



March Quarter 1993
Australian National Accounts
State Accounts

Catalogue No 5242.0

EMBARGOED UNTIL 11.30 A.M. 17 JUNE 1993

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
STATE ACCOUNTS
MARCH QUARTER 1993

IAN CASTLES
Australian Statistician

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CATALOGUE NO. 5242.0

© Commonwealth of Australia 1993

CONTENTS

Table	Page
Analyses and comments	1
SUMMARY TABLES	
1 State final demand at average 1989-90 prices and State production account — New South Wales	7
2 State final demand at average 1989-90 prices and State production account — Victoria	8
3 State final demand at average 1989-90 prices and State production account — Queensland	9
4 State final demand at average 1989-90 prices and State production account — South Australia	10
5 State final demand at average 1989-90 prices and State production account — Western Australia	11
6 State final demand at average 1989-90 prices and State production account — Tasmania	12
7 State final demand at average 1989-90 prices and State production account — Northern Territory	13
8 State final demand at average 1989-90 prices and State production account — Australian Capital Territory	14
9 Domestic final demand at average 1989-90 prices and domestic production account — Australia	15
LONG-TERM TABLES BY STATE AND TERRITORY	
10 Private final consumption expenditure at average 1989-90 prices	16
11 Government final consumption expenditure at average 1989-90 prices	17
12 Private gross fixed capital expenditure at average 1989-90 prices	18
13 Public gross fixed capital expenditure at average 1989-90 prices	19
14 State final demand at average 1989-90 prices	20
15 Private final consumption expenditure	21
16 Government final consumption expenditure	22
17 Private gross fixed capital expenditure	23
18 Public gross fixed capital expenditure	24
19 State final demand	25
20 Wages, salaries and supplements	26
21 Gross operating surplus	27
22 Gross domestic product at factor cost	28
23 Indirect taxes less subsidies	29
24 Gross domestic product	30
25 Private final consumption expenditure at average 1989-90 prices — seasonally adjusted	31
26 Private final consumption expenditure — seasonally adjusted	32
27 Private gross fixed capital expenditure — seasonally adjusted	33
28 Wages, salaries and supplements — seasonally adjusted	34
Explanatory Notes	35

INQUIRIES • *for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact the following officers:*
 for current price estimates, Mr Tony Johnson on Canberra (06) 252 7188,
 for constant price estimates and implicit price deflators, Mr Alan Tryde on Canberra (06) 252 6711, or
 for general queries, any ABS State office.

• *for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.*

ANALYSES AND COMMENTS

INTRODUCTION

Estimates contained in this publication represent the first stage of the development of quarterly State accounts. Estimates for the major summary aggregates *gross State product* (GSP) and *State final demand* (SFD) are not yet available in seasonally adjusted or trend constant price terms. Provided unforeseen problems do not arise, seasonally adjusted and trend estimates in current price terms will be published for these aggregates later this year, possibly in the June quarter 1993 issue, which is expected to be published in late August. A Main Features section and a full commentary on recent State economic activity will be provided at that time. In the interim, some observations are provided below which may aid in the interpretation of the statistics.

The sources and methods used to compile these estimates of quarterly State Accounts will be further developed over time to improve the quality and scope of the estimates presented. Such developments may result in significant revisions to previously published estimates, particularly as experience is gained in assessing any biases which may be present in the estimates projected forward from the last firm annual benchmark available. A high priority for further work on quarterly State Accounts is the development of constant price estimates of gross State product. It is also important to note that the State estimates for the most recent quarters are less firmly based than the corresponding national estimates.

GROSS STATE PRODUCT

Agriculture and mining contribute significantly to quarter to quarter volatility in GSP in current price original terms. For example, most grain production usually occurs in the December quarter. However it should be noted that the 1992-93 wheat crop was later than usual, resulting in higher farm production in the March quarter and lower farm production in the December quarter than would normally be the case. Gross product in the agriculture and mining industries is affected by changes in the exchange rate and international commodity prices as well as by changes in the level of output from quarter to quarter.

The table below presents a moving annual series for GSP in percentage change terms. This is calculated as the percentage change in the twelve months ending in the reference quarter compared with the previous twelve months. Although this largely abstracts from seasonality in the series, quarter to quarter changes in the moving annual series should be interpreted with caution when used as an indicator of emerging trends in the State economies. In particular, this analysis can distort the timing and level of turning points in activity.

Gross State Product — current prices
percentage change

Twelve months ending	June 92	Sept 92	Dec 92	Mar 93
New South Wales	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.1
Victoria	-1.2	0.8	1.9	2.5
Queensland	4.9	5.8	7.1	6.4
South Australia	1.9	2.6	2.0	3.0
Western Australia	2.9	3.9	3.6	4.8
Tasmania	4.4	3.8	4.3	2.6
Northern Territory	-6.6	-3.3	0.4	-1.5
Australian Capital Territory	6.9	6.6	5.5	4.2
Australia (GDP(I))	1.9	2.6	3.2	3.2

The Australian Capital Territory, followed by Queensland, showed the strongest growth rate in current price terms in the twelve months ended June 1992. Victoria and the Northern Territory were the only States to experience a decline in GSP in 1991-92.

In the twelve months ended March 1993, Queensland (6.4%) showed the highest growth rate, with the Australian Capital Territory falling to third place (4.2%), behind Western Australia (4.8%). All other States and the Northern Territory grew at a lesser rate than the Australian average. Annual growth in Victoria has picked up from a low base in 1991-92.

Estimates for the Northern Territory are substantially affected by conditions in the mining industry. Declines in GSP for the Northern Territory have to be seen in the context of the rapid oil price rise and subsequent fall at the time of the Gulf war which contributed to extraordinarily high growth during 1990-91. Although this factor also impacted on GSP in other States (particularly Victoria and Western Australia), its effect on estimates for the Northern Territory is particularly evident in the figures because of the higher relative contribution oil production makes to that economy. In the last three quarters GSP estimates for the Northern Territory have been affected by the temporary cessation of uranium mining and, in the last quarter, by substantially reduced oil production.

GROSS OPERATING
SURPLUS (GOS)

In the year ended June 1992, growth in GOS was highest in the Australian Capital Territory followed by Tasmania. The States in which GOS grew at a lower rate than the Australian average were Victoria (rising 0.3%), Western Australia (rising 2.5%) and the Northern Territory, where GOS fell 9.9% (see the comments above about the effects on the Northern Territory gross product of oil price rises caused by the Gulf war).

Compared with 1991-92, growth in GOS in the twelve months ended March quarter 1993 strengthened in all States and Territories except New South Wales (where it remained the same) and the Australian Capital Territory (where the rate of growth slowed but remained at a relatively high level).

In the twelve months ended March quarter 1993, growth in GOS was strongest in the Australian Capital Territory followed by Western Australia and Queensland. Growth in New South Wales, Victoria and the Northern Territory was below the Australian average.

Gross Operating Surplus
percentage change

Twelve months ending	June 92	Sept 92	Dec 92	Mar 93
New South Wales	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.1
Victoria	0.3	1.5	2.8	2.6
Queensland	4.3	5.2	7.8	6.8
South Australia	4.9	5.2	4.1	5.4
Western Australia	2.5	3.3	3.6	7.1
Tasmania	5.2	5.3	7.3	5.8
Northern Territory	-9.9	-4.7	0.7	-0.5
Australian Capital Territory	10.7	9.9	8.6	8.1
Australia	2.6	3.1	4.1	4.3

The strong growth in GOS for Tasmania in the twelve months ending March 1993 was substantially caused by a large increase in GOS for State and local government public trading enterprises. The strong growth in GOS for the Australian Capital Territory and Queensland reflected a relatively stronger performance in most indicators compared with the Australian average, but particularly in construction activity and, in the case of Queensland, mining. Most indicators for Western Australia grew more strongly than the Australian average, although mining was a notable exception.

The fall in GOS for the Northern Territory in 1991-92 mainly resulted from a 25.5% fall in mining and a 7.9% fall in manufacturing GOS. However in the case of mining, the fall was from a very high base in the previous year (see comments above). Estimates for the first three quarters of 1992-93 were affected by a temporary halt to uranium mining and, in the case of the March quarter, substantially reduced oil production.

WAGES, SALARIES
AND SUPPLEMENTS

In the year ending June 1992, the growth in wages, salaries and supplements was above the national average in all States and Territories except Victoria and South Australia. Queensland recorded the highest growth, rising 5.6% compared with the Australian average rise of 2.0%. Victoria was the only State to record a fall (down 1.5%).

In seasonally adjusted terms, all States and Territories experienced positive growth in wages, salaries and supplements in March quarter 1993, with the exception of Queensland and the Northern Territory. The fall in Queensland followed a relatively strong rise in the December quarter, while the Northern Territory has had three consecutive quarters of negative growth. In general, the growth experienced in most States followed significant falls in December quarter 1992.

STATE FINAL DEMAND
(SFD)

In the twelve months ending in each of June 1992, September 1992, December 1992 and March 1993 growth in State final demand at average 1989-90 prices in New South Wales and South Australia has been below the Australian average. Growth in Queensland, Western Australia and the Australian Capital Territory has been above the national average during these periods. South Australia recorded some growth in SFD in the twelve months ending March 1993 after recording falls in the previous three periods.

State Final Demand — average 1989-90 prices
percentage change

Twelve months ending	June 92	Sept 92	Dec 92	Mar 93
New South Wales	-0.4	-0.2	1.2	1.2
Victoria	-0.2	1.5	2.2	2.5
Queensland	3.2	4.1	4.5	4.4
South Australia	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	0.4
Western Australia	0.8	2.1	3.2	4.7
Tasmania	1.0	1.3	3.3	3.3
Northern Territory	-1.5	1.4	2.5	2.0
Australian Capital Territory	6.5	5.8	3.3	2.7
Australia	0.5	1.3	2.2	2.4

It should be noted that the timing of construction projects (particularly those associated with large mining developments) can have a significant effect on the activity recorded for individual States, even when annual movements are being considered.

PRIVATE FINAL
CONSUMPTION
EXPENDITURE

The table below presents a moving annual percentage change in seasonally adjusted private final consumption expenditure at average 1989-90 prices. Western Australia experienced the highest growth in the twelve months ending March 1993, while the Northern Territory experienced the highest growth in the twelve months ending September 1992 and December 1992. South Australia recorded the lowest growth over the three periods. Growth in New South Wales and Victoria remained below the Australian average in the twelve months ending September 1992, December 1992 and March 1993.

Private Final Consumption Expenditure
Average 1989-90 prices — seasonally adjusted
percentage change

Twelve months ending	June 92	Sept 92	Dec 92	Mar 93
New South Wales	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.3
Victoria	1.2	2.0	2.7	2.7
Queensland	3.7	4.5	4.9	4.3
South Australia	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8
Western Australia	3.4	4.9	5.5	5.3
Tasmania	2.8	3.4	4.0	4.1
Northern Territory	3.7	5.6	6.4	4.7
Australian Capital Territory	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9
Australia	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.0

In the March quarter 1993, seasonally adjusted private final consumption expenditure (PFCE) at average 1989-90 prices fell in Queensland (-0.3%), the Northern Territory (-2.5%) and the Australian Capital Territory (-0.4%), but rose in the remaining States. Western Australia recorded the highest growth in PFCE (1.2%). Growth in Victoria (0.8%), South Australia (0.6%) and Tasmania (0.5%) was above the Australian average (0.3%), while New South Wales recorded a rise of less than 0.1%.

**PRIVATE GROSS FIXED
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE**

Growth in seasonally adjusted private gross fixed capital expenditure was positive in the March quarter in Western Australia and the Northern Territory but fell in the remaining States. However, a large part of the falls is due to the effect of some large second-hand purchases from the public sector (particularly in Victoria), and significant "one-off" purchases which were made in the December quarter 1992. The only large "one-off" purchase in the March quarter 1993 was a LNG tanker in Western Australia.



TABLE 1 — STATE FINAL DEMAND AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES AND STATE PRODUCTION ACCOUNT — NEW SOUTH WALES
(\$ MILLION)

	Year				Quarters ended									
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91		1991-92				1992-93			
					Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES														
Final consumption expenditure —														
Private	77,441	80,862	81,592	83,721	19,491	20,336	20,682	21,815	20,222	21,002	21,270	22,254	20,290	
Government	18,959	19,783	20,061	21,102	4,827	5,284	5,399	5,179	5,118	5,406	5,482	5,528	5,204	
Gross fixed capital expenditure —														
Private —														
Dwellings	6,648	6,322	5,911	5,686	1,390	1,394	1,379	1,523	1,344	1,440	1,646	1,715	1,529	
Non-dwelling construction	5,167	5,878	5,737	4,293	1,363	1,319	1,241	1,084	1,002	956	918	970	671	
Equipment	10,077	9,953	9,549	7,268	2,189	2,486	1,954	1,951	1,563	1,800	1,781	2,229	1,624	
Real estate transfer expenses	2,883	1,984	1,955	2,236	431	517	599	564	529	544	537	527	515	
Total private	24,775	24,137	23,152	19,483	5,373	5,716	5,173	5,132	4,438	4,740	4,882	5,441	4,339	
Public	6,328	6,901	6,858	6,864	1,418	2,025	1,427	1,760	1,445	2,232	1,485	1,727	1,500	
State final demand	127,503	131,683	131,663	131,170	31,109	33,361	32,681	33,886	31,223	33,380	33,119	34,950	31,333	
CURRENT PRICES														
Final consumption expenditure: —														
Private	72,845	80,862	85,445	89,536	20,569	21,446	22,003	23,332	21,665	22,536	22,985	24,122	22,127	
Government	18,033	19,783	21,105	22,735	5,093	5,528	5,836	5,626	5,489	5,784	6,049	6,089	5,669	
Gross fixed capital expenditure —														
Private —														
Dwellings	5,907	6,322	6,173	5,946	1,457	1,466	1,451	1,601	1,401	1,493	1,701	1,772	1,585	
Non-dwelling construction	4,817	5,878	5,868	4,326	1,395	1,346	1,264	1,107	1,001	954	913	958	667	
Equipment	9,892	9,953	9,772	7,545	2,246	2,584	2,022	2,019	1,619	1,885	1,887	2,405	1,779	
Real estate transfer expenses	2,923	1,984	1,792	2,054	386	493	570	525	459	500	500	504	475	
Total private	23,539	24,137	23,605	19,871	5,484	5,889	5,307	5,252	4,480	4,832	5,001	5,639	4,506	
Public	5,987	6,901	6,984	6,988	1,453	2,070	1,466	1,800	1,465	2,257	1,522	1,771	1,535	
State final demand	120,404	131,683	137,433	139,130	32,599	34,933	34,612	36,010	33,099	35,409	35,557	37,621	33,857	
Balancing item (a)	-895	-2,605	-4,928	-3,497	57	-2,248	-1,502	-1,007	320	-1,308	-1,973	-1,788	-317	
Gross State product(GSP(I))	119,509	129,078	132,215	135,633	32,656	32,685	33,110	35,003	33,419	34,101	33,584	35,833	33,520	
Wages, salaries and supplements	58,861	65,083	68,454	70,064	16,802	17,079	17,359	17,754	17,244	17,707	17,715	18,035	16,974	
Gross operating surplus	45,596	47,484	47,368	48,854	11,226	11,284	11,852	13,494	11,762	11,746	11,954	13,996	12,175	
Gross State product at factor cost	104,457	112,567	115,822	118,918	28,028	28,363	29,211	31,248	29,006	29,453	29,669	32,031	29,149	
Indirect taxes less subsidies	15,052	16,511	16,393	16,715	4,628	4,322	3,899	3,755	4,413	4,648	3,915	3,802	4,371	
Gross State product(GSP(I))	119,509	129,078	132,215	135,633	32,656	32,685	33,110	35,003	33,419	34,101	33,584	35,833	33,520	

(a) Comprises: increase in stocks, net international and inter-State trade and the statistical discrepancy.

