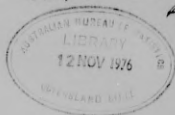


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LABOUR MOBILITY

FEBRUARY 1976

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NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning Mr Michael Salloom on 52 6507 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

In February 1976 a survey, based on the quarterly population survey, was conducted throughout Australia in order to obtain information about changes of employment or job location and other aspects of labour mobility.

2. A preliminary statement containing a summary of the more important results was published on 30 June 1976 (Reference No. 6.34). Data for earlier periods have been published in the November 1972 and February 1975 issues of *Labour Mobility* (Reference No. 6.43).

The population survey

3. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 30,000 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained each quarter from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are carried out during a period of four weeks, so that there are four survey weeks in each of the months to which the survey relates. These four survey weeks are chosen so as to fall within the limits of the calendar month or with minimum encroachment into the adjacent months.

Scope

4. The estimates relate to all persons aged 15 years and over, except persons in institutions, members of the permanent armed forces and certain diplomatic personnel customarily excluded from census and estimated populations. Persons in institutions are those who were patients in hospitals and sanatoria, or inmates of gaols, reformatories, etc., and for whom, for the purpose of the survey, the institution was regarded as their dwelling.

Definitions

5. Definitions of labour force categories used in this bulletin are the same as those used in the quarterly labour force survey, which are set out in the bulletin *The Labour Force* (Reference No. 6.20).

6. For the purposes of the survey, a *job* was defined as:

- (i) employment as a wage or salary earner (or unpaid family helper) by a particular employer, in a particular locality; or
- (ii) self-employment (with or without employees) in a particular locality.

Thus, a change of job may have involved a change of employer without a change of job locality; a change of locality without a change of employer; or a change in both employer and locality. For example, the movement of an employer's operations to premises in a different locality would entail a change of job for employees who moved to the new location. Promotion or transfer of an employee which involved a move to premises in a different locality would also constitute a change of job. In capital cities and major towns, each suburb was considered to be a different locality; otherwise, each town and each country area associated with a town constituted a separate locality. It should be noted, however, that for a person who worked at different sites for the same employer (for example, a construction worker), his base of operations (i.e. his employer's office, depot, yard, etc.) was considered to be his place of work.

7. For the purposes of this survey:

- (a) *Industry* was classified according to the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC). A change of industry was defined as a change from one division to another.
- (b) *Occupation* was classified according to the 1971 Population Census Classification of Occupations. A change of occupation was defined as a change from one major group to another major group.

Reliability of the estimates

8. Since the estimates in this statement are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census using the same questionnaires and procedures. More information on this topic is given in the Technical Note, Page 38.

9. The estimates are also subject to errors of response and reporting. There has been a tendency for respondents to give only approximate answers to the question on duration of job. Consequently the distribution of estimates shows some clustering, particularly around the 10 year level. For this reason the estimates should be used with caution.

10. The method used in classifying persons according to occupation in the population census takes educational qualifications into account, whereas in the population survey this is not generally the case. For this reason the estimates for the occupation group "Professional, technical and related workers" may be overstated.

11. Analysis of the estimates has shown that a number of respondents were reported as having worked

for the same employer at a particular locality for one or more years but had been employed for considerably less than the full year during 1975. Although there are valid reasons why this can be so (e.g. unpaid maternity leave, unpaid sick leave, extended periods of stand-down without pay, etc. during 1975), it is probable that some respondents misinterpreted the job tenure question (e.g. persons employed for a short time regularly each year by the same employer may have been reported as having worked for that employer for more than one year). In this regard, it should be noted that about 36,000 males, 46,400 married women and 8,200 other females worked less than 40 weeks in 1975 but claimed they worked for the same employer at a particular location for one year or more. For this reason estimates in this bulletin concerning duration of job held at the end of 1975 should be used with caution.

Symbols and other usages

- * Subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses.
see Page 38, paragraph 5.

... Not applicable

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. SUMMARY OF CHARACTERISTICS (a)

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Civilian population (b) in February 1976	4,811.4	4,893.0	9,704.3
<i>In the labour force at some time during 1975</i>	<i>4,078.5</i>	<i>2,440.2</i>	<i>6,518.7</i>
Employed at some time during 1975	4,020.3	2,349.0	6,369.3
Number of employers worked for (c) (or businesses) during 1975 -			
1	3,416.6	2,045.4	5,462.0
2	444.7	240.2	684.9
3	99.0	39.8	138.8
4 and over	60.0	23.6	83.6
Not employed at the end of 1975	271.1	419.4	690.5
Employed at the end of 1975	3,749.1	1,929.6	5,678.7
For one year or more in job held at the end of 1975	2,964.2	1,402.9	4,367.1
For less than one year in job held at the end of 1975	784.9	526.7	1,311.6
Did not have a previous job in the year	165.9	252.7	418.6
Had a previous job in the year	619.0	274.0	893.0
Did not change usual residence when obtaining job held at the end of 1975	629.1	456.2	1,085.4
Changed usual residence when obtaining job held at the end of 1975	155.8	70.5	226.2
Left a job in 1975	889.9	693.3	1,583.2
Did not leave a job in 1975	3,130.4	1,655.7	4,786.1
<i>Out of the labour force for the whole of 1975</i>	<i>732.9</i>	<i>2,452.8</i>	<i>3,185.6</i>

(a) For definitions, see Explanatory Notes page 3. (b) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (c) Not including second jobs of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: The estimates relate to labour mobility in 1975 of persons covered by the survey in February 1976. Because of emigration, deaths and other exits not all persons employed in 1975 were covered. Labour mobility may relate to experience outside Australia.

TABLE 2. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED AT SOME TIME IN 1975 : NUMBER OF EMPLOYERS OR BUSINESSES IN 1975 AND CHANGE IN LOCATION WHILE WITH THE SAME EMPLOYER OR IN THE SAME BUSINESS IN 1975 ('000)

Change in location while with the same employer or in the same business in 1975	Number of employers or businesses in 1975				Total	
	1	2	3	4 and over		
MALES						
Did not change location	3,274.0	422.9	94.0	55.4	3,846.3	
Changed location	142.5	21.9	5.0	4.6	174.0	
Number of changes -						
1	117.5	17.2	4.5	{ *	139.5	
2	12.1	*			*	17.0
3	5.3	*			*	7.4
4 and over	7.7	*	*	*	10.1	
Total	3,416.6	444.7	99.0	60.0	4,020.3	
FEMALES						
Did not change location	1,997.1	230.8	37.4	22.4	2,287.8	
Changed location	48.3	9.4	*	*	61.2	
Number of changes -						
1	39.6	7.3	*	*	48.9	
2 and over	8.6	*	*	*	12.3	
Total	2,045.4	240.2	39.8	23.6	2,349.0	
PERSONS						
Did not change location	5,271.2	653.7	131.4	77.8	6,134.1	
Changed location	190.8	31.3	7.4	5.7	235.2	
Number of changes -						
1	157.1	24.6	4.2	*	188.5	
2	15.0	5.3	{ *	*	21.5	
3	6.7		{ *	*	9.9	
4 and over	12.0		*	*	15.3	
Total	5,462.0	684.9	138.8	83.6	6,369.3	

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 3. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED AT SOME TIME IN 1975 : NUMBER OF EMPLOYERS OR BUSINESSES IN 1975 AND AGE ('000)

Age at the time of the survey (years)	Number of employers or businesses in 1975									
	Males					Females				
	1	2	3	4 and over	Total	1	2	3	4 and over	Total
EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1975										
15 - 19	244.6	40.1	12.7	6.1	303.5	211.5	45.6	6.9	*	267.2
20 - 24	356.9	86.0	24.7	13.1	480.7	271.0	50.6	11.2	5.3	338.1
25 - 34	811.5	134.6	24.8	12.9	983.8	375.2	51.9	7.3		437.7
35 - 44	650.6	74.2	11.8	5.2	741.8	348.9	30.8		4.0	383.4
45 - 54	663.2	45.9	5.7		717.7	316.2	18.6	4.1	*	336.8
55 - 59	246.2	10.7	*	4.1	258.5	92.1		*	*	95.6
60 - 64	175.5	5.4	*		181.5	43.6	4.2	*	*	45.0
65 and over	79.9	*	*	*	81.6	25.1	*	*	*	25.7
Total	3,228.2	398.3	81.3	41.3	3,749.1	1,683.6	202.3	30.0	13.7	1,929.6
NOT EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1975										
15 - 19	44.6	8.8	*	4.8	61.2	50.6	8.1	*		63.3
20 - 24	26.9	13.2	5.0	5.9	51.1	61.8	11.3	4.1	4.2	79.3
25 - 34	24.5	10.3	5.1		43.9	108.0	10.1	*		123.6
35 - 44	14.9	7.1	*	5.4	25.8	58.4	*	*	4.1	63.7
45 - 54	20.8		*	*	27.3	50.6	4.0	*	*	55.5
55 - 59	9.0	5.8	*	*	11.8	12.8	*	*	*	13.8
60 - 64	20.7	*	*	*	21.9	13.2	*	*	*	13.8
65 and over	26.7	*	*	*	28.0	6.4	*	*	*	6.4
Total	188.2	46.4	17.7	18.7	271.1	361.9	38.0	9.8	9.8	419.4

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 4. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED AT SOME TIME IN 1975 : NUMBER OF EMPLOYERS OR BUSINESSES IN 1975 AND INDUSTRY ('000)

	Number of employers or businesses in 1975									
	Males					Females				
	1	2	3	4 and over	Total	1	2	3	4 and over	Total
EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1975										
Industry at end of year										
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	277.1	18.3	7.0	5.2	307.6	66.7	4.1	*	*	71.2
Mining	65.3	7.3	*	*	74.9	4.7	*	*	*	5.9
Manufacturing	776.1	102.5	19.1	8.8	906.4	277.3	32.9	4.7	*	316.0
Electricity, gas and water	85.6	*	*	*	90.6	8.2	*	*	*	8.5
Construction	366.1	61.5	13.5	8.3	449.5	29.4	4.5	*	*	34.4
Wholesale and retail trade	552.5	87.3	17.3	6.2	663.3	398.8	50.1	7.4	*	460.0
Transport and storage	252.6	26.1	5.9	*	288.5	37.1	5.7	*	*	44.2
Communication	84.4	*	*	*	88.5	27.8	*	*	*	29.7
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	213.0	22.8	4.1	*	240.9	171.1	21.5	*	*	195.3
Community services	277.8	23.5	*	*	306.8	412.9	45.4	6.9	*	467.6
Public administration and defence (c)	164.5	16.0	*	*	183.3	76.3	10.5	*	*	89.4
Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	113.3	26.0	6.1	*	148.8	173.4	24.8	4.3	4.8	207.3
Total	3,228.2	398.3	81.3	41.3	3,749.1	1,683.6	202.3	30.0	13.7	1,929.6
NOT EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1975										
Industry (b)										
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	11.8	*	*	*	18.9	14.1	*	*	*	16.4
Mining	*	*	*	*	4.1	*	*	*	*	*
Manufacturing	45.4	10.0	*	*	61.7	66.9	4.9	*	*	74.8
Electricity, gas and water	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Construction	35.1	11.1	6.0	4.5	56.8	4.7	*	*	*	5.8
Wholesale and retail trade	38.4	9.2	*	*	50.8	99.5	9.4	*	*	113.7
Transport and storage	9.9	*	*	*	15.5	5.5	*	*	*	5.9
Communication	*	*	*	*	4.0	4.2	*	*	*	5.0
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	5.4	*	*	*	8.2	23.5	*	*	*	28.2
Community services	12.9	*	*	*	17.1	74.1	9.3	*	*	86.1
Public administration and defence (c)	8.1	*	*	*	10.2	13.3	*	*	*	15.4
Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	11.5	*	*	*	19.9	54.9	7.5	*	*	66.6
Total	188.2	46.4	17.7	18.7	271.1	361.9	38.0	9.8	9.8	419.4

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Industry of last job held in 1975. (c) Excludes defence forces.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 5. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED AT SOME TIME IN 1975 : NUMBER OF EMPLOYERS OR BUSINESSES IN 1975 AND OCCUPATION ('000)

	Number of employers or businesses in 1975									
	Males					Females				
	1	2	3	4 and over	Total	1	2	3	4 and over	Total
EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1975										
Occupation at end of year										
Professional and technical	374.6	38.4	*	*	418.2	258.8	28.4	4.1	*	293.4
Administrative, executive and managerial	295.7	26.1	*	*	325.5	36.9	*	*	*	39.8
Clerical	290.0	27.8	*	*	322.7	585.1	79.6	10.7	4.3	679.8
Sales	182.0	32.9	7.3	*	224.7	211.7	27.1	*	*	244.0
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	306.1	23.9	7.4	5.6	343.0	61.7	*	*	*	65.5
Transport and communication	251.9	33.8	7.4	4.2	297.3	38.3	*	*	*	44.2
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. (b)	1,367.9	194.1	43.6	22.0	1,627.7	210.4	22.0	*	*	236.9
Service, sport and recreation	159.9	21.3	5.9	*	190.1	280.6	35.6	5.7	4.1	326.0
Total	3,228.2	398.3	81.3	41.3	3,749.1	1,683.6	202.3	30.0	13.7	1,929.6
NOT EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1975										
Occupation (c)										
Professional and technical	11.4	*	*	*	15.3	42.6	5	*	*	50.6
Administrative, executive and managerial	6.5	*	*	*	7.4	*	*	*	*	4.0
Clerical	11.3	*	*	*	13.3	92.0	10.4	*	*	106.1
Sales	16.8	4.9	*	*	22.8	62.2	6.6	*	*	71.1
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	16.0	*	*	*	25.4	13.3	*	*	*	15.6
Transport and communication	11.9	*	*	*	18.7	9.5	*	*	*	11.0
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. (b)	98.2	26.3	10.5	10.7	145.7	59.6	*	*	*	66.6
Service, sport and recreation	15.9	4.2	*	*	22.4	79.1	9.6	*	*	94.5
Total	188.2	46.4	17.7	18.7	271.1	361.9	38.0	9.8	9.8	419.4

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Includes miners and quarrymen. (c) Occupation of the last job held during 1975.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 6. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED AT SOME TIME IN 1975 : NUMBER OF EMPLOYERS OR BUSINESSES IN 1975 AND MARITAL STATUS ('000)

	Number of employers or businesses in 1975					Total
	1	2	3	4	5 and over	
Males -						
Married	2,513.6	287.8	51.7	11.8	15.2	2,880.1
Not married (b)	902.9	156.9	47.3	18.5	14.5	1,140.2
Total	3,416.6	444.7	99.0	30.3	29.7	4,020.3
Females -						
Married	1,388.4	134.2	18.1	4.5	4.9	1,550.1
Not married (b)	657.1	106.1	21.7	8.3	5.9	798.9
Total	2,045.4	240.2	39.8	12.8	10.8	2,349.0
Persons -						
Married	3,902.0	422.0	69.8	16.3	20.1	4,430.2
Not married (b)	1,560.0	262.9	69.0	26.8	20.4	1,939.1
Total	5,462.0	684.9	138.8	43.1	40.5	6,369.3

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Never married, widowed and divorced.

