



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,

CANBERRA.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS, COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1938-39.

NO. 22 JAM, FRUIT AND VEGE- TABLE CANNING

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM
THE HONORABLE THE TREASURER.

BY

ROLAND WILSON, B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.,
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

By Authority
L. F. JOHNSTON, COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT PRINTER, CANBERRA.
(Printed in Australia.)

P R E F A C E.

1. Industries included in the Series: A complete list of the industries for which summaries in this series are being issued is given on the back of the cover page. They will be published as the material becomes available, and not necessarily in the order shown in the list. The following summaries have already been published: Nos. 1-17, 19-21, 24-27 and 29.
2. Classification of Factories: The classification of factories in Australia is based on the nature of the product. Where two or more distinct types of industrial activity are carried on in one establishment, factory proprietors are requested to furnish separate returns for each activity. In some instances, however, this is not practicable, and in such cases there is no alternative but to classify the factory according to its predominant activity. This difficulty is most acute in the Metal Trades industries (e.g. Engineering firms also producing Agricultural Implements, Stoves and Ovens, and/or Brass and Copper products), but it is also to be found in factories concerned with the treatment or manufacture of Skins, Leather, Clothing, Wood products and some other articles. In consequence, and to an extent which will vary with individual industries, the figures may include the subsidiary but extraneous activities of those establishments included in the industry, while they will exclude relevant activities which are subsidiary to the predominant activity of establishments classified to some other industry. This qualification is important in the case of Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning, the industry with which this summary is concerned. Considerable quantities of similar materials are used in factories associated with the manufacture of Pickles, Sauces, Condiments, etc. with a somewhat corresponding list of articles produced. Particulars of these are shown in Table 4 but otherwise the details given in this Summary are restricted to Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning.
3. Basis of the Statistics: The scope of the factory statistics is fully explained in Part I of the annual Production Bulletin.

Briefly, a "factory" is taken to be an industrial establishment in which four or more hands are employed or in which power other than hand is used.

All persons employed in the manufacturing activities of the factory are counted as factory employees. The figures relating to employment, therefore, exclude all those engaged in selling and distribution, such as salesmen, travellers, collectors, carters engaged solely on outward delivery, and retailing storemen. The figures do include, however, proprietors who work in their own business and "out-workers".

The value of output is the wholesale selling value at the factory of goods made or processed during the year, including by-products. In addition it includes the value of other work done, such as repair work, assembling and making up for customers.

The value of production is the value of output minus the cost of raw materials, containers, power, fuel, light, lubricants, water, tools replaced, and repairs to plant.

ROLAND WILSON
Commonwealth Statistician.

CANBERRA, A.C.T.
6th June, 1940.

JAM, FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNING.

The following table furnishes a summary of the principal statistics of the factories engaged in Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning.

1. JAM, FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNING : AUSTRALIA, 1926-27 TO 1938-39.

Year	Number of Factories	Persons Employed (a)	Salaries and Wages Paid (b)	Power, Fuel and Light Used	Value of Other Materials Used	Value of Production	Value of Output
	No.	No.	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1926-27	83	(c)4,679	740	63	2,863	1,364	4,290
1927-28	82	(c)5,051	799	70	3,053	1,594	4,717
1928-29	77	(d)3,937	692	60	2,432	1,440	3,932
1929-30	77	3,898	708	63	2,748	1,373	4,184
1930-31	71	3,054	499	46	1,954	920	2,920
1931-32	74	3,356	497	45	2,383	1,011	3,439
1932-33	70	3,940	580	49	2,763	1,276	4,088
1933-34	75	4,015	590	48	2,389	1,309	3,746
1934-35	75	4,246	646	61	2,787	1,575	4,423
1935-36	79	4,739	765	70	3,381	1,680	5,111
1936-37	75	4,865	801	67	3,565	1,499	5,131
1937-38	77	5,458	957	71	3,892	1,774	5,737
1938-39	79	5,261	945	74	4,075	1,795	5,944

(a) Including Working Proprietors. (b) Exclusive of amounts drawn by Working Proprietors. (c) Average over period worked by factory. (d) For 1928-29 and succeeding years, the employment figures have been averaged over the whole year.

In the following table particulars of the Industry are given for each State during the year 1938-39.

