

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS Canberra

CATALOGUE NO. 5403.0

NOON 28 SEPTEMBER 1978

EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES AND THEIR PRINCIPAL MARKETS, AUSTRALIA JUNE 1978

INQUIRIES

If you want to know more about these statistics ring Mrs S. Towner on Canberra 525422 or our State offices, or write to Information Services, ABS, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen A.C.T. 2616. If you want to know more about unpublished statistical information on overseas trade ring Mrs S. Wilkey on Canberra 525404.

For copies of this publication contact Information Services, Canberra 526627 or State offices.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

This bulletin contains statistics of Australia's exports of major commodities and their principal markets. The commodities included in this bulletin are listed on page 2. Statistics for 1977-78 are preliminary and subject to revision.

Source of data

2. These statistics are compiled by the Australian Bureau of Statistics from information contained in export entries submitted by exporters or their agents to the Bureau of Customs as required by the Customs Act. Exports are recorded statistically in the month in which the entries are passed by the Bureau of Customs. Normally this is within a few days of shipment of cargo, but delays sometimes occur in the lodging of entries. The statistical month for Customs outports (generally ports other than those at which the main Customs Office in each State is located) closes on 21st of each month whereas for mainports the statistical month is the calendar month.

Valuation

3. Goods sold to overseas buyers before export are valued at the f.o.b. Australian port of shipment equivalent of the actual price paid to the exporter. Goods shipped on consignment are valued at the f.o.b. Australian port of shipment equivalent of the current price offering for similar goods of Australian origin in the principal markets of the country to which they are despatched for sale. The value of outside packages is included.

Commodity Classification

4. A detailed description of the commodities included in this bulletin is contained in the *Australian Export Commodity Classification*. Copies of, or extracts from, this classification can be obtained from offices of the ABS in Canberra and in each capital city.

Country

5. This means the country to which goods were consigned at the time of export. Where the country of consignment is not determined at the time of export goods are recorded as exported "For orders".

Revisions to previous figures

6. Where revisions have been made to the previously published figures for earlier months of the current financial year, appropriate adjustments are made to the year-to-date figures shown in this bulletin. For this reason, monthly figures published in previous issues for the current financial year will not necessarily add to the year-to-date figures shown in the latest issue.

Special returns system

7. Users requiring more detailed statistics for individual commodity items can obtain these from the special returns subscription service under which statistics for items selected by the user are extracted and forwarded regularly for a nominal charge.

Related publications

8. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

Exports, Australia (5404.0)

Exports by Mode of Transport, Australia (5415.0)

Export Price Index, Australia (6405.0)

Minerals and Mineral Products, Australia (8404.0)

All publications produced by the ABS are listed in *Catalogue of Publications 1977* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

— nil or less than half the final digit shown.

