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OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY
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Australian Statistics

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NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—JUNE, 1912.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area. Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 31st March, 1912.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles.	Males.	Females.	Total.
States—								
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	879,000	808,678	1,687,768
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	693,788	682,725	1,376,513
Queensland	670,500	320,506	276,807	605,813	90	339,344	285,816	625,162
Sth. Aust.	380,070	207,858	201,200	408,558	108	212,793	205,994	418,787
West Aust.	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	170,820	127,138	297,458
Tasmania	26,215	97,591	98,620	191,211	729	97,736	98,627	191,863
Territories—								
North. Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	2,741	575	3,316
Fed. Capital Territory	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,088	897	1,985
Commonwealth	2,974,581	2,313,085	2,141,970	4,455,055	150	2,306,900	2,205,452	4,602,352

No 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	North Ter.	Fed. Cap. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,905	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	b	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,880	193,601	175,233	4,673	b	3,824,913
1902	1,401,948	1,208,231	512,340	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	b	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	b	3,910,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	b	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	b	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,978	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	b	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	b	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	b	4,232,276
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	b	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	b	4,425,083
1911	1,672,783	1,362,794	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921	4,568,707

(b) Included with New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Three months of	
						1912.	1911.

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

States—							
New South Wales...	21,854	26,403	27,972	29,286	30,301	8,029	7,565
Victoria ...	15,104	15,331	17,108	16,705	17,810	4,288	4,588
Queensland ...	8,286	9,150	10,022	10,425	10,440	2,551	2,871
South Australia ...	5,046	5,873	6,341	6,484	7,019	1,792	1,587
Western Australia...	3,199	4,876	4,898	4,845	5,168	1,304	1,179
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,486	3,658	3,466	3,510	878	868
Territories—							
Northern Territory	a	a	a	a	— 34	—13	—11
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	b	20	...	5
Total ...	56,615	65,119	69,899	71,211	74,324	13,779	18,452

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION). (c)

States—							
New South Wales...	— 6,704	— 4,052	2,004	670	— 1,463	6,956	—3,250
Victoria ...	— 1,417	2,311	9,465	7,681	43,576	9,481	9,338
Queensland ...	4,578	2,144	10,724	10,746	12,678	482	3,977
South Australia ...	— 3,150	6,130	756	7,285	4,285	— 1,177	62
Western Australia...	10,426	255	1,106	6,312	12,181	1,973	4,013
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 1,351	— 2,272	— 2,782	— 3,834	— 2,994	—3,398
Territories—							
Northern Territory	a	a	a	a	— 19	31	20
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	b	1,901	64	64
Total ...	2,950	5,437	21,783	29,912	60,300	14,866	10,826

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

States—							
New South Wales...	15,150	22,351	29,976	29,956	28,928	14,985	4,315
Victoria ...	13,687	17,642	26,573	24,386	61,386	13,719	13,926
Queensland ...	12,874	11,294	20,746	21,171	23,113	3,093	6,648
South Australia ...	1,896	12,003	6,997	13,769	11,304	615	1,649
Western Australia...	13,634	5,131	6,004	11,157	17,349	3,277	5,192
Tasmania ...	2,333	2,135	1,986	694	— 324	—2,116	—2,590
Territories—							
Northern Territory	a	a	a	a	— 53	68	9
Fed. Cap. Territory	b	b	b	b	1,921	64	69
Total ...	59,574	70,556	91,682	101,123	143,624	33,645	29,278

(a) Included with South Australia. (b) Included with New South Wales.
(c) The figures in this table are adjusted for estimated unrecorded departures.

No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 31st MARCH, 1912.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
States—							
New South Wales ...	6,185	5,942	12,127	2,439	1,659	4,098	4,046
Victoria ...	4,251	3,985	8,236	2,204	1,794	3,998	2,676
Queensland ...	2,296	2,060	4,356	1,151	660	1,811	1,238
South Australia ...	1,458	1,422	2,880	610	478	1,088	920
Western Australia ...	1,081	986	2,067	488	275	763	607
Tasmania ...	681	678	1,359	276	206	484	868
Territories—							
Northern Territory	4	3	7	19	1	20	8
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	4	4	2	2	4	1
Commonwealth	15,950	15,086	31,035	7,189	5,077	12,266	9,848

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1900	1910.	1911.	Three months of	
						1912.	1911.

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1911.

States—							
New South Wales ...	37,875	42,458	43,782	45,444	47,537	12,127	11,561
Victoria ...	31,008	31,097	31,514	31,437	33,026	8,236	8,106
Queensland ...	14,303	14,890	15,552	16,169	16,984	4,362	4,151
South Australia ...	9,079	9,756	10,064	10,540	11,057	2,880	2,955
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,755	7,602	7,585	8,091	2,067	1,883
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,615	5,500	5,586	5,437	1,562	1,319
Territories—							
Northern Territory	32	31	27	40	51	7	8
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	30	4	7
Commonwealth	102,945	111,545	114,071	116,801	122,193	31,045	29,600

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	27.78	26.99	27.40	27.83	29.75	28.85	28.13
Victoria ...	25.77	25.07	25.01	24.51	24.84	24.05	24.81
Queensland ...	28.52	26.79	27.29	27.33	27.65	27.98	27.65
South Australia ...	25.41	25.81	25.91	26.50	26.89	27.53	24.92
Western Australia ...	30.39	30.08	28.87	27.99	28.21	27.94	27.14
Tasmania ...	28.58	29.95	28.91	29.25	28.57	28.31	28.07
Territories—							
Northern Territory	6.71	9.80	7.63	11.75	9.34	8.53	10.10
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	16.85	8.19	16.01
Commonwealth	27.16	26.59	26.69	26.73	27.21	27.07	26.71

* Equivalent annual rate.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Three Months of	
						1912.	1911.

DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1911.

States—							
New South Wales	16,021	16,055	15,810	16,158	17,146	4,098	3,996
Victoria ...	15,904	15,766	14,496	14,782	15,216	3,998	3,518
Queensland ...	6,007	5,680	5,530	5,744	6,544	1,811	1,480
South Australia ...	9,974	3,834	3,782	4,014	4,038	1,088	948
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,879	2,704	2,740	2,923	763	704
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,129	1,842	2,120	1,927	484	481
Territories—							
Northern Territory	91	88	68	82	65	20	19
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	10	4	2
Commonwealth	46,830	46,426	44,172	45,590	47,869	12,266	11,148

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	11.75	10.20	9.89	9.89	10.37	9.76	9.72
Victoria ...	13.22	12.71	11.45	11.49	11.45	11.68	10.76
Queensland ...	11.98	10.26	9.70	9.71	10.65	11.62	9.86
South Australia ...	11.12	10.14	9.74	10.09	9.82	10.40	9.82
Western Australia ...	12.39	11.17	10.27	10.11	10.19	10.32	10.53
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.36	9.68	11.10	10.13	10.06	10.01
Territories—							
Northern Territory	19.10	22.71	19.20	24.10	19.58	24.38	23.99
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	8.65	8.19	10.72
Commonwealth	12.22	11.07	10.33	10.43	10.66	10.70	10.06

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1911.

States—							
New South Wales ...	10,538	12,641	13,025	14,307	15,278	4,046	3,743
Victoria ...	8,406	9,336	9,431	10,289	11,088	2,675	2,561
Queensland ...	3,341	4,009	4,543	4,768	5,167	1,238	1,253
South Australia ...	2,304	3,112	3,275	3,661	4,036	920	926
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,012	1,997	2,107	2,421	607	511
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,432	1,494	1,493	1,477	358	318
Territories—							
Northern Territory	5	10	10	17	10	8	4
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	5	1	2
Commonwealth	27,753	32,551	33,775	36,592	39,482	9,848	9,318

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Three Months of	
						1912.	1911.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
States—						*	*
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.03	8.15	8.76	9.24	9.63	9.11
Victoria ...	6.99	7.53	7.48	7.98	8.34	7.81	7.84
Queensland ...	6.66	7.24	7.97	8.06	8.41	7.91	8.35
South Australia ...	6.45	8.23	8.43	9.20	9.81	8.79	9.10
Western Australia ...	9.08	7.80	7.59	7.77	8.44	8.21	7.36
Tasmania ...	7.70	7.64	7.85	7.82	7.76	7.44	6.62
Territories—							
Northern Territory	1.05	2.74	2.83	5.00	3.01	9.75	5.05
Fed. Cap. Territory	...	...	...	...	2.81	2.05	4.57
Commonwealth	7.32	7.76	7.90	8.37	8.79	8.79	8.41

* Equivalent annual rate.

No. 5.—RECORDED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1912

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.*		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	36,312	17,852	54,164	34,088	17,211	51,299
1907	45,755	22,883	68,638	37,370	18,754	56,124
1908	48,677	23,531	72,208	39,611	19,447	59,058
1909	57,487	26,122	83,609	36,845	17,831	54,676
1910	65,745	29,947	95,692	39,885	18,260	58,145
1911	96,964	44,945	141,909	43,894	20,312	64,206
1912 (six months) ...	57,184	27,068	84,252	27,359	13,108	40,467

* It is considered that the recorded departures are understated. See note "C" Table 3.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of June, 1911 and 1912, and during the six months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	June.		Six months of		June.		Six months of	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.
British ...	13,728	9,518	73,729	56,436	4,542	3,168	83,225	28,424
Austrian ...	68	97	508	817	25	34	167	226
Danish ...	18	13	167	189	19	10	56	86
Dutch ...	28	21	104	158	1	7	45	62
French ...	105	144	641	676	48	136	499	641
German ...	191	192	1,829	1,064	141	103	1,165	974
Greek ...	159	37	366	234	12	8	117	114
Italian ...	155	112	1,160	856	62	74	505	426
Russian ...	84	62	503	371	20	14	164	114
Scandinavian ...	68	99	686	705	97	71	500	560
Spanish ...	11	21	66	86	2	4	24	17
Swiss ...	21	13	101	71	7	...	40	25
Turkish ...	...	...	10	3	...	...	...	...
United States ...	85	48	596	442	14	40	363	265
Other White ...	55	10	267	234	54	6	321	82
Total, White Nationalities	14,771	10,382	80,823	62,402	5,087	3,672	37,191	32,016
Afghans ...	6	1	11	5	5	...	23	45
Chinese ...	412	310	1,787	1,377	833	254	1,934	1,494
Japanese ...	38	19	345	234	24	26	303	220
Malays ...	15	140	601	669	75	9	470	409
Natives of India and Ceylon...	15	24	235	137	81	39	276	179
Syrians ...	2	2	37	69	...	...	10	42
Other Asiatics ...	4	...	88	43	19	...	42	58
Negroes, American ...	...	...	11	5	4	31	4	44
Papuans ...	9	6	129	128	5	34	47	226
Polynesians, Melanesians ...	3	20	120	104	...	9	114	54
Other Coloured ...	2	13	65	70	6	11	53	66
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	506	535	3,429	2,841	502	413	3,276	2,846
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	15,277	10,917	84,252	65,243	5,589	4,085	40,467	34,862

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of June, 1911 and 1912, and during the six months of the same years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	June.		Six Months of		June.		Six Months of	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.
United Kingdom ...	9,386	5,971	49,070	29,264	1,790	887	13,834	11,618
Canada ...	172	311	1,407	1,250	243	204	1,444	1,207
Cape Colony ...	317	122	1,178	963	68	20	476	420
Fiji ...	141	171	1,000	865	284	257	1,415	1,230
Hong Kong ...	222	149	1,067	797	302	111	1,618	678
India and Ceylon ...	150	208	1,640	1,358	77	95	851	655
Natal ...	17	7	189	189	272	90	742	707
New Zealand ...	4,881	2,784	19,498	18,922	1,260	1,400	11,057	10,263
Norfolk Island ...	24	12	78	66	18	10	54	55
Papua ...	75	64	535	542	84	117	569	629
Straits Settlements ...	75	113	694	674	102	70	827	659
Other Brit. Possessions	103	52	272	191	78	48	373	292
Total British Countries	13,563	9,364	71,223	55,032	4,573	3,309	32,785	28,413
China ...	217	194	789	716	64	75	297	604
France ...	194	95	1,540	1,170	65	163	1,254	1,371
Germany ...	117	95	970	695	62	55	790	533
Italy ...	170	203	1,448	1,420	124	110	1,193	1,108
Japan ...	69	81	403	285	47	14	450	353
New Caledonia ...	90	137	612	653	32	28	376	448
South Sea Islands ...	28	86	708	523	58	75	487	298
United States ...	83	20	935	363	170	37	1,439	379
Other For'gn Countries	746	642	5,624	4,486	344	219	1,300	1,855
Total For'gn Countries	1,714	1,558	13,029	10,211	966	776	7,682	6,449
" ALL COUNTRIES	15,277	10,917	84,252	65,243	5,539	4,085	40,167	34,862

No. 8.—NOMINATED OR ASSISTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING 1912.

State.	Nominated.			Assisted.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales (a)...	2,477	2,436	4,913	1,900	599	2,499	7,412
Victoria (a) ...	840	901	1,741	1,934	942	2,886	4,627 (b)
Queensland (c) ...	1,018	843	1,861	76	212	288	2,149
S. Australia (d)...	675	598	1,273	5	142	147	1,420
W. Australia (e)...	587	532	1,119	1,161	333	1,494	2,613
Tasmania ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) To 30th June. (b) In addition 523 unassisted immigrants were dealt with by the Bureau.
(c) To 31st March. (d) To 31st July.

Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ...	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,856,193	105,820	3,962,013
1907 ...	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ...	3,046,051	1,349,628	4,395,679	4,061,927	228,546	4,290,472
1909 ...	3,219,498	1,141,606	4,361,104	3,953,578	201,379	4,155,557
1910 ...	3,604,554	1,008,266	4,612,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ...	3,914,784	1,078,486	4,993,270	4,869,013	122,668	4,991,581
1912 (6 months)	2,054,806	440,177	2,494,983	2,485,206	59,866	2,495,072
1911 " "	1,814,147	557,038	2,372,085	2,427,998	64,479	2,492,477

No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	20,860,391	19,828,486	20,887,560	23,238,466	27,342,452
Victoria	12,686,880	17,101,022	16,433,257	16,581,981	20,002,606	21,850,963
Queensland	3,515,667	4,617,439	4,516,043	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240
South Australia	3,927,206	4,815,459	4,971,930	5,036,121	5,976,109	6,345,380
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,587,548	3,212,021	3,322,890	4,538,118	4,485,363
Tasmania	811,361	827,174	837,476	741,956	831,187	816,806
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	*	*	14,284
Commonwealth	42,434,011	51,800,038	49,799,273	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488

No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.*

New South Wales	18,210,627	32,894,073	26,880,799	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,101,401
Victoria	13,075,259	17,112,298	15,165,081	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716
Queensland	4,333,846	5,769,388	5,538,534	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,889,284
South Australia	4,432,778	7,970,547	7,667,297	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,906
Western Australia	7,941,001	8,578,440	8,522,897	6,680,549	5,339,269	9,171,198
Tasmania	1,073,470	499,501	536,650	420,623	513,410	625,031
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	*	*	44,662
Commonwealth	49,696,172	72,824,247	61,811,058	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,182,258

* Included in South Australia.

* Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the overseas country. For 1907 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transhipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transhipments can no longer be made. On the basis of the transhipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,673 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,688,711, which were originally despatched as follows:—Queensland, £1,356,484; South Australia, £1,018,322; Western Australia, £689,4; and Tasmania, £1,636,626. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transhipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

**No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.**

	Value.					Value per Head.									
Year.	Exports.					Exports.									
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,034,366	49,096,172	94 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 8 2					
1902	84,501,037	40,075,060*	41,268,781	2,846,306	43,915,087	21 19 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 0	11 8 3					
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,538,883	2,501,227	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	13 7 10					
1904	94,526,757	37,032,842	55,100,167	2,386,748	57,485,915	23 10 4	9 7 0	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7					
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,137,768	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 6	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1					
1906	114,482,675	44,744,012	66,269,874	3,437,890	69,737,763	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6					
1907	124,638,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2					
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,003	2,110,156	64,311,059†	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8					
1909	116,430,732	51,171,806	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27 5 0	11 10 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7					
1910	124,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,186	2,654,953	74,491,180†	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 0	0 13 1	17 0 10					
1911	146,140,746	66,067,489	76,305,210	3,777,048	79,482,558†	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1					

* Owing to the failure to record as Overseas Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transshipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,545,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £275,906; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,106,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133, and in 1911, £1,238,446.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,400,147	934,861	42,431,011	31,425,053	15,270,210	40,796,172	7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	30,216,771	1,450,170	30,675,950	24,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	10,660,177	13,008,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,229,920	37,811,471	30,126,154	18,123,958	48,250,112	7,431,384	17,664,020	10,438,641
1904	37,816,001	1,303,848	37,030,842	39,718,846	17,707,069	57,485,915	3,080,852	16,263,221	20,465,073
1905	38,706,436	1,530,255	39,598,731	45,015,721	11,705,514	56,841,035	8,269,085	10,245,210	18,494,304
1906	42,413,065	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,700,333	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,370,016	24,982,851
1907	49,074,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,536,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,354,360	21,015,214
1908	48,608,021	1,101,852	49,799,273	60,120,859	14,197,230	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,000,968	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,806	56,538,552	8,840,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910	58,682,351	1,311,060	60,014,351	69,855,873	1,635,277	71,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,798
1911	64,067,007	1,067,581	65,074,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,365	10,077,505	12,514,770

Imports and Exports.

**No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED
DURING THE MONTH OF JUNE, 1912 AND 1911. TOGETHER WITH
THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE SIX
MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1912 AND 1911.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.

(Subject to Revision).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	June 1912	55,261	169	486	655
	" 1911	40,538	134	306	440
	6 mths. 1912	321,956	898	3,075	3,973
	" 1911	253,150	827	3,249	4,076
Animals Living— Horses ...	June 1912	9,034	5,728	530	6,258
	" 1911	37,794	9,861	350	10,211
	6 mths. 1912	121,313	70,674	2,985	73,659
	" 1911	190,810	75,111	2,640	77,751
Cattle ...	June 1912	506	5,665	...	5,665
	" 1911	...	1,758	...	1,758
	6 mths. 1912	1,219	31,906	...	31,906
	" 1911	3,168	14,899	...	14,899
Sheep ...	June 1912	4,282	1,755	...	1,755
	" 1911	5,109	1,171	...	1,171
	6 mths. 1912	7,224	20,861	...	20,861
	" 1911	9,549	8,347	...	8,347
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	June 1912	1,127,992	4,264	10,351	14,615
	" 1911	941,886	3,306	8,961	12,267
	6 mths. 1912	8,382,628	20,338	66,229	87,167
	" 1911	7,281,496	20,319	67,453	87,772
Biscuits ...	June 1912	600	7,675	6	7,681
	" 1911	631	4,302	2	4,304
	6 mths. 1912	3,719	37,650	40	37,690
	" 1911	3,025	35,167	54	35,221
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	June 1912	114	4,624	...	4,624
	" 1911	258	4,174	...	4,174
	6 mths. 1912	950	19,286	...	19,286
	" 1911	773	17,111	63	17,174
Boots and Shoes ...	June 1912	32,424	924	416	1,340
	" 1911	20,703	1,663	292	1,855
	6 mths. 1912	273,848	7,536	1,539	9,075
	" 1911	194,341	6,909	1,587	8,496
Butter ...	June 1912	49	61,666	...	61,666
	" 1911	46	139,151	...	139,151
	6 mths. 1912	348	1,695,276	...	1,695,276
	" 1911	471	2,399,658	...	2,399,658
Cement (Portland) ...	June 1912	19,979	...	307	307
	" 1911	11,647	510	192	702
	6 mths. 1912	86,427	1,023	1,659	2,682
	" 1911	66,777	1,402	1,573	2,977
Cheese ...	June 1912	1,726	575	45	620
	" 1911	1,004	1,912	56	1,969
	6 mths. 1912	8,090	2,556	153	2,711
	" 1911	6,188	22,693	231	22,924

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal	June 1912	2,346	94,812	...	94,812
	" 1911	...	69,537	...	69,537
	6 mths. 1912	10,448	456,864	...	456,864
	" 1911	...	420,028	...	420,028
	June 1912	29,441	38	394	432
Cocoa and Chocolate—all forms	" 1911	30,476	50	171	221
	6 mths. 1912	187,803	90	1,320	1,310
	" 1911	167,903	59	1,075	1,134
	June 1912	14,079	25	698	723
	" 1911	9,620	14	272	286
Coffee and Chicory—all forms	6 mths. 1912	69,177	280	1,847	2,136
	" 1911	55,673	201	1,687	1,888
	June 1912	169	339,745	...	339,745
	" 1911	313	159,300	...	159,300
	6 mths. 1912	317	1,268,699	...	1,268,699
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	" 1911	380	1,149,354	...	1,149,354
	June 1912	55,480	605	957	1,562
	" 1911	86,398	755	1,348	2,103
	6 mths. 1912	358,098	9,995	10,157	14,153
	" 1911	363,532	3,650	11,446	15,005
Drugs and Chemicals ...	June 1912	86,479	5,577	3,344	8,821
	" 1911	93,254	5,781	1,912	7,643
	6 mths. 1912	616,203	33,992	19,106	53,098
	" 1911	546,919	30,433	16,514	46,947
	June 1912	21,907	386	557	943
Earthenware, China, etc.	" 1911	29,880	634	322	956
	6 mths. 1912	214,136	1,736	1,881	3,617
	" 1911	210,048	2,461	1,644	4,105
	June 1912	31,763	1,776	1,663	3,389
	" 1911	28,638	3,420	984	4,404
Fish (all kinds)...	6 mths. 1912	416,205	12,104	6,722	18,826
	" 1911	285,988	7,915	6,319	14,234
Fruits, Dried— Currants	June 1912	6	3	7	10
	" 1911	54	1	7	8
	6 mths. 1912	769	157	53	210
	" 1911	2,239	6	52	58
	June 1912	116	1,952	5	1,957
Raisins	" 1911	4	343	406	839
	6 mths. 1912	833	12,143	29	12,172
	" 1911	604	721	589	1,310
	June 1912	2,746	2,387	58	2,395
	" 1911	1,193	3,441	16	8,467
Other	6 mths. 1912	19,035	14,799	405	15,204
	" 1911	12,659	13,863	2,090	15,453
Fruits, Fresh— Apples	June 1912	...	9,676	...	9,676
	" 1911	...	20,229	...	20,229
	6 mths. 1912	189	377,398	30	377,428
	" 1911	366	326,846	36	326,882
	June 1912	7,770	2,121	24	2,145
All other	" 1911	16,276	4,429	...	4,429
	6 mths. 1912	76,630	22,690	160	22,850
	" 1911	79,277	41,218	297	41,515
	June 1912	18,896	654	150	804
	" 1911	18,468	918	486	1,354
Furniture	6 mths. 1912	144,998	4,855	3,719	8,574
	" 1911	112,045	6,994	1,551	8,545

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Glass and Glassware ...	June 1912	£ 37,274	£ 274	£ 1,163	£ 1,437
	" 1911	32,152	842	921	1,763
	6 mths. 1912	284,639	2,587	4,813	7,350
	" 1911	239,169	2,801	4,490	7,691
	" 1912	136,656	152,807	...	152,807
Gold, uncoined ...	June 1912	181,229	175,330	...	175,330
	" 1911	665,724	1,008,384	...	1,008,384
	6 mths. 1912	769,424	1,139,024	...	1,139,024
	" 1911	...	...	...	...
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— Barley ...	June 1912	16,434	23	...	23
	" 1911	41	2	...	2
	6 mths. 1912	69,013	179	...	179
	" 1911	11,747	1,085	...	1,085
Maize ...	June 1912	21,405	19	...	19
	" 1911	30	364	...	364
	6 mths. 1912	30,899	350	...	350
	" 1911	1,468	781	...	781
Oats ...	June 1912	83,798	1,014	417	1,431
	" 1911	41	6,961	...	6,961
	6 mths. 1912	247,719	3,184	1,527	4,711
	" 1911	396	21,991	37	22,028
Wheat ...	June 1912	...	322,102	...	322,102
	" 1911	28	505,075	...	505,075
	6 mths. 1912	33	4,819,492	...	4,819,492
	" 1911	59	6,205,892	...	6,205,892
Other (including Beans and Peas)	June 1912	3,411	66	19	85
	" 1911	1,866	1,016	73	1,089
	6 mths. 1912	19,785	3,135	232	3,367
	" 1911	10,784	20,219	396	20,555
Grain & Pulse, Prepared— Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	June 1912	1,591	3,715	26	3,741
	" 1911	1	5,655	...	5,655
	6 mths. 1912	4,338	20,423	26	20,449
	" 1911	29	49,858	...	49,858
Flour (Wheaten) ...	June 1912	30	166,349	...	166,349
	" 1911	323	104,031	...	104,031
	6 mths. 1912	1,204	669,749	...	669,749
	" 1911	1,242	628,165	...	628,165
Oatmeal, etc....	June 1912	951	77	9	86
	" 1911	444	366	9	295
	6 mths. 1912	3,895	391	64	455
	" 1911	2,382	716	81	797
Rice... ..	June 1912	28,947	...	5,901	5,901
	" 1911	59,509	...	6,192	6,192
	6 mths. 1912	295,670	...	38,509	38,509
	" 1911	223,857	...	35,091	35,091
Other ...	June 1912	7,250	491	225	716
	" 1911	2,530	716	99	815
	6 mths. 1912	30,665	3,087	1,664	4,751
	" 1911	24,382	5,312	202	5,514
Hats and Caps ...	June 1912	32,261	150	461	611
	" 1911	26,637	81	217	298
	6 mths. 1912	199,264	1,734	1,914	3,648
	" 1911	134,035	840	1,472	2,312
Hay and Chaff ...	June 1912	1,859	2,004	...	2,004
	" 1911	366	1,213	...	1,213
	6 mths. 1912	1,983	9,694	...	9,694
	" 1911	423	6,167	...	6,167

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops	June 1912	11,441	13	18	31
	" 1911	1,507	7	62	69
	6 mths. 1912	43,748	2,035	256	2,291
	" 1911	30,191	25	270	295
Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, and Viticultural	June 1912	31,542	6,790	748	7,538
	" 1911	40,259	1,907	618	2,525
	6 mths. 1912	288,914	83,269	6,928	90,197
	" 1911	336,097	25,020	4,957	29,977
Indiarubber goods ...	June 1912	71,781	7,240	1,763	9,008
	" 1911	86,241	6,225	1,866	8,091
	6 mths. 1912	490,625	35,580	9,534	45,114
	" 1911	456,907	43,651	14,659	58,310
Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	June 1912	126,185	236	827	1,063
	" 1911	114,080	407	981	1,388
	6 mths. 1912	917,649	2,433	7,503	10,036
	" 1911	797,592	2,020	9,309	11,329
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	June 1912	131,879	...	2,365	2,365
	" 1911	149,146	3	2,357	2,360
	6 mths. 1912	1,095,254	71	13,727	13,798
	" 1911	888,213	47	13,042	13,089
Pig and Scrap ...	June 1912	40,288	...	372	372
	" 1911	10,448	74	275	349
	6 mths. 1912	181,015	575	2,999	2,974
	" 1911	99,609	1,025	3,650	4,684
Jams and Jellies ...	June 1912	1,027	826	4	830
	" 1911	513	948	15	963
	6 mths. 1912	6,320	11,101	46	11,147
	" 1911	3,602	8,329	110	8,439
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Brn, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	June 1912	77,972	694	3,058	3,747
	" 1911	66,522	265	913	1,208
	6 mths. 1912	875,364	3,789	15,935	19,774
	" 1911	346,211	818	7,019	7,837
Lead—Pig, and Lead con- tained in Matte	June 1912	...	121,928	...	121,928
	" 1911	...	80,983	...	80,983
	6 mths. 1912	194	672,904	5	673,900
	" 1911	208	477,185	2	477,187
Leather	June 1912	25,145	54,435	1,366	55,801
	" 1911	44,647	34,396	2,040	36,436
	6 mths. 1912	247,726	248,476	11,967	260,443
	" 1911	169,182	204,515	9,998	214,513
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricul- tural, for which see "Im- plements")	June 1912	310,333	4,620	6,535	11,155
	" 1911	287,922	7,316	7,329	14,045
	6 mths. 1912	2,451,769	19,455	37,967	57,422
	" 1911	1,750,745	36,992	40,361	77,353
Manures	June 1912	25,029	11,299	...	11,299
	" 1911	14,812	19,632	307	19,939
	6 mths. 1912	285,329	74,956	70	75,026
	" 1911	304,439	71,671	1,216	72,887
Matches and Vestas ...	June 1912	18,886	...	301	301
	" 1911	12,335	...	268	268
	6 mths. 1912	113,760	10	1,713	1,723
	" 1911	83,409	...	1,586	1,586