2. JAM, FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNING : STATES, 1938-39.

Particulars	New South Wales	Vic-toria	Queens-land	South Aus-tralia	Western Aus-tralia	Tas-manian	AUSTRALIA
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Number of Factories	19	27	10	9	3	11	79
Number Employed (a) -							
Males ..	492	1,343	264	136	21	551	2,807
Females ..	562	1,276	219	166	10	241	2,474
Total ..	1,054	2,619	483	302	31	792	5,281
	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.	£.
Value of -							
Salaries and Wages Paid (b) ..	196,075	479,413	78,437	43,716	2,659	144,732	945,032
Fuel used ..	13,255	39,457	5,880	4,099	474	11,078	74,243
Materials used	755,562	2,028,369	541,753	171,885	20,119	556,989	4,074,677
Production ..	399,353	971,655	148,033	65,287	11,163	199,223	1,794,714
Output ..	1,168,170	3,039,481	695,666	241,271	31,756	767,290	5,943,634
Land and Buildings	172,966	548,729	44,762	84,455	6,067	128,192	985,171
Plant and Machinery	89,353	265,182	66,526	39,159	1,941	40,192	502,353
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
H.P. of Engines Ordinarily in use	1,114	3,113	244	329	29	625	5,454

(a) Includes Working Proprietors. (b) Exclusive of amounts drawn by Working Proprietors.

Particulars of the average salary and wage paid together with the average values per employee of output and production are shown in the following table for each of the years indicated:-

/3. AVERAGE

3. AVERAGE SALARIES AND WAGES PAID, OUTPUT ETC. PER EMPLOYEE :
AUSTRALIA, 1926-27 TO 1938-39.

Year	Salaries and Wages per Employee (a)	Value of Output per Person Engaged (b)	Value of Production per Person Engaged (b)	Ratio per cent of Salaries and Wages to Value of Production
	£.	£.	£.	%.
1926-27	160	917	292	54.25
1927-28	160	934	316	50.14
1928-29	177	999	366	48.05
1929-30	183	1,073	352	51.58
1930-31	165	956	301	54.18
1931-32	150	1,021	301	49.15
1932-33	148	1,038	324	45.42
1933-34	149	933	326	45.09
1934-35	154	1,042	371	41.00
1935-36	163	1,083	354	45.56
1936-37	166	1,055	308	53.46
1937-38	177	1,051	325	53.93
1938-39	180	1,125	340	52.66

(a) Excludes Working Proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (b) Including Working Proprietors.

Particulars of materials used and articles produced in factories engaged in Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning are shown in the following table for the year 1938-39. As the materials used and articles produced in this industry follow very closely those of Pickles, Sauces, Condiments, etc. corresponding details for the latter industry are also shown.

In all other respects, however, the details given in this Summary are restricted to Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning.

4. MATERIALS USED AND ARTICLES PRODUCED IN JAM, FRUIT, PICKLES, SAUCES ETC. FACTORIES : AUSTRALIA, 1938-39.

Particulars	Unit of Quantity	Factories classified under the industrial groups -			
		Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning		Pickles, Sauces Condiments, Coffee, Spices etc.	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<u>Raw Materials Used -</u>			£.		£.
Sugar	ton	31,021	962,398	9,515	309,104
Fresh Fruit	cwt.	2,036,146	1,099,368	33,072	20,112
Fruit Pulp - Own Pulping ..	"	49,015	-	6,770	-
Purchased	"	131,186	126,687	11,690	14,015
Tomatoes, Fresh	"	296,071	140,205	124,951	50,885
Tomato Pulp - Own Pulping ..	"	57,050	-	62,815	-
Purchased	"	98,591	67,193	83,898	75,262
Vegetables	"	69,170	87,929	64,583	42,788
Wine for making Vinegar ..	gal.	-	-	15,446	1,963
Acetic Acid for making Vinegar	"	(a)	(a)	14,842	4,964
Spirit unspecified for making Vinegar	"	-	-	11,510	2,899
Peanuts - Shelled	cwt.	(a)	(a)	27,372	63,164
Unshelled	"	-	-	3,329	5,634
Gelatine	lb.	25,436	2,235	708,817	60,297
Flour	ton	18	210	23,625	237,220
Cream of Tartar	cwt.	-	-	16,342	108,714
Cocoa Beans	"	-	-	575	718
Coffee Beans	"	(a)	(a)	22,752	113,231
Other Materials	-	-	263,945	-	1,253,723
<u>Total Materials used:</u>		Value only	2,750,170	Value only	2,634,693

(a) not available for publication.

