568,600
Total	19,831,417	47,901,260	59,046,017	56,603,074	67,661,401	65,848,572	58,981,117
Gold Reserve	7,987,526	17,541,476	21,256,273	23,911,537	23,168,455	23,740,442	23,332,444
Per cent. of Reserve ..	40.27	36.62	35.99	42.24	40.19	42.74	43.22

OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

The Commonwealth commenced to pay Old-age Pensions on 1.7.1909, and Invalid Pensions on 15.12.1910.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 30.6.21.			Number per 10,000 of Population.*		Average Fortnightly Pension as at 30.6.21.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Amount.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales ..	39,037	15,387	54,424	100	75	s. d. 28 2	s. d. 29 5	£ 2,016,846	s. d. 19 8
Victoria ..	30,383	11,174	41,557	200	74	29 1	29 4	1,574,586	20 9
Queensland ..	13,019	4,910	17,929	176	69	28 10	29 5	677,092	18 4
South Australia ..	9,487	2,433	12,320	208	51	28 4	28 9	455,416	19 2
Western Australia ..	5,062	2,004	7,066	119	60	28 8	29 5	282,938	15 8
Tasmania ..	5,085	2,023	7,108	231	92	28 3	29 1	263,224	23 9
Total ..	102,415	37,981	140,396	192	71	28 7	29 4	5,250,102	19 8

* Population taken as at 31st December, 1920.

WAR PENSIONS.—Particulars as at 30th June, 1921.

	NUMBER OF PENSIONERS.				AVERAGE FORTNIGHTLY RATE OF PENSIONS.					
	Incapacitated Soldiers.	Dependants of Deceased Soldiers.	Dependants of Incapacitated Soldiers.	Total.	Incapacitated Soldiers.	Dependants of Incapacitated Soldiers.	Incapacitated Soldiers.	All Pensioners.		
					£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
New South Wales ..	25,525	13,321	26,885	65,731	1	14	9	0	19	1
Victoria ..	20,053	15,410	33,338	74,801	1	12	5	0	16	11
Queensland ..	9,463	4,320	9,817	23,600	1	14	5	0	18	1
South Australia ..	4,749	4,195	5,719	14,663	1	12	7	1	0	8
Western Australia ..	8,373	4,307	10,555	23,235	1	14	7	0	18	1
Tasmania ..	3,435	2,096	4,204	9,795	1	13	10	0	17	5
London ..	1,678	5,083	3,164	9,825	1	13	2	1	3	7
South Africa ..	53	45	65	163	1	13	3	1	2	0
New Zealand ..	255	267	186	708	1	13	0	1	4	10
India ..	7	7	2	16	1	6	6	1	17	3
	79,491	49,051	93,995	222,537	1	13	10	0	18	5
					1	3	11			

WAR PENSIONS EXPENDITURE, 1916-16—1920-21.

	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	39,449	359,349	844,685	1,586,981	1,826,111	2,331,633
Victoria ..	54,221	440,451	1,026,066	1,431,849	1,861,377	2,317,746
Queensland ..	12,802	108,314	294,013	505,223	664,093	814,359
South Australia ..	9,586	114,810	263,532	410,880	444,882	513,601
Western Australia	8,509	74,077	234,402	461,164	543,323	750,675
Tasmania ..	4,706	43,422	109,512	102,837	259,554	312,909
Elsewhere ..	8,647	..	..	239,138	273,430	348,816
	137,920	1,149,423	2,772,210	4,828,072	5,872,770	7,389,739

NOTE.—The liability for War Pensions as at 30th June, 1921, was approximately £8,915,454.

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

Number of Claims Passed for Payment.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 30th June, 1921, the following Claims were passed for payment:—

Year ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tasmania.	N.T.	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1913* ..	31,045	22,748	12,130	7,546	5,385	3,611	12	82,475
1914 ..	51,239	36,060	19,710	12,743	9,190	6,033	23	134,998
1915 ..	64,466	36,279	20,205	12,570	9,312	6,072	31	138,855
1916 ..	51,541	34,468	19,754	11,730	8,752	5,670	28	131,943
1917 ..	52,806	34,678	19,124	11,741	8,347	5,666	45	132,407
1918 ..	51,008	32,195	19,378	11,341	7,527	5,384	32	129,885
1919 ..	49,777	31,797	19,137	11,154	6,967	5,214	70	124,016
1920 ..	48,900	32,903	18,898	11,484	7,441	5,498	60	125,173
1921 ..	55,640	36,059	20,674	12,225	8,142	5,926	41	139,307
Total ..	446,451	297,785	169,010	102,514	70,963	48,974	362	1,136,059

* Payment as from 10th October, 1912.

FEDERAL INCOME TAX, 1919-20.*

Grade of Taxable Income.	Number of Taxpayers.	Tax Assessed.	Amount per Taxpayer.	Percentage of Total Tax Assessed.
		£	£	
Under £201	318,351	557,428	1.751	5.4
£201 to £500	87,740	644,212	9.510	6.1
£501 to £1,000	29,562	904,988	30.623	8.7
£1,001 to £10,000	18,405	4,754,250	258.313	46.0
£10,001 to £100,000	600	2,939,318	4,898.863	28.3
Over £100,000	23	573,999	24,956.478	5.5
TOTAL ALL INCOMES ..	434,071	10,374,195	23.867	100.0

* Assessed on income for year 1918-19.

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.

SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PERSONS WHO HAVE LODGED RETURNS.

SALES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-Improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-Improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-Improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central*	1,354	763,452	464	1,117,444	785,003	1,818	1,880,896
New South Wales	1,211	902,803	427	1,737,335	892,388	1,638	2,640,028
Victoria	1,417	903,085	889	1,993,289	465,668	2,306	2,796,365
Queensland	757	180,039	209	287,983	345,034	966	448,022
South Australia	604	373,174	447	835,457	600,413	1,051	1,208,631
Western Australia	1,358	170,635	358	177,164	171,108	1,716	347,799
Tasmania	207	134,041	192	255,311	155,048	399	389,352
TOTAL, 1919-20 ..	6,908	3,427,119	2,986	6,283,974	3,414,652	6,994	9,711,093
" 1918-19	10,521	3,771,969	2,658	5,940,996	4,677,662	13,179	9,712,965
" 1917-18	7,421	3,621,524	3,757	5,589,554	3,761,793	11,178	8,981,478
" 1916-17	10,590	3,613,300	4,450	6,701,037	4,244,373	15,049	10,214,340
" 1915-16	10,511	4,054,840	3,799	8,178,209	4,587,293	14,310	12,233,049
" 1914-15	10,122	3,843,194	3,673	7,630,672	4,832,862	13,695	11,473,860
" 1913-14	20,416	5,834,318	4,264	7,510,844	3,942,075	24,680	13,346,153
" 1912-13	19,710	5,467,977	6,413	10,461,131	5,276,993	25,123	15,929,108
" 1911-12	22,915	7,451,532	6,392	14,608,001	8,208,656	29,307	22,059,533
" 1910-11	15,027	5,066,228	6,254	14,679,592	7,021,265	21,281	19,645,820

PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-Improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-Improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-Improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central*	282	412,527	152	348,864	1,171,633	434	761,391
New South Wales	172	412,033	186	686,160	325,482	358	998,193
Victoria	276	294,224	285	600,621	169,879	561	894,845
Queensland	68	60,840	42	89,956	145,013	100	150,796
South Australia	180	113,157	184	259,496	143,785	314	372,653
Western Australia	714	97,849	224	87,219	97,300	938	185,068
Tasmania	22	10,106	21	71,641	53,519	43	81,747
TOTAL, 1919-20 ..	1,654	1,460,736	1,004	2,043,957	2,046,631	2,748	3,444,693
" 1918-19	1,720	2,010,535	1,185	2,902,159	2,905,156	2,905	4,612,694
" 1917-18	1,740	1,342,590	1,119	1,844,585	1,244,428	2,859	3,187,176
" 1916-17	1,780	1,986,514	1,464	3,325,597	3,277,141	3,224	5,312,111
" 1915-16	2,065	2,282,551	1,655	4,687,836	2,967,987	3,720	6,970,387
" 1914-15	1,693	2,472,720	1,597	4,708,788	2,926,425	3,490	7,179,488
" 1913-14	2,208	3,244,001	1,628	4,783,645	2,601,656	3,736	8,027,646
" 1912-13	2,567	3,662,246	2,158	6,845,591	4,000,272	4,725	10,507,837
" 1911-12	3,531	4,756,678	2,842	9,133,771	5,706,791	6,393	13,880,449
" 1910-11	2,340	3,397,427	2,520	9,316,086	4,975,436	4,860	12,683,513

* Central Office returns are those of persons owning land in more than one State.

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1914-15—1918-19

	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—					
Resident Owners	14,600	14,031	14,735	14,948	14,472
Absentee Owners	3,539	3,653	3,644	3,500	3,461
TOTAL	18,229	18,584	18,379	18,508	17,924
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS					
RETURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£	£	£
Resident	187,907,071	189,599,174	185,193,437	184,453,284	179,700,212
Absentee	4,380,040	4,262,691	4,144,517	4,219,257	3,979,190
TOTAL	192,347,111	193,861,865	189,337,954	188,672,541	183,679,402
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED					
BY DEPARTMENT—					
Resident	208,622,347	211,373,603	207,216,065	206,869,863	195,587,688
Absentee	4,560,560	4,529,784	4,371,934	4,380,470	4,155,103
TOTAL	213,172,907	215,903,387	211,587,999	211,249,823	199,742,791
TAX ASSESSED ON—					
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	825,124	790,954	772,172	749,310	842,206
Absentee Owners	89,584	37,424	32,326	35,593	89,221
TOTAL	864,708	828,378	804,498	785,203	881,427
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	1,375,836	1,415,006	1,348,738	1,340,145	1,260,911
Absentee Owners	18,188	17,000	18,359	16,940	15,886
TOTAL	1,394,022	1,432,006	1,367,097	1,356,985	1,306,796
All Land—Resident Owners ..	2,200,960	2,205,960	2,120,910	2,089,455	2,133,117
Absentee Owners	67,770	54,424	50,685	52,733	55,106
TOTAL	2,258,730	2,260,384	2,171,595	2,142,188	2,188,223
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED AC.	308,847.177	345,589.192	338,047.185	340,447.440	243,402.013
ASSESSED TAX ON RURAL LAND per ac.	1.090d.	0.994d.	0.971d.	0.957d.	1.289d.

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX, 1910-11—1919-20.

Year ended 30th June.	Tax Assessed.	Fine Accrued.	Tax Received.	Fine Received.	Tax and Fine Outstanding.
	£	£	£	£	£
1911	1,523,326	8,442	1,522,778	8,441	549
1912	1,616,388	5,269	1,615,612	5,263	782
1913	1,580,248	5,444	1,576,670	5,440	3,580
1914	1,535,505	3,680	1,531,114	3,623	4,437
1915	2,361,693	3,617	2,234,630	3,546	127,234
1916	2,340,621	3,036	2,118,957	2,917	222,083
1917	2,501,804	12,464	2,170,346	3,329	400,593
1918	2,665,133	12,606	2,106,987	3,372	567,380
1919	2,859,678	7,847	2,077,043	1,761	788,126
1920	3,298,673	3,618	2,091,516	1,487	1,209,288

PARTICULARS OF LOCAL AUSTRALIAN WAR LOANS.

	1st Issue. (Closed 31/8/15.)	2nd Issue. (Closed 31/1/16.)	3rd Issue. (Closed 2/9/16.)	4th Issue. (Closed 2/2/17.)	5th Issue. (Closed 2/11/17.)	6th Issue. (Closed 10/4/18.)	7th Issue. (Closed 15/10/18.)	8th Issue. (Closed 7/10/19.)	9th Issue. (Closed 6/8/20.)
No. of Applications— For Inscribed Stock	8,603	12,450	13,660	13,666	9,882	26,330	16,290	9,204	8,013
Treasury Bonds	10,145	16,495	88,382	53,806	81,826	117,534	226,882	87,566	52,385
Total	18,748	28,945	102,042	67,472	41,708	143,864	243,181	96,774	61,548
Amount, £1,000— Inscribed Stock	£ 9,581	£ 16,272	£ 15,418	£ 14,695	£ 14,277	£ 16,611	£ 14,885	£ 11,475	£ 12,372
Treasury Bonds	3,808	5,384	8,170	6,889	6,037	24,333	29,188	13,850	14,131
Total	13,389	21,656	23,588	21,584	21,214	42,944	44,073	25,025	26,503
Accrued Interest	221,502	324,170	326,887	254,072	239,320	482,639	359,890	454,440	115,698
Expenses of flotation	35,451	50,652	52,278	45,795	53,317	122,257	140,287	99,483	109,318
Total Deductions	256,953	374,822	379,165	299,867	292,637	604,896	500,067	553,923	225,016
Net proceeds of loan, £1,000	13,132	21,281	23,208	21,284	20,921	42,339	43,572	24,469	26,277

NOTE.—These issues were all at par, the rates of interest being as follows:—1 to 5 inclusive, 4½ per cent.; 6, optional—4½ per cent. free of income tax, or 5 per cent. subject to income tax; 7 and 8, rate 5 per cent.; and 9, rate 6 per cent.

TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS.
1910-11 to 1920-21.

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.		Taxation by State Governments.	Total Taxation.
	Indirect.	Direct.		
	£	£	£	£
1911	12,980,444	1,370,344	4,195,485	18,546,273
1912	14,710,136	1,366,457	5,419,668	21,496,261
1913	15,553,034	1,564,794	5,065,213	22,183,041
1914	14,978,070	1,609,836	6,304,836	22,892,742
1915	14,877,254	1,993,342	7,000,395	23,870,991
1916	16,934,103	6,589,426	8,141,748	31,675,275
1917	15,610,287	8,916,763	8,998,077	33,525,117
1918	13,224,312	11,382,431	9,932,183	34,538,926
1919	17,426,970	15,437,616	11,971,254	44,835,740
1920	21,574,559	20,273,133	14,291,633	56,139,325
1921	31,809,906	20,617,515	18,203,646	70,631,067

TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS PER HEAD
1910-11 to 1920-21.

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.		Taxation by State Governments.	Total Taxation.
	Indirect.	Direct.		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1911	2 18 8	0 6 2	0 19 0	4 3 10
1912	3 4 3	0 6 0	1 3 9	4 14 0
1913	3 5 7	0 6 7	1 1 5	4 13 7
1914	3 1 3	0 6 7	1 5 11	4 13 9
1915	2 19 10	0 8 1	1 8 3	4 16 2
1916	3 8 2	1 6 7	1 13 0	6 7 9
1917	3 3 6	1 16 3	1 16 7	6 14 4
1918	2 13 1	2 5 8	1 19 10	6 18 7
1919	3 8 8	3 0 9	2 7 1	8 16 6
1920	4 1 4	3 16 5	2 14 0	10 11 9
1921	5 17 7	3 16 2	3 7 3	13 1 0

State Finance.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES

REVENUE, 1918-19.

Sources of Revenue.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	4,083,080	2,744,946	2,772,269	1,185,461	629,061	555,537	11,971,254
Railways and Tramways ..	12,163,026	6,422,133	3,963,077	2,379,808	2,012,811	597,146	27,578,001
Land—Sales	1,059,923	138,648	1,083,853	151,116	300,604	60,860	3,918,910
Rentals	768,484	146,988		129,262	44,461	84,865	
Commonwealth Subsidy ..	2,380,189	1,764,239	853,367	649,593	556,506	(a) 347,557	8,451,400
All other Sources	2,972,604	1,627,134	722,977	1,393,083	1,401,460	196,173	8,513,379
Total Revenue	23,448,166	13,044,088	9,416,043	5,798,313	4,944,450	1,561,964	58,237,944
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Total Revenue per head	11 19 1	9 1 6	13 6 11	12 13 4	15 10 3	7 16 11	11 9 2

(a) Includes special grant.

1919-20.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	4,962,518	3,159,767	3,323,745	1,391,830	844,197	609,576	14,291,633
Railways and Tramways ..	15,997,584	8,081,947	4,936,496	2,698,402	2,493,134	507,523	34,685,086
Land—Sales	1,125,793	377,893	1,258,014	116,043	330,740	61,898	4,330,791
Rentals	789,786			154,838	78,060	38,088	
Commonwealth Subsidy ..	2,472,717	1,847,085	892,836	578,094	569,005	357,630	6,717,367
All other Sources	3,302,238	2,399,762	882,852	1,643,561	1,578,965	240,278	10,046,869
Total Revenue	28,630,496	15,866,184	11,293,743	6,662,788	5,863,501	1,815,081	70,071,743
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Total Revenue per head	14 1 2	10 11 1	15 6 3	13 13 4	17 18 2	8 12 11	13 4 2

1920-21.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	7,388,133	3,846,833	3,682,642	1,622,077	955,358	708,603	18,204,646
Railways and Tramways ..	18,047,389	9,848,081	5,330,312	2,996,882	2,913,611	594,848	39,731,006
Land—Sales	1,168,619	538,731	1,603,201	154,614	437,266	103,064	5,022,808
Rentals	855,433			141,890			
Commonwealth Subsidy ..	2,533,234	1,878,449	910,832	668,603	564,736	362,514	6,838,167
All other Sources	4,018,586	2,942,401	1,074,244	1,647,310	1,018,595	336,424	11,937,562
Total Revenue	34,031,396	19,054,475	12,601,031	7,151,366	5,780,565	2,106,448	61,733,281
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Total Revenue per head	16 5 6	12 9 4	16 15 0	14 11 2	20 10 6	9 17 10	15 2 0

EXPENDITURE, 1918-19.

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	5,493,067	3,388,525	2,557,687	1,753,801	1,976,876	697,771	15,857,727
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction)	8,729,567	4,261,082	3,701,134	1,866,712	1,679,812	340,190	20,578,497
All other Expenditure	9,010,764	5,378,800	3,328,711	2,256,298	1,940,176	616,551	22,526,300
Total Expenditure	23,233,398	13,028,407	9,587,532	5,876,811	5,506,864	1,644,512	58,962,524
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Total Expenditure per head	11 10 11	9 1 2	13 11 10	12 16 9	18 0 10	8 2 0	11 12 1

STATE FINANCE

EXPENDITURE, 1919-20.