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

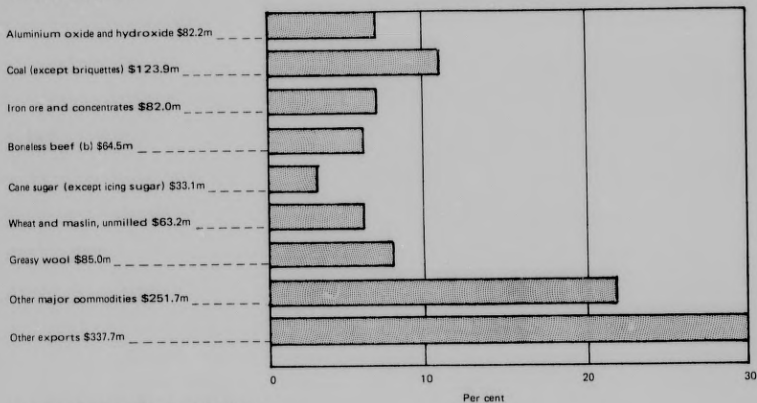
R. J. CAMERON
Australian Statistician

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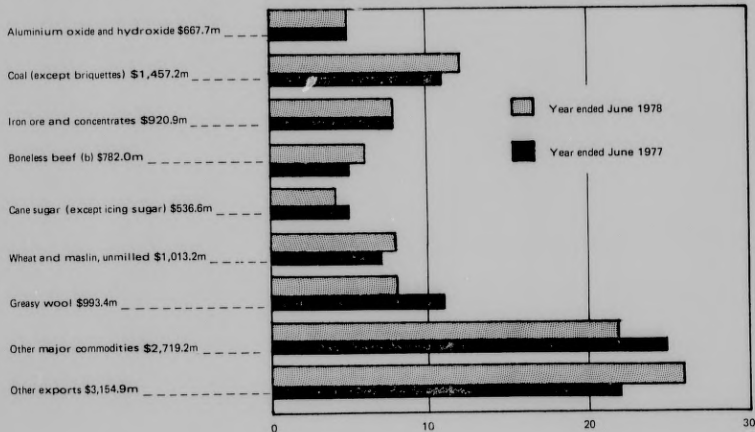
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Skins, sheep and lamb	11
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Sugar	11
Titanium and zirconium	12
Wheat	12
Wood chips	12
Wool	12
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DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY MAJOR COMMODITIES (a)

JUNE 1978 — \$1,123.3m



YEAR ENDED JUNE 1978 -- Total \$12,245.1m



(a) As shown in the summary on page 4. (b) See footnote (b) on page 4.

SUMMARY OF EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

A.E.C.C. No.	Description	June 1978		Year ended June 1978	
		\$'000	% of total exports	\$'000	% of total exports
684.10	Aluminium and alloys, unworked	8,071	0.7	69,270	0.6
513.65	Aluminium oxide and hydroxide (a)	82,192	7.3	667,661	5.5
043.00	Barley	6,639	0.6	121,834	1.0
023.00	Butter	3,506	0.3	43,946	0.4
732.10	Cars, passenger motor, assembled and unassembled	3,048	0.3	32,101	0.3
024.00	Cheese	6,089	0.5	55,358	0.5
321.40	Coal (anthracite, bituminous and sub-bituminous) (except briquettes)	123,855	11.0	1,457,178	11.9
283.11	Copper, ore and concentrates	4,984	0.4	31,996	0.3
682.12	Copper, refined, unworked	6,033	0.5	67,157	0.5
031.30	Crustaceans and molluscs (except canned or bottled)	15,956	1.4	132,118	1.1
046.01.07	Flour (wheaten) plain white	2,799	0.3	21,485	0.2
051	Fruit, fresh, and nuts, fresh or dried	7,940	0.7	32,472	0.3
053	Fruit, preserved and fruit preparations	6,182	0.6	45,539	0.4
211.10	Hides, bovine and equine (except calf and kip skins)	13,316	1.2	128,199	1.0
672	Iron and steel ingots and other primary forms	16,262	1.4	202,443	1.7
281.30	Iron ore and concentrates (except roasted iron pyrites)	81,981	7.3	920,923	7.5
671.20	Iron, pig and cast	1,859	0.2	39,583	0.3
685.10	Lead and lead alloys (including silver-lead) unworked	7,036	0.6	193,865	1.6
(b)	Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen, beef - boneless	64,508	5.7	782,015	6.4
(c)	Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen - bovine animals, other	5,802	0.5	43,871	0.4
011.60	Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen - edible offals	4,598	0.4	48,795	0.4
011.20	Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen - sheep, lambs and goats	14,239	1.3	184,185	1.5
022.10:022.20	Milk and cream	4,295	0.4	84,518	0.7
683.10	Nickel and nickel alloys, unworked (a)	1,234	0.1	25,442	0.2
283.22	Nickel matte and speiss (a)	12,164	1.1	161,916	1.3
332	Petroleum products	24,758	2.2	223,787	1.8
042	Rice	7,443	0.7	66,634	0.5
(d)	Skins, sheep and lamb, with wool on	9,218	0.8	106,369	0.9
045.90.04.06	Sorghum, unmilled	1,978	0.2	35,457	0.3
061.10.07.08;	Sugar - from cane (except				
061.20.21	icing sugar)	33,052	2.9	536,640	4.4
(e)	Titanium and zirconium ore and concentrates (except beneficiated ilmenite)	12,082	1.1	111,230	0.9
041.00	Wheat (including spelt) and maslin, unmilled	63,221	5.6	1,013,182	8.3
631.83.01	Wood chips	5,820	0.5	82,421	0.7
262.20.41.51	Wool, carbonised - shorn and skin	3,985	0.4	34,003	0.3
262.70.01:262.80.01	Wool, carded or combed (tops and other)	4,273	0.4	39,759	0.3
262.10.01	Wool, greasy	84,983	7.6	993,424	8.1
262.20.01,11,21	Wool, washed and scoured - shorn, skin and boiled	12,599	1.1	112,603	0.9
283.50	Zinc, ore and concentrates	7,445	0.7	44,751	0.4
686.10	Zinc and zinc alloys, unworked	10,085	0.9	96,066	0.8
	Total	785,530	69.9	9,090,196	74.2
	Total Exports	1,123,262	100.0	12,245,130	100.0