TABLE 2 — STATE FINAL AT DEMAND AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES AND STATE PRODUCTION ACCOUNT — VICTORIA
(\$ MILLION)

	Year				Quarters ended									
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91		1991-92			1992-93				
					Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES														
Final consumption expenditure —														
Private	54,109	55,382	54,818	55,566	13,123	13,501	13,680	14,505	13,486	13,895	14,117	14,901	13,649	
Government	14,617	15,065	15,467	16,120	3,746	3,804	4,109	4,126	3,900	3,985	4,145	4,180	4,244	
Gross fixed capital expenditure —														
Private —														
Dwellings	4,856	4,462	3,421	3,247	736	770	747	861	765	874	856	962	869	
Non-dwelling construction	4,136	4,582	3,487	2,775	673	762	635	712	592	836	592	984	615	
Equipment	7,980	6,896	5,704	5,010	1,260	1,309	1,324	1,254	1,121	1,311	1,129	1,634	1,036	
Real estate transfer expenses	1,736	1,292	1,418	1,455	328	336	396	330	354	375	396	368	352	
Total private	18,008	17,232	14,030	12,487	2,997	3,177	3,102	3,157	2,832	3,396	2,973	3,948	2,872	
Public	4,334	4,998	4,587	4,523	907	1,370	1,016	1,261	891	1,355	986	546	947	
State final demand	91,768	92,677	88,902	88,696	20,773	21,852	21,907	23,049	21,109	22,631	22,221	23,575	21,712	
CURRENT PRICES														
Final consumption expenditure —														
Private	50,823	55,382	57,735	59,969	13,885	14,361	14,672	15,669	14,568	15,060	15,317	16,205	15,011	
Government	13,972	15,065	16,188	17,373	3,909	3,946	4,409	4,487	4,197	4,280	4,591	4,629	4,647	
Gross fixed capital expenditure —														
Private —														
Dwellings	4,364	4,462	3,615	3,417	783	821	793	905	803	916	890	994	895	
Non-dwelling construction	3,887	4,582	3,478	2,481	670	733	591	642	523	725	516	855	532	
Equipment	7,834	6,896	5,834	5,202	1,299	1,361	1,369	1,300	1,162	1,371	1,194	1,771	1,147	
Real estate transfer expenses	1,609	1,292	1,115	1,122	258	253	289	263	277	293	300	282	271	
Total private	17,694	17,232	14,042	12,222	3,010	3,168	3,042	3,110	2,765	3,303	2,900	3,902	2,845	
Public	4,106	4,998	4,640	4,462	922	1,381	1,011	1,253	871	1,327	984	513	932	
State final demand	86,595	92,677	92,605	94,026	21,726	22,856	23,134	24,519	22,401	23,972	23,792	25,249	23,435	
Balancing item (a)	7,243	8,533	10,187	7,528	2,845	2,084	1,450	2,462	2,359	1,257	1,567	2,398	2,143	
Gross State product(GSP(I))	93,838	101,210	102,792	101,554	24,571	24,940	24,584	26,981	24,760	25,229	25,359	27,647	25,578	
Wages, salaries and supplements	44,930	50,734	52,209	51,434	12,576	12,677	12,550	13,484	12,434	12,966	13,063	13,984	12,789	
Gross operating surplus	36,574	37,392	37,583	37,710	8,627	8,716	9,216	10,474	9,129	8,891	9,394	10,648	9,594	
Gross State product at factor cost	81,504	88,126	89,792	89,144	21,203	21,393	21,766	23,958	21,563	21,857	22,457	24,632	22,383	
Indirect taxes less subsidies	12,334	13,084	13,000	12,410	3,368	3,547	2,818	3,023	3,197	3,372	2,902	3,015	3,195	
Gross State product(GSP(I))	93,838	101,210	102,792	101,554	24,571	24,940	24,584	26,981	24,760	25,229	25,359	27,647	25,578	

(a) Comprise: Increase in stocks, net international and inter-State trade and the statistical discrepancy.

TABLE 3 — STATE FINAL DEMAND AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES AND STATE PRODUCTION ACCOUNT — QUEENSLAND
(\$ MILLION)

	Year				Quarters ended								
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91		1991-92		1992-93				
					Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES													
Final consumption expenditure —													
Private	30,998	33,338	33,785	35,050	8,021	8,351	8,603	9,180	8,458	8,809	9,027	9,604	8,625
Government	8,593	8,913	9,249	9,875	2,144	2,438	2,456	2,526	2,271	2,622	2,510	2,648	2,436
Gross fixed capital expenditure —													
Private —													
Dwellings	4,150	3,701	3,437	3,657	764	842	924	989	862	882	1,071	1,223	990
Non-dwelling construction	2,718	2,771	2,146	1,911	466	435	488	513	479	431	493	529	465
Equipment	3,681	3,862	3,453	3,108	765	925	718	868	638	884	587	822	555
Real estate transfer expenses	1,498	1,013	1,101	1,220	262	271	313	301	308	298	333	328	308
Total private	11,857	11,347	10,139	9,896	2,257	2,473	2,443	2,671	2,287	2,495	2,484	2,902	2,318
Public	3,336	3,796	3,855	4,054	883	1,215	955	1,094	858	1,147	1,054	1,126	1,051
State final demand	54,884	57,394	57,028	58,875	13,305	14,477	14,457	15,471	13,874	15,073	15,075	16,280	14,430
CURRENT PRICES													
Final consumption expenditure —													
Private	29,119	33,338	35,397	37,541	8,486	8,849	9,144	9,830	9,087	9,480	9,740	10,448	9,462
Government	8,187	8,913	9,701	10,694	2,257	2,556	2,664	2,758	2,445	2,827	2,793	2,949	2,685
Gross fixed capital expenditure —													
Private —													
Dwellings	3,634	3,701	3,600	3,870	802	890	977	1,046	912	935	1,136	1,315	1,075
Non-dwelling construction	2,510	2,771	2,201	1,928	478	441	495	519	480	434	501	540	477
Equipment	3,594	3,862	3,528	3,230	785	957	743	899	664	924	628	893	615
Real estate transfer expenses	1,191	1,013	875	921	213	219	237	237	215	232	250	256	219
Total private	10,929	11,347	10,204	9,949	2,278	2,507	2,452	2,701	2,271	2,525	2,515	3,004	2,386
Public	3,131	3,796	3,933	4,190	905	1,249	984	1,130	888	1,188	1,106	1,186	1,107
State final demand	51,366	57,394	59,241	62,374	13,926	15,161	15,244	16,419	14,691	16,020	16,154	17,587	15,640
Balancing item (a)	-1,732	-2,125	-2,496	-2,841	-795	-1,182	-482	-590	-357	-1,412	-532	-339	-431
Gross State product (GSP(I))	49,634	55,269	56,745	59,533	13,131	13,979	14,762	15,829	14,334	14,608	15,622	17,248	15,209
Wages, salaries and supplements	23,968	26,906	28,017	29,583	6,781	7,040	7,195	7,651	7,199	7,538	7,706	8,253	7,444
Gross operating surplus	20,025	22,309	22,612	23,595	4,822	5,415	6,069	6,449	5,516	5,561	6,262	7,180	6,048
Gross State product at factor cost	43,993	49,215	50,629	53,178	11,603	12,455	13,264	14,100	12,715	13,099	13,968	15,433	13,492
Indirect taxes less subsidies	5,641	6,054	6,116	6,355	1,528	1,524	1,498	1,729	1,619	1,509	1,654	1,815	1,717
Gross State product (GSP(I))	49,634	55,269	56,745	59,533	13,131	13,979	14,762	15,829	14,334	14,608	15,622	17,248	15,209

(a) Comprises: Increase in stocks, net international and inter-State trade and the statistical discrepancy.

TABLE 4 — STATE FINAL DEMAND AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES AND STATE PRODUCTION ACCOUNT — SOUTH AUSTRALIA
(\$ MILLION)

	Year				Quarters ended								
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91		1991-92				1992-93		
					Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES													
Final consumption expenditure —													
Private	15,887	16,239	16,602	16,830	4,005	4,120	4,192	4,419	4,044	4,175	4,210	4,442	4,061
Government	4,888	5,048	5,274	5,469	1,304	1,388	1,343	1,328	1,319	1,479	1,367	1,352	1,334
Gross fixed capital expenditure —													
Private —													
Dwellings	1,082	1,185	1,230	1,171	307	287	285	298	278	310	289	320	294
Non-dwelling construction	1,015	1,144	1,039	681	249	230	167	199	164	151	136	140	108
Equipment	1,837	1,856	1,677	1,579	373	432	384	442	320	433	305	413	288
Real estate transfer expenses	431	374	365	378	90	81	96	88	91	103	103	98	95
Total private	4,365	4,559	4,311	3,809	1,019	1,030	932	1,027	853	997	833	971	785
Public	1,481	1,550	1,460	1,345	282	421	295	371	253	426	309	350	346
State final demand	26,621	27,396	27,647	27,453	6,610	6,959	6,762	7,145	6,469	7,077	6,719	7,115	6,526
CURRENT PRICES													
Final consumption expenditure —													
Private	15,038	16,239	17,549	18,324	4,256	4,406	4,525	4,801	4,419	4,579	4,657	4,946	4,559
Government	4,660	5,048	5,550	5,923	1,366	1,453	1,451	1,456	1,422	1,594	1,513	1,501	1,459
Gross fixed capital expenditure —													
Private —													
Dwellings	1,044	1,185	1,282	1,249	323	305	303	318	297	331	308	340	313
Non-dwelling construction	956	1,144	1,100	736	265	246	180	214	178	164	148	153	117
Equipment	1,803	1,856	1,716	1,656	384	447	402	462	334	458	327	453	323
Real estate transfer expenses	425	374	371	371	90	85	95	88	92	96	106	100	97
Total private	4,228	4,559	4,469	4,012	1,062	1,083	980	1,082	901	1,049	889	1,046	850
Public	1,416	1,550	1,509	1,397	293	439	306	386	261	444	327	371	365
State final demand	25,342	27,396	29,077	29,656	6,977	7,381	7,262	7,725	7,003	7,666	7,386	7,864	7,233
Balancing item (a)	524	963	-96	-120	27	-405	-72	395	135	-578	83	328	339
Gross State product(GSP(I))	25,866	28,359	28,981	29,536	7,004	6,976	7,190	8,120	7,138	7,088	7,469	8,192	7,572
Wages, salaries and supplements	12,763	14,260	15,139	15,159	3,749	3,797	3,725	3,956	3,701	3,777	3,847	3,991	3,706
Gross operating surplus	10,183	11,035	10,615	11,139	2,441	2,458	2,625	3,307	2,653	2,554	2,757	3,307	3,024
Gross State product at factor cost	22,946	25,295	25,754	26,298	6,190	6,255	6,350	7,263	6,354	6,331	6,604	7,298	6,730
Indirect taxes less subsidies	2,920	3,064	3,227	3,238	814	721	840	857	784	757	865	894	842
Gross State product(GSP(I))	25,866	28,359	28,981	29,536	7,004	6,976	7,190	8,120	7,138	7,088	7,469	8,192	7,572

(a) Comprises: Increase in stocks, net international and inter-State trade and the statistical discrepancy.

TABLE 5 — STATE FINAL DEMAND AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES AND STATE PRODUCTION ACCOUNT — WESTERN AUSTRALIA
(\$ MILLION)

	Year				Quarters ended									
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91		1991-92				1992-93			
					Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES														
Final consumption expenditure —														
Private	18,099	18,823	18,764	19,429	4,468	4,640	4,736	5,058	4,721	4,914	5,012	5,357	4,862	
Government	5,592	5,627	5,840	6,069	1,501	1,436	1,565	1,578	1,431	1,495	1,576	1,530	1,505	
Gross fixed capital expenditure —														
Private —														
Dwellings	2,158	2,108	1,807	1,775	426	455	425	475	416	459	519	566	547	
Non-dwelling construction	1,934	1,767	1,228	1,189	275	343	343	308	262	276	294	322	331	
Equipment	3,920	4,068	3,382	2,877	675	752	793	704	713	667	695	874	850	
Real estate transfer expenses	688	435	414	473	96	107	115	111	114	133	132	137	132	
Total private	8,700	8,378	6,831	6,314	1,472	1,657	1,676	1,598	1,505	1,535	1,640	1,899	1,860	
Public	2,017	2,469	2,049	1,945	492	563	402	536	417	590	393	426	504	
State final demand	34,408	35,297	33,484	33,757	7,933	8,296	8,379	8,770	8,074	8,534	8,621	9,212	8,731	
CURRENT PRICES														
Final consumption expenditure —														
Private	16,983	18,823	19,627	20,651	4,681	4,875	5,013	5,363	5,025	5,250	5,372	5,774	5,246	
Government	5,292	5,627	6,124	6,497	1,573	1,493	1,677	1,699	1,527	1,594	1,727	1,678	1,630	
Gross fixed capital expenditure —														
Private —														
Dwellings	1,927	2,108	1,678	1,595	392	413	383	427	372	413	468	513	499	
Non-dwelling construction	1,822	1,767	1,286	1,262	288	361	361	326	278	297	313	343	351	
Equipment	3,865	4,068	3,443	3,019	692	779	832	733	747	707	755	969	1,012	
Real estate transfer expenses	726	435	405	461	89	102	107	124	106	124	123	139	122	
Total private	8,340	8,378	6,812	6,337	1,461	1,655	1,683	1,610	1,503	1,541	1,659	1,964	1,984	
Public	1,930	2,469	2,102	2,002	507	579	411	553	429	609	413	445	525	
State final demand	32,545	35,297	34,665	35,487	8,222	8,602	8,784	9,225	8,484	8,994	9,171	9,861	9,385	
Balancing item (a)	691	1,493	3,593	3,880	1,140	254	1,097	1,672	925	186	1,285	1,476	560	
Gross State product(GSP(I))	33,236	36,790	38,258	39,367	9,362	8,856	9,881	10,897	9,409	9,180	10,456	11,337	9,945	
Wages, salaries and supplements	15,108	16,705	17,439	18,343	4,382	4,343	4,499	4,698	4,490	4,656	4,738	4,740	4,429	
Gross operating surplus	14,330	16,013	16,695	17,114	4,022	3,611	4,324	5,172	3,979	3,639	4,584	5,548	4,525	
Gross State product at factor cost	29,438	32,718	34,134	35,457	8,404	7,954	8,823	9,870	8,469	8,295	9,322	10,288	8,954	
Indirect taxes less subsidies	3,798	4,072	4,124	3,910	958	902	1,058	1,027	940	885	1,134	1,049	991	
Gross State product(GSP(I))	33,236	36,790	38,258	39,367	9,362	8,856	9,881	10,897	9,409	9,180	10,456	11,337	9,945	

(a) Comprises: Increase in stocks, net international and inter-State trade and the statistical discrepancy.

TABLE 6 — STATE FINAL DEMAND AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES AND STATE PRODUCTION ACCOUNT — TASMANIA
(\$ MILLION)

	Year				Quarters ended								
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91		1991-92		1992-93				
					Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES													
Final consumption expenditure —													
Private	4,811	4,919	5,115	5,271	1,250	1,253	1,291	1,376	1,287	1,317	1,343	1,441	1,315
Government	1,702	1,790	1,920	1,880	492	467	477	493	445	465	488	497	464
Gross fixed capital expenditure —													
Private —													
Dwellings	343	351	325	337	73	83	82	77	87	91	84	96	98
Non-dwelling construction	220	221	137	238	29	37	56	58	56	68	53	45	34
Equipment	819	704	603	467	124	137	107	102	129	129	92	165	114
Real estate transfer expenses	110	92	85	92	20	22	22	22	24	24	26	23	19
Total private	1,492	1,368	1,150	1,134	246	279	267	259	296	312	255	329	265
Public	570	517	460	446	106	147	102	115	87	142	85	115	96
State final demand	8,575	8,594	8,645	8,731	2,094	2,146	2,137	2,243	2,115	2,236	2,171	2,382	2,140
CURRENT PRICES													
Final consumption expenditure —													
Private	4,557	4,919	5,367	5,679	1,315	1,329	1,383	1,483	1,390	1,423	1,468	1,574	1,453
Government	1,622	1,790	2,010	2,030	512	489	517	537	477	499	535	546	503
Gross fixed capital expenditure —													
Private —													
Dwellings	322	351	342	369	77	90	89	84	96	100	94	109	111
Non-dwelling construction	210	221	138	247	29	37	58	60	59	70	54	46	35
Equipment	806	704	613	484	126	140	109	106	134	135	98	180	128
Real estate transfer expenses	107	92	94	89	22	26	23	22	22	22	24	28	23
Total private	1,445	1,368	1,187	1,189	254	293	279	272	311	327	270	363	297
Public	551	517	471	455	109	152	105	118	90	142	86	117	99
State final demand	8,175	8,594	9,035	9,353	2,190	2,263	2,284	2,410	2,268	2,391	2,359	2,600	2,352
Balancing item (a)	-702	-628	-942	-903	-202	-308	-224	-213	-160	-306	-258	-343	-261
Gross State product(GSP(I))	7,473	7,966	8,093	8,450	1,988	1,955	2,060	2,197	2,108	2,085	2,101	2,257	2,091
Wages, salaries and supplements	3,745	4,131	4,338	4,504	1,065	1,065	1,137	1,160	1,114	1,093	1,157	1,154	1,054
Gross operating surplus	3,030	3,101	2,971	3,126	706	695	733	838	768	787	739	894	791
Gross State product at factor cost	6,775	7,232	7,309	7,630	1,771	1,760	1,870	1,998	1,882	1,880	1,896	2,048	1,845
Indirect taxes less subsidies	698	734	784	820	217	195	190	199	226	205	205	209	246
Gross State product(GSP(I))	7,473	7,966	8,093	8,450	1,988	1,955	2,060	2,197	2,108	2,085	2,101	2,257	2,091

(a) Comprises: Increase in stocks, net international and inter-State trade and the statistical discrepancy.