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—					
Beef ...	June 1912	£	£	£	£
	" 1911	6	242,889	...	242,889
	6 mths. 1912	87	157,715	...	157,715
	" 1911	152	564,889	...	564,889
Mutton and Lamb ...	June 1912	...	535,954	...	535,954
	" 1911	...	113,798	...	113,798
	6 mths. 1912	68	64,327	...	64,327
	" 1911	10	659,269	...	659,269
Poultry ...	June 1912	8	468,772	...	468,772
	" 1911	6	998	...	998
	6 mths. 1912	37	421	...	421
	" 1911	175	3,828	...	3,828
Rabbits and Hares ...	June 1912	...	2,290	...	2,290
	" 1911	...	25,258	...	25,258
	6 mths. 1912	...	58,770	...	58,770
	" 1911	...	88,865	...	88,865
	" 1911	...	145,772	...	145,772
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	June 1912	1,869	57,476	83	57,559
	" 1911	1,455	75,849	186	75,985
	6 mths. 1912	13,004	270,190	406	270,596
	" 1911	11,889	385,217	803	386,086
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable ...	June 1912	168,180	Included in "Free"		
	" 1911	144,431			
	6 mths. 1912	1,188,495			
	" 1911	918,595			
Free ...	June 1912	175,238	4,598	6,730	11,328
	" 1911	192,858	4,469	5,211	10,680
	6 mths. 1912	1,960,970	27,968	36,479	64,447
	" 1911	1,154,745	29,332	40,101	69,433
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	June 1912	1,814	611	334	975
	" 1911	10,677	858	415	1,279
	6 mths. 1912	8,736	5,873	2,085	7,954
	" 1911	27,153	6,318	2,690	9,038
Oil—Kerosene ...	June 1912	26,327	...	1,071	1,071
	" 1911	24,126	...	1,159	1,159
	6 mths. 1912	285,413	...	7,139	7,139
	" 1911	166,867	...	6,851	6,851
Onions ...	June 1912	566	534	55	589
	" 1911	109	2,472	...	2,472
	6 mths. 1912	3,721	27,273	91	27,364
	" 1911	415	19,432	...	19,432
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	June 1912	8,161	89,108	2	89,110
	" 1911	1,929	84,824	1	84,825
	6 mths. 1912	12,169	483,628	109	483,737
	" 1911	18,626	417,513	85	417,598
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	June 1912	64,306	863	508	1,371
	" 1911	36,508	947	418	1,365
	6 mths. 1912	336,415	3,547	3,777	7,324
	" 1911	239,690	4,191	3,739	7,930
Paper—					
Printing ...	June 1912	64,071	...	106	106
	" 1911	53,848	...	500	500
	6 mths. 1912	425,910	...	1,953	1,953
	" 1911	346,152	...	4,848	4,848

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Products.	Other Produce.	Total.
Paper—All other	June 1912	75,958	£ 115	£ 286	£ 401
	" 1911	68,657	218	485	703
	6 mths. 1912	498,596	946	2,145	3,091
Pearl-shell	June 1912	410,594	1,070	4,782	5,852
	" 1911	...	12,140	100	12,240
	6 mths. 1912	12	25,216	18	25,234
Pickles and Sauces	June 1912	...	85,872	1,816	87,688
	" 1911	...	68,604	230	68,834
	6 mths. 1912	17,442	102	116	218
Potatoes	June 1912	...	9,280	63	121
	" 1911	85,808	728	479	1,205
	6 mths. 1912	67,560	492	425	857
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	June 1912	3,528	928	338	1,266
	" 1911	165	960	...	969
	6 mths. 1912	6,491	8,074	368	8,442
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	June 1912	707	6,776	...	6,776
	" 1911	85,880	5	314	819
	6 mths. 1912	97,840	8	160	168
Skins— Hides	June 1912	788,446	85	2,045	2,190
	" 1911	601,649	6	4,663	4,669
	6 mths. 1912	789	76,285	...	76,085
Rabbit and Hare	June 1912	...	63,061	...	63,061
	" 1911	806	374,808	7,620	281,923
	6 mths. 1912	2,638	334,655	24	334,679
Sheep	June 1912	2,406	...	...	...
	" 1911	15,986	75,748	...	75,743
	6 mths. 1912	18,571	50,967	...	50,967
Other	June 1912	75,033	303,500	...	303,509
	" 1911	79,451	236,067	...	236,067
	6 mths. 1912	17	78,173	...	78,173
Soap	June 1912	96	47,368	...	47,368
	" 1911	346	188,619	...	188,619
	6 mths. 1912	686	137,237	...	137,237
Specie— Gold	June 1912	913	136,378	...	136,378
	" 1911	508	98,288	...	98,288
	6 mths. 1912	10,599	657,250	...	657,256
Silver	June 1912	9,009	508,648	...	508,648
	" 1911	2,287	36,930	...	36,930
	6 mths. 1912	267	11,100	9	11,109
Bronze	June 1912	26,589	167,272	140	167,412
	" 1911	7,635	110,504	62	110,566
	6 mths. 1912	10,451	6,715	238	5,953
Paper—All other	June 1912	9,812	5,788	293	6,026
	" 1911	65,385	40,373	1,931	42,204
	6 mths. 1912	45,959	34,244	1,872	36,116
Pearl-shell	June 1912	21,340	1,186,622	166,501	1,353,123
	" 1911	...	372,702	134,229	506,931
	6 mths. 1912	28,048	4,947,177	721,569	5,668,746
Pickles and Sauces	June 1912	18,426	1,862,085	769,424	2,631,469
	" 1911	...	...	1,256	1,256
	6 mths. 1912	9,200	...	250	250
Potatoes	June 1912	70,071	...	14,564	14,564
	" 1911	160,355	...	4,620	4,620
	6 mths. 1912	18,800	...	...	...
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	June 1912	9,720	...	...	...
	" 1911	30,003	...	...	...
	6 mths. 1912	10,702	...	6	6

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Spirits—					
Brandy ...	June 1912	8,958	100	120	285
	" 1911	20,188	74	82	156
	6mths. 1912	45,553	686	911	1,567
Gin (including Schnappe) ...	" 1911	86,757	206	513	800
	June 1912	14,583	...	133	183
	" 1911	12,955	...	126	125
Whisky ...	6mths. 1912	87,575	...	781	781
	" 1911	71,735	...	703	753
	June 1912	77,889	...	1,161	1,161
Rum ...	" 1911	47,839	...	752	752
	6mths. 1912	345,588	...	8,334	8,334
	" 1911	201,149	19	7,771	7,790
Other ...	June 1912	9,140	9	4	18
	" 1911	8,295	...	31	31
	6mths. 1912	25,398	11	168	179
Sugar ...	" 1911	18,419	6	140	146
	June 1912	14,022	1,201	446	1,647
	" 1911	13,472	1,266	870	1,696
Tallow (export only) ...	6mths. 1912	81,244	7,048	3,409	10,457
	" 1911	63,493	6,884	6,986	13,870
	June 1912	83,427	83	3,396	3,479
Tea ...	" 1911	82	86	4,603	4,779
	6mths. 1912	321,296	878	19,288	20,116
	" 1911	198,911	515	65,127	65,642
Timber ...	June 1912	...	167,212	287	157,499
	" 1911	...	160,592	31	150,623
	6mths. 1912	...	778,205	489	778,784
Tin Ingots ...	" 1911	...	848,008	496	848,504
	June 1912	72,047	...	5,942	5,942
	" 1911	71,278	...	3,866	3,865
Tinned Plates ...	6mths. 1912	628,972	...	95,824	95,824
	" 1911	458,298	...	42,157	42,157
	June 1912	771,909	73,042	2,382	75,424
Tin Ingots ...	" 1911	185,114	80,949	1,498	88,447
	6mths. 1912	1,286,590	393,961	9,884	403,845
	" 1911	1,417,196	444,412	10,370	454,782
Tobacco—	June 1912	...	73,234	...	73,234
	" 1911	...	59,115	...	59,115
	6mths. 1912	...	350,176	...	350,176
Manufactured ...	" 1911	767	303,574	...	303,574
	June 1912	23,442	...	...	...
	" 1911	58,098	...	484	484
Unmanufactured ...	6mths. 1912	304,240	390	306	696
	" 1911	246,241	...	1,449	1,449
	June 1912	16,670	5,938	4,282	10,215
Cigars ...	" 1911	19,810	2,875	2,333	5,208
	6mths. 1912	89,482	36,766	21,638	58,399
	" 1911	84,818	26,093	18,283	44,376
Cigars ...	June 1912	28,682	...	240	240
	" 1911	81,152	...	...	...
	6mths. 1912	277,252	...	777	777
Cigars ...	" 1911	289,890	...	1,648	1,648
	June 1912	12,017	...	301	301
	" 1911	14,037	...	187	187
Cigars ...	6mths. 1912	77,402	45	1,617	1,662
	" 1911	75,547	...	2,189	2,189

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	June 1912	5,504	286	129	365
	" 1911	5,108	146	185	281
	6 mths. 1912	27,827	995	674	1,669
	" 1911	28,556	771	500	1,271
Tools of Trade ...	June 1912	47,892	95	1,142	1,237
	" 1911	58,325	96	1,410	1,506
	6 mths. 1912	367,834	878	6,256	7,134
	" 1911	335,666	953	7,575	8,528
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	June 1912	10,200	22	561	583
	" 1911	17,258	179	208	382
	6 mths. 1912	64,168	291	2,060	2,341
	" 1911	73,423	918	1,417	2,386
Other ...	June 1912	3,277	8,378	93	8,471
	" 1911	1,520	17,042	94	17,186
	6 mths. 1912	16,468	53,833	1,361	54,694
	" 1911	14,104	66,089	858	66,947
Wool—					
Greasy ...	June 1912	9	507,208	...	507,208
	" 1911	503	373,288	...	373,288
	6 mths. 1912	5,171	7,290,383	...	7,290,383
	" 1911	4,650	6,611,092	...	6,611,092
Scoured and Washed ...	June 1912	...	421,913	...	421,913
	" 1911	236	278,796	...	278,796
	6 mths. 1912	30	1,897,341	...	1,897,341
	" 1911	2,409	2,045,187	...	2,045,187
All other Articles ...	June 1912	1,401,837	815,551	61,271	375,822
	" 1911	1,107,219	397,940	116,182	514,122
	6 mths. 1912	8,706,216	1,741,210	342,645	2,083,855
	" 1911	6,846,752	1,822,868	346,878	2,169,746
GRAND TOTALS ...	June 1912	5,531,226	5,114,879	305,305	5,420,184
	" 1911	4,854,791	3,891,153	317,518	4,208,671
	6 mths. 1912	37,689,580	33,292,518	1,539,028	34,831,541
	" 1911	31,421,894	31,146,534	1,629,255	32,776,789

**No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1911.**

Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all kinds.
			Greasy.	Scoured.		

QUANTITY.

	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,968,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,898	269,419,710	61,143,820	85,758,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,668	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,868,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	80,858,344	...
1906	75,765,596	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	60,076,915	163,437	28,784,180	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	100,229,330	...
1911	101,722,186	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	70,770,640	129,609,295	...

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,073,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	260,675	1,402,888	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,199
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,130,941	3,975,893	667,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,094,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,780	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,338,561	23,439,098	5,338,080	2,161,518	3,949,614
1911	4,637,862	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Six months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom	7,386	268,764	...	105,712	30,024	...	412,400	322,612
Africa—Portuguese East	...	6,066	...	21,604	...	...	29,660	51,316
Ceylon	302	10,325	...	21,184	1,838	...	33,730	32,325
China	12,685	6,170	...	...	...	...	18,844	19,765
Cochin China	5,060	...	...	...	...	...	5,060	9,676
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes	0,403	8,038	42	745	...	...	18,268	12,550
Java	66,586	47,407	...	110,886	8,100	...	342,000	292,810
Sumatra	7,610	6,104	...	9,804	...	...	23,014	20,792
Other Islands	6,140	15,816	56	...	...	...	22,023	14,714
Hong Kong	23,628	4,118	...	...	...	...	27,746	11,795
India	196	18,112	...	...	...	...	19,280	11,840
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	16,007	5,581	...	...	...	...	22,488	17,192
New Caledonia	33,524	6,600	...	...	...	...	40,121	39,148
New Hebrides	2,780	...	...	...	...	...	2,780	1,594
Other Islands	31,581	14	2	...	...	...	21,697	15,462
New Zealand	9,115	27,060	...	...	...	...	37,072	33,478
Papua	3,041	30	304	...	...	...	4,275	3,218
Philippine Islands	84,661	61,207	...	...	...	...	145,069	115,890
South African Union	10	114,250	...	125,420	...	...	227,605	220,474
Straits Settlements	41,536	46,627	...	33,710	20,822	...	151,705	200,766
Other Countries	4,777	37,921	45	17,690	24,890	...	85,321	56,097
Total six months 1912	358,764	603,106	440	453,853	105,313	...	1,601,567	...
.. .. 1911	320,744	827,807	1,342	418,060	30,060	...	...	1,614,652

