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OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY
OF
Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 33. ❖ September, 1914.

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BY

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NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—SEPTEMBER, 1914.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 30th June, 1914.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles.	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W. ...	809,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	972,825	882,736	1,855,561
Victoria ...	87,884	656,591	659,960	1,316,551	497	712,433	709,552	1,421,985
Queensland ...	670,600	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	367,469	311,395	678,864
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,300	408,658	108	219,547	218,626	438,173
West Aust. ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	181,854	142,098	323,952
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,691	93,620	191,211	729	102,063	94,675	196,738
Northern Ter.	523,020	2,784	576	3,310	0.6	2,980	684	3,664
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,827	1,041	2,868
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,561,018	2,360,807	4,921,825

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

Stat. Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,678	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,738	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,406	599,016	406,868	276,882	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,139	197,205	3,476	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,634	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059

* Formerly part of New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1913.

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales...	21,854	29,286	30,391	32,999	32,487	16,772	16,195
Victoria ...	15,104	16,705	17,810	19,307	20,496	9,999	10,095
Queensland ...	8,296	10,425	10,440	11,817	12,948	6,558	6,679
South Australia ...	5,046	5,484	7,019	7,743	7,934	4,186	4,005
Western Australia ...	3,199	4,845	5,168	5,354	6,284	2,993	3,116
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,465	3,510	3,796	3,755	1,958	1,724
Northern Territory	a	a	— 34	— 34	— 12	— 18	— 4
Federal Territory ...	b	b	20	29	33	20	18
Total ...	56,615	71,311	74,324	80,911	83,925	42,448	41,828

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales...	— 6,704	670	23,874	48,060	21,695	7,073	13,680
Victoria ...	— 1,417	7,631	19,884	22,252	11,082	— 103	— 275
Queensland ...	4,578	10,746	12,673	2,479	10,786	12,138	13,120
South Australia ...	— 3,150	7,285	4,285	4,175	2,023	— 6,060	— 410
Western Australia...	10,435	6,812	12,181	6,594	8,271	275	4,695
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 2,782	— 3,834	— 70	715	— 6,875	— 4,408
Northern Territory	a	a	— 19	361	209	10	285
Federal Territory ...	b	b	266	— 10	15	860	300
Total ...	2,959	29,912	69,800	83,741	54,775	7,818	26,987

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales...	15,150	29,956	54,265	81,059	54,182	23,845	29,875
Victoria ...	13,687	24,386	37,694	41,459	31,558	9,866	9,820
Queensland ...	12,874	21,171	23,113	14,296	23,733	18,706	19,799
South Australia ...	1,896	13,769	11,304	11,918	9,957	— 1,874	3,595
Western Australia...	13,634	11,157	17,349	11,048	14,555	3,268	7,811
Tasmania ...	2,333	684	— 224	3,726	4,470	— 4,917	— 2,684
Northern Territory	a	a	— 53	227	197	— 8	281
Federal Territory ...	b	b	276	19	48	880	318
Total ...	59,574	101,123	143,624	164,652	138,700	49,766	68,815

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

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No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1914.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	6,781	6,484	13,165	2,821	1,924	4,745	4,529
Victoria ...	4,899	4,447	9,086	2,192	1,838	4,030	3,253
Queensland ...	2,626	2,424	4,949	1,014	601	1,615	1,469
South Australia ...	1,712	1,617	3,329	618	518	1,136	1,149
Western Australia ...	1,227	1,149	2,376	483	292	775	700
Tasmania ...	788	665	1,448	240	200	440	468
Northern Territory	5	8	13	17	5	22	6
Federal Territory ...	7	6	13	3	1	4	...
Commonwealth	17,629	16,750	34,379	7,388	5,879	12,767	11,574

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1913

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.

New South Wales ...	37,875	45,444	47,587	51,861	52,186	26,128	25,925
Victoria ...	31,008	31,437	33,026	35,796	35,970	17,952	17,847
Queensland ...	14,308	16,169	16,984	18,738	19,731	9,885	9,874
South Australia ...	9,079	10,540	11,067	12,079	12,627	6,484	6,295
Western Australia ...	5,718	7,585	8,091	8,689	9,218	4,560	4,625
Tasmania ...	4,930	5,586	5,437	5,853	5,886	2,905	2,786
Northern Territory	32	40	31	33	52	28	24
Federal Territory ...	...	...	30	39	44	27	22
Commonwealth	102,945	116,801	122,198	133,068	135,714	67,969	67,398

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	27.78	27.83	28.60	29.86	29.86	28.59	28.94
Victoria ...	25.77	24.51	25.01	26.99	25.82	25.55	25.83
Queensland ...	28.52	27.38	27.65	29.67	30.24	29.77	30.68
South Australia ...	25.41	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.12	29.78	29.27
Western Australia ...	30.39	37.99	28.21	28.88	29.36	28.53	28.92
Tasmania ...	28.58	29.25	28.57	30.53	30.03	29.41	28.68
Northern Territory	6.71	11.75	9.34	9.82	14.21	15.76	13.64
Federal Territory ...	...	...	16.85	19.15	17.97	22.42	19.86
Commonwealth	27.16	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.25	27.99	28.27

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1913.

DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	16,021	16,158	17,146	18,862	19,699	9,356	9,730
Victoria ...	15,904	14,782	15,216	16,589	15,474	7,988	7,752
Queensland ...	6,007	5,744	6,544	6,921	6,783	3,317	3,195
South Australia ...	3,974	4,014	4,038	4,336	4,693	2,998	2,930
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,740	2,923	3,335	2,934	1,567	1,504
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,120	1,927	2,037	2,131	947	1,062
Northern Territory	91	82	65	67	64	46	28]
Federal Territory ...	...	...	10	10	11	7	4
Commonwealth	46,830	45,590	47,869	52,177	51,789	25,521	25,505

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	10.32	10.60	10.89	10.23	10.88
Victoria ...	13.22	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.11	11.36	11.22
Queensland ...	11.98	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.39	9.99	9.92
South Australia ...	11.12	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.82	10.55	10.65
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.11	10.19	11.06	9.34	9.80	10.58
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.87	9.60	10.91
Northern Territory	19.10	24.10	19.58	19.95	17.49	27.54	15.91
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5.62	4.91	4.49	5.81	3.61
Commonwealth	12.22	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.78	10.51	10.81

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	10,588	14,307	15,278	16,666	16,307	9,053	8,192
Victoria ...	8,406	10,239	11,088	11,738	11,324	5,997	5,696
Queensland ...	3,341	4,768	5,167	5,627	5,655	2,999	2,838
South Australia ...	2,304	3,661	4,036	4,056	4,094	2,124	2,119
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,107	2,421	2,524	2,572	1,859	1,288
Tasmania ...	1,336	1,493	1,477	1,506	1,620	815	885
Northern Territory	5	17	10	24	16	9	6
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5	6	6	...	4
Commonwealth	27,753	36,592	39,482	42,147	41,594	22,356	20,978

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	Six months of	
						1914.	1913.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.02	9.90	9.16
Victoria ...	6.99	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.13	8.53	8.24
Queensland ...	6.66	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.67	9.03	8.82
South Australia ...	6.45	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.40	9.75	9.85
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.19	8.50	8.33
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.27	8.25	8.58
Northern Territory	1.05	5.00	3.01	7.14	4.37	5.39	3.41
Federal Territory ...	...	...	2.81	2.95	2.45	...	3.61
Commonwealth	7.32	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.67	9.21	8.82

* Equivalent annual rate.

No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1914.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907 ...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908 ...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912 ...	110,887	66,671	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913 ...	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,693	26,438	87,131
1913, August ...	6,051	3,472	9,523	3,678	1,115	5,093
1914 ...	5,185	2,450	7,635	4,001	1,588	5,589
1913, 8 months ...	61,267	34,536	95,803	42,035	19,057	61,092
1914 ...	54,892	26,628	81,520	47,775	22,028	69,803

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of August, 1914 and 1913, and during the First Eight Months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	August		Eight Months of		August		Eight Months of	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
British ...	6,273	8,178	65,570	82,816	8,582	8,730	50,122	45,844
Austrian ...	37	57	375	514	2	32	262	267
Danish ...	47	24	380	228	16	7	142	109
Dutch ...	29	12	207	186	9	2	82	72
French ...	124	147	1,066	1,009	294	65	1,195	756
German ...	278	168	2,312	1,902	85	111	1,626	1,292
Greek ...	50	88	680	293	15	18	198	156
Italian ...	73	66	1,647	1,409	58	75	872	548
Norwegian ...	25	48	681	538	36	60	568	431
Russian ...	42	74	1,054	831	45	24	369	279
Spanish ...	18	5	188	110	1	2	32	39
Swedish ...	37	47	373	399	17	27	266	196
Swiss ...	6	12	174	99	5	...	48	12
Turkish ...	...	...	11	6	...	...	42	3
United States ...	78	83	1,119	1,040	285	17	853	156
Other White ...	35	75	860	453	14	2	150	50
Total, White Nationalities	7,152	9,019	76,587	91,771	4,309	4,167	56,827	50,209
Afghans ...	...	...	8	18	15	...	24	22
Chinese ...	299	832	2,918	2,187	227	211	2,907	2,186
Japanese ...	87	70	466	583	66	27	481	449
Malays ...	88	34	614	358	119	14	472	382
Natives of India & Ceylon	13	16	151	201	48	16	226	234
Syrians ...	2	16	22	40	1	6	7	17
Other Asiatics...	1	1	180	63	3	1	34	13
Negroes, American	...	...	21	2	1	6	9	7
Papuan ...	21	4	150	114	186	3	264	108
Polynesians, Melanesians	22	25	234	220	3	46	253	207
Other Coloured	...	6	174	231	10	1	246	202
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	483	504	4,933	4,092	629	331	4,923	3,827
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	651	595	8,053	7,066
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES...	7,635	9,523	81,520	95,863	5,589	5,003	69,803	61,092

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of August, 1914 and 1913, and during the first Eight Months of the same Years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	August		Eight Months of		August		Eight Months of	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom ...	3,568	5,223	30,845	50,735	787	1,142	90,525	18,185
Canada ...	194	184	1,152	1,667	...	134	1,693	2,979
Cape Colony ...	195	360	1,798	1,829	36	81	844	781
Fiji ...	221	124	1,557	1,516	127	140	1,741	1,666
Hong Kong ...	257	341	2,849	2,180	352	171	2,216	2,180
India and Ceylon ...	132	137	1,749	1,650	136	97	1,109	841
Natal ...	11	10	177	419	81	84	640	898
New Zealand ...	1,530	1,704	24,290	20,564	1,998	1,485	17,459	15,008
Norfolk Island ...	20	14	184	182	17	42	151	184
Papua ...	202	60	937	817	173	73	1,102	848
Straits Settlements ...	54	106	679	944	129	57	1,016	811
Other British Possessions	69	39	780	323	77	24	1,144	401
Total, British Countries	6,392	8,292	66,997	82,776	3,813	3,510	49,640	44,055
China ...	3	8	285	197	45	68	233	285
France ...	141	141	1,566	1,387	173	110	1,728	1,570
Germany ...	162	64	1,138	1,008	3	53	919	740
Italy ...	129	164	2,806	2,489	42	110	1,707	1,350
Japan ...	16	67	785	714	79	45	702	580
New Caledonia ...	129	106	1,037	870	139	17	648	380
South Sea Islands ...	139	138	1,198	912	76	110	1,018	802
United States ...	199	235	1,852	1,821	344	206	2,567	2,186
Other Foreign Countries	325	308	3,861	3,629	231	269	2,588	2,088
Total, Foreign Countries	1,243	1,331	14,523	13,027	1,125	988	12,110	9,981
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	651	595	8,053	7,056
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	7,635	9,623	81,520	95,803	5,589	5,003	69,803	61,092

No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1914.

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	1,262	1,931	3,193	1,704	526	2,229	5,422
Victoria ...	838	1,015	1,853	3,087	1,053	4,140	5,993
Queensland* ...	973	1,065	2,038	93	54	147	2,185
S. Australia ...	147	209	356	84	149	233	589
W. Australia ...	412	551	963	244	263	497	1,460
Tasmania* ...	34	59	93	...	...	...	93
Total 9 months†	3,666	4,830	8,496	3,212	2,034	7,246	15,742
Total Year 1913	11,232	14,627	25,859	7,570	4,016	11,586	37,445
" " 1912	14,738	15,741	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
" " 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,502	7,014	20,636	39,706

* First six months only.

† Exclusive of Queensland and Tasmania for July, August, and September.

Section II.—Production.

No. 2.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	5,115,965	461,480	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8	5,383,911	642,818	299,579	1,812,579	144,768	9,358,902
1908-9	5,362,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,238,029	142,361	10,972,299
1910-11	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,406	155,542	11,898,688
1911-12	7,427,894	616,857	340,065	2,618,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13	7,339,651	874,284	314,986	3,217,041	155,667	13,038,040
1913-14	9,287,606	859,043	336,977	2,754,488	160,976	14,688,851

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons*
1901-2	38,561,619	9,739,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,867,802
1907-8	44,655,673	2,185,227	8,137,745	1,746,858	1,942,418
1908-9	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10	90,413,597	14,734,869	10,770,648	8,163,196	1,394,575
1910-11	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	8,176,391	2,000,768
1911-12	71,686,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,867,973	1,689,260
1912-13	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,850,158	3,955,811	1,189,141
1913-14	108,852,888	15,231,466	9,077,662	3,372,060	2,271,558

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons*
1901-2	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.05
1910-11	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12	9.64	15.60	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13	12.53	18.43	26.63	1.23	13.47
1913-14	11.13	17.73	26.94	1.22	20.84

* Per acre of productive cane.

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,601	285,011	29,102	...	5,362,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-11	2,128,826	2,396,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-12	2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,308	2	7,427,894
1912-13	2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-14	3,205,695	2,665,861	132,655	2,267,861	1,097,198	18,432	9	9,287,696

† Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12, 1014 acres 1912-13, and 1895 acres 1913-14.

PRODUCTION.

11

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	698,527	9,185,557	2,925,690	644,285	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,463,270	28,315,649	1,202,799	9,397,672	2,460,829	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,968	793,660	...	90,318,997
1910-1	27,913,547	34,819,019	1,022,373	34,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,988
1911-2	25,088,102	20,801,877	285,109	20,862,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	32,497,896	26,228,104	1,975,506	21,496,218	9,168,594	630,818	...	91,981,070
1913-4	38,029,082	32,936,245	1,769,432	16,030,988	13,331,350	349,786	...	108,332,833

* Including Federal Territory, 7791 bushels 1901-12, 30,830 bushels 1912-13, and 24,313 bushels 1913-14.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.99
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.96	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.67	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.78	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53
1913-4	11.86	12.84	13.34	7.47	12.15	18.97	...	11.13

No. 10.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth.
SHEEP.									
1901	41,857,000	10,673,265	10,030,071	5,012,215	2,625,865	1,792,481	48,334	..	72,040,211
1907	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,820,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	..	87,650,268
1908	43,370,797	19,545,742	18,348,861	6,808,451	4,007,394	1,728,063	54,048	..	87,043,966
1909	46,302,578	12,937,983	19,563,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,794,761	43,383	..	91,676,281
1910	45,560,960	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,967,477	5,168,516	1,798,310	57,340	..	92,047,016
1911	44,722,023	13,837,804	20,740,361	6,171,907	5,411,549	1,828,017	60,083	934,764	98,008,581
1912	38,556,961	11,692,224	20,210,036	5,481,496	4,506,968	1,862,659	75,808	118,641	83,263,686
1913	30,593,648	12,113,692	21,785,600	5,079,037	4,451,375	1,745,356	67,109	148,575	85,049,697
CATTLE.									
1901	2,047,454	1,623,289	3,772,707	225,366	396,547	168,661	255,541	..	8,481,428
1907	2,781,709	1,849,807	8,892,223	334,671	717,877	916,538	874,689	..	10,198,436
1908	2,955,984	1,574,162	4,341,600	340,976	711,788	806,927	407,992	..	10,547,679
1909	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,762	344,034	793,217	180,945	414,046	..	11,040,371
1910	3,140,367	1,647,560	5,331,600	354,862	825,400	201,354	513,383	..	11,744,714
1911	3,186,924	1,647,137	5,073,201	383,566	843,638	217,406	450,780	8,412	11,988,064
1912	3,033,726	1,506,089	5,210,891	343,418	806,224	222,181	406,552	7,108	11,677,269
1913	2,820,174	1,528,553	5,322,033	352,006	834,965	206,743	417,643	7,627	11,497,943
HORSES.									
1901	486,716	367,377	462,119	165,300	73,710	32,360	13,906	..	1,620,490
1907	578,326	424,648	488,486	208,630	113,380	40,369	17,803	..	1,871,714
1908	591,045	424,903	619,962	218,383	116,795	39,863	21,761	..	1,927,791
1909	604,764	442,820	665,813	230,405	125,315	40,492	32,479	..	2,092,917
1910	650,636	472,060	663,813	240,326	134,114	41,368	24,600	..	2,165,866
1911	687,949	507,813	618,964	220,710	140,977	41,863	21,407	1,762	2,279,027
1912	714,952	530,404	674,573	276,530	147,629	44,899	18,363	1,505	2,408,113
1913	744,760	502,321	708,472	280,641	156,636	43,041	22,799	1,617	2,599,150
PIGS.									
1901	265,740	324,255	121,641	88,886	61,059	56,716	969	..	931,309
1907	216,145	211,003	133,245	90,711	53,390	46,704	2,864	..	754,101
1908	215,822	179,358	134,749	78,451	46,652	47,943	2,711	..	696,660
1909	237,849	217,991	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	..	756,137
1910	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	..	1,098,850
1911	370,700	346,060	173,900	103,130	55,635	67,399	1,500	368	1,110,791
1912	393,480	240,072	143,695	69,892	47,331	40,168	1,400	808	846,365
1913	397,068	221,277	140,045	64,110	47,966	37,600	1,016	194	800,577

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

No. 11.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH. SEASONS 1910-11 to 1912-13.

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1911	374,307,069	101,803,544	139,850,809	63,613,791	90,984,453	11,336,540	400,000	791,929,369
1912	371,546,415	110,403,041	149,392,969	60,006,470	90,333,627	10,798,558	400,000	796,406,046
1913	326,804,000	66,769,612	136,878,270	56,601,096	96,840,961	12,416,014	450,000	646,861,313

* Including Federal Territory.

† For year ended previous 31st December.

No. 12.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH. 1901-13.

