



EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL AND WIDOWS, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 1984

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains estimates from a survey conducted in June 1984 to obtain information on ex-service personnel and widows of ex-service personnel. The concepts and definitions used in the survey were developed in consultation with the Department of Veterans' Affairs and to a large extent correspond to those used in a similar survey conducted in September 1979.

2. The survey was based on a randomly selected sample of private dwellings (about 33,000 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covered about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. Information was obtained for occupants of selected dwellings by trained interviewers. The interviews were conducted with a responsible member of each selected household during the two weeks beginning 11 June 1984.

Scope

3. The survey questions were asked of persons aged 18 years and over at the time of the survey except:

- (a) current members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations;
- (c) overseas visitors holidaying in Australia;
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia; and
- (e) boarding school students, certain patients in hospitals and sanatoria and inmates of gaols, reformatories, etc. This includes a number of ex-service personnel and widows of ex-service personnel residing in such places. For example ex-service personnel in hospitals (including Repatriation Hospitals) whose hospitalisation was expected to exceed six weeks were excluded from the survey.

Definitions

4. In this publication, *ex-service personnel* is defined to include persons who:

- served in the Australian Defence Forces;
- served in peacekeeping, monitoring and observation forces representing Australia;
- served in Australian, British Commonwealth or Allied Merchant Navies of World War II;
- served in British Commonwealth defence forces, or defence forces of countries allied with Australia, which served alongside Australian forces in a war zone.

5. This definition differs from the one used in the Preliminary bulletin (4403.0) released in January 1985 in that it includes:

- all members of the Australian Defence Forces irrespective of the area of service or date of discharge; and
- all members of Commonwealth and Allied forces residing in Australia, irrespective of their period of residence in Australia.

6. *Income units.* In this publication income units can be of the following types:

- (a) married couple income units, which consist of a husband, wife and dependent children (if any) as defined. Stated de facto relationships are included as married;
- (b) one parent income units, which consist of a parent and at least one dependent child; or
- (c) one person income units, which consist of persons who are not included in (a) or (b) above. Non-dependent children living with their parents are classified as one person income units.

7. *Dependent children* are all unmarried persons who live with their parent(s), and who are under 15 years of age, or full-time students aged 15-20 years. Any income received by dependent children is not included in the income of the income unit to which they belong.

8. The following types of pensions/benefits were identified separately in the survey:

- (a) service, disability, war widows' pensions, administered by the Commonwealth Department of Veterans' Affairs;
- (b) age, invalid, widows' pensions, supporting parent's benefits, administered by the Commonwealth Department of Social Security.

9. A person was classified as being in the labour force if, in a given period preceeding the week in which the interview took place, he/she was employed or, if unemployed, was actively seeking, and available to commence, work. Definitions of the principal labour force categories appearing in this publication are given in the Labour Force, Australia, (6203.0).

10. Government landlords comprise any State Housing Department, Trust or Commission, the Department of Territories in the Australian Capital Territory and the Northern Territory Housing Commission. Questions relating to housing were only asked in respect of persons who had been members of the Australian Defence Forces and the Australian Merchant Navy.

11. The following sources of income were identified in the survey: wages or salary, own business, government cash benefits, superannuation, interest/investment, and other. The principal source is the one which contributed the greatest proportion to total income.

Comparability of series

12. The definition of ex-service personnel used has changed since the 1979 survey, thus affecting the comparability of estimates between the two surveys. In particular, comparability has been affected by changes in eligibility criteria for benefits from the Department of Veterans' Affairs, and the inclusion, within these criteria, of groups of persons not eligible for any benefits at the time the 1979 survey was conducted.

Reliability of estimates

13. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. More information on sampling aspects is given in the Technical Note. Particular note should be made of the persons excluded from the survey when using the estimates (see paragraph 3(e) above).

Related publications

14. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

- (a) *Ex-service Personnel, Widows and Children*, October 1979 (4403.0)
- (b) *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0)—issued monthly (\$1.10, \$1.90 incl. postage)

Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues on Tuesdays and Fridays a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the following few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

15. A wide range of statistics on ex-service personnel and related matters is published in the *Annual Report of the Repatriation Commission* (latest issue 1984-85).

Symbols and other usages

- * estimated relative standard error in excess of 50% which is considered too high for most practical uses (see paragraph 13 above)

n.a. not applicable.

16. Figures have been rounded and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

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TECHNICAL NOTE

Reliability of the estimates

As the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a comparable complete collection. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error, which indicates the extent to which an estimate may vary by chance. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained from a complete collection, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Another measure of the likely difference is the relative standard error, which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate.

A table of standard errors for general application is given below. The figures do not give precise measures of the standard error for all survey estimates but provide values over a range of survey estimates. An example of the use of this table is given below.

An estimated 101,900 widows in Australia in June 1984 received only a Department of Social Security (DSS) pension (see Table 9). As this estimate is between 100,000 and 200,000 the standard error will be between 3,900 and 5,100 and can be approximated by interpolation to be 4,100 (rounded to the nearest 100). Therefore there are about two chances in three that the number of widows

who received a DSS pension only was between 97,800 and 106,000 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it was between 93,700 and 110,100.

As can be seen, the smaller the estimate, the higher is the relative standard error. Very small estimates are thus subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this publication, estimates less than the lowest levels shown in the standard error tables have not been published. These are indicated by *. Although figures for numbers of persons can in some cases be derived by subtraction, they should not be regarded as reliable.

Proportions and percentages formed from the ratio of two estimates are also subject to sampling errors. The size of the error depends on the accuracy of both the numerator and the denominator. The formula for the relative standard error (RSE) of a proportion is given below:

$$RSE(x/y) = \sqrt{[RSE(x)]^2 + [RSE(y)]^2}$$

The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by interviewers and respondents and errors made in the coding and processing of data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the non-sampling error, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or only a sample.

STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

Size of estimate	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia	per cent of estimate
					—number—					
300						140				
500						180				
800						230				
1,000	430		300	250	250	250	250			
1,500	490	500	370	310	320	310	300		400	50.0
2,000	600	610	410	390	350	340	330		450	45.0
2,500	690	700	500	410	400	410	400		560	37.3
3,000	780	780	570	460	490	470	440		650	32.5
3,500	850	850	630	510	540	510	480		720	28.8
4,000	920	910	690	550	580	550	510		800	26.7
4,500	980	960	740	590	630	600	540		860	24.6
5,000	1,000	1,000	780	620	660	620	560		920	23.0
6,000	1,100	1,100	820	650	700	650	590		970	21.6
10,000	1,200	1,200	860	680	730	680	610	1,000		20.0
20,000	1,500	1,400	930	730	790	740	650	1,100	1,000	18.3
50,000	2,000	1,900	1,200	900	970	910	750	1,400	1,400	14.0
100,000	2,700	2,200	1,500	1,200	1,300	1,200	910	2,000	2,000	10.0
200,000	3,900	3,500	2,200	1,600	1,700	1,100	1,700	2,900	2,900	5.8
300,000	5,000	4,400	2,800	2,100	2,200	1,300	1,300	3,900	3,900	3.9
500,000	5,800	5,000	3,600	2,600	2,700	1,500		5,100	5,100	2.6
1,000,000	6,900	5,800	4,100	2,900	3,000			6,000	6,000	2.0
2,000,000	8,500	7,000	4,800	3,300	3,500			7,200	7,200	1.4
5,000,000	10,000	8,400	5,900					9,100	9,100	0.9
								11,000	11,000	0.6
								15,000	15,000	0.3

TABLE 1. EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL : AGE, STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1984

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Aust. Cap. Territory	Australia
18-39	39.0	35.4	29.7	14.7	18.8	4.6	3.0	2.5	147.7
40-44	8.8	5.4	8.2	2.2	4.8	1.2	0.5	0.9	31.9
45-49	22.7	21.1	15.6	5.7	10.9	3.5	0.8	1.1	81.0
50-54	18.6	12.7	10.1	4.2	6.0	2.6		0.8	55.2
55-59	50.2	36.0	20.6	14.0	14.4	3.7	0.7	1.8	141.4
60-64	90.0	60.6	38.5	23.3	20.3	7.6	1.0	3.0	244.4
65-69	51.5	35.5	24.0	12.9	12.2	5.1	0.8	1.9	143.6
70-74	22.5	22.5	13.6	8.0	8.9	2.7		0.8	78.7
75-79	12.6	7.3	6.0	3.5	3.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	33.4
80-84	4.6	3.0	2.0	0.8	1.6	0.7		0.8	12.8
85 and over	2.6	3.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7			9.7
Total	323.0	242.5	169.3	90.4	101.7	32.9	6.8	13.0	979.7
Males—Capital city	189.1	149.7	75.3	58.6	65.6	11.2	6.0	11.3	549.5
Rest of State	107.4	72.3	78.7	22.8	25.0	18.9			342.5
Females—Capital city	18.2	16.5	8.2	7.0	9.2	1.3	0.8	1.7	60.4
Rest of State	8.3	4.0	7.1	2.0	1.9	1.5			27.3

TABLE 2. AUSTRALIAN EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL : AGE, STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1984

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Aust. Cap. Territory	Australia
18-39	36.9	32.8	28.6	14.1	18.3	4.6	3.0	2.5	140.9
40-44	7.8	4.7	7.9	2.2	3.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	28.7
45-49	20.6	19.6	13.8	4.8	9.3	3.2		0.8	72.3
50-54	15.0	12.0	8.3	2.6	4.2	2.2	0.6	0.8	45.3
55-59	38.1	26.8	17.1	10.2	8.5	3.2		1.6	106.1
60-64	77.2	50.6	31.4	17.3	15.6	6.8	0.8	2.7	202.4
65-69	44.8	28.2	20.7	11.3	9.4	4.1	0.7	1.2	120.3
70-74	19.6	20.4	11.7	5.9	6.5	2.1		0.8	66.5
75-79	11.1	6.9	5.6	2.4	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	29.2
80-84	3.7	2.6	1.8	0.7	1.2	0.6			10.7
85 and over	2.4	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4			7.5
Total	277.2	206.9	147.8	72.2	79.5	29.3	6.1	11.1	830.0
Males—Capital city	157.4	124.0	65.6	46.3	49.2	10.1	5.3	9.6	452.6
Rest of State	97.1	64.9	69.5	19.0	21.8	16.8			303.9
Females—Capital city	15.6	14.6	6.4	5.5	6.6	1.2	0.8	1.5	50.0
Rest of State	7.2	3.4	6.3	1.4	1.9	1.2			23.6

TABLE 3. WIDOWS OF EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL : AGE, STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1984

Age (years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Aust. Cap. Territory	Australia
18-39									
40-44	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.5	*	*	4.2
45-49							*	*	
50-54	4.4	1.3	1.6				*	*	8.9
55-59	7.0	6.3	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.6	*	*	19.3
60-64	9.5	9.5	5.8	3.2	2.7	0.9	*	*	32.4
65-69	12.0	8.1	5.1	3.0	2.3	1.0	*	*	31.9
70-74	10.9	10.6	4.8	3.6	2.9	1.0	*	*	34.1
75-79	6.9	5.7	4.6	1.9	2.7	0.7	*	*	22.9
80-84	6.3	6.1	3.2	2.1	1.3	0.5	*	*	19.6
85 and over	5.0	4.5	2.1	1.1	0.8	0.4	*	*	14.0
Total	63.2	53.1	30.9	17.4	14.7	5.6	0.6	1.7	187.2
Capital city	41.9	38.6	17.9	14.2	12.1	2.2	0.6	1.7	126.9
Rest of State	21.3	14.5	13.0	3.2	2.6	3.4			60.3

TABLE 4. EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL AND WIDOWS: AGE AND MOST RECENT THEATRE OF WAR AND OTHER AREAS OF SERVICE(a), JUNE 1984

Age (years)	Australian ex-service personnel										Non Australian ex-service personnel				
	With theatre of war service					With other service					With 10 or more years residence				
	Vietnam, special overseas zone	Korea, Far East strategic reserve	World war II overseas service	World war I overseas service	Australian merchant navy	Northern Territory 1942/43	Japan occupation and ADF peace keepers	United Nations peace keepers	Other discharged before 7/12/82	ADF discharged on or after 7/12/82	Commonwealth allied merchant navy	Commonwealth defence forces	Allied defence forces	Other	All ex-service personnel
EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL															
18-29					*				0.9	30.9				1.0	34.1
30-34	6.3				*		1.1		13.7	18.9		1.4	1.6	1.8	41.2
35-39	28.1	1.4			*			0.9	31.9	7.9				1.4	72.4
40-44	6.9		41.7		*	4.5	1.3		17.8	2.4	4.8	1.9	1.3	0.8	31.9
45-49	4.2	2.9			*				62.4	1.6		6.9	2.0	1.9	81.0
50-54	2.4	8.5			*				34.1			7.0	6.9	2.7	55.2
55-59	2.7				*	1.4	4.9		40.8			22.5	6.9	2.7	141.4
60-64		3.0	116.2		*	1.5	0.9		61.0		2.9	30.2	7.6	2.2	244.4
65-69			66.7		*	0.9		1.1	37.4	1.1	1.5	13.7	5.5	2.7	143.6
70-74	2.5	1.9	34.1		*	5.6	0.9		23.8		1.3	7.7	3.3	0.9	78.7
75 and over			21.0	5.1	1.6	2.6			16.7			4.6	2.6	0.9	56.0
Total	53.2	24.1	279.7	6.6	6.2	42.2	9.1	2.0	340.4	62.8	10.5	95.9	30.8	16.3	979.7
WIDOWS															
18-49	*	*	1.1				*	*	1.8	*		2.0			4.2
50-54	*	*	3.1				*	*	1.7	*					8.9
55-59	*	*	10.2		0.8	1.3	*	*	4.2	*	1.0	2.3	0.9	1.7	19.3
60-64	*	*	14.9			3.3	*	*	6.4	*		3.7	1.5		32.4
65-69	*	*	15.9			3.4	*	*	7.5	*		2.0	1.1		31.9
70-74	*	*	14.5	1.4	1.2	2.4	*	*	10.2	*	1.2	3.9	0.8	1.4	34.1
75 and over	*	*	13.7	19.4		1.4	*	*	11.5	*		6.2	1.1	1.3	56.5
Total	*	1.7	73.4	21.6	2.0	11.8	*	*	43.2	*	2.2	20.2	5.4	4.5	187.2