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Six months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	3,635	115,506	...	44,380	11,536	...	179,286	124,814
Africa—Portuguese East	...	3,443	...	8,370	...	...	11,810	10,064
Ceylon	102	1,380	...	7,577	676	...	12,754	12,070
China	5,713	2,540	...	...	...	...	8,202	7,050
Cochin China	2,142	...	...	...	...	...	2,142	3,603
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes	4,207	3,304	10	281	...	...	7,200	5,513
Java	20,073	21,640	...	48,228	2,026	...	102,487	108,801
Sumatra	3,522	2,734	...	4,008	...	...	10,264	12,208
Other Islands	2,805	7,690	25	...	...	...	10,280	6,250
Hong Kong	10,347	1,032	...	...	...	...	11,070	4,600
India	81	8,351	...	...	...	...	8,432	4,704
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	7,073	2,151	...	...	...	...	9,224	7,057
New Caledonia	14,013	2,140	...	...	...	...	16,154	15,499
New Hebrides	1,230	...	...	...	...	...	1,250	671
Other Islands	9,500	6	2	...	...	...	9,508	6,104
New Zealand	3,776	11,150	...	...	...	...	14,335	13,621
Papua	1,796	14	180	...	...	...	1,960	1,408
Philippine Islands	36,245	25,385	...	36,407	...	...	63,630	19,073
South African Union	5	46,775	...	13,540	11,533	...	67,187	121,207
Straits Settlements	18,196	19,508	...	...	...	...	62,796	87,450
Other Countries	2,053	16,045	21	7,115	10,430	...	35,664	22,155
Total six months 1912	157,760	292,321	247	182,530	36,001	...	690,740	...
.. .. 1911	137,114	317,200	472	158,421	14,838	...	...	626,165

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Six months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom	8,506,108	2,469,906	...	4,805,009	174,618	...	10,877,814	13,640,186
Belgium	297,842	189,960	...	286,257	...	...	697,118	430,466
Canary Islands	134,072	1,871,894	...	58,386	...	...	1,864,362	1,266,947
France	11,345	3,321	...	...	...	...	15,176	3,346,775
Germany	270,786	15,200	...	90,961	...	...	307,027	61,435
Italy	2	10,874	...	...	...	...	10,878	...
Japan	222	...	...	35,309	...	...	35,590	...
Madeira	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	375,043
Peru	67,523	142,531	...	382,743	...	...	592,787	777,331
Russia	138,518	...	...	...	...	...	138,518	...
South African Union	700	60,550	...	361,961	...	...	439,113	625,066
Other Countries	2,285	1,393	4	256,836	...	...	260,476	344,455
Total six months, 1912	4,521,433	4,148,294	...	5,177,198	174,618	...	15,021,787	...
"	1911	5,040,018	7,957,903	5,710,680	1,182,522	...	...	21,400,835

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Six months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,140,206	680,025	...	1,530,997	57,962	...	3,417,960	3,066,300
Belgium	95,901	44,701	...	86,513	...	...	237,504	194,064
Canary Islands	52,372	623,560	...	18,346	...	...	594,577	540,391
France	3,545	1,107	...	6,784	...	...	4,742	943,977
Germany	91,686	7,167	...	...	...	...	105,634	17,788
Italy	...	3,475	...	...	...	...	3,478	...
Japan	75	...	...	7,769	...	...	7,814	...
Madeira	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109,833
Peru	22,508	18,400	...	145,813	...	...	191,526	227,000
Russia	42,344	...	...	...	...	...	42,344	...
South African Union	220	16,637	...	110,870	...	...	136,736	177,892
Other Countries	732	540	2	85,986	...	...	87,360	107,413
Total six months, 1912	1,440,467	1,330,815	...	2,107,856	57,962	...	4,819,400	...
"	1911	1,483,522	2,688,715	2,019,517	341,736	...	...	6,520,592

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. (Six months.)	
							1912.	1911.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	20,092,538	83,003,687	8,307,461	4,105,891	2,015,000	3,837,886	78,247,303	76,087,163
Austria-Hungary	1,897,563	...	50,800	...	...	...	1,917,372	...
Belgium	13,852,334	4,011,066	4,436,890	53,837	137,468	161,456	22,074,820	19,836,758
Canada	...	34,396	...	...	...	...	34,396	...
France	23,412,533	19,060,943	6,314,846	305,988	...	720,941	44,515,291	41,017,442
Germany	27,356,082	6,141,945	6,754,113	103,320	...	407,071	38,555,154	38,022,000
Hong Kong	1,100	...	...	...	...	...	1,100	...
India	...	323,392	...	...	...	...	323,392	856,593
Italy	65,810	150,633	216,520	...	...	...	432,063	1,500,636
Japan	3,796,419	50,713	150,518	...	...	...	3,997,630	3,021,655
Netherlands	...	30,808	...	...	...	84,092	115,340	154,657
New Zealand	32,079	90,003	6,302	...	...	...	101,873	47,788
Russia	16,671	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,024
Spain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,607,069
United States	1,488,433	2,220,529	405,118	...	...	230,817	4,372,807	2,607,069
Total six months, 1912	87,038,562	63,017,609	26,451,387	4,622,775	9,033,448	5,483,908	195,667,674	...
"	1911	91,105,816	40,677,564	21,731,868	7,019,315	5,775,054	...	178,307,729

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. (Six months).	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	£ 711,370	£ 1,401,373	£ 342,189	£ 151,433	£ 316,708	£ 104,082	£ 3,076,943	£ 3,014,800
Austria-Hungary	74,960	...	2,433	...	...	...	77,353	...
Belgium	490,790	139,440	166,871	2,536	2,412	8,374	800,352	715,464
Canada	...	1,740	...	...	...	...	1,740	...
France	781,712	450,456	223,503	7,101	...	23,370	1,485,732	1,479,622
Germany	850,302	281,066	267,003	5,360	...	14,701	1,419,892	1,105,545
Hong Kong	23	...	...	...	...	...	23	...
India	...	14,450	...	...	...	...	14,450	14,500
Italy	2,477	4,566	7,100	...	...	...	14,633	35,638
Japan	166,717	2,134	6,505	...	...	...	175,346	89,805
Netherlands	...	873	...	...	...	4,789	5,662	4,800
New Zealand	1,157	2,306	...	...	...	...	3,363	2,036
Russia	4,642	...	258	...	...	...	4,900	...
Spain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100
United States	70,327	111,578	10,643	...	...	10,637	212,085	132,843
Total six months, 1912	3,144,386	2,408,972	1,034,755	167,010	319,117	36,143	7,990,380	...
" " 1911	3,380,749	1,615,480	849,862	267,559	226,206	235,295	...	6,611,002

WOOL, SCoured (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. (Six months).	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	lb. 6,121,049	lb. 3,426,103	lb. 4,772,697	lb. 1,718,544	lb. 73,622	lb. 8,100	14,119,955	16,185,965
Austria-Hungary	2,880	...	3,600	...	...	...	6,480	1,062
Belgium	3,398,977	200,408	903,604	2,370	746	...	3,505,295	4,717,542
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,480
France	4,107,870	1,038,737	625,805	6,806	...	...	5,899,018	6,006,394
Germany	2,046,217	704,201	1,564,810	1,132	...	...	5,216,369	4,370,836
India	20,597	26,440	...	...	...	...	47,037	19,479
Italy	77,837	11,031	89,120	...	...	...	171,688	281,263
Japan	1,286,473	...	...	...	...	...	1,286,473	624,074
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,700
New Zealand	8,565	14,852	...	...	...	...	23,417	2,034
Russia	80,236	...	5,073	...	...	...	85,308	...
South African Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120
United States	...	49,840	...	...	...	...	49,840	...
Total six months, 1912	17,130,941	5,479,921	5,658,707	1,724,762	74,368	8,100	30,380,880	...
" " 1911	18,669,056	5,188,024	6,805,452	1,582,108	74,522	3,877	...	32,319,030

* Includes 74,850 lbs. "Tops."

* Includes 25,286 lbs. "Tops."

† "Tops."

+ Includes 695 lbs. "Tops."

Includes 27,077 lbs. "Tops."

WOOL, SCoured (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. (Six months).	
							1912.	1911.
United Kingdom	£ 348,837	£ 194,608	£ 206,350	£ 98,423	£ 1,335	£ 342	£ 846,012	£ 1,016,013
Austria-Hungary	177	...	237	...	...	...	414	37
Belgium	130,245	10,045	62,007	70	17	...	202,384	276,046
China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	660
France	227,021	52,118	36,866	341	...	...	316,246	337,944
Germany	190,712	37,506	124,261	14	...	...	363,643	321,064
India	12,276	1,330	...	...	...	...	3,626	1,171
Italy	6,501	662	5,521	...	...	...	13,174	23,003
Japan	130,747	...	...	...	...	...	130,747	60,798
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93
New Zealand	620	180	...	...	...	...	1,500	210
Russia	6,888	...	435	...	...	...	7,321	...
South African Union	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
United States	...	2,374	...	...	...	...	2,374	...
Total six months, 1912	1,061,132	300,030	435,677	98,408	1,352	342	1,897,541	...
" " 1911	1,144,720	306,208	494,264	94,185	3,542	140	...	2,045,187

* Includes £8129 "Tops."

* Includes £2598 "Tops."

Includes £3168 "Tops."

† Includes £510 "Tops."

† "Tops."

No. 18.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT showing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of June, 1912 and 1911, during the first Six Months of the same years, and the Total for the Financial Years 1911-12 and 1910-11.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	June.		Six months of		Financial Year.	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1911-12.	1910-11.
CUSTOMS.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	236,829	243,909	1,360,463	1,285,988	2,707,319	2,555,051
2. Tobacco, & Manufactures thereof ...	111,353	102,683	686,895	624,481	1,332,024	1,259,604
3. Sugar ...	23,828	18,096	201,119	84,233	280,195	175,898
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ...	102,266	63,645	532,980	410,417	1,013,427	886,686
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire...	149,345	126,339	1,356,272	1,117,966	2,412,230	2,094,536
6. Metals and Machinery ...	109,586	104,371	861,593	679,695	1,586,186	1,230,035
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	23,117	18,864	153,038	117,778	292,326	247,563
8. Earthenware, etc. ...	30,865	24,696	190,505	167,607	378,994	338,041
9. Drugs and Chemicals ...	7,583	6,489	33,792	46,286	107,076	95,535
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane...	38,131	34,969	253,901	247,295	507,992	468,837
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	22,205	18,087	131,123	111,944	316,816	269,641
12. Leather and Rubber ...	27,995	26,102	230,313	161,875	400,279	317,332
13. Paper and Stationery ...	17,805	16,147	110,180	100,645	234,651	206,992
14. Vehicles ...	20,037	13,065	175,434	91,020	288,741	174,692
15. Musical Instruments ...	13,551	7,984	98,906	53,609	176,874	110,406
16. Miscellaneous ...	23,525	19,188	147,496	121,851	319,688	265,139
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	3,804	2,616	22,376	20,865	39,269	37,709
Total Customs ...	961,825	847,510	6,566,385	5,443,645	12,304,287	10,803,711
EXCISE.						
Beer ...	45,073	36,466	351,597	305,976	694,418	617,376
Spirits ...	36,374	36,498	196,606	173,861	376,814	331,406
Starch ...	...	...	...	...	...	509
Sugar ...	50,752	56,141	340,252	407,399	748,568	795,108
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ...	62,417	57,993	393,654	343,985	810,931	720,314
Licences, etc. ...	436	245	3,377	3,457	9,498	9,745
Total Excise ...	195,052	187,348	1,394,486	1,234,678	2,640,929	2,474,458
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections ...	1,156,877	1,034,858	7,960,871	6,678,323	15,034,516	13,278,169
Drawbacks and Repayments ...	49,320	36,690	187,647	156,757	321,739	291,169
TOTAL NET REVENUE ...	1,107,557	998,168	7,773,224	6,521,566	14,712,777	12,987,000

NOTE.—The difference between the total net Customs and Excise Revenue stated in this table and the figures in Table No. 27 is due to adjustments made in the Treasury.

Section III.—Production.

No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,115,965	481,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,064
1907-8 ...	5,883,911	642,815	290,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,358,902
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,156	328,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,801,243
1909-10 ...	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,588	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,803,838
1911-12 ...	7,427,855	618,072	340,585	2,516,108	144,271	12,106,125

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2 ...	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,084,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8 ...	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,867	8,655,379	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,458	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,753
1911-12 ...	71,664,971	9,548,456	8,912,113	2,868,016	1,682,350

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2 ...	7.54	21.22	23.96	1.20	15.73
1907-8 ...	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ...	9.65	15.45	26.17	1.19	16.65

* Per acre of productive cane

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,704	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,601	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-11	2,128,826	2,394,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-12	2,380,739	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	...	7,427,855

* Including 742 acres Federal Capital Territory.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1911-2	14,838,705	12,127,382	1,692,232	8,012,762	956,886	999,692	...	38,561,619
1917-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,236	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,790	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,763,100	1,571,589	25,193,851	5,602,368	799,660	...	100,413,597
1910-11	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,844,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,988
1911-12*	25,116,746	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	...	71,664,971

* Including 7001 bushels Federal Capital Territory.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-11	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-12	10.55	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.78	...	9.65

No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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SHEEP.

1901	4,487,000	10,673,285	10,030,071	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	72,040,211
1907	4,461,830	14,146,734	16,738,017	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,400	44,233	87,850,263
1908	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,451	6,808,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	87,043,496
1909	46,392,578	12,937,963	10,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	101,676,281
1910	45,560,980	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,367,477	5,134,516	1,798,310	57,210	94,047,015
1911	45,032,022	13,857,804	20,740,061	6,171,507	5,408,383	1,825,017	50,383	93,965,227

CATTLE.

1901	2,047,454	1,621,242	3,772,707	225,236	308,547	189,661	335,521	8,401,428
1907	2,751,103	1,842,807	3,692,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,883	10,124,486
1908	2,935,934	1,574,162	3,221,699	340,376	741,799	235,827	407,002	10,547,870
1909	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	731,217	199,545	444,036	11,640,391
1910	3,160,907	1,547,560	5,131,000	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	11,744,714
1911	3,151,711	1,647,127	5,072,201	393,566	814,977	217,406	439,780	11,737,798

HORSES.