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ..	6,062,070	3,608,493	2,665,548	1,736,590	2,087,541	700,582	16,840,833
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction) ..	12,112,017	6,042,196	4,321,728	2,061,822	2,245,562	400,619	27,184,232
All other Expenditure ..	12,035,017	6,171,830	4,279,686	2,859,127	2,218,622	727,100	28,021,332
Total Expenditure	30,210,013	15,752,459	11,266,910	6,457,039	6,331,725	1,828,201	72,046,447
Total Expenditure per head ..	£ s. d. 14 16 5	£ s. d. 10 9 7	£ s. d. 15 5 6	£ s. d. 13 8 2	£ s. d. 19 19 0	£ s. d. 8 14 2	£ s. d. 13 11 8

1920-21.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ..	6,601,494	4,390,439	2,930,703	1,851,288	2,229,282	737,621	18,741,227
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction) ..	14,060,809	7,857,320	5,046,408	2,813,904	2,427,075	487,154	32,492,320
All other Expenditure ..	13,814,689	6,063,879	4,614,000	3,078,448	2,819,933	964,381	31,985,330
Total Expenditure	34,476,892	18,941,698	12,591,201	7,543,640	7,476,290	2,189,156	83,218,977
Total Expenditure per head ..	£ s. d. 16 9 0	£ s. d. 12 7 11	£ s. d. 16 14 9	£ s. d. 15 7 2	£ s. d. 22 12 0	£ s. d. 10 5 9	£ s. d. 15 7 6

LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1920-21.

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways ..	4,025,038	1,085,329	1,780,158	252,097	180,143	264,079	8,178,844
Water Supply, &c. ..	2,864,496	692,659	119,554	1,115,083	213,608	..	4,995,490
Harbors, Rivers, &c. ..	659,863	484	..	278,244	118,333	137,609	2,325,978
Roads and Bridges ..	13,555	965,646	..	120,223	32,121	..	..
Land Purchased for Settlement ..	2,758,000	6,894,557	1,017,534	15,344	1,527,664	1,146,985	13,360,084
Public Buildings ..	179,502	96,352	291,267	40,826	24,963	65,877	698,787
All other ..	4,210,576	780,131	1,042,635	5,924	489,572	1,113,002	7,620,039
Total ..	14,701,028	11,005,158	4,251,248	1,826,841	2,586,404	2,717,452	37,178,131
Loans Expenditure per head ..	£ s. d. 7 0 7	£ s. d. 7 5 2	£ s. d. 5 13 0	£ s. d. 3 14 4	£ s. d. 7 16 4	£ s. d. 12 5 11	£ s. d. 6 17 4

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1921.

	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.
Railways and Tramways ..	97,001	58,218	44,569	21,452	18,258	5,851	245,406
Telegraphs and Telephones ..	1,762	..	990	992	..	..	3,750
Water Supply, &c. ..	30,860	14,066	1,559	11,807	5,193	63	63,548
Harbors, Rivers, &c. ..	17,512	926	2,420	4,106	3,932	5,195	42,753
Roads and Bridges ..	1,855	3,532	932	1,930	413	..	..
Public Buildings ..	6,190	2,525	2,507	1,606	854	1,364	15,196
Land Purchased for Settlement ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Defence ..	4,247	18,568	2,102	1,992	4,083	2,724	33,716
All other ..	1,458	149	363	292	..	128	2,390
Total ..	10,332	8,430	12,179	6,140	10,282	4,396	51,759
Total ..	171,277	106,414	67,717	50,377	43,015	19,721	458,521

**TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES ON 30th JUNE,
1901 to 1921.**

Year ended June 30.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	87,381,246	60,071,275	38,416,614	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,611,005	203,518,276
1906 ..	82,321,998	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,042,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1910 ..	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,347,870	23,287,453	10,670,453	257,823,663
1912 ..	100,052,635	60,737,210	47,068,186	29,440,113	26,285,523	11,302,411	274,884,084
1913 ..	108,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,495,963	294,472,486
1914 ..	116,695,021	65,130,725	54,523,506	35,004,332	34,420,181	12,205,012	317,598,788
1915 ..	127,765,405	69,130,725	60,869,046	35,081,623	37,022,822	13,133,046	342,926,669
1916 ..	130,514,018	70,775,032	68,732,843	37,993,289	39,889,076	13,006,913	357,818,771
1917 ..	138,138,347	78,125,395	61,303,130	39,364,280	40,914,826	14,871,840	372,517,684
1918 ..	152,584,093†	70,595,646	62,286,086	40,021,480	42,304,001	15,137,355	392,540,161
1919 ..	147,174,536	82,011,029	65,581,121	42,650,206	43,637,076	15,281,291	398,356,149
1920 ..	152,776,082	87,647,739	60,680,764	43,753,146	46,822,003	16,630,038	417,309,772
1921 ..	164,336,492	97,317,831	80,382,052	48,556,552	49,030,667	18,776,308	458,408,900
Increase since 1901	98,975,246	47,246,556	41,965,538	22,107,747	36,330,237	10,265,301	254,890,625

† Includes Stock raised in February, 1918, for the redemption of loans maturing in September, 1918.

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30th JUNE, 1921.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London	108,417,602	88,709,050	55,318,847	25,762,878	32,188,253	9,711,340	270,077,970
Floated in Australia	56,918,600	56,608,781	25,038,205	22,803,674	16,871,414	9,064,900	189,330,930
Total Gross Debt ..	164,336,492	145,317,831	80,382,052	48,556,552	49,039,667	18,776,240	458,408,900
Sinking Funds ..	409,088	2,579,010	378,809	1,488,413	7,841,561	815,835	13,291,720
Total Net Debt ..	163,926,504	142,738,821	80,003,153	47,118,137	41,198,103	17,960,471	445,147,180
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Total Net Debt per head ..	78 0 2	61 13 7	104 0 10	94 14 1	124 7 6	84 14 6	81 11 11

**AMOUNT OF THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE
COMMONWEALTH BEARING INTEREST AT THE VARIOUS RATES AT
30th JUNE, 1901 to 1921.**

Rate of Interest.	1901.	1905.	1910.	1915.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	Increase since 1901.
%	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000
4	804	384	209	50	20	2	13,076	2,242	38,971	33,167
5	..	..	..	..	5,690	10,180	21,178	35,383	47,295	10,172
5½	1,224	243	243	2,147	6,695	6,695	8,446	25,203	29,718	47,335
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	17	..	24,494
6½	..	..	..	..	14,629	17,457	18,031	20,098	18,403	19,405
7	..	..	..	..	20	20	20	20	20	20
7½	..	..	..	..	105	105	7,189	7,349	6,562	6,562
8	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20	20	20
8½	5,079	67	53	25,280	32,245	37,747	33,558	27,908	20,756	21,708
9	..	..	..	300	800	400	350	350	350	350
9½	..	..	..	291	900	801	646	641	837	837
10	..	..	..	10,635	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000
11	93,670	108,945	76,983	100,551	95,382	93,220	93,443	87,384	83,984	- 9,686
12	..	1,825	10,897	25,372	24,716	24,377	23,635	12,654	12,020	12,020
13	65,727	74,795	121,088	130,383	127,147	124,075	109,187	109,990	109,872	44,145
14	..	275	289	75	25	25	25	25	25	25
15	36,733	40,181	47,162	46,543	46,425	46,332	46,324	46,245	46,163	9,430
Without Interest	6	10	14	349	18	8	6	38	7	1
Total Debt all States	203,518	230,739	257,624	342,926	372,517	392,540	396,350	417,810	458,408	254,891

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

(a) Including £3,622,000 on which the rate was not settled.

(b) Including £24,245,000 at a higher rate.

(c) Including £4,283,000 not yet settled.

**PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL
STATES ON 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1921.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'nsland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	40.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1905	55.290	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.107	51.660	57.698
1910	50.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.601	58.988
1911	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912	57.431	44.735	74.304	69.480	87.327	59.766	59.060
1913	58.386	44.970	81.721	68.935	96.846	59.137	61.074
1914	62.454	46.322	80.197	75.345	106.727	62.551	64.208
1915	67.608	51.044	82.013	78.573	115.323	66.907	68.790
1916	68.999	54.272	85.681	86.008	127.523	71.576	72.316
1917	72.575	55.347	89.735	89.036	133.699	75.552	75.289
1918	78.581	55.886	89.123	89.817	137.429	76.348	78.042
1919	73.615	55.082	90.500	91.043	136.568	74.527	76.265
1920	73.908	57.956	93.212	89.882	142.082	79.029	77.855
1921	78.204	63.295	104.429	97.596	147.214	88.574	84.028
Increase since 1901 ..	28.737	21.973	27.945	24.298	79.814	39.006	30.302

**ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES
ON 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1921.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'nsland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	386,383	208,284	..	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1905 ..	439,034	315,554	..	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,762
1910 ..	331,308	851,085	..	650,100	2,589,797	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ..	504,921	1,017,866	..	616,956	2,888,035	414,801	5,442,379
1912 ..	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913 ..	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,346	496,031	5,764,850
1914 ..	391,349	1,439,511	100,056	1,608,265	3,602,103	553,676	7,784,960
1915 ..	414,264	1,443,534	170,246	1,546,731	4,068,888	706,265	8,349,928
1916 ..	474,178	1,757,791	258,896	1,318,500	4,528,432	838,372	9,176,169
1917 ..	463,029	1,981,903	354,284	1,545,213	5,035,963	765,489	10,146,481
1918 ..	494,163	2,186,078	369,522	1,533,973	5,670,851	878,737	11,033,324
1919 ..	388,250	2,600,778	385,540	1,509,930	6,139,008	646,197	11,669,712
1920 ..	384,639	2,305,813	402,421	1,437,510	6,848,826	690,890	12,169,108
1921 ..	409,688	2,195,111	376,899	1,438,415	7,641,564	813,428	12,875,406
Increase since 1901	23,605	1,080,827	376,899	1,405,536	7,212,337	643,882	11,649,086

(a) Not available.

ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1920.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'nsland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	2,429,983	1,804,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,465,032
1905 ..	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,520,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1910 ..	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ..	3,363,584	2,054,383	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ..	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913 ..	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,069,310	425,706	10,586,388
1914 ..	4,205,771	2,354,744	2,026,805	1,234,482	1,235,539	457,504	11,514,845
1915 ..	4,728,886	2,646,901	2,166,878	1,296,586	1,343,605	493,861	12,676,917
1916 ..	4,848,967	2,828,001	2,267,947	1,489,103	1,478,301	528,969	13,441,288
1917 ..	5,257,546	3,031,265	2,306,340	1,546,229	1,549,564	574,982	14,256,216
1918 ..	6,077,448	3,057,280	2,445,780	1,635,421	1,615,187	601,104	15,432,189
1919 ..	6,037,202	3,178,007	2,638,310	1,761,902	1,684,681	615,603	15,916,305
1920 ..	6,563,940	3,547,606	2,740,881	1,839,367	1,857,825	692,721	17,242,340
1921 ..	7,274,749	3,986,445	3,372,217	2,163,037	1,996,589	869,304	19,661,401
Increase since 1901	4,844,766	2,090,942	1,993,974	1,165,967	1,558,715	552,005	12,206,369

AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES ON 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1920.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'nsland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ..	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1905 ..	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.428	3.677	3.627
1910 ..	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.460	3.654	3.572
1911 ..	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.589
1912 ..	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ..	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
1914 ..	3.604	3.561	3.716	3.677	3.590	3.730	3.626
1915 ..	3.702	3.621	3.810	3.700	3.628	3.780	3.697
1916 ..	3.715	3.683	3.861	3.919	3.706	3.804	3.756
1917 ..	3.806	3.752	3.909	3.928	3.788	3.919	3.829
1918 ..	3.983	3.841	3.926	4.026	3.818	3.971	3.925
1919 ..	4.127	3.874	4.023	4.131	3.860	4.029	4.015
1920 ..	4.296	4.047	4.069	4.204	3.968	4.166	4.168
1921 ..	4.420	4.095	4.212	4.455	4.071	4.630	4.289
Increase since 1901	0.818	0.346	0.477	0.685	0.626	0.901	0.607

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).

PAID-UP CAPITAL, £10,251,925; RESERVED PROFITS, £22,481,950.

LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1911-1921.

Quarter ended 30th June. (a)	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1911 ..	3,715,458	929,663	741,189	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912 ..	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,541	84,397,756	149,806,297	152,218,589
1913 ..	368,975	894,095	2,402,220	62,012,73	97,814,795	149,827,568	153,582,867
1914 ..	306,809	1,089,548	2,750,788	70,195,462	98,650,093	168,854,555	168,001,700
1915 ..	275,589	1,140,592	3,347,646	75,380,916	99,598,420	174,979,336	179,743,163
1916 ..	257,821	1,263,622	4,368,228	92,821,872	100,118,758	192,940,630	199,851,101
1917 ..	244,940	1,439,106	3,060,970	105,465,711	103,526,048	209,991,759	214,637,575
1918 ..	229,639	1,726,045	4,498,407	112,252,321	112,604,432	224,856,753	231,208,934
1919 ..	221,755	1,813,590	6,540,609	118,968,567	130,069,687	249,038,254	257,634,008
1920 ..	224,130	2,343,713	4,505,117	135,612,860	131,715,792	267,328,652	272,701,562
1921 ..	213,868	2,392,074	5,745,770	127,769,314	154,767,037	282,536,351	290,068,063
31/12/21 ..	211,187	2,101,456	4,876,290	116,221,853	157,614,884	273,836,737	281,355,679

(a) Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank since 1913.

ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1911-1921.

Quarter ended 30th June. (a)	Coln.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks. (b)	Total Assets.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1911 ..	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,008,097	113,041,647	169,565,445
1912 ..	27,581,366	1,104,844	5,434,819	4,936,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173	165,771,266
1913 ..	30,133,187	1,118,879	4,853,700	4,983,882	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,665	164,554,914
1914 ..	35,365,921	1,024,100	5,036,516	4,992,951	1,785,498	4,737,862	122,866,456	175,449,306
1915 ..	33,860,144	1,052,978	20,473,220	5,064,572	1,671,105	4,070,229	128,129,785	194,312,046
1916 ..	29,057,376	843,514	30,511,219	5,237,167	1,756,796	5,526,231	148,721,356	219,553,559
1917 ..	21,606,820	1,138,007	30,946,645	5,288,199	2,135,308	5,429,884	145,948,778	212,503,641
1918 ..	21,618,264	889,032	23,952,572	5,360,834	2,149,799	6,067,990	166,433,969	236,332,490
1919 ..	21,341,028	793,883	35,759,107	5,215,550	2,274,422	7,798,735	204,768,018	277,950,738
1920 ..	20,704,078	625,796	34,610,793	5,373,279	2,909,031	7,819,654	197,839,683	269,874,273
1921 ..	21,066,405	656,427	34,492,912	5,736,389	2,490,515	8,464,568	241,838,989	312,745,895
31/12/21..	21,242,998	849,378	31,843,870	5,764,916	3,519,119	6,881,725	233,214,626	303,266,627

(a) Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank since 1913. (b) Including Government and municipal securities for quarter ended 30th June, 1911, £4,167,717; 1912, £4,514,984; 1913, £5,438,217; 1914, £7,477,245; 1915, £10,817,307; 1916, £15,393,321; 1917, £22,015,637; 1918, £26,023,581; 1919, £29,815,198; 1920, £37,136,141; 1921, £48,402,928; and 31/12/21, £47,640,900.

SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Terr.	Total.
1910-1 ..	406,658	595,424	127,210	216,480	99,617	63,314	..	1,600,112
1911-2 ..	544,023	641,736	139,091	232,971	111,078	67,105	..	1,736,004
1912-3 ..	619,224	*703,084	168,438	251,963	121,201	79,402	228	1,934,640
1913-4 ..	693,618	*735,400	201,163	267,805	134,510	70,000	292	2,108,788
1914-5 ..	755,835	*781,490	226,023	282,189	144,777	80,446	716	2,274,456
1915-6 ..	806,882	*821,268	249,233	299,308	157,355	86,489	1,139	2,421,616
1916-7 ..	1,072,351	*860,058	281,585	319,960	172,084	91,680	1,396	2,608,084
1917-8 ..	1,020,337	*913,875	313,248	337,709	182,140	95,154	1,274	2,763,737
1918-9 ..	1,064,951	*966,543	343,424	357,310	192,879	99,565	1,167	2,945,839
1919-20 ..	1,053,893	*1,014,223	364,140	377,135	204,005	108,280	987	3,122,981
1920-21 ..	1,126,187	*1,072,654	327,065	396,970	217,136	115,502	835	3,256,310
31/12/21 ..	1,154,065	*1,097,716	331,792	404,640	220,584	117,773	875	3,327,456

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1910-1 ..	22,453,924	17,274,423	8,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-2 ..	25,261,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,934,448	66,865,778
1912-3 ..	23,862,592	22,232,196	8,668,284	8,766,182	4,682,738	2,138,211	63,151,754
1913-4 ..	22,363,069	24,533,519	10,166,946	9,766,490	4,932,895	2,178,305	63,559,938
1914-5 ..	35,562,649	29,996,025	11,972,965	9,695,156	5,149,588	2,301,796	82,643,119
1915-6 ..	37,963,272	28,789,426	12,038,636	10,035,086	5,338,069	2,534,266	87,765,801
1916-7 ..	40,836,747	31,581,266	14,725,959	11,351,343	5,846,109	2,695,274	102,348,107
1917-8 ..	43,039,012	34,598,186	16,501,325	12,499,036	6,290,027	2,917,235	111,339,802
1918-9 ..	47,070,342	38,772,024	17,510,975	14,803,237	7,092,473	3,286,393	121,097,455
1919-20 ..	49,834,535	42,317,963	17,969,571	15,496,514	7,258,384	3,930,181	130,903,154
1920-21 ..	57,394,441	46,870,989	18,587,942	16,317,353	7,463,440	4,159,322	153,147,477
31/12/21 ..	58,511,717	49,134,696	19,109,238	16,018,298	7,568,908	4,069,945	154,396,031

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks. † Includes small balances. ‡ Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

SAVINGS BANKS.