(a) Persons have been allocated to only one area of service in the following order: (i) Australian ex-service personnel with theatre of war service to most recent conflict; (ii) Australian ex-service personnel without theatre of war service to peacekeeping forces before other ADF service; (iii) Non Australian ex-service personnel with 10 or more years of residence to the service in which served; (iv) Non Australian ex-service personnel with less than 10 years residence.

TABLE 5. EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL AND WIDOWS, AND ALL PERSONS AGED 18 YEARS AND OVER :
AGE AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS, JUNE 1964

Age (years)	Employed				Total employed		Unemployed		Not in labour force		Total	
	Full-time		Part-time		Ex-service personnel/ widows	All persons	Ex-service personnel/ widows	All persons	Ex-service personnel/ widows	All persons	Ex-service personnel/ widows	All persons
	Ex-service personnel/ widows	All persons	Ex-service personnel/ widows	All persons								
MALES												
18-24	6.5	627.3	1.2	59.6	7.1	686.9	1.4	121.0	1.4	103.5	8.9	911.4
25-29	15.8	536.6		17.7	16.4	554.3	2.1	51.6		27.7	19.6	633.6
30-34	30.6	542.3	1.1	16.6	31.7	558.9	3.7	38.7	0.8	21.6	36.2	619.2
35-39	60.7	515.6	1.8	18.8	62.5	534.4	3.2	31.7	2.5	25.3	67.6	591.4
40-44	26.2	416.5	1.1	11.4	27.3	427.9		19.2	1.5	21.8	29.4	468.9
45-49	66.0	340.6	2.3	10.6	68.3	351.2	5.6	18.3	4.1	30.3	78.0	399.8
50-54	40.8	304.6	1.8	12.0	42.6	316.6	4.1	19.7	6.3	39.1	53.0	375.4
55-59	82.9	272.0	5.3	14.2	88.2	286.2	6.4	16.5	30.3	74.0	124.9	376.7
60-64	65.7	121.6	8.1	13.5	73.9	135.1	5.2	11.9	131.2	178.9	210.2	326.0
65-69	10.4	21.9	6.1	11.7	16.5	33.6	*	*	118.8	207.7	135.7	241.7
70-74	2.5	8.7	3.1	8.8	5.5	17.5	*	*	69.1	171.5	74.7	189.3
75 and over	1.2	4.3	1.2	4.4	2.4	8.7	*	*	51.4	177.7	53.8	186.4
Total	409.4	3,711.9	33.0	199.3	442.4	3,911.2	32.3	329.4	417.4	1,079.2	892.1	5,319.8
FEMALES												
18-24	2.0	474.1	2.1	107.0	0.9	581.1	*	93.4	2.5	238.3	1.6	912.8
25-29		244.9		88.5	1.5	333.4	*	37.6		265.5	4.0	636.5
30-34	1.2	159.6	1.1	139.4	1.5	299.1	*	27.4	3.3	292.4	5.1	618.8
35-39	2.0	165.5		151.8	3.4	317.3	*	22.6	1.2	241.7	5.0	581.6
40-44	2.0	143.8	1.1	117.8	2.4	261.6	*	14.8	0.9	175.6	3.4	451.9
45-49	2.2	113.5		86.8	3.0	200.4	*	12.6	2.8	172.2	6.0	385.2
50-54	3.0	97.3	1.2	65.1	4.3	162.4	*	6.0	6.7	190.9	11.1	359.3
55-59	4.9	56.7	4.8	49.5	9.6	106.2	*	4.0	26.1	261.4	35.8	371.6
60-64	5.2	19.8	5.1	20.7	10.3	40.5	*	1.1	56.1	309.3	66.5	351.0
65-69	1.0	6.6	2.5	7.8	2.6	14.4	*	*	37.2	267.9	39.7	282.4
70-74		2.9		3.0	5.5	2.0	*	*	37.6	244.2	38.1	249.8
75 and over				1.6	1.0		*	*	58.2	284.7	58.6	286.8
Total	23.6	1,484.7	16.7	839.2	40.4	2,323.9	1.9	219.7	232.5	2,944.1	274.9	5,487.7
PERSONS												
18-24	7.2	1,101.3	1.6	166.7	8.0	1,268.0	1.5	214.5	0.9	341.7	10.5	1,824.2
25-29	17.1	781.5		106.2	17.8	887.7	2.7	89.1	3.1	293.2	23.6	1,270.1
30-34	31.8	702.0	1.4	156.0	33.3	858.0	3.9	66.1	4.1	314.0	41.3	1,238.1
35-39	62.7	681.0	3.2	170.6	65.9	851.6	3.7	84.3	3.7	267.0	72.6	1,173.0
40-44	28.2	560.3	1.4	129.2	29.7	689.5		33.9	2.3	197.3	32.7	920.8
45-49	68.2	454.1	3.0	97.5	71.3	551.6	5.9	30.9	6.9	202.5	84.0	785.0
50-54	43.9	401.9	3.0	77.2	46.9	479.0	4.3	25.7	13.0	230.0	64.1	734.7
55-59	87.8	328.6	10.0	63.7	97.8	392.4	6.4	20.5	56.4	335.4	160.6	748.3
60-64	71.0	141.4	13.2	34.2	84.2	175.6	5.3	13.0	187.3	488.3	276.8	677.0
65-69	11.2	28.5	7.9	19.5	19.0	48.0	*	*	156.0	475.6	175.5	524.2
70-74	2.7	11.2	3.3	11.8	6.0	23.0	1.0	106.7	415.7	112.8	439.0	
75 and over	1.2	4.7	1.6	6.0	2.8	10.7		*	109.6	462.4	112.4	473.1
Total	433.0	5,196.6	49.8	1,038.5	482.8	6,235.1	34.2	549.1	650.0	4,023.3	1,166.9	10,807.5