1901	486,716	387,277	661,110	165,303	73,710	32,309	12,866	1,629,420
1907	578,326	494,648	488,486	208,659	113,330	40,302	17,803	1,871,714
1908	591,045	424,003	510,969	213,355	116,705	30,880	21,751	1,927,731
1909	604,794	442,829	505,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	24,479	2,022,917
1910	630,636	472,040	583,813	249,326	134,114	41,398	24,300	2,165,806
1911	695,515	507,813	618,934	250,710	139,987	41,863	21,407	2,275,236

PIGS.

1901	265,730	314,275	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	980	931,300
1907	216,145	211,002	133,246	100,744	53,360	40,701	2,454	751,101
1908	215,882	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	685,693
1909	217,849	217,931	124,893	81,410	47,065	35,705	1,367	765,137
1910	321,632	333,261	159,312	96,396	57,628	63,715	906	1,085,850
1911	369,880	348,069	173,503	103,130	55,568	67,392	1,500	1,109,450

* Including Federal Capital Territory, 23,766 sheep, 8412 cattle, 1763 horses and 393 pigs.

NOTE.—The figures in the above table relating to Northern Territory for 1911 are subject to amendment and are probably under-stated.

**No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND
COMMONWEALTH, 1901-10.**

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	313,812,284	86,786,694	72,475,110	44,384,864	15,304,648	10,270,180	257,728	548,331,661
1907	375,234,448	120,017,787	101,173,964	57,830,794	22,013,541	10,878,478	*	600,159,012
1908	344,550,707	101,000,156	115,283,300	62,040,731	22,450,624	13,650,755	*	648,194,282
1909	379,989,956	112,102,445	127,591,522	56,415,539	23,048,350	13,550,608	*	718,097,132
1910	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	702,888,466
1911	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	765,990,000

* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Interstate Trade.

**No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH.
1901-11.**

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
BUTTER.								
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901	30,056,878	46,857,522	9,741,882	4,084,323	336,440	725,771	...	101,071,086
1907	30,041,420	63,745,734	22,780,158	8,510,340	436,529	807,260	...	150,390,870
1908	31,380,876	48,161,898	23,838,337	8,130,560	385,503	3,140,573	...	145,317,257
1909	62,865,608	55,106,555	24,502,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,787	...	154,273,252
1910	76,624,830	70,624,787	31,258,323	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,082	...	157,774,837
1911	78,407,000	86,503,674	37,838,575	9,601,696	438,047	4,017,155	...	212,878,177
CHEESE.								
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901	3,828,835	3,074,608	2,436,912	1,031,100	3,578	288,530	...	11,575,602
1907	4,586,857	4,307,920	2,684,598	1,865,700	580	327,880	...	13,883,563
1908	4,763,300	4,320,611	3,100,510	1,536,804	090	510,400	...	14,760,786
1909	4,775,398	5,025,834	3,662,407	1,578,378	1,570	731,260	...	15,774,837
1910	5,101,080	4,530,803	4,146,661	1,706,381	3,306	808,781	...	18,307,011
1911	5,280,000	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,517,961	900	800,130	...	15,080,681
BACON AND HAMS.								
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.
1901	11,080,801	15,011,616	7,084,714	...	333,303	630,015	...	34,021,620
1907	10,338,526	17,515,730	10,015,008	2,311,004	309,419	379,504	...	40,710,181
1908	9,488,250	14,411,401	11,324,423	3,302,102	152,806	1,334,856	...	40,102,087
1909	9,031,377	13,650,883	9,228,317	3,348,050	130,623	1,508,116	...	37,774,967
1910	12,630,067	16,438,037	10,754,963	3,711,012	121,134	1,488,760	...	45,110,752
1911	15,881,000	18,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,627	57,481	1,685,768	...	63,100,060

* Including Federal Capital Territory, latter 27,630 lbs., bacon and hams 22,670 lbs.

**No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND
COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.**

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	285,175	58,481	14,003,732
1907	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,038	20,540	7,210,740	277,607	21,928	18,515,100
1908	934,854	2,810,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,000,882	242,482	23,943	18,058,853
1909	869,546	2,778,056	1,935,178	30,216	6,776,274	100,201	24,148	11,604,500
1910	802,211	2,123,743	1,874,955	38,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,733,480
1911	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	131,116	30,910	10,651,624
SILVER AND LEAD.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,204,382	6,550	60,234	3,196	7,718	325,383	680	9,307,687
1907	4,200,128	4,335	187,870	11,780	26,674	523,560	2,003	5,085,480
1908	2,316,941	2,835	206,716	9,000	23,483	324,007	30	2,011,412
1909	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	208,880	...	2,228,164
1910	2,110,040	2,060	123,066	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,000
1911	2,442,764	2,135	79,765	140	18,733	253,361	...	2,706,458

PRODUCTION.

29

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
COPPER.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	412,292	104,227	483,962	75,246	1,028,748	8,115	2,326,700	
1907	227,774	2,356	1,028,179	680,000	203,878	15,091	3,536,382	
1908	504,812	3,024	803,535	338,000	57,001	600,651	2,412,965	
1909	424,737	44	853,106	329,587	104,644	604,038	2,332,908	
1910	485,357	450	932,480	306,120	105,928	566,072	2,840,419	
1911	560,102	2,098	1,151,351	832,500	78,118	408,640	2,564,378	

TIN.							
1901	76,544	4,181	93,723	40,000	213,542	5,586	432,376
1907	293,305	10,531	406,766	166,130	501,641	41,385	1,509,787
1908	205,447	6,070	341,566	88,501	421,540	35,476	1,084,134
1909	211,020	7,067	244,027	93,669	418,165	32,741	970,888
1910	228,156	3,706	248,271	45,120	366,703	31,113	950,768
1911	307,040	3,417	307,847	60,230	513,300	90,600	1,270,973

COAL.							
1901	2,179,920	147,288	180,877	68,561	18,175	...	2,622,770
1907	2,092,410	70,706	222,135	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908	2,353,003	64,778	241,022	75,604	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909	2,619,506	76,045	270,726	90,905	26,464	...	3,983,606
1910	3,000,657	140,254	322,822	113,690	48,600	...	3,684,041
1911	3,107,165	301,142	325,008	111,134	26,214	...	3,822,679

ALL MINERALS.							
1901	5,670,562	3,292,312	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,869,776	22,043,104
1907	10,292,110	3,086,812	4,131,633	614,221	7,631,006	2,230,658	24,301,346
1908	8,391,516	2,963,147	3,940,248	457,000	7,245,003	1,622,547	24,380,303
1909	7,496,300	2,900,621	3,655,108	413,300	7,039,052	1,545,232	23,015,162
1910	8,439,810	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,622,203	1,432,103	23,215,191
1911	9,400,510	2,585,387	3,601,063	450,054	6,105,653	1,340,497	23,621,726

* Included with South Australia.

No. 22.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-10.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Value of Plant and Machinery.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	24,686,108	52,542,012*	34,515,159*	87,057,165*
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	25,927,763	59,309,226*	37,202,405*	96,661,631*
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	26,877,242	65,193,240	42,216,493	107,409,733
1910	13,822	286,831	23,874,959	28,950,700	72,722,642	48,048,032	120,770,674

* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907, and of Tasmania in 1908.

No. 23.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1910.

Heading.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
No. of establishments	4,823	4,873	1,563	1,974	680	603	13,822
Hands employed	90,746	102,176	33,941	37,010	14,107	9,844	286,831
Wages paid	8,601,286	7,600,602	2,830,704	2,221,308	1,883,657	744,882	23,874,959
Value of lands & buildings	12,108,776	9,012,263	3,045,074	2,648,658	1,674,953	1,001,015	27,511,630
.. plant & machinery	11,578,620	7,801,083	4,631,519	2,285,718	1,805,602	1,020,156	28,060,700
.. materials used	31,416,570	21,941,255	6,470,819	6,665,255	1,809,830	1,382,775	72,722,642
.. fuel used	1,184,262	630,135	216,480	313,731	150,311	150,482	2,634,881
.. added	18,106,054	14,719,569	6,215,280	4,489,440	2,723,652	1,630,067	48,048,032
.. of output	40,615,643	36,660,854	15,792,100	11,164,395	4,739,611	3,093,762	120,770,674

**No. 24.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES
OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1907-10.**

	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
	£	£	£	£
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	1,326,439	1,488,282	1,820,172	1,847,283
Treating oils and fats ...	429,885	496,086	549,529	564,356
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,351,918	1,604,243	1,714,566	1,982,412
Working in wood ...	1,968,704	2,739,002	3,256,980	3,711,482
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	8,119,659	7,999,872	9,125,941	10,642,588
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	8,298,589	8,188,601	9,472,702	10,880,641
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	4,571,378	5,088,860	5,762,227	6,583,300
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	2,968,337	3,224,090	3,581,457	3,868,693
Musical instruments, etc. ...	72,842	77,975	79,943	89,147
Arms and explosives ...	43,678	59,256	53,318	63,897
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,041,283	1,240,730	1,344,976	1,593,768
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	320,907	341,758	325,792	347,064
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	738,824	892,352	944,785	1,105,002
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	648,718	786,664	822,866	970,663
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	26,017	29,906	29,770	34,416
Jewellery, timepieces and plated ware ...	283,018	265,795	281,422	310,943
Heat, light and power... ..	1,997,279	2,464,355	2,646,611	2,945,693
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	89,065	96,065	109,558	134,994
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	260,123	298,613	302,888	369,754
	34,515,153	37,262,405	42,216,493	48,048,032

* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907, and Tasmania in 1908.

No. 25.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-10.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	(b)	(b)
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	(b)	(b)
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,089	40,018	174,503
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,397	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the preceding table owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

(b) Full particulars not available.

Section IV.—Finance.

No. 28.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
Customs	7,099,070	8,636,521	9,505,855	10,507,090	13,071,514	12,209,000
Excise	1,224,340	2,217,546	2,087,310	2,478,864	2,533,085	2,300,000
Land Tax	...	...	...	1,370,845	1,368,454	1,300,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,379,861	3,409,425	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,016,500	4,302,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	21,478	21,435	26,560	24,730	26,000
Defence	10,637	5,034	21,847	57,520	74,301	45,000
Northern Territory	...	...	...	162,034	31,000	32,000
Coinage	...	...	69,648	196,393	156,480	150,000
Other Receipts	19,148	70,709	102,835	104,436	288,500	156,000
Total Revenue	11,290,983	14,350,703	15,540,699	18,806,287	20,546,381	20,423,000

* Includes £251,713 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—	20,185	23,154	22,506	21,376	23,732	25,873
PARLIAMENT	122,706	164,635	219,650	211,769	192,018	229,701
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER—	a	a	a	a	b 6,995	b 11,705
Prime Minister's Office	...	7,905	8,503	8,819	9,446	11,248
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c)	e	15,635	15,952	16,989	17,745	20,888
Public Service Commissioner, Staff, etc.	a	3,418	3,475	4,350	3,068	4,347
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Dept. of Prime Minister	a	27,048	28,020	30,158	36,225	48,078
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—	4,592	11,232	11,564	12,979	13,703	16,079
Treasury	...	...	11,564	12,979	13,703	16,079
Land Tax Office	...	2,100	36,205	37,402	30,587	43,973
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office	...	...	1,407,330	1,674,486	2,155,481	2,414,000
Old Age Pensions	...	...	10,043	221	22,753	17,500
Coinage	...	...	9,722	10,223	124,884	4 283,088
Other Expenditure	7,545	4,013	...	...	...	...
Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	17,435	1,565,164	1,699,591	2,311,747	3,054,918
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—	...	24,037	23,677	25,851	26,007	29,366
High Court & Court of Conciliation	...	17,900	19,284	20,140	23,291	24,341
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	7,000	9,671	9,487	12,717	15,068
Other Expenditure	2,680	...	...	...	...	...
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	40	51,632	55,478	62,015	68,772
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS	7,718	10,129	11,327	10,559	13,194	14,975
Administrative	...	...	...	...	...	...
High Commissioner's Office	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua	20,000	22,100	28,548	30,618	30,230	53,000
Northern Territory	...	...	...	326,347	248,316	274,385
Port Augusta Railway	...	...	...	...	119,426	104,410
Mail Service to the Pacific	...	12,467	12,517	18,700	10,350	10,850
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth	...	8,544	8,110	15,640	10,710	20,000
Miscellaneous	5,158	17,166	10,731	27,728	22,846	25,003
Additions, New Works, etc.	...	635	7	...	23,076	69,130
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,876	74,700	76,006	419,876	514,493	594,928

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit. (d) £11,131 in 1911-12 is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (e) Included in Treasury department. (f) Included in department of Home Affairs. (g) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (h) Includes £300,000 Maternity Allowance and £50,000 Interest and Sinking Fund on Commonwealth Inscribed Stock. (i) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	1906-7.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—						
Central Administration ...	12,350	31,308	40,000	45,192	64,304	98,990
Universal Training—Adult ...	...	...	...	...	86,000	...
Royal Military College ...	...	...	...	11,665	28,186	38,313
Factories (Defence requisites) working expenses ...	...	...	1,434	13,897	97,651	90,061
Naval Agreement ...	104,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	175,000
Naval Forces ...	46,946	59,251	63,168	86,140	248,781	650,872
Military Forces ...	588,317	625,600	633,892	945,539	1,172,871	1,603,680
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	162,192	191,599
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit ...	...	...	60,000	1,135,000	1,108,171	1,906,829
Other ...	68,321	101,030	277,061	475,228	844,812	1,287,842
Miscellaneous ...	58,115	83,412	38,815	68,288	87,181	81,471
Total Dept. of Defence ...	861,218	1,060,592	1,535,405	3,006,026	4,080,039	5,438,364
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
General Expenditure including Quarantine and Fisheries ...	292,353	320,000	345,585	550,422	395,196	438,080
Sugar Bounties ...	...	477,000	408,132	630,762	543,308	405,000
Iron Bounties ...	...	5,648	38,579	29,437	23,048	70,000
Shale Oil Bounties ...	...	...	...	1,473	3,366	8,500
Other Bounties ...	...	2,634	5,885	10,267	19,674	20,800
Interest on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	30,514	90,637
Additions, New Works, etc. ...	150	20,019	5,194	9,940	15,013	78,083
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs ...	292,503	322,490	791,085	1,033,391	1,039,215	1,048,080
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure ...	2,345,666	3,060,968	3,231,198	3,559,786	3,964,144	4,300,355
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	308,645	284,360
Additions, New Works, etc. ...	87,140	541,900	600,637	785,446	1,442,475	1,179,576
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...	2,389,816	3,611,677	3,796,755	4,343,931	5,775,264	5,626,990
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
General Expenditure of Departments	8,960	58,482	55,806	50,130	76,176	124,985
Census (collection of, &c.) ...	...	...	...	94,556	36,159	17,000
Additions, New Works ...	...	20,986	2,596	47,318	128,047	122,372
Miscellaneous ...	17,748	36,254	10,319	7,623	3,842	6,630
Total Dept. of Home Affairs ...	26,006	115,192	78,451	208,620	264,824	270,987
Total Expenditure ...	3,733,218	3,857,970	3,135,666	11,821,384	14,207,572	16,604,791
Contribution to States ...	7,369,137	7,927,159	6,408,673	5,106,424	5,824,423	76,078,780
Total Disbursements ...	11,101,855	13,885,029	16,631,339	16,917,778	20,191,995	22,683,541

(a) Included in Military Forces. (b) Exclusive of £1,887,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (1918,287) and Old Age Pensions (1918,287). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £64,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes £26,000 appropriation for special payment to the State of Tasmania.

