

Oxford Bibliographies

Your Best Research Starts Here

Explore

Subject Areas

What's New

Guided Tour

Anatomy of An Article

Support

Contact Us

Subscriber Services

Frequently Asked Questions

Site Help

Graduate Student Award

Now Accepting Nominations

Recommend to Your Librarian

Oxford Bibliographies Update Program

Did you know that each Oxford Bibliographies article is reviewed annually and updated with the latest scholarship available?

Learn about how Oxford Bibliographies are updated on the Update Program Page.



International Law

Editor in Chief | Editorial Board | Articles and Contributors

Oxford Bibliographies in International Law is designed to provide authoritative guidance. The field is rife with debate and controversy, as with most anything that deals with such a complex system of rules and principles meant to govern the relations between states and other institutional subjects, such as the United Nations or the European Union. Because scholarship in this field is so bound up with diplomacy, the vast array of potentially relevant material that appears on the free web can overwhelm even the savviest scholars. With advances in online searching and database technologies, researchers can easily access library catalogs, bibliographic indexes, records of court decisions, and other lists that show thousands of resources that might also be useful to them. In this situation what is most needed is expert guidance. Researchers at all levels need tools that help them filter through the proliferation of information sources to material that is reliable and directly relevant to their inquiries. *Oxford Bibliographies* in International Law will offer a trustworthy pathway through the thicket of information overload.

Editor in Chief

- Anthony Carty studied law at Queen's University Belfast, London, and Cambridge. He took up the Chair of Public Law at Aberdeen in 2006, and is, since April 2009 on extended leave of absence as the holder of the Sir Y K Pao Chair of Public Law at the Faculty of Law of the University of Hong Kong. Professor Carty has published mainly in the field of critical theory and international law. The *Decay of International Law* (Manchester University Press, 1986) was the first book length, systematic treatment of international law from this perspective. His article, "Critical International Law, Recent Trends in the Theory of International Law," published in the 1991 volume of the *European Journal of International Law*, is discussed as a benchmark in the field. In 2007, Professor Carty published *Philosophy of International Law* with Edinburgh University Press (reviewed in the *American Journal of International Law*, the *Journal of the History of International Law* and the *Modern Law Review*).

STANDING EDITORIAL BOARD

Ilias Bantekas
Brunel University

Antonio Remiro Brotons
Autonomous University of Madrid

Olivier Corten
Université libre de Bruxelles

Thomas Skouteris
The American University in Cairo

FOUNDING EDITORIAL BOARD

Ilias Bantekas
Brunel University

Jutta Brunnée
University of Toronto

Vincent Chetail
The Graduate Institute, Geneva

Malgosia Fitzmaurice
Queen Mary College, London

Paola Gaeta
Université de Geneve

Robert Howse
New York University

Jan Klabbers
University of Helsinki

James Li
University of Pennsylvania

Alexander Merezko
Andrzej Frycz Modrzewski Krakow University

Antonio Remiro Brotons
Autonomous University of Madrid

Masaharu Yanagihara
Kyushu University

ARTICLES AND CONTRIBUTORS

* = recently published

Aggression
Constantine Antonopoulos
Democritus University of Thrace

Aliens
Loretta Ortiz
Universidad Iberoamericana

Arctic Region
Elena Conde Pérez
Universidad Complutense Madrid

Immunities
Lorna McGregor
University of Essex

Institutional Law
Jan Klabbers
University of Helsinki

International Constitutional Law
Thomas Kleinlein

Nuclear Proliferation
María José Cervell Hortal
Universidad de Murcia

Palestine (and the Israel Question)
Carmen Pérez González
Universidad Carlos III de Madrid

Peace Keeping
Nigel D. White
The University of Nottingham

Aut Dedere Aut Judicare

Raphael Van Steenberghe
University of Louvain

Bilateral and Regional Trade**Agreements**

John Shijian Mo
Duquesne University

Climate Change

Rosa Giles-Carnero
University of Huelva

Command Responsibility

Harmen van der Wilt
Universiteit van Amsterdam

Complementarity Principle

Olympia Bekou
University of Nottingham

Conspiracy/Joint Criminal Enterprise

Elies van Sliedregt
University of Amsterdam
Elinor Fry
University of Amsterdam

Consular Relations

John Quigley
Ohio State University

***Contemporary Catholic Approaches**

Robert John Araujo
Loyola University Chicago

Countermeasures

Joaquín Alcaide Fernández
Universidad de Sevilla

Crimes against Humanity

Beth van Schaack
Santa Clara University

Critical International Legal Theory

Jason Beckett
University of Leicester

Diplomatic Protection

Stephan Wittich
University of Vienna

Drugs, International Regulation, and Criminal Liability

Neil Boister
The University of Waikato

Early 19th Century, 1789–1870

Raymond Kubben
Tilburg University

Enforcement of Human Rights

Marko Milanovic
The University of Nottingham

Environmental Compliance Mechanisms

Malgosia Fitzmaurice
Queen Mary, University of London
Panos Merkouris
Queen Mary, University of London