TABLE 6. EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL : AGE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MARITAL STATUS, JUNE 1984

Age (years)	Employed			Unemployed			Not in labour force			Total		
	Now married	Not married	Total	Now married	Not married	Total	Now married	Not married	Total	Now married	Not married	Total
AUSTRALIAN EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL												
18-24	2.5	5.5	8.0		1.0	1.5			0.9	3.6	6.9	10.5
25-29	12.9	4.3	17.1	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.6	1.2	2.9	15.6	6.9	22.4
30-34	23.0	6.7	31.7	1.1	2.3	3.5	3.4		4.1	29.5	9.8	39.3
35-39	55.6	7.4	63.0	2.0	0.8	2.8	2.7	1.4	3.4	59.9	8.8	68.7
40-44	23.0		26.3				1.4	1.3	1.8	24.8	3.8	28.7
45-49	53.8	9.5	63.3	2.7	1.7	4.4	3.7		4.6	60.1	12.2	72.3
50-54	30.4	6.1	36.5	2.0	0.8	2.8	3.6	2.4	6.0	36.0	9.3	45.3
55-59	60.0	9.1	69.1	2.7		3.3	26.2	7.4	33.7	88.9	17.2	106.1
60-64	54.8	11.9	66.8				105.5	27.2	132.7	162.5	40.0	202.4
65-69	11.6	2.8	14.4				86.6	19.1	105.7	98.2	22.1	120.3
70-74	4.1	1.2	5.2	2.2	1.6	3.3	44.8	16.5	61.3	48.9	17.6	66.5
75 and over	1.3	0.9	2.2				29.1	16.2	45.3	30.4	17.1	47.5
Total	334.9	68.7	403.6	13.9	10.1	24.0	309.6	92.8	402.4	658.3	171.7	830.0
OTHER EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL												
18-34	1.4		2.1	0.9		1.5				1.8		3.0
35-39	2.6	0.8	2.7		1.1		1.3			3.6	1.4	3.8
40-44	3.0		3.0	0.9						3.2		3.2
45-49	5.9		6.8	0.9		1.4		1.9		7.3	1.4	8.7
50-54	7.0	1.4	7.4	0.9		1.2	1.0		1.2	8.8	1.1	9.9
55-59	20.2	3.6	23.8	2.9		3.1	6.8		8.4	29.8	5.5	35.3
60-64	12.4	1.1	13.4		0.8		19.8	6.4	26.2	34.2	7.7	41.9
65-69							15.1	5.1	20.2	17.1	6.1	23.2
70-74							8.8	3.0	11.8	9.1	3.0	12.1
75 and over	2.1	1.2	3.3	2.2		2.5	4.5	3.8	8.3	4.5	4.0	8.5
Total	54.4	8.1	62.5	7.8	1.9	9.7	57.2	20.3	77.5	119.4	30.3	149.7
ALL EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL												
18-24	2.5	5.5	8.0	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.8	1.2	0.9	3.6	6.9	10.5
25-29	13.3	4.5	17.8		2.2	2.7			3.1	16.1	7.5	23.6
30-34	26.0	7.2	33.1	1.4	2.6	3.9	3.4		4.1	30.7	10.5	41.2
35-39	58.2	7.5	65.7	2.7	0.8	3.5	3.0	1.4	3.7	63.5	8.9	72.4
40-44	26.0	3.4	29.3				1.7		2.0	28.1	3.8	31.9
45-49	59.6	10.4	70.0	3.6	2.2	5.8	4.2	1.3	5.2	67.4	13.6	81.0
50-54	37.4	6.5	43.9	2.9	1.2	4.1	4.6		2.7	44.8	10.4	55.2
55-59	80.1	12.8	92.9	5.6	0.8	6.4	33.0	9.1	42.1	118.7	22.7	141.4
60-64	67.2	13.0	80.2				125.3	33.7	159.0	196.7	47.7	244.4
65-69	13.4	3.8	17.2				101.7	24.2	125.9	115.3	28.2	143.6
70-74	4.4	1.2	5.5	4.4	1.3	5.7	53.6	19.5	73.1	58.0	20.7	78.7
75 and over	1.3	1.1	2.4				33.6	20.0	53.6	34.8	21.1	56.0
Total	389.3	76.9	466.2	21.6	12.1	33.7	366.7	113.1	479.8	777.7	202.0	979.7

TABLE 7. EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL AND WIDOWS : AGE AND HEALTH CARE STATUS, JUNE 1964

Age (years)	No PTC, no private cover	PTC only	PTC(a) and			Private cover only			Other	Total (b)		
			Private without hospital	Private and hospital		Without hospital	With hospital					
				Basic	Higher		Basic	Higher				
EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL												
18-24	6.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.1 1.7 3.8 0.9	1.9	2.0	*	10.5		
25-29	11.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		3.3	7.9	*	23.6		
30-34	17.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		7.2	15.1	*	41.2		
35-39	23.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		10.9	33.7	*	72.4		
40-44	12.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		4.6	14.1	*	31.9		
45-49	25.2	1.8	*	2.2	1.0	1.8	14.2	36.4	1.2	81.0		
50-54	20.1		*			0.8	8.0	23.3	1.0	55.2		
55-59	47.0		11.4			*	3.8	2.5	18.9	54.3	1.2	141.4
60-64	61.2		70.9			*	4.6	7.3	4.0	23.6	69.2	*
65-69	42.5	52.5	*	2.0	5.7	2.7	10.4	26.9	*	143.6		
70-74	28.6	24.8	*		2.9	1.0	6.3	14.3	*	78.7		
75 and over	23.5	19.8	*		1.2		2.5	7.3	*	56.0		
Total	318.6	181.3	1.9		8.9	21.9	20.4	111.6	304.5	6.1	979.7	
WIDOWS												
18-44	1.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	*	*	*	*	1.2		
45-54	5.1	2.3	*	*	*	*	1.2	2.5	*	11.9		
55-64	26.6	7.6	*	*	1.0	*	4.2	9.1	*	51.7		
65-74	33.8	13.4	*	*	*	*	5.6	8.6	*	66.0		
75 and over	29.8	11.5	*	*	*	*	5.5	7.1	*	56.5		
Total	96.5	34.8	*	2.7	3.0	2.8	16.6	27.5	1.7	187.2		

(a) PTC stands for Personal Treatment Card, which is issued by the Department of Veterans' Affairs. (b) Includes 4,500 ex-service personnel and 1,700 widows who did not know whether they had a Private Treatment Card.