No. 27.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, JUNE, 1912 and 1911, AND TWELVE MONTHS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1912 and 1911.

	June.		Total for Twelve Months ended 30th June.	
	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.
REVENUE—	£	£	£	£
Customs ...	932,065	796,561	12,071,514	10,507,080
Excise ...	191,872	198,723	2,688,685	2,473,364
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone ...	325,766	354,872	3,915,599	3,906,015
Land Tax ...	1,106,973	1,272,578	1,860,454	1,370,345
Defence ...	14,650	49,348	74,301	57,520
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	2,732	3,189	24,720	26,560
Quarantine ...	790	822	9,864	7,068
Coinage ...	11,751	14,718	156,489	198,893
Northern Territory ...	4,802	*154,154	31,009	*162,034
Other Receipts ...	158,628	35,297	256,726	97,358
Total Revenue ...	2,752,910	2,880,262	20,546,361	18,806,237
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure† ...	1,774,960	1,192,374	10,732,074	8,868,394
Additions, New Works† ...	1,231,960	295,009	3,565,498	2,452,960
Amount paid to State Treasurers ...	485,371	357,061	5,824,423	5,196,424
Total Expenditure ...	3,492,291	1,944,444	20,121,995	16,517,778

* Including £131,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds at 31/12/10.

† Excluding provision for subsequent years.

No. 28.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomination.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	27th Mar., 1912.	29th May, 1912.	26th June, 1912.	31st July, 1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
£1 ...	1,176,566	3,511,163	3,368,592	3,073,426	3,031,058	2,957,840
£5 ...	952,040	3,263,445	3,235,360	3,055,855	3,098,575	3,085,870
£10 ...	675,020	1,724,210	1,714,440	1,637,040	1,635,630	1,623,180
£20 ...	177,500	397,740	392,780	347,380	407,380	400,780
£50 ...	294,050	890,700	913,900	916,450	839,700	851,350
£100 ...	115,300	369,100	433,400	482,500	473,600	458,200
Total ...	3,389,476	10,156,358	10,048,472	9,512,151	9,485,943	9,388,520
Gold reserve ...	1,140,344	4,949,423	4,841,536	4,305,215	4,279,007	3,836,584
Per cent. of reserve	33.65	48.73	48.18	45.26	45.10	40.89

No. 29.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 30/6/12.					Number per 10,000 of Population.†	Average Fort-nightly Pension as at 30/6/12.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payments as at 30/6/12.		
	Old-age.		Invalid.		Total Old-age and Invalid.		Old-age.	Invalid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.	
	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.							
New South Wales	13,630	16,029	2,549	2,278	34,486	176	20	10 1	10 6	£ 868,364	10 2
Victoria ...	10,234	14,215	1,565	1,597	27,611	178	23	10 1	10 5	687,336	10 0
Queensland	5,151	5,385	553	414	11,423	167	16	18 11	10 7	262,308	0 0
South Australia ...	2,821	4,468	324	381	7,596	171	17	18 1	10 3	180,154	0 0
Western Australia	1,808	1,616	212	162	3,598	108	13	18 8	18 11	87,542	5 11
Tasmania...	1,414	2,561	343	361	4,799	210	37	18 7	19 4	114,102	11 11
Total ...	34,807	41,171	5,548	5,215	80,534	172	23	18 11	10 5	2,218,736	0 9

* As at 30/6/11. Inter figures not available.

† Population taken as at 31st March, 1912.

No. 30.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS FOR 1910.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Commonwealth.
Returns Assessed—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners ...	4,514	4,118	1,700	1,665	540	342	12,088
Absentee Owners ...	548	779	288	334	201	140	2,283
Total ...	5,062	4,900	1,987	1,999	741	482	*15,271
Unimproved Value—	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Resident Owners ...	70,180	40,112	15,514	17,769	6,111	5,502	173,287
Absentee Owners ...	2,073	1,427	452	659	313	236	5,190
Total ...	61,252	57,580	15,966	18,428	6,424	5,738	178,447
Deductions Allowed—							
Resident Owners ...	25,427	30,298	5,815	7,082	2,140	2,535	62,787
Absentee Owners ...	10	4	1	2	...	1	18
Total ...	25,437	30,302	5,816	7,084	2,140	2,536	62,805
Taxable Value—							
Resident Owners ...	53,752	28,784	10,269	10,587	3,971	3,057	110,500
Absentee Owners ...	2,063	1,121	451	657	313	235	5,142
Total ...	55,815	30,147	10,750	11,344	4,284	3,292	115,642
ASSESSED AMOUNT OF TAX.							
Urban—							
Resident Owners ...	194,038	123,014	30,131	36,745	22,874	6,723	432,505
Absentee Owners ...	12,418	6,704	2,258	2,250	1,500	260	25,907
Total ...	206,456	130,808	41,420	39,044	24,384	7,012	458,192
Rural—							
Resident Owners ...	495,061	220,119	75,848	87,208	18,310	24,160	900,647
Absentee Owners ...	11,750	19,501	1,676	8,847	805	1,400	37,110
Total ...	506,794	231,620	77,924	96,055	19,115	25,560	940,797
Urban and Rural—							
Resident Owners ...	689,099	343,133	114,979	123,953	41,184	30,883	1,343,219
Absentee Owners ...	24,168	10,205	3,974	11,105	9,405	1,770	62,787
Total ...	713,267	353,338	118,953	135,057	50,589	32,653	1,406,006
Area of State ...	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.	1000 ac.
Per cent. to Total ...	195,638	56,240	420,120	243,245	624,280	16,777	11,003,732
Taxable Area ...	30.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	26.8	0.8	100
Average Tax per acre of Taxable Area ...	42,397,020	8,902,938	7,012,417	6,741,258	4,719,080	2,701,650	72,528,271
Average Tax per £ of Assessed Unimproved Value ...	58.4	12.5	0.6	0.3	6.5	3.7	100
Average Tax per £ of Taxable Value ...	4.04	9.68	4.07	4.90	2.22	2.90	4.65
Average Tax per £ of Assessed Unimproved Value ...	2.11	1.72	1.78	1.76	1.68	1.85	1.89
Average Tax per £ of Taxable Value ...	3.07	2.87	2.66	2.86	2.44	2.38	2.92

* A taxpayer owning land in more than one State is represented in this return in each State in which he held land. The actual number of taxpayers in the Commonwealth was 14,210.

† Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.5 per cent. of the total area.

No. 31.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st. OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.

State.	Sales.		Purchases.	
	No.	Unimproved Value.	No.	Unimproved Value.
Central Office* and Victoria	7,032	7,684,221	1,601	3,798,275
New South Wales	7,134	6,931,090	1,151	3,496,073
Queensland	1,100	1,027,206	103	511,328
South Australia	2,059	1,798,545	744	1,185,069
Western Australia	656	391,555	107	121,022
Tasmania	298	355,076	105	208,889
Total	18,288	£18,188,293	3,874	£9,200,506

* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

No. 32.—STATEMENT SHEWING NUMBER OF RESIDENT AND ABSENTEE TAXPAYERS in each State who possess Land of an Unimproved Taxable Value between the limits shown.

NOTE.—Returns made to Central Office are those of Taxpayers who own Land in more than one State.

Unimproved Taxable Value.	Central.		N.S.W.		Victoria.		Q'land.		S. Aust.		W. Aust.		Tas.		Total.
	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	R	A	
£															
1-1,000	116	47	693	192	886	387	131	121	882	184	46	97	75	65	3,445
1,001-2,000	92	31	463	78	600	124	105	26	254	43	52	18	56	26	1,064
2,001-3,000	84	17	329	45	407	46	59	12	156	24	33	19	33	8	1,233
3,001-4,000	57	14	254	33	294	40	61	9	123	20	35	10	28	5	1,023
4,001-5,000	64	8	247	15	216	22	36	6	83	11	23	5	22	5	784
5,001-6,000	35	10	177	14	156	12	35	8	66	1	17	5	15	3	554
6,001-7,000	37	5	147	10	112	12	32	1	41	9	12	3	10	1	432
7,001-8,000	41	8	119	30	93	7	22	2	32	6	10	1	16	1	388
8,001-9,000	32	5	111	10	68	7	15	1	34	1	20	1	12	...	327
9,001-10,000	20	3	81	1	78	5	15	...	23	1	14	...	13	5	270
10,001-15,000	100	5	313	14	246	11	45	3	62	6	33	3	38	1	881
15,001-20,000	77	3	190	10	106	12	23	5	24	2	27	3	16	3	496
20,001-30,000	81	...	232	12	190	6	39	...	38	...	19	1	14	2	534
30,001-40,000	31	4	113	10	62	4	21	1	17	...	9	1	11	...	303
40,001-50,000	38	2	54	2	45	4	6	2	10	3	6	1	1	...	177
50,001-60,000	26	...	45	1	21	2	6	...	4	...	4	...	1	...	119
60,001-70,000	26	1	31	1	15	...	4	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	66
70,001-80,000	13	3	24	2	15	...	3	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	36
80,001-90,000	7	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	20
90,001-100,000	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	15
100,001-110,000	5	...	5	1	4	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	10
110,001-120,000	4	...	5	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	9
120,001-130,000	4	...	6	...	7	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	6
130,001-140,000	1	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
140,001-150,000	4	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	4
150,001-160,000	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
160,001-170,000	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
170,001-180,000	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
180,001-190,000	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3
190,001-200,000	7	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
200,001-210,000	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
220,001-230,000	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
230,001-240,000	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
240,001-250,000	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
250,001-260,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
260,001-270,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
270,001-280,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
280,001-290,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
290,001-300,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
300,001-310,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
310,001-320,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
320,001-330,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
330,001-340,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
340,001-350,000	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
350,001-400,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
400,001-500,000	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
500,001-600,000	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
600,001-700,000	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
700,001-800,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
800,001-900,000	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
1,000,001 & over	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total	1,077	170	3,748	477	3,606	600	678	197	1,373	317	367	164	387	125	13,387

NOTE.—"R" indicates Resident and "A" indicates Absentee.

State Finance.

No. 33.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1909-10.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ...	1,223,521	1,098,353	584,007	481,003	836,306	303,300	4,017,690
Railways and Tramways ...	6,664,230	4,430,782	2,318,623	1,881,003	1,640,397	282,965	17,197,366
Land—Sales ...	944,164	227,084	228,566	225,731	104,875	61,575	1,876,153
Rentals ...	765,276	139,188	107,341	151,447	122,085	38,700	1,738,431
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	3,347,516	1,982,478	1,071,361	805,077	703,728	220,816	8,067,781
All other Sources ...	1,574,080	783,303	387,973	330,507	650,664	83,077	4,019,411
Total Revenue ...	14,540,773	8,697,004	5,110,354	4,082,801	3,657,870	1,008,082	36,956,813
per head ...	£ s. d. 9 0 2	£ s. d. 6 14 8	£ s. d. 8 17 2	£ s. d. 10 3 8	£ s. d. 13 15 4	£ s. d. 5 4 6	£ s. d. 8 10 11

1910-11.

Taxation ...	1,027,510	1,344,573	667,196	545,086	325,346	294,065	4,105,485
Railways and Tramways ...	7,412,127	4,887,560	2,708,886	2,023,781	1,856,014	276,942	19,176,312
Land—Sales ...	1,028,531	219,736	217,033	340,731	255,261	80,854	2,121,025
Rentals ...	810,386	138,129	588,007	133,080	130,352	37,132	1,845,066
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	1,042,345	1,617,072	688,063	610,573	560,577	228,118	5,565,948
All other Sources ...	1,618,331	996,840	452,755	617,541	703,360	82,041	4,470,937
Total Revenue ...	13,830,130	9,304,903	5,890,008	4,161,472	3,680,439	970,092	37,365,653
per head ...	£ s. d. 8 8 5	£ s. d. 7 1 5	£ s. d. 8 17 8	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 18 2	£ s. d. 5 0 1	£ s. d. 8 8 11

1911-12 (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation ...	1,098,000	1,430,150	688,000	563,434	337,000	319,768	5,206,352
Railways and Tramways ...	7,757,000	5,158,050	3,048,000	2,060,000	1,960,000	300,000	20,373,950
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	9,060,553	1,621,112	754,848	510,000	368,750	238,462	3,543,765
All other Sources ...	3,650,028	1,537,788	1,288,700	1,178,108	1,381,333	306,843	9,286,800
Total Revenue ...	15,435,581	9,748,000	5,779,548	4,311,542	4,037,083	1,065,103	40,360,467

* Railways only.

EXPENDITURE, 1909-10.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,692,021	2,154,547	1,635,370	1,667,792	1,006,306	422,930	10,448,806
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	4,393,070	2,788,646	61,412,105	1,082,503	1,112,007	211,677	10,690,009
All other Expenditure ...	5,184,069	3,636,797	2,066,308	1,446,958	1,399,419	362,714	14,045,460
Total Expenditure ...	13,038,150	8,579,980	5,113,578	4,106,493	3,447,792	907,321	35,373,954
per head ...	£ s. d. 8 1 7	£ s. d. 6 14 4	£ s. d. 8 17 0	£ s. d. 10 11 9	£ s. d. 12 19 6	£ s. d. 5 3 3	£ s. d. 8 8 8

(a) Exclusive of £211,177 transferred to Public Works Fund, and £235,000 in aid of Closer Settlement Fund.