Year	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth.
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BUTTER.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	39,056,875	46,857,572	9,741,883	4,954,923	336,440	735,771	...	...	101,671,066
1907	80,041,459	63,746,354	23,729,158	8,510,340	436,520	847,890	...	...	186,380,670
1908	61,380,576	48,461,368	23,888,357	8,130,560	365,568	3,140,573	...	...	145,317,397
1909	62,880,306	56,166,555	24,592,711	8,429,168	414,453	3,751,767	...	...	154,373,592
1910	75,554,630	70,025,797	31,359,353	10,717,496	641,401	3,345,989	...	...	199,811,509
1911	83,178,919	96,400,474	37,858,635	9,664,606	496,047	3,617,455	27,630	...	211,372,945
1912	76,268,997	67,556,851	30,807,639	8,394,557	448,759	3,778,104	16,651	...	187,194,161
1913	77,685,600	73,361,567	35,199,397	8,086,774	521,056	3,843,947	12,494	...	196,647,935

CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	3,893,935	3,974,068	2,436,919	1,063,160	3,578	968,536	...	...	11,075,692
1907	4,829,367	4,377,949	3,694,288	1,365,790	680	327,820	...	...	13,363,563
1908	4,753,360	4,238,044	3,199,630	1,266,394	960	710,400	...	...	14,759,798
1909	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,696,467	1,579,678	1,570	731,360	...	...	15,774,587
1910	5,191,080	4,530,620	4,148,582	1,798,981	3,306	868,761	...	...	16,537,011
1911	5,460,552	4,640,843	3,718,357	1,526,930	800	680,130	...	...	15,896,719
1912	5,464,655	4,179,778	3,947,615	1,658,027	...	693,386	...	...	16,160,491
1913	6,226,962	4,696,891	5,305,080	2,216,968	...	654,411	...	...	19,330,799

BACON AND HAM.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,061,714	...	333,303	630,015	...	...	34,090,699
1907	10,358,546	17,543,730	10,015,006	3,311,004	300,419	970,504	...	...	40,710,181
1908	9,498,959	14,411,401	11,394,323	3,369,199	169,996	1,333,556	...	...	40,102,367
1909	9,981,377	13,630,485	9,228,317	3,346,060	130,623	1,696,115	...	...	37,774,067
1910	12,680,067	16,434,887	10,758,963	3,741,949	131,154	1,462,798	...	...	45,149,759
1911	16,080,157	19,645,779	11,667,664	4,311,497	97,136	1,636,796	...	...	59,964,669
1912	16,311,180	20,043,706	13,437,019	5,771,094	114,990	1,690,080	15,196	...	54,199,175
1913	14,546,743	19,360,266	19,709,716	5,363,776	100,143	1,116,584	15,196	...	51,843,863

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911

No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH. 1901-14.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
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GOLD.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	737,164	3,102,753	9,541,764	34,741	7,395,563	996,176	58,481	14,008,739
1907	1,050,730	3,864,617	1,975,936	30,540	7,310,749	977,607	91,626	13,515,106
1908	954,864	3,646,838	1,976,564	19,300	6,990,999	949,493	93,843	13,068,668
1909	969,546	3,778,966	1,536,176	30,306	6,775,374	130,301	94,146	12,604,509
1910	602,311	2,462,745	1,874,065	39,000	6,346,848	167,370	21,711	11,533,840
1911	760,363	2,140,656	1,640,323	15,000	5,893,076	139,106	30,910	10,551,694
1912	704,129	2,039,464	1,477,979	39,000	5,446,365	161,300	29,871	9,979,998
1913	634,703	1,647,475	1,138,768	27,800	5,541,701	141,876	13,350	9,376,673
1914*	305,011	1,339,046	750,271	...	3,900,890	...	...	...

SILVER AND LEAD.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,654,964	6,550	69,634	8,166	11,740	325,335	600	2,367,687
1907	4,940,128	4,355	197,870	11,740	36,674	573,560	2,068	5,063,460
1908	2,346,591	2,935	206,716	9,040	22,863	322,037	30	3,011,419
1909	1,836,888	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	206,880	...	2,320,164
1910	2,110,040	2,090	133,096	907	20,310	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911	2,692,548	2,136	79,765	140	32,335	253,361	...	3,021,964
1912	3,745,596	3,400	121,855	326	39,918	300,006	990	4,219,013
1913	3,608,125	2,974	68,438	1,400	35,490	510,907	2,228	4,229,692

* First nine months of year. Not available for all States.

PRODUCTION.

18

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
COPPER.								
1901	419,393	104,327	493,992	75,346	1,036,748	6,116	3,306,600	
1907	727,774	2,366	1,088,170	600,000	908,976	18,081	3,636,888	
1908	508,619	3,998	893,535	338,000	57,001	600,661	7,968	3,419,965
1909	494,737	44	863,196	336,687	104,644	608,038	3,744	3,508,995
1910	486,367	450	934,469	348,190	96,598	568,979	1,196	3,306,419
1911	660,108	9,088	1,161,161	332,800	78,118	408,640	4,470	3,664,378
1912	679,701	...	1,696,260	461,500	60,637	440,444	3,368	3,944,560
1913	568,733	9,600	1,660,178	483,986	149,983	373,664	429	3,269,935

TIN.								
1901	75,544	4,181	93,793	...	40,000	919,546	5,888	439,576
1907	908,366	10,631	496,766	...	168,130	501,681	41,866	1,609,787
1908	906,447	6,070	341,666	...	83,905	481,580	35,876	1,004,134
1909	211,092	7,067	244,927	...	66,960	418,165	33,741	979,888
1910	296,166	3,706	243,371	...	45,130	366,868	31,118	860,768
1911	307,000	3,411	307,847	...	55,380	513,500	28,900	1,300,978
1912	338,074	6,758	364,408	...	70,576	548,106	27,001	1,345,992
1913	491,928	6,360	343,660	...	72,146	631,968	25,506	1,407,571

COAL.								
1901	3,176,930	147,386	180,677	...	66,561	18,175	...	3,602,770
1907	3,923,419	79,706	292,135	...	66,168	33,666	...	3,908,974
1908	3,853,038	64,778	244,982	...	75,694	24,497	...	3,762,914
1909	3,678,606	76,245	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,088,606
1910	3,009,697	189,354	322,922	...	113,669	46,606	...	3,684,041
1911	3,107,166	801,142	323,066	...	111,154	36,214	...	3,996,673
1912	3,682,015	869,321	398,364	...	135,867	94,566	...	4,416,026
1913	3,770,375	974,240	408,767	...	163,614	38,367	...	4,626,063

ALL MINERALS.								
1901	5,670,362	3,908,919	3,114,574	658,408	1,444,772	1,963,776	...	22,043,104
1907	10,329,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,580	1,634,066	2,250,656	91,866	28,301,346
1908	8,381,516	3,068,047	3,940,648	457,500	1,245,008	1,692,547	70,648	24,660,208
1909	7,406,940	2,900,634	3,655,196	413,800	1,089,052	1,545,992	64,780	23,045,168
1910	6,440,919	2,640,701	3,708,647	411,669	6,529,365	1,432,106	60,700	23,815,191
1911	9,406,801	2,468,866	3,668,738	437,504	6,106,805	1,249,497	50,550	28,490,311
1912	11,236,602	2,331,294	4,175,365	584,458	5,760,207	1,495,502	67,670	35,696,928
1913	11,851,406	2,171,477	3,667,861	632,619	6,086,116	1,416,700	41,866	35,306,794

* Included with South Australia

No. 14.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-12.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing (a).	Total.
1906	£1000. 25,349	£1000. 45,889	£1000. 13,611	£1000. 4,879	£1000. 26,622	£1000. 33,305	£1000. 149,066
1907	30,500	50,860	15,584	4,826	28,301	36,165	166,026
1908	37,160	47,259	15,045	4,386	24,580	36,687	164,957
1909	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	28,099	39,713	174,198
1910	39,752	66,993	17,387	4,789	29,215	45,698	187,784
1911	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	28,480	50,767	188,881
1912	45,764	51,616	20,280	6,432	26,629	67,022	206,782

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the Tables No. 15 and 17, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

No. 15.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-12.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacturers.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,923,977	49,444,882	55,486,012	38,063,153	93,549,165
1908	12,863	267,494	19,884,367	52,592,439	60,959,226	38,570,405	99,529,631
1909	13,197	266,406	21,105,456	54,533,907	64,028,881	41,929,447	105,968,328
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	58,489,474	72,796,256	48,063,922	120,860,168
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	64,098,144	79,041,576	53,980,514	133,092,090
1912	14,878	327,456	31,287,492	69,270,051	88,375,630	60,499,787	148,775,407
1913	15,550	337,162	33,586,248	73,789,162	96,408,673	65,197,247	161,605,920

* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

No. 16.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1912-1913.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1912.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,162	5,353	1,790	1,841	711	611	14,378
2. Hands employed*	115,561	116,108	40,949	38,500	16,389	9,957	337,466
3. Wages paid†	11,629,032	10,102,244	3,693,065	2,893,853	3,169,144	858,334	31,267,469
4. Value of fuel used	1,860,141	683,376	261,978	363,403	191,025	197,461	3,047,384
5. " materials used	37,122,441	27,002,302	11,078,964	8,198,110	2,586,195	2,366,619	88,975,290
6. " added in process of manufacture	94,040,887	18,408,471	7,710,950	5,939,108	3,506,072	1,285,838	60,496,787
7. " of output of fact'ies	61,163,325	45,410,773	18,798,904	13,438,218	6,596,268	2,571,916	148,775,497
8. " of land & bldgs.	14,765,610	10,363,561	3,594,962	3,180,834	1,910,379	1,004,489	34,828,156
9. " plant & machinery	13,705,193	9,005,174	5,442,471	2,735,540	3,341,536	1,161,019	34,440,896
1913.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,343	5,613	1,838	1,358	780	623	15,550
2. Hands employed*	120,566	118,744	42,363	38,511	17,174	9,784	337,169
3. Wages paid†	12,678,963	10,714,336	4,075,191	3,034,637	3,300,780	102,422	33,535,948
4. Value of fuel used	1,372,640	739,885	328,519	417,380	106,125	185,861	2,949,860
5. " materials used	40,656,390	29,465,606	14,163,539	8,354,258	2,765,311	2,083,666	96,408,673
6. " added in process of manufacture	25,190,306	19,470,948	9,505,250	5,644,412	3,587,164	1,092,165	65,197,347
7. " of output of fact'ies	65,746,608	47,636,647	23,638,789	13,598,670	6,452,376	2,789,831	161,005,990
8. " of land & buildings	15,784,903	10,758,309	3,693,584	3,261,343	2,041,129	1,208,711	36,990,906
9. " plant & machinery	14,831,637	10,022,439	5,677,387	2,989,398	2,356,810	1,348,688	36,919,374
INCREASE PER CENT.							
1. Factories ...	3.51	6.65	2.68	0.82	9.70	1.96	4.29
2. Hands employed	4.35	2.27	3.46	0.04	4.93	-1.74	9.96
3. Wages paid	0.36	6.06	10.17	5.75	1.46	3.99	7.34
4. Value of fuel used	0.03	8.26	25.40	14.83	3.72	5.89	6.40
5. " materials used	0.25	5.42	28.02	1.89	6.93	-8.88	9.21
6. " added in process of manufacture	4.73	5.77	33.13	7.74	5.17	7.18	7.76
7. " of output of fact'ies	7.49	6.56	26.01	4.17	5.91	-9.80	8.63
8. " of land & buildings	6.90	3.77	11.31	3.50	6.85	1.08	5.93
9. " plant & machinery	5.34	10.30	7.09	9.42	0.66	7.55	7.18

* Including working proprietors, 13,779 in 1912, and 14,373 in 1913.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 17.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1909-12.

	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	£ 1,899,261	£ 1,863,173	£ 1,807,869	£ 1,874,590
Treating oils and fats ...	548,357	564,366	634,831	667,790
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,708,660	1,982,412	2,435,196	2,878,864
Working in wood ...	3,192,928	3,711,482	4,488,119	5,195,792
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	9,029,852	10,642,588	11,866,940	14,012,486
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	9,460,665	10,880,641	11,815,841	12,702,639
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	5,734,235	6,583,300	7,498,708	8,090,465
Books, paper, printing and engraving	3,543,652	3,869,693	4,244,632	4,700,768
Musical instruments, etc. ...	70,948	89,147	106,398	116,450
Arms and explosives ...	58,313	63,897	61,001	88,459
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,334,146	1,596,768	1,755,717	1,899,463
Ship and boat building and repairing	324,304	347,064	465,019	616,106
Furniture, bedding and upholstery	988,330	1,105,002	1,333,102	1,530,125
Drugs, chemicals and by-products	821,508	970,668	1,065,329	1,123,776
Surgical and other scientific instruments	29,770	34,415	42,019	42,284
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware	279,655	310,948	361,465	418,192
Heat, light and power ...	2,612,907	2,382,670	3,409,116	3,885,681
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	109,558	134,934	167,963	192,049
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	302,503	369,754	462,574	465,828
	41,929,447	48,100,897	54,017,714	60,499,787

No. 18.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1913.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Wages*	19.23	22.35	17.20	21.88	34.11	23.35	20.78
Fuel	2.09	1.54	1.39	2.98	3.07	4.91	2.01
Materials used	61.69	59.38	59.87	59.68	42.86	55.98	59.66
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges	16.94	16.73	21.54	15.66	19.96	16.60	17.55
Total Output ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

No. 19.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee*, 1909 to 1913.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	99.74
1913	109.41	94.74	100.05	111.66	..	95.18	..

* Exclusive of working proprietors.

No. 20.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1913.

	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
					†		†
Males	93,105	80,054	34,715	23,323	14,472	8,354	254,023
Females	27,481	38,090	7,648	5,188	2,702	1,430	83,139
Masculinity*	64.3	34.8	63.9	63.6	68.5	70.8	50.7

* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

† Subject to amendment.

**No. 21.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING
THE YEARS 1908-9 TO 1913-14 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES
AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.**

	BOUNTY PAID.					1913-14.	
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
	£	£	£	£	£		£
BOUNTIES ACT—							
Combed Wool Tops ..	326	4,983	8,522	16,898	18,061	lb. 3,068,170	12,706
Flax and Hemp Fibre ..	125	120	123	460	216	ton 187	318
Sisal Hemp ..	34	25	112	18	125	lb. 17,540	73
Coffee ..	222	117	112	68	13	" 6,306	1
Oil Materials-Cotton Seed Linseed ..	12 8	10	22	21	9	ton 408	
Cotton Ginned ..	32	34	91	116	95	lb. 9,642	21
Tobacco Leaf ..	121	276	90	78	215	" 41,263	344
Fruits, Dried ..	23	104	1,078	1,734	587	" 142,928	438
Fish, Preserved ..	1,727	511	115	168	103	" 38,426	80
SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—							
Sugar ..	477,090	402,132	680,762	543,503	370,306	ton 638,928*	148,243
SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—							
Kerosene ..	"	"	920	2,629	2,792	gal. 18,274	152
Refined Paraffin Wax ..	"	"	553	739	967	ton 71	177
MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—							
Puddled Bar Iron ..	568	1,254	2,080	671	38	ton 68,868	40,121
Flat Iron ..	2,314	33,610	20,442	15,611	16,949	" 2,756	4,554
Wire Netting ..	"	6,036	4,824	5,968	1,110	" 11,893	7,136
Galvanized Sheet or Plate	192	287	121	74	"	"	
Steel ..	575	1,491	1,940	723	"	"	
TOTAL ..	463,373	440,640	671,927	559,499	406,585	"	214,359

* Weight of Cane: bounty paid on Beet Sugar not available.

Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 22.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,198	105,820	3,960,518
1907	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,164,788	196,017	4,350,800
1908	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,968,678	201,979	4,155,557
1910	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,585,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,500	92,448	5,111,957
1913	4,373,128	1,005,186	5,378,314	5,144,432	124,008	5,268,435
1913, August ...	359,855	52,911	412,766	422,983	1,264	431,247
1914	309,849	38,854	348,703	276,485	17,155	293,590
1913, 8 months	2,874,675	578,145	3,452,820	3,367,073	80,533	3,447,606
1914 " "	2,940,318	949,740	3,890,053	3,856,744	78,302	3,934,946

No. 23.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1909.	1900.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	20,887,550	23,234,466	27,342,462	32,309,124	32,350,663
Victoria	12,086,880	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074	24,387,073
Queensland	3,515,667	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917	6,714,942
South Australia	3,927,206	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,345,390	6,972,768	7,348,203
Western Australia	3,805,161	3,322,300	4,375,118	4,485,303	5,317,392	5,407,714
Tasmania	811,961	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,198	1,025,081
Northern Territory	37,530	*	*	14,284	18,130	20,977
Australu Warships	...	...	163,000	...	...	2,495,000
Commonwealth	42,484,011	51,171,896	60,014,351	60,967,488	78,158,000	79,749,633

No. 24.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

New South Wales	16,210,627	26,044,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529	32,887,789
Victoria	13,075,259	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121	17,837,591
Queensland	4,333,846	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454	12,352,748
South Australia	4,432,778	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,379	9,809,768
Western Australia	7,941,001	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,102,240
Tasmania	1,073,470	420,623	513,410	625,031	490,894	513,727
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	44,652	59,106	67,911
Commonwealth	49,606,172	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,000	78,571,769

* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the overseas country. For 1909 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1900, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,005,072 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,002,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,884; South Australia, £1,018,509; Western Australia, £268, and Tasmania, £1,035,436. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1903 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

**No. 25.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.**

	Value.					Value per Head.				
Year.	Imports.		Exports.			Imports.		Exports.		
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.	Total Trade.	Imports.	Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901	90,130,103	49,434,011*	47,741,776	1,692,235	49,434,011	34 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 8 3
1902	94,591,087	40,875,050*	41,398,781	2,646,269	44,045,050	31 19 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903	96,061,589	37,811,171*	45,636,983	2,501,280	48,138,263	22 9 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10
1904	94,506,757	37,020,942	50,100,107	2,385,748	52,485,855	33 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 8	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905	95,187,756	38,348,731	54,137,758	2,713,277	56,851,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,493,073	41,744,013	66,309,074	3,437,890	69,746,964	26 3 10	11 0 4	16 5 7	0 16 11	17 2 6
1907	124,835,390	51,400,133	60,816,530	3,007,747	73,824,277	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 19 7	0 14 7	17 13 9
1908	114,110,331	49,750,273	62,118,603	2,192,155	64,310,758	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 3	0 10 6	15 6 7
1909	116,400,732	51,171,496	62,843,711	2,475,135	65,318,846	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910	134,805,501	60,014,351	71,836,105	2,654,955	74,491,060	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 10 10
1911	146,449,746	66,907,498	76,305,310	3,277,048	79,582,358	29 19 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1
1912	157,324,630	76,158,000	75,081,563	3,134,227	78,215,790	33 17 3	16 16 7	15 7 1	0 13 6	17 0 7
1913	158,321,723	79,749,633	75,136,147	3,433,622	78,571,769	32 19 2	16 19 0	15 12 10	0 14 4	16 7 2

* Owing to the failure to record as Overseas Imports goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transshipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,964; 1903, £1,024,911. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,995; 1907, £906,897; 1908, £1,196,100; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,090,133; 1911, £1,236,446; in 1912, £1,481,945, and in 1913, £1,458,709.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,400,147	594,964	42,425,063	15,370,319	49,696,179	10,666,177	-7,073,194	14,395,355	7,959,161
1902	39,816,771	1,450,179	40,575,950	29,547,504	15,367,410	13,915,087	-10,666,177	13,908,214	3,329,137
1903	36,551,549	1,359,063	37,811,471	26,126,154	19,123,569	18,280,112	-7,435,398	17,964,030	10,453,641
1904	35,816,094	1,309,848	37,020,942	30,718,846	17,767,369	17,485,915	3,501,859	16,563,291	30,455,073
1905	35,756,436	1,550,996	38,348,731	45,045,591	11,705,514	56,841,085	8,340,063	10,245,319	18,464,304
1906	62,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,012	54,027,830	17,700,633	69,737,763	9,512,835	15,379,019	24,909,851
1907	69,974,833	1,834,300	51,809,083	61,636,787	11,187,480	72,824,247	11,651,904	9,353,950	21,015,914
1908	65,606,931	1,190,358	60,750,273	50,180,858	14,100,880	64,310,738	1,511,917	12,090,666	14,511,765
1909	50,115,521	1,056,576	51,171,496	55,639,552	8,901,294	65,540,846	6,921,031	7,643,900	14,165,940
1910	56,992,301	1,331,960	60,014,351	60,655,973	4,633,277	74,691,150	11,173,692	3,303,517	14,477,209
1911	64,097,507	1,959,581	66,967,498	67,435,179	19,047,096	79,492,359	2,497,265	10,077,535	19,514,770
1912	76,485,390	1,675,340	78,158,000	66,634,400	12,461,600	79,096,000	-9,648,870	10,796,360	97,690
1913	78,136,100	1,558,544	79,749,633	74,773,134	3,798,735	78,571,769	-8,438,075	2,345,191	-1,177,894

Norw.—The altered balance of trade in the years 1912 and 1913 is due mainly to loans raised in London. From 1st July, 1911 to 30th December, 1913, £21,030,450 was advanced to the amount of Public Debt held abroad.