TABLE 7. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED AT SOME TIME IN 1975 : NUMBER OF EMPLOYERS OR BUSINESSES IN 1975, BIRTHPLACE AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA ('000)

Birthplace and period of arrival in Australia	Number of employers or business in 1975				Total
	1	2	3	4 and over	
MALES					
Born in Australia	2,504.8	303.5	68.9	43.6	2,920.7
Born outside Australia	911.8	141.2	30.1	16.4	1,099.6
In main English-speaking countries (b)	372.4	64.2	17.1	9.1	462.8
Arrived in Australia -					
Before 1960	149.9	18.0	*	5.8	173.5
1960-1969	147.2	23.1	6.5		180.3
1970-1974	67.9	16.7	5.0		91.8
Jan. 1975-Feb. 1976	7.4	6.4	*		17.1
In other countries	539.5	77.0	13.1	7.3	636.8
Arrived in Australia -					
Before 1960	292.2	28.9	*	5.1	328.0
1960-1969	166.1	25.1	4.6		197.9
1970-1974	72.8	19.1	4.5		97.4
Jan. 1975-Feb. 1976	8.4	4.0	*		13.5
Total	3,416.6	444.7	99.0	60.0	4,020.3
FEMALES					
Born in Australia	1,514.3	176.4	28.1	18.5	1,737.3
Born outside Australia	531.1	63.9	11.7	5.0	611.7
In main English-speaking countries (b)	233.1	34.0	7.3	4.0	278.4
Arrived in Australia -					
Before 1960	79.1	8.3	*	*	88.9
1960-1969	96.2	11.2	5.2	*	111.0
1970-1974	49.9	10.3		*	63.8
Jan. 1975-Feb. 1976	8.0	4.3		*	14.7
In other countries	298.0	29.9	4.4	*	333.3
Arrived in Australia -					
Before 1960	130.4	10.1	4.2	*	141.8
1960-1969	103.4	8.1		*	113.8
1970-1974	58.1	9.2		*	68.8
Jan. 1975-Feb. 1976	6.1	*		*	8.7
Total	2,045.4	240.2	39.8	23.6	2,349.0
PERSONS					
Born in Australia	4,019.1	479.9	97.0	62.1	4,658.1
Born outside Australia	1,442.9	205.1	41.8	21.4	1,711.2
In main English-speaking countries (b)	605.5	98.2	24.4	13.1	741.2
Arrived in Australia -					
Before 1960	229.0	26.3	4.5	*	262.5
1960-1969	243.3	34.2	9.0	4.7	291.3
1970-1974	117.8	27.0	7.6	5.7	155.6
Jan. 1975-Feb. 1976	15.4	10.7	*		31.8
In other countries	837.4	106.9	17.4	8.4	970.1
Arrived in Australia -					
Before 1960	422.5	39.0	5.0	5.9	469.8
1960-1969	269.5	33.2	6.4		311.8
1970-1974	131.0	28.3	5.0		166.3
Jan. 1975-Feb. 1976	14.4	6.4	*		22.2
Total	5,462.0	684.9	138.8	83.6	6,369.3

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Comprises the United Kingdom, Ireland, Canada, the United States of America, South Africa and New Zealand.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 8. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1975 : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND DURATION OF JOB (b)

Duration of job (b) held at the end of 1975	Number ('000)			Per cent of total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS						
Under 3 months	252.8	162.1	414.9	8.1	9.4	8.6
3 months and under 6 months	175.5	127.5	303.0	5.6	7.4	6.3
6 months and under 1 year	275.0	208.8	483.8	8.8	12.1	10.0
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>703.4</i>	<i>498.4</i>	<i>1,201.7</i>	<i>22.5</i>	<i>29.0</i>	<i>24.8</i>
1 year and under 2 years	371.6	285.4	657.0	11.9	16.6	13.6
2 years and under 3 years	318.9	238.4	557.3	10.2	13.9	11.5
3 years and under 4 years	280.1	178.6	458.7	9.0	10.4	9.5
4 years and under 5 years	189.4	106.4	295.8	6.1	6.2	6.1
5 years and under 10 years	554.4	259.5	813.9	17.8	15.1	16.8
10 years and under 20 years	432.1	118.4	550.4	13.8	6.9	11.4
20 years and over	270.6	35.5	306.1	8.7	2.1	6.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,120.3</i>	<i>1,720.6</i>	<i>4,840.9</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
OTHER (c)						
Under 3 months	26.5	8.2	34.6	4.2	3.9	4.1
3 months and under 6 months	20.5	7.0	27.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
6 months and under 1 year	34.5	13.2	47.7	5.5	6.3	5.7
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>81.6</i>	<i>28.3</i>	<i>109.9</i>	<i>13.0</i>	<i>13.6</i>	<i>13.1</i>
1 year and under 2 years	54.8	25.7	80.5	8.7	12.3	9.6
2 years and under 3 years	51.7	23.4	75.1	8.2	11.2	9.0
3 years and under 4 years	56.8	22.9	79.7	9.0	11.0	9.5
4 years and under 5 years	34.6	15.5	50.1	5.5	7.4	6.0
5 years and under 10 years	107.0	37.8	144.7	17.0	18.1	17.3
10 years and under 20 years	118.0	33.6	151.6	18.8	16.1	18.1
20 years and over	124.4	21.8	146.2	19.8	10.4	17.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>628.8</i>	<i>209.0</i>	<i>837.8</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
TOTAL						
Under 3 months	279.3	170.2	449.5	7.5	8.8	7.9
3 months and under 6 months	196.0	134.5	330.5	5.2	7.0	5.8
6 months and under 1 year	309.6	222.0	531.5	8.3	11.5	9.4
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>784.9</i>	<i>526.7</i>	<i>1,311.6</i>	<i>20.9</i>	<i>27.3</i>	<i>23.1</i>
1 year and under 2 years	426.4	311.1	737.5	11.4	16.1	13.0
2 years and under 3 years	370.5	261.9	632.4	9.9	13.6	11.1
3 years and under 4 years	337.0	201.5	538.5	9.0	10.4	9.5
4 years and under 5 years	223.9	121.9	345.8	6.0	6.3	6.1
5 years and under 10 years	661.4	297.2	958.6	17.6	15.4	16.9
10 years and under 20 years	550.1	151.9	702.0	14.7	7.9	12.4
20 years and over	375.0	57.3	432.3	10.5	3.0	8.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,749.1</i>	<i>1,929.6</i>	<i>5,678.7</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) Comprises employers, self-employed persons and unpaid family helpers.

TABLE 9. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1975 : AGE AND DURATION OF JOB (b)
('000)

Duration of job (b) held at the end of 1975	Age group (years) (c)							Total
	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
MALES								
Under 13 weeks -								
Temporary	53.7	9.2	*	*	*	*	*	72.1
Permanent	84.1	58.8	32.8	21.7	5.7	*	*	207.2
Total under 13 weeks	137.8	68.1	36.3	25.5	6.5	5.9	*	279.3
13 weeks and under 26 weeks	68.4	62.1	34.2	22.2	5.5	*	*	196.0
26 weeks and under 1 year	109.1	105.1	51.9	29.1	7.6	5.2	*	309.6
Total under 1 year	315.3	235.3	122.5	76.8	19.6	11.1	4.3	784.9
1 year and under 2 years	143.4	139.1	71.6	50.1	12.5	6.2	*	426.4
2 years and under 3 years	120.9	115.8	61.1	48.4	11.6	6.9	5.8	370.5
3 years and under 4 years	80.5	106.3	69.8	50.5	14.1	10.6	5.2	337.0
4 years and under 5 years	46.9	70.3	45.2	41.4	10.4	6.7	*	223.9
5 years and under 10 years	75.5	200.8	163.8	136.9	42.7	27.4	14.3	661.4
10 years and under 20 years	*	115.8	154.1	159.5	62.8	45.2	11.6	550.1
20 years and over	*	*	53.7	154.1	84.9	67.4	34.0	395.0
Total	784.2	983.8	741.8	717.7	258.5	181.5	81.6	3,749.1
MARRIED WOMEN								
Under 13 weeks -								
Temporary	5.1	7.8	*	*	*	*	*	18.3
Permanent	12.7	25.5	17.2	11.2	*	*	*	68.5
Total under 13 weeks	17.8	33.3	20.3	13.3	*	*	*	86.8
13 weeks and under 26 weeks	17.4	30.9	20.7	10.0	5.1	*	*	83.1
26 weeks and under 1 year	26.5	47.9	33.2	17.2	*	*	*	127.8
Total under 1 year	61.6	112.1	74.2	40.5	7.0	*	*	297.7
1 year and under 2 years	38.8	62.6	51.6	26.0	7.1	*	*	188.1
2 years and under 3 years	30.7	54.4	44.3	31.4	6.2	*	*	168.7
3 years and under 4 years	19.6	40.8	37.2	30.2	6.8	5.1	*	136.7
4 years and under 5 years	16.0	20.2	25.1	19.8	5.7	*	*	88.9
5 years and under 10 years	22.3	44.0	72.4	65.4	14.4	5.0	*	225.2
10 years and under 20 years	*	14.0	25.8	44.2	14.6	6.4	6.6	106.7
20 years and over	*	*	4.2	15.8	5.9	4.5	*	33.8
Total	189.2	348.1	334.8	273.1	67.7	24.6	8.1	1,245.7
ALL FEMALES								
Under 13 weeks -								
Temporary	30.8	9.6	*	*	*	*	*	47.3
Permanent	57.5	30.3	19.4	12.6	*	*	*	123.0
Total under 13 weeks	88.3	39.9	22.9	15.1	*	*	*	170.2
13 weeks and under 26 weeks	58.0	35.8	22.5	12.5	7.4	*	*	134.5
26 weeks and under 1 year	100.5	60.4	35.9	19.9	*	*	*	222.0
Total under 1 year	246.7	136.2	81.3	47.5	10.4	*	*	526.7
1 year and under 2 years	130.6	79.4	57.2	31.3	9.5	5.7	*	311.1
2 years and under 3 years	96.0	65.6	49.6	37.9	8.2	*	*	261.9
3 years and under 4 years	58.1	51.0	44.0	34.6	8.4	6.2	5.4	201.5
4 years and under 5 years	31.7	25.2	29.1	24.3	6.6	*	*	121.9
5 years and under 10 years	41.6	59.4	82.9	81.2	19.0	9.1	4.0	297.2
10 years and under 20 years	*	21.0	33.3	57.0	22.5	11.7	6.3	151.9
20 years and over	*	*	6.0	22.9	10.9	9.3	7.7	57.3
Total	605.3	437.7	383.4	336.8	95.6	45.0	25.7	1,929.6
PERSONS								
Under 13 weeks -								
Temporary	84.5	18.8	7.1	6.3	*	*	*	119.4
Permanent	141.6	89.1	52.2	34.3	8.4	*	*	330.1
Total under 13 weeks	226.1	108.0	59.3	40.6	9.5	4.0	*	449.5
13 weeks and under 26 weeks	126.4	97.9	56.7	34.7	9.4	*	5.9	330.5
26 weeks and under 1 year	209.6	165.6	87.8	49.1	11.1	6.3	*	531.5
Total under 1 year	562.1	371.5	203.7	124.4	30.0	14.1	5.9	1,311.6
1 year and under 2 years	274.0	218.5	128.8	81.4	22.0	8.5	4.2	737.5
2 years and under 3 years	217.0	181.3	110.6	86.3	19.8	10.3	7.1	632.4
3 years and under 4 years	138.7	157.2	113.8	85.2	22.4	13.9	7.2	538.5
4 years and under 5 years	78.7	95.4	74.3	65.7	17.0	9.6	5.1	345.8
5 years and under 10 years	117.2	260.2	246.7	218.0	61.7	36.5	18.3	958.6
10 years and under 20 years	*	136.8	187.4	216.5	85.4	57.0	17.9	702.0
20 years and over	*	*	59.7	177.0	95.7	76.8	41.7	452.3
Total	1,389.6	1,421.6	1,125.1	1,054.5	354.1	226.5	107.3	5,678.7