(a) Country details for these items are not available.

(b) A.E.C.C. Nos 011.10.15,17,19,24,27,29.

(c) A.E.C.C. No. 011.10 excluding beef as shown in footnote (b).

(d) A.E.C.C. Nos 211.60.03,07,09,11,15,24,29.

(e) A.E.C.C. Nos 283.93.02,03,13,15,16,17,19,21,22,24.

EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Country	June		Year ended June			
	1978		1977		1978	
A.E.C.C. No. 684.10 ALUMINIUM AND ALLOYS, UNWORKED						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
China - excl. Taiwan Province	3,002	2,599	3,002	2,011	7,024	6,355
- Taiwan Province only	114	94	3,273	2,162	903	882
Indonesia	290	291	889	848	1,029	1,085
Japan	3,102	2,891	56,029	44,639	56,503	50,191
Philippines	1,084	1,085	7,172	5,940	6,493	6,547
Thailand	904	909	3,754	3,195	2,085	2,158
Other countries	192	202	1,413	1,787	1,883	2,051
Total	8,689	8,071	75,533	60,084	75,921	69,270
A.E.C.C. No. 043.00 BARLEY						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Belgium-Luxembourg	-	-	390,597	44,893	-	-
China - excl. Taiwan Province	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Taiwan Province only	5,360	475	228,678	21,346	212,444	19,140
Germany, Federal Republic of	-	-	307,449	36,022	144,852	13,626
Iraq	-	-	150	56	74,030	6,556
Japan	44,133	4,013	789,473	80,082	670,933	62,078
United Kingdom	-	-	99,358	11,893	16,012	1,746
U.S.S.R.	-	-	97,815	9,126	-	-
Other countries	26,097	2,150	186,632	19,098	206,905	18,688
Total	75,590	6,639	2,100,152	222,516	1,325,176	121,834
A.E.C.C. No. 023.00 BUTTER						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Canada	-	-	11	52	4,000	3,109
Hong Kong	89	115	2,939	3,100	3,135	3,885
Indonesia	794	905	2,001	2,134	3,419	3,987
Japan	10	9	1,368	1,225	443	460
Malaysia	172	201	876	1,188	1,657	2,177
Oman	216	381	1,880	2,839	2,233	4,004
Papua New Guinea	65	72	566	563	831	845
Peru	-	-	986	1,190	1,018	1,238
Saudi Arabia	380	727	4,659	7,821	5,451	10,522
Singapore, Republic of	92	113	1,690	1,945	1,473	1,944
United Arab Emirates	73	143	860	1,295	1,499	2,849
Yemen Arab Republic	100	152	1,381	1,980	345	575
Other countries	551	687	12,873	12,780	6,174	8,352
Total	2,542	3,506	32,092	38,114	31,678	43,946
A.E.C.C. No. 732.10 CARS, PASSENGER MOTOR, ASSEMBLED AND UNASSEMBLED						
	\$'000		\$'000		\$'000	
Hong Kong	44		503		518	
Indonesia	32		1,564		639	
Japan	-		273		74	
New Zealand	2,663		27,263		25,694	
Philippines	-		287		141	
South Africa, Republic of	-		3,860		867	
Trinidad and Tobago	-		913		1,615	
United Kingdom	99		314		202	
"For orders"	-		-		5	
Other countries	210		1,832		2,348	
Total	3,048		36,808		32,101	