Imports and Exports.

No. 26.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER, 1914 AND 1913, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE NINE MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1914 AND 1913.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer	Sept. 1914	28,164	282	665	947
	" 1913	44,881	52	692	744
	9 mths. 1914	397,765	812	5,785	6,598
	" 1913	396,083	403	4,373	4,776
Animals Living— Horses	Sept. 1914	10,495	8,955	...	8,955
	" 1913	3,869	5,563	560	6,113
	9 mths. 1914	77,556	62,681	1,370	64,051
	" 1913	90,090	87,930	2,040	89,970
Cattle	Sept. 1914	133	1,746	...	1,746
	" 1913	...	3,815	...	3,815
	9 mths. 1914	8,024	42,358	...	42,358
	" 1913	3,864	40,618	...	40,618
Sheep	Sept. 1914	1,648	9,247	...	9,247
	" 1913	635	19,449	...	19,449
	9 mths. 1914	19,554	41,351	195	41,546
	" 1913	24,693	63,653	175	63,828
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	Sept. 1914	1,051,991	3,911	11,144	15,055
	" 1913	1,581,769	4,116	11,528	15,644
	9 mths. 1914	13,506,814	30,380	117,367	147,747
	" 1913	12,687,426	33,688	113,208	146,896
Biscuits	Sept. 1914	1,435	8,720	43	8,763
	" 1913	1,217	6,458	54	6,512
	9 mths. 1914	13,632	61,208	547	61,755
	" 1913	10,680	58,069	231	58,300
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	Sept. 1914	41	648	...	648
	" 1913	585	6,833	...	6,833
	9 mths. 1914	2,630	34,372	304	34,576
	" 1913	2,547	43,679	...	43,679
Boots and Shoes	Sept. 1914	60,405	794	248	1,042
	" 1913	61,925	1,171	422	1,598
	9 mths. 1914	491,794	9,622	3,347	12,969
	" 1913	445,132	9,138	3,720	12,858
Butter	Sept. 1914	62	114,973	...	114,973
	" 1913	28	162,993	18	163,011
	9 mths. 1914	430	1,412,076	...	1,412,076
	" 1913	443	1,918,607	357	1,918,964
Cement (Portland)	Sept. 1914	12,643	80	346	426
	" 1913	14,629	...	188	168
	9 mths. 1914	145,315	1,368	3,869	5,237
	" 1913	223,038	156	2,724	2,880
Cheese	Sept. 1914	328	695	13	708
	" 1913	1,980	4,060	47	4,097
	9 mths. 1914	11,991	37,983	329	38,312
	" 1913	13,049	20,024	299	20,323

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.		Exports.		Total.
		Value.	Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Value.	
		£	£	£	£	
Coal	Sept. 1914	357	75,034	...	75,034	
	" 1913	390	104,653	...	104,653	
	9 mths. 1914	16,478	849,028	...	849,028	
	" 1913	4,303	791,611	...	791,611	
Cocoa and Chocolate	Sept. 1914	18,345	...	430	430	
	" 1913	29,147	15	200	215	
	9 mths. 1914	276,194	16	1,581	1,597	
	" 1913	263,510	21	1,479	1,500	
Coffee and Chicory—all forms	Sept. 1914	4,929	156	712	868	
	" 1913	8,464	104	498	802	
	9 mths. 1914	87,896	485	4,310	4,795	
	" 1913	107,095	849	3,565	4,408	
Concentrates, other than Gold	Sept. 1914	...	1,166	...	1,166	
	" 1913	...	275,057	...	275,057	
	9 mths. 1914	...	2,553,752	...	2,553,752	
	" 1913	...	2,671,666	...	2,671,666	
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	Sept. 1914	910	157,618	...	157,618	
	" 1913	5	290,740	...	290,746	
	9 mths. 1914	1,076	1,677,108	16	1,677,123	
	" 1913	169	2,003,758	...	2,003,758	
Cordage and Twines	Sept. 1914	53,817	488	917	1,405	
	" 1913	59,391	987	2,023	3,010	
	9 mths. 1914	538,736	6,029	11,995	18,024	
	" 1913	532,043	6,932	13,928	20,860	
Drugs and Chemicals	Sept. 1914	74,433	5,873	5,060	10,933	
	" 1913	116,766	6,799	3,035	9,884	
	9 mths. 1914	942,816	56,587	33,554	90,441	
	" 1913	916,967	50,730	26,693	77,423	
Earthenware, China, etc.	Sept. 1914	22,963	100	86	186	
	" 1913	50,650	986	874	1,360	
	9 mths. 1914	313,616	2,003	2,840	4,843	
	" 1913	324,403	4,152	3,156	7,308	
Fish (all kinds)...	Sept. 1914	31,680	737	772	1,509	
	" 1913	45,669	1,434	1,605	3,039	
	9 mths. 1914	550,968	21,211	9,913	31,124	
	" 1913	499,971	23,134	9,513	32,647	
Fruits, Dried—Currants	Sept. 1914	8	6,045	...	6,045	
	" 1913	2	104	2	106	
	9 mths. 1914	105	12,203	2	12,205	
	" 1913	665	4,945	91	5,087	
Raisins	Sept. 1914	16	2,995	...	2,995	
	" 1913	106	1,815	3	1,818	
	9 mths. 1914	522	31,846	178	22,024	
	" 1913	1,155	20,962	34	20,996	
Other	Sept. 1914	1,708	434	31	466	
	" 1913	2,799	82	56	138	
	9 mths. 1914	20,018	5,940	1,130	7,070	
	" 1913	43,564	2,289	620	2,859	
Fruits, Fresh—Apples	Sept. 1914	1,445	832	...	832	
	" 1913	8,359	2,699	...	2,699	
	9 mths. 1914	2,710	431,796	112	431,908	
	" 1913	10,864	309,512	71	309,583	
All other	Sept. 1914	15,650	3,553	...	3,553	
	" 1913	13,788	6,455	...	6,455	
	9 mths. 1914	248,284	50,651	39	50,684	
	" 1913	202,383	65,605	447	66,052	
Furniture	Sept. 1914	16,965	647	88	735	
	" 1913	25,606	712	191	908	
	9 mths. 1914	172,761	8,694	2,715	11,412	
	" 1913	238,646	8,885	1,488	10,343	

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	Sept. 1914	18,280	288	1,042	1,330
	" 1913	81,143	495	407	902
	9 mths. 1914	405,096	2,208	5,058	7,266
	" 1913	470,570	3,245	6,457	9,702
Gold, uncoined ...	Sept. 1914	16,400	44,061	11,812	55,873
	" 1913	218,828	109,692	...	109,692
	9 mths. 1914	737,530	645,312	11,812	657,124
	" 1913	908,477	975,471	...	975,471
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— Barley ...	Sept. 1914	...	3,312	...	3,312
	" 1913	...	1	...	1
	9 mths. 1914	17	38,746	...	38,746
	" 1913	6,019	954	...	984
Maize ...	Sept. 1914	1,810	56	189	245
	" 1913	1,578	301	99	484
	9 mths. 1914	97,848	419	1,471	1,890
	" 1913	17,049	1,157	1,688	2,790
Oats ...	Sept. 1914	440	755	25	780
	" 1913	84	952	...	952
	9 mths. 1914	4,818	11,454	219	11,673
	" 1913	16,117	7,511	614	8,125
Wheat ...	Sept. 1914	...	86,492	...	86,492
	" 1913	...	395,460	...	395,460
	9 mths. 1914	4	9,875,292	...	9,875,292
	" 1913	14	7,079,415	...	7,079,415
Other (including Beans and Peas)	Sept. 1914	340	1,167	57	1,224
	" 1913	2,205	806	25	831
	9 mths. 1914	19,749	9,894	963	10,197
	" 1913	23,758	5,081	400	5,481
Grain & Pulse, Prepared— Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	Sept. 1914	835	3,996	...	3,996
	" 1913	...	4,278	...	4,278
	9 mths. 1914	520	58,816	...	58,816
	" 1913	1,997	50,956	126	51,082
Flour (Wheaten)	Sept. 1914	39	88,612	...	88,612
	" 1913	17	126,995	...	126,995
	9 mths. 1914	394	1,385,376	...	1,385,376
	" 1913	846	1,444,823	...	1,444,823
Oatmeal, etc....	Sept. 1914	1,072	59	10	69
	" 1913	263	144	7	151
	9 mths. 1914	8,161	444	137	581
	" 1913	7,788	2,812	127	2,989
Rice...	Sept. 1914	2,031	...	15,574	15,574
	" 1913	6,731	...	8,900	8,900
	9 mths. 1914	225,976	...	80,846	80,846
	" 1913	297,679	...	62,854	62,854
Other	Sept. 1914	1,613	2,827	6	2,833
	" 1913	4,981	2,060	37	2,097
	9 mths. 1914	28,734	11,867	315	14,182
	" 1913	84,029	10,921	412	11,833
Hats and Caps ...	Sept. 1914	35,092	79	234	313
	" 1913	60,903	317	599	916
	9 mths. 1914	443,116	2,032	5,273	7,305
	" 1913	444,227	2,497	4,607	7,104
Hay and Chaff ...	Sept. 1914	8	978	...	978
	" 1913	8	797	...	797
	9 mths. 1914	169	12,571	...	12,571
	" 1913	290	11,028	...	11,028

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops	Sept. 1914	3,450	12	...	12
	" 1913	1,632	8	10	18
	9 mths. 1914	44,786	626	85	711
	" 1913	75,807	90	216	806
Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, and Viticultural	Sept. 1914	85,554	1,385	540	1,925
	" 1913	58,887	1,932	1,800	3,232
	9 mths. 1914	507,682	15,515	6,865	21,880
	" 1913	426,760	188,871	10,648	199,514
Indiarubber goods ...	Sept. 1914	47,963	6,481	486	6,967
	" 1913	79,770	7,356	1,691	9,047
	9 mths. 1914	745,081	68,007	23,504	91,511
	" 1913	779,149	47,555	38,391	85,946
Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	Sept. 1914	82,997	117	795	912
	" 1913	193,464	191	1,574	1,765
	9 mths. 1914	1,328,433	1,906	13,325	15,231
	" 1913	1,717,509	8,488	12,477	20,965
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	Sept. 1914	115,323	42	1,034	1,076
	" 1913	166,481	27	2,206	2,233
	9 mths. 1914	1,567,613	190	15,012	15,202
	" 1913	1,420,841	96	20,648	20,744
Pig and Scrap ...	Sept. 1914	29,012	4,080	...	4,080
	" 1913	46,892	740	238	978
	9 mths. 1914	232,544	10,090	635	10,725
	" 1913	204,481	5,623	4,854	10,477
Jams and Jellies ...	Sept. 1914	1,194	4,611	5	4,616
	" 1913	1,018	2,282	7	2,289
	9 mths. 1914	10,867	20,579	80	20,659
	" 1913	8,130	23,626	147	23,773
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Brass, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	Sept. 1914	60,862	49	1,605	1,654
	" 1913	155,454	262	1,005	1,267
	9 mths. 1914	1,206,384	5,200	8,176	13,376
	" 1913	1,158,292	2,828	7,219	10,047
Lead—Pig, and Lead con- tained in Matte	Sept. 1914	...	49,817	...	49,817
	" 1913	...	170,377	...	170,377
	9 mths. 1914	1,195	1,280,564	12	1,280,876
	" 1913	217	1,307,804	...	1,307,804
Leather	Sept. 1914	28,848	65,413	1,341	66,764
	" 1913	26,774	55,270	1,137	56,407
	9 mths. 1914	305,597	443,807	18,456	457,273
	" 1913	357,781	426,512	15,680	442,192
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricul- tural, for which see "Im- plements")	Sept. 1914	369,368	7,383	5,958	13,341
	" 1913	358,822	7,797	7,085	14,882
	9 mths. 1914	4,111,747	71,419	81,630	153,049
	" 1913	3,608,299	61,663	79,152	140,815
Manures	Sept. 1914	49,028	11,114	...	11,114
	" 1913	17,133	12,608	360	12,968
	9 mths. 1914	541,210	115,466	618	116,084
	" 1913	451,929	134,694	11,468	146,162
Matches and Vestas ...	Sept. 1914	11,194	...	434	434
	" 1913	15,846	26	850	876
	9 mths. 1914	126,765	58	3,187	3,245
	" 1913	125,967	88	3,279	3,367

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—		£	£	£	£
Beef	Sept. 1914	15	490,826	...	490,826
	" 1913	9	273,228	...	273,228
	9 mths. 1914	170	2,769,785	...	2,769,785
	" 1913	121	2,035,692	...	2,035,692
Mutton and Lamb	Sept. 1914	...	332,553	...	332,553
	" 1913	7	334,817	...	334,817
	9 mths. 1914	8	1,514,233	...	1,514,233
	" 1913	230	1,647,485	...	1,647,485
Poultry	Sept. 1914	6	894	...	894
	" 1913	2	3,383	...	3,383
	9 mths. 1914	31	4,625	...	4,625
	" 1913	777	8,458	...	8,458
Rabbits and Hares	Sept. 1914	...	47,695	...	47,695
	" 1913	...	80,025	...	80,025
	9 mths. 1914	...	412,774	...	412,774
	" 1913	...	444,373	...	444,373
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	Sept. 1914	1,434	161,710	102	161,812
	" 1913	1,569	130,081	57	130,138
	9 mths. 1914	21,999	867,114	662	867,776
	" 1913	16,568	762,995	752	763,747
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable	Sept. 1914	159,987	Included in "Free."		
	" 1913	173,807			
	9 mths. 1914	1,913,343			
	" 1913	1,617,637			
Free	Sept. 1914	130,992	3,574	6,716	10,290
	" 1913	177,399	5,860	6,161	12,021
	9 mths. 1914	1,848,842	41,409	67,723	109,132
	" 1913	1,993,227	47,432	60,496	107,928
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	Sept. 1914	1,267	40,534	470	41,004
	" 1913	1,871	4,046	184	4,230
	9 mths. 1914	46,525	60,103	3,272	63,375
	" 1913	20,264	44,442	1,495	45,937
Oil—Kerosene	Sept. 1914	79,379	...	1,882	1,882
	" 1913	16,412	...	2,211	2,211
	9 mths. 1914	544,552	...	12,927	12,927
	" 1913	365,758	...	15,486	15,486
Onions	Sept. 1914	787	1,000	168	1,168
	" 1913	4,688	697	196	893
	9 mths. 1914	10,334	31,538	730	32,268
	" 1913	9,686	25,553	514	26,067
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	Sept. 1914	12,995	16,173	...	16,173
	" 1913	7,134	102,896	487	103,383
	9 mths. 1914	83,203	769,744	1,492	771,236
	" 1913	51,913	879,727	3,565	883,292
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	Sept. 1914	46,394	229	397	626
	" 1913	56,790	340	595	935
	9 mths. 1914	530,761	5,203	4,851	10,064
	" 1913	463,956	4,330	6,123	10,458
Paper—					
Printing	Sept. 1914	51,335	...	101	101
	" 1913	90,874	...	686	686
	9 mths. 1914	663,690	...	1,592	1,592
	" 1913	767,402	...	4,429	4,429

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Paper—All other	Sept. 1914	89,750	87	479	566
	" 1913	74,072	70	413	483
	9 mths. 1914	548,070	1,275	4,704	5,979
	" 1913	636,775	1,065	3,369	4,434
Pearlshell	Sept. 1914	...	35,687	...	35,637
	" 1913	...	85,169	...	85,159
	9 mths. 1914	...	258,596	194	258,790
	" 1913	...	267,963	444	268,407
Pickles and Sauces	Sept. 1914	6,326	222	99	321
	" 1913	19,101	121	83	204
	9 mths. 1914	102,086	1,245	636	1,881
	" 1913	108,841	1,050	709	1,769
Potatoes	Sept. 1914	163	1,048	...	1,048
	" 1913	2,096	814	68	882
	9 mths. 1914	1,367	8,861	...	8,861
	" 1913	4,992	10,266	293	10,549
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	Sept. 1914	56,650	41	174	215
	" 1913	149,804	18	103	121
	9 mths. 1914	1,194,880	311	2,558	2,869
	" 1913	1,014,877	2,857	6,462	9,319
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	Sept. 1914	...	60,910	...	60,910
	" 1913	974	72,825	2,900	75,725
	9 mths. 1914	2,677	602,361	12,529	614,890
	" 1913	3,287	639,921	9,695	649,616
Skins—					
Hides	Sept. 1914	7,488	79,095	...	79,095
	" 1913	24,108	200,768	...	200,768
	9 mths. 1914	196,087	1,109,065	269	1,109,334
	" 1913	206,169	1,174,981	1,945	1,176,926
Rabbit and Hare	Sept. 1914	106	17,469	...	17,459
	" 1913	124	108,924	...	108,924
	9 mths. 1914	2,593	256,447	...	256,447
	" 1913	875	512,529	198	513,722
Sheep	Sept. 1914	685	79,444	...	79,444
	" 1913	761	262,086	...	262,086
	9 mths. 1914	15,802	1,300,761	...	1,300,761
	" 1913	7,935	1,561,592	...	1,561,592
Other	Sept. 1914	2,477	5,693	...	5,693
	" 1913	4,253	144,977	860	145,837
	9 mths. 1914	26,358	134,734	4	134,738
	" 1913	23,907	576,054	1,988	578,042
Soap	Sept. 1914	11,969	5,462	68	5,520
	" 1913	13,422	8,072	568	8,640
	9 mths. 1914	106,760	75,836	1,715	77,551
	" 1913	97,163	70,236	4,853	74,589
Specie—					
Gold	Sept. 1914	674	9,845	5,262	15,107
	" 1913	12,175	254,786	231,008	485,789
	9 mths. 1914	201,624	372,328	927,342	1,299,670
	" 1913	186,920	455,220	1,090,397	1,545,617
Silver	Sept. 1914	256	...	30	30
	" 1913	500	...	14,160	14,160
	9 mths. 1914	273,432	...	39,609	39,609
	" 1913	175,541	...	85,946	85,946
Bronze	Sept. 1914	10	...	...	...
	" 1913	150	...	...	...
	9 mths. 1914	8,510	...	4	4
	" 1913	13,150	...	20	20