**4. MATERIALS USED AND ARTICLES PRODUCED IN JAM, FRUIT, PICKLES,
SAUCES, ETC. FACTORIES : AUSTRALIA, 1936-39 (CONTD.)**

Particulars	Unit of Quantity	Factories classified under the industrial groups -			
		Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning		Pickles, Sauces Condiments, Coffee, Spices etc.	
		Quantity	Value £.	Quantity	Value £.
Articles Produced -					
Jams, Conserves and Jellies	lb.	80,576,082	1,807,412	4,260,393	94,159
Fruits preserved in Liquid -					
Apricots	lb.	12,384,373	221,315	(a)	(a)
Peaches	"	85,697,443	1,320,103	(a)	(a)
Pears	"	27,159,585	415,449	(a)	(a)
Pineapples	"	14,352,774	298,787	(a)	(a)
Quinces	"	276,015	5,173	(a)	(a)
Other Fruits	"	9,977,995	214,325	(a)	(a)
Vegetables preserved in Liquid -					
Asparagus	lb.	2,144,758	114,617	(a)	(a)
Beans	"	788,998	31,732	1,702,043	52,903
Cauliflowers	"	191,757	5,236	5,746	130
Peas	"	1,495,283	52,495	365,497	10,370
Tomatoes	"	1,217,651	18,036	360,935	5,707
Other	"	1,517,943	42,466	459,163	15,484
Tomato Pulp - Consumed in own Works	cwt.	57,050	-	62,815	-
For Sale or Stock	"	167,340	136,660	39,679	28,870
Fruit Pulp - Consumed in own Works	"	49,015	-	6,485	-
For Sale or Stock	"	180,079	216,927	1,548	664
Fruit Juice	gal.	200,089	22,608	8,042	2,396
Jelly Crystals	lb.	47,090	1,640	5,244,362	253,109
Crystallized Fruit	"	272,857	13,553	268,512	14,615
Candied Peel	"	1,424,861	44,162	136,885	3,517
Fruits, Dried or Evaporated	"	344,926	10,104	(a)	(a)
Pickles	pints	1,511,038	47,796	5,341,119	211,158
Sauces - Tomato	"	7,578,921	238,736	7,779,387	282,550
Other	"	494,668	16,624	4,113,999	228,763
Soup - Tomato	"	4,129,052	124,674	986,966	29,068
Other	"	3,054,557	112,456	641,468	29,150
Vinegar or Substitute	gal.	107,363	4,234	3,244,597	121,025
Coffee	lb.	-	-	2,953,009	211,890
Cocoa	"	-	-	43,811	1,351
Spices	"	-	-	404,210	27,161
Pepper	"	-	-	683,005	25,096
Mustard	"	-	-	130,555	12,448
Curry	"	-	-	284,791	16,908
Ginger	"	849,977	21,910	265,385	9,396
Yeast	"	-	-	4,077,288	164,907
Custard Powder	"	(a)	(a)	3,321,107	123,287
Saline Powder	"	4,103	128	2,162,894	86,445
Flavouring Essences	gal.	(a)	(a)	34,155	69,608
Peanut Butter	lb.	(a)	(a)	723,136	59,599
Icing Sugar	"	-	-	9,233,293	142,991
Baking Powder	"	-	-	1,534,110	107,783
Self-Raising Flour	cwt.	-	-	463,313	553,613
Value of Unrecorded Production and Other Work done	-	-	384,276	-	2,556,183
Total Value of Output:	-	Value only	5,943,634	Value only	5,554,304

(a) Not available for publication.

/For

For comparative purposes, the following table sets out particulars of the quantities and values of Jams and Jellies made and Fruit preserved in Australia for the years indicated.

5. JAMS AND JELLIES MADE AND FRUIT PRESERVED : AUSTRALIA.

Year	Jams and Jellies made		Fruit Preserved	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	£.	lb.	£.
1908	74,133,931	1,002,901	(a)	(a)
1913	82,161,164	1,214,859	23,838,557	312,424
1920-21	(b)100,445,686	(b)2,872,636	(b)25,339,420	(b)781,364
1928-29	75,252,189	1,889,824	68,367,499	1,302,694
1929-30	79,698,965	1,865,564	86,334,408	1,564,254
1930-31	66,120,340	1,466,724	50,739,348	854,844
1931-32	81,903,647	1,781,352	59,249,535	1,091,115
1932-33	78,994,633	1,711,042	104,206,650	1,815,896
1933-34	73,095,943	1,626,960	76,098,266	1,343,939
1934-35	74,143,638	1,665,594	97,941,387	1,777,501
1935-36	90,301,903	1,989,136	115,697,429	2,070,290
1936-37	74,707,766	1,902,827	127,498,651	2,166,251
1937-38	81,126,078	1,750,624	157,761,119	2,774,059
1938-39	84,836,475	1,901,571	150,731,877	2,490,202

(a) Not available.