Estoppel

Emmanuel Voyiakos
London School of Economics & Political Science

European Arrest Warrant

Stefano Manacorda
Second University of Naples
Costantino Grasso
Second University of Naples

Feminist Approaches to International Law

Dianne Otto
University of Melbourne

French Revolution

Marc Belissa
Université Paris Ouest Nanterre La Défense

General Customary Law

Tony Carty
University of Aberdeen

General Principles of Law

Marcelo Kohen
The Graduate Institute, Geneva
Berenice Schramm
The Graduate Institute, Geneva

Goethe University Frankfurt Am
Main

Anne Peters
Max Planck Institute

International Courts

Cesare P. R. Romano
Loyola University

International Criminal Law

Ilias Bantekas
Brunel University, London

International Economic Law

Asif Qureshi
Korea University
Xuan Gao
IFAD

International Environmental Law

Jutta Brunnée
University of Toronto

International Financial Law

Douglas Arner
The University of Hong Kong
Uzma Ashraf
The University of Hong Kong

International Law and Political Science

Wouter Werner
University of Amsterdam

International Organizations

Alison Duxbury
University of Melbourne

International Sanctions

Iain Cameron
Uppsala Universitet

International Watercourses

Patricia Wouters
University of Dundee

Intervention

Nicholas Tsagourias
University of Glasgow

Investment Protection Treaties

Silvina Gonzalez Napolitano
University of Buenos Aires

Islands

Esperanza Orihuela Calatayud
Universidad de Murcia

Jurisdiction

Xiaodong Yang
University of Aberdeen

Jurisprudence (Judicial Law-Making)

Jorge Antonio Quindimil
University of A Coruña

Liability for International Environmental Harm

Jaye Ellis
McGill University

Martens Clause

Vaios Koutroulis
Université libre de Bruxelles

Migration

Vincent Chetail
Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies

Military Necessity

David Turns
Cranfield University

Military Occupation

Teresa Fajardo
La Universidad de Granada

Minorities

Kristin Henrard
Erasmus University Rotterdam

Modes of Participation

Kai Ambos
University of Göttingen

Multilateral Environmental

Agreements
Ole Kristian Fauchald
Fridtjof Nansens Institutt

Multinational Corporations in

International Law
Menno T. Kamminga

Piracy

Monique Cormier
University of Melbourne
Gerry Simpson
University of Melbourne

Positivism

Jörg Kammerhofer
Universität Freiburg

Rational Choice Theory

Anne van Aaken
Max Planck Institute

Recognition

Jean d'Aspremont
University of Amsterdam

Reparations

Carla Ferstman
REDRESS

Russian Approaches to

International Law
Alexander Merezhko
Engarde

Secession

Theodore Christakis
University of Grenoble, France

Self-Determination

James Summers
Lancaster University

Soft Law

Teresa Fajardo
La Universidad de Granada

Sovereign Immunity

Xiaodong Yang
University of Aberdeen

Space Law

Frans von der Dunk
University of Nebraska-Lincoln

Spanish School of International Law (c. 16th and 17th Centuries)