TABLE 7 — STATE FINAL DEMAND AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES AND STATE PRODUCTION ACCOUNT — NORTHERN TERRITORY
(\$ MILLION)

	Year				Quarters ended								
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91		1991-92			1992-93			
					Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES													
Final consumption expenditure —													
Private	1,674	1,702	1,762	1,824	392	442	462	470	422	470	491	501	426
Government	1,140	1,147	1,179	1,223	291	304	306	312	307	298	315	319	324
Gross fixed capital expenditure —													
Private —													
Dwellings	113	100	99	121	22	25	24	25	38	34	41	32	30
Non-dwelling construction	133	111	85	66	14	22	21	19	15	11	18	15	22
Equipment	245	177	317	163	44	64	58	44	23	38	28	24	20
Real estate transfer expenses	23	27	29	32	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7
Total private	514	415	530	382	87	119	111	96	84	91	95	79	79
Public	352	380	370	356	74	100	78	93	75	110	85	89	84
State final demand	3,680	3,644	3,841	3,785	844	965	957	971	888	969	986	988	913
CURRENT PRICES													
Final consumption expenditure —													
Private	1,605	1,702	1,850	1,958	414	468	492	504	454	508	537	545	462
Government	1,081	1,147	1,227	1,294	303	313	323	333	325	313	342	347	350
Gross fixed capital expenditure —													
Private —													
Dwellings	101	100	112	138	25	29	28	28	43	39	47	37	35
Non-dwelling construction	126	111	91	74	15	24	23	21	17	13	20	17	24
Equipment	243	177	318	165	44	64	59	45	23	38	28	24	20
Real estate transfer expenses	35	27	29	36	7	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Total private	505	415	550	413	91	125	119	103	92	99	104	87	88
Public	339	380	380	379	76	104	83	99	80	117	92	95	91
State final demand	3,530	3,644	4,007	4,044	884	1,010	1,017	1,039	951	1,037	1,075	1,074	991
Balancing item (a)	-162	354	403	77	135	-51	23	46	38	-30	-19	-8	-107
Gross State product(GSP(I))	3,368	3,998	4,410	4,121	1,019	959	1,040	1,085	989	1,007	1,056	1,066	884
Wages, salaries and supplements	1,798	1,907	1,916	1,994	467	461	508	494	497	495	514	503	435
Less operating surplus	1,346	1,768	2,103	1,895	451	428	462	531	439	463	477	507	403
Gross State product at factor cost	3,144	3,675	4,019	3,889	918	889	970	1,025	936	958	991	1,010	838
Indirect taxes less subsidies	224	323	391	232	101	70	70	60	53	49	65	56	46
Gross State product(GSP(I))	3,368	3,998	4,410	4,121	1,019	959	1,040	1,085	989	1,007	1,056	1,066	884

(a) Comprises: Increase in stocks, net international and inter-State trade and the statistical discrepancy.

TABLE 8 — STATE FINAL DEMAND AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES AND STATE PRODUCTION ACCOUNT — AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
(**\$ MILLION**)

	Year				Quarters ended									
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91		1991-92				1992-93			
					Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES														
Final consumption expenditure —														
Private	3,774	3,892	4,077	4,252	977	1,028	1,059	1,107	1,024	1,062	1,095	1,166	1,059	
Government	4,056	4,609	5,051	5,350	1,238	1,317	1,358	1,353	1,263	1,376	1,350	1,302	1,326	
Gross fixed capital expenditure —														
Private —														
Dwellings	319	317	297	384	63	70	79	90	98	117	107	112	87	
Non-dwelling construction	304	274	186	204	33	47	48	67	41	48	53	55	44	
Equipment	227	158	172	260	22	60	44	69	56	91	36	56	37	
Real estate transfer expenses	72	82	97	125	25	27	30	29	30	36	40	37	29	
Total private	922	831	732	972	143	204	201	255	225	292	236	260	197	
Public	421	618	652	645	151	212	141	166	120	218	134	149	112	
State final demand	9,173	9,950	10,532	11,220	2,509	2,761	2,759	2,881	2,632	2,948	2,815	2,877	2,694	
CURRENT PRICES														
Final consumption expenditure —														
Private	3,568	3,892	4,290	4,654	1,035	1,094	1,145	1,205	1,128	1,176	1,226	1,307	1,204	
Government	3,921	4,609	5,258	5,706	1,265	1,326	1,482	1,478	1,318	1,428	1,508	1,454	1,411	
Gross fixed capital expenditure —														
Private —														
Dwellings	292	317	319	452	69	78	89	104	117	142	131	140	110	
Non-dwelling construction	285	274	193	222	34	50	52	72	45	53	58	59	48	
Equipment	223	158	173	262	22	61	44	69	56	93	37	58	38	
Real estate transfer expenses	90	82	87	130	21	25	32	32	32	34	38	36	31	
Total private	890	831	772	1,066	146	214	217	277	250	322	264	293	227	
Public	407	618	655	657	154	215	145	168	122	222	138	153	115	
State final demand	8,786	9,950	10,975	12,083	2,600	2,849	2,989	3,128	2,818	3,148	3,136	3,207	2,957	
Balancing item (a)	-2,128	-2,723	-3,207	-3,778	-652	-967	-877	-1,001	-779	-1,121	-904	-991	-926	
Gross State product(GSP(I))	6,658	7,227	7,768	8,305	1,948	1,882	2,112	2,127	2,039	2,027	2,232	2,216	2,031	
Wages, salaries and supplements	4,182	4,536	4,935	5,167	1,280	1,175	1,317	1,305	1,288	1,257	1,360	1,358	1,224	
Gross operating surplus	2,059	2,245	2,363	2,615	555	582	647	695	623	650	684	736	683	
Gross State product at factor cost	6,241	6,781	7,298	7,782	1,835	1,757	1,964	2,000	1,911	1,907	2,044	2,094	1,907	
Indirect taxes less subsidies	417	446	470	523	113	125	148	127	128	120	188	122	124	
Gross State product(GSP(I))	6,658	7,227	7,768	8,305	1,948	1,882	2,112	2,127	2,039	2,027	2,232	2,216	2,031	

(a) Comprises: Increase in stocks, net international and inter-State trade and the statistical discrepancy.

TABLE 9 — DOMESTIC FINAL DEMAND AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES AND DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT — AUSTRALIA
(\$ MILLION)

	Year				Quarters ended									
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91		1991-92				1992-93			
					Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	
AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES														
Final consumption expenditure —														
Private	206,793	215,157	216,515	221,943	51,727	53,671	54,705	57,930	53,664	55,644	56,565	59,666	54,287	
Government	59,547	61,982	64,041	67,088	15,543	16,438	17,013	16,895	16,054	17,126	17,233	17,356	16,837	
Gross fixed capital expenditure —														
Private —														
Dwellings	19,669	18,546	16,527	16,378	3,781	3,926	3,945	4,338	3,888	4,207	4,613	5,026	4,444	
Non-dwelling construction	15,627	16,748	14,047	11,357	3,102	3,195	2,999	2,970	2,611	2,777	2,557	3,060	2,290	
Equipment	28,786	27,674	24,857	20,732	5,452	6,165	5,382	5,434	4,563	5,353	4,653	6,217	4,524	
Real estate transfer expenses	7,351	5,299	5,464	6,011	1,259	1,369	1,369	1,579	1,453	1,458	1,521	1,575	1,526	
Total private	71,413	68,267	60,893	54,478	13,594	14,653	13,905	14,195	12,520	13,858	13,398	15,829	12,715	
Public	18,839	21,229	20,291	20,178	4,313	6,053	4,416	5,396	4,146	6,220	4,531	4,528	4,640	
Domestic final demand	356,612	366,635	361,742	363,687	85,177	90,817	90,039	94,416	86,384	92,848	91,727	97,379	88,479	
CURRENT PRICES														
Final consumption expenditure —														
Private	194,538	215,157	227,260	238,312	54,641	56,828	58,377	62,187	57,736	60,012	61,302	64,921	59,524	
Government	56,768	61,982	67,169	72,252	16,278	17,104	18,359	18,374	17,200	18,319	19,058	19,193	18,354	
Gross fixed capital expenditure —														
Private —														
Dwellings	17,591	18,546	17,121	17,036	3,928	4,092	4,113	4,513	4,041	4,369	4,775	5,220	4,623	
Non-dwelling construction	14,613	16,748	14,355	11,276	3,174	3,238	3,024	2,961	2,581	2,710	2,523	2,971	2,251	
Equipment	28,260	27,674	25,397	21,563	5,598	6,393	5,580	5,633	4,739	5,611	4,954	6,753	5,062	
Real estate transfer expenses	7,106	5,299	4,768	5,184	1,086	1,211	1,362	1,300	1,212	1,310	1,350	1,354	1,247	
Total private	67,570	68,267	61,671	55,059	13,786	14,934	14,079	14,407	12,573	14,000	13,602	16,298	13,183	
Public	17,867	21,229	20,678	20,530	4,419	6,189	4,511	5,507	4,206	6,306	4,668	4,651	4,769	
Domestic final demand	336,743	366,635	376,748	386,153	89,124	93,055	93,326	100,475	91,715	98,637	98,630	105,063	95,830	
Balancing item (a)	2,839	3,262	2,514	346	2,555	-2,823	-587	1,764	2,481	-3,312	-751	733	1,000	
Gross domestic product(GDP(I))	339,582	369,897	379,262	386,499	91,679	92,232	94,739	102,239	94,196	95,325	97,879	105,796	96,830	
Wages, salaries and supplements	165,355	184,262	192,447	196,248	47,102	47,637	48,290	50,502	47,967	49,489	50,100	52,018	48,055	
Gross operating surplus	133,143	141,347	142,310	146,048	32,850	33,189	35,928	40,960	34,869	34,291	36,851	42,816	37,243	
Gross domestic product at factor cost	298,498	325,609	334,757	342,296	79,952	80,826	84,218	91,462	82,836	83,780	86,951	94,834	85,298	
Indirect taxes less subsidies	41,084	44,288	44,505	44,203	11,727	11,406	10,521	10,777	11,360	11,545	10,928	10,962	11,532	
Gross domestic product(GDP(I))	339,582	369,897	379,262	386,499	91,679	92,232	94,739	102,239	94,196	95,325	97,879	105,796	96,830	

(a) Comprises: Increase in stocks, net international trade and the statistical discrepancy.

**TABLE 10 — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
(\$ MILLION)**

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>VIC</i>	<i>QLD</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>TAS</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>AUST</i>
1984-85	67,830	47,912	26,895	14,781	15,717	4,469	1,550	3,347	182,501
1985-86	70,563	49,846	27,946	14,986	16,431	4,548	1,606	3,479	189,405
1986-87	70,959	50,806	28,147	14,911	16,525	4,496	1,611	3,670	191,125
1987-88	74,422	52,377	29,511	15,370	17,311	4,651	1,690	3,808	199,140
1988-89	77,441	54,109	30,998	15,887	18,099	4,811	1,674	3,774	206,793
1989-90	80,862	55,382	33,338	16,239	18,823	4,919	1,702	3,892	215,157
1990-91	81,592	54,818	33,785	16,602	18,764	5,115	1,762	4,077	216,515
1991-92	83,721	55,566	35,050	16,830	19,429	5,271	1,824	4,252	221,943
1984-85-Sept.	16,501	11,644	6,605	3,598	3,817	1,091	372	828	44,456
Dec.	17,804	12,568	7,043	3,869	4,115	1,187	401	866	47,853
Mar.	16,484	11,692	6,489	3,579	3,834	1,071	376	791	44,316
June	17,041	12,008	6,758	3,735	3,951	1,120	401	862	45,876
1985-86-Sept.	17,572	12,277	6,883	3,720	4,070	1,140	386	885	46,933
Dec.	18,833	13,231	7,415	3,987	4,323	1,241	426	913	50,369
Mar.	16,705	11,795	6,718	3,553	3,954	1,067	388	812	44,992
June	17,453	12,543	6,930	3,726	4,084	1,100	406	869	47,111
1986-87-Sept.	17,743	12,653	7,069	3,743	4,108	1,134	403	925	47,778
Dec.	18,653	13,463	7,440	3,911	4,323	1,204	420	952	50,366
Mar.	16,966	12,158	6,740	3,560	3,952	1,048	384	871	45,679
June	17,597	12,532	6,898	3,697	4,142	1,110	404	922	47,302
1987-88-Sept.	18,330	12,995	7,284	3,832	4,269	1,143	417	952	49,222
Dec.	19,462	13,860	7,770	4,055	4,597	1,242	453	1,000	52,439
Mar.	18,082	12,570	7,156	3,697	4,146	1,126	402	913	48,092
June	18,548	12,952	7,301	3,786	4,299	1,140	418	943	49,387
1988-89-Sept.	18,857	13,383	7,545	3,923	4,351	1,176	424	941	50,600
Dec.	20,279	14,270	8,005	4,188	4,728	1,268	430	980	54,148
Mar.	18,782	13,053	7,542	3,830	4,419	1,170	394	904	50,094
June	19,523	13,403	7,906	3,946	4,601	1,197	426	949	51,951
1989-90-Sept.	20,113	13,760	8,253	4,013	4,681	1,208	437	968	53,433
Dec.	21,201	14,544	8,732	4,246	4,961	1,283	440	1,011	56,418
Mar.	19,487	13,431	8,037	3,923	4,499	1,190	393	930	51,890
June	20,061	13,647	8,316	4,057	4,682	1,238	432	983	53,416
1990-91-Sept.	20,457	13,769	8,482	4,115	4,739	1,268	468	1,014	54,312
Dec.	21,308	14,425	8,931	4,362	4,917	1,344	460	1,058	56,805
Mar.	19,491	13,123	8,021	4,005	4,468	1,250	392	977	51,727
June	20,336	13,501	8,351	4,120	4,640	1,253	442	1,028	53,671
1991-92-Sept.	20,682	13,680	8,603	4,192	4,736	1,291	462	1,059	54,705
Dec.	21,815	14,505	9,180	4,419	5,058	1,376	470	1,107	57,930
Mar.	20,222	13,486	8,458	4,044	4,721	1,287	422	1,024	53,664
June	21,002	13,895	8,809	4,175	4,914	1,317	470	1,062	55,644
1992-93-Sept.	21,270	14,117	9,027	4,210	5,012	1,343	491	1,095	56,565
Dec.	22,254	14,901	9,694	4,442	5,357	1,441	501	1,166	59,666
Mar.	20,290	13,649	8,625	4,061	4,862	1,315	426	1,059	54,287