(b) Incomplete.

The number of employees in Table 2 has been adjusted to represent the average employment over the whole year in those cases where short time was worked. In the following table the factories have been classified according to the average number employed during the actual period worked.

6. FACTORIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO HANDS EMPLOYED : AUSTRALIA, 1926-27 TO 1937-38.

Number of Persons Employed in each Factory	1926-27		1928-29		1930-31		1936-37		1937-38(a)	
	Number of Factories	Number Employed	Number of Factories	Number Employed	Number of Factories	Number Employed	Number of Factories	Number Employed	Number of Factories	Number Employed
Under 4	6	14	5	12	10	26	5	11	7	18
4	5	20	7	28	2	8	3	12	2	3
5 to 10	21	162	19	142	15	113	18	133	20	157
11 to 20	13	193	12	182	17	236	18	253	16	242
21 to 50	19	599	14	442	12	410	11	369	9	250
51 to 100	7	562	9	663	5	344	9	614	12	797
Over 100	12	3,129	11	3,025	10	2,969	11	3,589	11	4,100
TOTAL:	83	4,679	77	4,494	71	4,106	75	4,981	77	5,572
Average number employed per factory		56		58		58		66		72

(a) 1938-39 not yet available.

Further details of employment in the industrial group - Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning - are furnished in the next three tables. In the first the employees have been classified according to the nature of their employment.

7. PERSONS EMPLOYED CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO GRADE OF OCCUPATION : AUSTRALIA, 1926-27 TO 1938-39.

Grade of Occupation	1926-27	1928-29	1930-31	1937-38	1938-39
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Working Proprietors ..	61	38	32	46	40
Managers and Overseers ..	150	141	139	154	162
Clerical Staff ..	280	242	234	367	363
Engine Drivers and Firemen ..	62	49	44	62	54
Workers, Skilled and Unskilled	4,078	3,425	2,567	4,784	4,615
Other (Carters and Messengers)	48	42	38	45	47
TOTAL:	4,679	3,937	3,054	5,458	5,281

The next table shows the actual number of persons employed (excluding Working Proprietors) on the pay-day nearest to the 15th of each month for the years 1937-38 and 1938-39.

8. PERSONS EMPLOYED ON PAY-DAY NEAREST TO THE 15TH OF EACH MONTH :
AUSTRALIA, 1937-38 AND 1938-39.
 (Working Proprietors Excluded)

Month	1937-38			1938-39		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
July ..	2,191	1,266	3,457	2,180	1,287	3,467
August ..	2,237	1,314	3,551	2,186	1,350	3,536
September ..	2,227	1,209	3,436	2,302	1,324	3,626
October ..	2,286	1,353	3,639	2,451	1,529	3,980
November ..	2,308	1,487	3,795	2,270	1,449	3,719
December ..	3,067	3,142	6,209	2,706	2,209	4,915
January ..	3,226	3,001	6,227	2,910	2,003	4,913
February ..	3,895	5,776	9,671	3,699	4,847	8,546
March ..	4,396	6,322	10,718	4,349	6,217	10,566
April ..	3,171	3,418	6,589	3,547	4,588	8,135
May ..	2,481	1,500	3,981	2,460	1,570	4,030
June ..	2,504	1,356	3,860	2,354	1,365	3,719
AVERAGE:	2,833	2,595	5,428	2,786	2,478	5,264

A classification of the number of employees according to age on or about the 15th June, 1939 is shown in the next table:-

9. PERSONS EMPLOYED CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AGE : JUNE, 1939.

Sex	Under 16 years	16 and under 21 years	Adults	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males ..	42	406	1,906	2,354
Per Cent of Total ..	2%	17%	81%	100%
Females ..	39	286	1,040	1,365
Per Cent of Total ..	3%	21%	76%	100%
Persons ..	81	692	2,946	3,719
Per Cent of Total ..	2%	19%	79%	100%

Statistics of the power equipment of the factories included in this group are given in the next table. The details given include the rated horse-power of engines ordinarily in use together with those in reserve or idle for the years 1937-38 and 1938-39.