Country	June 1978		Year ended June			
	1977		1977		1978	
A.E.C.C. No. 024.00 CHEESE						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Bahrain	38	78	590	1,029	629	1,180
Hong Kong	1	1	417	623	292	480
Indonesia	42	84	619	918	432	819
Iraq	—	—	463	655	486	685
Japan	3,857	3,844	28,772	24,749	25,569	24,252
Kuwait	—	—	1,180	2,041	855	1,781
Malta	13	18	908	822	376	587
Mauritius	43	80	433	666	326	567
Philippines	—	—	1,507	1,285	533	461
Saudi Arabia	534	1,079	5,973	10,407	7,007	13,884
United Arab Emirates	120	213	1,999	3,363	815	1,455
United States of America	—	—	2,914	3,066	3,662	4,166
Other countries	460	693	6,723	6,623	3,107	5,042
Total	5,107	6,089	52,498	56,248	44,089	55,358
A.E.C.C. No. 321.40 COAL (ANTHRACITE, BITUMINOUS AND SUB-BITUMINOUS) (except briquettes)						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
China — excl. Taiwan Province	—	—	—	—	—	—
— Taiwan Province only	12,169	467	184,653	6,749	817,931	32,546
France	56,094	949	1,435,456	42,469	1,605,708	51,467
Germany, Federal Republic of	62	1	257,404	5,524	898,843	19,525
Italy	—	—	1,108,984	40,540	1,108,456	42,485
Japan	2,247,566	94,795	26,866,312	1,045,708	26,031,644	1,089,845
Korea, Republic of	89,393	4,045	1,099,824	40,204	1,202,066	49,122
Netherlands	—	—	693,803	23,556	1,503,882	47,276
Spain	77,956	2,972	242,891	10,432	525,315	20,891
United Kingdom	132,239	4,408	1,968,608	45,486	1,232,444	33,212
Other countries	609,640	16,218	573,791	21,273	2,234,625	70,808
Total	3,225,119	123,855	34,431,726	1,281,944	37,160,914	1,457,178
A.E.C.C. No. 283.11 COPPER ORE AND CONCENTRATES						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Belgium-Luxembourg	80	87	851	774	1,731	782
Germany, Federal Republic of	409	334	5,196	8,543	10,316	5,004
Japan	16,605	4,200	135,657	40,399	95,446	24,570
United States of America	212	256	674	602	836	760
Other countries	81	107	634	642	828	880
Total	17,387	4,984	143,012	50,960	109,157	31,996
A.E.C.C. No. 682.12 COPPER, REFINED, UNWORKED						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,000	1,053	9,343	11,214	11,949	12,708
France	999	1,193	13,659	16,412	8,902	9,450
Germany, Federal Republic of	752	890	14,750	17,611	12,096	12,882
Italy	251	277	3,030	3,653	2,726	2,877
Japan	256	286	8,684	10,436	4,579	4,808
United Kingdom	1,949	2,227	19,314	23,571	17,964	19,425
United States of America	—	—	—	—	2,850	3,094
Other countries	54	106	6,515	8,117	1,605	1,912
Total	5,261	6,033	75,295	91,013	62,671	67,157
A.E.C.C. No. 031.30 CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS (except canned or bottled)						
		\$'000		\$'000		\$'000
Japan		10,154		51,551		66,599
United States of America		4,696		59,550		57,299
Other countries		1,106		7,451		8,220
Total		15,956		118,551		132,118