Pablo Antonio Fernández-Sánchez
Universidad de Sevilla

State of Necessity

Sarah Heathcote
Australian National University

State Responsibility

Silvia Borelli
University of Bedfordshire

State Succession

Giovanni Distefano
University of Neuchâtel
Aymeric Hêche
University of Neuchâtel

Territorial Title

Masaharu Yanagihara
Kryshu University

Terrorism

Ben Saul
University of Sydney

The Law of Treaties

Antonio Remiro Brotons
Universidad Autónoma de Madrid

The Right of Self-Defense

Mary Ellen O'Connell
University of Notre Dame

Tibet

José Elías Esteve Moltó
University of Valencia

Torture

Jamil Mujuzi
University of the Western Cape

Treaty Interpretation

Isabelle Van Damme
Court of Justice of the European Union

Ukrainian Approaches

Alexander Merezhko
Engarde

Universal Jurisdiction

Margarita Robles
University of Granada

Use of Force

Olivier Corten
Université libre de Bruxelles

Genocide

Christine Byron
Cardiff University

History of International Law, 1550–1700

Ignacio De La Rasilla Del Moral
Brunel University

Human Rights

Jessica Almqvist
Centro de Estudios Políticos y
Constitucionales

Human Trafficking

John Winterdyk
Mount Royal University
Julie Kaye
Ambrose University College

Humanitarian Intervention

Dino Kritsiotis
The University of Nottingham

Maastricht University

Nationality and Statelessness

Laura van Waas
Tilburg Law School

Natural Law

Craig Reeves
Brunel University, London

New Approaches to International Law

Thomas Skouteris
The American University in Cairo

Nonstate Actors

Nicolás Carrillo Santarelli
Universidad Autónoma de Madrid

Uti Possidetis Iuris

Fozia Lone
City University of Hong Kong

Victims' Rights, International Criminal Law, and Proceedings

Carla Ferstman
REDRESS

Western Sahara

Rosa Riquelme
Universidad de Murcia
Juan Soroeta
Universidad San Sebastián

FORTHCOMING ARTICLES**Act of State Doctrine**

Alfonso Iglesias
Universidad Autónoma de Madrid

Amnesty and Impunity

Ben Chigara
Brunel University

Arab Spring

Amr Shalakany
Asli Bali
University of California, Los
Angeles

Arbitration

Silvina González Napolitano
University of Buenos Aires

Archipelagic State

Erik Franckx
Vrije Universiteit Brussel

Asylum

Usha Natarajan
The American University in Cairo

Children's Rights

Jane Williams
Swansea University

Codification

Annemarieke Vermeer-Künzli
Universiteit van Amsterdam

Collective Security

Ademola Abass
UNU-CRIS

Common Heritage of Mankind

Edwin Egede
Cardiff University

Continental Shelf

Frida Armas-Pfirter
Austral University

Cross-Border Cooperation

Saskia Hufnagel
Griffith University

Cultural Rights

Alexandra Xanthaki
BRUNEL UNIVERSITY

Cyber Warfare

Marco Benatar
Vrije Universiteit Brussel

Democracy

Steven Wheatley
Lancaster University

Diplomatic Relations

Jean Salmon

Discrimination

David Keane
Middlesex University

Dispute Settlement

Paolo Palchetti
University of Macerata

Doctrinal Writing

Tony Carty
University of Hong Kong

Espionage**Freedom of Expression**

Mark Richards
Grand Valley State University

Gender-based crimes

Valerie Oosterveld
University of Western Ontario

Georgia

Antoni Blanc
Universitat de Lleida

Global Administrative Law

Thilo Marauhn
University of Giessen

Good Faith

Marion Panizzon

Hegemony

Michael Mastanduno

History of International Law and Empire

Tony Carty
University of Hong Kong

Hybrid International Criminal

Tribunals
Sarah Williams
University of New South Wales

Indigenous Peoples

Jeremie Gilbert
University of East London

International Civil Service

Xavier Pons
University of Barcelona

International Court of Justice

Hugh Thirlway

International Development Law

Jing Gu
University of Sussex

International Environmental

Institutions
Alexander Zahar
Macquarie University

International Law Aspects of the

World Financial Crisis
Rosa María Lastra
University of London (Queen Mary)

International Law in Northeast

Asia
Asif Qureshi
Korea University

International Regimes

Ángel Rodrigo
Universitat Pompeu Fabra

International Rule of Law

Jarna Petman

International Sports Law

Carmen Pérez González
Universidad Carlos III de Madrid

International Trade and Human

Rights
Anthony Cassimatis

Liberation and Resistance

Movements
Martin Wählisch

Maritime Delimitation

Jorge Antonio Quindimil
University of A Coruña

Medieval International Law

Ignacio De La Rasilla Del Moral
Brunel University

Mens Rea, International Crimes

Mohamed Badar
Northumbria University
Iryna Marchuk
University of Copenhagen

Most Favored Nation Clauses

Jordi Bonet
University of Barcelona

Neutrality

Elizabeth Chadwick
Nottingham Trent University

Nuremberg Trials

Kevin Jon Heller
SOAS, University of London
Catherine Gascoigne
University of Melbourne

Peace

Martin Wählisch

Peace Treaties

Randall Lesaffer

Peaceful Settlement of Disputes

Alicia Cebada
Charles III University of Madrid

Reasonableness

Giovanni Sartor

Refugees

Nadine El-Enany
University of London (Birkbeck)

Relativism of Human Rights and

Regional Protection
Helen Stacy

Slavery

Silvia Scarpa
John Cabot University

South China Sea

Erik Franckx
Vrije Universiteit Brussel

Special Tribunal for Lebanon

Martin Wählisch

Superior Orders

Annemieke van Verseveld
University of Amsterdam

Territorial Sea

Carlos Jiménez
University of Alcalá

Transnational Corruption

Ana Peyró
Universitat Jaume I

Underwater Cultural Heritage

Francois Dubuisson
Université libre de Bruxelles

European Court of Human Rights
Ana Salinas
University of Malaga

Foreign Investment
Nicolas Angelet
Université Libre de Bruxelles
Mathilde Rousseau
Liedekerke Law Firm

Foundations of Human Rights
Alejandro Lorite Escorihuela
American Univrsity in Cairo

Fragmentation
Margaret Young
The University of Melbourne

University of Queensland
Catherine Drummond

Islamic International Law
Mashood Baderin
University of London (School of
Oriental and African Studies)

Islamic Law and Human Rights
Ayesha Shahid

Ius Cogens
Anne Lagerwall
ULB

Law of the Sea
Maria Gavouneli
Efthymios Papastavridis

Mariano Aznar
Universitat Jaume I

Unilateral Acts
Francisco Jiménez
Rey Juan Carlos University

**United Nations Human Rights
System**
Carmen Marquez Carrasco

Vatican and the Holy See
Juan José Ruda Santolaria

Yugoslavia
Marc Weller

We want to hear from you.

Oxford Bibliographies is a partnership between the publisher and the academic community, and we invite you to participate. Please feel welcome to email Stefani Wexler, our subject editor, with comments, suggestions, or questions.

Access is brought to you by

Australian National University

Copyright © 2014. All rights reserved.