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits— Brandy	Sept. 1914	£ 8,609	£ 101	140	241
	" 1913	18,248	107	114	221
	9 mths. 1914	161,942	1,487	1,177	2,614
Gin (including Schnapps)	" 1913	146,568	396	1,389	1,785
	Sept. 1914	8,487	...	47	47
	" 1913	15,443	...	79	79
Rum	9 mths. 1914	118,989	...	748	748
	" 1913	134,622	...	859	859
	Sept. 1914	3,092	21	8	24
Whisky	" 1913	4,298	14	83	97
	9 mths. 1914	37,124	163	138	301
	" 1913	44,439	127	254	381
Other	Sept. 1914	82,308	...	3,292	3,292
	" 1913	71,082	...	914	914
	9 mths. 1914	570,792	328	30,078	20,406
Sugar (Cane)	" 1913	563,099	...	11,650	11,650
	Sept. 1914	12,427	1,751	705	2,457
	" 1913	24,559	1,219	702	1,921
Tallow export only)	9 mths. 1914	127,240	13,400	6,684	20,084
	" 1913	125,431	11,395	5,629	17,024
	Sept. 1914	24,445	753	20,655	21,408
Tea	" 1913	10,728	8	16,167	16,176
	9 mths. 1914	148,024	898	50,777	51,615
	" 1913	672,642	104	43,359	43,463
Timber	Sept. 1914	...	120,609	14	120,623
	" 1913	...	228,644	479	229,163
	9 mths. 1914	...	1,353,992	1,191	1,355,183
Tin Ingots	" 1913	...	1,460,191	2,155	1,462,346
	Sept. 1914	95,788	...	7,587	7,587
	" 1913	191,365	...	4,348	4,348
Tinned Plates	9 mths. 1914	985,378	...	61,962	61,962
	" 1913	952,237	...	45,030	45,030
	Sept. 1914	216,408	48,630	1,647	50,277
Tobacco— Manufactured	" 1913	910,499	103,518	1,540	105,058
	9 mths. 1914	2,180,584	802,837	19,679	821,516
	" 1913	2,125,366	670,059	17,409	687,528
Unmanufactured	Sept. 1914	819	3,095	...	3,095
	" 1913	...	61,955	...	61,955
	9 mths. 1914	819	245,142	283	245,375
Cigars	" 1913	26	492,093	...	492,093
	Sept. 1914	16,440	...	696	696
	" 1913	64,380	...	37	37
Tobacco— Unmanufactured	9 mths. 1914	381,478	...	2,273	2,273
	" 1913	402,686	...	1,004	1,004
	Sept. 1914	15,023	4,172	3,812	7,984
Cigars	" 1913	10,551	7,631	3,803	11,434
	9 mths. 1914	154,901	47,763	36,946	84,709
	" 1913	120,727	52,693	35,890	88,583
Cigars	Sept. 1914	58,437	...	253	253
	" 1913	79,717	200	255	455
	9 mths. 1914	435,392	3	1,401	1,404
Cigars	" 1913	562,503	204	1,387	1,591
	Sept. 1914	8,039	...	73	73
	" 1913	14,988	...	525	525
Cigars	9 mths. 1914	120,094	53	2,495	2,545
	" 1913	133,158	60	3,252	3,312

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Products.	Other Products.	Total.
Tobacco—		£	£	£	£
Cigarettes ...	Sept. 1914	4,278	387	188	475
	" 1913	5,495	260	77	357
	9 mths. 1914	44,164	2,825	1,367	4,192
	" 1913	41,718	2,265	596	2,861
Tools of Trade ...	Sept. 1914	44,858	51	486	537
	" 1913	52,590	99	1,093	1,192
	9 mths. 1914	496,099	966	8,767	9,753
	" 1913	504,146	729	9,858	10,587
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	Sept. 1914	5,680	48	594	642
	" 1913	9,944	70	177	247
	9 mths. 1914	96,847	381	3,117	3,478
	" 1913	104,087	621	2,120	2,741
Other ...	Sept. 1914	2,144	2,597	900	2,897
	" 1913	2,965	6,517	320	6,837
	9 mths. 1914	29,006	81,597	3,541	85,138
	" 1913	26,441	73,595	2,819	76,414
Wool—					
Greasy ...	Sept. 1914	...	340,291	...	340,291
	" 1913	38	1,653,197	...	1,653,197
	9 mths. 1914	3,482	8,071,705	...	8,071,705
	" 1913	6,099	8,187,404	...	8,187,404
Scoured and Washed ...	Sept. 1914	462	244,084	...	244,084
	" 1913	...	622,171	...	622,171
	9 mths. 1914	1,376	2,867,096	...	2,867,096
	" 1913	947	3,196,068	...	3,196,068
All other Articles ...	Sept. 1914	1,131,061	153,609	33,524	187,133
	" 1913	1,524,905	190,926	38,508	169,519
	9 mths. 1914	13,443,316	1,240,270	443,666	1,683,336
	" 1913	13,447,857*	1,062,077	483,533	1,545,610
GRAND TOTALS ...	Sept. 1914	4,718,866	3,029,440	151,617	3,181,057
	" 1913	6,787,958	6,698,851	370,046	7,077,897
	9 mths. 1914	58,416,916	46,860,636	2,221,137	49,081,772
	" 1913	57,449,595	46,349,102	2,486,503	48,785,605

* Includes £405,000, value of H.M.A.S. "Melbourne."

**No. 27.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.**

Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all kinds.
			Greasy.	Scoured.		

QUANTITY.

	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,068	385,191,184	66,388,855	54,175,098	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	90,901,910	6,097	1,172,888	268,419,710	61,148,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,658	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,161	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,355,590	64,889,205	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,811	116,803	15,027,388	471,882,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,218	76,082,419	116,915,889	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,390	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,628	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,961	...
1913	75,802,308	221,658	43,922,887	531,578,903	64,460,066	204,931,788	...

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,888	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,218,177	61,199	181,855	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,984	1,703,087
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	18,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,782	1,095,120	2,762,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,058
1909	2,399,693	1,229,181	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,211,155	3,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,080	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,895	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041
1913	3,565,282	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,782	4,797,280	2,896,532	5,539,827

No. 28.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during
the nine Months ending September, 1914 and 1913.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Nine Months.	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	6,054,730	9,311,401	9,494,016	167,184	...	...	28,967,331	36,112,769
Canada	114,610	...	...	...	...	...	114,610	114,800
Ceylon	69,134	48,837	30,158	...	...	...	108,146	178,152
China	184,909	143,821	4,769	...	...	...	898,775	881,800
Dutch East Indies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Java	109,688	1,397,359	45,306	19,008	...	...	1,595,044	1,302,415
Other Islands	5,168	85,430	4,084	...	...	...	62,632	63,171
Egypt	200,502	...	...	...	...	...	900,502	806,712
Hong Kong	270,348	7,650	53,526	...	...	...	340,944	315,732
Islands of the Pacific—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	49,728	26,539	...	...	...	...	64,987	62,370
Hawaiian Islands	29,390	...	...	...	...	...	28,380	5,488
New Caledonia	46,312	6,663	...	...	...	...	52,075	54,948
Other Islands	57,192	4,306	5,912	...	...	...	67,000	73,063
Japan	38,076	6,390	8,194	...	...	...	80,510	62,128
Papua	10,804	489	19,977	...	...	...	31,818	32,706
Philippine Islands	361,672	36,081	106,502	...	...	...	564,356	480,379
South African Union	403,082	343,591	1,046,708	...	...	...	1,703,517	1,636,523
Straits Settlements	48,080	169,670	182,142	...	...	...	300,882	519,923
United States	57,680	...	2,800	...	...	...	60,480	...
Other Countries	7,173	68,068	2,074	...	...	...	77,315	105,370
Total, 9 Months, 1914	8,017,467	10,576,187	10,053,594	180,792	...	...	30,798,080*	...
" " " 1913	13,806,591	14,349,250	14,000,550	452,616	19,936	...	...	41,730,361

* In addition 30 lbs. from Northern Territory, destination not available.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. Nine Months.	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	278,431	416,192	421,614	8,186	...	...	1,129,483	1,643,978
Canada	5,366	...	...	...	...	...	5,366	5,864
Ceylon	3,337	2,651	2,042	...	...	...	8,020	9,092
China	8,486	8,070	289	...	...	...	16,843	19,811
Dutch East Indies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Java	0,169	73,846	2,346	742	...	...	81,146	64,850
Other Islands	131	3,067	225	...	...	...	3,443	4,972
Egypt	0,177	...	...	...	...	...	6,177	9,462
Hong Kong	13,308	374	2,750	...	...	...	16,359	15,061
Islands of the Pacific—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	2,040	1,560	...	...	...	...	3,649	3,659
Hawaiian Islands	1,423	...	...	...	...	...	1,423	251
New Caledonia	2,381	355	...	...	...	...	2,636	2,678
Other Islands	2,816	240	265	...	...	...	3,380	3,689
Japan	1,707	444	301	...	...	...	2,542	3,040
Papua	527	35	1,133	...	...	...	1,685	1,747
Philippine Islands	12,374	1,544	5,346	...	...	...	19,188	22,544
South African Union	18,005	16,970	47,681	...	...	...	62,746	77,294
Straits Settlements	2,368	0,155	9,421	...	...	...	30,915	25,148
United States	2,672	...	136	...	...	...	2,808	...
Other Countries	383	3,049	124	...	...	...	4,460	5,997
Total, 9 Months, 1914	360,041	539,494	493,708	8,928	...	...	1,413,074*	...
" " " 1913	567,779	685,040	642,397	21,281	601	...	...	1,910,607

* In addition £2 from Northern Territory, destination not available.

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth Nine Months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	Cental. 13,666	Cental. 283,151	Cental. 21	Cental. 22,268	Cental. 65,234	Cental. ...	Cental. 384,350	Cental. 308,366
Africa—Portuguese East	778	58,944	...	45,511	...	...	108,233	269,504
Ceylon	917	80,776	...	30,370	2,564	...	115,038	75,971
China	32,888	41	...	...	...	...	32,920	31,947
Cochin China	17,186	...	...	...	...	...	17,186	10,164
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes	36,148	14,002	2	...	134	...	40,288	32,362
Java	207,888	103,791	45	103,062	27,522	...	532,314	508,177
Sumatra	24,911	24,107	...	15,472	147	...	64,637	63,894
Other Islands	11,564	18,868	190	640	...	...	31,162	45,523
Egypt	10,166	100,849	...	5,332	233,341	...	439,200	563,370
Hong Kong	5,909	4,107	636	...	...	...	10,682	46,378
India	1,043	11,820	...	...	...	...	12,863	4,878
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	27,550	5,101	...	...	...	...	32,651	33,888
New Caledonia	64,083	5,306	...	...	...	...	69,389	64,283
New Hebrides	4,391	...	...	...	...	...	4,391	4,960
Other Islands	25,947	6,306	...	...	...	...	34,255	30,416
New Zealand	53,538	94,306	...	...	...	...	197,744	24,315
Papua	5,185	58	658	...	...	...	5,901	5,525
Philippine Islands	170,914	44,976	3,301	...	...	...	228,198	170,047
South African Union	7,420	812,632	...	217,477	8,347	...	515,246	628,975
Straits Settlements	111,927	401,715	...	9,384	66,040	...	280,077	826,119
Other Countries	4,302	70,143	15	5,700	553	...	80,615	60,182
Total, 9 months, 1914	666,513	1,432,004	4,868	454,975	403,938	...	3,269,188	...
" " " 1913	824,403	1,389,382	2,418	790,864	430,816	...	...	3,486,451

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth Nine Months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	£ 6,290	£ 103,746	£ 12	£ 8,863	£ 26,256	£ ...	£ 145,167	£ 131,376
Africa—Portuguese East	336	21,057	...	17,303	...	...	12,398	100,706
Ceylon	100	38,310	...	12,180	1,078	...	49,571	31,024
China	15,277	23	...	...	...	...	18,300	14,441
Cochin China	7,771	...	...	...	...	...	7,771	4,588
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes	11,819	6,113	1	...	57	...	17,990	17,399
Java	131,978	45,826	18	42,628	11,607	...	234,127	207,927
Sumatra	11,306	10,201	...	6,502	63	...	28,062	27,925
Other Islands	5,485	9,103	81	913	...	...	14,892	21,690
Egypt	4,208	81,506	...	8,024	101,408	...	194,147	232,067
Hong Kong	2,025	1,737	235	...	...	...	4,597	10,301
India	481	5,704	...	...	...	...	6,185	2,314
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	11,492	2,009	...	...	...	...	13,491	12,747
New Caledonia	25,849	2,124	...	...	...	...	28,037	26,660
New Hebrides	1,839	...	...	...	...	...	1,839	2,093
Other Islands	11,340	3,133	...	...	...	...	14,473	13,303
New Zealand	38,608	37,916	...	...	...	...	76,554	22,084
Papua	2,365	25	364	...	...	...	2,784	2,750
Philippine Islands	83,791	21,733	1,163	...	...	...	106,660	75,467
South African Union	3,364	129,024	...	92,770	3,561	...	228,619	252,708
Straits Settlements	51,890	36,395	...	3,792	30,147	...	122,314	141,517
Other Countries	1,789	30,175	16	2,371	236	...	34,541	26,5
Total, 9 months, 1914	420,763	560,936	1,014	180,320	174,402	...	1,985,376	...
" " " 1913	360,060	361,846	1,061	322,589	172,367	...	...	1,444,823

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 9 months.	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	Cenul. 3,357,242	Cenul. 4,806,492					18,430,046	14,617,090
Belgium	885,296	89,000		92,094	183,306		752,355	973,315
Brazil	106,438						256,274	
Canary Islands*	353,015	2,125,364			100,136		2,638,567	886,303
Chile	631,545	831,312					1,469,057	37
Egypt	184	257,361			443		357,085	53,075
France	239,216	842,561		195,512	200,480		1,018,160	1,020,108
Germany	178,214	164,902		56,030	117,659		457,465	174,332
Greece*	113,419						143,410	
Italy	193,718	206,130		26,886	149,350		561,494	1,069,491
Japan	405,127	294,375					693,502	729,467
Madeira*	133,219						133,319	
New Zealand	51,241	6,952					58,193	
Norway		146,047		147,360			146,047	
Peru	235,382	149,020		47,362	136,697		348,997	117,060
Portugal		164,988					164,988	
St. Vincent*							531,571	120,983
South African Union	111,597	589,013		302,357	113,917		1,716,844	2,391,934
Spain	78,305	650,904		43,739	363,965		1,136,946	189,375
Sweden	155,442	204,952					450,394	13,361
Other Countries	167,061	8,144	39	30,140			206,313	89,916
Total, 9 months 1914	10,341,342	10,063,035		39	5,734,653	4,371,651	37,410,630	
" " 1913	7,690,661	5,006,300			5,053,969	2,361,132		23,736,000

* For orders.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 9 months.	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	£ 2,235,023	£ 4,438,640		£ 1,256,667	£ 910,070		£ 2,920,330	£ 4,580,514
Belgium	121,734	30,121		29,857	54,723		236,434	300,331
Brazil	34,243			49,279			83,542	
Canary Islands*	107,000	610,140			40,724		756,123	374,355
Chile	204,714	267,493					472,207	30
Egypt	73	75,584			189		75,763	15,164
France	73,795	119,037		62,294	62,650		230,739	320,464
Germany	46,363	59,657		17,422	35,951		142,713	55,151
Greece*	15,300						45,900	
Italy	4,604	61,644		8,775	46,985		170,008	327,103
Japan	121,083	100,317					214,300	296,397
Madeira*	4,300						43,900	
New Zealand	17,001	3,184					19,178	
Norway		45,922					45,922	
Peru	76,400	43,863		43,615			165,778	116,645
Portugal		45,121		15,300	41,373		104,604	36,056
St. Vincent*								30,995
South African Union	37,390	194,802		283,757	34,604		544,493	715,167
Spain	24,007	215,033		11,291	114,731		358,960	39,989
Sweden	48,542	131,692					142,254	4,224
Other Countries	35,570	3,731	19	9,940			66,968	27,429
Total, 9 months 1914	3,342,713	3,397,057		19	1,791,596	1,343,847	9,475,232	
" " 1913	2,306,468	1,811,701		11	2,130,631	740,411		7,079,415

* For orders.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 9 months.	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	21,220,613	31,005,000	14,374,264	4,358,016	6,378,567	3,801,400	70,990,990	92,095,379
Austria-Hungary	2,039,000	1,060,380	824,631	1,334,087			5,417,101	2,319,692
Belgium	10,337,595	5,518,960	5,374,769	249,397	196,713	504,623	19,573,960	18,706,124
Canada								48,916
France	27,763,402	5,543,046	10,430,876	190,475			48,929,825	50,022,548
Germany	19,812,153	4,593,055	7,998,773	94,623		891,405	32,310,970	26,777,220
India		411,013					111,013	483,457
Italy	696,407	183,307	1,762				881,426	767,484
Japan	1,993,087	214,842	473,475				2,731,404	3,810,430
Netherlands								60,072
New Zealand	78,068	14,919					90,987	2,536
Norway		6,341					6,341	4,335
Switzerland	165,311						165,311	90,721
United States	5,195,161	1,657,446	3,026,020	31,829		320,335	14,140,400	1,111,546
Total, 9 months 1914	87,947,931	44,338,476	15,744,636	6,343,197	6,475,310	6,133,463	199,042,746	
" " 1913	61,341,849	34,896,253	59,114,383	13,301,397	2,309,476	6,045,012		197,319,960

* In addition, 50,401 lbs. from Northern Territory destination not available.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 9 months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	846,358	615,161	644,378	1,007,807	334,166	165,798	8,978,646	8,926,781
Austria-Hungary	90,493	50,411	61,688	61,848	...	...	943,370	100,730
Belgium	873,661	90,548	235,514	11,708	5,017	20,006	735,303	741,808
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,833,700	1,913,064
France	1,096,063	357,778	417,536	6,833	...	36,100	1,330,306	1,283,361
Germany	168,660	194,319	347,731	8,611	...	34,846	17,459	18,698
India	...	17,459	...	...	...	...	40,444	39,974
Italy	30,065	9,409	70	...	...	...	198,366	180,348
Japan	95,156	12,811	30,301	...	...	...	...	4,778
Netherlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,675	190
New Zealand	2,930	855	...	...	...	...	378	260
Norway	...	376	...	...	...	...	9,500	811
Switzerland	5,504	...	...	...	...	...	780,797	54,171
United States	963,308	224,302	210,867	1,083	...	16,797	...	...
Total, 9 months, 1914	3,534,762	1,863,430	1,917,975	444,580	330,183	979,608	8,068,666	...
1913	3,301,195	1,336,628	1,164,847	490,908	356,748	267,964	...	8,187,404

* In addition £3010 from Northern Territory, destination not available.