TABLE 11 — GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	16,560	13,047	7,575	4,487	4,721	1,528	1,047	3,104	52,069
1985-86	17,300	13,624	7,910	4,676	4,971	1,605	1,067	3,357	54,510
1986-87	17,934	13,970	8,273	4,857	5,163	1,597	1,108	3,497	56,399
1987-88	18,486	14,234	8,589	4,885	5,306	1,632	1,102	3,885	58,089
1988-89	18,959	14,617	8,593	4,888	5,592	1,702	1,140	4,056	59,547
1989-90	19,783	15,065	8,913	5,048	5,627	1,790	1,147	4,609	61,982
1990-91	20,061	15,467	9,249	5,274	5,840	1,920	1,179	5,051	64,041
1991-92	21,102	16,120	9,875	5,469	6,069	1,880	1,223	5,350	67,088
1984-85-Sept.	3,913	3,236	1,782	1,131	1,168	362	248	778	12,618
Dec.	4,374	2,953	1,978	1,133	1,178	422	270	752	13,960
Mar.	3,772	3,307	1,800	1,064	1,124	351	243	750	12,411
June	4,501	3,551	2,015	1,159	1,251	393	286	824	13,980
1985-86-Sept.	4,072	3,420	1,815	1,173	1,189	376	249	792	13,086
Dec.	4,496	3,353	2,100	1,207	1,241	439	273	837	13,946
Mar.	4,008	3,331	1,792	1,089	1,206	360	247	802	12,835
June	4,724	3,520	2,203	1,207	1,335	430	298	926	14,643
1986-87-Sept.	4,296	3,566	1,964	1,292	1,308	379	276	854	13,935
Dec.	4,686	3,466	2,094	1,237	1,284	436	273	873	14,349
Mar.	4,171	3,396	1,904	1,125	1,194	363	278	806	13,237
June	4,781	3,542	2,311	1,203	1,377	419	281	964	14,878
1987-88-Sept.	4,345	3,617	1,918	1,287	1,232	407	254	911	13,971
Dec.	4,765	3,662	2,168	1,219	1,354	407	270	969	14,814
Mar.	4,475	3,359	2,038	1,183	1,327	409	304	955	14,050
June	4,901	3,566	2,465	1,196	1,393	409	274	1,050	15,254
1988-89-Sept.	4,499	3,653	2,014	1,183	1,382	440	285	978	14,434
Dec.	4,827	3,670	2,206	1,206	1,444	409	281	974	15,017
Mar.	4,360	3,564	1,968	1,158	1,347	418	266	989	14,070
June	5,273	3,730	2,405	1,341	1,419	435	308	1,115	16,026
1989-90-Sept.	4,603	3,787	2,173	1,193	1,398	447	275	1,106	14,982
Dec.	5,124	3,813	2,285	1,271	1,394	447	297	1,151	15,782
Mar.	4,682	3,630	2,096	1,239	1,422	426	277	1,140	14,912
June	5,374	3,835	2,359	1,345	1,413	470	298	1,212	16,306
1990-91-Sept.	4,890	4,036	2,279	1,304	1,472	486	295	1,267	16,029
Dec.	5,060	3,881	2,388	1,278	1,431	475	289	1,229	16,031
Mar.	4,827	3,746	2,144	1,304	1,501	492	291	1,238	15,543
June	5,284	3,804	2,438	1,388	1,436	467	304	1,317	16,438
1991-92-Sept.	5,399	4,109	2,456	1,343	1,565	477	306	1,358	17,013
Dec.	5,179	4,126	2,526	1,328	1,578	493	312	1,353	16,895
Mar.	5,115	3,900	2,271	1,319	1,431	445	307	1,263	16,054
June	5,406	3,985	2,622	1,479	1,495	465	298	1,376	17,126
1992-93-Sept.	5,482	4,145	2,510	1,367	1,576	488	315	1,350	17,233
Dec.	5,528	4,180	2,648	1,352	1,530	457	319	1,302	17,356
Mar.	5,204	4,244	2,436	1,334	1,505	464	324	1,326	16,837

TABLE 12 — PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	18,070	14,370	9,457	4,186	5,656	957	596	875	54,167
1985-86	18,473	15,033	8,778	3,788	6,130	1,140	720	990	55,552
1986-87	18,366	15,481	8,079	3,600	6,532	1,105	448	864	54,495
1987-88	20,531	16,008	10,455	4,239	7,879	1,103	431	876	61,522
1988-89	24,775	18,708	11,957	4,365	8,700	1,492	514	922	71,433
1989-90	24,137	17,232	11,347	4,559	8,378	1,368	415	831	68,267
1990-91	23,152	14,030	10,139	4,311	6,831	1,150	530	752	60,895
1991-92	19,483	12,487	9,896	3,809	6,314	1,134	382	973	54,478
1984-85-Sept.	4,380	3,432	2,305	1,035	1,413	207	140	203	13,115
Dec.	4,751	3,596	2,487	1,099	1,439	231	154	221	13,978
Mar.	4,126	3,501	2,088	1,003	1,323	235	128	216	12,620
June	4,813	3,841	2,577	1,049	1,481	284	174	235	14,454
1985-86-Sept.	5,013	3,979	2,378	1,001	1,598	301	207	243	14,720
Dec.	5,012	3,839	2,480	994	1,576	289	155	249	14,594
Mar.	4,108	3,410	1,983	881	1,408	258	154	218	12,420
June	4,740	3,805	1,937	912	1,548	292	204	280	13,718
1986-87-Sept.	4,524	3,821	1,946	885	1,612	233	122	225	13,368
Dec.	5,107	4,109	2,114	921	1,687	305	119	222	14,584
Mar.	4,076	3,317	1,876	841	1,581	241	94	196	12,222
June	4,679	4,234	2,143	953	1,652	326	113	221	14,321
1987-88-Sept.	4,537	3,821	2,538	1,011	1,829	278	118	250	14,382
Dec.	5,295	3,958	2,698	1,035	2,105	263	132	233	15,719
Mar.	4,694	3,799	2,581	978	1,859	250	87	195	14,443
June	6,005	4,430	2,638	1,215	2,086	312	94	198	16,978
1988-89-Sept.	5,891	4,192	2,902	1,055	2,050	316	130	201	16,737
Dec.	6,598	4,812	3,071	1,115	2,274	379	156	219	18,624
Mar.	5,755	4,585	2,905	1,025	2,002	382	109	230	16,993
June	6,531	5,119	3,079	1,170	2,374	415	119	272	19,079
1989-90-Sept.	6,216	4,522	3,266	1,147	2,585	319	87	251	18,393
Dec.	6,304	4,654	3,131	1,197	2,167	342	148	226	18,169
Mar.	5,488	3,910	2,488	1,027	1,840	319	84	183	15,339
June	6,129	4,146	2,462	1,188	1,786	388	96	171	16,366
1990-91-Sept.	5,586	4,144	2,714	1,092	1,894	269	182	219	16,100
Dec.	6,477	3,712	2,695	1,170	1,808	356	142	186	16,546
Mar.	5,373	2,997	2,257	1,019	1,472	246	87	143	13,594
June	5,716	3,177	2,473	1,030	1,657	279	119	204	14,655
1991-92-Sept.	5,173	3,102	2,443	932	1,676	267	111	201	13,905
Dec.	5,132	3,157	2,671	1,027	1,598	259	96	255	14,195
Mar.	4,438	2,832	2,287	853	1,505	296	84	225	12,520
June	4,740	3,396	2,495	997	1,535	312	91	292	13,858
1992-93-Sept.	4,882	2,973	2,484	833	1,640	255	95	236	13,398
Dec.	5,441	3,948	2,902	971	1,899	329	79	260	15,829
Mar.	4,339	2,872	2,318	785	1,860	265	79	197	12,715

TABLE 13 — PUBLIC GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	6,675	5,158	3,803	1,360	1,873	722	358	343	20,292
1985-86	7,493	5,235	4,280	1,515	1,994	704	477	394	22,092
1986-87	7,770	4,690	4,328	1,442	2,026	630	495	680	21,971
1987-88	6,706	4,144	3,611	1,287	1,745	557	339	682	19,071
1988-89	6,328	4,334	3,336	1,481	2,017	570	352	421	18,839
1989-90	6,901	4,998	3,796	1,550	2,469	517	380	618	21,229
1990-91	6,858	4,587	3,855	1,460	2,049	460	370	652	20,291
1991-92	6,864	4,523	4,054	1,345	1,945	446	356	645	20,178
1984-85-Sept.	1,394	1,052	902	315	404	140	87	63	4,357
Dec.	1,670	1,266	957	357	462	188	103	87	5,090
Mar.	1,509	1,094	812	313	397	163	74	71	4,433
June	2,102	1,746	1,132	375	610	231	94	122	6,412
1985-86-Sept.	1,739	1,202	1,015	331	481	145	119	86	5,118
Dec.	1,979	1,386	1,109	408	502	195	112	98	5,789
Mar.	1,525	1,134	1,008	313	481	168	110	66	4,805
June	2,250	1,513	1,148	463	530	196	136	144	6,380
1986-87-Sept.	1,703	1,049	1,012	308	436	145	133	163	4,949
Dec.	2,032	1,128	1,135	413	526	170	119	193	5,716
Mar.	1,666	985	923	290	513	140	112	135	4,764
June	2,369	1,438	1,258	431	551	175	131	189	6,542
1987-88-Sept.	1,554	967	984	291	352	131	111	196	4,586
Dec.	1,921	1,174	1,058	389	499	150	67	206	5,464
Mar.	1,436	917	772	298	424	122	77	122	4,168
June	1,795	1,086	797	309	470	154	84	158	4,853
1988-89-Sept.	1,353	895	725	255	347	117	80	94	3,866
Dec.	1,778	1,097	902	383	477	146	107	97	4,987
Mar.	1,241	1,000	716	312	462	137	75	76	4,019
June	1,956	1,342	993	531	731	170	90	154	5,967
1989-90-Sept.	1,489	1,151	918	352	542	108	84	139	4,780
Dec.	1,665	1,241	943	358	600	119	93	142	5,161
Mar.	1,609	1,082	891	351	592	128	89	140	4,882
June	2,138	1,524	1,044	489	735	162	114	197	6,406
1990-91-Sept.	1,545	1,181	848	368	464	106	93	138	4,743
Dec.	1,870	1,129	909	389	530	101	103	151	5,182
Mar.	1,418	907	883	282	492	106	74	151	4,313
June	2,025	1,370	1,215	421	563	147	100	212	6,053
1991-92-Sept.	1,427	1,016	955	295	402	102	78	141	4,416
Dec.	1,760	1,261	1,094	371	536	115	93	166	5,396
Mar.	1,445	891	858	253	417	87	75	120	4,146
June	2,232	1,355	1,147	426	590	142	110	218	6,220
1992-93-Sept.	1,485	986	1,054	309	393	85	85	134	4,531
Dec.	1,727	546	1,126	350	426	115	89	149	4,528
Mar.	1,500	947	1,051	346	504	96	84	112	4,640

TABLE 14—STATE FINAL DEMAND AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	109,135	80,487	47,730	24,814	27,967	7,676	3,551	7,669	309,029
1985-86	114,229	83,738	48,914	24,965	29,526	7,997	3,870	8,220	321,459
1986-87	115,049	84,857	48,827	24,810	30,244	7,828	3,662	8,711	323,990
1987-88	120,145	86,733	52,166	25,781	32,241	7,943	3,562	9,251	337,822
1988-89	127,503	91,768	54,884	26,621	34,408	8,575	3,680	9,173	356,612
1989-90	131,653	92,677	57,394	27,396	35,297	8,594	3,644	9,950	366,635
1990-91	131,663	88,902	57,028	27,647	33,484	8,645	3,841	10,532	361,742
1991-92	151,170	88,696	58,875	27,453	33,757	8,731	3,785	11,220	363,687
1984-85-Sept.	26,188	19,364	11,594	6,079	6,802	1,800	847	1,872	74,546
Dec.	20,599	20,383	12,465	6,458	7,194	2,028	928	1,926	79,981
Mar.	25,891	19,594	11,109	5,959	6,678	1,820	821	1,828	73,780
June	28,457	21,146	12,482	6,318	7,293	2,028	955	2,043	80,722
1985-86-Sept.	28,396	20,878	12,091	6,225	7,338	1,962	961	2,006	79,857
Dec.	30,320	21,809	13,104	6,596	7,642	2,164	966	2,097	84,698
Mar.	26,346	19,670	11,507	5,836	7,049	1,853	899	1,898	75,052
June	29,167	21,381	12,218	6,308	7,497	2,018	1,044	2,219	81,852
1986-87-Sept.	28,266	21,089	11,991	6,228	7,464	1,891	934	2,167	80,030
Dec.	30,478	22,166	12,783	6,482	7,820	2,115	931	2,240	85,015
Mar.	26,879	19,856	11,443	5,816	7,240	1,792	868	2,008	75,902
June	29,426	21,746	12,610	6,284	7,722	2,030	929	2,296	83,043
1987-88-Sept.	28,766	21,400	12,724	6,421	7,682	1,959	900	2,309	82,161
Dec.	31,443	22,654	13,694	6,698	8,555	2,062	922	2,408	88,436
Mar.	28,687	20,645	12,547	6,156	7,756	1,907	870	2,185	80,753
June	31,249	22,034	13,201	6,506	8,248	2,015	870	2,349	86,472
1988-89-Sept.	30,690	22,123	13,186	6,416	8,130	2,049	919	2,214	85,637
Dec.	33,482	23,849	14,184	6,892	8,923	2,202	974	2,270	92,776
Mar.	30,138	22,202	13,131	6,325	8,230	2,107	844	2,199	85,176
June	33,283	23,594	14,383	6,988	9,125	2,217	943	2,490	93,023
1989-90-Sept.	32,421	23,220	14,610	6,705	9,206	2,082	883	2,464	91,588
Dec.	34,294	24,252	15,091	7,072	9,122	2,191	978	2,530	95,530
Mar.	31,266	22,053	13,512	6,540	8,353	2,063	843	2,393	87,023
June	33,702	23,152	14,181	7,079	8,616	2,258	940	2,563	92,494
1990-91-Sept.	32,478	23,130	14,323	6,879	8,569	2,129	1,038	2,638	91,184
Dec.	34,715	23,147	14,923	7,199	8,686	2,276	994	2,624	94,554
Mar.	31,109	20,773	13,305	6,610	7,933	2,094	844	2,509	85,177
June	33,361	21,852	14,477	6,959	8,296	2,146	965	2,761	90,817
1991-92-Sept.	32,681	21,907	14,457	6,762	8,379	2,137	957	2,759	90,039
Dec.	33,886	23,049	15,471	7,145	8,770	2,243	971	2,881	94,416
Mar.	31,223	21,109	13,874	6,469	8,074	2,115	888	2,632	86,384
June	33,380	22,631	15,073	7,077	8,534	2,236	969	2,948	92,848
1992-93-Sept.	33,119	22,221	15,075	6,719	8,621	2,171	986	2,815	91,727
Dec.	34,950	23,575	16,280	7,115	9,212	2,382	988	2,877	97,379
Mar.	31,333	21,712	14,430	6,526	8,731	2,140	913	2,694	88,479