(b) Railways only.

EXPENDITURE, 1910-11.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,659,918	2,219,006	1,000,772	1,343,355	1,046,236	435,335	10,364,712
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	4,814,901	3,031,431	51,500,004	1,277,192	1,237,620	215,530	12,137,748
All other Expenditure ...	5,332,629	3,943,730	2,003,971	1,560,735	1,450,592	386,008	14,746,835
Total Expenditure ...	(a) 13,807,538	9,194,157	5,314,737	4,181,472	3,734,448	1,016,983	37,349,315
" " per head ...	£ s. d. 9 8 0	£ s. d. 7 1 5	£ s. d. 8 17 5	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 0 9	£ s. d. 5 4 11	£ s. d. 8 8 5

(a) Exclusive of £836,153 transferred to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

1911-12 (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,738,950	2,318,967	1,763,400	...	1,078,349	(a) 400,180	...
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,128,031	3,106,453	1,791,718	...	1,430,250	230,107	...
All other Expenditure ...	6,080,063	4,302,084	2,213,515	...	1,656,135	424,584	...
Total Expenditure ...	15,707,844	9,718,424	5,768,633	4,311,543	4,154,734	1,053,071	40,815,148

(a) Interest only.

No. 34.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1910-11.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways ...	2,547,672	1,250,381	1,086,451	500,484	747,748	51,604	5,884,430
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	730,819	311,709	2,780	224,312	113,450	...	1,383,070
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	234,213	...	...	145,185	171,090	140,942	743,918
Roads and Bridges ...	...	183	...	...	52,296	...	1,748,304
Land Purchased for Settlement ...	350,000	956,000	...	438,010	...	3,444	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	65,564	...	36,673	15,914	52,910	30,944	209,005
All other purposes ...	Cr. 6,510	138,006	260,397	153,305	346,964	43,192	964,346
Total ...	3,921,758	2,657,271	1,906,301	1,587,910	1,484,367	300,316	11,926,123
Loans Expenditure per head ...	£ s. d. 2 7 9	£ s. d. 2 0 10	£ s. d. 3 6 7	£ s. d. 5 16 5	£ s. d. 5 7 3	£ s. d. 1 11 0	£ s. d. 2 13 11

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1911.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	58,507	41,577	27,362	15,225	19,079	4,433	150,203
Telegraphs and Telephones ...	a 1,762	...	977	692	269	142	4,163
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	14,479	10,378	362	6,108	3,435	...	34,762
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,349	611	2,447	2,170	4,718	3,820	27,532
Roads and Bridges ...	1,792	176	924	1,465	251	...	2,960
Defence ...	1,458	149	363	392	...	128	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	4,454	1,912	1,502	1,130	512	250	10,460
All other purposes ...	1,469	4,773	7,300	4,566	2,732	1,541	24,481
Total ...	96,270	59,776	41,177	31,948	21,006	10,923	260,090

(a) Including Post Office.

No. 35.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE 1901 to 1911.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,961,946	50,071,375	38,416,514	26,449,905	13,706,430	8,511,008	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,445	50,933,067	40,416,177	27,372,545	14,642,310	9,060,735	214,255,200
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,000	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,097,266	9,328,963	222,571,765
1904 ...	80,037,561	51,810,062	41,773,257	28,568,645	16,080,286	9,436,820	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,241,808	51,963,767	41,764,467	28,773,696	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,571
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,070,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	236,427,690
1907 ...	85,107,032	53,104,060	41,764,467	30,536,718	17,522,898	9,028,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,035,895	53,333,497	42,264,467	30,945,859	20,493,818	10,180,223	243,835,480
1909 ...	90,397,410	54,667,197	44,278,037	30,436,183	21,951,753	10,134,014	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,005	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,367,870	23,267,453	10,570,453	257,623,063
1911 ...	95,593,926	57,083,764	44,613,197*	31,224,653	23,703,953	11,077,700	267,127,223
Increase during 10 yrs.	28,162,080	7,912,489	6,196,683	7,775,848	10,004,523	2,566,785	63,600,006

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1911.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floats in London ...	55,535,905	37,417,128	37,460,347	20,340,388	20,114,653	8,220,250	180,067,671
Floats in Australia ...	20,098,321	20,566,636	7,209,850	13,884,265	3,540,000	2,847,540	78,069,512
Total Gross Debt ...	55,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653	23,703,953	11,077,700	267,127,223
Sinking Funds ...	501,321	1,017,406	...	610,906	2,882,035	414,601	5,412,379
Total Net Debt ...	55,019,005	56,965,898	44,613,197	33,607,697	20,815,918	10,663,189	261,684,004
Total Net Debt per head.	£ s. d. 57 9 8	£ s. d. 42 18 6	£ s. d. 72 5 9	£ s. d. 81 18 1	£ s. d. 72 6 5	£ s. d. 56 9 11	£ s. d. 58 6 3

* Excluding 34 per cent loan pending issue.

No. 36.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3%	2½%	2%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,324	5,079	93,070	...	65,727	275	36,739	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	46,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	366	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,571
1904 ...	434	343	69	94,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	236,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	12	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,070	125	47,473	15	251,774
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,588	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
Increase during 10 years.	-613	-1,031	5,080	22,287	21,588	60,951	-200	10,177	4	63,609

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

**No. 37.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE
THREE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1911.**

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (exclud- ing Accrued Interest.)	
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

	£	%	%	£	%	£	%	£	%
8/1/1909*	750,000	2½ dis.	...	1,313	.175	...	...	748,687	99.825
19/2/1909*	500,000	2½ ..	...	875	.175	...	...	499,129	99.825
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3½	97½	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,958	94.331
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3½	98½	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,752	95.225
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3½	97	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,903	93.815

VICTORIA.

11/5/1909	1,500,000	3½	98	36,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784
Various 1910-11	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374

QUEENSLAND.

March 1909	2,000,000	3½	97	48,055	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,866,739	93.337
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SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/7/1908	22,900	3½	99½	†	...	†	...	†	...
1/1/1909	2,000,000	3½	97½						
1/1/1909	2,200	3½	99½						
1/1/1909	5,400	3½	Par						
1/12/1909	500,000	3½	*						

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

24/5/1909	1,445,000	3½	90½	34,647	2.398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136
2/6/1910	1,342,000	3½	96½	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989

TASMANIA.

13/7/1908	200,000	3½	98½	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825
12/10/1909	300,000	3½	98½	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087
Total	...	...	...	354,618	2.241	124,907	.789	14,985,791	94.700

* Short dated Treasury Bills.

† Not available.

‡ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £15,825,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans not being available.

No. 38.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49,467	41,622	78,484	78,298	67,400	49,568	59,726
1902 ...	51,539	42,224	79,083	75,923	72,644	52,305	55,710
1903 ...	54,055	42,720	79,740	77,605	70,960	51,311	57,271
1904 ...	55,614	43,133	79,935	79,274	68,963	51,802	57,785
1905 ...	55,390	42,966	78,882	79,147	67,197	51,660	57,698
1906 ...	55,933	43,779	77,731	82,003	70,770	53,535	58,739
1907 ...	55,487	43,315	76,799	82,321	75,236	54,104	58,268
1908 ...	55,794	43,096	76,010	78,550	79,343	54,532	58,185
1909 ...	56,559	43,405	77,331	77,776	83,304	53,555	58,930
1910 ...	56,619	43,464	74,365	78,697	85,878	55,691	58,988
1911 ...	57,780	43,693	72,282	82,735	82,355	58,693	59,524
Increase during 10 years.	8,313	2,071	—4,202	9,437	14,955	9,125	5,798

NOTE: --Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 39.—ACCURED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,516	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,180	485,737	205,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,398	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	891,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	139,031	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,181	238,011	...	251,319	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	332,588	...	531,166	1,600,014	251,431	3,708,606
1908 ...	223,691	629,130	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	371,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
Increase during 10 years.	118,538	809,582	...	584,077	2,458,808	245,055	4,216,060

**NO. 40.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,508	1,378,243	997,070	487,374	817,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	834,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,009	838,280	7,999,115
1904 ...	2,841,968	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	841,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	848,258	8,349,656
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,190,361	619,752	859,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,188,160	660,450	864,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,007,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	871,992	8,782,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,684,786	1,114,944	756,599	870,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,684,786	1,147,359	803,301	886,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
Increase during 10 years.	933,601	159,860	268,343	254,674	372,227	89,952	2,078,657

**NO. 41.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.596	3.722	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.667	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.561	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
Increase during 10 years.	.086	.206	.044	.113	.027	.052	.113

No. 42.—BANKS OF ISSUE.

LIABILITIES OF BANKS OF ISSUE, 1901-1912.

Quarter ended 30th June	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	3,360,462	525,058	376,972	37,457,960	54,028,189	91,487,148	95,786,540
1907 ...	3,563,181	801,878	444,480	46,781,234	65,916,735	112,697,069	117,607,494
1908 ...	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,676,940	113,692,388	118,731,966
1909 ...	3,510,620	740,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,045,623	117,798,255	122,545,543
1910 ...	3,748,462	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,067,074	129,861,136	135,031,491
1911 ...	3,718,498	928,663	741,188	62,226,807	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,210
31st March, 1912 ...	651,373	173,048	806,604	67,319,985	83,610,319	150,930,304	153,861,309

ASSETS OF BANKS OF ISSUE, 1901-1912.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	(a)	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	18,581,224	1,109,304		6,145,742	685,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1907 ...	22,420,306	1,291,033		5,028,379	840,217	1,170,276	94,000,435	125,740,735
1908 ...	23,578,289	1,353,267		4,938,212	846,277	1,131,612	101,647,044	133,537,805
1909 ...	24,043,010	1,353,033		4,852,471	892,354	1,153,611	96,481,421	131,717,700
1910 ...	28,626,720	1,322,800		4,019,081	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817	138,758,996
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,037,437	1,270,714	1,808,087	113,041,947	150,505,443
31 Mar., 1912 ...	27,692,838	1,106,032	5,870,880	4,044,678	819,156	1,744,840	121,967,497	164,144,919

^a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. ^b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. ^c Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. ^d Including £3,530,800 Government and municipal securities. ^e Including £1,187,317 Government and municipal securities. ^f Including £4,314,964 Government and municipal securities.

No. 43.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	N. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
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NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.

1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,558
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	172,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	177,748	58,145	1,398,466
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,375	186,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-11	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	199,017	63,314	1,600,112

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,022,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-11	22,153,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,398,692

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1908, 2011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8436.
1908, 2313; 1909, 4500; 1910, 6781; 1911, 8378.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Queensland.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	38	11	5	24	11	8	48	1	0	30	2	4	41	3	3	23	14	9	32	0	4
1907-8	41	10	11	26	5	0	49	1	2	33	7	11	39	19	6	28	1	4	34	10	10
1908-9	43	11	2	26	9	9	48	7	6	33	17	1	39	7	1	27	12	5	35	4	1
1909-10	43	16	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	33	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	35	16	1
1910-11	45	0	7	29	0	8	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	37	2	4

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	3	0
1907-8	11	4	6	10	17	10	9	0	4	15	8	5	11	6	9	8	4	8	11	1	9
1908-9	11	17	5	11	5	6	9	5	2	16	0	0	11	15	8	8	7	6	11	11	11
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	12	5	8
1910-11	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	13	8	5

Section V.—Railways.

No. 44.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-11.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.
Commonwealth ...	2,806 (a)	3,473 (81)	3,172 (271)	3,623 (265)	3,643 (350)	(b) 145½ (—)
New South Wales ...	3,237 (a)	3,306 (a)	3,506 (47)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,791 (206)
Victoria ...	2,801 (146)	3,137 (103)	3,330 (530)	3,408 (367)	3,561 (544)	3,553 (51)
Queensland ...	1,861 (a)	1,077 (23)	2,025 (50)	2,394 (20)	2,538 (20)	3,968 (522)
South Australia ...	1,335 (620)	1,764 (694)	1,943 (623)	2,044 (575)	2,145 (832)	2,376 (632)
Western Australia ...	458 (143)	463 (150)	463 (204)	463 (204)	460 (204)	470 (205)
Tasmania ...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ...	12,578 (a)	14,100 (a)	14,638 (1,555)	15,072 (1,580)	15,407 (1,855)	16,078½ (1,984)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	(a)	918	943	1,010	1,000
“ private “	(a)	(a)	639	637	1,010	935
Grand total ...	—	—	16,213	16,652	17,432	18,012½

(a) Not available.