TABLE 8. EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL AND WIDOWS : HEALTH CARE STATUS AND PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF INCOME, JUNE 1964

	Principal source of income							
	Wages and salary	Own business	Government cash benefits	Super- annuation	Interest/ investment	Other	Not stated	Total
EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL								
No PTC and no private health cover	98.1	26.0	152.5	11.0	10.2	4.1	16.8	318.6
PTC only	5.1	1.5	157.4	7.1	5.4	*	4.0	181.3
PTC and private cover								
without hospital	*	*	1.2	*	*	*	*	1.9
with hospital—basic	2.5	1.0	4.1	*	*	*	*	8.9
higher	4.1	1.2	7.7	4.6	3.1	*	0.8	21.9
Private cover only								
without hospital	10.5	2.3	5.2	*	*	*	1.5	20.4
with hospital—basic	65.4	15.0	14.6	5.1	4.2	1.6	5.6	111.6
higher	175.9	39.6	22.3	21.4	26.2	1.9	17.3	304.5
Other	5.3	1.9	2.3	*	*	*	*	10.6
Total	367.1	88.6	367.3	51.1	50.3	8.7	46.7	979.7
WIDOWS								
No PTC and no private health cover	3.0	*	87.8	1.8	2.1	0.8	*	95.5
PTC only	1.0	*	31.9	1.2	*	*	*	34.8
PTC and private cover								
without hospital	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.6
with hospital	*	*	4.3	*	0.8	*	*	5.6
Private cover only								
without hospital	*	*	1.8	*	*	*	*	2.8
with hospital	5.8	1.2	23.2	4.8	8.9	*	*	43.9
Other	*	*	3.0	*	*	*	*	4.6
Total	11.3	1.4	151.9	8.6	12.9	1.0	*	187.2

TABLE 9. EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL AND WIDOWS : AGE AND PENSION STATUS, JUNE 1984

Department of Veterans' Affairs (DVA)										
Age (years)	Service only	Disability only	Service/ disability	Other	Total DVA only	DVA and other pensions	Other pensions only	No pension	Total	
EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL—MALES										
18-39	1.4	4.0	} 0.9	*	5.4	} 1.4	9.7	117.2	132.4	
40-44	1.8	1.7		*	2.9		1.5	24.9	29.4	
45-49	2.2	1.7		*	2.4		6.8	68.7	78.0	
50-54				*	3.0		8.0	41.8	53.0	
55-59	6.3	9.1	3.4	*	18.8	} 4.8	16.2	88.8	124.9	
60-64	62.4	13.7	19.6	*	95.8		24.5	85.1	210.2	
65-69	37.8	7.5	17.4	*	62.7		8.2	41.2	23.6	135.7
70-74	15.5	3.2	6.9	*	25.9		7.8	35.1	5.9	74.7
75 and over	8.8	3.0	6.1	*	17.9	6.1	26.9	2.9	53.8	
Total	136.4	43.9	54.4	*	234.9	28.4	169.8	439.0	892.1	
EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL—FEMALES										
18-59	1.7	*	*	*	2.0	} 1.3	5.6	32.0	30.6	
60-64	4.8	*	*	*	7.8		10.2	15.1	34.1	
65-69	1.2	*	*	*	2.1		3.5		7.8	
70-74	} 0.8	*	*	*	} 1.6	} 0.9	1.9	} 2.4	4.0	
75 and over		*	*	*			1.3		2.2	
Total	8.5	1.6	1.5	2.0	13.5	2.2	22.4	49.5	87.7	
EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL—TOTAL										
18-39	1.4	4.0	} 0.9	*	5.4	} 1.4	11.2	131.1	147.6	
40-44	2.0	1.7		*	2.9		1.5	27.4	31.9	
45-49	2.2	1.7		*	2.6		6.9	71.4	81.0	
50-54				*	3.0		8.1	43.9	55.2	
55-59	7.8	9.2	3.4	*	20.6	} 5.9	20.1	99.7	141.4	
60-64	67.2	14.5	20.6	*	103.6		34.7	100.2	244.4	
65-69	39.1	7.9	17.6	*	64.8		8.5	44.6	25.7	143.6
70-74	16.1	3.5	7.2	*	26.9		8.7	37.0	6.0	78.7
75 and over	9.0	3.0	6.1	*	18.5	6.1	28.1	3.2	56.0	
Total	144.9	45.5	55.8	2.2	248.4	36.6	192.2	508.5	979.7	
WIDOWS OF EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL										
18-54	} 1.1	*	*	2.9	3.2	} 1.7	5.4	3.9	13.1	
55-59		*	*	3.2	3.9		10.6	3.6	19.3	
60-64		*	*	4.4	4.8		16.0	5.6	32.4	
65-69		*	*	5.6	6.7		6.4	15.5	3.3	31.9
70-74	} 1.7	*	*	3.2	3.5	} 7.9	21.3	1.4	34.1	
75 and over		*	*	6.0	6.5		14.5	33.0	2.4	56.5
Total	2.8	*	*	25.2	28.6	36.4	101.9	20.3	187.2	

TABLE 10. EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL AND WIDOWS: TOTAL WEEKLY INCOME AND PENSION STATUS, JUNE 1964