10. POWER EMPLOYED TO DRIVE MACHINERY : AUSTRALIA.

Class of Engine	Rated H.P. of Engines			
	Ordinarily in Use		In Reserve or Idle	
	1937-38	1938-39	1937-38	1938-39
Steam - Reciprocating ..	749	347	74	340
Turbine ..	-	-	-	-
Internal Combustion -				
Gas ..	8	8	-	-
Petrol or Other Light Oils ..	38	35	14	-
Heavy Oils ..	254	313	56	-
Total Prime Movers ..	1,049	703	144	340
Motors driven by electricity -				
Purchased ..	3,668	4,751	1,209	719
Own Generation ..	6	6	-	-
Total Electricity ..	3,674	4,757	1,209	719
TOTAL POWER USED (a):	4,717	5,454	1,353	1,059

(a) Without duplication.

/Details

Details of the quantities and values of the various items of power, fuel and light used in Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning factories are shown in the following table:-

11. POWER, FUEL AND LIGHT, ETC. USED : AUSTRALIA, 1938-39.

Particulars	Unit of Quantity	Quantity	Value £.
Coal - Black	ton	14,172	20,637
Brown	"	1,416	1,909
Coke	"	3,844	4,868
Wood	"	19,075	10,691
Fuel Oil	gallon	347,114	8,387
Electricity	-	(a)	14,504
Gas	-	(a)	1,334
Other (Charcoal, etc.)	-	(a)	675
Water used	-	(a)	9,572
Lubricating Oil	-	(a)	1,666
TOTAL:		Value only	74,243

(a) Value only available.

Particulars of the book values of premises occupied and plant used in Jam, Fruit and Vegetable Canning Factories at the 30th June for each of the five years ended 1939 are shown in the next table. In addition, details of the values of additions and replacements made and depreciation allowed during the year 1938-39 are also shown. It should be noted that the amounts expended in Additions and Replacements refer to expenditure incurred by existing factories and do not include the cost of erecting and equipping new factories; these latter items, however, are included with the book values shown at 30th June. The amounts shown for Depreciation are those returned by factories. Changes in the number of factories operating and other factors affect comparison from year to year.

12. VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS, PLANT AND MACHINERY : AUSTRALIA 1938-39.

Particulars	Land and Buildings £.	Plant and Machinery £.
Additions and Replacements made during year (a)	47,228	57,144
Depreciation allowed during year (a) ..	17,264	52,099
Book Value (a) as at 30th June -		
1939	985,171	502,353
1938	938,307	462,229
1937	854,746	411,522
1936	799,975	393,334
1935	770,343	372,442

(a) See Note above.

Particulars of the quantities and values of Jams, Jellies and Preserved Fruit imported and exported are given in the next table.

13. IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF JAMS, JELLIES AND PRESERVED FRUIT : AUSTRALIA, 1908 TO 1938-39.

Year	IMPORTS				EXPORTS			
	Jams and Jellies		Preserved Fruit and Vegetables		Jams and Jellies		Preserved Fruit and Vegetables	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	lb.	£s.	lb.	£s.	lb.	£s.	lb.	£s.
1908	280,525	6,898	(a)	35,655	1,714,060	26,155	(a)	48,314
1913	453,951	12,213	(a)	50,740	1,858,231	29,402	(a)	23,069
1920-21	379,401	14,543	(a)	44,911	16,535,335	150,403	(a)	260,393
1928-29	325,422	13,133	(a)	218,336	1,947,786	53,204	24,760,758	507,910
1931-32	2,099	182	(a)	10,100	1,674,862	44,630	37,789,326	675,259
1932-33	24,492	1,180	(a)	22,680	1,886,344	47,682	42,634,688	776,062
1933-34	16,159	909	(a)	27,728	2,245,262	55,958	64,869,158	1,010,070
1934-35	30,322	1,265	(a)	32,014	2,949,105	63,425	64,877,788	1,033,494
1935-36	50,010	1,910	(a)	40,218	7,019,191	134,796	57,290,187	896,835
1936-37	59,852	2,333	(a)	34,481	5,541,620	106,433	69,633,147	1,091,695
1937-38	125,604	4,461	(a)	28,365	6,206,248	121,395	91,915,630	1,361,107
1938-39	80,749	3,253	(a)	74,876	13,872,059	262,486	89,097,190	1,412,375

(a) Quantity not available.