(b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1911.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equipment.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth ...	11,527	19,103	—1,576	—1 0	1,173	—0.13
New South Wales ...	6,042,205	3,691,061	2,351,144	2 9	50,972	4.61
Victoria ...	4,896,210	3,009,504	1,796,706	2 9	44,122	4.07
Queensland ...	2,780,430	1,563,119	1,167,311	2 6	25,899	1.51
South Australia ...	2,045,136	1,255,689	789,547	2 8	14,589	5.41
Western Australia ...	1,844,419	1,216,477	627,942	2 6	12,020	5.22
Tasmania ...	277,916	215,530	62,386	1 2	4,060	1.53
Total ...	17,847,843	11,054,383	6,793,460	2 8	152,855	4.44

— Denotes loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	145½
New South Wales ...	2,818	3,428	3,469	3,560	3,625	3,719
Victoria ...	3,228	3,395	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505
Queensland ...	2,801	3,137	3,279	3,444	3,533	3,795
South Australia ...	1,682	1,960	2,006	2,027	2,093	1,915
Western Australia ...	1,355	1,676	1,880	1,971	2,102	2,286
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	470	474	478
Total ...	12,544	14,066	14,410	14,869	15,214	15,837½

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	80
New South Wales	10,764	12,949	14,251	15,074	15,468	17,007
Victoria	11,066	10,036	10,383	11,291	11,706	12,973
Queensland	5,815	6,126	6,558	7,391	8,157	9,367
South Australia ...	4,428	4,365	5,041	4,956	5,451	5,946
Western Australia	4,126	4,181	3,964	4,102	4,398	4,968
Tasmania	896	931	1,029	1,029	1,060	1,041
Total	37,090	38,638	41,226	48,843	46,240	51,327

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	12
New South Wales	3,574	4,709	4,944	5,028	5,486	6,042
Victoria	3,338	4,013	3,873	4,178	4,444	4,896
Queensland	1,317	1,830	1,951	2,103	2,398	2,731
South Australia ...	1,260	1,589	1,755	1,652	1,853	2,045
Western Australia	1,353	1,537	1,502	1,609	1,637	1,844
Tasmania	206	258	278	280	284	278
Total	11,038	13,936	14,303	14,750	16,042	17,848

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	13
New South Wales	2,043	2,500	2,715	2,953	3,276	3,691
Victoria	2,075	2,353	2,436	2,516	2,818	3,099
Queensland	1,058	913	1,054	1,227	1,414	1,563
South Australia ...	764	681	933	953	1,082	1,256
Western Australia	1,045	1,136	1,008	974	1,097	1,216
Tasmania	174	185	202	204	212	216
Total	7,149	7,968	8,308	8,826	9,899	11,054

NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	—1
New South Wales	1,531	2,210	2,229	2,076	2,209	2,361
Victoria	1,262	1,659	1,438	1,663	1,626	1,797
Queensland	259	917	897	876	924	1,167
South Australia ...	496	708	772	698	771	780
Western Australia	399	401	494	535	541	628
Tasmania	32	73	76	76	72	62
Total	3,889	5,968	5,906	5,924	6,143	6,793

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

		1900-1.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.							
		£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.18
New South Wales	...	3.93	4.94	4.88	4.36	4.52	4.61
Victoria	...	3.14	4.00	3.48	3.91	3.77	4.07
Queensland	...	1.81	4.20	3.97	3.74	3.80	4.51
South Australia ...	...	3.58	4.91	5.28	4.70	5.12	5.41
Western Australia	...	4.35	3.90	4.60	4.85	4.75	5.22
Tasmania	...	0.85	1.84	1.91	1.90	1.79	1.58
Total	...	3.15	4.36	4.23	4.13	4.18	4.44

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 45.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 30th JUNE, 1912.

MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS.

JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	7,041	6,828	97.0	218	3.0
2nd New South Wales ...	21,035	20,496	97.2	539	2.8
3rd Victoria ...	19,802	19,078	98.8	220	1.2
4th South Australia ...	1,058	916	96.5	142	3.5
5th Western Australia ...	1,095	1,082	98.8	13	1.2
6th Tasmania ...	1,606	1,569	97.7	37	2.3
Commonwealth ...	54,187	52,890	97.7	1,298	2.3

SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.				
	Quota 1884.	Quota 1885.	Quota 1886.	Quota 1887.	Quota 1888. (a)
1st Queensland ...	5,533	6,399	6,262	6,226	4,607
2nd New South Wales ...	12,613	13,648	13,733	13,813	10,017
3rd Victoria ...	10,903	11,683	11,950	11,806	8,863
4th South Australia ...	3,671	3,889	3,875	3,644	2,721
5th Western Australia ...	1,615	1,707	1,812	1,809	1,557
6th Tasmania ...	1,401	1,563	1,606	1,604	926
Commonwealth ...	35,636	38,889	39,318	38,902	28,681

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Total Number Liable for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.				
1st Queensland	16,431	14,918	91.0	13,755	354	12,468	12,606
2nd N. S. Wales	44,577	41,535	93.2	21,366	973	34,206	33,346
3rd Victoria ...	37,727	34,883	92.5	19,396	926	28,822	28,123
4th S. Australia	12,316	11,323	91.9	5,755	622	9,530	8,712
5th W. Australia	5,724	5,169	90.3	3,180	181	4,083	3,911
6th Tasmania ...	3,873	3,605	93.0	3,116	380	3,055	2,976
Commonwealth	120,618	111,433	92.4	66,557	3,436	92,114	89,074

(a) 1888 quota not liable for training till 1st July, 1912.

MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS—continued.

REGISTRATIONS &c., FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1894 QUOTA (a).

Military District.	Total Registrations.	Number Medically Examined	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Number liable for Training.
			Number.	Per cent. of Examinees			
1st Queensland	5,583	2,441	2,005	82.0	3,258	270	2,005
2nd N. S. Wales	12,618	7,127	6,074	85.3	5,391	1,144	6,078
3rd Victoria ...	10,908	6,198	5,143	83.8	5,032	728	5,143
4th S. Australia	3,571	1,722	1,523	88.4	1,547	501	1,523
5th W. Australia	1,615	759	687	89.4	748	180	687
6th Tasmania ...	1,401	642	590	82.6	762	109	590
Commonwealth	55,686	18,899	15,966	84.7	16,738	2,032	15,966

(a) 1894 quota liable for training in the Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1912.

No. 46.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1911.

Heading.		Years.						
		1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1910.	1911. †
Population	Males	680,373	928,918	1,247,950	1,739,617	2,004,886	2,206,308	2,377,990
	Females	408,776	771,070	1,050,877	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,198,775	2,100,737
	Total	1,089,149	1,700,988	2,300,736	3,243,985	3,824,963	4,405,083	4,478,727
Births	No.	48,008	63,825	80,004	110,187	109,945	116,801	122,198
	Rate	42.28	38.00	35.32	34.47	27.16	26.73	27.21
	No.	29,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	40,830	45,600	47,860
Deaths	Rate	17.34	13.44	14.97	14.84	12.22	10.43	10.36
	No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	25,862	27,723	36,568	30,485
	Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.37	8.79
Marriages		10,000	11,623	17,244	25,862	27,723	36,568	30,485
Agriculture		8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.37	8.79
Wheat	Area, aca.	704,431	1,276,778	3,002,064	3,535,528	5,115,965	7,372,456	7,435,991
	Yld., bush	10,235,548	11,017,741	21,443,862	25,675,365	38,561,819	95,111,063	71,927,999
	Av.	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.30	7.54	12.90	9.67
Oats	Area, aca.	130,738	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	676,588	618,072
	Yld., bush	3,000,962	4,251,630	4,705,807	5,728,258	9,780,854	15,436,456	9,546,415
	Av.	23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.23	22.80	15.45
Barley	Area, aca.	27,053	48,164	75,564	68,008	74,611	108,424	118,166
	Yld., bush	507,270	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	2,226,368	2,029,696
	Av.	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	20.53	17.03
Maize	Area, aca.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	304,846	414,014	340,836
	Yld., bush	1,709,862	4,576,535	5,798,366	8,261,022	7,034,796	13,044,061	8,012,118
	Av.	28.16	32.21	34.54	29.36	23.44	31.44	23.44
Hay	Area, aca.	222,003	303,274	768,888	942,156	1,888,402	2,268,405	2,518,108
	Yld., tons	288,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,508	3,175,851	2,868,016
	Av.	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.41	1.14
Potatoes*	Area, aca.	47,338	67,911	78,365	112,884	100,985	151,515	130,327
	Yld., tons	147,610	212,806	243,216	380,477	322,524	307,531	297,106
	Av.	3.12	3.10	3.10	3.37	3.14	2.64	2.29
Sugar Cane	Area, aca.	...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,050	100,227	101,010
	Yld., tons	...	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,602	2,000,227	1,668,258
	Av.	...	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	19.06	16.66
Vineyards	Area, aca.	7,010	16,253	14,670	48,882	63,077	69,114	60,581
	Yld., tons	405,000	2,104,000	1,468,000	3,585,000	5,816,067	5,866,049	...
Total value all agricultural production		...	8,041,000	15,510,000	16,440,000	23,885,000	30,752,000	...
Pastoral, dairying, etc.		...	8,041,000	15,510,000	16,440,000	23,885,000	30,752,000	...
Live Cattle	No.	90,080,123	10,072,055	65,092,710	106,421,088	73,040,211	92,047,015	99,085,297
	Value	3,818,554	4,277,228	8,010,001	11,112,112	8,461,428	11,744,714	11,757,758
	Horses	491,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,820,420	2,165,866	2,376,328
Wool prod., lb. greasy	No.	310,147	586,017	703,188	845,888	921,300	1,025,850	1,108,450
	Value	179,000,000	332,750,000	631,587,000	943,131,661	702,888,466	765,889,000	819,876,177
	Butter prod., lbs.	...	...	...	47,433,564	101,871,066	163,311,000	219,876,177
Cheese	Value	...	...	...	10,146,980	11,575,692	16,587,011	15,986,691
	Bacon and ham	...	...	...	...	34,080,620	45,140,759	53,100,060
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production		...	20,736,000	20,506,000	30,256,000	36,860,000	74,380,000	...
Mineral production—		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gold	Value	0,050,000	7,240,106	5,104,300	5,281,861	14,005,732	11,553,840	10,551,624
	Silver and lead	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Copper	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tin	Value	458,758	824,111	673,798	362,745	2,228,030	2,360,412	2,564,270
	Zinc	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Coal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total value all mineral production		...	8,384,728	7,813,523	12,003,837	29,043,104	25,215,161	23,620,726
Forestry production—		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn	sup. ft.	...	...	...	...	452,131,252	495,066,600	...
	Value	...	...	...	...	2,100,000	4,760,000	...
Manufactories—		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No. of factories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hands employed	...	...	...	...	...	13,828	...
	Wages paid	...	...	...	...	...	286,831	...
Total value of output	Value	...	...	...	...	...	23,871,000	...
	Value added in process of manufac.	...	...	...	...	...	130,770,674	...
	Value added in process of manufac.	...	...	...	...	...	48,048,1132	...

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1910.	1911. †
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels No. sent & cleared (ton.	9,466 1,140,177	2,748 1,712,842	3,284 2,540,364	3,778 4,728,307	4,028 6,541,901	4,048 9,333,146	4,174 9,984,801
Commerce—							
Imports—oversea £	17,651,000	17,017,000	20,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	60,014,351	66,967,488
“ per head £	15/5/2	10/3/3	12 15/2	11/16 0	11/3/11	13/14/8	14/18/3
Exports—oversea £	17,418,000	21,735,000	27,528,000	36,045,000	40,696,000	74,491,150	70,489,258
“ per head £	15/1/1	12/10 6	12/2/8	11/5/5	13/2/2	17/0/10	17/14/1
Total overseas trade £	35,069,000	38,752,000	47,595,000	73,756,000	83,130,000	134,505,501	148,446,746
“ per head £	30/8/3	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	30/15/6	32/12/4
Customs and excise duties	...	...	4,800,328	7,440,869	8,626,530	112,222,125	13,515,005
“ per head £	...	...	2/6/7	2/6/7	2/5/8	2/15/11	3/0/3
Principal Oversea Exports—							
Wool lbs. (greasy)	60,367,402	176,635,820	328,360,160	610,250,753	518,018,134	743,440,860	790,384,903
£	5,005,709	6,450,620	13,173,028	19,040,020	15,237,454	28,777,283	26,071,150
Wheat bushels	87,240	700,024	5,764,533	9,704,703	20,250,034	47,701,806	75,147,540
£	24,041	135,732	1,180,762	1,938,854	2,774,643	9,333,561	9,641,508
Flour tons	7,602	12,188	45,540	33,363	96,414	130,946	175,801
£	113,172	170,415	510,635	326,423	589,604	1,244,165	1,301,580
Butter lbs.	664,160	1,812,088	1,208,758	4,339,404	34,607,377	87,024,151	101,722,156
£	21,692	45,813	30,383	206,868	1,451,168	3,162,808	4,637,369
Skins and hides...	180,272	100,123	318,878	873,015	1,250,038	8,600,206	5,697,206
Tallow ...	148,321	614,278	644,140	571,060	677,745	1,800,867	1,636,700
Meats ...	37,575	565,780	342,965	460,884	2,611,244	4,702,260	4,307,773
Timber (undressed) £	32,367	42,546	118,117	38,448	730,301	998,123	1,030,514
(dried) ...	9,957,056	7,184,833	5,445,265	5,703,532	14,315,741	4,745,920	12,045,766
Silver and lead ...	4,237	37,891	57,954	1,032,278	2,250,253	3,853,646	3,240,011
Copper ...	381,718	528,638	676,515	117,687	1,610,145	2,270,313	2,340,449
Coal ...	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,072	986,957	910,063	830,622
Railways—							
Length of line open, mls.	205	070	3,892	9,541	12,577	15,467	...
Capital cost £	6,654,516	19,269,766	42,741,350	90,764,080	125,587,000	140,889,000	...
Gross revenue £	318,223	1,102,650	3,010,122	8,654,045	11,038,000	16,049,000	...
Working expenses £	234,040	808,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,140,000	9,869,000	...
Per cent. of working expenses on earnings %	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.78	61.70	...
Postal—							
Letters and postcards sent with ... No.	19,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	290,853,000	309,851,000	...
“ per head ...	11.13	14.54	20.61	40.07	58.26	60.89	...
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,003,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,390,000	102,727,000	192,415,000	...
“ per head ...	8.32	7.35	16.89	26.61	27.10	30.30	...
Banks of Issue—							
Note circulation £	2,070,357	2,456,487	3,078,711	4,417,260	3,406,175	4,201,701	...
Coin & bullion held £	4,692,415	6,168,869	9,109,242	16,712,023	10,737,572	32,728,537	...
Advances ...	18,361,129	26,036,373	37,732,824	129,741,583	80,167,409	109,030,155	...
Deposits ...	13,817,435	21,656,969	33,649,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	135,145,210	...
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,483,573	1,600,119
Total deposits £	1,320,739	3,103,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,862,615	53,117,408	50,308,662
Aver. per depositor £	47/7/7	31/14/2	31/6/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	35/16/1	31/2/4
“ head of population ... £	0/18/8	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	12/5/8	13/8/0
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,602	4,404	6,251	7,012	7,010	...
Teachers ... No.	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	17,706	...
Enrollment ...	106,049	226,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	748,037	...
Aver. attendance ...	73,446	137,767	255,143	330,773	450,246	455,858	...

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Information so far as at present available.