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AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Q'land.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tas.			N. Terr.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1910-1 ..	45	0	7	20	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	..	..	..	37	2	4
1911-2 ..	46	12	4	30	12	9	52	15	10	35	9	1	39	13	9	28	16	3	..	..	..	38	11	4
1912-3*	46	12	2	31	12	5	51	9	3	34	15	10	38	12	9	28	18	4	57	13	7	38	18	0
1913-4*	46	13	2	33	7	2	50	10	10	34	19	10	36	13	6	28	13	3	64	1	5	39	12	4
1914-5*	47	1	0	34	10	11	52	5	7	34	0	1	35	11	5	28	12	2	59	11	2	40	5	7
1915-6*	46	6	1	35	1	2	51	18	3	33	10	6	33	18	6	29	6	0	68	8	10	40	1	6
1916-7*	46	16	10	36	8	9	52	5	10	35	9	5	33	19	0	29	7	10	74	18	0	41	1	3
1917-8*	46	15	3	37	17	2	52	13	7	38	3	11	34	10	8	30	13	2	74	12	0	42	1	11
1918-9*	47	15	9	40	2	3	50	19	9	41	7	7	36	8	2	32	19	11	69	9	8	43	12	7
1919-20*	47	7	7	41	14	0	49	3	8	41	1	2	35	11	7	38	5	10	67	17	2	43	16	1
1920-21*	50	19	4	45	13	2	56	16	8	41	2	1	35	5	10	36	0	3	57	10	7	47	0	7
31/12/21*	50	14	0	44	15	2	57	11	11	39	11	9	34	0	10	34	11	2	49	8	8	46	8	0

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1910-1 ..	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	..	..	13	8	5	
1911-2 ..	14	11	2	14	9	7	11	11	10	19	9	4	14	12	11	10	2	8	..	..	14	7	2	
1912-3*	15	17	5	15	18	6	13	4	4	20	0	11	14	18	11	10	9	6	3	16	11	15	12	9
1913-4*	17	6	5	17	3	8	14	19	1	21	0	6	15	5	11	11	2	2	5	1	6	16	17	10
1914-5*	18	16	5	18	17	1	17	5	4	21	9	10	16	0	10	11	14	6	9	17	3	18	7	7
1915-6*	19	15	1	20	7	0	18	17	6	22	14	4	17	1	4	13	0	10	16	7	8	19	12	5
1916-7*	21	9	1	22	7	6	21	11	1	25	13	6	19	2	1	13	17	6	21	1	11	21	13	1
1917-8*	22	3	4	24	5	10	23	15	2	28	11	6	20	8	8	14	14	3	19	10	4	23	2	7
1918-9*	23	10	10	26	6	4	24	3	3	31	12	0	21	18	4	16	0	6	17	8	5	24	14	7
1919-20*	24	3	1	27	19	8	23	19	2	31	16	8	22	0	6	18	13	6	13	11	1	25	10	10
1920-21*	27	6	3	31	17	8	24	3	5	32	15	11	23	0	1	19	12	5	13	13	11	28	1	6
31/12/21*	27	15	6	31	19	3	24	19	10	32	4	1	22	10	8	19	1	6	11	1	4	28	0	4

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

State.	30th June, 1914.		30th June, 1920.		31st December, 1921.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
		£		£		£
New South Wales ..	37,677	1,171,255	186,355	5,506,094	210,279	6,812,648
Victoria ..	30,371	1,151,823	115,584	4,572,635	150,236	5,131,096
Queensland ..	24,202	815,947	88,721	3,058,435	331,792	10,109,233
South Australia ..	7,965	317,135	40,094	1,664,173	45,362	1,980,717
Western Australia ..	10,111	277,950	47,462	1,473,301	55,217	1,843,307
Tasmania ..	32,392	885,379	53,616	1,407,815	57,065	1,466,925
Northern Territory ..	292	18,709	987	57,106	875	43,254
Papua ..	133	7,084	1,103	53,078	1,371	70,110
London ..	..	..	5,873	189,765	6,404	254,146
Total ..	143,143	4,645,268	530,795	17,982,402	844,691	36,711,436

Section V.—Railways.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1915-16 TO 1920-21.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21. (a)
Federal ..	1,402 (—)	1,641 (—)	1,734 (—)	1,734 (—)	1,733 (—)	1,733
New South Wales ..	4,188 (305)	4,437 (345)	4,670 (346)	4,825 (345)	5,015 (302)	5,043
Victoria ..	4,100 (52)	4,123 (54)	4,152 (71)	4,100 (71)	4,214 (71)	4,267
Queensland ..	4,067 (616)	5,214 (1,488)	5,295 (1,474)	5,469 (1,372)	5,685 (1,361)	5,752
South Australia ..	2,187 (54)	2,221 (39)	2,242 (39)	2,290 (39)	2,333 (50)	2,331
Western Australia ..	3,332 (985)	3,425 (999)	3,491 (959)	3,538 (973)	3,538 (834)	3,538
Tasmania ..	562 (106)	561 (202)	588 (194)	601 (210)	629 (211)	629
Total ..	20,738 (2,168)	21,642 (3,127)	22,181 (3,083)	22,847 (3,010)	23,147 (2,909)	23,295
Private—						
For general traffic ..	1,149	1,177	1,241	1,125	986	
.. private ..	1,019	1,950	1,842	1,885	1,841	
Grand Total	22,906	24,769	23,264	23,637	25,068	

(a) Figures for Private Railways not available.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1921.

Government.	Cost of Construction and Equipment.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		
				Amount.	Per Train Mile.	Per cent. on Capital.
	£1,000.	£	£	£	s. d.	%
Federal ..	11,184	332,115	498,967	166,552	- 4 1½	- 1.49
New South Wales ..	82,304	14,267,205	11,032,677	3,234,528	2 10	3.93
Victoria ..	59,789	9,795,703	7,835,756	1,960,007	2 5½	3.27
Queensland ..	41,369	5,279,412	5,048,498	230,914	0 5½	0.56
South Australia ..	19,271	2,942,028	2,655,465	286,563	1 0	1.48
Western Australia ..	18,170	2,720,032	2,422,004	298,028	1 2½	1.64
Tasmania ..	(a) 5,240	(a) 506,177	(a) 390,191	(a) 115,986	(a) 1 10	(a) 2.21
Total ..	237,337	35,843,032	29,883,558	5,959,474	1 11	2.64

(a) Year ended 30th June, 1920.

— denotes net loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED

Government.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
Federal ..	1,297	1,535	1,734	1,734	1,733	1,733
New South Wales ..	4,169	4,313	4,551	4,737	4,906	5,019
Victoria ..	3,955	4,104	4,136	4,169	4,194	4,237
Queensland ..	4,939	5,067	5,281	5,324	5,635	5,733
South Australia ..	2,185	2,193	2,235	2,285	2,316	2,333
Western Australia ..	3,332	3,370	3,463	3,507	3,538	3,538
Tasmania ..	552	577	591	599	635	(a) 635
Total ..	20,429	21,159	21,994	22,345	23,017	23,228

(a) Year ended 30th June, 1920.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING—continued.

Government.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Federal	953	914	849	675	726	811
New South Wales ..	21,556	20,301	18,143	19,935	22,835	22,792
Victoria	13,827	14,022	13,026	13,032	15,022	15,909
Queensland	11,572	10,729	10,320	9,943	10,444	10,736
South Australia ..	5,631	5,731	5,441	5,413	5,192	5,712
Western Australia..	5,140	4,500	4,095	4,256	4,851	4,918
Tasmania	1,051	1,080	1,056	1,108	1,267	(a) 1,267
Total	59,739	57,277	53,536	54,362	60,337	62,145

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000
Federal	371	386	278	266	316	333
New South Wales ..	8,006	8,380	8,955	9,958	13,084	14,267
Victoria	5,705	5,953	5,562	6,432	8,225	9,706
Queensland	3,745	3,832	4,024	3,985	4,990	5,279
South Australia ..	1,066	2,274	2,331	2,392	2,726	2,942
Western Australia..	2,088	1,877	1,810	1,873	2,292	2,720
Tasmania	348	341	357	401	506	(a) 506
Total	22,229	23,043	24,323	25,307	32,109	35,843

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000
Federal	419	434	348	407	418	499
New South Wales ..	5,601	5,915	5,941	6,904	9,571	11,033
Victoria	3,997	4,154	4,451	4,280	6,059	7,836
Queensland	2,745	2,994	3,410	3,690	4,323	5,049
South Australia ..	1,546	1,726	1,747	1,830	2,607	2,655
Western Australia..	1,511	1,449	1,451	1,568	2,001	2,422
Tasmania	240	289	278	325	390	(a) 390
Total	16,128	16,961	17,608	19,004	24,769	29,884

NET EARNINGS.

	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000
Federal	- 48	- 48	-110	-141	- 102	- 166
New South Wales ..	2,345	2,465	3,014	3,054	3,513	3,234
Victoria	1,708	1,793	2,111	2,152	2,166	1,990
Queensland	1,000	838	614	294	637	230
South Australia ..	426	548	584	562	719	287
Western Australia..	577	429	365	305	291	298
Tasmania	99	51	79	77	116	(a) 116
Total	6,101	6,082	6,657	6,303	7,340	5,939

- denotes loss.

(a) Year ended 30th June, 1920.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING—continued.

Government.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.
PERCENTAGE OF NET EARNINGS ON CAPITAL COST.						
Federal	0/ -0.59	0/ -0.47	0/ -1.03	0/ -1.29	0/ -0.92	0/ -1.49
New South Wales ..	3.41	3.42	4.02	3.99	4.43	3.93
Victoria	3.14	3.23	3.73	3.75	3.72	3.27
Queensland	2.88	2.30	1.65	0.77	1.69	0.56
South Australia ..	2.44	3.10	3.25	3.01	3.78	1.48
Western Australia ..	3.37	2.46	2.06	1.70	1.61	1.64
Tasmania	2.07	1.04	1.58	1.51	2.21	(a) 2.21
Total	2.97	2.84	3.02	2.80	3.18	2.64

(a) Year ended 30th June, 1920.

— denotes loss.

STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1920.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open	5,015	4,214	5,685	2,333	8,538	629	21,414
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, &c.) £	5,714,131	4,205,420	1,833,349	1,130,659	764,872	235,768	13,885,194
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £	6,807,792	3,721,122	3,000,829	1,556,224	1,394,908	261,637	16,742,632
Miscellaneous £	561,021	298,430	128,372	39,657	135,098	7,757	1,165,336
Total Revenue £	13,082,944	8,224,972	4,962,550	2,726,540	2,294,878	505,162	24,793,562
Expenditure .. £	9,570,083	6,058,912	4,323,392	2,007,361	2,006,473	390,191	24,351,812
Train miles run ..	22,834,889	15,022,465	10,443,619	5,192,038	4,851,440	1,266,625	59,211,982
Earnings per train mile	11s. 3d.	10s. 11d.	9s. 6d.	10s. 6d.	9s. 6d.	8s. 6d.	10s. 6d.
Expenditure per train mile	8s. 5d.	8s. 1d.	8s. 3d.	7s. 9d.	8s. 3d.	6s. 2d.	8s. 2d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ..	73.15	73.66	87.16	73.62	87.29	77.08	76.59
Passenger Journeys No.	114,054,680	136,012,162	28,177,817	22,452,116	18,411,231	2,267,856	320,375,842
Coal and Coke carried tons	4,798,003	11,327,556	678,023	197,203	215,779	69,196	9,273,741
Other Minerals carried ..	1,090,070	..	535,058	217,082	..	75,046	1,918,256
Live Stock carried ..	900,333	697,537	418,374	154,697	97,806	22,337	2,291,513
Other Goods carried ..	4,514,520	5,745,601	2,159,420	2,009,928	2,300,182	407,617	17,137,276
Total Freight carried ..	13,293,626	7,770,694	3,700,881	2,578,308	2,613,608	575,169	30,922,786

YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1921.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open	5,043	4,267	5,752	2,333	8,538	629	21,602
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, &c.) £	6,384,031	4,923,007	1,885,677	1,185,878	911,007	270,635	15,566,295
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £	7,270,856	4,411,276	3,267,280	1,719,556	1,637,979	320,798	18,627,754
Miscellaneous £	612,218	461,420	126,440	36,594	171,046	8,612	1,416,430
Total Revenue £	14,267,205	9,795,703	5,279,412	2,942,028	2,720,032	600,045	25,604,485
Expenditure .. £	11,032,677	7,835,756	5,048,498	2,665,465	2,422,004	478,187	29,470,587
Train miles run ..	22,792,038	15,909,291	10,785,723	5,712,491	4,918,113	1,387,417	61,455,068
Earnings per train mile	12s. 6d.	12s. 4d.	9s. 10d.	10s. 4d.	11s. 1d.	8s. 8d.	11s. 7d.
Expenditure per train mile	9s. 8d.	9s. 10d.	9s. 5d.	9s. 3d.	9s. 10d.	6s. 10d.	9s. 7d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ..	77.33	79.99	95.63	90.26	89.04	79.35	82.75
Passenger Journeys No.	120,735,140	134,045,683	27,735,179	23,787,834	17,732,571	2,687,837	326,724,204
Coal and Coke carried tons	8,881,796	11,441,827	790,612	232,910	270,227	170,546	11,706,925
Other Minerals carried ..	1,262,494	..	470,556	429,536	347,448	..	2,510,028
Live Stock carried ..	732,894	699,601	422,335	140,262	82,812	22,501	1,900,315
Other Goods carried ..	4,686,037	5,631,565	2,184,148	1,879,510	1,903,581	470,080	16,754,919
Total Freight carried ..	15,563,131	7,672,993	3,867,650	2,682,218	2,604,068	672,127	32,962,187

* The Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included. † Includes stone, gravel, sand.

Section VI.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

TRADE UNIONS

Number of Trade Unions, Branch Unions and Membership, at end of Year
1912 to 1921.

Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Total.	U'wealth.
NO. OF SEPARATE UNIONS.									
1912	177	151	67	78	97	51	..	621	*408
1913	201	142	94	88	107	60	..	710	*432
1914	197	170	86	87	107	62	3	712	*430
1915	203	161	89	87	104	66	3	713	*415
1916	199	161	93	86	107	66	3	705	*392
1917	220	156	96	93	108	71	3	747	*394
1918	217	158	102	101	111	74	4	771	*394
1919	211	160	106	101	112	77	4	798	*388
1920	214	158	115	104	121	81	3	798	*382
1921	213	159	118	108	116	79	3	798	

NO. OF BRANCHES.									
1912	453	241	226	82	177	33	..	1,192	11,405
1913	555	292	230	74	174	60	..	1,385	11,663
1914	598	314	224	85	214	62	..	1,497	11,779
1915	721	312	246	94	203	63	..	1,639	11,937
1916	790	361	290	102	170	72	..	1,785	12,098
1917	765	353	291	98	195	76	..	1,778	12,136
1918	785	340	298	137	195	76	..	1,836	12,230
1919	748	411	338	134	161	76	..	1,863	12,245
1920	871	453	340	139	172	81	..	2,066	12,464
1921	923	466	344	160	173	88	..	2,181	12,595

NO. OF MEMBERS.									
1912	192,620	116,557	44,768	37,330	33,282	8,656	..	433,224	433,224
1913	230,677	130,176	51,683	40,091	35,317	10,011	..	497,026	497,025
1914	240,023	138,810	55,680	40,050	38,106	9,140	547	523,271	523,271
1915	241,979	141,903	58,310	39,264	35,980	9,346	1,159	528,031	528,031
1916	244,074	147,044	66,307	42,537	33,900	10,283	1,361	546,556	546,556
1917	248,851	148,730	75,393	45,400	33,263	10,886	1,064	564,187	564,187
1918	243,176	152,063	87,737	51,550	33,761	11,900	1,559	581,755	581,755
1919	255,899	164,583	97,378	56,779	38,169	13,156	1,221	627,685	627,685
1920	277,519	187,100	103,784	55,068	44,054	15,220	815	684,450	684,450
1921	285,633	195,071	103,786	55,701	45,334	15,845	737	703,009	703,009

* Allowing for Inter-State excess. The figures represent the number of distinct organizations and Inter-State groups of organizations in the Commonwealth. They do not represent the total number of organizations which are practically independent and self-governing. † Includes not only branches of separate State unions and sub-branches in each State of Inter-State unions, but also head State branches of Inter-State unions.

Classification of Trade Unions in Commonwealth according to Number of
Members at end of Years 1912 to 1921.

Classifi- cation.	10,000 and over.	5,000 and under 10,000.	2,000 and under 5,000.	1,000 and under 2,000.	500 and under 1,000.	300 and under 500.	200 and under 300.	100 and under 200.	50 and under 100.	Under 50.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.											
1912	7	15	26	43	32	39	67	72	75	408	
1913	9	17	28	35	45	47	28	81	84	432	
1914	8	17	29	39	62	45	32	72	67	430	
1915	9	18	30	41	44	35	34	99	63	415	
1916	11	16	35	33	47	43	25	63	59	392	
1917	9	19	27	36	48	44	28	48	63	394	
1918	11	15	33	39	51	39	19	66	65	394	
1919	13	13	34	44	62	31	33	62	62	388	
1920	14	13	41	43	57	29	27	60	54	388	
1921	15	15	37	41	56	26	30	57	53	382	

MEMBERSHIP.											
1912	132,335	99,718	79,014	60,558	22,585	12,234	8,483	9,323	5,100	2,268	433,224
1913	176,188	121,710	75,357	49,938	32,154	17,994	6,406	11,326	5,914	1,938	497,025
1914	176,157	125,023	84,859	59,350	37,141	16,439	7,898	10,141	4,572	2,193	523,271
1915	180,755	122,000	89,293	61,204	30,061	13,405	8,308	6,408	4,537	2,399	528,031
1916	219,990	118,587	95,143	49,170	32,429	16,657	6,093	7,091	4,326	2,160	546,556
1917	217,002	144,108	78,019	52,258	34,944	17,433	7,032	6,742	4,550	2,000	564,187
1918	259,824	103,182	91,556	54,119	37,784	14,840	4,999	6,902	4,623	1,656	581,755
1919	292,406	95,400	101,547	64,145	37,083	12,145	7,224	8,392	4,430	1,810	627,685
1920	314,337	101,891	138,587	80,324	40,484	10,751	4,451	5,891	3,765	1,481	684,450
1921	337,683	116,364	130,331	68,776	39,729	10,442	7,218	5,076	3,722	1,574	703,009

Unemployment—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1896 to 1921 (4th Quarter).

Particulars.	Unions.	Membership.	UNEMPLOYED.	
			Number.	Percentage.
1896	25	4,227	457	10.8
1901	39	8,710	574	6.6
1906	47	11,299	753	6.7
1907	51	13,179	767	5.7
1908	68	18,085	1,117	6.0
1909	84	21,122	1,223	5.8
1910	109	32,995	1,857	5.6
1911	160	67,061	3,171	4.7
1912	464	224,023	12,441	5.6
1913, 1st Quarter, ..	451	237,216	15,234	6.4
2nd	458	243,623	17,854	7.3
3rd	472	252,325	17,608	7.0
4th	465	251,207	13,430	5.3
1914, 1st	462	262,133	15,541	5.9
2nd	467	278,318	15,856	5.7
3rd	466	283,584	30,367	10.7
4th	439	250,716	27,610	11.0
1915, 1st	470	278,388	33,405	12.0
2nd	456	273,190	20,015	9.5
3rd	484	278,133	24,682	8.8
4th	465	273,149	18,489	6.8
1916, 1st	475	291,625	17,178	5.9
2nd	470	298,675	15,741	5.3
3rd	472	278,047	14,040	5.3
4th	470	292,051	19,562	6.7
1917, 1st	455	290,849	21,892	7.5
2nd	453	303,607	19,257	6.3
3rd	432	255,949	18,197	7.1
4th	459	296,937	21,989	7.4
1918, 1st	466	290,048	10,089	5.5
2nd	478	294,725	18,385	6.2
3rd	494	305,550	18,752	6.1
4th	475	308,850	16,919	5.5
1919, 1st	477	311,410	20,359	6.5
2nd	462	303,408	25,768	8.5
3rd	457	308,287	19,262	6.2
4th	459	317,413	18,637	5.2
1920, 1st	461	329,127	18,396	5.6
2nd	449	343,144	21,186	6.2
3rd	426	344,582	21,375	6.2
4th	450	351,013	27,463	7.8
1921, 1st	449	314,347	39,346	11.4
2nd	453	363,675	45,022	12.5
3rd	456	368,462	41,979	11.4
4th	436	370,491	35,250	9.5

* For years prior to 1913 the figures refer to the end of the year only, and not to separate quarters. The quarterly figures show the number of persons who were out of work for three days or more during a specified week in each quarter; they do not include persons out of work through strikes or lockouts.