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) At the time of the survey.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 10. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1975 : DURATION OF JOB (b)
(^{'000})

<i>Duration of job (b) held at the end of 1975</i>	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
MALES									
Under 13 weeks -									
Temporary	22.5	18.7	9.6	6.7	9.5	2.9	*	1.5	72.1
Permanent	68.6	52.1	32.6	21.0	22.3	4.4	1.8	4.3	207.2
<i>Total under 13 weeks</i>	<i>91.1</i>	<i>70.8</i>	<i>42.2</i>	<i>27.7</i>	<i>31.8</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>279.3</i>
13 weeks and under 26 weeks	65.9	48.8	26.8	18.2	23.3	6.6	2.6	3.9	196.0
26 weeks and under 1 year	102.1	84.8	43.9	26.8	32.9	8.9	2.7	7.4	309.6
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>259.1</i>	<i>204.4</i>	<i>112.8</i>	<i>72.7</i>	<i>88.0</i>	<i>22.9</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>17.1</i>	<i>784.9</i>
1 year and under 2 years	148.8	112.9	61.7	35.3	43.2	10.5	4.0	9.9	426.4
2 years and under 3 years	131.8	101.4	53.3	32.7	33.1	9.2	3.1	5.9	370.5
3 years and under 4 years	124.6	84.0	56.3	29.9	27.0	8.8	3.6	2.7	337.0
4 years and under 5 years	84.6	58.7	33.3	19.0	18.6	5.3	2.0	2.5	223.9
5 years and under 10 years	242.3	180.1	91.1	59.6	58.5	20.3	2.5	7.0	661.4
10 years and under 20 years	196.6	159.8	77.1	57.6	32.6	18.4	2.6	5.4	550.1
20 years and over	144.8	113.9	51.8	42.1	25.3	14.9	*	*	395.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,332.5</i>	<i>1,015.3</i>	<i>537.4</i>	<i>348.9</i>	<i>326.2</i>	<i>110.4</i>	<i>26.5</i>	<i>51.8</i>	<i>3,749.1</i>
MARRIED WOMEN									
Under 13 weeks -									
Temporary	6.1	5.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	18.3
Permanent	24.1	17.6	8.5	6.8	6.7	2.0	*	2.7	68.5
<i>Total under 13 weeks</i>	<i>30.1</i>	<i>22.7</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>8.9</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>2.5</i>	*	<i>2.8</i>	<i>86.8</i>
13 weeks and under 26 weeks	27.7	24.5	9.7	8.5	8.0	1.7	2.4	1.8	83.1
26 weeks and under 1 year	40.5	37.3	15.5	14.1	13.5	2.9	2.7	2.8	127.8
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>98.4</i>	<i>84.4</i>	<i>36.7</i>	<i>31.5</i>	<i>29.5</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>297.7</i>
1 year and under 2 years	59.1	54.8	25.0	18.2	19.2	5.0	2.4	5.5	188.1
2 years and under 3 years	59.8	47.8	22.4	16.3	13.7	4.1	2.4	3.6	168.7
3 years and under 4 years	51.7	38.7	18.3	11.6	10.3	3.0	*	2.2	136.7
4 years and under 5 years	34.4	23.3	11.4	7.9	8.4	2.6	*	*	88.9
5 years and under 10 years	85.3	64.7	23.6	23.0	18.2	7.0	*	2.1	225.2
10 years and under 20 years	39.5	31.2	11.2	11.7	8.3	4.3	*	*	106.7
20 years and over	10.2	11.5	4.7	4.0	2.0	*	*	*	33.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>438.4</i>	<i>356.4</i>	<i>153.2</i>	<i>124.1</i>	<i>109.5</i>	<i>34.6</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>21.8</i>	<i>1,245.7</i>
ALL FEMALES									
Under 13 weeks -									
Temporary	16.0	13.4	6.5	4.7	4.9	*	*	*	47.3
Permanent	43.2	32.0	15.6	13.1	10.7	3.8	*	4.2	123.0
<i>Total under 13 weeks</i>	<i>59.2</i>	<i>45.4</i>	<i>22.1</i>	<i>17.8</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>4.6</i>	*	<i>4.8</i>	<i>170.2</i>
13 weeks and under 26 weeks	46.9	36.8	16.6	14.1	12.4	2.8	1.7	3.2	134.5
26 weeks and under 1 year	75.2	63.0	28.1	21.3	22.5	6.1	1.8	4.0	222.0
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>181.4</i>	<i>145.1</i>	<i>66.8</i>	<i>53.2</i>	<i>50.5</i>	<i>13.5</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>12.1</i>	<i>526.7</i>
1 year and under 2 years	100.9	87.1	46.0	29.2	28.7	8.2	2.5	8.6	311.1
2 years and under 3 years	95.8	75.1	35.0	23.5	19.8	6.3	1.6	4.9	261.9
3 years and under 4 years	72.9	58.4	28.2	18.4	15.1	4.4	1.7	2.5	201.5
4 years and under 5 years	47.2	31.6	16.1	11.2	11.2	3.3	*	*	121.9
5 years and under 10 years	110.3	87.1	34.6	28.5	22.8	8.8	1.8	3.3	297.2
10 years and under 20 years	58.5	43.2	17.2	15.7	10.0	5.7	*	*	151.9
20 years and over	20.0	17.0	9.1	5.1	3.6	2.4	*	*	57.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>686.9</i>	<i>544.6</i>	<i>253.1</i>	<i>184.8</i>	<i>161.6</i>	<i>52.5</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>33.3</i>	<i>1,926.6</i>
PERSONS									
Under 13 weeks -									
Temporary	38.6	32.1	16.1	11.4	14.4	3.8	*	2.2	119.4
Permanent	111.8	84.1	48.2	34.1	33.0	8.2	2.3	8.5	330.1
<i>Total under 13 weeks</i>	<i>150.4</i>	<i>116.1</i>	<i>64.3</i>	<i>45.5</i>	<i>47.5</i>	<i>12.0</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>10.7</i>	<i>449.5</i>
13 weeks and under 26 weeks	112.8	85.6	43.4	32.2	35.6	9.5	4.3	7.2	330.5
26 weeks and under 1 year	177.3	147.8	71.9	48.1	55.5	15.0	4.6	11.4	531.5
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>440.4</i>	<i>349.5</i>	<i>179.6</i>	<i>125.9</i>	<i>138.5</i>	<i>36.4</i>	<i>12.0</i>	<i>29.2</i>	<i>1,311.6</i>
1 year and under 2 years	249.7	200.0	107.7	64.5	71.9	18.7	6.4	18.5	737.5
2 years and under 3 years	227.5	176.4	88.3	56.2	52.8	15.6	4.7	10.8	632.4
3 years and under 4 years	197.5	142.4	84.5	48.3	42.0	13.2	5.3	5.2	538.5
4 years and under 5 years	131.8	90.3	49.4	30.2	29.8	8.6	2.5	3.3	345.8
5 years and under 10 years	352.6	267.3	125.7	88.2	81.3	29.1	4.3	10.2	958.6
10 years and under 20 years	255.1	203.0	94.3	73.3	42.6	24.1	3.1	6.4	702.0
20 years and over	164.8	130.9	60.9	47.2	28.9	17.3	*	*	452.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,019.4</i>	<i>1,559.9</i>	<i>790.5</i>	<i>533.8</i>	<i>487.8</i>	<i>162.9</i>	<i>39.2</i>	<i>85.1</i>	<i>5,678.7</i>

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6.

* See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 11. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1975 : DURATION OF JOB (b),
BIRTHPLACE AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA
(⁰⁰⁰)

Duration of job (b) held at the end of 1975

Birthplace and period of arrival in Australia	Under 13 weeks	13 weeks and under 26 weeks	26 weeks and under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and under 4 years	4 years and under 5 years	5 years and under 10 years	10 years and under 20 years	20 years and over	Total
MALES											
Born in Australia	205.3	134.3	211.7	305.3	265.9	235.3	151.1	468.1	409.6	338.1	2,724.7
Born outside Australia	74.1	61.7	97.8	121.0	104.6	101.6	72.9	193.3	140.5	56.9	1,024.5
In main English-speaking countries (c)	37.0	29.6	43.9	59.4	45.6	41.7	29.3	78.0	45.8	18.0	428.2
Arrived in Australia - Before 1960	10.5	8.1	12.4	15.7	12.8	14.9	10.4	28.7	30.0	18.0	161.4
1960-1969	14.6	8.5	15.6	20.1	20.4	15.7	13.1	44.5	15.8	..	168.2
1970-1974	7.8	10.3	12.6	21.4	12.4	11.2	5.7	4.9	..	..	86.3
Jan. 1975 to Feb. 1976	4.1	*	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.3
In other countries	37.1	32.1	53.9	61.7	59.0	59.9	43.6	115.3	94.7	39.0	596.2
Arrived in Australia - Before 1960	14.0	9.9	19.6	24.0	25.6	25.2	18.6	59.1	75.1	39.0	310.2
1960-1969	8.9	11.8	18.6	19.2	20.7	20.7	16.1	48.4	19.6	..	184.0
1970-1974	9.9	8.2	12.5	18.0	12.8	14.0	8.9	7.8	..	..	92.0
Jan. 1975 to Feb. 1976	4.3	*	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.0
Total	279.3	196.0	309.6	426.4	370.5	337.0	223.9	661.4	550.1	395.0	3,749.1
FEMALES											
Born in Australia	128.6	94.4	155.7	230.4	196.5	146.7	89.8	215.7	115.9	49.1	1,422.8
Born outside Australia	41.7	40.1	66.2	80.7	65.3	54.8	32.2	81.6	36.0	8.2	506.7
In main English-speaking countries (c)	23.5	20.5	30.1	39.6	28.3	21.7	13.4	34.6	11.5	*	226.4
Arrived in Australia - Before 1960	5.5	5.2	7.1	8.9	9.8	6.7	4.9	14.2	8.0	*	73.4
1960-1969	9.4	8.2	11.0	15.8	11.4	9.9	5.9	18.1	..	..	93.2
1970-1974	5.8	5.4	9.3	14.2	7.2	5.0	*	*	..	..	51.8
Jan. 1975 to Feb. 1976	*	*	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.1
In other countries	18.2	19.6	36.2	41.0	37.0	33.1	18.8	47.0	24.5	5.0	280.3
Arrived in Australia - Before 1960	6.4	5.7	11.0	14.8	12.8	15.5	7.6	26.0	18.7	5.0	123.4
1960-1969	5.8	6.8	12.5	13.6	15.5	11.0	7.9	17.9	5.8	..	96.8
1970-1974	4.2	6.2	10.4	12.6	8.7	6.6	*	*	..	..	55.0
Jan. 1975 to Feb. 1976	*	*	*	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.1
Total	170.2	134.5	222.0	311.1	261.9	201.5	121.9	297.2	151.9	57.3	1,929.6
PERSONS											
Born in Australia	333.8	228.7	367.5	535.8	462.5	382.1	240.8	683.7	525.5	387.2	4,147.5
Born outside Australia	115.7	101.8	164.0	201.7	170.0	156.4	105.0	274.9	176.5	65.1	1,531.2
In main English-speaking countries (c)	60.5	50.1	74.0	99.0	73.9	63.4	42.6	112.6	57.3	21.2	654.6
Arrived in Australia - Before 1960	15.9	13.3	19.5	24.5	22.6	21.6	15.4	42.8	38.0	21.2	234.8
1960-1969	23.9	16.7	26.6	35.9	31.7	25.6	19.0	62.5	19.4	..	261.4
1970-1974	13.6	15.7	21.9	35.6	19.6	16.2	8.3	7.3	..	..	138.1
Jan. 1975 to Feb. 1976	7.0	4.4	6.0	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.4
In other countries	55.3	51.7	90.1	102.7	96.1	93.0	62.4	162.2	119.2	44.0	876.6
Arrived in Australia - Before 1960	20.4	15.6	30.6	38.8	38.4	40.7	26.2	85.2	93.8	44.0	433.7
1960-1969	14.8	18.6	31.1	32.8	36.2	31.7	24.0	66.3	25.4	..	280.8
1970-1974	14.0	14.4	22.9	30.6	21.5	20.6	12.2	10.8	..	..	147.0
Jan. 1975 to Feb. 1976	6.0	*	5.5	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.1
Total	449.5	330.5	531.5	737.5	632.4	538.5	345.8	958.6	702.0	452.3	5,678.7

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) Comprises the United Kingdom, Ireland, Canada, the United States of America, South Africa and New Zealand.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 12. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1975 : INDUSTRY AND DURATION OF JOB (b)
(⁰⁰⁰)