Weekly income (\$)	Dept. of Veterans' Affairs (DVA)				Total DVA only	DVA and other pensions	Other pensions only	No pension	Total
	Service only	Disability only	Service/disability	Other					
EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL—MALES									
75 and under	3.2	} 3.3	} 4.0	*	4.0	} 6.2	5.8	7.2	17.0
76-125	20.8			*	27.4		*	45.2	7.7
126-175	60.3	3.3	17.7	*	81.3	8.9	75.0	13.1	178.2
176-225	25.3	4.0	13.7	*	43.0	6.7	22.1	23.1	94.9
226-300	12.3	6.3	8.3	*	27.1	3.5	10.2	70.4	111.2
301-400	4.8	6.8	6.4	*	18.0	} 2.1	3.4	98.3	121.6
401-500	2.4	6.4	1.3	*	10.0		76.6	88.3	
501-600	} 1.7	3.6	} 1.0	*	5.0	} 2.0	46.4	51.5	
601 and over		4.7		5.9	73.7		80.0		
Don't know	5.6	5.6	1.9	*	13.1	1.1	6.3	42.4	62.8
Total	136.4	43.9	34.4	*	234.9	28.4	169.8	459.0	892.1
EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL—FEMALES									
75 and under	6.9	*	*	} 1.0	8.7	*	8.8	27.1	44.7
76-175	} 1.3	*	*		1.9	*	11.5	1.7	16.9
176-300		*	*	} 0.9	} 2.5	*	5.4	9.0	
301 and over	*	*	*			*	12.8	13.6	
Don't know	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.5	3.4	
Total	8.5	1.6	1.5	2.0	13.5	2.2	22.4	49.5	87.7
EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL—TOTAL									
75 and under	10.2	} 3.8	} 1.7	} 1.0	12.7	} 6.8	14.5	34.3	61.7
76-125	21.3				3.7		28.6	53.6	8.8
126-175	60.4	3.5	17.8	} 1.0	82.0	10.3	78.1	13.8	184.1
176-225	25.6	4.7	13.7		44.3	6.7	22.6	24.3	97.8
226-300	12.6	6.5	8.3	} 1.1	28.0	3.5	11.2	74.7	117.3
301-400	4.8	6.9	6.4		18.3	} 2.3	3.5	102.8	126.9
401-500	2.4	6.4	1.3	10.0	79.5		91.2		
501-600	} 1.7	3.4	} 1.0	5.0	} 2.0	49.4	54.5		
601 and over		4.7		5.9		76.1	82.4		
Don't know	5.9	5.6	1.9	*	13.5	1.1	6.7	44.8	66.2
Total	144.9	45.5	35.8	2.2	248.4	30.6	192.2	508.5	979.7
WIDOWS OF EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL									
125 and under	1.3	*	*	9.3	10.5	18.9	85.1	2.9	117.6
126-175	} 1.3	*	*	6.8	7.6	13.8	8.5	1.9	31.1
176-225		*	*	2.8	3.5	} 3.0	3.1	3.4	12.6
226-300	*	*	3.3	3.7	4.5		9.5		
301 and over	}	*	*	1.1	1.6	} 1.5	3.8	6.2	
Don't know		*	*	1.9	2.2		*	3.6	3.7
Total	2.8	*	*	25.2	28.6	36.4	101.9	20.3	187.2

TABLE 11. EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL INCOME UNITS AND WIDOWS: TYPE OF INCOME UNIT, NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND AGE OF HEAD, JUNE 1964

Age of head (years)	Type of income unit						
	Married couple				One parent	One person	Total
	No dependants	One dependant	Two or more dependants	Total			
INCOME UNITS WITH HEAD EMPLOYED							
18-24	1.4	1.0	5.5	2.5	1.6	5.5	8.0
25-29	4.4	3.5	18.5	13.3		4.1	17.5
30-34	4.1	3.4	18.5	26.0		6.6	32.8
35-39	5.4	6.1	44.8	56.3	1.0	6.5	64.0
40-44	5.7	5.0	14.3	25.0	2.8	2.6	28.6
45-49	22.1	15.4	20.9	58.4	1.5	8.5	69.7
50-54	20.5	9.1	7.6	37.2	1.3	7.7	46.5
55-59	62.4	9.2	6.1	77.7		16.3	94.7
60-64	57.7	4.8	1.9	64.4		15.9	80.8
65-69	12.0	0.8	1.9	12.7	5.6	18.3	
70 and over	5.6			5.6	3.2	8.9	
Total	201.3	58.2	119.5	379.1	8.3	82.6	469.9
INCOME UNITS WITH HEAD UNEMPLOYED							
18-34	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.6	*	5.7	8.1
35-39			1.3	2.5	*		3.5
40-44	1.2	1.1	3.6	*	1.9		5.9
45-49	1.2	0.8	2.9	*	1.4	4.3	
50-54	4.5	0.8	5.6	*	0.8	6.4	
55-59	4.5		4.6	*	1.0	5.8	
60 and over							
Total	13.3	4.1	4.4	21.8	1.3	10.8	33.9
INCOME UNITS WITH HEAD NOT IN LABOUR FORCE							
18-34	0.9	1.1	2.5	4.2	1.4	1.2	6.1
35-39		0.9	1.8	2.8		0.8	3.5
40-44	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.8		2.1	
45-49	2.1	0.8	1.3	3.4	1.0	1.7	6.1
50-54	2.4	1.4	4.2	1.2	7.3	12.6	
55-59	22.9	1.9	0.8	25.6	1.0	22.4	49.1
60-64	101.6	5.0	2.3	108.6	1.4	60.0	169.9
65 and over	184.7	0.8	185.7	181.3		367.0	
Total	314.5	11.8	9.6	335.9	5.9	274.6	616.4
ALL INCOME UNITS							
18-24	1.7	1.1	7.0	3.1	1.6	6.8	10.0
25-29	5.1	3.9	20.8	15.7		6.4	22.7
30-34	4.3	4.6	20.8	29.7		9.2	39.9
35-39	6.1	7.5	47.6	61.2	1.7	7.5	70.3
40-44	5.9	5.6	15.4	26.9	1.5	3.0	31.4
45-49	25.5	16.9	23.0	65.4	4.2	12.2	81.7
50-54	24.6	11.4	8.3	44.3	2.7	16.4	63.4
55-59	89.8	11.7	7.4	108.9	1.8	39.5	150.2
60-64	163.5	9.9	4.1	177.3	2.2	76.6	256.0
65-69	110.7	1.6	4.1	112.1		59.2	171.3
70 and over	91.8			92.2		131.2	223.4
Total	529.1	74.1	133.5	736.7	15.5	368.0	1,120.3

TABLE 12. EX-SERVICE PERSONNEL INCOME UNITS AND WIDOWS: TYPE OF INCOME UNIT, NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN, PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF INCOME AND TOTAL WEEKLY INCOME, JUNE 1964