Percentage of Members of Trade Unions returned as Unemployed* in each State at the end of Year 1912 and Quarterly for 1920 and 1921.

State.	1912. end of Year.	1920.				1921.			
		1st quar. (Jan. to Mar.).	2nd quar. (April to June).	3rd quar. (July to Sept.).	4th quar. (Oct. to Dec.).	1st quar. (Jan. to Mar.).	2nd quar. (April to June).	3rd quar. (July to Sept.).	4th quar. (Oct. to Dec.).
New South Wales ..	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.9	13.7	13.5	12.8	11.9
Victoria	6.7	4.5	5.6	6.8	7.3	8.7	9.8	10.2	6.9
Queensland	4.6	10.5	13.0	13.4	15.3	15.5	21.8	13.5	11.3
South Australia ..	5.1	4.4	4.1	5.9	5.1	7.9	9.1	8.5	6.1
Western Australia ..	5.8	3.7	3.4	3.2	4.8	6.9	8.3	9.2	8.0
Tasmania	3.4	3.6	2.4	3.1	3.0	4.8	10.3	15.7	16.7
Commonwealth ..	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.2	7.8	11.4	12.5	11.4	9.5

* Not including persons out of work through strikes or lockouts.

Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work), for each State and Territory. Comparative particulars for the years 1912 to 1920, and for the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 4th Quarters of 1921.

Periods.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of establishments involved in New Disputes.	No. of Workpeople involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost. All Disputes.			Total Estimated loss in Wages. £
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.									
Year 1913	134	463	25,847	14,364	40,211	..	..	468,957	216,368
" 1914	235	908	33,956	22,320	56,281	..	..	836,048	419,656
" 1915	272	694	47,008	22,608	69,614	..	..	464,343	240,322
" 1916	336	717	91,782	31,638	123,420	..	..	1,145,222	674,084
" 1917	296	918	118,515	15,508	134,023	..	..	3,308,869	1,929,406
" 1918	138	182	24,417	8,624	33,041	..	..	181,859	112,894
" 1919	287	678	64,080	35,040	99,120	..	..	4,324,686	2,850,259
" 1920	549	650	68,033	22,349	90,382	..	..	587,156	432,068
1st Quarter, 1921	145	150	25,594	14,079	39,673	248,182	133,439	378,621	262,374
2nd Quarter, 1921	170	172	34,348	10,388	44,714	118,658	72	118,730	123,816
3rd Quarter, 1921	124	148	27,179	3,178	30,357	90,559	..	90,559	82,223
4th Quarter, 1921	88	87	21,454	2,238	23,692	72,482	27,636	100,118	99,613

VICTORIA.

Year 1912 ..	99	63	4,151	2,028	6,177	..	..	85,212	35,744
" 1914 ..	44	104	6,699	1,352	7,051	..	..	84,106	39,419
" 1915 ..	38	154	5,434	800	6,234	..	..	84,878	28,476
" 1916 ..	65	449	13,576	2,092	15,668	..	..	228,269	114,583
" 1917 ..	52	636	15,076	2,114	17,190	..	..	760,410	378,946
" 1918 ..	33	190	4,233	1,813	6,046	..	..	165,020	99,546
" 1919 ..	62	372	15,169	7,437	22,606	..	..	735,313	302,796
" 1920 ..	53	809	15,274	24,534	39,808	..	..	783,286	465,244
1st Quarter, 1921	4	91	1,098	2,180	3,278	99,615	101,817	201,432	128,817
2nd Quarter, 1921	8	10	2,549	3	2,552	6,200	1,316	7,516	6,148
3rd Quarter, 1921	3	8	131	..	131	247	..	247	202
4th Quarter, 1921	7	8	344	..	352	3,533	..	3,533	2,337

QUEENSLAND.

Year 1912 ..	17	20	1,781	225	2,006	..	..	55,288	28,374
" 1914 ..	16	42	1,280	400	1,680	..	..	25,708	11,747
" 1915 ..	17	39	1,477	589	2,066	..	..	19,934	9,506
" 1916 ..	64	252	17,367	2,951	20,318	..	..	170,690	96,976
" 1917 ..	39	202	12,074	971	13,045	..	..	317,699	178,125
" 1918 ..	84	606	8,803	1,875	10,678	..	..	183,883	131,143
" 1919 ..	60	295	9,078	6,336	15,414	..	..	686,061	327,537
" 1920 ..	65	71	3,775	2,033	5,808	..	..	68,298	44,943
1st Quarter, 1921	11	12	898	1,396	2,294	54,147	32,776	86,923	54,893
2nd Quarter, 1921	2	2	34	..	34	1,487	..	1,487	1,261
3rd Quarter, 1921	10	72	1,421	116	1,537	27,971	..	27,971	23,748
4th Quarter, 1921	10	11	868	..	868	6,539	5,095	11,634	10,061

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

Year 1912 ..	9	13	272	16	288	..	..	2,412	1,029
" 1914 ..	13	45	616	575	1,191	..	..	15,270	7,677
" 1915 ..	15	26	1,314	169	1,483	..	..	19,577	14,444
" 1916 ..	21	45	1,037	606	1,643	..	..	10,585	6,004
" 1917 ..	24	44	3,968	146	4,104	..	..	67,446	30,306
" 1918 ..	17	25	1,576	429	2,005	..	..	18,276	10,515
" 1919 ..	32	75	4,437	3,409	7,846	..	..	238,876	127,303
" 1920 ..	40	126	4,732	1,067	5,799	..	..	232,402	140,326
1st Quarter, 1921	8	27	695	948	1,641	32,841	40,383	73,224	50,749
2nd Quarter, 1921	2	2	60	..	60	453	1,506	2,019	1,234
3rd Quarter, 1921	3	5	859	20	879	11,369	..	11,369	7,987
4th Quarter, 1921	8	11	544	38	582	8,548	..	8,548	6,600

* Total estimated loss during the respective periods for all disputes.

Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work), 1913-1920, and for the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 4th Quarters of 1921.—continued.

Periods.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of establishments involved in New Disputes.	No. of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost. All Disputes.			Total Estimated loss in Wages. £
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

Year 1913	9	324	967	..	967	..	..	6,772	3,515
" 1914	18	19	1,117	3,292	4,409	..	..	124,175	70,532
" 1915	6	20	578	58	636	..	..	4,068	2,294
" 1916	24	35	4,318	4,782	9,100	..	..	107,357	64,325
" 1917	23	128	2,401	647	3,048	..	..	102,078	53,004
" 1918	22	56	3,308	1,435	4,803	..	..	81,143	17,792
" 1919	20	157	5,716	4,460	9,976	..	..	359,987	213,867
" 1920	..	434	9,085	2,918	12,013	..	..	146,640	106,065
1st Quarter, 1921	8	6	1,199	7,687	9,056	98,072	..	98,072	51,844
2nd Quarter, 1921	2	7	219	2,300	2,518	39,750	2,100	41,850	31,408
3rd Quarter, 1921	1	1	25	..	25	225	1,955	2,180	909
4th Quarter, 1921	3	42	454	..	464	2,948	..	2,948	2,129

TASMANIA.

Year 1913	8	30	414	20	464	..	..	987	484
" 1914	6	22	288	25	313	..	..	8,286	1,459
" 1915	2	2	922	..	922	..	..	4,806	2,174
" 1916	6	36	366	68	434	..	..	21,389	11,207
" 1917	8	11	1,062	623	1,685	..	..	52,541	24,502
" 1918	1	1	42	..	42	..	..	462	250
" 1919	5	127	1,008	582	1,686	..	..	63,271	32,738
" 1920	12	14	1,610	146	1,756	..	..	54,283	32,160
1st Quarter, 1921	2	2	38	..	38	288	14,129	14,417	8,733
2nd Quarter, 1921	1	1	10	150	160	80	9,116	9,196	5,545
3rd Quarter, 1921	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4th Quarter, 1921	2	2	27	..	27	471	..	471	311

NORTHERN TERRITORY.

Year 1913	1	4	131	39	170	..	..	2,500	1,675
" 1914	2	2	68	..	68	..	..	552	348
" 1915	7	7	254	44	298	..	..	5,237	2,365
" 1916	2	2	120	..	120	..	..	420	345
" 1917	2	2	75	..	75	..	..	615	520
" 1918	3	4	112	10	122	..	..	428	395
" 1919	5	9	46	29	67	..	..	1,910	1,436
" 1920	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

FEDERAL TERRITORY.

Year 1913	1	1	100	100	200	..	..	1,400	600
" 1914	1	1	50	..	50	..	..	860	170
" 1915	1	1	20	..	20	..	..	80	55
" 1916	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 1917	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 1918	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 1919	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 1920	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

COMMONWEALTH.

Year 1913	206	921	33,493	10,790	50,283	..	..	621,528	287,739
" 1914	327	1,203	43,073	27,076	71,049	..	..	1,090,358	551,225
" 1915	368	942	57,006	24,287	81,292	..	..	583,225	290,638
" 1916	508	1,536	128,546	42,137	170,683	..	..	1,078,930	567,804
" 1917	444	1,941	184,061	10,909	173,070	..	..	4,599,668	2,504,808
" 1918	298	1,154	42,553	19,886	66,439	..	..	680,833	372,384
" 1919	460	1,713	100,300	57,291	157,591	..	..	6,308,228	3,051,936
" 1920	654	2,104	102,510	53,047	155,566	..	..	1,872,065	1,223,716
1st Quarter, 1921	178	288	29,617	26,422	56,048	529,215	322,746	851,961	557,729
2nd Quarter, 1921	183	194	37,287	12,481	50,068	163,543	14,085	177,628	168,688
3rd Quarter, 1921	141	234	26,615	3,312	29,927	130,381	1,688	132,069	122,696
4th Quarter, 1921	124	172	23,699	2,342	26,041	96,999	27,624	124,623	128,461

* Total estimated loss during the respective periods for all disputes.

NOTE.—The annual figures show all losses caused by disputes which commenced during the year. The quarterly figures show losses which occurred during the quarter.

CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGE.—Number and Effect of Changes in each State and Territory. Comparative particulars for the years 1913 to 1920, and for the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 4th Quarters of 1921.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	* All States.	C'with.
Number of Changes.									
Year 1913 ..	149	81	41	26	20	12	..	..	329
" 1914 ..	185	89	50	18	42	19	..	1	384
" 1915 ..	160	87	60	31	25	24	..	2	401
" 1916 ..	88†	168	134	98	42	37	..	6	870
" 1917 ..	201	106	142	78	55	38	16	1	637
" 1918 ..	229	201	230	113	63	46	4	4	806
" 1919 ..	467	218	216	136	112	128	13	4	1,294
" 1920 ..	734	354	300	231	209	154	7	10	1,909
1st Qtr. 1921 ..	89	53	112	29	24	11	..	4	332
2nd " 1921 ..	90	79	84	38	48	26	..	4	348
3rd " 1921 ..	35	58	39	42	21	22	..	6	201
4th " 1921 ..	136	34	15	52	14	8	..	2	281
Number of Persons Affected.									
Year 1913 ..	89,618	49,224	16,645	4,574	8,036	3,005	..	..	166,132
" 1914 ..	56,489	29,878	20,198	5,624	8,390	4,262	..	300	125,218
" 1915 ..	109,260	39,087	22,864	10,296	2,861	3,147	185	10,000	197,410
" 1916 ..	242,721	119,478	72,079	40,925	5,848	7,232	258	3,546	492,487
" 1917 ..	101,158	68,272	72,849	20,209	12,997	5,288	1,143	11,000	292,910
" 1918 ..	146,390	110,027	74,174	16,219	9,471	3,431	624	616	361,581
" 1919 ..	280,031	125,803	116,627	35,377	26,673	18,108	1,287	2,095	603,891
" 1920 ..	454,610	258,111	145,464	76,605	55,489	28,317	703	7,887	1,027,286
1st Qtr. 1921 ..	71,554	88,584	65,932	12,634	9,552	1,877	..	5,937	256,080
2nd " 1921 ..	64,363	68,735	26,123	10,268	8,378	4,728	..	5,366	213,901
3rd " 1921 ..	20,113	49,225	20,302	12,166	2,192	5,484	..	800	111,292
4th " 1921 ..	116,752	11,520	1,465	8,699	1,573	2,544	..	8,460	150,932
Total Net Amount of Increase per week.									
Year 1913 ..	£21,789	£9,880	£3,702	£1,279	£424	£685	..	..	£37,713
" 1914 ..	£18,568	£6,688	£5,128	£1,841	£2,422	£804	..	£143	£30,685
" 1915 ..	£29,525	£4,075	£6,398	£3,519	£502	£778	£87	£2,958	£41,005
" 1916 ..	£56,875	£30,568	£44,451	£9,930	£1,440	£1,880	£84	£1,593	£112,923
" 1917 ..	£39,816	£15,129	£20,083	£6,070	£3,407	£1,887	£635	£4,800	£41,007
" 1918 ..	£32,194	£25,514	£19,699	£2,985	£2,131	£1,323	£779	£239	£48,260
" 1919 ..	£137,042	£43,930	£43,718	£11,989	£10,249	£7,550	£618	£940	£256,445
" 1920 ..	£228,186	£119,706	£69,748	£30,316	£25,195	£14,508	£384	£6,280	£484,708
1st Qtr. 1921 ..	£28,825	£31,992	£18,463	£5,724	£6,843	£1,090	..	£3,198	£95,923
2nd " 1921 ..	£19,624	£32,643	£8,054	£2,961	£3,456	£2,232	..	£1,467	£70,487
3rd " 1921 ..	£3,269	£10,778	£4,072	£1,353	£1,072	£1,896	..	£392	£23,920
4th " 1921 ..	£14,001	£1,914	£201	£2,371	£234	£1,062	..	£2,823	£18,081
Average Increase per head per week.									
Year 1913 ..	4s. 10d.	4s. 0d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 7d.	2s. 10d.	4s. 3d.	..	..	4s. 6d.
" 1914 ..	4s. 10d.	4s. 8d.	5s. 1d.	5s. 11d.	5s. 9d.	5s. 9d.	..	7s. 4d.	4s. 11d.
" 1915 ..	5s. 6d.	4s. 2d.	5s. 7d.	6s. 11d.	4s. 3d.	4s. 11d.	9s. 6d.	5s. 11d.	5s. 3d.
" 1916 ..	4s. 8d.	5s. 1d.	11s. 3d.	4s. 10d.	4s. 11d.	5s. 8d.	6s. 10d.	9s. 0d.	5s. 10d.
" 1917 ..	5s. 9d.	4s. 5d.	6s. 6d.	6s. 0d.	5s. 3d.	7s. 6d.	11s. 1d.	8s. 9d.	6s. 6d.
" 1918 ..	4s. 5d.	4s. 8d.	6s. 4d.	4s. 9d.	4s. 4d.	7s. 3d.	5s. 9d.	7s. 9d.	4s. 9d.
" 1919 ..	9s. 10d.	7s. 0d.	7s. 6d.	8s. 9d.	7s. 8d.	9s. 2d.	9s. 7d.	9s. 1d.	8s. 9d.
" 1920 ..	10s. 0d.	9s. 8d.	9s. 7d.	7s. 11d.	9s. 1d.	10s. 4d.	10s. 6d.	15s. 11d.	9s. 8d.
1st Qtr. 1921 ..	5s. 1d.	7s. 3d.	5s. 7d.	5s. 1d.	12s. 11d.	10s. 11d.	..	10s. 8d.	7s. 9d.
2nd " 1921 ..	5s. 1d.	7s. 4d.	5s. 9d.	5s. 10s.	7s. 4d.	8s. 5d.	..	3s. 7d.	8s. 7d.
3rd " 1921 ..	3s. 3d.	4s. 5d.	4s. 0d.	3s. 7d.	3s. 8s.	7s. 3d.	..	9s. 7d.	4s. 4d.
4th " 1921 ..	2s. 5d.†	3s. 5d.	2s. 9d.	5s. 6d.	2s. 10s.	5s. 3d.	..	6s. 8d.	0s. 8d.†

* Changes recorded in this column are common to all States, as the particulars relating to the number of workpeople affected and the net amount of increase per week in each State were not ascertainable.

† Including four changes which affected 157 workpeople in the Federal Territory.

‡ Decrease.

Changes in Rates of Wage in the Commonwealth according to Industrial Groups, 1918-1920.