Country	June		Year ended June			
	1978		1977		1978	
A.E.C.C. No. 046.01.07 FLOUR (Wheaten) PLAIN WHITE						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Fiji	26	4	4,974	888	901	143
Mauritius	1,000	174	20,218	3,673	18,264	3,102
Papua New Guinea	808	168	20,153	3,532	14,538	2,623
Philippines	-	-	4,411	738	6,229	1,052
Samoa (Western)	295	53	3,506	585	3,856	639
Saudi Arabia	-	-	4,121	620	2,770	402
Sri Lanka	7,833	1,433	9,891	1,652	9,549	1,732
Tonga	704	125	3,283	593	5,088	832
United Arab Emirates	-	-	34,310	5,743	16,786	2,702
Viet Nam, Socialist Republic of	-	-	32,200	5,069	32,341	5,152
Other countries	5,660	842	18,800	3,074	19,056	3,107
Total	16,326	2,799	155,867	26,166	129,378	21,485
A.E.C.C. No. 051 FRUIT, FRESH, AND NUTS, FRESH OR DRIED						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Canada	413	153	2,270	832	1,925	730
Finland	1,427	853	1,791	519	1,760	996
France	631	201	3,889	1,089	3,958	1,455
Germany, Federal Republic of	3,709	1,370	8,521	2,019	10,107	3,295
Hong Kong	1,869	695	6,519	2,384	6,878	2,645
Indonesia	504	190	1,846	715	1,721	791
Malaysia	372	155	1,255	462	2,150	855
Netherlands	1,425	453	3,113	799	3,223	1,068
New Zealand	134	55	1,318	288	8,811	2,159
Norway	212	90	1,005	356	966	374
Singapore, Republic of	2,702	1,160	13,481	4,864	18,345	7,182
Sweden	2,357	666	7,186	1,849	6,998	1,975
United Kingdom	4,467	1,271	11,836	3,029	11,331	3,186
United States of America	410	175	2,662	964	3,745	1,857
Other countries	1,059	453	6,288	2,266	9,620	3,906
Total	21,691	7,940	72,979	22,436	91,540	32,472
A.E.C.C. No. 053 FRUIT, PRESERVED AND FRUIT PREPARATIONS						
		\$'000		\$'000		\$'000
Canada		1,250		6,463		7,721
Denmark		57		1,697		1,134
Germany, Federal Republic of		230		3,415		1,800
Ireland		286		1,418		907
Japan		1,408		5,742		6,790
New Zealand		250		1,557		1,502
Norway		52		718		492
Papua New Guinea		55		567		660
Saudi Arabia		99		911		2,048
Singapore, Republic of		30		712		489
Sweden		125		1,588		1,253
United Kingdom		1,633		16,234		11,724
United States of America		2		1,178		900
Other countries		706		5,991		8,120
Total		6,182		48,191		45,539