TABLE 15 — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	46,892	33,985	19,193	10,506	10,943	3,153	1,154	2,390	128,216
1985-86	52,767	38,222	21,387	11,531	12,351	3,464	1,299	2,726	143,747
1986-87	57,803	42,279	23,144	12,392	13,634	3,749	1,401	3,097	157,499
1987-88	65,218	46,388	25,391	13,651	15,305	4,163	1,551	3,419	175,586
1988-89	72,845	50,823	29,119	15,038	16,983	4,557	1,605	3,568	194,538
1989-90	80,862	55,382	33,338	16,239	18,823	4,919	1,702	3,892	215,157
1990-91	85,445	57,735	35,397	17,549	19,627	5,367	1,850	4,290	227,260
1991-92	89,536	59,969	37,541	18,324	20,651	5,679	1,958	4,654	238,312
1984-85-Sept.	11,151	8,081	4,631	2,494	2,602	752	270	572	30,553
Dec.	12,212	8,827	4,977	2,727	2,834	829	297	611	33,314
Mar.	11,428	8,300	4,648	2,551	2,675	759	282	569	31,212
June	12,101	8,777	4,937	2,734	2,832	813	305	638	33,137
1985-86-Sept.	12,749	9,145	5,149	2,788	2,967	844	305	673	34,620
Dec.	14,009	10,020	5,609	3,046	3,226	937	343	710	37,900
Mar.	12,625	9,179	5,199	2,756	3,004	821	317	645	34,546
June	13,384	9,878	5,430	2,941	3,154	862	334	698	36,681
1986-87-Sept.	14,020	10,217	5,652	3,023	3,272	915	338	764	38,201
Dec.	15,132	11,157	6,086	3,231	3,541	996	362	798	41,303
Mar.	13,944	10,214	5,602	2,986	3,301	886	339	740	38,012
June	14,707	10,691	5,804	3,152	3,520	952	362	795	39,983
1987-88-Sept.	15,625	11,275	6,231	3,326	3,686	1,000	375	836	42,354
Dec.	16,912	12,197	6,770	3,582	4,041	1,102	414	892	45,910
Mar.	16,002	11,184	6,308	3,307	3,688	1,018	374	826	42,707
June	16,679	11,737	6,582	3,436	3,890	1,043	388	865	44,615
1988-89-Sept.	17,319	12,303	6,906	3,629	3,986	1,089	401	872	46,505
Dec.	18,989	13,329	7,453	3,941	4,404	1,194	410	923	50,643
Mar.	17,728	12,296	7,117	3,650	4,165	1,112	378	856	47,302
June	18,809	12,895	7,643	3,818	4,428	1,162	416	917	50,088
1989-90-Sept.	19,689	13,433	8,093	3,942	4,577	1,186	430	949	52,299
Dec.	21,074	14,470	8,691	4,218	4,913	1,279	440	1,006	56,091
Mar.	19,634	13,525	8,076	3,937	4,539	1,195	393	937	52,236
June	20,465	13,954	8,478	4,142	4,794	1,259	439	1,000	54,531
1990-91-Sept.	21,072	14,222	8,706	4,257	4,890	1,306	483	1,048	55,984
Dec.	22,358	15,267	9,356	4,630	5,181	1,417	485	1,113	59,807
Mar.	20,569	13,885	8,486	4,256	4,681	1,315	414	1,035	54,641
June	21,446	14,361	8,849	4,406	4,875	1,329	468	1,094	56,828
1991-92-Sept.	22,003	14,672	9,144	4,525	5,013	1,383	492	1,145	58,377
Dec.	23,332	15,669	9,830	4,801	5,363	1,483	504	1,205	62,187
Mar.	21,665	14,568	9,087	4,419	5,025	1,390	454	1,128	57,736
June	22,536	15,060	9,480	4,579	5,250	1,423	508	1,176	60,012
1992-93-Sept.	22,985	15,317	9,740	4,657	5,372	1,468	537	1,226	61,302
Dec.	24,122	16,205	10,448	4,946	5,774	1,574	545	1,307	64,921
Mar.	22,127	15,011	9,462	4,559	5,246	1,453	462	1,204	59,524

**TABLE 16 — GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE
(\$ MILLION)**

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	12,625	10,114	5,819	3,501	3,627	1,202	830	2,470	40,188
1985-86	14,049	11,183	6,470	3,859	4,065	1,331	900	2,859	44,716
1986-87	15,419	12,191	7,103	4,213	4,461	1,406	975	3,131	48,899
1987-88	16,583	12,870	7,692	4,404	4,760	1,482	1,011	3,598	52,400
1988-89	18,033	13,972	8,187	4,660	5,292	1,622	1,081	3,921	56,768
1989-90	19,783	15,065	8,913	5,048	5,627	1,790	1,147	4,609	61,982
1990-91	21,105	16,188	9,707	5,550	6,124	2,010	1,227	5,258	67,169
1991-92	22,735	17,373	10,694	5,923	6,497	2,030	1,294	5,706	72,252
1984-85-Sept.	2,925	2,456	1,341	866	880	280	194	597	9,539
Dec.	3,331	2,292	1,520	884	902	330	213	608	10,080
Mar.	2,873	2,563	1,381	832	866	277	190	604	9,586
June	3,496	2,803	1,577	919	979	315	233	661	10,983
1985-86-Sept.	3,244	2,758	1,457	952	952	307	206	672	10,548
Dec.	3,631	2,733	1,710	990	1,009	361	231	701	11,366
Mar.	3,304	2,779	1,486	914	1,001	304	210	703	10,701
June	3,870	2,913	1,817	1,003	1,103	359	253	783	12,101
1986-87-Sept.	3,680	3,081	1,683	1,114	1,120	331	243	776	12,028
Dec.	4,005	3,011	1,791	1,065	1,102	381	241	769	12,365
Mar.	3,604	2,986	1,643	984	1,039	322	245	738	11,561
June	4,130	3,113	1,986	1,050	1,200	372	246	848	12,945
1987-88-Sept.	3,851	3,239	1,698	1,144	1,098	366	232	853	12,481
Dec.	4,228	3,279	1,927	1,086	1,206	366	247	880	13,219
Mar.	4,037	3,070	1,831	1,080	1,196	374	281	903	12,772
June	4,467	3,282	2,236	1,094	1,260	376	251	962	15,928
1988-89-Sept.	4,199	3,438	1,888	1,108	1,280	412	266	946	13,537
Dec.	4,581	3,512	2,101	1,152	1,368	391	266	957	14,328
Mar.	4,144	3,402	1,872	1,102	1,276	397	252	941	13,386
June	5,109	3,620	2,326	1,298	1,368	422	297	1,077	15,517
1989-90-Sept.	4,551	3,746	2,148	1,176	1,372	442	271	1,121	14,827
Dec.	5,109	3,807	2,284	1,271	1,390	448	296	1,173	15,778
Mar.	4,688	3,629	2,098	1,238	1,427	425	279	1,116	14,900
June	5,435	3,883	2,383	1,363	1,438	475	301	1,199	16,477
1990-91-Sept.	5,107	4,224	2,376	1,371	1,545	509	308	1,352	16,792
Dec.	5,377	4,109	2,518	1,360	1,513	500	303	1,315	16,995
Mar.	5,093	3,909	2,257	1,366	1,573	512	303	1,265	16,278
June	5,528	3,946	2,556	1,453	1,493	489	313	1,326	17,104
1991-92-Sept.	5,836	4,409	2,664	1,451	1,677	517	323	1,482	18,359
Dec.	5,626	4,487	2,758	1,456	1,699	537	333	1,478	18,374
Mar.	5,489	4,197	2,445	1,422	1,527	477	325	1,318	17,200
June	5,784	4,280	2,827	1,594	1,594	499	313	1,428	18,319
1992-93-Sept.	6,049	4,591	2,793	1,513	1,727	535	342	1,508	19,058
Dec.	6,089	4,629	2,949	1,501	1,678	546	347	1,454	19,193
Mar.	5,669	4,647	2,685	1,459	1,630	503	350	1,411	18,354

TABLE 17 — PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	11,587	9,420	6,318	3,048	3,786	671	442	641	35,913
1985-86	13,545	11,265	6,425	3,070	4,649	910	585	806	41,255
1986-87	14,961	13,117	6,352	3,204	5,550	987	399	753	45,323
1987-88	17,889	14,337	8,789	3,951	7,134	1,029	400	796	54,325
1988-89	23,539	17,694	10,929	4,228	8,340	1,445	505	890	67,570
1989-90	24,137	17,232	11,347	4,559	8,378	1,368	415	831	68,267
1990-91	23,605	14,042	10,204	4,469	6,812	1,187	550	772	61,641
1991-92	19,871	12,222	9,949	4,012	6,337	1,189	413	1,066	55,059
1984-85-Sept.	2,739	2,161	1,505	732	922	138	101	142	8,440
Dec.	3,901	2,326	1,639	793	953	157	114	159	9,142
Mar.	2,642	2,295	1,380	731	882	169	93	158	8,350
June	3,205	2,638	1,794	792	1,029	207	134	182	9,981
1985-86-Sept.	3,415	2,835	1,685	781	1,159	232	160	190	10,457
Dec.	3,559	2,851	1,822	799	1,181	228	127	201	10,768
Mar.	2,998	2,581	1,476	729	1,036	209	127	181	9,387
June	3,573	2,998	1,442	761	1,223	241	171	234	10,643
1986-87-Sept.	3,501	3,119	1,498	764	1,317	199	106	193	10,697
Dec.	4,149	3,468	1,661	815	1,418	270	107	195	12,083
Mar.	3,375	2,844	1,472	762	1,368	217	84	170	10,292
June	3,936	3,686	1,721	863	1,447	301	102	195	12,251
1987-88-Sept.	3,833	3,339	2,077	926	1,622	259	106	223	12,385
Dec.	4,505	3,535	2,253	960	1,905	245	124	209	13,736
Mar.	4,046	3,415	2,187	915	1,688	230	80	179	12,740
June	5,505	4,048	2,272	1,150	1,919	295	90	185	15,464
1988-89-Sept.	5,448	3,877	2,535	1,002	1,903	302	125	188	15,380
Dec.	6,246	4,539	2,769	1,083	2,157	367	153	211	17,525
Mar.	5,512	4,359	2,682	996	1,940	370	106	223	16,188
June	6,333	4,919	2,943	1,147	2,340	406	121	268	18,477
1989-90-Sept.	6,066	4,446	3,207	1,138	2,568	315	89	247	18,076
Dec.	6,315	4,653	3,127	1,196	2,173	343	147	227	18,181
Mar.	5,529	3,938	2,513	1,025	1,848	318	83	183	15,437
June	6,227	4,195	2,500	1,200	1,789	392	96	174	16,573
1990-91-Sept.	5,641	4,137	2,723	1,110	1,890	274	188	221	16,184
Dec.	6,591	3,727	2,696	1,214	1,806	366	146	191	16,737
Mar.	5,484	3,010	2,278	1,062	1,461	254	91	146	13,786
June	5,889	3,168	2,507	1,083	1,655	293	125	214	14,934
1991-92-Sept.	5,307	3,042	2,452	980	1,683	279	119	217	14,079
Dec.	5,252	3,110	2,701	1,082	1,610	272	103	277	14,407
Mar.	4,480	2,765	2,271	901	1,503	311	92	250	12,573
June	4,832	3,305	2,525	1,049	1,541	327	99	322	14,000
1992-93-Sept.	5,001	2,900	2,515	889	1,659	270	104	264	13,602
Dec.	5,639	3,902	3,004	1,046	1,964	363	87	293	16,298
Mar.	4,506	2,845	2,386	850	1,984	297	88	227	13,183

**TABLE 18 — PUBLIC GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE
(\$ MILLION)**

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	5,086	3,693	2,823	1,044	1,379	516	269	295	15,105
1985-86	6,162	4,201	3,416	1,261	1,612	561	384	360	17,957
1986-87	6,733	4,000	3,676	1,288	1,754	543	416	649	19,059
1987-88	6,077	3,760	3,195	1,186	1,580	512	308	653	17,271
1988-89	5,987	4,106	3,131	1,416	1,930	551	339	407	17,867
1989-90	6,901	4,998	3,796	1,550	2,469	517	380	618	21,229
1990-91	6,988	4,640	3,933	1,509	2,102	471	380	655	20,678
1991-92	6,988	4,462	4,190	1,397	2,002	455	379	657	20,530
1984-85 Sept.	1,048	739	652	232	288	97	65	53	3,164
Dec.	1,246	886	699	270	332	133	74	73	3,713
Mar.	1,137	780	601	241	291	116	56	66	3,282
June	1,655	1,298	871	301	468	170	74	109	4,946
1985-86 Sept.	1,406	944	800	273	381	114	94	77	4,089
Dec.	1,612	1,094	875	339	401	154	91	89	4,655
Mar.	1,276	926	813	262	393	133	88	62	3,955
June	1,868	1,235	928	387	437	160	111	132	5,258
1986-87 Sept.	1,458	895	851	271	372	120	110	155	4,232
Dec.	1,758	984	964	368	458	146	100	185	4,963
Mar.	1,445	860	784	260	442	121	95	128	4,135
June	2,072	1,261	1,077	389	482	156	111	181	5,729
1987-88 Sept.	1,375	861	851	267	314	117	99	187	4,071
Dec.	1,730	1,058	929	356	449	137	62	198	4,919
Mar.	1,313	837	692	275	386	113	70	118	3,804
June	1,659	1,004	723	288	431	145	77	150	4,477
1988-89 Sept.	1,253	828	661	238	323	111	76	89	3,579
Dec.	1,650	1,020	829	358	447	139	101	93	4,637
Mar.	1,190	958	681	301	447	134	73	73	3,857
June	1,894	1,300	960	519	713	167	89	152	5,794
1989-90 Sept.	1,466	1,135	905	348	534	106	81	139	4,714
Dec.	1,657	1,236	939	358	597	119	93	142	5,141
Mar.	1,616	1,087	894	351	595	128	89	140	4,900
June	2,162	1,540	1,058	493	743	164	117	197	6,474
1990-91 Sept.	1,550	1,185	850	373	469	107	95	135	4,764
Dec.	1,915	1,152	929	404	547	103	105	151	5,306
Mar.	1,453	922	905	293	507	109	76	154	4,419
June	2,070	1,381	1,249	439	579	152	104	215	6,189
1991-92 Sept.	1,466	1,011	984	306	411	105	83	145	4,511
Dec.	1,800	1,253	1,130	386	553	118	99	168	5,507
Mar.	1,465	871	888	261	429	90	80	122	4,206
June	2,257	1,327	1,188	444	609	142	117	222	6,306
1992-93 Sept.	1,522	984	1,106	327	413	86	92	138	4,668
Dec.	1,771	513	1,186	371	445	117	95	153	4,651
Mar.	1,535	932	1,107	365	525	99	91	115	4,769

TABLE 19 — STATE FINAL DEMAND
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	76,190	57,212	34,153	18,099	19,735	5,542	2,695	5,796	219,422
1985-86	86,523	64,871	37,698	19,721	22,677	6,266	3,168	6,751	247,675
1986-87	94,916	71,587	40,275	21,087	25,399	6,685	3,191	7,630	270,780
1987-88	105,767	77,355	45,567	23,192	28,779	7,186	3,270	8,466	299,582
1988-89	120,404	86,595	51,366	25,342	32,545	8,175	3,530	8,786	336,743
1989-90	131,683	92,677	57,394	27,396	35,297	8,594	3,644	9,950	366,635
1990-91	137,143	92,605	59,241	29,077	34,665	9,035	4,007	10,975	376,748
1991-92	139,130	94,026	62,374	29,656	35,487	9,353	4,044	12,083	386,153
1984-85-Sept.	17,863	13,427	8,129	4,324	4,692	1,267	630	1,364	51,696
Dec.	19,790	14,331	8,835	4,674	5,021	1,449	698	1,451	56,249
Mar.	18,080	13,938	8,010	4,355	4,714	1,321	621	1,391	52,430
June	20,457	15,516	9,179	4,746	5,308	1,505	746	1,590	59,047
1985-86-Sept.	20,814	15,682	9,091	4,794	5,459	1,497	765	1,612	59,714
Dec.	22,811	16,698	10,016	5,174	5,817	1,680	792	1,701	64,689
Mar.	20,203	15,467	8,974	4,661	5,484	1,467	742	1,591	58,589
June	22,695	17,024	9,617	5,092	5,917	1,622	869	1,847	64,683
1986-87-Sept.	22,659	17,312	9,684	5,172	6,081	1,565	797	1,888	65,158
Dec.	25,044	18,620	10,502	5,479	6,519	1,793	810	1,947	70,714
Mar.	22,368	16,904	9,501	4,992	6,150	1,546	763	1,776	64,000
June	24,845	18,751	10,588	5,454	6,649	1,781	821	2,019	70,908
1987-88-Sept.	24,684	18,714	10,857	5,663	6,720	1,742	812	2,099	71,291
Dec.	27,375	20,069	11,879	5,984	7,601	1,850	847	2,179	77,784
Mar.	25,398	18,506	11,018	5,577	6,958	1,735	805	2,026	72,023
June	28,310	20,066	11,813	5,968	7,500	1,859	806	2,162	78,484
1988-89-Sept.	28,219	20,446	11,990	5,977	7,492	1,914	868	2,095	79,001
Dec.	31,466	22,400	13,152	6,534	8,376	2,091	930	2,184	87,133
Mar.	28,574	21,015	12,352	6,049	7,828	2,013	809	2,093	80,733
June	32,145	22,734	13,872	6,782	8,849	2,157	923	2,414	89,876
1989-90-Sept.	31,772	22,760	14,353	6,604	9,051	2,049	871	2,456	89,916
Dec.	34,155	24,166	15,041	7,043	9,073	2,189	976	2,548	95,191
Mar.	31,467	22,179	13,581	6,551	8,409	2,066	844	2,376	87,473
June	34,289	23,572	14,419	7,198	8,764	2,290	953	2,570	94,055
1990-91-Sept.	33,370	23,768	14,655	7,111	8,794	2,196	1,074	2,756	93,724
Dec.	36,241	24,255	15,499	7,608	9,047	2,386	1,039	2,770	98,845
Mar.	32,599	21,726	13,926	6,977	8,222	2,190	884	2,600	89,124
June	34,933	22,856	15,161	7,381	8,602	2,263	1,010	2,849	95,055
1991-92-Sept.	34,612	23,134	15,244	7,262	8,784	2,284	1,017	2,989	95,326
Dec.	36,010	24,519	16,419	7,725	9,225	2,410	1,039	3,128	100,475
Mar.	33,099	22,401	14,691	7,003	8,484	2,268	951	2,818	91,715
June	35,409	23,972	16,020	7,666	8,994	2,391	1,037	3,148	98,637
1992-93-Sept.	35,557	23,792	16,154	7,386	9,171	2,359	1,075	3,136	98,630
Dec.	37,621	25,249	17,587	7,864	9,861	2,600	1,074	3,207	105,063
Mar.	33,837	23,435	15,640	7,233	9,385	2,352	991	2,957	95,830