Particulars	INDUSTRIAL GROUP.													
	I. Wood, Furniture, Timber, &c.	II. Engineering, Metal Works, &c.	III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, &c.	IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, &c.	V. Books, Printing, &c.	VI. Other Manufacturing.	VII. Building.	VIII. Mines, Quarries, &c.	IX. Rail and Tram Services.	X. Other Land Transport.	XI. Shipping, &c.	XII. Pastoral, &c.	XIII. Domestic, Hotels, &c.	XIV. Miscellaneous.
1913.														
Number of Changes ..	10	20	45	15	11	55	21	17	16	12	19	3	9	59
Number of Persons affected ..	7,975	5,694	17,428	11,727	4,602	17,110	19,237	6,112	20,046	7,335	1,839	628	6,481	38,818
Amount of Increase per week £	1,550	1,607	4,255	2,082	1,128	3,480	5,696	1,210	8,219	2,824	543	488	1,922	8,264
1914.														
Number of Changes ..	14	30	58	10	17	41	19	25	15	10	26	2	4	94
Number of Persons affected ..	10,762	9,682	22,692	14,070	2,686	9,061	8,380	7,776	5,313	4,020	16,758	590	939	11,669
Amount of Increase per week £	2,516	1,834	4,958	2,461	523	2,181	2,471	1,581	1,834	716	6,933	120	188	2,866
1915.														
Number of Changes ..	16	51	48	7	7	61	13	87	19	15	21	3	11	54
Number of Persons affected ..	4,912	32,322	18,214	1,023	1,724	15,451	6,616	19,925	27,140	5,468	13,154	2,800	5,011	44,180
Amount of Increase per week £	1,131	8,635	4,504	889	559	2,921	1,173	5,507	4,629	2,082	3,702	562	1,095	14,896
1916.														
Number of Changes ..	35	74	107	21	27	108	87	63	64	31	44	11	13	186
Number of Persons affected ..	16,111	27,412	38,171	30,918	10,210	34,037	37,636	68,308	83,526	19,332	12,898	16,286	9,482	92,960
Amount of Increase per week £	4,255	6,694	16,383	6,868	2,270	9,172	12,400	17,827	17,450	5,322	5,411	16,858	2,016	21,947
1917.														
Number of Changes ..	14	50	66	21	31	53	33	22	50	19	25	10	15	144
Number of Persons affected ..	10,495	16,994	30,615	25,652	6,336	15,585	11,428	25,022	37,264	10,261	12,613	3,440	16,359	74,998
Amount of Increase per week £	2,588	3,394	2,015	6,104	1,981	4,046	3,477	12,544	12,711	3,064	5,629	1,096	5,720	18,666
1918.														
Number of Changes ..	61	42	93	26	24	78	80	25	39	25	38	6	23	270
Number of Persons affected ..	14,851	31,804	82,411	23,215	8,707	15,160	17,419	14,285	59,625	12,782	1,990	1,717	2,187	118,585
Amount of Increase per week £	4,343	10,565	9,025	5,252	1,804	3,944	5,420	2,968	10,520	2,185	719	350	2,167	20,178
1919.														
Number of Changes ..	39	89	156	31	41	188	42	29	74	37	59	11	49	373
Number of Persons affected ..	13,616	44,133	72,603	26,905	9,335	50,530	10,053	34,501	114,365	20,871	34,294	9,030	25,799	128,556
Amount of Increase per week £	4,590	20,381	23,551	11,308	4,449	17,859	8,941	17,434	56,872	8,701	18,168	5,739	7,620	50,562
1920.														
Number of Changes ..	68	123	241	56	83	245	82	61	82	52	76	19	55	481
Number of Persons affected ..	44,732	74,533	81,876	55,345	19,757	71,571	51,552	47,855	139,654	29,532	16,842	26,580	34,225	326,542
Amount of Increase per week £	19,015	29,145	41,383	21,271	11,088	31,126	41,056	30,385	54,959	11,606	11,871	20,701	12,258	158,642

* In this table an Industrial Award or Agreement under the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act, the Arbitration (Public Service) Act, the Industrial Peace Act, or an Order of the War Precautions Coal Board is counted as one change only, although such Award, Agreement, or Order may be operative in more than one State.

Weighted Average Nominal Weekly and Hourly Rates of Wage payable to Adult Male Workers, and Weekly Hours of Labour, 31st December, 1921.

Industrial Groups.	Particulars.*	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Average for Six Capital Towns.
I. Wood, Furniture, &c.	Weekly Wage	101/-	96/6	101/1	92/8	85/7	95/2	96/3
	Working Hours	44-22	46-23	44-11	45-64	47-87	45-50	45-45
	Hourly Wage	2/3½	2/1	2/3½	2/0½	2/-	2/1	2/2
II. Engineering, Metal Works, &c.	Weekly Wage	98/7	99/7	98/4	94/2	95/10	102/6	98/2
	Working Hours	44-00	47-50	44-00	47-47	45-66	47-08	45-70
	Hourly Wage	2/3	2/1½	2/2½	1/11½	2/1½	2/2½	2/1½
III. Food, Drink, &c.	Weekly Wage	95/2	93/6	95/10	90/1	91/8	84/-	93/10
	Working Hours	46-77	47-14	45-54	47-17	47-28	47-04	46-74
	Hourly Wage	2/0½	1/11½	2/1½	1/11	1/11½	1/9	2/-
IV. Clothing, Boots, &c.	Weekly Wage	91/10	92/2	90/4	90/4	94/11	87/1	93/3
	Working Hours	44-36	45-85	44-00	44-00	44-00	48-29	44-95
	Hourly Wage	2/0½	2/0½	2/3	2/3	2/2	1/10½	2/1
V. Books, Printing, &c.	Weekly Wage	105/3	105/-	109/4	99/4	110/8	98/8	104/7
	Working Hours	43-65	44-93	44-00	47-53	43-10	46-00	44-47
	Hourly Wage	2/5½	2/4	2/3½	2/1	2/6½	2/1½	2/4½
VI. Other Manufacturing	Weekly Wage	97/7	98/-	93/5	93/4	95/5	92/-	95/-
	Working Hours	46-24	47-61	45-27	48-00	47-65	47-58	46-90
	Hourly Wage	2/1½	1/11½	2/0½	1/11½	2/-	1/11½	2/0½
VII. Building	Weekly Wage	104/7	100/3	109/0	94/1	99/8	104/2	102/5
	Working Hours	43-72	43-47	44-00	44-00	45-42	44-30	43-81
	Hourly Wage	2/4½	2/3½	2/6	2/1½	2/2½	2/4½	2/4
VIII. Mining†	Weekly Wage	105/4	100/4	112/6	77/5	113/1	96/4	106/4
	Working Hours	43-63	44-94	43-03	43-82	43-87	46-42	44-01
	Hourly Wage	2/4½	2/2½	2/7½	1/9½	2/7	2/1½	2/4½
IX. Rail and Tram Services	Weekly Wage	95/5	99/2	102/3	93/1	99/11	98/5	97/5
	Working Hours	48-21	47-49	47-89	48-60	48-15	48-00	47-98
	Hourly Wage	1/11½	2/1	2/1½	1/11	2/0½	2/0½	2/0½
X. Other Land Transport	Weekly Wage	92/-	87/9	80/3	80/1	93/-	92/9	90/2
	Working Hours	48-75	48-56	48-33	48-00	48-00	48-00	48-51
	Hourly Wage	1/10½	1/9½	1/10½	1/10½	1/11½	1/11½	1/10½
XI. Shipping, &c.	Weekly Wage‡	100/5	103/8	101/2	103/4	101/4	102/5	101/8
	Working Hours	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hourly Wage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, &c.	Weekly Wage§	92/-	85/1	90/3	85/5	85/5	91/4	89/-
	Working Hours	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Hourly Wage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, &c.	Weekly Wage	89/10	78/-	87/-	84/3	83/7	66/4	84/2
	Working Hours	48-14	48-43	48-00	49-60	48-00	54-00	48-47
	Hourly Wage	1/10½	1/7½	1/9½	1/8½	1/9	1/2½	1/8½
XIV. Miscellaneous	Weekly Wage	91/5	93/6	93/3	86/-	84/7	85/2	91/1
	Working Hours	46-30	47-97	46-67	47-80	46-08	47-40	47-08
	Hourly Wage	1/11½	1/11½	2/-	1/9½	1/9½	1/9½	1/11½
All Groups	Weekly Wage	95/10	93/7	98/8	89/5	95/-	91/8	94/6
All Groups excepting XI. and XII.	Weekly Wage	96/7	95/1	98/9	89/8	95/7	91/3	95/8
	Working Hours	45-66	46-95	45-52	47-07	46-24	48-84	46-22
	Hourly Wage	2/1½	2/0½	2/2	1/10½	2/1	1/11½	2/0½

* Particulars relate to the Average Weighted weekly wage, working hours, and hourly wage, respectively.

† Average rates of wage and hours prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State. ‡ Average rates of wage are for occupations other than Masters, Officers, and Engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of victualling and accommodation, where provided, at 90s. 6d. per month, but do not include value of commission on bar sales to stewards. In a recent Award for Seamen, the annual value of victualling and accommodation, which was estimated in 1907 at £27, was computed to be £54 10s. 0d.

§ Including the estimated value of Board and Lodging, where supplied. || Including the value of Board and Lodging, where supplied, as follows:—In Sydney, 10s. 7d. to 22s. (according to class of establishment); in Melbourne, 20s.; in Brisbane, 15s. and 17s.; in Adelaide, 22s. (Restaurants) and 25s. (Hotels and Clubs); in Perth, 24s. 6d.; and in Hobart, 25s. per week.

Weighted Average Nominal Weekly and Hourly Rates of Wage payable to Adult Female Workers, and Weekly Hours of Labour, 31st December, 1921.

Industrial Groups.	Particulars.*	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Average for Six Capital Towns.
III Food, Drink, &c. . .	Weekly Wage	44/1	44/10	42/7	36/5	32/6	42/9	43/9
	Working Hours	47-90	48-00	46-11	48-00	44-00	48-00	47-74
	Hourly Wage	-/11	-/11	-/11	-/9	-/8	-/10	-/11
IV. Clothing, Boots, &c.	Weekly Wage	49/5	47/4	49/10	50/5	51/10	45/8	48/7
	Working Hours	44-57	45-29	44-13	44-00	44-00	45-11	44-78
	Hourly Wage	1/11	1/9	1/11	1/11	1/21	1/-	1/1
I., II., V., & VI. All other Manufacturing	Weekly Wage	46/9	49/8	46/5	46/-	46/-	45/-	46-89
	Working Hours	44-30	47-10	44-07	47-50	47-50	48-00	46-89
	Hourly Wage	1/0	1/0	1/0	-/11	-/11	-/11	1/0
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, &c.	Weekly Wage	47/8	45/4	48/6	45/1	61/8	53/11	48/6
	Working Hours	47-08	47-00	47-33	48-00	48-00	54-00	47-64
	Hourly Wage	1/0	-/11	1/0	-/11	1/3	1/-	1/0
XIV. Shop Assistants, Clerks, &c.	Weekly Wage	51/1	50/11	55/-	36/6	..	..	50/-
	Working Hours	44-00	46-00	47-00	48-00	..	..	45-68
	Hourly Wage	1/2	1/1	1/2	-/9	..	..	1/1
All Groups ..	Weekly Wage	49/-	47/10	50/3	45/2	50/4	47/6	48/8
	Working Hours	45-06	46-04	45-66	46-10	45-97	47-86	45-69
	Hourly Wage	1/1	1/0	1/1	-/11	1/2	1/-	1/0

* Particulars relate to the *Average Weighted* weekly rates of wage, working hours, and hourly wage, respectively. † The value of board and lodging, estimated at 10s. 7d. to 25s. per week (according to class of establishment) in Sydney; 15s. in Melbourne; 15s. and 17s. in Brisbane; 25s. (Hotels and Clubs) and 22s. (Restaurants) in Adelaide; 21s. 6d. in Perth; and 23s. in Tasmania is included, where provided, in order that the rate may be comparable with those paid in other industries.

Weighted Average Nominal Weekly Rate of Wage Payable to Adult Workers for a Full Week's Work in each State and Commonwealth, 30th April, 1914, to 31st December, 1921.

Date.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	C'with.
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MALES.

	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
30th April, 1914	55	9	54	3	52	8	54	4	63	2	52	6
31st December, 1914	56	2	54	7	53	5	54	5	62	10	52	8
30th June, 1915	56	8	54	8	53	4	54	8	63	1	52	9
31st December, 1915	57	7	55	3	54	4	54	8	63	4	53	8
30th June, 1916	58	11	57	0	56	5	56	1	63	4	54	6
31st December, 1916	61	11	58	10	60	4	59	0	65	2	57	0
30th June, 1917	63	5	61	2	62	4	61	0	66	4	57	7
31st December, 1917	64	5	63	0	65	3	63	1	68	11	59	7
30th June, 1918	64	9	63	4	65	7	63	3	69	5	60	2
30th September, 1918	65	0	63	9	67	0	63	7	69	6	60	4
31st December, 1918	65	11	65	6	69	6	65	8	70	4	61	2
31st March, 1919	68	0	66	7	70	0	65	10	70	7	61	10
30th June, 1919	68	9	67	5	71	6	68	9	71	2	62	9
30th September, 1919	69	9	68	5	72	6	68	3	73	11	63	11
31st December, 1919	76	9	72	0	78	7	70	5	77	8	69	0
31st March, 1920	81	2	74	3	81	6	72	0	78	10	73	4
30th June, 1920	82	9	77	5	86	10	73	4	81	0	74	2
30th September, 1920	87	0	83	1	89	5	78	9	85	9	79	3
31st December, 1920	94	0	88	1	91	6	82	8	89	9	85	9
31st March, 1921	95	2	90	9	95	7	84	10	92	10	86	11
30th June, 1921	95	3	92	0	96	5	85	8	93	6	88	3
30th September, 1921	95	4	93	1	96	6	88	0	94	2	90	10
31st December, 1921	95	10	93	7	96	8	89	5	95	0	91	8

FEMALES.

	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
30th April, 1914	26	9	27	4	26	11	24	1	37	4	25	10
31st December, 1914	26	10	27	9	27	1	24	1	37	4	25	10
30th June, 1915	27	2	26	11	27	2	24	0	37	5	26	3
31st December, 1915	27	5	26	11	26	11	24	6	37	5	28	0
30th June, 1916	27	7	27	11	26	11	24	6	37	5	27	9
31st December, 1916	28	7	28	5	27	3	24	10	38	10	28	3
30th June, 1917	29	3	28	10	27	9	27	3	38	10	28	4
31st December, 1917	30	5	30	4	30	5	27	9	38	10	28	5
30th June, 1918	31	3	30	6	30	8	28	8	38	10	28	5
30th September, 1918	31	5	30	9	32	3	28	8	38	10	28	5
31st December, 1918	31	10	31	3	32	10	29	6	38	10	28	6
31st March, 1919	33	6	32	2	33	0	29	6	38	10	28	9
30th June, 1919	33	7	32	2	33	2	29	7	38	11	28	9
30th September, 1919	34	0	32	3	33	10	29	7	38	11	28	9
31st December, 1919	40	0	34	5	38	4	33	3	48	7	33	0
31st March, 1920	41	8	35	11	41	3	35	0	47	6	33	5
30th June, 1920	41	9	37	9	41	7	35	9	48	0	39	11
30th September, 1920	43	8	40	9	44	1	40	1	48	0	41	4
31st December, 1920	46	0	43	1	44	11	40	7	52	11	41	10
31st March, 1921	48	6	45	6	49	8	43	5	54	10	44	2
30th June, 1921	48	6	46	2	49	10	42	7	54	11	45	9
30th September, 1921	48	9	47	4	50	3	45	4	56	4	47	1
31st December, 1921	49	0	47	10	50	3	45	2	56	4	47	6

VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WEEKLY WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS IN DIFFERENT STATES, 1914, to 31st DECEMBER, 1921.

NOTE.—Index numbers based on the average wage for the Commonwealth at the 30th April, 1914, as base (= 1,000). The index-numbers in each table are comparable throughout.

Dates.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	C'with.
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MALES.

30th April, 1914	1,011	984	955	985	1,128	952	1,000*
30th June, 1914	1,014	985	958	985	1,139	954	1,003
30th September, 1914	1,010	990	967	988	1,140	956	1,008
31st December, 1914	1,010	990	969	988	1,140	956	1,008
31st March, 1915	1,021	992	967	984	1,144	957	1,009
30th June, 1915	1,028	992	967	984	1,145	957	1,012
30th September, 1915	1,031	996	974	985	1,145	958	1,015
31st December, 1915	1,044	1,002	985	992	1,149	965	1,023
31st March, 1916	1,055	1,026	990	1,011	1,149	976	1,030
30th June, 1916	1,069	1,035	1,024	1,018	1,149	986	1,051
30th September, 1916	1,079	1,047	1,051	1,025	1,155	993	1,064
31st December, 1916	1,123	1,067	1,095	1,071	1,182	1,034	1,100
31st March, 1917	1,136	1,080	1,110	1,083	1,186	1,044	1,115
30th June, 1917	1,151	1,100	1,131	1,107	1,203	1,044	1,132
30th September, 1917	1,157	1,130	1,151	1,118	1,231	1,061	1,147
31st December, 1917	1,168	1,143	1,183	1,144	1,250	1,081	1,164
31st March, 1918	1,173	1,146	1,188	1,145	1,253	1,085	1,167
30th June, 1918	1,175	1,149	1,190	1,147	1,259	1,092	1,171
30th September, 1918	1,179	1,156	1,216	1,164	1,261	1,094	1,179
31st December, 1918	1,196	1,189	1,281	1,188	1,276	1,110	1,205
31st March, 1919	1,234	1,200	1,270	1,194	1,281	1,122	1,228
30th June, 1919	1,248	1,224	1,298	1,211	1,291	1,139	1,244
30th September, 1919	1,266	1,241	1,315	1,237	1,341	1,160	1,265
31st December, 1919	1,309	1,306	1,420	1,277	1,409	1,201	1,309
31st March, 1920	1,472	1,348	1,476	1,306	1,431	1,331	1,415
30th June, 1920	1,502	1,404	1,575	1,331	1,470	1,345	1,462
30th September, 1920	1,578	1,507	1,622	1,429	1,556	1,458	1,544
31st December, 1920	1,706	1,561	1,659	1,500	1,628	1,556	1,629
31st March, 1921	1,726	1,647	1,734	1,540	1,685	1,576	1,680
30th June, 1921	1,728	1,670	1,749	1,555	1,696	1,601	1,692
30th September, 1921	1,729	1,680	1,751	1,587	1,708	1,618	1,705
31st December, 1921	1,738	1,697	1,764	1,623	1,723	1,663	1,715

FEMALES.

30th April, 1914	984	1,006	989	885	1,373	950	1,000*
30th June, 1914	984	1,006	993	885	1,378	950	1,000
30th September, 1914	987	1,022	990	885	1,378	950	1,008
31st December, 1914	987	1,022	996	885	1,373	950	1,008
31st March, 1915	987	989	999	883	1,376	964	996
30th June, 1915	998	990	999	883	1,376	964	1,000
30th September, 1915	1,003	990	990	883	1,376	1,031	1,002
31st December, 1915	1,007	990	990	901	1,376	1,031	1,006
31st March, 1916	1,016	1,025	991	901	1,376	1,042	1,022
30th June, 1916	1,013	1,027	991	902	1,376	1,019	1,021
30th September, 1916	1,027	1,037	995	913	1,376	1,019	1,032
31st December, 1916	1,050	1,047	1,004	915	1,429	1,041	1,047
31st March, 1917	1,072	1,061	1,009	947	1,430	1,042	1,064
30th June, 1917	1,078	1,061	1,021	1,004	1,430	1,042	1,071
30th September, 1917	1,109	1,090	1,105	1,019	1,430	1,042	1,105
31st December, 1917	1,119	1,118	1,120	1,020	1,430	1,045	1,121
31st March, 1918	1,140	1,120	1,125	1,024	1,430	1,047	1,130
30th June, 1918	1,149	1,121	1,128	1,050	1,430	1,047	1,137
30th September, 1918	1,156	1,131	1,156	1,054	1,430	1,047	1,149
31st December, 1918	1,173	1,151	1,208	1,084	1,430	1,059	1,168
31st March, 1919	1,234	1,189	1,215	1,084	1,430	1,059	1,204
30th June, 1919	1,255	1,184	1,222	1,089	1,434	1,059	1,206
30th September, 1919	1,251	1,186	1,247	1,089	1,434	1,059	1,216
31st December, 1919	1,474	1,268	1,412	1,225	1,605	1,215	1,365
31st March, 1920	1,533	1,323	1,519	1,317	1,749	1,291	1,434
30th June, 1920	1,536	1,388	1,530	1,317	1,767	1,470	1,467
30th September, 1920	1,607	1,500	1,622	1,476	1,767	1,520	1,551
31st December, 1920	1,695	1,586	1,652	1,495	1,947	1,540	1,637
31st March, 1921	1,784	1,674	1,820	1,598	2,017	1,626	1,730
30th June, 1921	1,785	1,700	1,835	1,605	2,022	1,721	1,751
30th September, 1921	1,796	1,742	1,840	1,655	2,074	1,734	1,760
31st December, 1921	1,803	1,761	1,840	1,661	2,074	1,749	1,790

* Basis of Table.