Country	Year ended June					
	June 1978		1977		1978	
A.E.C.C. No. 211.10 HIDES, BOVINE AND EQUINE (except calf and kip skins)						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
China - excl. Taiwan Province	-	-	695	414	2,192	1,861
- Taiwan Province only	681	496	5,557	3,080	6,141	3,867
Finland	193	127	2,826	1,660	2,928	1,697
Germany, Federal Republic of	1,571	1,139	21,609	14,195	23,350	15,083
Hungary	763	621	4,903	3,633	6,332	4,405
Italy	4,161	3,752	42,494	32,300	35,254	27,576
Japan	3,220	2,386	38,346	24,338	38,837	25,621
Korea, Republic of	1,274	930	6,177	4,624	11,491	8,205
Netherlands	280	367	3,759	2,849	3,956	3,261
Poland	1,888	1,744	16,772	11,436	11,284	8,452
Portugal	193	134	3,755	2,612	5,015	3,307
Spain	855	643	6,866	4,673	8,168	5,274
Yugoslavia	16	13	3,334	2,421	2,179	1,516
Other countries	1,411	966	17,553	11,187	29,225	18,075
Total	16,506	13,316	174,647	119,423	186,353	128,199
A.E.C.C. No. 672 IRON AND STEEL INGOTS AND OTHER PRIMARY FORMS						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Argentina	-	-	110,455	14,643	159,834	20,934
Belgium-Luxembourg	-	-	115,381	10,905	55,698	7,512
Germany, Federal Republic of	-	-	167,384	15,710	57,767	5,883
Hong Kong	-	-	102,749	11,206	105,019	12,466
Iran	-	-	168,452	20,554	131,717	16,738
Italy	-	-	247,874	34,896	178,320	26,141
Japan	-	-	173,326	17,149	65,168	7,006
Korea, Republic of	80,423	9,281	33,372	4,060	149,126	17,586
Pakistan, Islamic Republic of	-	-	57,391	7,621	77,719	9,284
Philippines	16,479	2,151	243,072	30,136	271,935	34,920
Singapore, Republic of	137	26	64,383	6,184	14,350	1,798
Spain	-	-	152,395	18,163	-	-
Venezuela	21,972	1,809	98,723	11,239	54,785	5,853
Other countries	23,349	2,996	151,796	18,173	282,402	36,323
Total	142,361	16,262	1,886,752	220,640	1,603,843	202,443
A.E.C.C. No. 281.30 IRON ORE AND CONCENTRATES (except roasted iron pyrites)						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Belgium-Luxembourg	54,730	385	2,066,410	19,725	962,824	8,461
China - excl. Taiwan Province	459,483	5,783	1,182,054	12,459	2,967,188	35,103
- Taiwan Province only	186,068	2,317	359,639	4,183	1,518,827	18,797
France	88,757	606	1,648,403	18,551	2,047,875	20,716
Germany, Federal Republic of	518,771	4,365	4,118,404	47,258	3,355,333	34,775
Italy	-	-	1,957,144	19,980	1,475,616	14,437
Japan	4,453,837	62,719	61,818,954	695,896	56,642,558	733,009
Korea, Republic of	71,524	815	1,777,783	19,638	1,559,570	19,714
Netherlands	412,279	2,833	2,573,503	23,823	2,433,178	19,769
Other countries	199,046	2,159	3,273,173	40,150	1,727,582	16,142
Total	6,444,495	81,981	80,775,467	901,664	74,690,551	920,923
A.E.C.C. No. 671.20 IRON, PIG AND CAST						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
China - excl. Taiwan Province	23,251	1,795	250,085	17,415	465,952	33,164
- Taiwan Province only	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	303,368	21,347	7,959	1,110
Poland	-	-	16,174	1,338	15,391	1,678
United States of America	-	-	21,793	2,937	7,937	1,039
Other countries	588	64	172,001	13,777	21,937	2,593
Total	23,839	1,859	763,421	56,813	519,176	39,583