Industry of job (b) held at the end of 1975	Duration of job (b) held at the end of 1975											Total
	Under 13 weeks	13 weeks and under 26 weeks	26 weeks and under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and under 4 years	4 years and under 5 years	5 years and under 10 years	10 years and under 20 years	20 years and over		
	13 weeks	26 weeks	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	10 years	20 years	and over		
MALES												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	17.2	8.9	13.5	22.8	22.2	22.8	13.0	45.7	61.1	80.4	307.6	
Manufacturing	64.3	48.3	67.7	90.9	81.3	81.8	59.4	168.5	144.7	99.5	906.4	
Construction	40.1	27.5	45.8	54.6	51.4	43.0	25.1	76.4	54.7	30.9	449.5	
Wholesale and retail trade	58.4	42.4	64.5	87.5	71.7	63.3	39.5	109.2	81.2	45.5	663.3	
Transport and storage	21.3	13.0	17.3	31.7	22.0	20.3	13.3	54.6	50.3	44.7	288.5	
Communication	5.1	*	4.8	9.8	8.0	7.9	7.0	16.5	15.7	10.1	88.5	
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	20.8	12.1	27.6	34.2	27.6	21.8	16.7	36.1	26.9	16.9	240.9	
Community services	14.5	11.6	24.9	40.9	39.2	32.7	23.5	58.2	40.4	20.9	306.8	
Public administration and defence (c)	11.6	9.1	16.4	20.8	16.6	15.5	9.6	38.1	30.0	15.4	183.3	
Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	19.2	13.8	15.6	19.2	15.2	17.0	7.0	20.2	15.0	6.7	148.8	
Other industries (d)	6.9	5.6	11.4	14.1	15.2	11.0	9.7	37.7	30.1	23.9	165.6	
Total	279.3	196.0	309.6	426.4	370.5	337.0	223.9	661.4	550.1	395.0	3,749.1	
FEMALES												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	*	*	*	5.2	7.5	5.8	*	12.2	15.6	13.9	71.2	
Manufacturing	26.5	24.3	33.0	37.5	41.8	36.8	20.5	58.4	29.2	8.0	316.0	
Wholesale and retail trade	50.2	34.9	59.1	77.0	64.4	47.0	26.3	61.9	29.0	10.1	460.0	
Transport and storage	*	*	5.1	6.8	5.6	*	*	8.9	4.0	*	44.2	
Communication	*	*	*	4.3	*	*	*	6.9	*	*	29.7	
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	16.0	14.6	24.0	34.8	32.6	20.9	12.8	24.2	12.4	*	195.3	
Community services	27.3	28.4	53.5	87.4	65.7	50.1	33.1	74.5	36.1	11.5	467.6	
Public administration and defence (c)	6.7	5.9	11.7	15.0	12.2	9.9	6.0	14.1	6.0	*	89.4	
Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	31.1	17.4	25.2	34.1	23.4	21.2	11.3	26.7	12.4	4.5	207.3	
Other industries (e)	4.0	*	4.2	8.9	4.8	4.8	4.0	9.6	4.4	*	48.8	
Total	170.2	134.5	222.0	311.1	261.9	201.5	121.9	297.2	151.9	57.3	1,929.6	
PERSONS												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	19.9	10.6	16.7	28.0	29.7	28.6	16.6	57.9	76.6	94.3	378.8	
Manufacturing	90.7	72.6	100.7	128.3	123.1	118.6	79.9	226.9	174.0	107.4	1,222.4	
Construction	43.3	29.6	48.7	60.0	54.7	45.9	27.9	83.8	58.4	31.4	483.8	
Wholesale and retail trade	108.6	77.4	123.6	164.6	136.2	110.3	65.8	171.1	110.1	55.7	1,123.3	
Transport and storage	24.8	16.3	22.5	38.6	27.6	23.4	15.7	63.5	54.2	46.2	332.7	
Communication	7.2	4.6	7.6	14.1	11.9	9.8	9.0	23.3	18.6	11.9	118.2	
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	36.8	26.7	51.7	69.0	60.2	42.7	29.5	60.3	39.3	20.0	436.2	
Community services	41.8	40.0	78.4	128.3	104.9	82.8	56.7	132.6	76.5	32.4	774.4	
Public administration and defence (c)	18.4	15.0	28.1	35.8	28.8	25.4	15.6	52.2	36.0	17.4	272.7	
Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	50.4	31.2	40.7	53.3	38.6	38.1	18.3	47.0	27.4	11.2	356.2	
Other industries (d)	7.7	6.6	12.7	17.5	16.8	12.8	10.9	39.9	30.8	24.3	180.0	
Total	449.5	330.5	531.5	737.5	632.4	538.5	345.8	958.6	702.0	452.3	5,678.7	

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) Excludes permanent defence forces. (d) Comprises mining and quarrying and electricity, gas and water. (e) Comprises construction, mining and quarrying and electricity, gas and water.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 13. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1975 : OCCUPATION AND DURATION OF JOB (b)
(⁰⁰⁰)

<i>Duration of job (b) held at the end of 1975</i>	<i>Professional and technical, etc. (c)</i>	<i>Administrative, executive and managerial</i>	<i>Clerical</i>	<i>Sales</i>	<i>Farmers, fishermen, timber- getters, etc.</i>	<i>Transport and communi- cation</i>	<i>Trades- men, etc., n.e.c. (d)</i>	<i>Service, sport and recreation</i>	<i>Total</i>
MALES									
Under 13 weeks	20.4	12.3	23.9	23.5	21.6	23.0	133.8	20.7	279.3
13 weeks and under 26 weeks	15.6	14.9	19.1	16.5	11.6	14.5	90.9	13.0	196.0
26 weeks and under 1 year	36.4	20.9	30.4	26.1	16.3	23.0	139.7	16.8	309.6
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>72.5</i>	<i>48.1</i>	<i>73.4</i>	<i>66.1</i>	<i>49.4</i>	<i>60.4</i>	<i>364.5</i>	<i>50.6</i>	<i>784.9</i>
1 year and under 2 years	53.4	31.9	43.2	31.8	29.5	33.8	180.3	22.4	426.4
2 years and under 3 years	46.3	25.7	35.0	23.3	26.3	25.7	167.5	20.6	370.5
3 years and under 4 years	42.6	29.3	25.0	19.3	26.1	26.0	148.1	20.6	337.0
4 years and under 5 years	29.8	20.4	17.8	12.0	15.4	15.8	99.8	12.8	223.9
5 years and under 10 years	79.9	69.5	51.8	34.0	50.7	51.9	291.0	32.6	661.4
10 years and under 20 years	60.5	55.4	44.2	25.8	64.7	47.2	233.5	18.8	550.1
20 years and over	33.3	45.1	32.3	12.4	80.8	36.4	143.0	11.7	395.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>418.2</i>	<i>325.5</i>	<i>322.7</i>	<i>224.7</i>	<i>343.0</i>	<i>297.3</i>	<i>1,627.7</i>	<i>190.1</i>	<i>3,749.1</i>
FEMALES									
Under 13 weeks	15.2	*	56.3	31.2	4.9	[4.8 * 4.0	20.9	37.3	170.2
13 weeks and under 26 weeks	14.8	*	50.6	18.1			19.7	25.9	134.5
26 weeks and under 1 year	36.1	*	79.9	33.8			24.9	38.2	222.0
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>66.1</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>186.9</i>	<i>83.1</i>	<i>7.6</i>	<i>11.1</i>	<i>65.4</i>	<i>101.4</i>	<i>526.7</i>
1 year and under 2 years	62.1	*	113.8	41.6	5.1	7.7	26.8	50.0	311.1
2 years and under 3 years	42.1	4.2	100.5	33.0	6.0	5.5	31.0	39.6	261.9
3 years and under 4 years	33.2	6.4	[69.9 43.0 13.1	25.9	5.2	6.3	[27.8 14.4 22.2	33.5	201.5
4 years and under 5 years	19.1			13.1	*			22.2	121.9
5 years and under 10 years	41.8	10.8	103.9	27.7	11.4	8.0	44.5	49.1	297.2
10 years and under 20 years	21.0	6.6	45.7	14.4	14.6	4.1	22.2	23.3	151.9
20 years and over	8.0	*	16.2	5.2	12.1	*	4.7	6.9	57.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>293.4</i>	<i>39.8</i>	<i>679.8</i>	<i>244.0</i>	<i>65.5</i>	<i>44.2</i>	<i>236.9</i>	<i>326.0</i>	<i>1,929.6</i>
PERSONS									
Under 13 weeks	35.6	14.1	80.3	54.7	24.3	27.8	154.7	58.0	449.5
13 weeks and under 26 weeks	30.5	15.8	69.7	34.6	13.7	16.7	110.6	38.9	330.5
26 weeks and under 1 year	72.5	23.2	110.2	59.9	19.1	27.0	164.6	55.1	531.5
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>138.6</i>	<i>53.2</i>	<i>260.3</i>	<i>149.1</i>	<i>57.1</i>	<i>71.5</i>	<i>429.9</i>	<i>152.0</i>	<i>1,311.6</i>
1 year and under 2 years	115.4	35.9	157.0	73.5	34.6	41.5	207.2	72.4	737.5
2 years and under 3 years	88.4	29.9	135.5	56.3	32.3	31.3	198.5	60.2	632.4
3 years and under 4 years	75.8	32.4	94.9	45.2	31.3	28.9	175.8	54.1	538.5
4 years and under 5 years	49.0	23.7	60.8	25.1	18.8	19.3	114.2	34.9	345.8
5 years and under 10 years	121.7	80.2	155.7	61.7	62.1	60.0	335.5	81.7	958.6
10 years and under 20 years	81.5	62.0	89.9	40.2	79.4	51.3	255.7	42.1	702.0
20 years and over	41.3	47.9	48.4	17.6	92.9	37.8	147.8	18.6	452.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>711.6</i>	<i>365.2</i>	<i>1,002.5</i>	<i>468.7</i>	<i>408.5</i>	<i>341.5</i>	<i>1,864.6</i>	<i>516.1</i>	<i>5,678.7</i>

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) See note on possible overstatement page 3, paragraph 11. (d) Includes miners and quarrymen, tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 14. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1975 : OCCUPATION AND DURATION OF JOB (b)
(Per cent)

<i>Duration of job (b) held at the end of 1975</i>	<i>Professional and technical, etc. (c)</i>	<i>Administrative, executive and managerial</i>	<i>Clerical</i>	<i>Sales</i>	<i>Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.</i>	<i>Transport and communication</i>	<i>Tradesmen, etc. n.e.c. (d)</i>	<i>Service, sport and recreation</i>	<i>Total</i>
MALES									
Under 13 weeks	4.9	3.8	7.4	10.5	6.3	7.7	8.2	10.9	7.5
13 weeks and under 26 weeks	3.7	4.6	5.9	7.3	3.4	4.9	5.6	6.8	5.2
26 weeks and under 1 year	8.7	6.4	9.4	11.6	4.7	7.7	8.6	8.9	8.3
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>17.3</i>	<i>14.8</i>	<i>22.7</i>	<i>29.4</i>	<i>14.4</i>	<i>20.3</i>	<i>22.4</i>	<i>26.6</i>	<i>20.9</i>
1 year and under 2 years	12.8	9.8	13.4	14.2	8.6	11.4	11.1	11.8	11.4
2 years and under 3 years	11.1	7.9	10.9	10.4	7.7	8.7	10.3	10.9	9.9
3 years and under 4 years	10.2	9.0	7.7	8.6	7.6	8.8	9.1	10.9	9.0
4 years and under 5 years	7.1	6.3	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.3	6.1	6.7	6.0
5 years and under 10 years	19.1	21.3	16.1	15.1	14.8	17.5	17.9	17.2	17.6
10 years and under 20 years	14.5	17.0	13.7	11.5	18.9	15.9	14.3	9.9	14.7
20 years and over	8.0	13.9	10.0	5.5	23.6	12.3	8.8	6.2	10.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
FEMALES									
Under 13 weeks	5.2	*	8.3	12.8	7.4	{ 10.8	8.8	11.4	8.8
13 weeks and under 26 weeks	5.1	*	7.4	7.4			8.3	7.9	7.0
26 weeks and under 1 year	12.3	*	11.8	13.8			9.2	10.5	11.5
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>22.5</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>27.5</i>	<i>34.0</i>	<i>11.7</i>	<i>25.1</i>	<i>27.6</i>	<i>31.1</i>	<i>27.3</i>
1 year and under 2 years	21.1	*	16.7	17.1	7.8	17.4	11.3	15.3	16.1
2 years and under 3 years	14.4	10.6	14.8	13.5	9.2	12.5	13.1	12.1	13.6
3 years and under 4 years	11.3	16.2	{ 10.3	10.6	8.0	14.3	{ 11.7	10.3	10.4
4 years and under 5 years	6.5			5.4	*			6.1	6.8
5 years and under 10 years	14.2			11.4	17.3			18.8	15.1
10 years and under 20 years	7.2	16.6	6.7	5.9	22.3	9.4	9.4	7.1	7.9
20 years and over	2.7	*	2.4	2.1	18.5	*	2.0	2.1	3.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
PERSONS									
Under 13 weeks	5.0	3.9	8.0	11.7	5.9	8.1	8.3	11.2	7.9
13 weeks and under 26 weeks	4.3	4.3	7.0	7.4	3.4	4.9	5.9	7.5	5.8
26 weeks and under 1 year	10.2	6.4	11.0	12.8	4.7	7.9	8.8	10.7	9.4
<i>Total under 1 year</i>	<i>19.5</i>	<i>14.6</i>	<i>26.0</i>	<i>31.8</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>20.9</i>	<i>23.1</i>	<i>29.4</i>	<i>23.1</i>
1 year and under 2 years	16.2	9.8	15.7	15.7	8.5	12.2	11.1	14.0	13.0
2 years and under 3 years	12.4	8.2	13.5	12.0	7.9	9.2	10.6	11.7	11.1
3 years and under 4 years	10.6	8.9	9.5	9.6	7.7	8.5	9.4	10.5	9.5
4 years and under 5 years	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.4	4.6	5.7	6.1	6.8	6.1
5 years and under 10 years	17.1	22.0	15.5	13.2	15.2	17.6	18.0	15.8	16.9
10 years and under 20 years	11.4	17.0	9.0	8.6	19.4	15.0	13.7	8.1	12.4
20 years and over	5.8	13.1	4.8	3.8	22.8	11.1	7.9	3.6	8.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) See note on possible overstatement page 3, paragraph 11. (d) Includes miners and quarrymen, tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.