Weekly income (\$)	Type of income unit						
	Married couple			Total	One parent	One person	Total
	No dependants	One dependant	Two or more dependants				
WAGES AND SALARY							
175 and under	1.7	2.2	1.0	3.4	1.8	4.1	7.5
176-225	5.8		2.4	9.8		6.0	16.2
226-300	29.5	6.5	10.9	46.9		20.4	68.7
301-400	37.3	11.4	21.3	70.0	2.4	18.2	90.0
401-500	31.9	10.9	20.1	62.8		5.0	68.4
501-600	16.8	7.5	15.5	39.8	1.5	3.5	44.6
601 and over	25.3	9.1	24.3	58.8		2.7	61.7
Don't know	13.5	2.6	2.4	18.5	*	2.8	21.3
Total	161.9	50.2	97.9	310.0	5.8	62.6	378.4
GOVERNMENT CASH BENEFITS							
75 and under	4.3	0.9	3.9	4.7	4.6	11.9	16.7
76-125	14.6			15.2		175.6	195.2
126-175	143.3	5.3		152.4	1.5	38.6	192.4
176-225	53.1	1.4	2.4	56.9	1.0	9.9	67.2
226-300	15.0			18.0		21.3	
301-400	7.7	1.7	2.0	8.2	3.5		9.1
401 and over	2.3			2.4		2.4	
Don't know	7.3	*	*	7.4	*	*	14.9
Total	247.5	9.3	8.3	265.1	7.4	246.7	519.2
OTHER							
125 and under	4.4	1.6	1.5	6.0	*	9.7	15.8
126-175	6.2			7.7	*	10.0	17.7
176-225	15.9	1.1	1.2	18.1	*	8.7	27.0
226-300	22.0	1.9	2.6	26.5	*	9.5	36.8
301-400	19.1	2.0	4.5	25.7	*	4.5	30.4
401-500	12.5	3.1	4.0	19.0	*	4.1	23.1
501-600	5.5		2.8	8.9	*	1.4	10.3
601 and over	11.0	2.7	5.2	18.9	*	2.0	21.3
Don't know	23.2	2.4	5.4	31.0	*	8.7	40.2
Total	119.8	14.6	27.3	161.7	2.3	58.7	222.6
ALL INCOME UNITS							
75 and under	6.9	1.6	1.1	7.9	4.7	15.0	23.2
76-125	16.4			18.1			184.4
126-175	151.2	6.8	5.2	163.2	1.6	50.4	215.3
176-225	74.8	4.1	6.0	84.8	1.1	24.6	110.4
226-300	66.4	9.4	15.5	91.4	2.6	32.8	126.8
301-400	64.1	13.9	25.8	103.9	2.8	23.4	129.5
401-500	45.9	13.4	24.1	83.4		9.0	93.0
501-600	22.9	8.1	18.3	49.3	1.9	5.0	55.5
601 and over	36.4	11.9	29.6	77.9		4.7	83.2
Don't know	44.1	4.9	7.8	56.9	0.9	18.7	76.4
Total	529.1	74.1	133.5	736.7	15.5	368.0	1,120.3

TABLE 13. PERSONS WHO SERVED IN THE AUSTRALIAN DEFENCE FORCES AND/OR IN THE AUSTRALIAN MERCHANT NAVY AND WIDOWS: NATURE OF OCCUPANCY, TYPE OF INCOME UNIT AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HEAD, JUNE 1964

Nature of occupancy	Married couples			One parent	One person	Total
	No dependants	With dependants	Total			
HEAD EMPLOYED						
Owners	79.5	33.6	113.1	*	15.7	129.5
Purchasers—						
using DSH loan	29.4	25.6	55.1	*	2.4	58.0
not using DSH loan	34.6	70.9	105.5	2.0	7.3	114.8
Renters—						
Government landlord	5.4	8.0	13.3	*	*	14.3
Private landlord	12.0	12.7	24.7	1.3	16.1	42.1
Other	3.2	2.9	6.2	*	7.0	13.3
Rent free	3.2	4.1	7.3	*	4.5	19.1
Total	167.3	157.7	325.1	5.4	60.6	391.1
HEAD UNEMPLOYED						
Owners	3.2	0.9	4.2	*	1.1	5.3
Purchasers—						
using DSH loan	1.0	0.9	1.8	*	*	2.3
not using DSH loan	1.3	1.7	3.0	*	*	3.5
Renters—						
Government landlord	*	1.0	1.0	*	*	1.7
Private landlord	2.0	0.9	2.9	*	3.0	6.5
Other	*	*	*	*	1.3	1.7
Rent free	*	*	*	*	2.1	2.6
Total	8.0	5.9	13.8	1.2	8.7	23.7
HEAD NOT IN LABOUR FORCE						
Owners	188.7	5.1	193.7	*	43.6	238.0
Purchasers—						
using DSH loan	42.8	3.4	46.2	*	7.1	53.3
not using DSH loan	9.1	4.5	13.6	*	2.0	15.7
Renters—						
Government landlord	10.0	1.2	11.2	*	5.8	17.5
Private landlord	10.4	1.8	12.2	*	12.3	24.7
Other	1.5	*	2.0	*	6.2	8.4
Rent free	3.8	0.8	4.6	*	11.9	16.7
Total	266.3	17.3	283.6	1.8	89.0	374.4
ALL INCOME UNITS						
Owners	271.4	39.7	311.0	1.4	60.4	372.8
Purchasers—						
using DHS loan	73.2	29.9	103.1	0.8	9.8	113.7
not using DHS loan	45.0	77.1	122.2	2.1	9.8	134.1
Renters—						
Government landlord	15.4	10.2	25.6	1.0	6.8	33.4
Private landlord	24.4	15.3	39.8	2.0	31.4	73.3
Other	5.1	3.5	8.6	*	14.5	23.5
Rent free	6.9	5.4	12.3	*	25.5	38.4
Total	441.6	181.0	622.5	8.4	158.2	789.2

TABLE 14. PERSONS WHO SERVED IN THE AUSTRALIAN DEFENCE FORCES AND/OR IN THE AUSTRALIAN MERCHANT NAVY AND WIDOWS : TOTAL WEEKLY INCOME, NATURE OF OCCUPANCY AND PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF INCOME, JUNE 1964

Weekly income (\$)	Owners	Purchasers		Renters			Rent free	Total
		DSH loan	No DSH loan	Government landlords	Private landlords	Other landlords		
WAGES AND SALARY								
175 and under	1.2	} 2.5	} 1.7	} 3.9	1.0	} 1.6	1.5	5.2
176-225	3.2				1.8		1.5	11.6
226-300	15.3	6.7	11.7	10.7	2.1	4.5	54.2	
301-400	19.4	16.5	19.1	3.9	10.3	3.0	4.0	76.2
401-500	16.6	10.0	20.7	2.8	5.6	2.2	1.5	59.5
501-600	9.5	6.5	15.2	1.3	3.0	1.0	1.7	38.2
601 and over	12.5	6.8	24.7	1.2	5.3	1.2	1.5	53.2
Don't know	6.1	3.0	4.3	*	1.8	*	*	16.7
Total	83.8	52.1	97.5	13.6	39.6	11.6	16.7	314.8
GOVERNMENT CASH BENEFITS								
75 and under	3.3	1.1	} 1.7	} 6.8	1.5	1.0	} 10.3	8.0
76-125	31.6	4.5			10.7	6.0		70.5
126-175	88.7	16.3	6.7	8.0	8.5	} 2.6	2.7	133.3
176-225	35.9	9.0	2.6	1.5	2.7		52.9	
226-300	10.3	3.7	} 1.0	} 1.7	} 1.6	} 1.4	17.3	
301-400	5.0	2.9					8.7	
401 and over	1.3	} 2.9	} 1.0	} 1.7	} 1.6	} 1.4	2.1	
Don't know	6.7						1.3	*
Total	182.7	38.8	12.2	18.1	25.7	9.9	15.0	302.3
OTHER								
75 and under	2.0	} 1.9	} 1.3	} 1.2	} 1.2	} 1.9	} 1.5	4.5
76-125	3.4							*
126-175	7.0			*	0.8	*		10.7
176-225	12.8	2.9	1.7	*	0.8	*		19.8
226-300	19.2	3.9	3.2	*	1.5	*	0.8	29.1
301-400	16.7	4.2	3.1	*	1.3	*		26.2
401-500	10.2	3.0	3.3	*		*	1.5	18.4
501-600	3.4	2.7	1.9	*		*		8.3
601 and over	11.8	1.7	4.1	*	1.3	*		17.8
Don't know	19.8	2.6	5.8	*	1.1	*	1.0	31.0
Total	106.3	22.9	24.4	1.8	8.0	2.0	6.7	172.0
ALL INCOME UNITS								
75 and under	5.3	1.7	1.2	} 6.8	2.3	1.0	0.9	12.6
76-125	35.0	4.6	1.5		11.9	6.8	11.6	77.9
126-175	97.0	18.1	7.4	8.2	9.6	3.0	4.7	148.0
176-225	51.9	13.8	5.7	2.8	5.3	1.7	3.2	84.3
226-300	44.7	14.4	15.6	4.7	13.2	2.3	5.8	100.6
301-400	41.0	23.3	22.4	4.7	11.9	3.0	4.7	111.1
401-500	28.0	13.1	24.0	2.9	6.8	2.4	2.3	79.4
501-600	13.1	9.2	17.3	1.3	3.2	1.1	1.7	46.9
601 and over	24.3	8.7	28.8	1.2	5.6	1.2	1.5	71.2
Don't know	32.5	6.9	10.3	0.9	3.4	1.0	2.1	57.2
Total	372.8	113.7	134.1	33.4	73.3	23.5	38.4	789.2