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 9 months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	4,850,929	3,360,361	3,665,179	1,949,871	43,314	1,809	16,948,666	17,400,191
Austria-Hungary	43,961	...	147,664	...	...	...	180,696	91,631
Belgium	1,794,378	207,360	1,353,070	25,183	...	...	3,567,900	3,638,350
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,862,349	13,764,807
France	4,767,814	730,585	2,306,335	8,565	...	...	6,840,771	6,444,948
Germany	4,117,368	442,315	2,250,314	31,874	...	...	48,865	60,406
India	134,796	14,030	...	...	...	...	68,763	126,515
Italy	30,649	20,114	...	...	...	...	1,900,661	2,568,697
Japan	19,000,661	...	...	...	...	...	1,338	9,916
New Zealand	11,333	4,890	...	...	...	...	4,680	1,541
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,943
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	170,346	...
United States	75,943	67,878	26,597	...	...	...	...	...
Total, 9 months, 1914	31,648,512	4,406,352	9,747,908	2,024,935	43,314	1,809	36,995,971	...
1913	31,764,369	3,350,306	13,813,061	1,841,121	96,681	2,360	...	42,868,029

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth 9 months	
							1914.	1913.
United Kingdom	4,492,325	232,656	266,608	126,067	1,945	90	1,143,463	1,160,866
Austria-Hungary	3,303	...	8,498	...	...	...	11,601	1,370
Belgium	111,843	11,905	105,667	1,340	...	...	230,655	261,686
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
France	311,677	43,473	169,478	1,652	...	...	546,690	610,802
Germany	315,813	11,327	307,542	1,923	...	...	556,506	595,645
India	14,364	1,070	...	...	...	...	5,461	4,637
Italy	3,942	2,234	...	...	...	...	6,176	9,191
Japan	351,876	...	...	...	...	...	351,876	291,893
New Zealand	1,199	...	...	...	...	...	169	653
Norway	...	323	...	...	...	...	323	62
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	611
United States	6,437	5,329	2,713	...	...	...	14,480	...
Total, 9 months, 1914	1,601,659	329,237	402,496	138,107	1,945	90	2,867,608	...
1913	1,630,275	361,568	1,065,813	124,950	4,511	51	...	3,116,066

* Includes 30,501 lbs. value £323. † Tops. ‡ Includes 2,219,765 lbs., value £347,530, Tops.

No. 29.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT showing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of September, 1914 and 1913, and during the First Nine Months of the same Years, and during the first three months of the Financial Years 1914-15 and 1913-14.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	September		Nine months of		Three Months of Financial Year.	
	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914-15.	1913-14.
CUSTOMS.						
1. Alcs, Spirits, and Beverages	£ 448,245	£ 236,300	£ 2,429,206	£ 2,095,527	£ 1,060,293	£ 748,780
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof	126,376	116,016	1,051,041	1,045,699	863,847	851,398
3. Sugar	10,399	18,172	106,893	440,465	35,615	94,100
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	69,102	79,043	747,028	719,796	235,367	290,327
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	149,568	209,586	2,196,023	1,951,499	712,654	680,839
6. Metals and Machinery	110,284	133,714	1,340,235	1,230,358	449,269	397,096
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	29,387	26,066	256,210	226,512	88,125	75,866
8. Earthenware, etc.	24,020	38,080	311,594	348,059	93,910	103,700
9. Drugs and Chemicals	10,821	11,120	97,522	87,449	33,984	32,228
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	36,549	46,352	397,736	387,272	119,951	138,933
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	17,904	30,365	187,077	190,626	71,622	84,745
12. Leather and Rubber	44,379	41,484	378,587	348,187	129,389	114,676
13. Paper and Stationery	17,032	23,168	167,511	168,096	58,690	61,189
14. Vehicles	19,830	23,063	298,178	285,085	98,807	67,747
15. Musical Instruments	4,203	13,375	115,621	114,242	31,346	42,176
16. Miscellaneous	19,893	32,747	219,986	266,097	76,152	95,277
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	2,570	2,387	26,603	28,113	8,556	8,630
Total Customs	1,140,512	1,080,108	10,354,001	9,876,982	3,666,477	3,342,057
EXCISE.						
Beer	63,008	57,933	559,890	514,716	162,886	152,890
Spirits	71,849	35,490	379,094	330,537	168,567	118,698
Sugar	305	9	1,031	302,591	708	35,260
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	54,564	76,517	726,306	640,154	266,225	235,630
Licences, etc.	222	311	2,697	3,823	761	652
Total Excise	233,018	170,263	1,629,008	1,791,821	599,147	543,069
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections	1,373,530	1,250,371	11,983,009	11,668,803	4,265,624	3,885,126
Drawbacks and Repayments	22,246	30,359	251,627	275,515	74,225	75,958
TOTAL NET REVENUE	1,351,314	1,220,012	11,731,382	11,393,288	4,191,399	3,809,168

Section IV.—Finance.

No. 30.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Treasurer's Estimate
Customs	£ 1,666,970	£ 9,505,856	£ 10,507,080	£ 12,071,434	£ 13,068,994	£ 13,708,000
Excise	1,824,349	2,067,310	2,478,364	2,888,708	3,497,108	3,197,000
Land Tax	...	...	1,370,345	1,366,457	1,554,794	1,400,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,972,861	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,354	4,300,315	4,548,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	21,436	36,500	34,730	33,502	37,000
Northern Territory	...	...	163,034	31,225	40,094	37,000
Coinage	...	60,646	198,548	156,480	199,647	180,000
Light Dues, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	60,000
Other Receipts	25,906	124,682	161,946	343,330	376,321	340,000
Total Revenue	11,906,985	15,540,669	18,406,927	20,548,530	21,907,084	21,463,000
Per head of population	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 3 11 11	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 19 7	£ s. d. 4 7 7

* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Treasurer's Estimate
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT...	£ 26,155	£ 22,508	£ 21,376	£ 26,943	£ 31,548	£ 30,000
PARLIAMENT	122,798	219,650	211,769	189,700	261,951	243,674
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office	£	£	£	£ 7,049	£ 51,585	10,088
Auditor General, Staff, etc. (c)	8,819	8,578	8,819	9,454	10,668	11,981
Public Service Commission, Staff, etc.	15,969	15,969	16,980	17,881	30,663	29,981
Miscellaneous	3,475	3,475	4,350	9,348	4,798	35,271
Total Dept. of Prime Minister	29,261	29,090	30,158	36,730	57,556	80,271
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury	£ 4,502	£ 11,864	£ 12,379	£ 18,708	£ 17,059	£ 22,986
Land Tax Office	...	...	15,824	66,376	73,452	82,167
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office	...	36,305	37,498	39,810	42,543	45,775
Old Age Pensions, etc.	...	1,467,330	1,674,449	2,155,460	2,888,388	2,687,000
Maternity Allowance	...	...	...	...	413,375	650,000
Coinage	...	10,043	221	29,758	5,807	6,675
Other Expenditure	£ 7,545	9,732	19,223	24,862	11,280	15,070
New Works	...	...	...	...	4,076	145,168
Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	1,565,164	1,950,591	2,311,978	2,914,300	3,568,306
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation	...	23,677	25,851	36,907	38,044	39,692
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	19,284	20,140	23,291	22,768	25,364
Other Expenditure	...	8,671	9,487	12,701	15,735	18,572
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	51,632	55,478	62,899	66,517	63,590
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative	£ 7,718	£ 11,327	£ 10,369	£ 15,594	£ 16,486	£ 18,760
High Commissioner's Office	...	5,756	31,286	17,262	34,351	27,461
Foreign	...	28,548	30,616	34,280	51,997	74,125
Northern Territory	...	...	326,347	248,738	281,140	367,001
Port Augusta Railway	...	...	...	110,496	25,915	100,000
Mail Service to the Pacific	...	14,517	18,700	19,850	19,820	21,324
Advertising Resources of the C. wealth	...	8,110	15,640	19,719	19,773	160,000
Miscellaneous	...	10,731	27,728	30,061	27,170	33,000
New Works, Northern Territory	...	...	...	22,325	53,564	50,705
Other	...	...	7	951	1,613	9,000
Total Dept. of External Affairs	39,876	16,006	449,876	515,296	604,538	751,222

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazette and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit £11,131 in 1911-12 is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank £2500. (h) Including Immigration.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1902-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4. Treasurer's Estimate
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—						
Central Administration ...	12,350	40,926	42,192	64,304	74,420	111,428
Royal Military College ...	...	...	17,000	28,186	32,713	40,000
Factories (Defence requisites) working expenses ...	...	1,434	13,827	97,551	90,478	84,054
Naval Agreement ...	104,969	900,000	900,000	900,000	166,000	...
Naval Forces ...	46,346	63,198	86,140	948,781	684,150	895,404
Military Forces ...	566,317	863,538	945,586	1,328,871	1,437,369	1,680,497
Interest, &c. on transferred properties	...	...	...	169,139	193,561	148,080
Additions, New Works, etc.—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fleet Unit ...	...	80,000	1,136,000	1,108,171	911,000	1,009,489
Other ...	53,321	977,961	475,238	845,089	1,155,006	1,334,061
Miscellaneous ...	58,115	36,315	93,336	68,774	67,468	97,968
Total Dept. of Defence ...	861,218	1,535,403	3,006,096	4,081,948	3,977,789	5,271,855
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
Customs and Excise ...	292,353	314,410	330,311	361,973	404,844	404,149
Quarantine ...	...	35,365	31,846	32,973	33,371	31,966
Fisheries ...	...	5,826	5,384	5,988	6,754	7,450
Lighthouses ...	...	...	...	...	3,041	30,890
Analyst ...	...	1,996	2,511	2,935	2,523	9,590
Interstate Commission ...	...	...	...	...	...	19,076
Navigation ...	...	...	...	...	...	9,000
Sugar Bounties ...	...	408,134	630,765	543,608	870,195	114,000
Iron Bounties ...	...	39,479	39,427	30,048	18,008	33,000
Shale Oil Bounties ...	...	...	1,473	3,368	3,750	20,000
Wood Pulp and Rock Phosphate Bounties ...	...	...	...	...	...	10,000
Other Bounties ...	...	5,865	10,367	19,574	14,413	18,900
Interest on transferred properties ...	...	...	...	30,314	29,869	28,110
Additions, New Works, etc.—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Customs ...	150	5,194	1,093	1,811	9,013	10,752
Quarantine ...	...	...	9,018	13,904	28,003	34,000
Lighthouses ...	...	...	...	...	7,421	13,000
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs ...	269,503	791,085	1,035,901	1,089,891	1,280,351	1,117,065
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure ...	3,346,666	3,331,199	3,530,786	3,969,251	4,406,495	4,971,445
Interest, &c. on transferred properties	...	...	...	385,645	385,059	317,880
Additions, New Works, etc. ...	37,149	535,267	793,446	1,448,113	1,039,029	1,350,113
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...	3,383,815	3,786,755	4,324,231	5,774,011	5,830,546	6,539,378
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
Administrative Staff ...	8,360	11,454	14,778	15,584	22,006	28,817
Public Works Staff ...	...	17,738	11,406	17,199	26,064	34,405
Lands and Surveys ...	...	...	...	2,581	13,669	27,325
Bureau of Census and Statistics	...	18,137	19,000	19,547	14,960	18,555
Census (Collection of, etc.) ...	...	18,414	24,556	36,909	15,696	6,000
Meteorological Bureau ...	...	...	17,369	22,349	22,739	26,116
Additions, New Works, etc. ...	...	2,526	47,318	11,029,290	11,066,345	11,941,177
Miscellaneous ...	17,745	15,192	11,072	6,609	14,996	13,119
Total Dept. of Home Affairs ...	25,006	78,451	208,639	264,544	316,317	396,412
Total Expenditure ...	3,738,218	4,155,666	4,321,354	4,899,599	4,930,180	5,800,988
Contribution to States ...	7,364,137	6,436,673	5,196,424	5,564,483	6,119,320	6,313,000
Total Disbursements ...	11,101,355	10,592,339	9,517,778	10,464,082	11,049,500	12,113,988
Per head of population—						
Commonwealth Expenditure ...	£ s. d. 19 6 11 9	£ s. d. 21 1 2 3 2 7	£ s. d. 21 1 2 3 2 7	£ s. d. 21 1 2 3 2 7	£ s. d. 21 1 2 3 2 7	£ s. d. 21 1 2 3 2 7
Contribution to States ...	£ s. d. 1 18 6	£ s. d. 1 19 4	£ s. d. 1 3 6	£ s. d. 1 5 6	£ s. d. 1 5 10	£ s. d. 1 5 9
Total Disbursements ...	£ s. d. 2 18 0	£ s. d. 3 17 1	£ s. d. 3 14 8	£ s. d. 4 8 1	£ s. d. 4 8 11	£ s. d. 4 18 5

(b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,597) and Old Age Pensions (£918,577). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £429,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (g) In addition, £475,342 was expended from Trust Fund. (h) In addition, £366,974 was paid into Trust Fund.

**No. 31.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,
31st MARCH, 1914.**

AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	1,701,000	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	59,535
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Funded Stock ..	800,000	3½	10.8.1919	30,000
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Western Australian Stock ..	590,000	3½	1.1.1926	22,125
" " Treasury Bills	100,000	4	16.4.1914	12,000
" " Treasury Bills	200,000	4	20.6.1914	12,000
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock	100,000	3½	1.4.1921	17,250
" " Treasury Bills	300,000	3½	1.10.1921	17,250
Fixed Deposits—				
New South Wales State Government ..	800,000	4	13.6.1914	40,000
" " " " " "	200,000	4	21.6.1914	40,000
Commonwealth Bank of Aust.	200,000	3½	{ 30.6.1914 to 30.9.1914 }	7,000
Launceston Bank ..	25,000	4	20.6.1914	1,000
Total ..	5,860,000	..	..	216,910

(OTHER FUNDS.

Investment	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s d.	per cent.		£ s d.
General Trust Funds—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	1,297,200 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	45,402 0 0
Victorian Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £1800)	1,597 17 6	3	{ 1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932 }	54 0 0
(Face value, £2000)	1,980 0 0	3½	1.4.1916	70 0 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	69,866 5 6	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Vic. Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £3000) ..	3,473 5 0	{ 3 and 3½	{ 1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930 }	120 10 0

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).
OTHER FUNDS.—continued.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s d.	per cent.		£ s d.
Sinking Funds—				
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	42,800 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	1,498 0 0
Stock Redemption Fund—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	9,000 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	315 0 0
Officers' Assurance—				
Fixed Deposits—				
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,550 0 0	4	{ 17.6.1914 to 12.1.1916 }	62 0 0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—				
Deposit	93 6 3	3	At call	3 5 1
	1,437,560 14 3	..	..	47,524 15 1

No. 32.—STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Loan Appropriation.	Expenditure.			Balance of Appropriation available in 1913-14.
		1911-12.	1912-13.	Total to June 30, 1913.	
	£	£	£	£	£
Act No. 24 of 1911—					
Railway Construction, Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	1,000,000	...	606,985	606,985	393,015
Acquisition of land, Fed. Capital Territory	600,000	...	160,945	160,945	439,055
Land and buildings in London	600,000	400,000	19,856	419,856	180,144
Resumption of Treasury Bills issued by N.A. on account of Northern Territory ..	226,000	226,000	...	226,000	...
Payment to South Australia of amount expended towards construction of Railway—Port Augusta to Oodnadatta	34,476	34,476	...	34,476	...
Act No. 22 of 1912—					
Acquisition of property in Perth, etc.	150,000	...	152,310	152,310	690
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of Northern Territory	71,945	...	71,945	71,945	...
Redemption of loans raised by South Aust. on account of the Port Augusta Railway	304,981	...	168,054	168,054	136,927
Act No. 21 of 1912—					
Railway Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	1,400,000	...	...	...	1,400,000
Railway Construction—Pine Creek to the Kathleen River and southwards	400,000	...	...	...	400,000
Construction of Railway and Wharves—	60,000	...	...	...	60,000
Purposes	170,000	...	...	...	170,000
Purchase of land for Post and Telegraph purposes	170,000	...	...	...	170,000
Construction of conduits and laying wires underground	425,000	...	...	...	425,000
Machinery, etc. Rockyards—Cockatoo Island	175,000	...	...	...	175,000
For the erection of London Offices	150,000	...	...	...	150,000
	5,770,000	660,476	1,149,904	1,810,380	1,959,620

No. 33.—LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 31st MARCH, 1914.

	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
New South Wales—			
Funded Stock	3½ per cent.	10.8.1919	800,000
Fixed Deposits	4 ..	13.6.1914	800,000
Fixed Deposits	4 ..	21.6.1914	200,000
			1,800,000
Victoria—			
Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	3½ per cent.	1.5.1921	784,000
do. (face value £1,800)	3 ..	1.7.21-1.1.32	1,698
do. (.. £2,000)	3½ ..	1.4.1918	1,980
do. (.. £3,600)	3 & 3½ ..	1.4.16-1.7.30	3,473
			791,051
Western Australia—			
Government Stock	3½ per cent.	1.1.1926	590,000
Treasury Bills	4 ..	20.6.1914	200,000
Treasury Bills	4 ..	15.4.1914	100,000
			890,000
Tasmania—			
Inscribed Stock	3½ per cent.	1.4.1921	160,000
Inscribed Stock	3½ ..	1.10.1921	300,000
			460,000
Total			3,941,051

No. 34.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 31st MARCH, 1914.

Dr.	Cr.
Gold in Treasury .. £4,278,856 0 0	Circulation .. £9,784,825 10 0
Account current in banks .. 60,347 3 5	Accumulation of interest £530,940 17 0
Investments and fixed deposits .. 5,860,000 0 0	Less expenses 77,863 3 7
	453,377 13 5
	Sundry banks .. 9,000 0 0
£10,197,203 3 5	£10,197,203 3 5

No. 35.—COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1913.

	Redeemable in—		Total.
	London.	Australia.	
	£	£	£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	...	2,000,000	2,000,000
South Australian Debt transferred—			
On account Northern Territory	1,588,400	1,771,491	3,359,891
Port Augusta-Gladladatta Railway ..	2,058,148	12,910	2,071,058
Total	3,646,548	3,784,401	7,430,949

(For Public Debt of States, see page 43).

No. 36.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, SEPTEMBER, 1914 and 1913, AND DURING THREE MONTHS OF THE FINANCIAL YEARS 1914-15 and 1913-14.