* Based on a figure less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 15. MALES (a) EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1975 : JOB MOBILITY (b) AND OCCUPATION

	<i>Professional, technical, etc. (c)</i>	<i>Admin- istrative, executive and managerial</i>	<i>Clerical</i>	<i>Sales</i>	<i>Farmers, fishermen, timber- getters, etc.</i>	<i>Transport and communi- cation</i>	<i>Tradesmen, production- process workers, etc. (d)</i>	<i>Service, sport and recreation</i>	<i>Total</i>
NUMBER ('000)									
Total	418.2	325.5	322.7	224.7	343.0	297.3	1,627.7	190.1	3,749.1
In job held at the end of 1975 for one year or more	345.7	277.3	249.3	158.7	293.5	236.9	1,263.2	139.5	2,964.2
In job held at the end of 1975 for less than one year	72.5	48.1	73.4	66.1	49.4	60.4	364.5	50.6	784.9
Had no previous job in the year	14.1	*	15.4	18.9	13.2	7.9	79.2	13.6	165.9
Had a previous job in the year	58.3	44.5	58.0	47.1	36.2	52.6	285.3	37.0	619.0
Previous job in same occupation group	43.4	27.5	44.0	24.0	20.6	27.6	206.8	18.9	412.8
Previous job in different occupation group -									
Job at end of 1975 in group shown	15.0	17.0	14.0	23.1	15.6	24.9	78.5	18.1	206.2
Previous job in group shown	8.9	14.6	16.3	21.7	21.0	20.3	88.9	14.5	206.2
PER CENT OF TOTAL EMPLOYED MALES									
In job held at the end of 1975 for less than one year	17.3	14.8	22.7	29.4	14.4	20.3	22.4	26.6	20.9
Had no previous job in the year	3.4	*	4.8	8.4	3.8	2.6	4.9	7.1	4.4
Had a previous job in the year	13.9	13.7	18.0	21.0	10.6	17.7	17.5	19.5	16.5
Previous job in the same occupation group	10.4	8.4	13.6	10.7	6.0	9.3	12.7	9.9	11.0
Previous job in different occupation group -									
Job at end of 1975 in group shown	3.6	5.2	4.3	10.3	4.5	8.4	4.8	9.5	5.5
Previous job in group shown	2.1	4.5	5.1	9.6	6.1	6.8	5.5	7.6	5.5
PER CENT OF EMPLOYED MALES WITH A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR									
Previous job in the same occupation group	74.3	61.8	75.9	50.9	57.0	52.6	72.5	51.1	66.7
Previous job in different occupation group -									
Job at end of 1975 in group shown	25.7	38.2	24.1	49.1	43.0	47.4	27.5	48.9	33.3

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition of a job see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) See note on possible overstatement page 3, paragraph 11. (d) Includes labourers, n.e.c., miners and quarrymen.

* Less than or based on a figure less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 16. FEMALES (a) EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1975 : JOB MOBILITY (b) AND OCCUPATION

	Professional, technical, etc. (c)	Admini- strative, executive and managerial	Clerical	Sales	Farmers, fisher- women, timber- getters, etc.	Transport and communi- cation	Trades- women, production- process workers, etc. (d)	Service, sport and recreation	Total
NUMBER ('000)									
Total	293.4	39.8	679.8	244.0	65.5	44.2	236.9	326.0	1,929.6
In job held at the end of 1975 for one year or more	227.3	34.7	492.9	160.9	57.9	33.1	171.5	224.6	1,402.9
In job held at the end of 1975 for less than one year	66.1	5.0	186.9	83.1	7.6	11.1	65.4	101.4	526.7
Had no previous job in the year	26.4	*	76.3	47.9	*	*	38.8	54.7	252.7
Had a previous job in the year	39.8	4.1	110.5	35.1	4.1	7.2	26.6	46.7	274.0
Previous job in same occupation group	32.1	*	85.5	19.8	*	*	16.6	29.3	189.7
Previous job in different occupation group -									
Job at end of 1975 in group shown	7.7	*	25.0	15.3	*	4.3	10.0	17.2	84.3
Previous job in group shown	7.9	*	21.2	20.2	*	4.1	9.4	17.3	84.3
PER CENT OF TOTAL EMPLOYED FEMALES									
In job held at the end of 1975 for less than one year	22.5	12.7	27.5	34.0	11.7	25.1	27.6	31.1	27.3
Had no previous job in the year	9.0	*	11.2	19.6	*	*	16.4	16.8	13.1
Had a previous job in the year	13.6	10.2	16.3	14.4	6.2	16.2	11.2	14.3	14.2
Previous job in same occupation group	10.9	*	12.6	8.1	*	*	7.0	9.0	9.8
Previous job in different occupation group -									
Job at end of 1975 in group shown	2.6	*	3.7	6.3	*	9.8	4.2	5.3	4.4
Previous job in group shown	2.7	*	3.1	8.3	*	9.3	3.9	5.3	4.4
PER CENT OF EMPLOYED FEMALES WITH A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR									
Previous job in same occupation group	80.8	*	77.4	56.4	*	*	62.5	62.7	69.2
Previous job in different occupation group -									
Job at end of 1975 in group shown	19.2	*	22.6	43.6	*	60.1	37.5	36.9	30.8

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition of a job see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) See note on possible overstatement page 3, paragraph 11. (d) Includes labourers, n.e.c., miners and quarrymen.

* Less than or based on a figure less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 17. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1975 : JOB MOBILITY (b) AND OCCUPATION

	Professional, technical, etc. (c)	Admin- istrative, executive and managerial	Clerical	Sales	Farmers, fishermen, timber- getters, etc.	Transport and communi- cation	Tradesmen, production- process workers, etc. (d)	Service, sport and recreation	Total
NUMBER ('000)									
Total	711.6	365.2	1,002.5	468.7	408.5	341.5	1,864.6	516.1	5,678.7
In job held at the end of 1975 for one year or more	573.1	312.0	742.2	319.6	351.4	270.0	1,434.7	364.1	4,367.1
In job held at the end of 1975 for less than one year	138.6	53.2	260.3	149.1	57.1	71.5	429.9	152.0	1,311.6
Had no previous job in the year	40.5	4.7	91.7	66.9	16.8	11.8	118.0	68.3	418.6
Had a previous job in the year	98.1	48.5	168.5	82.3	40.3	59.7	311.9	83.7	893.0
Previous job in same occupation group	75.5	28.8	129.6	43.8	22.9	30.5	223.4	48.2	602.5
Previous job in different occupation group -									
Job at end of 1975 in same group	22.6	19.7	39.0	38.5	17.5	29.2	88.5	35.3	290.5
Previous job in group shown	16.8	15.9	37.5	41.9	23.7	24.4	98.3	31.8	290.5
PER CENT OF TOTAL EMPLOYED PERSONS									
In job held at the end of 1975 for less than one year	19.5	14.6	26.0	31.8	14.0	20.9	23.1	29.4	23.1
Had no previous job in the year	5.7	1.3	9.1	14.3	4.1	3.5	6.3	13.2	7.4
Had a previous job in the year	13.8	13.3	16.8	17.5	9.9	17.5	16.7	16.2	15.7
Previous job in same occupation group	10.6	7.9	12.9	9.3	5.6	8.9	12.0	9.3	10.6
Previous job in different occupation group -									
Job at end of 1975 in group shown	3.2	5.4	3.9	8.2	4.3	8.6	4.7	6.8	5.1
Previous job in group shown	2.4	4.4	3.7	8.9	5.8	7.2	5.3	6.2	5.1
PER CENT OF EMPLOYED PERSONS WITH A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR									
Previous job in same occupation group	76.9	59.3	76.9	53.3	56.7	51.1	71.6	57.5	67.5
Previous job in different occupation group -									
Job at end of 1975 in group shown	23.1	40.7	23.1	46.8	43.3	48.9	28.4	42.2	32.5

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition of a job see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) See note on possible overstatement page 3, paragraph 11. (d) Includes labourers, n.e.c., miners and quarrymen.

TABLE 18. MALES (a) EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1975 : JOB MOBILITY (b) AND INDUSTRY

	Agri- culture	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport and storage	Communi- cation	Finance, business services, etc. (c)	Community services	Public admin- istration and defence (d)	Entertain- ment, hotels, etc. personal services	Other indus- tries	Total
NUMBER ('000)												
Total	307.6	906.4	449.5	663.3	288.5	88.5	240.9	306.8	183.3	148.8	165.6	3,749.1
In job held at the end of 1975 for one year or more	268.0	726.1	336.1	498.0	236.9	75.0	180.3	255.8	146.1	100.3	141.7	2,964.2
In job held at the end of 1975 for less than one year	39.6	180.2	113.4	165.3	51.6	13.6	60.6	51.0	37.2	48.6	23.9	784.9
Had no previous job in the year	9.8	39.7	20.6	42.1	8.0	*	11.2	9.4	7.0	12.5	4.2	165.9
Had a previous job in the year	29.8	140.5	92.8	123.3	43.6	12.1	49.4	41.6	30.2	36.1	19.7	619.0
Previous job in same industry division	18.2	78.0	47.6	71.4	19.9	7.9	36.3	24.4	18.1	15.1	8.4	345.3
Previous job in different industry division -												
Job at end of 1975 in division shown	11.6	62.5	45.3	51.9	23.6	4.2	13.1	17.2	12.1	21.0	11.3	273.7
Previous job in division shown	19.7	58.5	55.9	52.8	17.4	*	15.2	13.2	11.7	16.1	10.2	273.7
PER CENT OF EMPLOYED MALES												
In job held at the end of 1975 for less than one year	12.9	19.9	25.2	24.9	17.9	15.3	25.1	16.6	20.3	32.6	14.5	20.9
Had no previous job in the year	3.2	4.4	4.6	6.3	2.8	*	4.6	3.1	3.8	8.4	2.5	4.4
Had a previous job in the year	9.7	15.5	20.7	18.6	15.1	13.7	20.5	13.6	16.5	24.2	11.9	16.5
Previous job in same industry division	5.9	8.6	10.6	10.8	6.9	8.9	15.1	7.9	9.9	10.1	5.1	9.2
Previous job in different industry division -												
Job at end of 1975 in division shown	3.8	6.9	10.1	7.8	8.2	4.7	5.4	5.6	6.6	14.1	6.8	7.3
Previous job in division shown	6.4	6.5	12.4	8.0	6.0	*	6.3	4.3	6.4	10.8	6.2	7.3
PER CENT OF EMPLOYED MALES WITH A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR												
Previous job in same industry division	61.2	55.5	51.2	57.9	45.8	65.4	73.5	58.6	59.8	41.8	42.7	55.8
Previous job in different industry division -												
Job at end of 1975 in division shown	38.8	44.5	48.8	42.1	54.2	34.6	26.5	41.4	40.2	58.2	57.3	44.2

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition of a job see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) Includes workers in insurance and real estate. (d) Excludes defence forces.

* Less than or based on a figure less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5

TABLE 19. FEMALES (a) EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1975 : JOB MOBILITY (b) AND INDUSTRY

	Agriculture	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport and storage	Communication	Finance, business services etc. (c)	Community services	Public administration and defence (d)	Entertainment, hotels, etc., personal services	Other industries	Total
NUMBER ('000)											
Total	71.2	316.0	460.0	44.2	29.7	195.3	467.6	89.4	207.3	48.8	1,929.6
In job held at the end of 1975 for one year or more	63.6	232.2	315.8	32.2	23.7	140.7	358.4	65.1	133.6	37.5	1,402.9
In job held at the end of 1975 for less than one year	7.7	83.8	144.3	12.0	5.9	54.5	109.2	24.3	73.7	11.3	526.7
Had no previous job in the year	*	44.2	77.1	4.5	*	24.6	48.6	6.6	38.1	*	252.7
Had a previous job in the year	4.6	39.7	67.1	7.4	*	30.0	60.7	17.7	35.6	7.8	274.0
Previous job in same industry division	*	19.2	38.2	*	*	15.4	41.6	7.9	19.2	*	149.9
Previous job in different industry division -											
Job at end of 1975 in division shown	*	20.5	28.9	5.8	*	14.6	19.1	9.8	16.4	5.7	124.1
Previous job in division shown	*	18.7	36.4	*	*	19.6	17.8	4.0	17.7	*	124.1
PER CENT OF EMPLOYED FEMALES											
In job held at the end of 1975 for less than one year	10.8	26.5	31.4	27.1	19.9	27.9	23.4	27.2	35.6	23.1	27.3
Had no previous job in the year	*	14.0	16.8	10.2	*	12.6	10.4	7.4	18.4	*	13.1
Had a previous job in the year	6.5	12.5	14.6	16.8	*	15.3	13.0	19.8	17.2	16.0	14.2
Previous job in same industry division	*	6.1	8.3	*	*	7.9	8.9	8.8	9.3	*	7.8
Previous job in different industry division -											
Job at end of 1975 in division shown	*	6.5	6.3	13.1	*	7.5	4.1	11.0	7.9	11.6	6.4
Previous job in division shown	*	5.9	7.9	*	*	10.0	3.8	4.5	8.5	*	6.4
PER CENT OF EMPLOYED FEMALES WITH A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR											
Previous job in same industry division	*	48.4	57.0	*	*	51.4	68.6	44.6	53.9	*	54.7
Previous job in different industry division -											
Job at end of 1975 in division shown	*	51.6	43.0	77.8	*	48.6	31.4	55.4	46.1	72.4	45.3

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition of a job see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) Includes workers in insurance and real estate. (d) Excludes defence forces.