TABLE 20 — WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTS
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	40,101	29,823	15,414	9,198	9,679	2,750	1,239	2,779	110,983
1985-86	44,081	32,844	17,171	9,994	10,808	3,014	1,449	3,119	122,480
1986-87	47,838	36,474	18,776	10,664	11,806	3,251	1,558	3,344	133,711
1987-88	52,679	40,736	20,228	11,311	13,269	3,426	1,586	3,702	146,937
1988-89	58,861	44,930	23,968	12,763	15,108	3,745	1,798	4,182	165,355
1989-90	65,083	50,734	26,906	14,260	16,705	4,131	1,907	4,536	184,262
1990-91	68,454	52,209	28,017	15,139	17,439	4,338	1,916	4,935	192,447
1991-92	70,064	51,434	29,583	15,159	18,343	4,504	1,994	5,167	196,248
1984-85-Sept.	9,534	7,272	3,777	2,176	2,317	652	280	658	26,666
Dec.	10,418	7,679	3,887	2,381	2,451	721	313	716	28,566
Mar.	9,665	7,191	3,718	2,176	2,363	654	307	671	26,745
June	10,484	7,681	4,032	2,465	2,548	723	339	734	29,006
1985-86-Sept.	10,268	7,918	4,064	2,363	2,517	700	337	714	28,881
Dec.	11,479	8,472	4,427	2,608	2,767	800	366	797	31,716
Mar.	10,774	7,978	4,274	2,432	2,685	732	349	761	29,985
June	11,560	8,476	4,406	2,591	2,839	782	397	847	31,898
1986-87-Sept.	11,484	8,814	4,569	2,583	2,839	780	382	825	32,716
Dec.	12,394	9,471	4,817	2,799	3,036	855	397	865	34,634
Mar.	11,390	8,693	4,502	2,537	2,838	786	373	784	31,903
June	12,570	9,496	4,888	2,745	3,093	830	406	870	34,898
1987-88-Sept.	12,517	9,945	4,900	2,713	3,152	842	388	914	35,371
Dec.	13,486	10,408	5,050	2,852	3,411	868	390	928	37,393
Mar.	13,101	9,829	4,956	2,789	3,299	818	398	945	36,135
June	13,575	10,554	5,322	2,957	3,407	898	410	915	38,038
1988-89-Sept.	14,106	10,563	5,569	3,017	3,563	908	428	1,038	39,192
Dec.	14,892	11,469	6,097	3,226	3,778	954	439	1,015	41,870
Mar.	14,601	11,017	5,870	3,151	3,802	914	468	1,083	40,906
June	15,262	11,881	6,432	3,369	3,965	969	463	1,046	43,387
1989-90-Sept.	15,645	12,043	6,460	3,444	4,041	996	474	1,131	44,234
Dec.	16,451	13,004	6,946	3,613	4,256	1,053	501	1,106	46,930
Mar.	16,038	12,260	6,490	3,502	4,181	1,044	480	1,146	45,141
June	16,949	13,427	7,010	3,701	4,227	1,038	452	1,153	47,957
1990-91-Sept.	16,942	13,283	6,998	3,730	4,322	1,057	499	1,250	47,981
Dec.	17,631	13,673	7,298	3,863	4,392	1,151	489	1,230	49,727
Mar.	16,802	12,576	6,781	3,749	4,382	1,065	467	1,280	47,102
June	17,079	12,677	7,040	3,797	4,343	1,065	461	1,175	47,637
1991-92-Sept.	17,359	12,550	7,195	3,725	4,499	1,137	508	1,317	48,290
Dec.	17,754	13,484	7,651	3,956	4,698	1,160	494	1,305	50,502
Mar.	17,244	12,434	7,199	3,701	4,490	1,114	497	1,288	47,967
June	17,707	12,966	7,538	3,777	4,656	1,093	495	1,257	49,489
1992-93-Sept.	17,715	13,063	7,706	3,847	4,738	1,157	514	1,360	50,100
Dec.	18,035	13,984	8,253	3,991	4,740	1,154	503	1,358	52,018
Mar.	16,974	12,789	7,444	3,706	4,429	1,054	435	1,224	48,055

TABLE 21 — GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	25,486	22,704	12,916	6,326	8,151	1,818	901	1,132	79,434
1985-86	29,013	25,450	13,968	7,402	9,061	1,985	1,005	1,326	89,210
1986-87	32,933	27,833	15,076	7,687	10,497	2,324	1,181	1,546	90,077
1987-88	38,589	31,680	17,078	8,917	12,245	2,610	1,394	1,780	114,293
1988-89	45,596	36,574	20,025	10,183	14,330	3,030	1,346	2,059	133,143
1980-90	47,484	37,392	22,309	11,035	16,013	3,101	1,768	2,245	141,347
1990-91	47,368	37,583	22,612	10,615	16,695	2,971	2,103	2,363	142,310
1991-92	48,854	37,710	23,595	11,139	17,114	3,126	1,895	2,615	146,048
1984-85 Sept.	5,988	5,286	3,280	1,395	1,853	409	242	272	18,725
Dec.	7,568	6,612	3,680	1,985	2,812	512	251	298	23,718
Mar.	5,922	5,407	2,823	1,448	1,817	450	198	276	18,341
June	6,008	5,399	3,133	1,498	1,669	447	210	286	18,650
1985-86 Sept.	6,980	6,480	3,656	1,779	2,288	474	257	324	22,238
Dec.	8,465	7,319	3,816	2,219	2,832	535	251	341	25,778
Mar.	6,652	5,920	3,160	1,719	1,989	490	221	318	20,469
June	6,916	5,731	3,336	1,685	1,952	486	276	343	20,725
1986-87 Sept.	7,729	6,339	3,834	1,698	2,394	544	297	370	23,205
Dec.	9,239	7,910	4,064	2,263	3,249	652	315	410	28,082
Mar.	7,835	6,806	3,516	1,839	2,453	576	266	371	23,662
June	8,130	6,778	3,662	1,887	2,401	572	303	395	24,128
1987-88 Sept.	9,021	7,892	4,364	2,080	2,913	624	319	442	27,655
Dec.	10,788	8,974	4,589	2,531	3,660	724	362	473	32,101
Mar.	9,217	7,353	4,040	2,074	2,857	647	303	427	26,918
June	9,563	7,461	4,085	2,232	2,815	615	410	438	27,619
1988-89 Sept.	10,737	8,914	5,139	2,358	3,530	707	349	505	32,239
Dec.	13,056	10,305	5,521	2,929	4,417	816	325	547	37,916
Mar.	10,718	8,527	4,557	2,404	3,150	739	252	497	30,884
June	11,085	8,828	4,808	2,492	3,233	768	280	510	32,104
1989-90 Sept.	11,858	9,158	5,685	2,580	4,231	739	413	575	35,239
Dec.	13,420	10,728	6,382	3,433	4,944	850	463	604	40,824
Mar.	11,111	8,700	5,228	2,512	3,454	739	447	517	32,708
June	11,095	8,806	5,014	2,510	3,384	773	445	549	32,576
1990-91 Sept.	11,529	9,482	6,067	2,531	4,199	730	561	596	35,695
Dec.	13,329	10,758	6,308	3,185	4,863	840	663	630	40,576
Mar.	11,226	8,627	4,822	2,441	4,022	706	451	555	32,850
June	11,284	8,716	5,415	2,458	3,611	695	428	582	33,189
1991-92 Sept.	11,852	9,216	6,069	2,625	4,324	733	462	647	35,928
Dec.	13,494	10,474	6,449	3,307	5,172	838	531	695	40,960
Mar.	11,762	9,129	5,516	2,653	3,979	768	439	623	34,869
June	11,746	8,891	5,561	2,554	3,639	787	463	650	34,291
1992-93 Sept.	11,954	9,394	6,262	2,757	4,584	739	477	684	36,851
Dec.	13,996	10,648	7,180	3,307	5,548	894	507	736	42,816
Mar.	12,175	9,594	6,048	3,024	4,525	791	403	683	37,243

TABLE 22 — GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	65,587	52,527	28,330	15,524	17,830	4,568	2,140	3,911	190,417
1985-86	73,094	58,294	31,139	17,396	19,869	4,999	2,454	4,445	211,690
1986-87	80,771	64,307	33,852	18,351	22,303	5,575	2,739	4,890	232,788
1987-88	91,268	72,416	37,306	20,228	25,514	6,036	2,980	5,482	261,230
1988-89	104,457	81,504	43,993	22,946	29,438	6,775	3,144	6,241	298,498
1989-90	112,567	88,126	49,215	25,295	32,718	7,232	3,675	6,781	325,609
1990-91	115,822	89,792	50,629	25,754	34,134	7,309	4,019	7,298	334,757
1991-92	118,918	89,144	53,178	26,298	35,457	7,630	3,889	7,782	342,296
1984-85-Sept.	15,522	12,558	7,057	3,571	4,170	1,061	522	930	45,391
Dec.	17,986	14,291	7,567	4,366	5,263	1,233	564	1,014	52,284
Mar.	15,587	12,598	6,541	3,624	4,180	1,104	505	947	45,086
June	16,492	13,080	7,165	3,963	4,217	1,170	549	1,020	47,656
1985-86-Sept.	17,248	14,398	7,720	4,142	4,805	1,174	594	1,038	51,119
Dec.	19,944	15,791	8,243	4,827	5,599	1,335	617	1,138	57,494
Mar.	17,426	13,898	7,434	4,151	4,674	1,222	570	1,079	50,454
June	18,476	14,207	7,742	4,276	4,791	1,268	673	1,190	52,623
1986-87-Sept.	19,213	15,153	8,403	4,281	5,233	1,324	679	1,195	55,481
Dec.	21,633	17,381	8,881	5,062	6,285	1,487	712	1,275	62,716
Mar.	19,225	15,499	8,018	4,376	5,291	1,362	639	1,155	55,565
June	20,700	16,274	8,550	4,632	5,494	1,402	709	1,265	59,026
1987-88-Sept.	21,538	17,837	9,264	4,793	6,065	1,466	707	1,356	63,026
Dec.	24,274	19,382	9,639	5,383	7,071	1,592	752	1,401	69,494
Mar.	22,318	17,182	8,996	4,863	6,156	1,465	701	1,372	63,053
June	23,138	18,015	9,407	5,189	6,222	1,513	820	1,353	65,657
1988-89-Sept.	24,843	19,477	10,708	5,375	7,093	1,615	777	1,543	71,431
Dec.	27,948	21,774	11,618	6,155	8,195	1,770	764	1,562	79,786
Mar.	25,319	19,544	10,427	5,555	6,952	1,653	760	1,580	71,790
June	26,347	20,709	11,240	5,861	7,198	1,737	843	1,556	75,491
1989-90-Sept.	27,503	21,201	12,145	6,024	8,272	1,735	887	1,706	79,473
Dec.	29,871	23,732	13,328	7,046	9,200	1,903	964	1,710	87,754
Mar.	27,149	20,960	11,718	6,014	7,635	1,783	927	1,663	77,849
June	28,044	22,233	12,024	6,211	7,611	1,811	897	1,702	80,533
1990-91-Sept.	28,471	22,765	12,965	6,261	8,521	1,787	1,060	1,846	83,676
Dec.	30,960	24,431	13,606	7,048	9,255	1,991	1,152	1,860	90,303
Mar.	28,028	21,203	11,603	6,190	8,404	1,771	918	1,835	79,952
June	28,363	21,393	12,455	6,255	7,954	1,760	889	1,757	80,826
1991-92-Sept.	29,211	21,766	13,264	6,350	8,823	1,870	970	1,964	84,218
Dec.	31,248	23,958	14,100	7,263	9,870	1,998	1,025	2,000	91,462
Mar.	29,006	21,563	12,715	6,354	8,469	1,882	936	1,911	82,836
June	29,453	21,857	13,099	6,331	8,295	1,880	958	1,907	83,780
1992-93-Sept.	29,669	22,457	13,968	6,604	9,322	1,896	991	2,044	86,951
Dec.	32,031	24,632	15,433	7,298	10,288	2,048	1,010	2,094	94,834
Mar.	29,149	22,383	13,492	6,730	8,954	1,845	838	1,907	85,298

TABLE 23 — INDIRECT TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	7,967	10,236	3,200	1,871	1,941	392	45	188	25,840
1985-86	9,251	10,701	3,544	2,068	2,195	443	112	220	28,534
1986-87	11,252	10,333	3,978	2,322	2,819	513	201	282	31,700
1987-88	13,218	11,897	4,718	2,628	3,398	608	209	360	37,036
1988-89	15,052	12,334	5,641	2,920	3,798	698	224	417	41,084
1989-90	16,511	13,084	6,054	3,064	4,072	734	323	446	44,288
1990-91	16,393	13,006	6,116	3,227	4,124	784	391	470	44,505
1991-92	16,715	12,410	6,355	3,238	3,910	820	232	523	44,203
1984-85 Sept.	1,734	2,170	751	404	490	96	10	42	5,697
Dec.	1,706	2,444	777	529	537	86	13	44	6,136
Mar.	2,126	2,619	842	484	451	110	10	48	6,690
June	2,401	3,003	830	454	463	100	12	54	7,317
1985-86 Sept.	2,282	2,622	901	507	589	108	30	53	7,092
Dec.	2,098	2,798	912	583	581	121	31	56	7,180
Mar.	2,407	2,820	892	537	520	118	36	56	7,386
June	2,464	2,461	839	441	505	96	15	55	6,876
1986-87 Sept.	2,505	2,271	958	540	719	111	40	61	7,205
Dec.	2,475	2,486	997	682	720	135	47	69	7,611
Mar.	2,959	2,519	1,061	580	694	136	59	76	8,184
June	3,313	2,957	962	520	686	131	55	76	8,700
1987-88 Sept.	3,039	2,752	1,088	607	865	143	53	81	8,628
Dec.	3,100	2,870	1,361	779	880	151	57	91	9,289
Mar.	3,432	3,050	1,096	642	799	157	61	95	9,332
June	3,647	3,225	1,173	600	854	157	38	93	9,787
1988-89 Sept.	3,499	2,881	1,365	714	1,003	154	58	100	9,774
Dec.	3,421	2,913	1,435	810	944	170	50	104	9,847
Mar.	3,964	3,235	1,447	735	953	179	51	109	10,671
June	4,168	3,305	1,394	663	898	195	65	104	10,792
1989-90 Sept.	3,931	3,048	1,521	813	1,120	169	80	100	10,782
Dec.	3,590	3,054	1,532	737	986	172	62	129	10,262
Mar.	4,279	3,512	1,525	844	1,042	204	106	107	11,619
June	4,711	3,470	1,476	670	924	189	75	110	11,625
1990-91 Sept.	3,732	3,046	1,472	860	1,157	189	114	133	10,703
Dec.	3,711	3,039	1,592	832	1,107	183	106	99	10,669
Mar.	4,628	3,368	1,528	814	958	217	101	113	11,727
June	4,322	3,547	1,524	721	902	195	70	125	11,406
1991-92 Sept.	3,899	2,818	1,498	840	1,058	190	70	143	10,521
Dec.	3,755	3,023	1,729	857	1,027	199	60	127	10,777
Mar.	4,413	3,197	1,619	784	940	226	53	128	11,360
June	4,648	3,372	1,509	757	885	205	49	120	11,545
1992-93 Sept.	3,915	2,902	1,654	865	1,134	205	65	188	10,928
Dec.	3,802	3,015	1,815	894	1,049	209	56	122	10,962
Mar.	4,371	3,195	1,717	842	991	246	46	124	11,532