Section VII.—Prices, House Rent, and Purchasing-Power of Money.

Purchasing-Power-of-Money Price Index-Numbers,* General Results of Investigation in each Metropolitan Town, 1901 to 1921.†

TOWN.	1901.	1907.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
GROUPS I., II., AND III. COMBINED.—GROCERIES AND FOOD.													
Sydney ..	917	936	989	1,124	1,131	1,150	1,396	1,520	1,640	1,549	1,783	2,148	1,898
Melbourne ..	965	925	935	1,082	1,024	1,091	1,411	1,402	1,412	1,408	1,620	2,036	1,901
Brisbane ..	965	947	1,018	1,102	1,042	1,078	1,373	1,420	1,405	1,408	1,762	2,032	1,812
Adelaide ..	1,028	951	1,020	1,154	1,119	1,218	1,487	1,532	1,445	1,554	1,719	2,132	1,900
Perth ..	1,184	1,197	1,340	1,346	1,267	1,305	1,483	1,642	1,505	1,486	1,772	2,050	1,965
Hobart ..	1,011	1,010	1,068	1,190	1,164	1,212	1,445	1,523	1,544	1,686	1,748	2,162	2,025
Weighted Average*..	972	955	1,000	1,120	1,095	1,144	1,416	1,495	1,472	1,514	1,716	2,101	1,902

GROUP IV.—HOUSE RENT.													
Sydney ..	858	911	1,000	1,183	1,246	1,279	1,220	1,212	1,210	1,232	1,289	1,415	1,474
Melbourne ..	733	804	970	1,016	1,089	1,120	1,085	1,089	1,124	1,180	1,283	1,405	1,502
Brisbane ..	488	575	767	804	863	882	859	847	850	905	933	1,061	1,079
Adelaide ..	629	812	1,112	1,100	1,125	1,040	932	959	959	1,022	1,108	1,216	1,289
Perth ..	801	684	810	880	928	914	818	869	874	885	916	999	1,065
Hobart ..	687	708	805	820	867	914	928	928	951	950	1,134	1,373	1,440
Weighted Average*..	751	816	1,000	1,063	1,118	1,135	1,081	1,081	1,099	1,143	1,215	1,333	1,404

ALL GROUPS COMBINED.—GROCERIES, FOOD, AND HOUSE RENT.													
Sydney ..	893	920	1,031	1,148	1,178	1,200	1,322	1,394	1,407	1,427	1,580	1,847	1,724
Melbourne ..	870	875	950	1,055	1,051	1,105	1,277	1,300	1,204	1,340	1,481	1,788	1,737
Brisbane ..	769	784	918	979	969	997	1,162	1,188	1,191	1,232	1,442	1,645	1,511
Adelaide ..	864	894	1,038	1,157	1,121	1,143	1,256	1,285	1,245	1,335	1,498	1,736	1,652
Perth ..	1,027	986	1,126	1,154	1,128	1,143	1,222	1,240	1,240	1,230	1,420	1,617	1,600
Hobart ..	860	880	954	1,042	1,053	1,090	1,233	1,278	1,301	1,350	1,490	1,837	1,785
Weighted Average*..	880	897	1,000	1,101	1,104	1,140	1,278	1,324	1,318	1,362	1,516	1,785	1,697

* As the Price Index-Number increases the purchasing-power of money diminishes.

† Index-Numbers for intervening years not given may be found in Labour Report No. 6, p. 26.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE WEEKLY RENTALS IN CAPITAL TOWNS, 1st QUARTER 1920, TO 1st QUARTER, 1922, INCLUSIVE.

TOWN.	1920.				1921.				1922.	
	1st Quarter (Jan. to March).	2nd Quarter (April to June).	3rd Quarter (July to Sept.).	4th Quarter (Oct. to Dec.).	1st Quarter (Jan. to March).	2nd Quarter (April to June).	3rd Quarter (July to Sept.).	4th Quarter (Oct. to Dec.).	1st Quarter (Jan. to March).	
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Sydney ..	21 4	22 1	22 1	22 0	22 10	22 10	23 1	24 3	23 7	
Melbourne ..	21 0	21 0	21 0	22 10	22 10	23 0	23 0	24 2	21 3	
Brisbane ..	16 0	16 0	16 8	16 11	16 10	16 0	16 10	16 11	18 2	
Adelaide ..	18 0	18 10	19 6	19 8	20 0	20 1	20 1	20 4	20 11	
Perth ..	15 0	15 4	15 11	15 11	16 3	16 3	16 8	16 9	16 10	
Hobart ..	20 4	21 1	22 1	22 2	22 5	22 8	22 6	22 4	22 1	

NOTE.—The Rentals are shown to the nearest penny.

Purchasing-Power-of-Money Price Index-Numbers** (Food, Groceries, and House Rent), for each of Thirty Towns, 1912, 1914, 1918 to 1922 (1st Quarter), with Weighted Average for Six Capital Towns in 1911 as Base (=1000).†

Particulars.	1912.	1914.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.			1922.
	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	1st Qtr. (Jan. to March).	4th Qtr. (Oct. to Dec.).	1st Qtr. (Jan. to March).
NEW SOUTH WALES—									
Sydney ..	1,148	1,208	1,427	1,580	1,847	1,724	1,850	1,625	1,589
Newcastle ..	955	994	1,269	1,493	1,766	1,669	1,803	1,550	1,508
Broken Hill§	1,080	1,068	1,321	1,419	1,712	1,554	1,770	1,308	1,305
Goulburn ..	1,042	1,130	1,362	1,624	1,836	1,604	1,847	1,571	1,551
Bathurst ..	919	987	1,210	1,340	1,615	1,493	1,634	1,362	1,337
*Weighted Average	1,125	1,179	1,406	1,562	1,831	1,709	1,840	1,602	1,567
VICTORIA —									
Melbourne ..	1,055	1,105	1,349	1,481	1,788	1,737	1,878	1,610	1,567
Ballarat ..	914	904	1,107	1,198	1,558	1,502	1,656	1,360	1,337
Bendigo ..	926	922	1,139	1,215	1,535	1,492	1,617	1,365	1,334
Geelong ..	996	1,012	1,233	1,347	1,623	1,612	1,745	1,473	1,431
Warrambool ..	935	959	1,203	1,311	1,640	1,604	1,730	1,483	1,391
*Weighted Average	1,033	1,073	1,311	1,436	1,747	1,698	1,838	1,560	1,528
QUEENSLAND —									
Brisbane ..	979	997	1,252	1,442	1,645	1,511	1,597	1,444	1,428
Toowoomba ..	977	950	1,208	1,402	1,576	1,432	1,498	1,369	1,300
Rockhampton ..	902	988	1,224	1,408	1,557	1,424	1,503	1,349	1,307
Charters Towers ..	1,008	988	1,277	1,454	1,537	1,423	1,535	1,361	1,322
Warwick ..	1,004	912	1,240	1,398	1,508	1,408	1,506	1,392	1,320
*Weighted Average	981	988	1,247	1,434	1,619	1,486	1,572	1,418	1,391
SOUTH AUSTRALIA—									
Adelaide ..	1,157	1,143	1,335	1,468	1,756	1,653	1,790	1,623	1,534
Kadina, Moonta, Wallaroo ..	917	900	1,231	1,330	1,571	1,476	1,611	1,361	1,337
Port Pirie§	1,004	1,055	1,320	1,424	1,630	1,525	1,672	1,386	1,401
Mount Gambier ..	874	923	1,176	1,222	1,408	1,418	1,534	1,287	1,245
Peterborough ..	1,014	1,126	1,253	1,369	1,607	1,536	1,635	1,439	1,414
*Weighted Average	1,120	1,122	1,323	1,449	1,728	1,628	1,764	1,499	1,507
WEST AUSTRALIA—									
Perth and Fremantle	1,154	1,143	1,239	1,420	1,617	1,600	1,700	1,498	1,407
Kalgoorlie and Boulder ..	1,334	1,291	1,393	1,545	1,706	1,647	1,742	1,534	1,488
Mt. Junction and Guildford ..	1,123	1,104	1,161	1,313	1,528	1,501	1,637	1,474	1,468
Bunbury ..	1,104	1,111	1,144	1,309	1,465	1,487	1,516	1,402	1,407
Geraldton ..	1,255	1,315	1,323	1,425	1,621	1,596	1,654	1,508	1,433
*Weighted Average	1,191	1,175	1,267	1,438	1,627	1,611	1,700	1,502	1,469
TASMANIA —									
Hobart ..	1,042	1,090	1,350	1,496	1,837	1,785	1,898	1,664	1,637
Launceston ..	999	1,014	1,310	1,409	1,692	1,612	1,724	1,498	1,496
Zealand ..	952	898	1,145	1,222	1,493	1,424	1,529	1,321	1,290
Beaconsfield ..	827	813	1,040	1,105	1,390	1,219	1,303	1,130	1,083
Queenstown ..	988	1,021	1,272	1,357	1,521	1,468	1,539	1,404	1,326
*Weighted Average	1,012	1,041	1,313	1,431	1,734	1,671	1,779	1,558	1,535
†Weighted Average for 30 Towns ..	1,080	1,113	1,338	1,491	1,753	1,688	1,794	1,554	1,522
Weighted Average 6 Capital Towns ..	1,101	1,140	1,362	1,510	1,783	1,697	1,824	1,587	1,556
*Townsville (Q.) ..	..	..	..	1,713	1,864	1,765	1,879	1,690	1,677

* Average for the five towns. † Average for thirty towns. ‡ See remarks on page 336 Labour Report No. 7, with reference to change of base period. § See remarks on page 367, Labour Report No. 7, paragraph (iv.) re house rent. ¶ Not included in weighted average for Queensland or the Commonwealth.

** As the Price Index-number increases, the purchasing-power of money diminishes.

Purchasing-Power-of-Money Price Index-Numbers (Food, Groceries, and Rent) for each of Thirty Towns for the periods specified, with Weighted Average for Six Capital Towns in 1911 as Base (=1,000).

State and Town.	1921.			1922.	Index Numbers for Twelve Months ending—	
	Second Quarter (April to June).	Third Quarter (July to September).	Fourth Quarter (October to December).	First Quarter (January to March).	31st December, 1921.	31st March, 1922.
NEW SOUTH WALES—						
Sydney	1,730	1,689	1,625	1,589	1,724	1,668
Newcastle	1,685	1,637	1,550	1,508	1,660	1,595
Broken Hill	1,682	1,456	1,308	1,365	1,554	1,438
Goulburn	1,727	1,631	1,571	1,551	1,694	1,620
Bathurst	1,520	1,456	1,362	1,337	1,493	1,419
Weighted Average, New South Wales	1,722	1,671	1,602	1,567	1,709	1,641
VICTORIA—						
Melbourne	1,763	1,698	1,610	1,567	1,737	1,680
Ballarat	1,535	1,455	1,360	1,337	1,502	1,422
Bendigo	1,525	1,459	1,365	1,334	1,492	1,421
Geelong	1,674	1,557	1,473	1,431	1,612	1,534
Warrimbool	1,622	1,561	1,483	1,391	1,604	1,514
Weighted Average, Victoria	1,726	1,657	1,569	1,528	1,698	1,620
QUEENSLAND—						
Brisbane	1,521	1,482	1,444	1,428	1,511	1,460
Toowoomba	1,446	1,415	1,369	1,300	1,432	1,383
Rockhampton	1,452	1,390	1,349	1,307	1,424	1,375
Charter Towers	1,437	1,357	1,361	1,322	1,423	1,360
Warwick	1,484	1,427	1,392	1,320	1,468	1,406
Weighted Average, Queensland	1,499	1,454	1,418	1,391	1,486	1,441
SOUTH AUSTRALIA—						
Adelaide	1,700	1,597	1,523	1,534	1,653	1,580
Kadina, &c.	1,529	1,413	1,351	1,337	1,476	1,408
Port Pirie	1,580	1,462	1,386	1,401	1,525	1,457
Mount Gambier	1,476	1,375	1,287	1,245	1,418	1,346
Peterborough	1,584	1,487	1,439	1,414	1,536	1,481
Weighted Average, South Australia	1,676	1,572	1,499	1,507	1,628	1,564
WESTERN AUSTRALIA—						
Perth, &c.	1,670	1,567	1,498	1,467	1,609	1,551
Kalgoorlie, &c.	1,705	1,605	1,534	1,488	1,647	1,583
Midland Junction, &c.	1,608	1,526	1,474	1,468	1,561	1,519
Bunbury	1,551	1,478	1,402	1,407	1,487	1,460
Geraldton	1,635	1,585	1,508	1,433	1,596	1,540
Weighted Average, Western Australia	1,670	1,571	1,502	1,469	1,611	1,553
TASMANIA—						
Hobart	1,818	1,759	1,664	1,637	1,785	1,720
Launceston	1,635	1,580	1,498	1,496	1,612	1,555
Zeehan	1,448	1,398	1,321	1,290	1,424	1,364
Beaconsfield	1,233	1,210	1,130	1,083	1,219	1,164
Queenstown	1,472	1,456	1,404	1,326	1,408	1,415
Weighted Average, Tasmania	1,698	1,647	1,558	1,535	1,671	1,610
Weighted Average, Commonwealth	1,692	1,627	1,554	1,522	1,668	1,599
Weighted Average, 6 Capital Towns	1,719	1,659	1,587	1,556	1,697	1,630

Measurement of Change in the Purchasing-Power of Money.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1922 (1st Quarter) to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.*

Year.	Sydney.	Melb'rne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of Six Capital Towns.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901	17 10	17 5	15 5	17 3	20 6	17 5	17 7
1902	19 7	18 1	16 0	17 3	21 7	17 10	18 7
1903	10 2	17 7	15 9	16 9	21 8	17 11	18 2
1904	17 5	17 1	14 8	16 3	20 10	17 1	17 2
1905	18 9	17 7	15 5	17 6	20 11	17 9	18 0
1906	18 8	17 7	15 7	17 10	20 5	18 0	18 0
1907	18 6	17 6	15 11	17 11	19 9	17 9	17 11
1908	19 9	19 6	17 1	19 1	20 0	18 5	19 0
1909	19 9	18 1	17 0	19 10	19 9	19 0	19 0
1910	19 11	18 10	17 6	20 2	20 6	19 0	19 5
1911	20 7	19 0	18 4	21 2	22 6	19 1	20 0†
1912	22 11	21 1	19 7	23 2	23 1	20 10	22 0
1913	23 7	21 0	19 5	22 5	22 6	21 1	22 1
1914	24 1	22 1	18 11	22 10	22 10	21 10	22 10
1915	26 6	25 6	23 3	25 2	24 5	24 8	25 7
1916	27 10	26 2	23 9	25 8	25 4	25 7	26 6
1917	28 1	25 11	23 7	24 11	24 11	26 0	26 4
1918	28 8	27 0	25 1	26 8	24 9	27 1	27 3
1919	31 7	29 7	28 10	29 4	28 5	29 11	30 2
1920	36 11	35 9	32 11	35 1	32 4	36 9	35 8
1921	34 6	34 10	30 3	33 1	32 2	35 8	33 11
1st Quarter ..	23 5	21 6	19 1	22 8	22 6	21 1	22 0
1913 2nd	23 10	21 2	19 7	22 11	22 11	21 3	22 4
3rd	23 6	21 1	19 4	22 4	22 4	21 1	22 1
4th	23 6	20 10	19 6	21 10	22 5	20 10	21 11
1914 1st	24 0	21 4	19 7	22 4	22 3	21 1	22 4
2nd	24 3	22 7	19 9	23 6	22 10	22 0	23 1
3rd	24 2	22 5	20 1	23 2	23 3	21 10	23 0
4th	24 1	22 1	20 4	22 5	23 0	22 3	22 10
1915 1st	24 7	22 11	21 1	23 3	23 10	22 10	23 6
2nd	25 2	25 3	22 8	25 4	24 8	24 3	24 11
3rd	28 1	27 6	24 2	26 6	25 1	25 10	27 2
4th	28 0	26 5	25 1	25 8	24 1	25 9	26 8
1916 1st	28 4	26 9	25 2	25 11	24 10	26 4	27 0
2nd	27 10	26 5	24 1	26 2	25 7	25 11	26 8
3rd	27 9	26 0	22 11	25 7	25 9	25 2	26 4
4th	27 6	25 7	22 10	25 2	25 1	24 10	26 0
1917 1st	27 7	25 7	22 11	25 3	24 10	25 4	26 0
2nd	27 9	25 9	23 3	25 2	25 6	25 3	26 2
3rd	28 8	26 0	23 9	24 5	24 8	25 11	26 7
4th	28 6	26 2	24 6	24 10	24 8	27 6	26 8
1918 1st	28 6	26 6	24 4	25 11	24 8	27 3	26 11
2nd	28 7	26 11	24 9	27 3	25 4	27 1	27 4
3rd	28 1	26 9	25 1	26 8	24 7	26 9	27 0
4th	29 0	27 8	26 0	27 0	24 6	27 4	27 9
1919 1st	30 6	28 9	27 11	28 4	25 8	28 8	29 1
2nd	31 4	29 1	28 1	29 2	26 2	28 10	29 10
3rd	31 5	29 5	28 6	29 3	30 1	30 0	30 2
4th	33 1	31 4	30 10	30 8	28 9	32 2	31 9
1920 1st	34 8	31 5	32 3	31 8	30 4	33 6	32 9
2nd	36 5	35 2	33 0	35 1	33 1	35 8	35 4
3rd	38 9	38 8	33 6	37 4	33 6	38 10	37 10
4th	37 11	37 10	32 9	36 4	32 4	39 0	36 11
1921 1st	37 0	37 7	31 11	35 10	34 0	38 0	36 6
2nd	34 7	35 3	30 5	34 0	33 5	36 4	34 5
3rd	33 9	33 11	29 8	31 11	31 4	35 2	33 2
4th	32 6	32 2	28 11	30 6	30 0	33 3	31 9
1922 1st	31 9	31 4	28 7	30 8	29 4	32 9	31 1

* These results are based upon the regimen referred to on pp. 34-8 Labour Report No. 9, which includes food, groceries, and housing accommodation.

† Basis of Table.