* Less than or based on a figure less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 20. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED AT THE END OF 1975 : JOB MOBILITY (b) AND INDUSTRY

	Agriculture	Manufacturing	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport and storage	Communication	Finance, business services, etc. (c)	Community services	Public administration and defence (d)	Entertainment, hotels, etc., personal services	Other industries	Total
NUMBER ('000)												
Total	378.8	1,222.4	483.8	1,123.3	332.7	118.2	436.2	774.4	272.7	356.2	180.0	5,678.7
In job held at the end of 1975 for one year or more	331.6	958.3	362.2	813.7	269.1	98.7	321.0	614.2	211.2	233.9	153.1	4,367.1
In job held at the end of 1975 for less than one year	47.2	264.1	121.7	309.6	63.6	19.5	115.1	160.2	61.5	122.3	26.9	1,311.6
Had no previous job in the year	12.9	83.9	22.7	119.2	12.5	*	35.8	57.9	13.6	50.6	5.5	418.6
Had a previous job in the year	34.4	180.1	98.9	190.4	51.0	15.5	79.4	102.3	47.9	71.7	21.4	893.0
Previous job in same industry division	20.4	97.2	49.3	109.6	21.6	10.3	51.7	66.0	26.0	34.3	8.9	495.2
Previous job in different industry division -												
Job at end of 1975 in division shown	14.0	82.9	49.7	80.8	29.4	5.3	27.7	36.3	22.0	37.4	12.5	397.9
Previous job in division shown	22.7	77.2	57.7	89.2	20.7	*	34.8	31.0	15.7	33.8	11.4	397.9
PER CENT OF EMPLOYED PERSONS												
In job held at the end of 1975 for less than one year	12.5	21.6	25.1	27.6	19.1	16.5	26.4	20.7	22.5	34.3	15.0	23.1
Had no previous job in the year	3.4	6.9	4.7	10.6	3.8	*	8.2	7.5	5.0	14.2	3.1	7.4
Had a previous job in the year	9.1	14.7	20.4	16.9	15.3	13.2	18.2	13.2	17.6	20.1	11.9	15.7
Previous job in same industry division	5.4	8.0	10.2	9.8	6.5	8.7	11.9	8.5	9.5	9.6	4.9	8.7
Previous job in different industry division -												
Job at end of 1975 in division shown	3.7	6.8	10.3	7.2	8.8	4.4	6.3	4.7	8.0	10.5	7.0	7.0
Previous job in division shown	6.0	6.3	11.9	7.9	6.2	*	8.0	4.0	5.8	9.5	6.3	7.0
PER CENT OF EMPLOYED PERSONS WITH A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR												
Previous job in same industry division	59.3	54.0	49.8	57.6	42.3	66.2	65.2	64.5	54.2	47.8	41.5	55.4
Previous job in different industry division -												
Job at end of 1975 in division shown	40.7	46.0	50.2	42.4	57.7	33.8	34.8	35.5	45.8	52.2	58.5	44.6

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For a definition of a job see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) Includes workers in insurance and real estate. (d) Excludes defence forces.

* Less than or based on a figure less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 21. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN JOB (b) HELD AT THE END OF 1975 :
AGE, CHANGE OF USUAL RESIDENCE AND WHETHER HAD A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR
(000)

Age group (c) (years)	Changed usual residence			Did not change usual residence			Total		
	Had previous job in 1975	Did not have previous job in 1975	Total	Had previous job in 1975	Did not have previous job in 1975	Total	Had previous job in 1975	Did not have previous job in 1975	Total
MALES									
15 - 19	9.7	*	13.6	56.4	73.7	130.0	66.1	77.6	143.6
20 - 24	37.7	4.2	41.9	102.6	27.3	129.9	140.2	31.5	171.7
25 - 34	53.3	6.3	59.6	154.4	21.3	175.7	207.7	27.6	235.3
35 - 44	22.6	*	24.4	88.8	9.3	98.1	111.5	11.0	122.5
45 - 54	10.6	*	11.7	57.1	8.1	65.1	67.7	9.1	76.8
55 and over	*	*	4.7	21.9	8.4	30.3	25.8	9.2	35.0
Total	137.9	17.9	155.8	481.1	148.0	629.1	619.0	165.9	784.9
FEMALES									
15 - 19	10.5	5.4	15.9	50.3	68.3	118.6	60.8	73.7	134.5
20 - 24	16.9	5.5	22.4	59.3	30.5	89.8	76.2	36.0	112.2
25 - 34	14.6	6.6	21.2	54.6	60.4	115.0	69.2	67.0	136.2
35 - 44	4.2	*	5.5	33.8	42.0	75.8	38.0	43.3	81.2
45 - 54	*	*	4.3	20.1	23.1	43.2	23.3	24.2	47.5
55 and over	*	*	*	6.0	7.8	13.9	6.6	8.4	15.0
Total	49.9	20.5	70.5	224.1	232.1	456.2	274.0	252.7	526.7
PERSONS									
15 - 19	20.2	9.3	29.5	106.6	142.0	248.6	126.8	151.3	278.1
20 - 24	54.5	9.7	64.3	161.9	57.8	219.7	216.4	67.5	284.0
25 - 34	67.9	12.9	80.8	209.0	81.7	290.6	276.9	94.6	371.5
35 - 44	26.8	5.3	29.8	122.7	51.2	173.9	149.5	54.3	203.7
45 - 54	13.8			16.0	77.2	93.2	91.0	33.4	124.4
55 and over	4.5	*	5.9	27.9	16.2	44.1	32.4	17.6	50.0
Total	187.8	38.5	226.2	705.3	380.1	1,085.4	893.0	418.6	1,311.6

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definitions see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) At the time of the survey.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 22. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN JOB (b) HELD AT THE END OF 1975 :
OCCUPATION AT THE END OF THE YEAR, CHANGE OF USUAL RESIDENCE AND WHETHER HAD A
PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR
(^{'000})

Occupation of job held at end of the year	Changed usual residence			Did not change usual residence			Total		
	Had previous job in 1975	Did not have previous job in 1975	Total	Had previous job in 1975	Did not have previous job in 1975	Total	Had previous job in 1975	Did not have previous job in 1975	Total
MALES									
Professional and technical (c)	19.6	*	22.9	38.7	10.9	49.6	58.3	14.1	72.5
Administrative, executive and managerial	13.3	*	14.1	31.1	*	34.0	44.5	*	48.1
Clerical	10.8	*	12.0	47.2	14.2	61.4	58.0	15.4	73.4
Sales	8.2	*	8.5	38.9	18.6	57.6	47.1	18.9	66.1
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	14.5	*	17.5	21.7	10.1	31.9	36.2	13.2	49.4
Transport and communication	9.9	*	11.0	42.6	6.8	49.5	52.6	7.9	60.4
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. (d)	52.5	6.6	59.1	232.8	72.6	305.4	285.3	79.2	364.5
Service, sport and recreation	9.0	*	10.8	28.1	11.7	39.8	37.0	13.6	50.6
Total	137.9	17.9	155.8	481.1	148.0	629.1	619.0	165.9	784.9
FEMALES									
Professional and technical (c)	13.8	4.9	18.7	26.0	21.4	47.5	39.8	26.4	66.1
Administrative, executive and managerial	*	*	*	*	*	4.2	4.1	*	5.1
Clerical	15.5	4.7	20.3	95.0	71.6	166.6	110.5	76.3	186.9
Sales	4.3	*	7.7	30.8	44.5	75.3	35.1	47.9	83.1
Farmers, fisherwomen, timber-getters, etc.	*	*	*	*	*	4.6	4.1	*	7.6
Transport and communication	*	*	*	5.6	*	9.2	7.2	*	11.1
Tradeswomen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	*	*	*	24.7	37.1	61.8	26.6	38.8	65.4
Service, sport and recreation	10.3	4.2	14.4	36.4	50.6	87.0	46.7	54.7	101.4
Total	49.9	20.5	70.5	224.1	232.1	456.2	274.0	252.7	526.7
PERSONS									
Professional and technical (c)	33.4	8.1	41.5	64.7	32.4	97.1	98.1	40.5	138.6
Administrative, executive and managerial	14.1	*	14.9	34.5	*	38.3	48.5	4.7	53.2
Clerical	26.3	5.9	32.2	142.2	85.8	228.0	168.5	91.7	260.3
Sales	12.5	*	16.2	69.7	63.2	132.9	82.3	66.9	149.1
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	16.3	4.3	20.6	24.0	12.5	36.5	40.3	16.8	57.1
Transport and communication	11.6	*	12.8	48.2	10.5	58.7	59.7	11.8	71.5
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. (d)	54.4	8.3	62.7	257.5	109.7	367.2	311.9	118.0	429.9
Service, sport and recreation	19.2	6.0	25.2	64.5	62.3	126.8	83.7	68.3	152.0
Total	187.8	38.5	226.2	705.3	380.1	1,085.4	893.0	418.6	1,311.6

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definitions see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) See note on possible overstatement page 3, paragraph 10. (d) Includes miners and quarrymen.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 23. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN JOB (b) HELD AT THE END OF 1975 WHO HAD A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS ('000)

Occupational status at the end of 1975	Previous occupational status						Total (c)		
	Employer or self-employed			Wage or salary earner					
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Employer or self-employed	22.5	4.1	26.6	48.6	9.6	58.3	71.1	14.0	85.2
Wage or salary earner	28.2	4.5	32.7	519.3	254.1	773.4	547.7	259.1	806.7
Total (c)	50.7	8.8	59.5	568.1	264.5	832.6	619.0	274.0	893.0

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) Includes unpaid family helpers.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 24. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN JOB (b) HELD AT THE END OF 1975 WHO HAD A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR : MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND CHANGE OF OCCUPATION (c) ('000)

Age group (d) (years)	Males			Females			Total		
	Not married (c)			Not married (e)			Not married (e)		
	Married	Not married (c)	Total	Married	Not married (e)	Total	Married	Not married (e)	Total
CHANGED OCCUPATION (c)									
15 - 19	*	28.3	28.6	*	25.3	26.7	*	53.6	55.3
20 - 24	17.2	32.8	50.0	9.2	9.9	19.1	26.4	42.8	69.2
25 - 34	50.2	12.0	62.2	14.7	4.0	18.7	64.9	16.0	80.9
35 - 44	33.5	5.3	37.0	10.6	*	12.0	44.1	4.9	49.0
45 - 54	19.8		21.6	4.7	*	6.1	24.6	4.1	27.6
55 - 59	4.2	*	4.4	*	*	*	5.0	*	6.1
60 and over	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total	127.2	78.9	206.2	41.5	42.9	84.3	168.7	121.8	290.5
DID NOT CHANGE OCCUPATION									
15 - 19	*	36.5	37.4	*	31.4	34.1	*	67.8	71.5
20 - 24	35.3	54.9	90.2	25.3	31.8	57.1	60.6	86.7	147.3
25 - 34	117.6	27.9	145.5	37.7	12.8	50.5	155.3	40.7	196.0
35 - 44	67.2	7.2	74.4	22.7	6.9	26.0	90.0	10.5	100.4
45 - 54	41.1	5.0	46.2	13.6		17.2	54.7	8.7	63.4
55 - 59	10.0	*	11.2	*	*	*	11.8	4.7	14.2
60 and over	6.5	*	7.9	*	*	4.8	7.4	*	9.8
Total	278.7	134.1	412.8	104.8	84.9	189.7	383.5	219.1	602.5
TOTAL									
15 - 19	*	64.8	66.1	4.1	56.7	60.8	5.4	121.4	126.8
20 - 24	52.5	87.7	140.2	34.5	41.7	76.2	87.0	129.4	216.4
25 - 34	167.8	39.9	207.7	52.4	16.8	69.2	220.2	56.7	276.9
35 - 44	100.7	10.8	111.5	33.4	4.6	38.0	134.1	15.4	149.5
45 - 54	61.0	6.8	67.7	18.3	5.0	23.3	79.3	11.7	91.0
55 - 59	14.2	*	15.7	*	*	4.6	16.9	6.2	20.2
60 and over	8.4	*	10.2	*	*	*	9.4	*	12.2
Total	405.9	213.1	619.0	146.3	127.8	274.0	552.2	340.9	893.0

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) For definition see page 3, paragraph 7. (d) At the time of the survey. (e) Never married, widowed and divorced.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 25. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN JOB (b) HELD AT THE END OF 1975 WHO HAD A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR : MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND CHANGE OF INDUSTRY (c) ('000)