	September.		Three Months of Financial Year.	
	1914.	1913.	1914-15.	1913-14.
REVENUE—	£	£	£	£
Customs	1,113,247	1,050,220	3,565,908	3,247,920
Excise	233,011	170,258	599,074	542,424
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	389,612	371,423	1,161,847	1,081,503
Land Tax	21,617	11,020	107,284	82,166
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	1,827	2,432	6,074	6,389
Quarantine	1,177	1,395	3,104	4,328
Coinage	32,794	7,618	75,331	18,512
Northern Territory	2,494	3,082	8,532	7,579
Treasury Bills	595,000	...	595,000	...
Other Receipts	31,593	12,098	55,555	93,821
Total Revenue	2,422,312	1,829,476	6,177,709	5,024,641
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure	2,128,736	911,843	4,102,438	2,445,656
Additions, New Works	249,418	241,727	525,758	596,199
Amount paid to State Treasurers	516,080	539,118	1,548,240	1,506,237
Total Expenditure	2,894,234	1,696,688	6,176,436	4,548,092

No. 37.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomination.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	25th June, 1913.	27th Dec., 1913.	24th June, 1914.	30th Sept., 1914.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/-	...	...	...	13,389	18,413	24,276	56,723
21	1,175,566	3,611,163	3,191,100	2,951,943	3,144,170	2,968,392	4,124,403
25	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,096,795	3,438,055	3,829,130	4,308,710
210	675,030	1,724,910	1,771,300	1,622,350	1,687,970	1,625,400	1,918,280
220	177,500	397,740	405,780	359,640	325,360	338,040	417,300
250	294,050	890,700	819,400	720,500	916,000	797,400	1,043,750
£100	115,300	369,100	410,000	398,000	479,600	496,100	1,150,800
£1000	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,000
Total	3,389,476	10,166,358	10,012,275	9,162,617	9,979,568	9,573,738	13,066,966
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,330	3,695,657	4,512,609	4,106,767	6,567,496
Per cent. of reserve	33.65	48.73	44.60	40.33	45.22	42.90	50.26

No. 38.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 18/9/14.			Number per 10,000 of Population.†		Average Fortnightly Pension as at 30/6/14.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Amnt. £	Per head of Pop. s. d.
New South Wales	31,132	6,850	38,001	175	37	19 5	19 8	908,965	10 9
Victoria	27,107	5,105	32,509	191	36	19 6	19 8	819,567	11 8
Queensland	11,904	2,131	13,935	174	31	19 6	19 7	333,485	10 8
South Australia	9,531	1,251	9,792	195	28	19 2	19 7	341,436	11 7
Western Australia	3,973	813	4,296	123	25	19 3	19 6	120,034	7 5
Tasmania	4,477	1,300	5,677	228	61	19 9	19 6	141,002	14 4
Total	88,414	17,359	105,373	180	35	19 5	19 8	2,673,948	10 10

† Population taken as at 30th June, 1914.

No. 39.—COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

Number of Claims Passed for Payment.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 19th September the following Claims were passed for payment:—

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
10th Oct. to 31st Dec., 1912 ...	5,604	4,763	9,311	1,366	808	188	18,506
1st Jan. .. 30th June, 1913 ...	95,441	18,033	9,919	6,233	4,379	3,858	67,048
1st July .. 31st Dec., 1913 ...	96,193	18,633	9,790	6,361	4,795	3,116	68,619
1st Jan. .. 30th June, 1914 ...	25,116	17,457	9,920	6,503	4,464	3,017	66,379
1st July .. 19th Sept., 1914 ...	13,675	8,568	4,696	3,095	9,333	1,300	33,395
Total ...	95,550	67,419	36,456	23,384	16,908	11,043	360,779

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.

No. 40.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1912, and 30th June, 1913 (by persons who have lodged returns).

SALES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central and Victoria ..	8,475	2,304,255	2,709	4,586,505	1,545,751	11,175	6,890,760
New South Wales ..	6,048	2,090,701	1,185	2,906,500	1,834,568	7,233	5,368,901
Queensland ..	1,354	416,307	383	309,783	203,227	1,737	725,990
South Australia ..	378	476,416	356	872,569	469,332	734	1,350,985
Western Australia ..	1,401	161,322	233	234,177	159,399	1,634	395,499
Tasmania ..	179	79,342	195	178,150	102,997	375	257,492
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	17,835	5,500,243	5,053	9,689,554	4,317,274	22,888	14,989,627
Total 1911-12 ..	10,550	5,100,724	3,518	8,813,414	5,392,452	14,068	13,914,138
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,288	18,188,293

PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central and Victoria ..	1,137	1,241,568	1,248	3,184,254	1,322,165	2,385	4,425,822
New South Wales ..	499	1,305,078	503	2,119,270	1,422,835	1,002	3,424,348
Queensland ..	184	251,936	110	198,104	124,326	294	450,040
South Australia ..	125	192,236	212	549,756	275,239	337	741,992
Western Australia ..	77	90,059	43	79,292	74,319	120	169,351
Tasmania ..	30	8,565	17	16,422	25,791	47	24,987
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	2,052	3,089,442	2,133	6,147,098	3,243,775	4,185	9,236,540
Total 1911-12 ..	1,059	1,780,931	852	2,899,250	2,010,056	1,911	4,680,181
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,874	9,266,506

No. 42.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913.

	1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners	..	..	12,664
Absentee Owners	..	..	2,711
TOTAL	14,210	15,298	15,375
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£
Resident	200,873,622	179,615,360	177,922,403
Absentee	6,073,918	6,543,523	4,941,308
TOTAL	207,547,540	186,158,889	182,863,711
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—			
Resident	173,286,378	183,884,035	189,822,942
Absentee	5,160,320	6,707,890	5,273,243
TOTAL	178,446,698	190,591,925	195,096,185
TAX ASSESSED ON—			
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	536,055
Absentee Owners	25,567	51,164	39,817
TOTAL	458,132	525,455	575,872
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	860,081
Absentee Owners	37,190	32,852	24,010
TOTAL	946,837	919,805	884,091
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,396,136
Absentee Owners	62,757	84,016	63,827
TOTAL	1,404,969	1,445,260	1,459,963
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED acres	..	63,648,925	64,027,662
ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND	..	3 468d.	3 814d.

No. 43.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1912-13.

MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	198,638*	56,246	429,120	243,245	894,549	16,777	1,903,732†
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Area of Rural Land Inclosed in Taxable Returns	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total	182,408	43,498	543,099	127,865	309,910	7,255	1,013,208‡
Area of Rural Land Inclosed in Taxable Returns	18.0	4.5	33.9	12.6	30.7	0.8	100
Aver. Tax per acre on Rural Lands	53,100	9,562	6,900	7,077	4,866	2,664	64,028
Per cent. to Total	51.7	14.6	10.8	11.1	7.6	4.2	100
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands	3,427d.	5,399d.	2,358d.	2,964d.	984d.	2,299d.	3,514d.
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands	285,593	161,007	43,375	44,864	33,161	8,074	527,472
Total Tax Assessed	472,719	210,237	67,466	87,396	20,054	25,819	884,691
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—	758,112	371,244	111,239	132,260	53,216	33,593	1,489,963
Urban Lands	49.6	28.0	7.5	7.8	5.7	1.4	100
Rural Lands	53.4	23.8	7.7	0.9	2.3	2.9	100
Total	52.0	25.5	7.6	9.0	3.6	2.3	100
No. of Taxable Returns—							
Resident	4,026	4,110	838	1,557	465	438	12,664§
Absentee	531	793	269	334	413	161	2,711
Total	4,567	4,882	1,102	1,891	878	594	15,375§

* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 % of the total area. ‡ Includes Northern Territory, 96,501,000 acres, or 9.5 % of the total land alienated, etc. § See note II. || Including returns embracing properties in more than one State: Resident, 1231; Absentee, 240 Total, 1471

State Finance.

No. 44.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1911-12.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ...	1,885,653	1,501,406	787,577	561,994	352,314	340,434	5,419,668
Railways and Tramways	6,067,597	5,237,466	3,092,939	2,145,684	1,696,570	314,708	20,094,913
Land—Sales ...	1,765,459	265,315	875,291	847,436	343,350	60,800	3,963,066
Rentals ...	3,046,993	1,567,467	757,067	511,719	597,879	236,761	3,818,996
Commonwealth Subsidy	3,011,114	1,244,946	536,533	764,619	732,704	98,196	5,392,996
All other Sources ...							
Total Revenue ...	15,776,816	10,009,798	5,969,347	4,490,739	3,966,673	1,064,663	41,078,084
per head ...	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 19 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 19 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

1912-13.

Taxation ...	1,406,360	1,577,678	806,677	537,401	393,615	345,992	5,065,213
Railways and Tramways	8,544,376	5,350,599	3,318,752	2,355,927	2,047,920	324,609	21,759,983
Land—Sales ...	909,363	233,222	910,402	229,343	382,117	61,568	3,567,027
Rentals ...	336,586	149,860	775,948	597,151	605,145	339,700	6,115,469
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,179,683	1,691,833	566,634	817,067	1,167,968	104,035	6,132,453
All other Sources ...	3,042,031	1,383,844					
Total Revenue ...	16,097,298	10,267,285	6,378,313	4,506,698	4,566,659	1,306,929	43,082,445
per head ...	£ s. d. 9 0 6	£ s. d. 7 9 0	£ s. d. 10 0 6	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 0 3	£ s. d. 6 9 4	£ s. d. 9 1 10

1913-14. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation ...	3,346,370	1,648,480	850,000	810,304	415,000	340,000	6,125,154
Railways and Tramways	9,793,960	5,540,400	3,625,710	2,890,000	2,425,000	330,000	23,963,770
Land—Sales ...	4,891,530	1,743,007	806,361	535,000	612,510	390,000	6,317,696
Commonwealth Subsidy	3,024,370	1,871,494	1,508,468	1,136,416	1,040,214	189,932	10,361,794
All other Sources ...							
Total Revenue ...	18,246,730	10,604,271	6,786,739	4,566,730	5,398,024	1,148,969	46,791,436

† Excluding Mallee Land Account.

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	3,860,023	2,312,107	1,734,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	492,597	10,869,937
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,692,065	3,330,249	61,915,246	1,306,839	1,354,747	221,175	13,630,441
All other Expenditure ...	5,965,843	4,356,986	2,396,142	1,675,284	1,644,675	380,003	18,346,873
Total Expenditure ...	15,377,001	9,999,342	5,065,692	4,450,739	4,101,089	1,064,795	40,868,581
per head ...	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 16 10

EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ...	£ 3,988,336	£ 2,415,794	£ 1,844,006	£ 1,514,001	£ 1,907,967	£ 447,581	£ 11,217,595
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	£ 5,560,430	£ 3,459,833	£ 3,148,931	£ 1,479,301	£ 1,518,373	£ 217,355	£ 15,214,193
All other Expenditure ...	£ 6,419,744	£ 4,389,956	£ 3,379,010	£ 1,713,808	£ 2,060,893	£ 430,947	£ 17,996,735
Total Expenditure ...	£ 15,798,500	£ 10,255,081	£ 6,372,007	£ 4,506,608	£ 4,787,063	£ 1,095,883	£ 48,818,929
“ “ per head ...	£ s. d. 9 9 0	£ s. d. 7 5 8	£ s. d. 10 0 2	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 12 9	£ s. d. 5 11 9	£ s. d. 9 5 3

1913-14.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest, etc. ...	4,065,160	2,361,052	2,010,168	1,362,365		437,543	
Railways and Tramways ...	7,384,745	3,789,904	3,350,084	1,522,650		280,390	
All other ...	6,857,052	4,533,582	3,380,102	1,731,552		400,396	
Total Expenditure ...	£ 18,306,957	£ 10,684,538	£ 8,740,354	£ 4,543,507	£ 5,528,230	£ 1,128,329	£ 46,892,175

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

No. 45.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways ...	£ 4,618,087	£ 1,231,113	£ 2,066,819	£ 1,307,335	£ 1,948,576	£ 250,303	£ 11,389,500
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	£ 1,596,033	£ 326,724	£ 9,335	£ 392,672	£ 366,365	£ 183,636	£ 3,833,967
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	£ 677,631	...	£ 534	£ 173,471	£ 165,069	£ 18,897	£ 1,035,602
Roads and Bridges ...	...	...	...	(a) £ 33,168	...	...	...
Land Purchased for Settlement ...	£ 300,000	£ 560,473	...	...	£ 912,660	...	£ 1,773,133
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	£ 410,031	...	£ 51,096	£ 32,771	...	£ 37,855	£ 501,753
All other purposes ...	£ 101,872	£ 145,887	£ 326,380	£ 484,266	...	£ 57,799	£ 1,016,404
Total ...	£ 7,708,594	£ 2,902,697	£ 2,449,066	£ 2,947,337	£ 3,423,090	£ 404,560	£ 19,439,274
Loans Expenditure per head ...	£ s. d. 4 6 8	£ s. d. 1 11 10	£ s. d. 3 16 11	£ s. d. 5 4 6	£ s. d. 11 3 7	£ s. d. 9 1 0	£ s. d. 9 17 10

(a) Credit.

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1913.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	66,693	44,511	32,101	16,084	15,370	4,670	172,300
Telegraphs and Telephones ...	1,762	...	806	993	532	143	4,294
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ...	17,493	10,204	367	6,905	3,950	...	39,518
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,338	611	2,446	2,502	3,001	...	10,898
Roads and Bridges ...	1,839	176	992	1,465	...	£ 4,023	...
Land Purchased for Settlement ...	788	4,393	...	1,765	...	157	...
Defence ...	1,456	149	363	392	5,301	128	50,799
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	4,592	1,912	1,552	1,189	...	1,002	...
All other purposes ...	2,323	2,317	7,645	3,606	...	1,542	...
Total ...	109,216	64,053	46,395	34,750	27,763	11,664	233,741

* Including Post Offices. † The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

No. 46.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	47,361,346	50,071,275	28,415,514	26,545,906	13,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,375
1902	71,598,485	50,833,057	40,418,177	37,373,545	14,949,310	9,556,735	314,355,309
1903	77,602,367	51,447,000	41,031,947	37,843,370	15,827,396	9,536,963	322,971,765
1904	10,083,561	51,819,942	41,773,397	38,555,545	16,060,988	9,436,890	327,747,612
1905	82,381,896	51,763,767	41,764,467	38,773,586	16,642,773	9,471,071	330,738,571
1906	85,841,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,092,535	18,058,553	9,800,631	338,407,890
1907	85,607,532	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,596,718	12,232,638	9,523,063	340,149,727
1908	57,635,836	53,305,887	42,364,467	29,068,938	30,493,618	10,190,238	343,885,480
1909	40,307,419	51,867,197	44,376,067	31,367,401	33,387,453	10,194,914	351,773,533
1910	92,995,095	55,576,735	44,376,067	31,367,401	33,387,453	10,194,914	357,623,553
1911	96,523,096	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,334,653	33,773,053	11,077,730	367,187,361
1912	100,062,635	60,737,316	47,068,186	39,440,113	36,383,523	11,309,411	374,884,284
1913	106,170,747	62,776,734	53,804,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,495,953	394,472,486
Increase since 1901.	58,809,501	12,705,449	15,389,219	3,592,078	17,567,006	2,984,958	90,954,311

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,940,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30th JUNE, 1913.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London	73,740,413	37,381,678	44,250,947	17,001,966	34,069,753	8,080,572	204,875,131
Floated in Australia	32,430,334	25,495,146	9,338,786	13,146,017	6,176,683	3,475,361	90,077,337
Total Gross Debt	106,170,747	62,776,734	53,604,733	30,147,883	40,276,436	11,495,953	394,472,486
Sinking Funds	381,863	1,298,667	51,347	208,567	3,309,345	486,031	5,764,860
Total Net Debt	105,788,884	61,507,067	53,553,386	29,939,316	36,967,091	10,999,922	388,707,626
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 50 10 7	£ s. d. 44 5 4	£ s. d. 81 12 2	£ s. d. 68 16 4	£ s. d. 86 17 11	£ s. d. 56 11 0	£ s. d. 80 9 5

* Exclusive of £3,031,633 on account of Bonds issued to State Savings Bank under Agricultural Land Purchase Act and Agricultural Bank Act. † 31st March, 1913.

No. 47.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at									Amount not bearing interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3%	2½%	2%			
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000			
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518	
1902 ...	649	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,366	
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	98,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871	
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748	
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739	
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	239,428	
1907 ...	300	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,160	
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835	
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774	
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	267,624	
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127	
1912 ...	156	143	46	67,990	26,251	133,614	50	46,629	5	274,884	
1913 ...	110	143	43	*85,611	27,855	139,109	25	46,500	16	294,472	
Increase since 1901...	—694	—1,081	5,036	—8,059	27,855	66,382	—250	9,827	10	90,954	

* £100 at 4½%. NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 48.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1913.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (exclud- ing Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.										
8/1/1906*	750,000	2½ dis.	...	£ 1,313	.175	...	...	£ 728,062	97.050	Redeemed, 1st July, 1909
19/2/1909*	500,000	2½ ..	...	875	.175	...	...	180,625	97.324	" " " "
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3½	97½	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,958	94.391	1/7/1960, option after 1/7/1930
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3½	98½	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,759	95.226	" " " "
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3½	97	66,198	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	93.815	" " " "
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,926,499	96.325	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913
Between	1,500,000	4	99	31,179	2.079	...	...	1,458,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
October, 1912	3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	96.908	" " " "
and May, 1913	3,000,000	4	99½	77,016	2.567	4,780	1.596	2,903,195	96.775	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
30/5/13	750,000	4	Par	1,313	0.175	...	...	748,688	99.825	30/5/14
VICTORIA.										
11/5/1909	1,500,000	3½	98	36,206	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,768	94.784	1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929
Various 1910-11	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374	" " " "
QUEENSLAND.										
March, 1909	2,000,000	3½	97	48,065	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,856,799	93.337	1/1/1945
July, 1912	2,000,000	3½	96	48,789	2.440	14,947	1.247	1,856,264	92.815	1/10/1963, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912	2,000,000	4	99	48,623	2.431	22,699	1.135	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1960
January, 1913	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,655	.983	1,912,776	95.638	" " " "

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/7/1908	...	22,900	3	994	} 1/7/1936, option after 1926 £210,600, 1/12/1924; £289,400, 1/12/1934
1/1/1909	...	2,000,000	3	997	
1/1/1909	...	2,200	3	994	
1/1/1909	...	5,400	3	Par	
1/12/1909	...	500,000	3	*	

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

24/5/1909	...	1,445,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	34,647	2,398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	98.136	1/4/1955, option after 1/4/1955
2/6/1910	...	1,342,000	94	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	33,093	2,466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989	" " "
14/3/1912	...	1,000,000	37	99	25,768	2,577	5,392	.639	968,840	96.884	1/2/1960 " " 1/2/1940
12/12/1912	...	1,000,000	4	99	†	†	†	†	†	†	" " "
19/4/1913	...	2,000,000	4	99 $\frac{1}{2}$	†	†	†	†	1,908,400	95.420	†

TASMANIA.

13/7/1908	...	200,000	34	984	4,782	2.3w1	568	.284	191,650	95.825	1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920
12/10/1909	...	300,000	34	994	7,340	2.418	...	...	288,360	96.087	" " "
January, 1913	...	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1950 " " 1/7/1940
Total	...	39,155,852	...	...	...	2.177	...	.598	...	94,850	...

* Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available. ‡ These figures relate to liabilities amounting to £33,025,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans and some portion of Western Australian loans not being available.