Measurement of Change in the Purchasing-Power of Money.—Groceries and Food only.—
Amount necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1922 (1st Quarter)
to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911
in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.*

Year.	Sydney.	Melb'rne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of Six Capital Towns.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901	18 4	19 4	19 4	20 7	23 8	20 3	19 4
1902	21 4	20 4	20 4	20 6	25 6	21 0	21 1
1903	20 7	19 6	19 9	19 8	25 8	21 1	20 4
1904	17 6	18 4	17 10	18 10	24 3	19 8	18 5
1905	19 5	19 1	18 11	19 10	25 2	20 7	19 8
1906	19 3	18 11	19 2	19 8	24 9	20 11	19 7
1907	18 0	18 6	18 11	19 0	23 11	20 2	19 1
1908	20 7	19 11	20 6	20 2	24 6	21 1	20 7
1909	20 3	19 0	19 8	20 6	24 3	21 10	20 1
1910	20 0	19 2	20 0	20 0	25 0	21 6	20 1
1911	19 9	18 8	20 4	20 5	26 11	21 2	20 0†
1912	22 6	21 8	22 0	23 1	26 11	23 10	22 6
1913	22 8	20 6	20 10	22 5	25 4	23 3	21 11
1914	23 1	21 10	21 7	24 4	26 0	24 3	22 11
1915	27 11	28 3	27 6	29 9	29 8	28 11	28 4
1916	30 5	29 3	28 6	30 8	30 10	30 5	29 11
1917	30 10	28 3	28 2	28 11	30 1	30 11	29 5
1918	31 0	29 4	29 11	31 1	29 9	32 8	30 3
1919	35 8	32 5	35 3	34 5	35 5	35 0	34 4
1920	43 0	41 1	41 1	42 8	41 0	43 3	42 0
1921	38 0	38 0	38 3	38 1	40 0	40 6	38 0
1913 { 1st Quarter ..	22 9	20 9	20 9	22 5	25 6	23 2	22 0
1913 { 2nd " ..	23 2	20 10	21 2	22 11	26 0	23 9	22 4
1913 { 3rd " ..	22 7	20 5	20 10	22 4	25 0	23 5	21 10
1913 { 4th " ..	22 1	20 0	20 8	21 10	24 11	22 9	21 5
1914 { 1st " ..	23 0	20 7	20 11	22 11	24 11	23 3	22 1
1914 { 2nd " ..	23 3	22 4	21 2	25 0	25 11	24 7	23 2
1914 { 3rd " ..	23 1	22 0	21 8	24 7	26 9	24 3	23 0
1914 { 4th " ..	23 1	22 4	22 6	24 8	26 7	24 10	23 3
1915 { 1st " ..	24 7	23 0	23 11	26 4	28 5	25 10	24 8
1915 { 2nd " ..	25 9	27 8	26 4	30 2	30 2	28 3	27 3
1915 { 3rd " ..	30 9	31 8	29 0	32 0	30 11	30 10	31 1
1915 { 4th " ..	30 7	29 10	30 8	30 6	29 2	30 8	30 3
1916 { 1st " ..	31 4	30 2	31 0	31 0	30 1	31 10	30 10
1916 { 2nd " ..	30 4	29 8	29 1	31 6	31 3	31 1	30 3
1916 { 3rd " ..	30 2	29 0	27 1	30 5	31 7	29 9	29 7
1916 { 4th " ..	29 8	28 2	26 10	29 8	30 5	29 7	28 11
1917 { 1st " ..	30 0	27 11	27 0	29 6	30 0	29 10	28 11
1917 { 2nd " ..	30 1	28 3	27 6	29 4	31 1	29 8	29 3
1917 { 3rd " ..	31 9	28 5	28 5	28 1	29 8	30 8	29 0
1917 { 4th " ..	31 4	28 5	29 7	28 8	29 7	33 5	29 10
1918 { 1st " ..	31 1	28 11	28 11	30 3	29 7	33 2	30 0
1918 { 2nd " ..	31 0	29 7	29 8	32 2	30 8	32 11	30 6
1918 { 3rd " ..	30 3	29 0	29 9	30 9	29 5	31 11	29 10
1918 { 4th " ..	31 7	29 10	31 3	31 1	29 2	32 10	30 9
1919 { 1st " ..	34 0	31 3	34 2	33 0	30 10	33 10	32 9
1919 { 2nd " ..	35 5	31 6	34 2	34 0	36 10	33 9	33 10
1919 { 3rd " ..	35 4	32 1	34 7	34 2	38 3	34 7	34 2
1919 { 4th " ..	37 10	31 8	38 0	36 4	35 10	37 8	36 6
1920 { 1st " ..	39 10	34 4	43 4	37 9	38 2	38 8	37 7
1920 { 2nd " ..	42 0	40 0	41 4	42 9	42 5	41 10	41 7
1920 { 3rd " ..	46 0	45 9	42 1	46 1	42 8	46 2	45 5
1920 { 4th " ..	44 0	43 10	40 5	44 1	40 9	46 4	43 6
1921 { 1st " ..	42 5	43 4	39 2	42 10	43 2	44 5	42 7
1921 { 2nd " ..	38 4	39 4	36 8	39 9	42 2	41 6	39 0
1921 { 3rd " ..	36 8	36 5	35 3	36 3	38 4	39 7	36 7
1921 { 4th " ..	34 4	33 1	33 11	33 7	35 11	36 6	33 11
1922 1st	32 10	31 6	32 3	33 5	34 9	35 10	32 7

* These results are based upon the regimen referred to on pp. 24-6 Labour Report No. 9.
† Basis of Table.

Measurement of Change in the Purchasing-Power of Money.—House Rent.—Amount payable on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1922 (1st Quarter) for House Rent in each Capital Town, compared with a rent of £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year.	Sydney.	Melb'rne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of Six Capital Towns.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901	17 3	14 8	9 9	12 7	16 0	13 4	15 1
1902	17 3	14 11	9 10	12 7	15 11	13 5	15 2
1903	17 4	14 11	10 1	12 7	16 0	13 6	15 3
1904	17 5	15 3	10 2	12 7	16 0	13 6	15 4
1905	17 10	15 5	10 5	14 0	14 9	13 7	15 8
1906	17 11	15 8	10 6	15 3	14 4	13 9	15 11
1907	18 4	16 1	11 6	16 3	13 8	14 2	16 4
1908	18 7	16 7	12 4	17 5	13 7	14 7	16 10
1909	19 2	16 10	13 3	18 10	13 4	15 0	17 5
1910	19 10	18 4	14 0	20 4	13 11	15 6	18 5
1911	21 10	19 5	15 4	22 3	16 3	16 1	20 0†
1912	23 8	20 4	16 1	23 2	17 7	16 7	21 3
1913	24 11	21 10	17 3	22 6	18 7	17 10	22 4
1914	25 7	22 6	17 8	20 10	18 3	18 3	22 8
1915	24 5	21 8	17 2	18 8	17 0	18 7	21 7
1916	24 3	21 9	17 0	18 7	17 4	18 7	21 7
1917	24 3	22 6	17 5	19 2	17 5	19 0	22 0
1918	25 0	23 7	18 1	20 5	17 8	19 1	22 10
1919	25 9	25 8	19 8	22 2	18 4	22 8	24 4
1920	28 4	28 1	21 3	24 4	19 11	27 5	26 8
1921	29 6	30 0	21 7	25 9	21 0	28 10	28 1
1913 { 1st Quarter	24 5	21 4	16 10	22 11	18 3	18 0	22 0
1913 { 2nd " "	24 10	21 9	17 2	22 11	18 6	17 9	22 4
1913 { 3rd " "	24 11	22 0	17 3	22 3	18 7	17 8	22 5
1913 { 4th " "	25 6	22 1	17 10	21 10	18 11	18 0	22 8
1914 { 1st " "	25 0	22 5	17 8	21 6	18 5	18 1	22 8
1914 { 2nd " "	25 9	22 10	17 10	21 5	18 5	18 3	23 0
1914 { 3rd " "	25 8	22 11	17 10	21 1	18 4	18 5	22 11
1914 { 4th " "	25 5	21 10	17 4	19 3	17 11	18 6	22 2
1915 { 1st " "	24 7	21 10	17 1	18 10	17 5	18 6	21 9
1915 { 2nd " "	24 5	21 9	17 4	18 6	16 11	18 7	21 7
1915 { 3rd " "	24 5	21 7	17 2	18 7	16 10	18 7	21 7
1915 { 4th " "	24 3	21 7	17 2	18 7	16 10	18 7	21 6
1916 { 1st " "	24 2	21 9	16 10	18 7	17 5	18 5	21 6
1916 { 2nd " "	24 3	21 8	16 11	18 7	17 5	18 6	21 7
1916 { 3rd " "	24 3	21 9	17 0	18 7	17 4	18 7	21 7
1916 { 4th " "	24 3	21 11	17 2	18 8	17 4	18 10	21 8
1917 { 1st " "	24 3	22 3	17 10	19 1	17 5	18 11	21 10
1917 { 2nd " "	24 3	22 3	17 3	19 1	17 5	19 0	21 10
1917 { 3rd " "	24 2	22 7	17 3	19 2	17 6	19 1	22 0
1917 { 4th " "	24 6	22 10	17 2	19 5	17 6	19 1	22 2
1918 { 1st " "	24 9	23 1	17 8	19 8	17 8	18 10	22 5
1918 { 2nd " "	25 1	23 2	17 9	20 4	17 8	18 10	22 8
1918 { 3rd " "	25 0	23 8	18 5	20 9	17 8	19 4	22 11
1918 { 4th " "	25 3	24 7	18 6	21 1	17 9	19 5	23 5
1919 { 1st " "	25 5	25 0	19 1	21 8	18 3	21 3	23 9
1919 { 2nd " "	25 7	25 6	19 2	22 3	18 3	21 9	24 1
1919 { 3rd " "	25 10	25 8	19 8	22 3	18 3	23 6	24 4
1919 { 4th " "	26 4	26 7	20 8	22 6	18 6	24 3	25 0
1920 { 1st " "	27 4	27 2	20 8	23 1	19 3	26 1	25 8
1920 { 2nd " "	28 4	27 6	21 2	24 1	19 8	27 0	26 5
1920 { 3rd " "	28 4	28 6	21 4	24 11	20 5	28 3	26 11
1920 { 4th " "	29 2	29 3	21 8	25 3	20 5	28 5	27 7
1921 { 1st " "	29 2	29 3	21 6	25 8	20 10	28 9	27 8
1921 { 2nd " "	29 3	29 6	21 6	25 9	20 10	29 0	27 9
1921 { 3rd " "	29 7	30 6	21 7	25 9	21 4	28 10	28 3
1921 { 4th " "	29 10	30 11	21 8	26 0	21 5	28 8	28 7
1922 { 1st " "	30 3	31 1	23 4	26 10	21 7	28 4	29 0

† Basis of Table.

**RETAIL PRICE INDEX-NUMBERS (FOOD AND GROCERIES), FOR EACH OF
THIRTY TOWNS FOR THE MONTHS SPECIFIED, WITH WEIGHTED
AVERAGE FOR SIX CAPITAL TOWNS IN 1911 AS BASE (=1000).‡**

Particulars.	1914.	1919.			1920.		1921.		1922.		Per cent. increase from July, 1914, to Mar., 1922.
	July.	Feb.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.		
NEW SOUTH WALES—											%
Sydney	1,153	1,703	1,731	2,018	2,004	2,155	2,036	1,820	1,634	41.7	
Newcastle	1,117	1,744	1,743	1,986	2,005	2,177	2,083	1,633	1,647	43.6	
Broken Hill	1,468	1,781	1,799	2,037	2,150	2,407	2,480	1,898	1,728	17.7	
Goulburn	1,183	1,741	1,734	1,940	1,951	2,183	2,106	1,669	1,686	38.3	
Bathurst	1,097	1,616	1,647	1,846	1,883	2,145	2,028	1,595	1,574	43.6	
*Weighted Average ..	1,165	1,710	1,734	2,015	2,008	2,171	2,059	1,625	1,638	40.6	
VICTORIA—											
Melbourne	1,106	1,561	1,576	1,730	1,738	2,158	2,154	1,565	1,575	42.4	
Ballarat	1,103	1,542	1,527	1,734	1,778	2,175	2,174	1,593	1,607	45.7	
Bendigo	1,107	1,506	1,500	1,675	1,741	2,110	2,068	1,570	1,607	43.2	
Geelong	1,089	1,537	1,530	1,706	1,780	2,171	2,177	1,582	1,599	44.8	
Warrnambool	1,087	1,554	1,550	1,710	1,762	2,170	2,193	1,514	1,538	41.6	
*Weighted Average ..	1,105	1,555	1,566	1,717	1,758	2,167	2,154	1,568	1,580	43.0	
QUEENSLAND—											
Brisbane	1,057	1,720	1,696	2,036	1,922	1,963	1,956	1,600	1,588	50.2	
Toowoomba	1,041	1,770	1,831	2,020	1,929	1,847	1,788	1,508	1,494	43.6	
Rockhampton	1,156	1,788	1,725	2,067	1,970	1,990	1,967	1,605	1,505	36.0	
Charter Towers	1,246	1,601	1,632	2,196	2,120	2,080	2,029	1,708	1,677	34.6	
Warwick	1,063	1,775	1,771	1,950	1,934	1,979	1,956	1,568	1,552	43.3	
*Weighted Average ..	1,082	1,748	1,734	2,017	1,911	1,964	1,947	1,609	1,580	46.6	
SOUTH AUSTRALIA—											
Adelaide	1,250	1,654	1,652	1,881	1,907	2,137	2,137	1,689	1,697	35.8	
Kadina, Moonta, Wallaroo ..	1,230	1,645	1,659	1,864	1,878	2,128	2,116	1,647	1,677	36.3	
Port Pirie	1,291	1,709	1,714	1,817	1,867	2,177	2,166	1,732	1,739	34.7	
Mount Gambier	1,064	1,532	1,537	1,659	1,723	2,049	2,037	1,584	1,604	50.9	
Peterborough	1,340	1,692	1,698	1,885	1,892	2,117	2,104	1,747	1,742	36.6	
*Weighted Average ..	1,247	1,659	1,652	1,870	1,897	2,135	2,134	1,670	1,696	36.6	
WESTERN AUSTRALIA—											
Perth and Fremantle ..	1,340	1,531	1,605	1,896	1,904	2,153	2,171	1,740	1,760	31.3	
Kalgoorlie and Boulder ..	1,654	1,808	1,850	2,137	2,206	2,357	2,360	1,936	1,963	18.9	
Midland Junction and Guildford ..	1,854	1,512	1,573	1,887	1,964	2,174	2,175	1,610	1,633	36.4	
Bunbury	1,418	1,581	1,651	1,836	1,922	2,106	2,142	1,839	1,861	31.2	
Geraldton	1,445	1,584	1,628	1,894	1,956	2,116	2,162	1,776	1,801	34.8	
*Weighted Average ..	1,412	1,500	1,656	1,943	2,033	2,193	2,200	1,787	1,800	36.1	
TASMANIA—											
Hobart	1,211	1,685	1,704	1,913	1,940	2,220	2,177	1,796	1,791	47.9	
Launceston	1,144	1,605	1,631	1,856	1,920	2,146	2,106	1,666	1,696	48.3	
Zeehan	1,292	1,703	1,801	2,036	2,040	2,293	2,270	1,926	1,927	49.1	
Beaconsfield	1,230	1,647	1,667	1,862	1,876	2,049	2,029	1,677	1,660	35.7	
Queenstown	1,315	1,535	1,552	1,968	2,010	2,175	2,165	1,908	1,821	38.5	
*Weighted Average ..	1,201	1,673	1,693	1,904	1,921	2,191	2,153	1,764	1,765	47.0	
†Weighted Average for Outh. ..	1,164	1,645	1,661	1,892	1,903	2,145	2,103	1,824	1,836	40.5	
**Townsville (Queensland) ..	..	1,874	1,859	2,250	2,209	2,264	2,229	1,872	1,873	..	

* Average for the five towns. † Average for thirty towns.

‡ See remarks on page 31 of Labour Report No. 6 with reference to change of base period.

** Not included in weighted average for Queensland or the Commonwealth.

NOTE.—Corresponding index-numbers for the intervening months are given in Labour Report Nos. 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11, in Labour Bulletin Nos. 17 and 18, and in the Quarterly Summaries of Statistics Nos. 70 to 80.

MELBOURNE WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX NUMBERS, 1861 TO DECEMBER, 1921,
COMPUTED TO YEAR 1911 AS BASE (=1,000).