Age group (d) (years)	Males			Females			Total		
	Married	Not married (e)	Total	Married	Not married (e)	Total	Married	Not married (e)	Total
CHANGED INDUSTRY (c)									
15 - 19	*	33.8	34.6	*	30.0	32.2	*	63.8	66.8
20 - 24	24.5	45.0	69.6	16.9	18.9	35.7	41.4	63.9	105.3
25 - 34	68.7	16.8	85.6	21.0	7.4	28.4	89.7	24.3	113.9
35 - 44	42.0	5.6	47.6	14.2	4.6	16.3	56.2	7.7	64.0
45 - 54	24.2	4.2	27.2	6.9			9.4	31.1	5.5
55 - 59	5.2			*	*	*	5.9	*	7.5
60 and over	*	4.2	6.1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total	168.2	105.5	273.7	62.2	61.9	124.1	230.4	167.4	397.9
DID NOT CHANGE INDUSTRY									
15 - 19	*	30.9	31.4	*	26.7	28.6	*	57.6	60.0
20 - 24	28.0	42.7	70.7	17.6	22.8	40.5	45.6	65.6	111.2
25 - 34	99.0	23.1	122.1	31.4	9.4	40.8	130.5	32.5	163.0
35 - 44	58.7	5.1	63.8	19.1	5.0	21.7	77.8	7.7	85.5
45 - 54	36.7	4.3	40.5	11.4			13.9	48.1	6.2
55 - 59	9.0			9.6	*	*	11.0	*	12.7
60 and over	5.8	*	7.1	*	*	4.5	6.4	*	8.5
Total	237.7	107.6	345.3	84.0	65.9	149.9	321.8	173.4	495.2
TOTAL									
15 - 19	*	64.8	66.1	4.1	56.7	60.8	5.4	121.4	126.8
20 - 24	52.5	87.7	140.2	34.5	41.7	76.2	87.0	129.4	216.4
25 - 34	167.8	39.9	207.7	52.4	16.8	69.3	220.2	56.7	276.9
35 - 44	100.7	10.8	111.5	33.4	4.6	38.0	134.1	15.4	149.5
45 - 54	61.0	6.8	67.7	18.3	5.0	23.3	79.3	11.7	91.0
55 - 59	14.2	*	15.7	*	*	4.6	16.9	6.2	20.2
60 and over	8.4	*	10.2	*	*	*	9.4		
Total	405.9	213.1	619.0	146.3	127.8	274.0	552.2	340.9	893.0

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) For definition see page 3, paragraph 7. (d) At the time of the survey. (e) Never married, widowed and divorced.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 26. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN JOB (b) HELD AT THE END OF 1975
WHO CHANGED THEIR USUAL RESIDENCE WHEN OBTAINING THAT JOB :
AGE AND REASON FOR CHANGE OF USUAL RESIDENCE
(⁰⁰⁰)

Reason for change of usual residence	Age group (years) (c)						Total
	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 54	55 and over	
MALES							
To take up a new job	7.5	19.1	34.8	15.3	7.7	*	85.9
To look for work	*	*	*	*	*	*	9.6
Personal and family reasons	4.0	17.7	18.2	7.5	*	*	51.5
Other reasons	*	*	*	*	*	*	8.8
Total	13.6	41.9	59.6	24.4	11.7	4.7	155.8
FEMALES							
To take up a new job	8.4	7.8	7.9	*	*	*	29.5
To look for work	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Personal and family reasons	6.0	13.2	11.6	*	*	*	35.8
Other reasons	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total	15.9	22.4	21.2	5.5	4.3	*	70.5
PERSONS							
To take up a new job	15.9	26.8	42.8	17.5	10.0	*	115.4
To look for work	*	*	4.3	*	*	*	11.7
Personal and family reasons	10.0	30.8	29.8	10.5	4.2	*	87.3
Other reasons	*	*	*	*	*	*	11.8
Total	29.5	64.3	80.8	29.8	16.0	5.9	226.2

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) At the time of the survey.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 27. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN JOB (b) HELD AT THE END OF 1975 WHO CHANGED THEIR USUAL RESIDENCE WHEN OBTAINING THAT JOB :
COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND TYPE OF MOVE
(000)

(Contd.)

Country of birth	Type of move								
	Moved within State or Territory		Moved interstate		Arrived from overseas		Total movers		Total
	To capital city (c)	To other area	To capital city (c)	To other area	To capital city (c)	To other area	To capital city (c)	To other area	
MALES									
Australia	34.9	46.9	9.3	14.5	*	*	45.2	63.4	108.5
Main English speaking countries (d)	10.0	6.6	*	*	*	*	16.3	10.6	27.0
Other countries	8.9	*	*	*	*	*	14.5	6.0	20.4
Total	53.7	57.4	16.1	18.0	6.0	4.6	75.9	79.9	155.8
FEMALES									
Australia	25.8	17.9	4.0	4.0	*	*	30.1	22.6	52.7
Main English speaking countries (d)	5.3	*	*	*	*	*	8.5	*	10.8
Other countries	4.4	*	*	*	*	*	5.9	*	6.9
Total	35.5	20.3	5.8	4.7	*	*	44.5	26.0	70.5
PERSONS									
Australia	60.8	64.7	13.3	18.5	*	*	75.4	85.9	161.2
Main English speaking countries (d)	15.3	8.2	4.8	*	4.7	*	24.8	12.9	37.6
Other countries	13.2	4.7	*	*	*	*	20.3	6.9	27.2
Total	89.3	77.7	21.9	22.6	9.3	5.6	120.4	105.8	226.2

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) The figures relate to persons residing within the boundaries of the relevant Statistical Divisions at the time of the survey. Explanatory notes on the delimitation of urban boundaries and maps showing the boundaries of the Capital City Statistical Divisions were published in *Census of Population and Housing, 30 June 1971 - Census Bulletin No. 6*. (d) Comprises the United Kingdom, Ireland, Canada, the United States of America, South Africa and New Zealand.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 28. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN JOB (b) HELD AT THE END OF 1975 WHO CHANGED THEIR USUAL RESIDENCE WHEN OBTAINING THAT JOB :
TYPE OF MOVE AND REASON FOR CHANGE OF USUAL RESIDENCE
(⁰⁰⁰)

Type of move									
From	Moved within State or Territory		Moved interstate		Arrived from overseas		Total movers		
	To capital city (c)	To other area	To capital city (c)	To other area	To capital city (c)	To other area	To capital city (c)	To other area	Total
TO LOOK FOR WORK									
State capital city (c)	*	*	*	*	..	..	*	*	4.3
Other areas	*	*	*	*	..	..	*	*	7.3
Overseas	..	..	..	..	*	*	*	*	*
Total	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.1	6.5	11.7
TO TAKE UP NEW JOB									
State capital city (c)	24.5	16.0	6.6	5.2	..	..	31.1	21.2	52.3
Other areas	12.5	32.8	*	5.6	..	..	15.6	38.3	53.9
Overseas	..	..	..	..	5.4	*	5.4	*	9.1
Total	37.0	48.7	9.7	10.7	5.4	*	52.1	63.3	115.4
OTHER REASONS									
State capital city (c)	42.3	7.6	5.7	4.3	..	..	48.0	11.9	59.8
Other areas	7.0	17.5	4.2	4.9	..	..	11.3	22.4	33.6
Overseas	..	..	..	..	*	*	*	*	5.6
Total	49.3	25.0	9.9	9.2	*	*	63.2	35.9	99.1
TOTAL									
State capital city (c)	67.2	24.7	13.7	10.8	..	..	80.9	35.5	116.5
Other areas	22.1	52.9	8.1	11.7	..	..	30.2	64.6	94.9
Overseas	..	..	..	..	9.3	5.6	9.3	5.6	14.9
Total	89.3	77.7	21.9	22.6	9.3	5.6	120.4	105.8	226.2

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) The figures relate to persons residing within the boundaries of the relevant Statistical Divisions at the time of the survey. Explanatory notes on the delimitation of urban boundaries and maps showing the boundaries of the Capital City Statistical Divisions were published in *Census of Population and Housing, 30 June 1971 - Census Bulletin No. 6*.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 29. - PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN JOB (b) HELD AT THE END OF 1975 WHO CHANGED THEIR USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE WHEN OBTAINING THAT JOB : CHANGE IN OCCUPATION (c) AND INDUSTRY (c)
(^{'000})

	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Did not have a previous job	17.9	20.5	38.5
Had a previous job -			
Did not change industry or occupation	71.7	28.5	100.3
Changed only occupation	9.1	*	11.3
Changed only industry	22.9	7.0	30.0
Changed both industry and occupation	34.1	12.2	46.2
<i>Total with a previous job</i>	<i>137.9</i>	<i>49.9</i>	<i>187.8</i>
Total	155.8	70.5	226.2

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) For definition see page 3, paragraph 7.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 30. PERSONS (a) EMPLOYED FOR LESS THAN TWELVE MONTHS IN JOB (b) HELD AT THE END OF 1975 WHO CHANGED THEIR USUAL RESIDENCE WHEN OBTAINING THAT JOB AND HAD A PREVIOUS JOB IN THE YEAR : REASON FOR CHANGE OF USUAL RESIDENCE AND CHANGE IN OCCUPATION (c) AND INDUSTRY (c)
(^{'000})

Change in industry (c)	Reason for change in usual residence				Total
	To look for work	To take up new job	Personal and family reasons	Other reasons	
CHANGED OCCUPATION (c)					
Changed industry (c)	*	22.0	18.8	*	46.2
Did not change industry	*	6.4	4.3	*	11.3
Total	*	28.4	23.1	*	57.5
DID NOT CHANGE OCCUPATION					
Changed industry (c)	*	10.3	16.2	*	30.0
Did not change industry	5.0	57.3	32.8	5.1	100.3
Total	7.3	67.6	49.0	6.3	130.2
TOTAL					
Changed industry (c)	4.6	32.3	35.0	4.3	76.2
Did not change industry	5.5	63.7	37.1	5.2	111.6
Total	10.1	96.0	72.1	9.5	187.8

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) For definitions see page 3, paragraph 7.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 31. PERSONS (a) WHO LEFT A JOB (b) IN 1975: REASON FOR LEAVING JOB, BIRTHPLACE AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA ('000)

Birthplace and period of arrival in Australia	Reason for leaving job								Total
	Laid off	Holiday and seasonal work only	To obtain better position	Unsatis- factory work or condi- tions	Other job reasons (c)	Health and medical reasons	Personal and family reasons	Other reasons	
MALES									
Born in Australia	159.0	54.6	151.4	76.5	80.7	36.7	57.6	9.2	625.5
Born outside Australia —									
Arrived before 1960	21.1	4.7	22.2	12.1	13.6	8.5	10.3	*	94.3
1960-1969	26.5	4.9	21.2	14.0	6.7	5.8	9.8	*	89.5
1970-1974	15.0	*	19.8	9.3	4.4	*	7.1	*	60.8
Jan. 1975 — Feb. 1976	*	*	4.5	*	*	*	8.7	*	19.9
Total born outside Australia	64.4	12.7	67.7	37.0	26.6	16.7	36.0	*	264.5
Total	223.4	67.3	219.1	113.5	107.3	53.4	93.5	12.5	889.9
FEMALES									
Born in Australia	101.8	72.0	67.9	57.8	32.4	41.6	139.8	*	516.8
Born outside Australia —									
Arrived before 1960	8.1	4.7	6.2	7.0	5.3	5.7	18.6	*	54.6
1960-1969	14.2	4.2	7.4	7.0		7.7	19.4	*	58.4
1970-1974	12.7	4.0	5.7	6.4		*	13.7	*	47.4
Jan. 1975 — Feb. 1976	*		*	*	*	8.4	*	16.1	
Total born outside Australia	36.8	13.0	21.8	21.2	7.4	13.7	60.1	*	176.5
Total	138.5	85.0	89.7	79.0	39.9	55.3	200.0	6.0	693.3
PERSONS									
Born in Australia	260.8	126.6	219.3	134.3	113.1	78.3	197.4	12.6	1,142.3
Born outside Australia —									
Arrived before 1960	29.2	9.4	28.4	19.0	16.6	14.2	28.9	*	148.9
1960-1969	40.7	9.1	28.6	20.9	9.0	9.5	29.2	*	147.8
1970-1974	27.7	5.9	25.6	15.7	5.9	6.2	20.9	*	108.1
Jan. 1975 — Feb. 1976	*	*	7.0	*	*	*	17.0	*	36.1
Total born outside Australia	101.1	25.7	89.5	58.2	34.0	30.4	96.1	5.9	440.9
Total	361.9	152.3	308.8	192.5	147.1	108.7	293.5	18.5	1,583.2

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) Includes persons whose change of job consisted of a change of employer without a change of locality or a change of locality without a change of employer. See page 3, paragraph 6.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 32. PERSONS (a) WHO LEFT A JOB (b) IN 1975 : REASON FOR LEAVING JOB (b)
AND OCCUPATION IN THAT JOB
(⁰⁰⁰)