No. 49.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June	N. S. W.	Victoria	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49,467	41,622	76,484	73,208	67,400	49,568	53,726
1902 ...	51,539	42,224	79,083	75,923	72,644	52,305	55,719
1903 ...	54,955	42,720	79,740	77,605	70,960	51,311	57,271
1904 ...	55,614	43,133	79,935	79,274	68,363	51,802	57,785
1905 ...	55,390	42,966	78,882	79,147	67,197	51,660	57,698
1906 ...	56,933	43,779	77,731	82,009	70,770	53,535	58,739
1907 ...	55,487	43,315	76,799	82,321	75,296	54,164	58,358
1908 ...	55,794	43,066	76,010	78,550	79,343	54,532	58,185
1909 ...	56,559	43,105	77,381	77,776	83,304	53,655	58,930
1910 ...	56,619	43,464	74,365	78,697	85,878	55,691	58,988
1911 ...	57,780	43,693	72,282	82,735	82,355	58,693	59,524
1912 ...	57,549	44,850	74,240	69,924	86,920	59,480	59,250
1913 ...	58,742	45,150	81,680	69,520	96,420	59,100	61,325
Increase since 1901	9,275	3,528	5,196	-3,778	29,020	9,532	7,599

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

No. 50.—ACCUMULATED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.

30th June	N. S. W.	Victoria	Q. land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	209,244	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	496,737	206,257	1,774,062
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,287	2,011,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,319	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	620,190	...	1,050,812	1,904,435	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	1,426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913 ...	381,803	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	496,031	5,764,850
Increase since 1901	-4,490	1,018,383	51,347	266,688	2,880,118	326,485	4,538,531

* 31st March

**No. 51.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria	Queensland.	N. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,508	1,378,248	997,070	497,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,025	1,897,877	1,421,090	1,024,890	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,090	1,042,390	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,525	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,618,084
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,893	1,138,160	660,460	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,890	1,112,321	744,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,766	1,114,944	756,589	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,766	1,147,359	803,301	396,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,968	1,646,596	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,569	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,596	9,801,537
1913 ...	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,009,310	425,796	10,586,888
Increase since 1901	1,356,859	329,425	606,870	98,329	631,436	108,437	3,131,356

**No. 52.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1913.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	N. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.692
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.596	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.388	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.787	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.665	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ...	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.539	3.704	3.593
Decrease since 1901	.041	.207	.032	.137	+.087	.025	.097

Note.— + signifies increase

No. 53.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).
LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.

Quarter ended 30th June	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation	Balances due to Other Banks	Deposits.			Total Liabilities
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest	Total	
1901	3,340,462	565,566	376,971	37,457,980	54,030,188	91,627,148	95,789,540
1906	3,536,387	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,966
1909	3,510,680	740,863	565,806	46,818,638	70,945,643	117,736,365	122,545,543
1910	3,749,492	881,756	570,115	55,333,963	74,637,374	129,991,136	135,031,491
1911	3,719,426	920,652	741,186	61,526,997	81,520,013	143,446,910	148,593,319
1912	3,365,984	1,002,000	872,946	65,497,001	94,397,758	160,806,759	162,218,589
1913 (a)	3,694,975	894,936	2,492,239	62,012,773	87,914,705	169,997,588	155,599,797
1914 (a)	3,065,809	1,089,548	2,750,798	70,126,462	92,640,688	163,854,556	166,001,700

ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.

Quarter ended 30th June	Coin.	Bullion	Australian Notes	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
1901	16,261,264	1,180,394		8,145,742	605,676	1,315,701	99,710,166	121,547,813
1906	23,579,698	1,353,267		4,994,312	840,377	1,121,519	191,847,044	133,537,805
1909	24,943,910	1,353,988		4,562,471	820,264	1,168,611	98,491,432	131,717,700
1910	25,606,789	1,346,960		4,919,991	973,161	1,343,680	101,571,817	138,736,286
1911	22,330,705	1,140,060	5,137,476	4,467,437	1,370,714	1,069,737	113,091,345	150,665,643
1912	27,361,369	1,104,541	5,434,819	4,856,588	1,166,958	1,761,701	125,763,173	165,771,366
1913 (a)	20,183,167	1,118,979	4,653,909	4,668,989	1,335,782	3,311,518	118,919,665	164,554,914
1914 (a)	25,295,984	1,084,100	5,036,516	4,592,951	1,736,498	4,737,668	121,686,456	175,449,306

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1906. b Including £2,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,958,008 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,530,860 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,167,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,954 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £3,082,317 Government and municipal securities. h Includes statistic of the Commonwealth Bank. i Includes £7,377,345 Government and municipal securities.

No. 54.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year	N. S. W.	Victoria	Queensland	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	Total.
NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.							
1900-1	282,643	395,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	513,581	100,324	*174,289	*72,178	55,620	1,336,990
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	*77,748	58,148	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,730	*201,375	*86,166	60,646	1,468,673
1910-1	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	*99,017	63,314	1,600,113
1911-2	544,023	611,736	139,091	*232,971	*111,078	67,106	1,736,004
1912-3	619,224	*703,094	168,438	*251,963	*121,901	70,492	1,934,319
1913-4	717,737	*714,632	201,163	*267,806	*131,798	76,660	2,143,805

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,382	9,664,006	3,896,170	8,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,889,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,498,676	4,921,681	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,405,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,898	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-1	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-2	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,776
1912-3	28,462,592	22,232,196	8,668,284	8,766,182	4,682,736	2,796,211	75,248,903
1913-4	33,167,523	24,333,519	9,944,069	9,366,491	4,808,514	2,185,098	84,005,014

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks. † Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria			Queensland			N. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
1900-1	38	11	5	24	11	8	48	1	9	30	2	4	41	3	3	23	14	9	£ 2 0 4
1907-8	41	10	11	26	5	0	49	1	2	33	7	11	39	19	6	28	1	4	£ 3 0 10
1908-9	43	11	2	26	9	9	48	7	6	33	17	1	39	7	1	27	12	5	£ 3 4 1
1909-10	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	33	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	£ 3 4 1
1910-1	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	£ 3 7 2
1911-2	46	12	4	30	12	9	52	16	10	35	8	1	39	13	9	28	16	3	£ 3 8 11
1912-3*	46	12	2	31	12	6	51	9	3	34	15	10	38	12	9	28	18	4	£ 3 8 10
1913-4*	46	4	3	32	15	5	49	8	8	34	19	6	36	9	8	28	10	2	£ 3 9 3

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9
1907-8	11	4	6	10	17	10	9	0	4	15	8	5	11	6	9	8	4	8
1908-9	11	17	5	11	5	6	9	5	2	16	6	0	11	15	8	8	7	6
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2
1910-1	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9
1911-2	14	11	7	14	10	5	11	11	8	19	8	11	14	11	7	10	3	6
1912-3*	15	19	0	15	19	10	13	4	2	20	4	3	14	17	8	10	9	4
1913-4*	17	17	6	17	5	1	14	12	8	21	7	6	14	16	10	11	3	1

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank

No. 54.—COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	30th June, 1913.		31st March, 1914.		30th June, 1914.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
		£		£		£
New South Wales	15,351	490,586	32,607	975,294	37,677	1,171,255
Victoria	17,602	666,275	27,794	1,031,179	30,371	1,151,823
Queensland	13,481	455,167	21,813	718,337	24,202	815,947
South Australia	3,544	129,931	7,965	278,152	7,965	317,135
Western Australia	4,114	112,359	8,752	239,836	10,111	277,856
Tasmania	29,107	820,442	31,382	834,775	32,392	885,379
Northern Territory	228	13,151	280	17,850	292	18,709
Papua	46	2,238	114	5,822	133	7,084
London	85	3,822	..	..	..	..
Total	83,568	2,693,971	129,947	4,093,745	143,143	4,645,268

Section V.—Railways.

No. 56.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-13.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
Commonwealth				(b) 145	(—) (b) 145	(—) (b) 145
New South Wales	9,946	(a) 1,023	(a) 3,641	(a) 3,759	(a) 3,929	(a) 3,930
Victoria	3,227	(a) 3,410	(a) 3,461	(a) 3,583	(a) 3,522	(a) 3,647
Queensland	2,801	(a) 2,839	(a) 2,863	(a) 2,889	(a) 2,857	(a) 2,884
South Australia	1,881	(a) 2,033	(a) 2,057	(a) 1,985	(a) 1,930	(a) 2,168
Western Australia	1,355	(a) 2,044	(a) 2,145	(a) 2,375	(a) 2,509	(a) 2,454
Tasmania	458	(a) 463	(a) 469	(a) 470	(a) 495	(a) 507
Total	12,578	(a) 15,071	(a) 15,464	(a) 16,075	(a) 16,380	(a) 17,775
Private—						
For general traffic	(a) 943	(a) 943	(a) 926	(a) 1,009	(a) 945	(a) 990
For private	(a) 613	(a) 613	(a) 1,000	(a) 1,111	(a) 1,111	(a) 962
Grand total	13,521	16,014	16,490	17,084	17,536	18,767

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1913.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equipment.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£21,000	£
Commonwealth *	14,703	13,845	858	0 7	1,041	0.08
New South Wales	6,748,963	4,644,881	2,104,104	2 2	57,003	3.69
Victoria	5,205,442	3,589,194	1,616,248	2 3	47,568	3.40
Queensland	3,821,672	2,150,991	1,170,681	2 1	29,759	3.93
South Australia	2,298,305	1,471,701	826,604	2 6	16,542	5.00
Western Australia	2,087,858	1,506,600	581,258	1 11	14,913	3.56
Tasmania	327,113	317,857	109,256	2 2	1,400	2.49
Total	19,954,073	13,394,569	6,559,504	2 2	171,226	3.71

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145
New South Wales	2,816	3,464	3,559	3,623	3,710	3,799
Victoria	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,543
Queensland	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,144
South Australia	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,038	1,915	1,938
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,471
Tasmania	460	470	470	474	478	503
Total	12,544	14,409	14,864	15,211	15,834	16,543

* For year ended 31st December, 1912.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1	1904-9	1909-10	1910-1	1911-2	1912-3
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	30	30	31
New South Wales ...	10,764	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521	19,184
Victoria ...	11,066	11,291	11,706	12,973	13,837	14,235
Queensland ...	5,815	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327	11,464
South Australia ...	4,423	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244	6,625
Western Australia ...	4,126	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227	5,623
Tasmania ...	896	1,029	1,060	1,041	1,047	1,006
Total ...	37,090	43,843	46,240	51,327	55,233	58,168

GROSS EARNINGS.						
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	12	12	15
New South Wales ...	3,574	5,028	5,486	6,042	6,491	6,749
Victoria ...	3,338	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219	5,205
Queensland ...	1,317	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,033	3,324
South Australia ...	1,250	1,652	1,853	2,015	2,148	2,298
Western Australia ...	1,353	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,885	2,038
Tasmania ...	206	280	284	278	313	327
Total ...	11,088	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101	19,954

WORKING EXPENSES.						
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	13	14	14
New South Wales ...	2,048	2,963	3,276	3,691	4,170	4,645
Victoria ...	2,075	2,515	2,818	3,099	3,442	3,589
Queensland ...	1,058	1,227	1,414	1,563	1,917	2,151
South Australia ...	754	953	1,082	1,256	1,363	1,472
Western Australia ...	1,045	974	1,097	1,216	1,344	1,507
Tasmania ...	174	204	212	216	221	217
Total ...	7,149	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471	13,595

NET EARNINGS.						
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	—1	—2	1
New South Wales ...	1,531	2,075	2,209	2,351	2,321	2,104
Victoria ...	1,262	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777	1,616
Queensland ...	259	876	924	1,167	1,116	1,171
South Australia ...	496	698	771	789	785	826
Western Australia ...	309	535	541	628	541	531
Tasmania ...	32	76	72	62	92	110
Total ...	3,889	5,924	6,143	6,793	6,630	6,359

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1909-10.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth ...	...	0.01	0.02	-0.15	-0.20	0.08
New South Wales ...	3.74	4.86	4.52	4.62	4.37	3.89
Victoria ...	3.11	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88	3.40
Queensland ...	1.31	3.74	3.90	4.51	3.95	3.98
South Australia ...	4.01	5.13	5.56	5.49	5.26	5.00
Western Australia ...	4.35	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.09	3.56
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15	2.49
Total ...	3.09	4.14	4.19	4.43	4.14	3.71

No. 57.—STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1913.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total
Miles open ...	3,920	3,830	4,534	...	2,454	508	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Par-							
cols, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 3,039,772	2,750,167	1,181,160	...	645,076	160,792	...
Goods, including Live Stock							
and Minerals ...	£ 3,710,213	2,354,636	2,004,174	...	1,270,360	154,522	...
Miscellaneous ...	£ 104,687	46,380	...	...	132,835	11,790	...
Total Revenue ...	£ 6,748,985	5,205,442	3,321,672	2,296,306	4,088,373	327,112	14,959,750
Expenditure ...	£ 4,644,891	3,561,541	2,150,591	1,471,701	1,906,800	317,377	13,555,091
Train miles run ...	10,194,247	14,234,750	11,464,084	6,634,610	5,623,139	1,006,504	56,137,131
Earnings per train mile	7s. 6d.	7s. 6d.	5s. 10d.	6s. 11d.	7s. 3d.	6s. 6d.	6s. 10d.
Expenditure per train mile	4s. 10d.	5s. 1d.	3s. 9d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 4d.	6s. 4d.	6s. 8d.
Expenditure per cent to							
Earnings ...	69.92	66.41	64.76	65.16	73.98	66.44	67.96
Passengers carried	No. 79,490,012	111,513,038	19,850,072	...	17,080,086	1,649,689	...
Coal and Coke carried	tons 7,114,502	387,790	791,249	...	443,349	...	...
Other Minerals carried	tons 663,311	2,015	640,956	...	363,929	184,194	...
Live Stock carried	tons 547,086	411,420	378,280	...	65,338	17,561	...
Other Goods carried	tons 3,341,401	4,349,685	1,985,797	...	2,400,759	363,179	...
Total Freight carried	tons 11,666,399	4,800,800	3,797,541	...	3,262,361	464,934	...

YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1914.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total
Miles open ...	3,967	3,747	4,713	...	2,967	519	...
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Par-							
cols, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 3,338,490	2,958,048	1,205,604	...	696,695	165,909	...
Goods, including Live Stock							
and Minerals ...	£ 4,403,761	3,803,615	2,334,347	...	1,452,497	154,564	...
Miscellaneous ...	£ 7,742,341	3,591,995	3,890,361	2,380,303	1,377,849	9,695	...
Total Revenue ...	£ 15,484,592	10,353,668	7,430,312	4,766,210	9,526,991	176,168	31,960,130
Expenditure ...	£ 10,540,626	15,038,649	11,445,119	6,003,964	5,365,031	898,713	39,473,209
Train miles run ...	10,540,626	15,038,649	11,445,119	6,003,964	5,365,031	898,713	39,473,209
Earnings per train mile	7s. 6d.	7s. 5d.	6s. 5d.	6s. 11d.	7s. 3d.	6s. 6d.	6s. 10d.
Expenditure per train mile	5s. 3d.	5s. 1d.	4s. 10d.	4s. 6d.	5s. 4d.	6s. 4d.	6s. 8d.
Expenditure per cent to							
Earnings ...	69.92	66.41	64.76	65.16	73.98	66.44	67.96
Passengers carried	No. 96,329,431	116,611,449	22,257,055	...	19,306,420	1,709,334	...
Coal and Coke carried	tons 7,753,995	371,692	724,924	...	441,908	...	...
Other Minerals carried	tons 962,250	1,514	679,970	...	335,859	115,020	...
Live Stock carried	tons 621,619	470,122	414,811	...	69,266	19,613	...
Other Goods carried	tons 3,947,478	4,973,132	2,400,906	...	2,613,751	371,230	...
Total Freight carried	tons 13,347,945	5,815,656	4,296,611	...	3,336,630	409,863	...

* The Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 58.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 30th JUNE, 1914.

JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ...	9,680	9,375	96.8	305	3.2
2nd New South Wales ...	27,415	26,668	97.3	747	2.7
3rd Victoria ...	22,688	22,406	98.8	282	1.2
4th South Australia ...	6,110	5,952	97.4	158	2.6
5th Western Australia ...	4,494	4,379	97.5	115	2.5
6th Tasmania ...	2,000	1,958	97.9	42	2.1
Commonwealth ...	72,387	70,738	97.7	1,649	2.3

SENIOR CADETS.

Registrations in Training Area.

Military District	Quota					Total.
	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	
* 1st Queensland ...	6,294	6,536	5,635	5,726	5,100	29,291
2nd New South Wales ...	13,354	13,975	12,005	12,184	12,010	63,528
3rd Victoria ...	11,841	11,756	10,505	10,679	10,667	55,648
4th South Australia ...	3,635	3,551	3,222	3,427	3,283	17,068
5th Western Australia ...	1,812	1,907	1,959	2,186	1,979	9,883
6th Tasmania ...	1,604	1,701	1,460	1,479	1,401	7,643
Commonwealth ...	38,540	39,426	35,026	35,641	34,390	183,063

SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remain- ing to be Examined or Exempt	Total Number Liable for Training (a)	Total Number Actually in Training. (a)
		Number.	Per cent. of Ex- aminees.				
1st Queensland	17,120	14,706	85.9	13,875	710	11,715	11,622
2nd N. S. Wales	44,327	39,580	89.3	23,569	379	31,569	30,514
3rd Victoria	39,131	34,843	89.0	20,342	473	27,754	27,319
4th S. Australia	12,166	10,806	88.8	5,663	599	8,627	8,512
5th W. Australia	6,491	5,738	88.0	3,763	382	4,490	4,276
6th Tasmania	4,234	3,647	86.1	3,412	186	2,946	2,667
Commonwealth	123,469	109,340	88.5	71,014	2,729	87,041	85,110

(a) 1900 quota not included in these columns, not being liable for training till 1st July, 1914.

REGISTRATIONS, &c., FOR TRAINING IN MILITIA FORCES.

Military District.	Total Registrations in Training Areas.			Exemptions Granted.	No. Liable for Training
	1914 Quota.	1905 Quota.	Total.		
1st Queensland	5,911	6,636	12,547	7,212	5,335
2nd New South Wales	12,318	13,346	25,664	12,929	13,325
3rd Victoria	10,770	11,780	22,550	11,714	10,836
4th South Australia	3,364	3,714	7,078	3,224	3,874
5th Western Australia	1,710	1,861	3,571	1,860	1,711
6th Tasmania	1,404	1,536	2,940	1,567	1,375
Commonwealth	35,497	38,895	74,392	37,006	36,456

No. 59—PROSECUTIONS FROM 1st JANUARY TO 30th JUNE, 1914.
SENIOR CADETS.