Country	June 1978		Year ended June			
	1977	1978	1977	1978	1978	1978
A.E.C.C. No. 685.10 LEAD AND LEAD ALLOYS (including silver-lead) UNWORKED						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,831	1,184	8,340	5,507	9,331	6,794
China - excl. Taiwan Province	2,999	1,400	8,000	3,070	4,999	2,410
- Taiwan Province only	846	433	5,408	2,049	5,125	2,777
Egypt, Arab Republic of	-	-	5,411	1,947	3,749	1,850
India	2,526	1,156	25,605	9,351	28,824	14,847
Iran	-	-	8,131	3,092	10,322	5,168
Italy	-	-	22,510	10,447	12,440	6,279
Netherlands	-	-	18,946	11,341	13,135	8,730
New Zealand	743	376	7,697	3,664	8,422	4,575
United Kingdom	3	9	145,980	96,193	149,357	107,645
United States of America	-	-	12,243	5,810	18,839	10,657
Other countries	4,583	2,478	28,300	13,034	40,729	22,134
Total	13,537	7,036	296,570	165,506	305,272	193,865
A.E.C.C. No. 011.10.15,17,19,24,27,29 MEAT, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN, BEEF - BONELESS						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Canada	3,169	5,071	37,529	36,293	24,322	29,372
Egypt, Arab Republic of	133	152	9,501	8,999	34,593	32,104
Hong Kong	1,463	1,347	12,342	9,582	11,105	10,962
Iran	732	1,939	6,164	7,498	14,847	22,945
Japan	6,526	8,850	75,079	79,402	76,207	93,601
Poland	-	-	34,598	27,766	4,106	3,608
Romania	-	-	10,668	9,097	12,568	10,768
Sweden	724	1,398	7,072	14,856	7,005	14,926
United Kingdom	2,746	3,583	10,099	8,476	11,858	15,098
United States of America	19,296	31,268	242,049	258,405	359,169	406,404
U.S.S.R.	-	-	63,492	56,421	34,204	30,599
Other countries	12,279	10,901	92,019	72,237	118,892	111,628
Total	47,068	64,508	600,613	589,032	708,878	782,015
A.E.C.C. No. 011.10 (a) MEAT, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN - BOVINE ANIMALS						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Canada	178	293	1,905	2,366	1,478	1,946
Egypt, Arab Republic of	-	-	6,274	3,986	1,100	817
Germany, Federal Republic of	62	59	2,234	3,057	2,033	2,259
Greece	278	243	1,731	1,230	334	291
Hong Kong	37	51	807	765	303	359
Iran	-	-	263	394	1,653	1,538
Israel	-	-	1,081	798	507	542
Japan	124	149	1,507	1,504	2,528	3,010
Korea, Republic of	5,455	3,522	4,228	3,95	19,697	13,171
Kuwait	101	278	1,248	1,900	2,099	3,152
Saudi Arabia	27	62	500	875	995	1,765
Sweden	35	35	528	856	621	834
United Arab Emirates	59	70	728	1,102	408	607
United States of America	221	345	4,228	5,017	4,901	5,711
U.S.S.R.	-	-	4,819	2,656	-	-
Other countries	554	694	6,125	5,095	7,509	7,869
Total	7,130	5,802	34,406	31,996	46,166	43,871
A.E.C.C. No. 011.60 MEAT, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN - EDIBLE OFFALS						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Canada	146	216	810	652	990	1,225
France	634	713	7,046	6,752	7,373	8,331
Hong Kong	179	109	1,860	861	2,336	1,270
Jamaica	189	89	1,745	851	2,364	1,025
Japan	1,226	2,108	10,755	12,077	12,621	18,488
Kuwait	5	4	713	596	480	376
Netherlands	400	275	1,736	1,282	3,167	2,587
Singapore, Republic of	195	90	2,875	1,331	2,558	1,219
Sweden	139	53	3,440	1,512	3,211	1,423
United Arab Emirates	15	13	673	633	250	252
United Kingdom	1,318	582	18,619	7,788	17,697	8,193
Other countries	567	346	5,397	3,147	7,922	4,406
Total	5,012	4,598	55,667	37,482	61,468	48,795

(a) Excludes exports of beef shown above.

Country	June 1978		Year ended June			
	tonnes	\$'000	1977	1978	tonnes	\$'000
A.E.C.C. No. 011.20 MEAT, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN - SHEEP, LAMBS AND GOATS						
Canada	1,274	1,474	5,090	3,953	3,789	3,968
Iran	2,583	3,352	43,270	38,798	40,323	45,285
Japan	5,615	5,002	98,857	69,509	86,860	78,486
Jordan	-	-	4,224	3,051	1,605	1,559
Korea, Republic of	887	557	10,047	4,942	19,833	11,826
Kuwait	682	696	8,421	7,073	8,472	8,582
Saudi Arabia	88	119	2,060	2,689	3,453	4,526
United Arab Emirates	387	481	7,067	6,893	3,785	4,404
United Kingdom	418	520	9,066	6,653	4,314	4,866
United States of America	648	941	2,629	2,602	2,625	3,564
U.S.S.R.	-	-	18,247	9,826	-	-
Other countries	999	1,097	16,993	13,325	17,364	17,020
Total	13,582	14,239	225,969	169,314	192,424	184,185
A.E.C.C. No. 022.10; 022.20 MILK AND CREAM						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
China - excl. Taiwan Province	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Taiwan Province only	764	887	11,656	10,596	11,054	12,242
Hong Kong	571	466	9,379	7,197	8,121	6,152
Indonesia	1,314	669	10,873	4,995	11,304	6,030
Japan	767	380	26,799	8,425	11,801	4,294
Malaysia	285	234	17,530	10,811	11,960	9,572
Mexico	-	-	7,740	2,198	-	-
Philippines	510	317	36,126	15,358	16,952	10,706
Singapore, Republic of	283	173	5,907	2,915	4,308	2,835
Sri Lanka	-	-	7,587	4,391	2,573	2,274
Thailand	105	46	22,210	7,850	5,323	2,648
Venezuela	-	-	9,280	5,379	19,318	17,513
Other countries	1,139	1,123	19,902	12,185	11,500	10,251
Total	5,738	4,295	184,991	92,300	114,214	84,518
A.E.C.C. No. 332 PETROLEUM PRODUCTS						
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000		
Fiji	3,405		20,704			26,907
Indonesia	711		5,873			9,738
Japan	2,796		33,390			18,032
Kenya	3,371		6,756			6,692
Malaysia	5		5,383			5,195
New Zealand	6,107		76,899			102,918
Papua New Guinea	356		9,438			7,094
Singapore, Republic of	5,728		10,544			26,367
United Arab Emirates	-		-			1,653
Other countries	2,282		21,350			19,190
Total	24,758		190,336			223,787