Occupation in job left	Reason for leaving job							Total
	Laid off	Holiday and seasonal work only	To obtain better position	Unsatisfactory work or conditions	Other job reasons (c)	Health and medical reasons	Personal and family reasons	Other reasons
MALES								
Professional and technical	10.2	4.3	21.7	5.8	15.3	*	6.9	*
Administrative, executive and managerial	5.1	*	16.2	4.9	14.1	*	5.9	*
Clerical	7.1	4.4	23.2	6.2	21.7	*	7.7	*
Sales	11.9	6.0	21.3	12.6	5.3	4.2	6.9	*
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	19.1	14.8	13.9	4.6	5.2	4.5	4.0	*
Transport and communication	14.6	5.3	16.8	10.1	8.3	4.6	5.8	*
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. (d)	146.7	25.1	93.0	63.3	31.3	28.1	48.0	5.9
Service, sport and recreation	8.7	6.7	13.0	6.1	6.2	5.5	8.2	*
Total	223.4	67.3	219.1	113.5	107.3	53.4	93.5	12.5
FEMALES								
Professional and technical	13.8	9.5	12.2	7.1	8.9	7.6	30.7	*
Administrative, executive and managerial	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Clerical	33.5	21.7	36.5	25.2	16.0	10.7	66.9	*
Sales	26.7	14.5	15.7	13.2	5.2	8.3	26.5	*
Farmers, fisherwomen, timber-getters, etc.	*	10.2	*	*	*	*	*	*
Transport and communication	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.1	*
Tradeswomen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c.	30.0	9.4	6.1	10.5	*	10.8	23.7	*
Service, sport and recreation	27.5	16.9	14.8	19.3	4.3	13.9	43.3	*
Total	138.5	85.0	89.7	79.0	39.9	55.3	200.0	6.0
PERSONS								
Professional and technical	24.0	13.8	33.9	12.9	24.3	10.2	37.6	*
Administrative, executive and managerial	5.8	*	16.9	5.7	15.3	*	8.1	*
Clerical	40.5	26.2	59.7	31.4	37.8	12.6	74.7	*
Sales	38.6	20.5	37.0	25.8	10.5	12.5	33.4	*
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	22.7	25.0	15.3	5.2	5.9	5.7	6.6	*
Transport and communication	17.5	7.8	19.1	12.3	9.9	6.8	9.9	*
Tradesmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.c. (d)	176.7	34.5	99.1	73.8	33.1	38.9	71.7	6.3
Service, sport and recreation	36.2	23.6	27.8	25.4	10.5	19.4	51.5	*
Total	361.9	152.3	308.8	192.5	147.1	108.7	293.5	18.5

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) Includes persons whose change of job consisted of a change of employer without a change in locality or a change in locality without a change in employer. See page 3, paragraph 6. (d) Includes miners and quarrymen.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 33. PERSONS (a) WHO LEFT A JOB (b) IN 1975 :
REASON FOR LEAVING JOB (b) AND INDUSTRY IN THAT JOB
(*000)

Industry in job left	Reason for leaving job								Total
	Laid off	Holiday and seasonal work only	To obtain better position	Unsuitable factory work or conditions	Other job reasons (c)	Health and medical reasons	Personal and family reasons	Other reasons	
MALES									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	14.9	13.9	12.9	4.3	4.5	*	*	*	56.7
Mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	15.9
Manufacturing	52.7	13.0	48.2	33.7	12.3	14.4	20.2	*	198.2
Electricity, gas and water	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10.5
Construction	73.3	4.8	30.5	16.9	10.7	7.3	16.1	*	160.3
Wholesale and retail trade	34.4	14.1	48.6	28.2	18.5	9.9	19.6	*	175.0
Transport and storage	11.4	*	11.1	7.1	9.3	4.2	5.8	*	52.8
Communication	*	*	*	*	5.7	*	*	*	15.0
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	8.3	*	21.9	6.1	15.3	*	5.7	*	59.8
Public administration and defence	5.7	*	9.9	*	12.4	*	*	*	40.0
Community services	7.6	5.9	13.9	4.8	11.7	4.5	5.5	*	54.6
Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	10.0	5.9	12.1	6.2	*	4.6	8.4	*	51.1
Total	223.4	67.3	219.1	113.5	107.3	53.4	93.5	12.5	889.9
FEMALES									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	*	10.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	21.6
Manufacturing	31.6	12.2	7.9	14.4	*	10.7	31.2	*	112.7
Construction	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9.3
Wholesale and retail trade	42.5	21.3	27.6	23.5	9.0	12.7	49.7	*	188.3
Transport and storage	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10.9
Communication	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8.0
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	8.2	4.8	13.1	8.8	4.9	*	19.1	*	63.3
Public administration and defence	4.4	4.1	4.1	*	*	*	7.6	*	27.3
Community services	20.8	17.6	20.6	13.0	10.4	14.8	47.2	*	145.4
Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	22.4	12.0	10.7	15.0	4.2	7.2	31.8	*	103.5
Total (d)	138.5	85.0	89.7	79.0	39.9	55.3	200.0	6.0	693.3
PERSONS									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	18.1	24.4	14.5	4.9	5.2	*	6.6	*	78.3
Mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.3	*	17.5
Manufacturing	84.3	25.2	56.1	48.1	16.0	25.1	51.3	4.8	310.9
Electricity, gas and water	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	12.1
Construction	75.0	5.3	31.5	17.1	11.7	8.2	19.9	*	169.5
Wholesale and retail trade	76.9	35.4	76.2	51.7	27.6	22.6	69.3	*	363.3
Transport and storage	13.3	*	12.5	8.1	10.1	5.5	8.8	*	63.7
Communication	*	*	4.3	*	7.1	*	*	*	23.0
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	16.5	6.1	35.0	14.8	20.2	4.9	24.7	*	123.0
Public administration and defence	10.1	6.6	14.0	4.0	15.7	*	11.0	*	67.2
Community services	28.4	23.4	34.5	17.8	22.1	19.3	52.7	*	200.0
Entertainment, recreation, restaurants, hotels and personal services	32.5	17.9	22.8	21.2	7.2	11.9	40.2	*	154.7
Total	361.9	152.3	308.8	192.5	147.1	108.7	293.5	18.5	1,583.2

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) Includes persons whose change of job consisted of a change of employer without a change in locality or a change in locality without a change of employer. See page 3, paragraph 6. (d) Includes mining and electricity, gas and water.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 34. PERSONS (a) WHO LEFT A JOB (b) IN 1975 : REASON FOR LEAVING JOB, OCCUPATIONAL STATUS IN THAT JOB AND MARITAL STATUS ('000)

Reason for leaving job	Married			Not married (c)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS						
Laid off	115.5	84.2	199.8	96.2	50.2	146.4
No work available	94.2	69.2	163.3	75.0	38.4	113.4
Other reasons	21.4	15.1	36.4	21.2	11.8	33.0
Unsatisfactory work or conditions	60.4	39.2	99.6	44.8	36.1	81.0
To obtain better position	135.8	42.5	178.3	65.1	43.6	108.8
Holiday and seasonal work only	15.6	44.6	60.2	49.8	35.2	85.0
Other job reasons (d)	64.8	20.2	85.0	28.4	14.7	43.1
Health and medical reasons	29.5	40.1	69.6	17.0	12.8	29.8
Personal and family reasons	43.5	147.8	191.3	38.4	41.5	79.9
Other reasons	9.4	*	12.0	*	*	4.4
Total	474.5	421.3	895.8	341.3	237.0	578.4
OTHER THAN WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS (e)						
Laid off	8.8	*	12.3	*	*	*
Unsatisfactory work or conditions	6.6	*	9.6	*	*	*
To obtain better position	15.7	*	18.5	*	*	*
Holiday and seasonal work only	*	4.0	5.3	*	*	*
Other job reasons (d)	12.5	4.5	17.0	*	*	*
Health and medical reasons	6.1	*	7.5	*	*	*
Personal and family reasons	10.2	9.6	19.8	*	*	*
Total (f)	62.5	29.3	91.8	11.6	5.7	17.3
TOTAL						
Laid off	124.3	87.7	212.0	99.1	50.8	149.9
No work available	102.3	72.0	174.3	77.7	39.0	116.6
Other reasons	22.0	15.8	37.8	21.4	11.8	33.2
Unsatisfactory work or conditions	67.0	42.2	109.1	46.5	36.8	83.4
To obtain better position	151.5	45.3	196.8	67.6	44.4	112.0
Holiday and seasonal work only	16.8	48.6	65.5	50.4	36.4	86.8
Other job reasons (d)	77.3	24.7	102.0	30.0	15.2	45.2
Health and medical reasons	35.6	41.6	77.2	17.8	13.7	31.5
Personal and family reasons	53.6	157.5	211.1	39.9	42.5	82.3
Other reasons	10.9	*	13.9	*	*	4.6
Total	537.0	450.6	987.6	353.0	242.7	595.7

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) Never married, widowed and divorced. (d) Includes persons whose change of job consisted of a change of employer without a change in locality or a change in locality without a change of employer. See page 3, paragraph 6. (e) Employers, self-employed persons and unpaid family helpers. (f) Includes other reasons.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TABLE 35. PERSONS (a) WHO LEFT A JOB (b) IN 1975: AGE (c) AND DURATION OF THAT JOB (d)
(¹000)

Duration of job left (b)(d)	Age group (years) (c)					Total
	15 - 19	20 - 29	30 - 59	60 - 64	65 and over	
MALES						
Under 3 months	67.5	93.2	54.6	4.5	5.2	224.9
3 months and under 6 months	18.8	45.6	37.0	*	*	104.3
6 months and under 1 year	19.2	53.1	38.7	*	*	112.5
Total under 1 year	105.4	192.0	130.3	6.5	7.5	441.7
1 year and under 2 years	12.3	54.3	49.3	5.4	4.1	119.2
2 years and under 3 years	6.2	37.6	40.1			
3 years and under 4 years	*	22.3	21.2			
4 years and under 5 years	*	13.7	18.5	*	*	50.2
5 years and under 10 years	*	23.6	45.9	4.0	*	33.4
10 years and under 20 years	..	*	33.4	5.6	6.3	76.6
20 years and over	..	..	17.1	7.5	9.1	48.6
Total	127.1	346.9	355.8	29.7	30.4	889.9
FEMALES						
Under 3 months	51.9	78.5	70.9	5.6	*	209.2
3 months and under 6 months	22.4	38.2	34.5	*	*	96.5
6 months and under 1 year	23.8	39.9	33.1	*	*	98.1
Total under 1 year	98.2	156.6	138.5	7.4	*	403.8
1 year and under 2 years	15.2	41.2	36.9	*	*	93.8
2 years and under 3 years	8.6	31.1	27.5	*	*	68.6
3 years and under 4 years	*	17.1	19.0	*	*	38.2
4 years and under 5 years	*	11.1	9.5	*	*	22.0
5 years and under 10 years	*	15.9	25.5	4.5	{	44.2
10 years and under 20 years	..	*	11.3			
20 years and over	..	..	*			
Total	124.1	275.7	271.5	15.2	7.0	693.3
PERSONS						
Under 3 months	119.4	171.7	125.5	10.1	7.4	434.2
3 months and under 6 months	41.2	83.8	71.5	*	*	200.8
6 months and under 1 year	43.0	93.0	71.8	*	*	210.6
Total under 1 year	203.6	348.6	268.8	13.9	10.7	845.6
1 year and under 2 years	27.5	95.5	86.2	4.1	{	213.0
2 years and under 3 years	14.8	68.7	67.5			
3 years and under 4 years	4.3	39.3	40.3			
4 years and under 5 years	*	24.8	28.0	4.1	{	88.4
5 years and under 10 years	*	39.6	71.4	6.1		
10 years and under 20 years	..	5.8	44.7	8.0		
20 years and over	..	..	20.3	8.7	9.8	120.8
Total	251.2	622.6	627.3	44.9	37.4	1,583.2

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) For definition see page 3, paragraph 6. (c) At the time of the survey. (d) For persons employed at the end of 1975, duration of previous job. For other persons, duration of last job held in 1975.

* Less than 4,000. See page 38, paragraph 5.

TECHNICAL NOTE

Estimation procedure

The estimates are derived from the quarterly population survey by use of a complex ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that the survey estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

Reliability of the estimates

2. Since the estimates in this bulletin are based on a sample they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census using the same questionnaires and procedures. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample, and not the whole population, was enumerated. There are about two changes in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained from a comparable complete enumeration, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

3. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this bulletin. A table of *standard errors* for general application is given below. These figures will not give a precise measure of standard error of a particular estimate since they are averages based on calculations for a limited number of quarterly labour force surveys over a wide range of labour force characteristics. However, they will provide an indication of the magnitude of the standard error of any particular estimate. An example of the use of the table is as follows: if the estimate for Australia obtained from the sample is 100,000 the standard error is 3 per cent of the estimate i.e. 3,000: there are then about two

chances in three that the true figure is within the range 97,000 to 103,000 and about nineteen chances in twenty that this figure is between 94,000 and 106,000.

4. The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the numerator and the size of the denominator. However, the per cent standard error of the estimated percentage will generally be lower than the per cent standard error of the estimate of the numerator. The per cent standard errors of the numerators can be obtained from the table below.

5. As the standard errors in the table below show, the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error. Very small estimates are thus subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this bulletin, estimates less than the lowest levels shown in the table below have not been published. Although figures for these small components can in some cases be derived by subtraction, they should not be regarded as reliable.

6. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by interviewers and respondents. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error*, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or only a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

Size of estimate (persons)	N.S.W. No.	Vic. No.	Qld No.	S.A. No.	W.A. No.	Tas. No.	N.T. No.	A.C.T. No.	Australia	
									No.	Per cent of estimate
1,500						250	300	300		
2,000					400	250	350	350		
2,500				500	450	250	400	400		
3,000			600	500	450	300	400	450		
4,000	900	900	700	500	500	300	450	550	800	20.0
5,000	1,000	1,000	750	550	550	350	500	600	900	18.0
10,000	1,300	1,300	900	800	700	400	650	800	1,200	12.0
20,000	1,600	1,600	1,200	1,100	1,000	400	900	1,050	1,600	8.0
50,000	2,500	2,500	1,500	1,500	1,500	500	1,300	1,500	2,300	4.6
100,000	3,000	3,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	600		2,000	3,000	3.0
200,000	4,000	4,000	2,000	2,000	2,000				4,000	2.0
500,000	5,000	5,000	3,500	3,200	3,000				6,000	1.2
1,000,000	8,000	8,000							8,000	0.8
2,000,000									10,000	0.5

— Estimates below the levels indicated have not been published — see paragraph 5 above.