Nature of Offence.	Military District.						
	1st. Qld.	2nd. N.S.W.	3rd. Vic.	4th. S. Aus.	5th. W.A.	6th. Tas.	7th. Cwth.
Neglect to Register—							
Prosecutions							
Convictions			1				1
Failure to attend Medical Examination			1				1
Prosecutions							
Convictions		1	11	1	2		15
Evasion of Personal Service—			1	7	1	2	11
Prosecutions		15	32	166	190	101	505
Convictions		15	31	127	187	90	460
Absence from Compulsory Drills—							
Prosecutions		199	1,322	820	272	110	2,882
Convictions		199	1,229	706	233	109	2,629
Disciplinary and other Offences—							
Prosecutions		36	140	160	29	26	420
Convictions		34	132	147	25	26	391
Failure to Return to Custody—							
Prosecutions		1	59	167		12	239
Convictions		1	56	132		11	200
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS		251	1,554	1,325	492	251	4,062
TOTAL CONVICTIONS		249	1,449	1,120	446	247	3,692

Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

No. 60.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State at end of year 1913.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	3	4	3	4	4	2	20
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	17	22	11	12	12	5	79
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	21	17	6	9	12	7	72
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	10	10	3	4	3	2	32
V. Books, Printing, etc.	9	9	3	3	6	2	31
VI. Other Manufacturing	26	21	6	12	9	5	79
VII. Building	17	15	10	7	10	5	64
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc.	15	3	1	2	2	2	26
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	8	4	10	3	6	4	35
X. Other Land Transport	10	6	4	2	4	2	28
XI. Shipping, etc.	15	8	17	8	7	7	62
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	4	4	2	1	2	1	14
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	8	5	1	—	—	2	23
XIV. Miscellaneous	38	34	17	18	22	14	133
Total	291	162	94	86	107	69	710

NUMBER OF MEMBERS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	6,794	5,064	1,645	1,262	4,138	*	18,933
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	17,401	12,333	2,891	3,092	2,119	409	39,145
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	14,457	10,070	4,481	2,234	1,517	613	31,372
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	7,040	8,111	1,284	970	464	*	17,869
V. Books, Printing, etc.	4,101	3,437	512	*	426	*	8,516
VI. Other Manufacturing	13,298	10,088	825	1,785	1,979	171	27,010
VII. Building	13,298	8,093	2,848	2,624	2,274	434	31,544
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc.	24,430	3,871	*	*	5,972	*	60,440
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	39,163	13,468	3,809	3,722	5,068	1,093	66,323
X. Other Land Transport	7,094	6,251	2,417	*	683	*	18,369
XI. Shipping, etc.	18,324	10,685	4,890	4,768	1,563	683	40,913
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	22,618	14,622	*	*	*	*	51,698
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	7,012	5,698	*	*	1,560	*	13,416
XIV. Miscellaneous	36,188	19,783	16,000	8,307	7,554	1,627	89,549
Total	230,677	130,176	51,883	40,061	35,317	10,011	407,925

* Not available for publication separately. † Incomplete; see footnote *. ‡ Includes membership of Industrial Group XII. in Western Australia.

No. 61.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1907 to 1914.

Particulars.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1914.	1913.	1914.
							3rd Qtr.	4th Qtr.	1st Qtr.
Number of Unions Reporting.									
Unions	51	68	84	109	180	464	466	463	462
Members	13,179	18,685	21,122	32,995	67,961	224,023	233,544	251,307	262,131
Unemployed.									
Number	757	1,117	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	30,367	13,430	15,541
Percentage	6.7	6.0	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	10.7	5.3	5.9

* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years.

No. 62.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.—Number of Changes, Persons Affected and Aggregate Amount of Increase per week, and Average Increase per head per week, in each State—April to June, 1914.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'td.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	COMMONWEALTH.			
							2nd Q'ter 1914.	1st Q'ter 1914.	2nd Q'ter 1913.	1st Q'ter 1913.
No. of Changes*	64	21	10	5	12	5	121	81	81	49
No. of Persons Affected	25,936	11,658	4,693	2,723	1,736	2,627	49,373	24,953	41,217	33,504
Total Amount of Increase per week	£ 6,785	3,040	1,662	772	636	432	13,327	5,395	8,751	8,394
Average Increase per Head per week	s. d. 5 3	s. d. 5 3	s. d. 7 1	s. d. 5 8	s. d. 7 4	s. d. 3 3	s. d. 5 5	s. d. 4 4	s. d. 4 3	s. d. 5 0

* Industrial Awards and Agreements under the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act, if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change in each such State.

No. 63.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes in each State and Territory, April to June, 1914.

Commonwealth Territory, April to June, 1914.										
State	No. of New Disputes	No. of Establishments Involved in New Disputes	No. of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost.			Total Estimated Loss in Wages †	
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.		
New South Wales	51	69	6,167	5,088	11,255	115,589	11,648	127,237	£ 62,506	
Victoria	12	93	998	47	1,045	34,748	11,170	45,918	20,944	
Queensland	11	35	490	371	861	9,810	2,920	12,530	5,883	
South Australia	3	27	71	125	196	10,815	..	10,815	5,578	
Western Australia	4	4	291	3,063	3,324	89,875	18,916	108,791	61,042	
Tasmania	2	5	108	..	108	1,104	..	1,104	422	
C'wealth.	2nd Quarter, 1914	83	233	8,125	8,734	16,869	281,741	44,654	306,395	156,415
	1st Quarter, 1914	113	818	18,778	10,009	28,787	224,007	32,054	260,161	130,992
	2nd Quarter, 1913	49	62	8,972	7,858	16,830	126,602	138,700	265,302	131,008
	1st Quarter, 1913	39	376	11,785	1,451	13,236	96,601	28,920	125,521	55,887

† Total loss during the quarter for all disputes, new and old.

No. 64.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index—Numbers in different States, 1891 to 1912. (Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
New South Wales	158	808	819	855	883	907	910	939	966	1,000	1,055
Victoria	150	801	768	808	819	870	884	900	938	1,000	1,054
Queensland	87	810	874	903	911	916	927	948	962	1,000	1,013
South Australia	134	801	803	809	821	847	857	893	939	1,000	1,035
Western Australia	69	887	908	913	914	914	921	927	969	1,000	1,034
Tasmania	54	939	864	899	937	906	906	915	966	1,000	1,166
Commonwealth*	652	848	818	848	886	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,061

* Weighted Average; see NOTE to following table.

No. 66.—WAGES OF MALE ADULT WORKERS.—Variations in Wage Index-Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1891 to 1912.
(Wages in 1911 = 1,000.)

Particulars.	No of Occupations included.	1891.	1896.	1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	27	909	835	906	910	938	934	938	975	1,000	1,017
II. Engineering, Metal Works etc.	101	875	873	888	900	913	930	935	946	1,000	1,088
III. Food, Drink, etc.	34	751	747	878	895	910	913	922	936	1,000	1,047
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	13	730	723	722	857	874	884	923	945	1,000	1,009
V. Books, Printing, etc.	25	907	850	866	872	879	888	931	950	1,000	1,034
VI. Other Manufacturing	102	892	861	895	894	903	903	911	935	1,000	1,023
VII. Building	67	813	784	866	883	911	919	932	939	1,000	1,027
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	71	949	880	893	915	925	934	938	979	1,000	1,018
IX. Railway Services, etc.	68	862	894	918	930	925	927	956	965	1,000	1,046
X. Other Land Transport	9	848	772	874	874	901	919	919	977	1,000	1,031
XI. Shipping, etc.	74	856	773	862	894	901	904	928	964	1,000	1,032
XII. Agriculture, etc.	8	810	779	747	800	859	877	938	951	1,000	1,125
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	17	723	671	674	683	686	706	819	838	1,000	1,008
XIV. Miscellaneous	36	828	819	817	830	875	883	908	907	1,000	1,033
All Groups	652	842	816	848	886	899	900	943	955	1,000	1,061

* Weighted average.

NOTE.—The figures in the above table are comparable horizontally, but are not directly comparable vertically. This is evident from the fact that the average wage in each industry group (and for all groups) in 1911 is made equal to 1000.

No. 66.—PURCHASING-POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1914 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average \$1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901	17 10	17 5	16 5	17 3	20 6	17 5	17 7
1902	19 7	18 1	16 0	17 3	21 7	17 10	18 7
1903	19 2	17 7	15 9	16 9	21 8	17 11	18 2
1904	17 5	17 1	14 8	16 3	20 10	17 1	17 2
1905	18 9	17 7	15 5	17 6	20 11	17 9	18 0
1906	18 8	17 7	15 7	17 10	20 5	18 0	18 0
1907	18 6	17 6	15 11	17 11	19 9	17 9	17 11
1908	19 9	18 6	17 1	19 1	20 0	18 5	19 0
1909	19 9	18 1	17 0	19 10	19 9	19 0	19 0
1910	19 11	18 10	17 6	20 2	20 6	19 0	19 5
1911	20 7	19 0	18 4	21 2	22 6	19 1	20 0*
1912	22 11	21 1	19 7	23 2	23 1	20 10	22 0
1913	23 7	21 0	18 5	22 5	22 6	21 1	22 1
1st Quarter ..	21 4	19 9	19 6	22 6	22 4	19 7	20 9
2nd ..	22 5	20 10	19 6	23 2	23 8	20 2	21 9
3rd ..	24 1	22 1	19 8	23 8	23 6	21 5	22 11
4th ..	23 10	21 8	19 8	23 3	22 10	22 2	22 7
1st ..	23 5	21 0	19 1	22 8	22 6	21 1	22 0
2nd ..	23 10	21 2	19 7	22 11	22 11	21 3	22 4
3rd ..	23 6	21 1	19 4	22 4	22 4	21 1	22 1
4th ..	23 6	20 10	19 6	21 10	22 5	20 10	21 11
1st ..	24 0	21 4	19 7	22 4	22 3	21 1	22 4
2nd ..	24 9	22 7	19 9	23 6	22 10	22 0	23 1
3rd ..	24 2	22 5	20 1	23 2	23 3	21 10	23 0

* Basis of Table.

No. 67.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1913.

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1912.	1913.**
Population	Males 669,373 Females 498,776 Total 1,168,149	728,918 771,970 1,500,888	1,247,069 1,050,677 2,300,736	1,736,617 1,504,366 3,240,983	2,004,258 1,880,077 3,884,335	2,466,989 2,396,241 4,863,230	2,536,530 2,338,593 4,875,123
Births	No. 48,908 Rate 42.26	63,625 38.00	80,004 35.26	110,197 34.47	108,945 27.16	133,089 26.55	135,714 29.26
Deaths	No. 21,091 Rate 17.34	22,175 13.21	14,629 17.34	47,430 14.84	46,330 12.22	43,177 11.29	51,790 10.76
Marriages	No. 10,000 Rate 8.64	11,625 6.91	17,344 7.60	23,862 7.47	27,753 7.32	41,147 9.07	41,594 8.67
Agriculture—							
Wheat	Area, acs. 704,431 Yld., bush 10,356,510 Av. 14.53	1,370,778 11,017,741 8.31	3,000,004 21,413,862 7.14	3,335,528 25,675,265 7.70	5,115,065 38,501,619 7.54	7,539,651 51,061,070 12.53	9,287,686 58,359,833 11.13
Oats	Area, acs. 120,739 Yld., bush 3,000,082 Av. 23.92	225,022 4,251,620 18.85	194,816 4,705,497 24.62	240,129 5,739,256 23.87	461,430 9,760,851 21.22	474,294 16,110,718 18.43	650,043 15,331,466 17.73
Barley	Area, acs. 27,063 Yld., bush 507,479 Av. 18.75	44,164 786,158 18.06	75,864 1,353,380 17.84	68,069 1,178,580 17.31	74,511 1,510,819 20.40	161,367 3,869,116 21.28	222,627 3,921,545 17.62
Maize	Area, acs. 61,178 Yld., bush 1,730,862 Av. 28.18	142,078 4,376,635 30.31	163,777 5,736,266 34.54	261,428 9,361,022 35.81	294,849 7,031,726 23.86	314,994 8,326,126 26.53	356,077 9,077,662 25.94
Hay	Area, acs. 222,003 Yld., tons 298,184 Av. 1.34	303,274 375,871 1.69	769,398 767,104 1.00	942,106 1,097,355 1.16	1,898,402 2,024,608 1.07	3,217,041 3,035,511 0.93	2,754,498 3,372,080 1.22
Potatoes*	Area, acs. 47,336 Yld., tons 117,610 Av. 3.12	67,911 212,426 3.12	76,265 243,216 3.19	112,884 390,177 3.47	100,685 922,524 2.91	128,890 418,341 3.25	170,223 417,808 2.45
Sugar Cane	Area, acs. 17,010 Yld., tons 7,010 Av. 41.25	17,010 37,571 2.21	17,741 14,570 0.82	16,388 88,982 5.43	15,778 63,077 4.00	15,477 62,298 4.03	100,001 62,911 0.62
Vineyards	Area, acs. 493,000 Wine and total production £	2,104,000 8,911,000	1,489,000 15,019,000	3,565,000 16,480,000	5,816,087 23,835,000	6,163,808 45,733,825	
Pastoral, dairy, etc.							
Live Stock	Sheep 20,080,123 Cattle 3,816,554 Horses 431,095 Pigs 319,117	21,072,065 4,277,228 501,530 386,017	23,092,710 8,010,001 1,088,029 703,188	100,421,068 11,112,112 1,594,737 545,888	72,040,311 8,491,428 1,680,482 931,300	83,293,896 11,577,230 2,476,113 845,255	85,046,724 11,466,167 2,622,178 800,367
Wool prod., lb. greasy	179,000,000	332,750,000	631,567,000	1,043,567,000	1,483,131,061	1,646,851,913	
Butter product'n, lb.				47,439,561	101,671,066	187,191,161	68,647,083
Cheese				19,149,929	11,575,859	16,160,491	19,530,729
Bacon and ham					34,020,629	54,102,175	51,413,363
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairy and production		20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,800,000	71,405,000	
Mineral production—							
Gold	£ 9,950,000	7,279,106	5,194,200	5,281,461	14,006,729	9,779,026	9,376,573
Silver and lead	£ 5,702	29,498	31,139	3,717,425	4,219,013	4,225,692	4,225,692
Copper	£ 458,758	824,111	673,796	362,745	2,438,590	3,244,550	3,980,235
Tin	£ 11,397	18,327	1,115,000	560,770	621,576	1,234,992	1,491,571
Zinc	£			2,622	4,077	1,706,450	
Coal	£ 228,935	325,717	636,746	1,985,028	2,602,770	4,418,025	4,628,063
Total value all mineral production	£ 10,577,333	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	25,629,238	28,809,724
Forestry production—							
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn					452,131,292	667,534,000	
Manufactories—							
No. of factories						14,875	15,550
Hands employed						327,456	337,162
Wages paid						31,767,602	33,385,248
Total value of output						145,775,977	161,605,930
Value added in process of manufacture						60,499,797	65,107,247

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. * Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. † Information not available. ‡ Area of productive cane. § Season ended 30th June, year following. ** Information so far as at present available.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1912.	1913.
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels (No. ent. & cleared)	2,496	2,746	3,384	3,774	4,078	4,092	3,085
ton	1,110,476	1,312,642	2,540,364	4,796,307	6,341,091	10,275,314	10,646,749
Commerce—							
Imports oversea	£ 17,651,000	17,017,000	20,067,000	37,711,000	44,434,000	78,158,600	79,740,653
per head	155/3	103/3	12 16/2	11/6 0	11/3 11	16/16/7	16/7/7
Exports oversea	£ 17,413,000	21,725,000	27,326,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	79,086,000	78,571,769
per head	154/11	12 19/6	12 2/2	11/5 6	13/2 2	17/0/7	16 7/2
Total oversea trade	£ 35,064,000	38,742,000	47,393,000	73,754,000	94,130,000	157,244,600	158,312,422
per head	308/3	23 2/9	24/18 0	33/16	34/6 1	33/17/2	32/19/2
Customs and excise duties	£	£	£ 4,800,330	7,140,880	8,556,030	15,591,394	15,040,058
per head	£	£	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5 8	3/7/2	3/3 8
Principal Oversea Exports—							
Wool greasy	60,387,492	176,635,920	32,460,160	619,350,783	1,000,118,134	683,570,191	692,474,075
bushels	5,005,790	9,459,629	13,173,026	19,040,029	15,237,454	36,325,378	36,277,462
Wheat	87,240	790,924	5,364,853	9,794,701	30,360,058	32,004,247	42,922,887
tons	21,001	193,732	1,190,762	1,538,964	4,774,643	6,403,237	7,387,477
Flour	7,002	12,988	40,549	31,363	105,814	188,034	261,658
tons	113,172	170,415	519,635	328,423	590,604	1,436,698	1,943,667
Butter	661,160	1,812,688	1,838,758	4,336,494	31,647,367	66,879,130	75,962,303
tons	21,492	45,811	30,483	29,868	1,651,168	3,319,330	3,865,282
Skins and hides	£ 190,292	160,123	316,878	873,605	1,280,036	4,280,041	5,530,927
Tallow	£ 148,231	114,478	644,140	371,059	877,745	1,548,134	2,167,253
Meats	£ 37,375	369,580	362,165	660,894	2,611,244	4,567,506	7,713,068
Timber undressed	£ 32,367	42,586	118,117	38,446	731,301	857,309	971,278
Gold	£ 9,67,036	7,184,833	6,145,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	12,367,440	3,545,216
Silver and lead	£ 4,237	37,804	37,964	1,742,278	2,230,253	3,750,741	4,645,521
Copper	£ 361,318	368,508	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	3,315,125	5,977,940
Coal	£ 63,091	311,655	361,084	645,072	966,455	1,147,073	1,121,506
Railways—							
Length of line open, mls.	30	701	3,532	9,541	12,577	16,806	17,775
Capital cost	£ 6,654,516	12,267,780	42,741,350	90,764,090	123,567,000	161,645,000	171,226,000
Gross revenue	£ 318,803	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,940	19,101,000	19,954,000
Working expenses	£ 234,000	608,432	2,141,735	5,650,182	7,140,000	12,471,000	13,595,000
Percent of work exp. to gross revenue	73 1/2	55 1/2	54 7/7	65 0/0	64 5/6	65 2/3	68 1/4
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with	No. 12,844,000	31,382,000	67,440,000	137,297,000	230,853,000	479,673,000	
per head	11 1/3	14 5/4	20 6/1	49 0/7	56 3/6	103 3/3	
Newspapers dealt with	No. 9,633,000	13,336,000	26,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	138,170,000	
per head	8 3/2	7 5/5	16 6/6	20 6/2	27 1/0	29 7/7	
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation	£ 2,950,370	2,456,487	3,978,511	4,417,380	3,496,175	425,418	330,810
Coin & bullion held	£ 4,662,415	6,368,869	9,188,243	16,712,923	13,737,372	27,035,792	33,694,043
Advances	£ 18,361,129	26,619,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,197,499	191,042,107	115,308,140
Deposits	£ 13,817,435	21,856,020	53,449,455	96,345,338	30,965,530	74,573,696	154,508,380
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,833,340	2,054,836
Total deposits	£ 1,340,739	3,193,385	7,834,480	15,536,292	30,862,645	50,547,032	60,277,612
Aver per depositor	£ 48 7/7	31 1/4	31 3/2	25 5/6	32 0/4	27 5/7	29 1/4
per head of population	£ 0/18 8	1/16 0	3/10 5	4/18 7	5/4 0	14/6 1	16/12 0
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,894	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,350	
Teachers	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	18,518	
Enrolment	106,040	236,710	432,380	561,153	638,478	662,576	
Aver attendance	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	430,246	496,452	

* Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. † Decrease due to issue of Australian notes.

1914

RECORD OF VISITS TO THE LAKES

By the
Lieut. Col.

- No. 7, June, 1914
- 1913, September, 1914
- 1913, September, 1914
- No. 7, August, 1914
- No. 7, March, 1914
- No. 7, May, 1914
- No. 7, June, 1914
- No. 7, July, 1914

and Water Power

April 1914

No. 8, September, 1914

ended on day after
close of day. Tent with

December, 1911

August, 1913

September, 1910

November, 1910

December, 1910

December, 1911

June, 1914