TABLE 24 — GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85	73,554	62,763	31,530	17,395	19,771	4,960	2,185	4,099	216,257
1985-86	82,345	68,995	34,683	19,464	22,064	5,442	2,566	4,665	240,224
1986-87	92,023	74,640	37,830	20,673	25,122	6,088	2,940	5,172	264,488
1987-88	104,486	84,313	42,024	22,856	28,912	6,644	3,189	5,842	298,266
1988-89	119,509	93,838	49,634	25,866	33,236	7,473	3,368	6,658	339,582
1989-90	129,078	101,210	55,269	28,359	36,790	7,966	3,998	7,227	369,897
1990-91	132,215	102,792	56,745	28,981	38,258	8,093	4,410	7,768	379,262
1991-92	135,633	101,554	59,533	29,536	39,367	8,450	4,121	8,305	386,499
1984-85-Sept.	17,256	14,728	7,808	3,975	4,660	1,157	532	972	51,088
Dec.	19,692	16,735	8,344	4,895	5,800	1,319	577	1,058	58,420
Mar.	17,713	15,217	7,383	4,108	4,631	1,214	515	995	51,776
June	18,893	16,083	7,995	4,417	4,680	1,270	561	1,074	54,973
1985-86-Sept.	19,530	17,020	8,621	4,649	5,394	1,282	624	1,091	58,211
Dec.	22,0-2	18,589	9,155	5,410	6,180	1,456	648	1,194	64,674
Mar.	19,833	16,718	8,326	4,688	5,194	1,340	606	1,135	57,840
June	20,940	16,668	8,581	4,717	5,296	1,364	688	1,245	59,499
1986-87-Sept.	21,718	17,424	9,361	4,821	5,952	1,435	719	1,256	62,686
Dec.	24,108	19,867	9,878	5,744	7,005	1,622	759	1,344	70,327
Mar.	22,184	18,118	9,079	4,956	5,985	1,498	698	1,231	63,749
June	24,013	19,231	9,512	5,152	6,180	1,533	764	1,341	67,726
1987-88-Sept.	24,577	20,589	10,352	5,400	6,930	1,609	760	1,437	71,654
Dec.	27,374	22,252	11,000	6,162	7,951	1,743	809	1,492	78,783
Mar.	25,750	20,232	10,092	5,505	6,955	1,622	762	1,467	72,385
June	26,785	21,240	10,580	5,789	7,076	1,670	858	1,446	75,444
1988-89-Sept.	28,342	22,358	12,073	6,089	8,096	1,769	835	1,643	81,205
Dec.	31,369	24,687	13,053	6,965	9,139	1,940	814	1,666	89,633
Mar.	29,283	22,779	11,874	6,288	7,905	1,832	811	1,689	82,461
June	30,515	24,014	12,634	6,524	8,096	1,932	908	1,660	86,283
1989-90-Sept.	31,434	24,249	13,666	6,837	9,392	1,904	967	1,806	90,255
Dec.	33,461	26,786	14,860	7,783	10,186	- 075	1,026	1,839	98,016
Mar.	31,428	24,472	13,243	6,858	8,677	1,987	1,033	1,770	89,468
June	32,755	25,703	13,500	6,881	8,535	2,000	972	1,812	92,158
1990-91-Sept.	32,203	25,811	14,437	7,121	9,678	1,976	1,174	1,979	94,379
Dec.	34,671	27,470	15,198	7,880	10,362	2,174	1,258	1,959	100,972
Mar.	32,656	24,571	13,131	7,004	9,362	1,988	1,019	1,948	91,679
June	32,685	24,940	13,979	6,976	8,856	1,955	959	1,882	92,232
1991-92-Sept.	33,110	24,584	14,762	7,190	9,881	2,060	1,040	2,112	94,739
Dec.	35,003	26,981	15,829	8,120	10,897	2,197	1,085	2,127	102,239
Mar.	33,419	24,760	14,334	7,138	9,406	2,108	989	2,039	94,196
June	34,101	25,229	14,608	7,088	9,180	2,085	1,007	2,027	95,325
1992-93-Sept.	33,584	25,359	15,622	7,469	10,456	2,101	1,056	2,232	97,879
Dec.	35,833	27,647	17,248	8,192	11,337	2,257	1,066	2,216	105,796
Mar.	33,520	25,578	15,209	7,572	9,945	2,091	884	2,031	96,830

TABLE 25 — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST
1984-85-Sept.	16,554	11,739	6,599	3,618	3,830	1,094	373	818	44,672
Dec.	16,818	11,849	6,644	3,657	3,896	1,101	383	825	45,310
Mar.	17,186	12,198	6,765	3,740	3,983	1,131	398	839	46,136
June	17,358	12,196	6,907	3,783	4,019	1,148	404	866	46,585
1985-86-Sept.	17,620	12,379	6,880	3,731	4,090	1,141	391	874	47,129
Dec.	17,749	12,428	7,003	3,765	4,095	1,149	404	871	47,664
Mar.	17,479	12,353	7,012	3,726	4,110	1,129	408	861	46,882
June	17,744	12,754	7,067	3,767	4,151	1,127	410	873	47,807
1986-87-Sept.	17,746	12,694	7,062	3,748	4,132	1,131	411	913	47,928
Dec.	17,621	12,669	7,029	3,699	4,091	1,122	395	909	47,629
Mar.	17,705	12,726	7,034	3,719	4,122	1,106	404	923	47,670
June	17,911	12,752	7,038	3,753	4,207	1,137	408	928	48,055
1987-88-Sept.	18,314	13,014	7,249	3,832	4,291	1,142	420	940	49,192
Dec.	18,432	13,049	7,349	3,839	4,335	1,158	428	956	49,640
Mar.	18,714	13,035	7,442	3,842	4,287	1,174	426	960	49,985
June	18,858	13,187	7,429	3,842	4,359	1,168	420	949	50,129
1988-89-Sept.	18,813	13,349	7,513	3,911	4,353	1,177	409	930	50,428
Dec.	19,203	13,439	7,562	3,965	4,469	1,192	413	935	51,322
Mar.	19,670	13,679	7,921	4,010	4,621	1,219	426	951	52,356
June	19,807	13,651	8,030	3,996	4,664	1,219	428	958	52,680
1989-90-Sept.	20,031	13,716	8,205	4,006	4,690	1,208	421	956	53,338
Dec.	20,148	13,754	8,259	4,030	4,693	1,208	422	967	53,551
Mar.	20,311	14,006	8,419	4,086	4,706	1,245	428	975	54,098
June	20,352	13,904	8,457	4,119	4,737	1,261	432	993	54,154
1990-91-Sept.	20,454	13,763	8,454	4,120	4,747	1,278	449	1,006	54,302
Dec.	20,251	13,685	8,456	4,129	4,660	1,268	442	1,010	53,984
Mar.	20,335	13,646	8,399	4,189	4,679	1,296	433	1,025	53,939
June	20,596	13,755	8,475	4,174	4,689	1,277	439	1,039	54,350
1991-92-Sept.	20,694	13,711	8,598	4,197	4,751	1,299	444	1,051	54,773
Dec.	20,710	13,713	8,689	4,181	4,791	1,297	452	1,055	55,070
Mar.	20,926	13,926	8,811	4,204	4,903	1,326	464	1,069	55,812
June	21,282	14,163	8,951	4,235	4,973	1,342	468	1,073	56,371
1992-93-Sept.	21,261	14,116	9,020	4,215	5,033	1,350	472	1,087	56,536
Dec.	21,157	14,101	9,056	4,207	5,046	1,357	478	1,112	56,576
Mar.	21,162	14,215	9,030	4,234	5,105	1,364	466	1,108	56,694

Note: For annual series see Table 10.

TABLE 26 — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
(\$ MILLION)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>VIC</i>	<i>QLD</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>TAS</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>AUST</i>
1984-85-Sept.	11,186	8,145	4,618	2,507	2,611	761	271	566	30,674
Dec.	11,518	8,331	4,698	2,578	2,683	770	284	582	31,507
Mar.	11,930	8,657	4,854	2,667	2,782	795	299	604	32,525
June	12,326	8,906	5,045	2,769	2,880	833	310	640	33,673
1985-86-Sept.	12,775	9,218	5,131	2,796	2,980	853	306	665	34,736
Dec.	13,185	9,421	5,300	2,878	3,055	869	327	679	35,818
Mar.	13,229	9,610	5,437	2,889	3,125	860	337	684	36,024
June	13,612	10,039	5,542	2,974	3,207	883	339	700	37,288
1986-87-Sept.	14,012	10,251	5,632	3,028	3,289	921	338	754	38,299
Dec.	14,278	10,501	5,745	3,057	3,349	929	344	764	38,980
Mar.	14,566	10,688	5,861	3,120	3,444	927	362	783	39,716
June	14,977	10,874	5,930	3,200	3,576	976	366	800	40,675
1987-88-Sept.	15,603	11,293	6,186	3,326	3,704	1,004	375	827	42,332
Dec.	16,006	11,488	6,398	3,391	3,809	1,030	394	853	43,342
Mar.	16,565	11,595	6,573	3,437	3,814	1,056	398	867	44,464
June	16,961	11,940	6,715	3,489	3,946	1,069	390	872	45,349
1988-89-Sept.	17,280	12,288	6,835	3,618	3,988	1,093	380	861	46,365
Dec.	17,972	12,559	7,035	3,729	4,159	1,123	396	881	47,884
Mar.	18,559	12,870	7,486	3,821	4,355	1,156	413	900	49,447
June	19,090	13,134	7,777	3,869	4,492	1,183	418	927	50,852
1989-90-Sept.	19,614	13,412	8,035	3,935	4,585	1,198	406	937	52,213
Dec.	20,032	13,683	8,226	4,005	4,648	1,206	425	962	53,165
Mar.	20,451	14,099	8,461	4,099	4,746	1,238	433	982	54,460
June	20,764	14,210	8,628	4,205	4,852	1,282	436	1,010	55,357
1990-91-Sept.	21,060	14,219	8,659	4,262	4,895	1,319	459	1,038	55,961
Dec.	21,274	14,504	8,869	4,389	4,919	1,340	469	1,064	56,809
Mar.	21,454	14,429	8,887	4,449	4,898	1,361	461	1,085	56,950
June	21,724	14,625	8,992	4,464	4,927	1,354	464	1,106	57,643
1991-92-Sept.	22,005	14,704	9,120	4,529	5,026	1,394	466	1,135	58,448
Dec.	22,170	14,831	9,315	4,552	5,085	1,400	485	1,151	59,059
Mar.	22,409	15,038	9,463	4,588	5,218	1,430	501	1,177	60,070
June	22,837	15,343	9,643	4,644	5,313	1,449	504	1,190	60,896
1992-93-Sept.	22,954	15,304	9,712	4,657	5,388	1,477	512	1,217	61,255
Dec.	22,961	15,355	9,870	4,693	5,444	1,486	524	1,251	61,488
Mar.	23,069	15,632	9,902	4,749	5,509	1,507	515	1,256	62,169

Note: For annual series see Table 15.

TABLE 27 — PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
(\$ MILLION)

	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	TAS	NT	ACT	AUST.
1984-85-Sept.	2,739	2,138	1,477	727	924	143	94	142	8,391
Dec.	2,818	2,251	1,545	744	901	155	106	151	8,686
Mar.	2,944	2,495	1,519	784	954	182	109	174	9,207
June	3,083	2,547	1,782	794	1,018	189	134	177	9,631
1985-86-Sept.	3,430	2,809	1,652	773	1,146	242	149	186	10,389
Dec.	3,328	2,762	1,709	754	1,119	225	117	194	10,230
Mar.	3,350	2,787	1,614	779	1,176	224	152	198	10,352
June	3,431	2,899	1,452	761	1,222	220	171	229	10,292
1986-87-Sept.	3,527	3,106	1,462	756	1,287	208	99	187	10,638
Dec.	3,874	3,352	1,555	772	1,345	267	97	190	11,466
Mar.	3,772	3,063	1,598	814	1,484	232	102	186	11,326
June	3,769	3,559	1,757	861	1,454	275	103	190	11,870
1987-88-Sept.	3,881	3,347	2,013	917	1,572	270	98	215	12,327
Dec.	4,203	3,403	2,109	910	1,807	242	112	204	13,028
Mar.	4,504	3,679	2,367	980	1,840	245	98	196	13,947
June	5,277	3,904	2,338	1,143	1,934	270	90	179	15,064
1988-89-Sept.	5,526	3,897	2,441	994	1,832	316	116	182	15,265
Dec.	5,839	4,361	2,596	1,024	2,047	363	138	205	16,649
Mar.	6,097	4,699	2,906	1,072	2,124	394	130	246	17,703
June	6,084	4,748	3,029	1,135	2,360	370	122	257	18,030
1989-90-Sept.	6,165	4,466	3,089	1,133	2,462	331	83	242	17,956
Dec.	5,912	4,467	2,926	1,127	2,061	338	131	219	17,265
Mar.	6,067	4,246	2,734	1,108	2,031	339	102	204	16,789
June	6,018	4,061	2,560	1,143	1,808	356	97	165	16,235
1990-91-Sept.	5,719	4,141	2,636	1,153	1,802	289	174	219	16,090
Dec.	6,190	3,578	2,511	1,140	1,717	361	130	183	15,877
Mar.	5,975	3,247	2,489	1,152	1,604	271	112	164	15,015
June	5,720	3,079	2,557	1,029	1,678	266	127	201	14,621
1991-92-Sept.	5,377	3,031	2,387	1,022	1,600	295	110	217	14,015
Dec.	4,932	2,986	2,504	1,014	1,531	269	91	263	13,641
Mar.	4,864	2,985	2,489	979	1,648	330	114	283	13,670
June	4,708	3,221	2,570	996	1,567	297	101	302	13,735
1992-93-Sept.	5,065	2,877	2,453	928	1,574	285	95	265	13,528
Dec.	5,291	3,753	2,778	979	1,869	350	77	271	15,443
Mar.	4,884	3,073	2,620	924	2,173	315	109	257	14,342

Note: For annual series see Table 17.

TABLE 28 — WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTS — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
(\$ MILLION)

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>VIC</i>	<i>QLD</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>TAS</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>AUST</i>
1984-85-Sept.	9,808	7,231	3,781	2,234	2,363	672	290	678	26,944
Dec.	9,972	7,405	3,783	2,277	2,373	678	302	686	27,472
Mar.	10,112	7,501	3,853	2,281	2,430	689	320	707	27,946
June	10,281	7,706	3,996	2,420	2,525	713	330	714	28,713
1985-86-Sept.	10,569	7,925	4,113	2,418	2,578	724	349	741	29,351
Dec.	10,928	8,109	4,298	2,492	2,663	752	352	764	30,343
Mar.	11,333	8,387	4,442	2,552	2,780	772	365	801	31,509
June	11,347	8,497	4,363	2,539	2,813	772	384	825	31,509
1986-87-Sept.	11,738	8,772	4,611	2,642	2,891	798	397	855	32,688
Dec.	11,787	9,061	4,661	2,671	2,918	808	379	824	33,091
Mar.	11,991	9,136	4,694	2,667	2,940	824	393	831	33,560
June	12,347	9,501	4,845	2,693	3,066	826	393	846	34,439
1987-88-Sept.	12,662	9,846	4,889	2,730	3,183	834	380	868	35,416
Dec.	12,918	10,079	4,925	2,766	3,279	847	390	958	36,156
Mar.	13,374	10,144	5,099	2,847	3,350	827	396	919	37,026
June	13,619	10,634	5,311	2,956	3,421	919	418	965	38,146
1988-89-Sept.	14,025	10,467	5,553	3,005	3,542	907	420	992	39,954
Dec.	14,575	11,013	5,882	3,137	3,714	920	441	1,036	40,718
Mar.	14,944	11,537	6,129	3,246	3,846	937	467	1,067	42,227
June	15,341	11,885	6,358	3,352	4,012	989	475	1,091	43,387
1989-90-Sept.	15,639	12,088	6,542	3,472	4,054	999	467	1,102	44,428
Dec.	16,095	12,429	6,629	3,524	4,163	1,014	500	1,112	45,482
Mar.	16,394	12,858	6,835	3,602	4,244	1,069	481	1,138	46,650
June	17,087	13,371	6,947	3,689	4,272	1,057	467	1,199	47,975
1990-91-Sept.	16,939	13,350	6,913	3,754	4,317	1,061	489	1,216	48,110
Dec.	17,274	13,357	7,053	3,774	4,334	1,111	486	1,241	48,457
Mar.	17,162	13,087	7,038	3,852	4,412	1,087	469	1,268	48,396
June	17,192	12,633	6,992	3,791	4,398	1,088	478	1,226	47,682
1991-92-Sept.	17,407	12,691	7,302	3,743	4,514	1,132	497	1,283	48,634
Dec.	17,272	12,906	7,363	3,855	4,619	1,125	489	1,315	48,985
Mar.	17,657	12,896	7,465	3,771	4,521	1,123	498	1,278	49,219
June	17,732	12,922	7,489	3,783	4,710	1,131	512	1,306	49,467
1992-93-Sept.	17,753	13,191	7,782	3,844	4,719	1,144	501	1,322	50,342
Dec.	17,178	13,249	7,870	3,839	4,550	1,084	474	1,264	49,526
Mar.	17,849	13,512	7,822	3,868	4,583	1,100	463	1,314	50,634

Note: For annual series see Table 20.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

1 This publication contains estimates of gross domestic product and domestic final demand and their major components for each State and Territory for the March quarter 1993. It also contains comparative estimates for the eight previous quarters and the last four financial years in the summary tables, and data for each aggregate from September quarter 1984 in a set of long-term tables. The Contents, page iii, indicates the range of data provided.