TABLE 15. PERSONS WHO SERVED IN THE AUSTRALIAN DEFENCE FORCES AND/OR IN THE AUSTRALIAN MERCHANT NAVY AND WIDOWS: AGE OF HEAD, NATURE OF OCCUPANCY AND TYPE OF INCOME UNIT, JUNE 1964

Age (years)	Purchasers			Renters			Rent free	Total
	Owners	DSH loan	No DSH loan	Government landlords	Private landlords	Other landlords		
MARRIED COUPLE—NO DEPENDANTS								
18-29	} 2.2	1.6	6.6	2.1	5.8	} 1.2	} 1.9	18.0
30-34		5.9	13.4	1.3	3.3			27.2
35-39	6.2	10.8	22.1	} 2.8	5.4	} 1.2	} 2.1	49.6
40-44	2.9	1.9	7.7		2.3			16.0
45-49	9.6	1.5	8.0	1.9	1.3	} 0.9	} 1.3	23.1
50-54	7.6	1.2	6.7	1.0	1.6			18.9
55-59	35.0	18.3	8.4	2.3	3.4	} 1.8	} 1.5	69.6
60-64	85.9	29.9	8.9	3.1	5.4			135.3
65-69	69.9	12.0	3.2	4.6	2.7	} 2.0	} 1.2	94.5
70 and over	61.0	8.5	1.5	1.9	2.8			78.5
Total	280.2	91.5	86.6	21.0	34.2	7.1	10.3	530.9
MARRIED COUPLE WITH DEPENDANTS								
18-39	} 1.5	1.6	3.5	1.4	1.1	*	*	9.0
40-44		1.3	5.1	} 1.4	} 2.2	*	*	7.8
45-49	12.1	1.7	16.7			2.2	*	*
50-54	5.8	1.7	6.0	} 1.8	1.3	*	*	16.4
55-59	5.1	2.4	2.2		1.0	*	*	11.4
60 and over	6.2	2.8	2.1			*	*	12.3
Total	30.8	11.6	35.6	4.6	5.6	1.5	2.0	91.7
ALL MARRIED COUPLES								
18-29	} 2.3	1.6	6.6	2.2	5.8	} 1.2	} 1.9	18.1
30-34		6.2	13.7	1.3	3.4			28.1
35-39	6.6	12.2	25.3	3.4	6.4	} 1.6	} 2.2	57.6
40-44	3.9	3.1	12.9	0.9	1.6			23.8
45-49	21.7	3.2	24.7	3.1	3.3	} 1.2	} 1.8	57.9
50-54	13.4	2.9	12.7	2.5	2.9			35.4
55-59	40.1	20.7	10.6	2.4	4.1	2.0	1.4	81.0
60-64	91.6	32.5	11.0	3.1	5.5	1.1	1.5	146.2
65-69	70.4	12.3	3.2	4.8	2.9		1.2	95.7
70-74	37.8	5.3	} 1.5	} 1.9	1.0	} 1.5	1.4	48.2
75 and over	23.2	3.2			1.9		0.9	30.5
Total	311.0	103.1	122.2	25.6	39.8	8.6	12.3	622.5
ONE PARENT								
Total	1.2	*	1.6	*	1.4	*	*	5.8
ONE PERSON								
18-29	} 1.7	} 0.9	} 1.0	4.9	1.9	5.0	1.3	13.3
30-34								9.6
35-39	} 1.3	} 1.0	} 2.0	3.2	1.2	1.7	7.7	27.2
40-44								3.3
45-49	1.3	} 1.2	} 1.0	2.9	} 1.6	1.7	1.2	9.2
50-54	2.9			2.0				8.5
55-59	3.7	1.0	} 1.2	1.1	5.0	2.6	2.8	16.7
60-64	17.8	3.6		1.4	2.4	4.7	2.4	4.9
65-69	12.0	2.5	} 1.0	0.8	2.2	0.9	2.4	21.4
70 and over	19.8	2.0		1.0	4.1	2.2	4.4	34.0
Total	60.7	10.0	10.3	7.4	32.1	14.8	25.7	160.9
ALL INCOME UNITS								
18-29	} 4.1	1.7	7.5	2.4	10.7	2.4	6.3	31.4
30-34		6.4	15.4	1.8	6.8	1.9	2.0	37.9
35-39	7.1	12.5	27.3	3.5	9.0	2.9	3.9	66.2
40-44	4.9	3.4	13.3	1.0	3.4	0.8	0.8	27.5
45-49	23.5	3.5	27.6	3.6	6.9	1.5	3.1	69.5
50-54	16.5	2.9	13.9	3.2	4.9	1.4	1.7	44.6
55-59	43.8	21.7	11.1	3.6	9.1	4.6	3.8	97.7
60-64	109.7	36.4	12.4	5.8	10.4	3.5	6.6	184.7
65-69	82.5	14.8	3.7	5.7	5.2	1.8	3.6	117.1
70-74	48.7	6.4	0.8	} 2.9	3.4	1.2	2.6	65.5
75 and over	32.1	4.0	1.2		3.5	1.6	4.1	47.1
Total	372.8	113.7	134.1	53.4	73.3	23.5	38.4	789.2