The following table shows the weekly minimum rates of wage and hours of labour in operation at 30th June, 1939 as prescribed by Commonwealth and State Tribunals. Where no rate is shown it indicates that the particular occupation is not specifically provided for.

14. JAM, FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNING.

Minimum Weekly Rates of Wage and Hours of Labour as at 30th June, 1939.

Occupation			New South Wales		Victoria		Queensland		South Australia		Western Australia		Tasmania	
			Hrs	Week-ly Wage	Hrs	Week-ly Wage	Hrs	Week-ly Wage	Hrs	Week-ly Wage	Hrs	Week-ly Wage	Hrs	Week-ly Wage
Adult Males -														
First Jam maker	C		44	107/-	44	107/-	..	..	44	107/-	..	..	44	107/-
	S		44	107/-	..	..	44	105/-	..	..	..	..	44	104/-
Second Jam maker	C		44	97/-	44	97/-	..	..	44	97/-	..	..	44	97/-
	S		44	97/-	..	..	44	90/-	..	..	..	..	44	94/-
Fruit preserver	C		44	97/-	44	97/-	..	..	44	97/-	..	..	44	97/-
(in charge) ..	S		44	97/-	..	..	44	105/-	..	..	..	..	44	94/-
Syrup maker ..	C		44	87/-	44	87/-	..	..	44	87/-	..	..	44	87/-
	S		44	87/-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	84/-
Fruit crystalliser	C		44	93/6	44	93/6	..	..	44	93/6	..	..	44	93/6
	S		44	93/6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	90/6
Candy peel maker	C		44	92/-	44	92/-	..	..	44	92/-	..	..	44	92/-
(in charge) ..	S		44	92/-	..	..	44	92/-	..	..	..	..	44	89/-
Dehydrating tunnel-	C		44	87/-	44	87/-	..	..	44	87/-	..	..	44	87/-
man ..	S		44	87/-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	84/-
Adult Females -														
Head Forewoman	C		44	62/9	44	62/9	..	..	44	62/9	..	..	44	62/9
	S		44	62/9	..	..	44	61/-	..	..	..	..	44	61/-
Stirring jam ..	C		44	50/9	44	50/9	..	..	44	50/9	..	..	44	50/9
	S		44	50/9	44	48/-	44	48/6	..	..	..	..	44	49/-
Lifting jam, fruit, sugar or vegetables ..														
	C		44	50/9	44	50/9	..	..	44	50/9	..	..	44	50/9
	S		44	50/9	44	48/-	44	48/6	..	..	..	..	44	49/-
Working at fruit press ..	C		44	50/9	44	50/9	..	..	44	50/9	..	..	44	50/9
	S		44	50/9	44	48/-	44	48/6	..	..	..	..	44	49/-
Cutting or pulping lemons or pine-apples ..	C		44	50/9	44	50/9	..	..	44	50/9	..	..	44	50/9
	S		44	50/9	44	48/-	44	48/6	..	..	..	..	44	49/-
Operating pear-preparing machine	C		44	50/9	44	50/9	..	..	44	50/9	..	..	44	50/9
	S		44	50/9	..	..	44	48/6	..	..	..	..	44	49/-
Junior Males -			C		C		S		C				C	
Under 17 years			44	30/6	44	30/6	44	26/6	44	30/6	..	..	44	30/6
17 "			44	35/6	44	35/6	44	30/6	44	35/6	..	..	44	35/6
18 "			44	46/-	44	46/-	44	39/6	44	46/-	..	..	44	46/-
19 "			44	62/6	44	62/6	44	54/6	44	62/6	..	..	44	62/6
20 "			44	65/-	44	65/-	44	63/-	44	65/-	..	..	44	65/-
Junior Females -														
Under 16 years				C(a)		C(a)				C(a)				C(a)
16 "							44	23/6			..	..		
17 "							44	29/-			..	..		
18 "							44	32/-			..	..		
19 "							44	36/-			..	..		
20 "							44	41/-			..	..		
							44	45/-			..	..		

C. denotes Commonwealth Court Award. S. denotes State Award.

(a) Junior females under 18 years of age 33/6 per week of 44 hours, plus 6/- per week if operating a pear-preparing machine.