2 Estimates are consistent with the quarterly estimates published for Australia in the March quarter 1993 issue of *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product* (5206.0).

3 The term *gross State product (GSP)* is used to denote GDP(I) by State/Territory. Conceptually, GSP and GDP(I) are identical. Likewise, the term *State final demand (SFD)* is conceptually identical to domestic final demand at the national level (i.e. the sum of private and government final consumption expenditure and private and public gross fixed capital expenditure). Where *State* is referred to in the text, it is also meant to encompass the two Territories.

CONCEPTS, SOURCES AND METHODS

4 Information on concepts, definitions, data sources and methodology for the Australian national accounts in general is contained in the current edition of *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5216.0). Although annual estimates of State Accounts are covered in that publication, information relating to quarterly estimates by State is not currently included. However, conceptual issues relevant to annual State accounts also apply to the quarterly estimates.

5 National estimates are based on the concepts and conventions embodied in the United Nations, *A System of National Accounts (SNA) 1968*. No such standard is available for sub-national (regional/State) accounts. In the main, the national concepts are applicable to State accounts, but there remain a number of conceptual and measurement issues that either do not apply or are insignificant at the national level. These are discussed in detail in *State Accounts, Australia: Issues and Experimental Estimates*, ABS Occasional Paper 1984/4.

6 While it is possible in some cases to derive quarterly estimates by State using the same data sources as used for the Australian estimates (or to derive the Australian estimates as the sum of the States), it is often necessary to derive dissections using a variety of allocators. These allocators vary from being fairly closely related to the aggregate being measured to being only indirectly related. Information on some of the more important conceptual, methodological and data issues relating to quarterly estimates by State are provided below.

GROSS STATE PRODUCT

7 GSP is produced by summing factor incomes i.e. wages, salaries and supplements, and gross operating surplus (GOS), plus indirect taxes less subsidies. An expenditure based estimate of GSP is not available. Although domestic final demand and its components are available by State, estimates of both interstate and international trade and increase in stocks by State are required to complete an expenditure-based estimate of GSP. These missing components, combined with the statistical discrepancy, are included as a balancing item in Table 1.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTS

8 Quarterly estimates of wages and salaries by State are obtained from the same data sources as those used for the Australian estimates (i.e. the ABS Labour Force Survey and the Survey of Employment and Earnings, both of which are designed to produce State data). However, it is generally the case that survey results for the smaller States and the Territories are subject to higher standard errors than those for the larger States. Estimates for supplements are essentially quarterly allocations and extrapolations of annual State totals, using wages and salaries by State by industry as an indicator.

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS

9 The ABS *Survey of Company Profits*, the major data source used to derive quarterly estimates of the gross operating surplus (GOS) of non-farm trading enterprise companies at the Australian level, does not provide estimates by State. Moreover, multi-State businesses often do not have sufficient information available in their accounts to enable GOS to be calculated accurately by State on a quarterly basis. Problems are exacerbated in those industries that operate mobile assets or otherwise have a national rather than a State focus (many large enterprises classified to transport, communication, wholesale trade and the finance sector). The approach adopted in these estimates is to derive synthetic estimates by State using indicators from the *Survey of Company Profits* and other general activity data available from the ABS and other sources.

10 Data from the quarterly *Survey of Company Profits* are used to derive quarterly State estimates of GOS for the mining industry from September quarter 1989. The relatively low number of respondents combined with the relatively high degree of coverage in the survey of mining enterprises made it feasible to allocate GOS to State individually for each respondent. In most cases, large multi-State enterprises already provide GOS details of their separate mining divisions making direct allocation to State possible. Otherwise multi-State mining enterprise GOS was allocated to States using the number of employees in each State. (Quarters prior to September 1989 were estimated using mining activity data by State and mineral price data, both published by the Australian Bureau of Agriculture and Resource Economics.) Investigations are continuing into the possible use of data from the survey to derive State estimates of GOS for some other industries.

11 Quarterly estimates of ownership of dwellings GOS are derived from essentially the same sources used to produce the Australian estimates. Quarterly estimates of GOS by State for the remaining private sector non-farm enterprises and Commonwealth public trading enterprises together were derived using a variety of general activity indicators weighted together. It should be emphasised that some of these general activity indicators are not directly related to GOS, and therefore can only be regarded as indicative (see "Reliability of Quarterly Estimates" below).

12 State indicators include turnover for retail and selected service enterprises, building and construction work done, selected manufactured commodities produced combined with data on price movements, airline passenger movements through major airports, road freight movements between capital cities, tourist accommodation statistics and health insurance statistics. These indicators are weighted together (benchmarked) according to their assessed contribution to annual industry estimates of GOS by State published in *Australian National Accounts: State Accounts* (5220.0).

13 The GOS of State and Local public trading enterprises is available directly from ABS collections. Quarterly estimates of GOS by State for the farm sector were prepared

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS
(continued)

from essentially the same sources as those used to provide the Australian estimates, although a higher degree of approximation was required in the estimation of farm costs.

14 The composite quarterly indicator derived in the manner described above is balanced to both the quarterly estimates of GOS for Australia published in 5206.0 and the annual estimates for individual States published in 5220.0 to produce the estimates contained in this publication. It involves alternately balancing the rows and columns. The difference between each row total (Australian total estimates derived from 5206.0) and the sum of the indicators in the row is prorated across the row components. A similar process is followed for the columns (the control totals are derived from the annual State data contained in 5220.0). The rows and columns continue to be balanced alternately until the matrix is completely balanced.

**INDIRECT TAXES LESS
SUBSIDIES**

15 Indirect taxes received and subsidies paid by State and Local governments are available quarterly from government financial records. Indirect taxes received and subsidies paid by the Commonwealth government are allocated to State using production data where available, but mainly by applying annual State proportions to the quarterly totals.

**PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION
AND GROSS FIXED CAPITAL
EXPENDITURES**

16 State estimates of private final consumption expenditure and gross fixed capital expenditure are derived largely from the same sources as used for the Australian estimates, although a higher degree of approximation is required. In the case of private final consumption expenditure, data sources for major components such as household goods, dwelling rent, purchase of motor vehicles, fares, and purchases of gas, electricity and fuel are available quarterly by State.

17 State and Territory estimates of private gross fixed capital expenditure on dwellings and non-dwelling construction are derived using data from the ABS quarterly surveys of Building Activity and Engineering Construction, while expenditure on equipment is derived from the quarterly Survey of Private New Fixed Capital Expenditure. Real estate transfer expenses are derived from data supplied by the various State Stamp Duty Offices, and various other data such as the number of real estate property transfers by State and Territory. Essentially, these are the same data sources used to prepare the Australian estimates.

**COMMONWEALTH
GOVERNMENT FINAL
CONSUMPTION AND GROSS
FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURES**

18 The treatment of Commonwealth government final expenditures in regional accounting is rather problematic. Alternative treatments are to attribute final expenditures to the region in which the expenditure was incurred, or to the region in which the beneficiaries reside, or even to consider the Commonwealth government consumer unit as extra-territorial and therefore to exclude it from all regions. The first approach has been adopted in this publication, although it has required extensive use of indirect indicators. Estimates for Commonwealth government expenditures in the States on both an annual and a quarterly basis therefore have to be treated with considerable caution.

19 The wages and salaries component of Commonwealth government final consumption expenditure was directly apportioned to States using data from the ABS Survey of Employment and Earnings and information supplied by the Department of Defence. Expenditures on goods and services classified to defence were allocated



EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

COMMONWEALTH
GOVERNMENT FINAL
CONSUMPTION AND GROSS
FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURES
(continued)

according to population while non-defence purchases were allocated on the basis of Commonwealth general government employment by State and Territory.

20 For Commonwealth general government gross fixed capital expenditure, Australian estimates were first subdivided into expenditure on construction and expenditure on equipment. The construction expenditure component was allocated to States and Territories using annual State dissections for projected construction expenditure in each State and Territory, published jointly by the Department of Administrative Services and the Department of Industry, Technology and Commerce. Expenditure on equipment has been allocated using Commonwealth general government employment by State and Territory.

COMMONWEALTH
ENTERPRISES GROSS FIXED
CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

21 A variety of allocators has been applied at the individual enterprise level for Commonwealth public enterprise gross fixed capital expenditure. Direct allocators have been used in a few cases where enterprises operated wholly in one State or Territory. For Telecom, State data for construction activity were available by quarter from the ABS Building Activity and Engineering Construction Surveys. Indirect indicators derived from annual estimates were used to allocate gross fixed capital expenditure of the remaining Commonwealth public enterprises by State. For example, purchases of ships and aircraft were allocated using annual State shares for general freight and passenger activity through ports and airports in each State and Territory (consistent with the allocation of GOS).

RELIABILITY OF QUARTERLY
ESTIMATES

22 The estimates contained in this publication represent allocations of quarterly estimates published for Australia in 5206.0. Therefore, they will reflect any inaccuracies in those estimates as well as inaccuracies introduced by the particular conceptual, methodological and data problems inherent in the allocation of Australian estimates to States and Territories. As such, the degree of accuracy and reliability will necessarily be lower than that for the counterpart Australian estimates. Some components by State are particularly deficient compared with the corresponding Australian estimates and are subject to potentially large revisions.

23 Estimates of GOS by State are especially deficient as a result of both conceptual issues in some industries and the lack of appropriate State data in some instances. The accuracy of the quarterly estimates is linked to the accuracy of the annual State estimates. For some industries, it is only possible to derive annual State estimates of GOS on the basis of fairly crude allocations of national estimates, or on conceptual bases that have particular limitations for some uses. As a result, the accuracy of annual State estimates is poorer, and sometimes significantly so, than that of the corresponding national estimates. By necessity, the quarterly State GOS estimates are substantially based on indirect indicators that do not necessarily have a direct relationship with GOS. While these indicators are benchmarked to both the annual State estimates in 5220.0 and the quarterly Australian estimates in 5206.0, the accuracy of the quarterly estimates by State is considered to be significantly poorer than the corresponding "benchmark" estimates. Therefore, they should be regarded as indicative only. Despite this qualification, it is considered that useful information is provided by these estimates as they draw together the various partial indicators of State economic activity within a consistent national accounting framework. It is expected that the quality of estimates will improve over time as new data sources and methodologies are developed.

EXPLANATORY NOTES continued

RELIABILITY OF QUARTERLY ESTIMATES
(continued)

24 Estimates for wages, salaries and supplements, private final consumption expenditure and private gross fixed capital expenditure are based on the results of sample surveys. By their nature, survey results become less accurate as they are disaggregated (for example into States and/or industries). Generally, the ABS surveys used to derive these aggregates are designed to provide accurate estimates at the Australian total level and individual State estimates that are less accurate but still of an acceptable quality. However, it should be noted that relative standard errors are generally higher for the smaller States and Territories than they are for the larger States. This may result in greater volatility in the quarterly estimates for the smaller States and the two Territories.

25 Estimates of indirect taxes less subsidies, government final consumption expenditure, and general government and public enterprise gross fixed capital expenditure can be substantially affected by the indicators chosen to apportion the Commonwealth government component to States and Territories. Care is required when interpreting these estimates.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ESTIMATES: STATE AND TERRITORY VERSUS AUSTRALIAN SERIES — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

26 The sum of the seasonally adjusted State and Territory series for private final consumption expenditure generally does not equal the seasonally adjusted "total Australia" series, nor are the quarter-to-quarter movements identical. Because of the relatively short span of data available for seasonal analysis and the potentially large number of series involved, seasonal adjustment has been carried out at a more aggregated level than for the "total Australia" series, and independently of them. In general, the State and Territory seasonally adjusted series are less reliable than the Australian data. However, as the State and Territory time series lengthen, the quarterly movements in the sum of the State estimates should more closely match those in the Australian series. An interim means of producing closer alignment between State seasonally adjusted series and the Australian total has been adopted. It involves using the quarterly movements in the total Australian series prior to September quarter 1984 to extrapolate back each of the individual State series before analysing the seasonal pattern of the series. This process has enabled account to be taken of the effects on trading patterns of the changing incidence of Easter on the assumption that there are no significant differences between States in this effect.

OCCASIONAL PAPER

27 The following Occasional Paper, which discusses issues specific to State Accounts, is available at ABS offices:

State Accounts, Australia: Issues and Experimental Estimates — S. Burrell, J. Daniel, A. Johnson and R. Walters (1984/4)

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

28 In addition to the publications already mentioned, others of interest include:

Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0) — annual

Australian National Accounts: Capital Stock (5221.0) — annual

Australian National Accounts: Multifactor Productivity (5234.0) — annual

Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (5232.0) — quarterly

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

RELATED PUBLICATIONS (continued)

A Guide to the Australian National Accounts (5235.0)

29 Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The *Catalogue* and *Publications Advice* are available from any ABS office.

SYMBOLS & OTHER USAGES

na not available
— nil
. . not applicable

IAN CASTLES
AUSTRALIAN STATISTICIAN



For more information ...

The ABS publishes a wide range of statistics and other information on Australia's economic and social conditions. Details of what is available in various publications and other products can be found in the *ABS Catalogue of Publications and Products* available at all ABS Offices (see below for contact details).

Information Consultancy Service

Information tailored to special needs of clients can be obtained from the Information Consultancy Service available at ABS Offices (see Information Inquiries below for contact details).

Electronic Data Services

A wide range of ABS data are available on electronic media. Selections of most frequently requested statistics are available, updated daily, on DISCOVERY (Key *656#). The ABS PC TELESTATS service delivers major economic indicator main features ready to download into personal computers on the day of release. The PC AUSSTATS service enables on-line access to a data base of thousands of up-to-date time series. Selected datasets are also available on diskette or CD-ROM. For more details on electronic data services available, contact Information Services in any of the ABS Offices (see Information Inquiries below for contact details).

Bookshops and Subscriptions

There are over 500 titles of various publications available from ABS bookshops in all ABS Offices (see below Bookshop Sales for contact details). The ABS also provides a subscription service through which nominated publications are provided by mail on a regular basis at no additional cost (telephone Publications Subscription Service toll free on 008 02 0608 Australia wide).

Sales and Inquiries

	Information Inquiries	Bookshop Sales
Regional Offices		
SYDNEY (02)	268 4611	268 4620
MELBOURNE (03)	615 7000	615 7829
BRISBANE (07)	222 6351	222 6350
PERTH (09)	323 5140	323 5307
ADELAIDE (08)	237 7100	237 7582
HOBART (002)	205 800	205 800
CANBERRA (06)	207 0315	207 0315
DARWIN (089)	432 111	432 111
National Office		
ACT (06)	252 6007	252 5979



Information Services, ABS, PO Box 10, Belconnen ACT 2616



2052420003930