Year.	I. Metals and Coal.	II. Fute- leather, &c.	III. Agricultural Pro- duce, &c.	IV. Dairy Pro- duce.	V. Gro- ceries	VI. Meat.	VII. Building Ma- terials.	VIII. Chem- icals.	All Groups.
1861	1,438	1,381	1,583	1,008	1,263	..	1,070	2,030	1,538
1871	1,096	1,257	1,238	864	1,586	..	1,044	1,409	1,229
1881	1,178	1,115	1,012	935	1,421	..	1,091	1,587	1,121
1891	895	847	1,024	995	1,032	888	780	1,194	945
1901	1,081	774	928	1,029	1,048	1,345	841	917	974
1902	1,007	756	1,192	1,215	945	1,447	837	851	1,061
1903	923	834	1,209	1,059	938	1,443	875	921	1,049
1904	821	885	754	876	916	1,427	845	875	890
1905	772	850	894	980	942	1,309	801	859	910
1906	882	978	916	972	923	1,110	896	864	948
1907	1,037	1,017	973	1,020	948	1,294	968	951	1,021
1908	1,033	901	1,312	1,198	968	1,335	935	891	1,116
1909	1,014	907	1,000	1,119	978	1,088	911	815	993
1910	1,004	1,052	969	1,100	999	1,008	996	898	1,003
1911	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1912	1,021	991	1,370	1,206	1,032	1,357	1,081	1,253	1,149
1913	1,046	1,070	1,097	1,054	1,024	1,252	1,128	995	1,086
1914	1,099	1,032	1,207	1,137	1,021	1,507	1,081	1,253	1,149
1915	1,284	1,017	2,162	1,530	1,133	2,435	1,275	1,528	1,604
1916	1,695	1,423	2,208	1,485	1,322	2,515	1,491	1,760	1,504
1917	2,129	2,008	1,157	1,423	1,343	2,408	1,884	2,171	1,662
1918	2,416	2,360	1,444	1,454	1,422	2,385	2,696	3,325	1,934
1919	2,125	2,363	1,985	1,651	1,616	2,348	2,851	2,898	2,055
1920	2,246	2,624	2,459	2,209	1,918	3,270	3,220	3,425	2,469
1921	2,178	1,962	1,767	2,000	1,976	2,158	2,793	2,303	1,903
January, 1920	2,079	2,672	2,420	1,722	1,605	2,377	3,090	2,746	2,311
February, 1920	2,112	3,085	2,424	1,792	1,659	2,409	3,141	2,786	2,354
March, 1920	2,258	3,055	2,411	1,942	1,653	2,360	3,262	2,868	2,383
April, 1920	2,253	2,977	2,497	2,035	1,985	2,595	3,262	2,868	2,478
May, 1920	2,351	2,884	2,692	2,124	2,028	2,749	3,307	3,047	2,667
June, 1920	2,351	2,828	2,792	2,349	2,013	3,370	3,367	3,047	2,688
July, 1920	2,322	2,742	2,695	2,396	1,990	4,230	3,362	2,906	2,671
August, 1920	2,306	2,733	2,647	2,272	1,994	4,604	3,414	2,899	2,692
September, 1920	2,326	2,421	2,643	2,610	2,025	4,425	3,235	2,825	2,618
October, 1920	2,440	2,180	2,227	2,574	2,026	3,661	3,161	2,825	2,450
November, 1920	2,440	1,961	2,201	3,544	2,014	3,427	3,077	2,615	2,371
December, 1920	2,240	1,660	2,060	2,522	2,043	3,136	2,970	2,583	2,245
January, 1921	2,368	1,581	2,107	2,506	2,070	3,094	3,070	2,506	2,233
February, 1921	2,350	1,442	2,049	2,472	2,030	2,980	3,322	2,484	2,160
March, 1921	2,329	1,161	1,878	2,485	2,038	2,888	3,318	2,399	2,068
April, 1921	2,290	1,246	1,750	2,166	2,024	2,332	3,119	2,372	1,947
May, 1921	2,141	1,172	1,724	2,110	2,006	2,274	3,060	2,329	1,895
June, 1921	2,143	1,145	1,704	2,056	1,940	2,746	2,746	2,282	1,846
July, 1921	2,142	1,206	1,688	1,991	1,942	1,930	2,604	2,254	1,813
August, 1921	2,137	1,264	1,700	1,971	1,960	1,948	2,581	2,295	1,827
September, 1921	2,121	1,560	1,637	1,756	1,931	1,778	2,473	2,256	1,897
October, 1921	2,121	1,598	1,673	1,538	1,945	1,587	2,362	2,255	1,779
November, 1921	2,089	1,500	1,661	1,484	1,941	1,407	2,170	2,134	1,724
December, 1921	2,018	1,460	1,569	1,470	1,933	1,504	2,106	2,100	1,684
January, 1922	2,031	1,514	1,489	1,424	1,941	1,496	2,148	2,054	1,673
February, 1922	2,023	1,482	1,520	1,420	1,924	1,503	2,135	1,993	1,672
March, 1922	2,007	1,493	1,538	1,455	1,917	1,471	2,053	1,946	1,669

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.—SUMMARY OF IMPORTS AND PRODUCTION.

	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.
IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.										
Merchandise dutiable at rates exceeding 10 per cent. <i>ad val.</i> —										
Manufactured { value £	27,980,456	32,181,772	38,439,915	36,693,218	32,684,210	35,812,720	34,232,092	26,930,905	37,409,566	42,812,018
.. .. . { per cent.	109	115	137	131	117	128	122	95	134	153
Unmanufactured { value £	1,452,991	1,747,581	2,968,134	2,377,850	3,167,383	*6,147,948	2,056,178	1,493,170	2,506,317	4,479,589
.. .. . { per cent.	160	120	206	164	218	423	142	103	179	308
Total dutiable at rates exceeding 10 per cent. { value £	29,413,447	33,929,353	41,438,049	39,071,068	35,851,543	41,960,668	36,288,270	28,424,075	40,005,883	47,292,507
.. .. . { per cent.	109	115	141	133	122	143	123	97	138	161
Merchandise free and dutiable at rates not exceeding 10 per cent. <i>ad val.</i> —										
Manufactured { value £	25,297,315	27,320,541	31,361,006	35,237,582	23,913,698	29,833,737	34,564,817	26,723,222	48,744,558	42,268,890
.. .. . { per cent.	100	108	124	139	95	118	137	108	193	187
Unmanufactured { value £	3,971,629	3,748,013	3,664,306	3,887,469	3,798,540	5,169,918	5,103,318	5,629,627	6,513,679	9,366,800
.. .. . { per cent.	100	94	93	98	96	130	128	130	164	236
Total free and dutiable at rates not exceeding 10 per cent. <i>ad val.</i> { value £	29,268,944	31,068,554	35,045,311	39,125,041	27,712,238	35,003,655	39,668,135	32,352,849	55,258,237	51,635,690
.. .. . { per cent.	100	108	120	134	95	120	136	110	189	176
Total manufactured merchandise { value £	53,257,771	59,502,313	60,800,920	71,930,800	56,597,908	65,646,457	68,796,909	53,650,127	88,154,124	85,081,817
.. .. . { per cent.	100	112	131	135	106	123	129	101	162	160
Total unmanufactured merchandise { value £	5,424,620	5,495,594	6,682,440	6,255,309	6,965,873	11,317,866	7,169,496	7,022,797	9,109,996	13,846,389
.. .. . { per cent.	100	101	123	115	128	209	132	129	168	255
Total imports of merchandise { value £	58,682,391	64,997,907	76,483,360	78,196,109	63,563,781	76,964,323	75,956,405	60,681,924	95,264,120	98,928,206
.. .. . { per cent.	100	111	130	132	108	131	129	103	162	169
PRODUCTION OF COMMONWEALTH MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.										
Total output of manufacturing industries { value £	120,860,168	133,022,090	148,775,407	161,560,763	169,066,700	172,574,845	206,376,645	225,763,611	249,066,888	292,536,608
.. .. . { per cent.	100	110	123	134	140	143	171	187	206	242
Value added to raw materials by manufacturing processes { value £	48,100,897	54,017,714	60,490,787	65,153,266	66,310,818	67,394,400	74,093,560	79,571,746	86,574,116	104,813,731
.. .. . { per cent.	100	112	126	135	138	140	154	165	180	218

* Large importations of wheat and other vegetable foodstuffs were made in this year.

HOUSEHOLDERS AND DEPENDENT CHILDREN AT CENSUS OF 4th APRIL, 1921.

(The Divisions specified are existing Federal Electoral Divisions, selected as typical.)

I. NEW SOUTH WALES.

Number of Dependent Children under Fourteen Years of Age.	Number of Householders on whom Children under Fourteen to the Number specified in the Margin were recorded as Dependent.				
	North Sydney (Metropolitan, Residential).	Cook (Metropolitan, Industrial).	Macquarie (Urban and Rural).	Riverina (Rural).	Total, Four Divisions.
0	10,320	5,977	6,873	6,209	29,379
1	3,950	2,990	2,820	2,162	11,922
2	2,810	2,462	2,429	1,941	9,642
3	1,510	1,571	1,659	1,510	6,250
4	779	893	1,065	1,121	3,858
5	323	419	511	667	1,920
6	123	167	209	336	895
7	42	42	78	147	309
8	12	10	18	51	91
9	4	1	6	12	23
10	..	..	..	1	1
Total Householders ..	19,873	14,532	15,728	14,157	64,290
Total Children ..	19,995	19,679	21,828	21,964	83,466
Average per Householder ..	1.01	1.35	1.39	1.55	1.30

II. VICTORIA.

Number of Dependent Children under Fourteen Years of Age.	Number of Householders on whom Children under Fourteen to the Number specified in the Margin were recorded as Dependent.				
	Kooyong (Metropolitan, Residential).	Yarra (Metropolitan, Industrial).	Dendigo (Urban and Rural).	Wimmera (Rural).	Total, Four Divisions.
0	9,583	7,093	6,363	7,118	30,157
1	3,647	2,878	2,039	2,568	11,132
2	2,734	2,180	1,604	2,279	8,777
3	1,482	1,437	1,168	1,616	5,703
4	745	784	668	1,089	3,286
5	330	345	384	702	1,761
6	132	144	174	398	848
7	42	51	74	122	289
8	8	10	20	48	86
9	2	2	2	16	22
10	..	..	1	3	4
11	..	..	..	1	1
Total Householders ..	18,705	14,904	12,497	15,900	62,066
Total Children ..	19,359	17,689	15,093	23,651	75,792
Average per Householder ..	1.03	1.19	1.21	1.48	1.22

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1871-1920.

Heading		Years.						
		1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1919.	1920.
Population	Males	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,636	2,382,924	2,696,281	2,751,622
	Females	771,970	1,050,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,191,644	2,606,141	2,690,696
	Total	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,713	4,573,568	5,302,422	5,442,318
Births	No.	63,627	80,004	110,187	102,645	122,193	122,290	136,400
	Rate	38.00	35.28	34.47	27.16	27.81	23.43	25.45
Deaths	No.	22,176	33,327	47,430	45,850	47,669	53,930	56,239
	Rate	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	10.60	12.58	10.60
Marriages	No.	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	39,482	40,540	51,552
	Rate	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.79	7.80	9.62
Agriculture—								
Wheat	Area, acs.	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,336,528	5,115,065	7,427,834	6,410,289	9,072,167
	Yld., bush.	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,819	71,630,347	43,974,992	145,873,880
	AV.	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	7.16	16.08
Oats	Area, acs.	226,492	194,610	246,129	461,430	616,794	1,068,296	936,996
	Yld., bush.	4,261,630	4,795,897	5,760,256	9,769,834	9,861,833	12,586,111	18,521,077
	AV.	18.65	24.82	23.27	21.23	16.30	11.75	19.73
Barley	Area, acs.	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,611	116,466	287,309	
	Yld., bush.	726,168	1,363,380	1,178,580	1,519,819	2,056,536	4,287,827	
	AV.	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	17.66	18.04	
Maize	Area, acs.	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,949	340,068	265,469	284,288
	Yld., bush.	4,576,635	5,720,266	9,261,022	7,034,788	8,989,889	6,764,005	7,258,782
	AV.	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.29	25.48	26.68
Hay	Area, acs.	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,668,408	2,518,881	3,125,453	3,283,169
	Yld., tons	376,871	767,194	1,067,256	2,024,606	2,867,078	2,986,784	4,686,366
	AV.	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.14	0.96	1.45
Potatoes	Area, acs.	67,911	76,286	112,884	109,686	180,483	113,007	
	Yld., tons	212,594	249,216	380,477	322,524	301,489	294,227	
	AV.	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	2.56	
Sugar Cane	Area, acs.	11,676	10,708	45,444	86,950	101,010	159,037	174,001
	Yld., tons	176,632	348,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,682,250	1,360,081	1,470,768
	AV.	16.25	17.74	16.23	15.78	16.65	15.66	15.54
Vineyards	Area, acs.	16,253	14,670	48,882	63,677	60,808	73,236	
	Wine, gal.	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	4,975,147	7,640,404	
Total value all agricultural production	£	8,941,000	13,619,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,774,000	72,234,000	
Pastoral, dairying, &c.—								
Live Stock	No.	40,072,956	65,002,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	93,003,521	75,554,082	77,906,234
	Cattle	4,277,226	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,822,054	12,711,067	13,375,284
	Horses	701,630	1,068,029	1,584,737	1,630,420	2,279,027	2,421,201	2,418,789
	Pigs	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,110,721	686,068	753,968
Wool prod.	lb. greasy	179,000,000	332,750,000	631,687,000	648,131,661	721,298,228	638,249,164	557,581,715
Butter production	lbs.	..	..	47,433,564	101,671,066	211,673,746	185,548,791	208,081,823
Cheese production	..	..	..	19,148,929	11,578,692	16,889,712	26,196,372	24,160,816
Bacon and ham	..	..	..	..	34,020,629	53,264,652	67,756,502	
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production	£	20,736,000	29,538,000	30,256,000	36,890,000	69,832,000	147,892,000	
Mineral production—								
Gold	£	7,016,627	5,184,390	5,281,809	14,017,608	10,551,624	5,454,806	5,308,092
Silver and lead	£	30,628	46,622	3,736,382	2,367,687	3,032,177	1,922,050	768,218
Copper	£	680,242	714,003	387,373	2,215,431	2,664,278	1,891,876	2,657,756
Tin	£	24,020	1,145,889	680,502	448,234	1,209,978	1,050,486	1,125,084
Zinc	£	169	200	2,970	4,067	1,415,169	220,505	249,790
Coal	£	350,759	637,866	1,914,026	2,692,770	3,929,678	5,761,129	9,608,176
Total value of all mineral production	£	9,100,330	7,820,290	12,108,759	21,922,665	23,464,324	19,725,432	22,456,843
Forestry production—								
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn		..	..	..	452,131	610,140	593,109	
Manufactories—								
No. of factories	..	..	..	..	..	14,455	15,583	16,291
Hands employed	No.	..	..	..	..	311,710	340,476	376,734
Wages paid	£	..	..	..	..	27,528,371	42,500,095	52,115,558
Total value of output	£	..	..	..	..	133,022,000	240,056,888	292,536,608
Value added in process of manufacture	£	..	..	..	..	54,017,716	86,374,116	104,613,731

* Partly estimated 1871 and 1881. * Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. * Information not available. * Area of productive cause. * Season ended 30th June year following.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—continued.

Heading.	Years.						
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1920.	1920.
Shipping—							
Overseas vessels { No. 2,748 3,234 3,778 4,028 4,174 2,981 3,674							
ent. and cleared { ton 1,312,842 2,540,364 4,726,307 6,541,991 9,084,801 8,086,507 9,503,018							
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £ 17,017,000 20,087,000 37,711,000 42,434,000 68,967,488 98,974,292 163,331,140							
" per head £ 10/3/3 12/16/2 11/16/0 11/9/11 14/18/2 18/13/2 30/4/0							
Exports oversea £ 21,725,000 27,528,000 36,048,000 40,606,000 70,482,258 149,823,509 131,994,444							
" per head £ 12/9/8 12/2/8 11/5/8 13/2/2 17/13/10 28/4/11 24/7/9							
Total oversea trade £ 38,742,000 56,596,000 73,754,000 92,130,000 146,449,746 248,797,801 295,325,584							
" per head £ 23/2/9 24/18/10 23/1/8 24/8/1 32/12/0 46/8/1 54/10/11							
Customs and excise duties £ .. 4,809,320 7,440,860 8,658,530 13,515,005 21,514,945 31,748,243							
Principal Oversea Ex-ports—							
Wool { cnt' (greasy) £ 1,766,858 3,283,602 6,102,598 5,180,181 7,203,649 7,344,357 5,540,102							
" { £ 9,459,629 13,173,026 19,940,029 15,237,454 26,071,193 50,643,803 33,773,322							
Wheat { cents 479,964 3,218,792 5,878,876 12,166,038 33,088,704 49,482,395 46,076,130							
" { tons 193,732 1,189,762 1,938,884 2,774,843 9,641,608 22,568,633 34,473,350							
Flour £ 170,418 49,549 53,383 66,814 175,891 517,794 220,702							
Butter { cents 18,127 12,988 42,396 599,604 1,391,529 8,906,073 4,948,908							
" { £ 45,813 32,383 206,868 1,451,168 4,697,362 3,900,063 924,208							
Skins and hides £ 100,123 316,878 873,606 846,074 1,017,221 3,301,695 11,067,076							
Tallow .. £ 914,278 644,149 671,009 677,746 1,035,836 2,845,095 1,348,714							
Meats .. £ 686,780 362,965 460,804 2,611,244 4,303,150 12,030,590 7,019,774							
Timber (undressed) £ 42,680 118,117 38,448 731,301 1,023,980 467,612 1,284,921							
Gold £ 7,184,833 6,445,365 5,703,532 14,315,741 12,045,766 5,648,081 5,814,081							
Silver and lead £ 37,801 67,034 1,932,275 2,250,253 3,212,584 3,742,060 856,756							
Copper .. £ 698,538 676,615 417,687 1,819,145 2,345,961 2,768,481 2,424,624							
Coal £ 134,855 361,081 646,972 986,937 900,622 832,807 2,238,996							
Government Railways—							
Length of line open mls. 670 3,832 6,541 12,579 16,078 22,047 23,147							
Capital cost .. £ 10,269,786 42,741,350 90,764,090 123,223,779 162,194,803 224,921,708 231,115,732							
Gross revenue £ 1,102,650 3,910,122 8,654,085 11,038,468 17,847,837 25,306,781 32,109,310							
Working expenses £ 608,332 2,141,735 6,630,182 7,133,617 10,945,727 19,003,033 24,708,949							
Per cent. of working ex- penses on earnings % 55.17 64.77 65.06 64.63 61.33 75.09 77.14							
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with. No. 24,382,000 67,640,000 157,297,000 220,855,000 463,063,000 583,450,000							
" .. per head No. 14.54 29.61 49.07 58.26 106.90 111.20							
Newspapers dealt with No. 3,336,000 23,063,000 65,280,000 102,727,000 141,638,000 131,085,000							
" .. per head " 7.95 16.66 26.61 27.10 31.54 24.08							
Cheque-taylor Banks—							
Note circulation £ 2,456,487 3,978,711 4,417,280 3,406,175 4,676,428 21,577 218,465							
Gold and bullion held £ 8,168,809 9,108,243 16,712,923 10,737,572 30,024,225 21,897,499 21,505,867							
Advances .. £ 26,039,673 57,732,824 129,741,683 89,167,499 116,769,133 185,120,356 237,535,100							
Deposits .. £ 21,856,950 53,849,455 98,345,338 90,965,530 147,103,061 247,308,081 266,515,229							
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors.. 100,713 250,070 614,741 664,553 1,009,112 3,032,805 3,171,230							
Total deposits £ 3,183,285 7,854,480 15,596,592 30,982,645 50,303,682 123,643,467 143,867,487							
Average per depositor £ 31/14/2 31/8/2 25/5/6 32/0/4 37/2/4 42/11/11 45/4/1							
Average per head of population £ 1/18/9 3/10/5 4/18/7 8/3/0 13/8/5 24/14/- 26/16/4							
State Schools—							
Number of schools .. 2,502 4,404 6,231 7,012 8,060 9,107							
Teachers .. No. 4,641 9,028 12,564 14,560 16,971 24,896							
Enrolment .. 236,710 432,320 561,153 638,478 638,850 782,517							
Aver. attendance .. 137,767 265,143 350,773 450,246 463,799 605,069							

¹ Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. * Decrease due to prohibition of re-issues.

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Social	1 6	1 10	2 0	1918. (7/1921)
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Trade Unionism, Unemployment, Wages, Prices, and Cost of Living, &c. (Re- port No. 2)††	1 0	1 5	1 8	1912. (4/1913)
Manufacturing Industries in the Common- wealth, 1912. (Report No. 3)†† ..	1 0	1 8	1 5	June, 1914
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" 3. Residence	1 0	1 10	2 8	"
" 4. Education	8 0	4 10	5 4	"
" 5. Schooling	4 0	5 4	5 8	"
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" 9. Conjugal	1 0	1 8	2 0	"
" 10. Families	2 6	3 10	4 3	"
" 11. Life Tables	1 3	2 3	2 6	"
" 12. Occupations	17 0			"
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