Country	Year ended June					
	June 1978		1977		1978	
A.E.C.C. No. 042 RICE						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Fiji	234	82	13,832	2,601	11,935	2,839
Hong Kong	3,650	1,107	47,925	11,573	54,547	14,309
Indonesia	13,528	3,285	50,129	9,735	44,663	10,008
New Caledonia	512	172	4,395	1,303	5,412	1,767
New Hebrides	582	228	3,839	1,085	4,144	1,352
New Zealand	419	163	4,789	1,532	4,488	1,674
Papua New Guinea	6,840	1,704	70,285	15,605	78,328	17,997
Spain	—	—	—	—	21,071	3,821
United Kingdom	—	—	6,080	1,405	2,507	321
U.S.S.R.	—	—	29,216	6,097	14,672	3,152
Other countries	1,818	703	25,987	6,212	35,692	9,393
Total	27,583	7,443	256,477	57,148	277,459	66,634
A.E.C.C. No. 211.60.03.07.09.11.15.24.29 SKINS, SHEEP AND LAMB, WITH WOOL ON						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
France	5,083	6,939	63,658	77,628	55,313	75,245
Germany, Federal Republic of	220	347	4,098	4,975	3,943	6,108
Italy	16.2	299	8,283	10,537	2,624	3,842
Spain	160	229	1,955	3,075	940	1,469
United Kingdom	205	256	3,092	3,830	3,711	5,353
Yugoslavia	414	352	4,138	3,254	4,306	4,471
Other countries	409	796	4,736	6,242	5,607	9,880
Total	6,653	9,218	89,959	109,541	76,445	106,369
<i>Number of sheep and lamb skins exported</i>						
	2,254,841		30,268,326		26,324,103	
A.E.C.C. No. 045.90.04.06 SORGHUM, UNMILLED						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Iran	—	—	26,250	2,129	—	—
Japan	2,439	1,978	790,320	72,908	384,194	35,403
Other countries	—	—	12,677	1,230	334	54
Total	2,439	1,978	829,247	76,267	384,528	35,457
A.E.C.C. No. 061.10.07.08.061.20.21 SUGAR - FROM CANE (except icing sugar)						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Canada	20,000	3,477	469,809	91,854	617,285	95,493
China - excl. Taiwan Province	26,250	4,616	218,102	43,746	210,000	37,614
— Taiwan Province only	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	37,713	13,332	732,747	274,207	697,797	217,667
Korea, Republic of	34,016	7,704	200,835	38,886	270,342	49,350
Malaysia	12,600	3,193	266,844	65,677	46,025	11,708
New Zealand	—	—	107,925	18,861	92,248	17,166
Singapore, Republic of	—	—	87,094	19,552	61,273	13,509
United Kingdom	—	—	121,468	20,164	28,650	3,318
United States of America	—	—	319,761	54,821	417,805	79,856
Other countries	3,605	730	31,127	9,730	36,471	10,959
Total	134,184	33,052	2,555,712	637,498	2,477,896	536,640

Country	June 1978		Year ended June			
	1977		1977		1978	
A.E.C.C. No. 283.93.02.03.13.15.16.17.19.21.22.24						
TITANIUM AND ZIRCONIUM ORE AND CONCENTRATES (except beneficiated ilmenite)						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Brazil	3,707	356	93,387	3,640	84,141	2,825
France	21,749	521	190,355	6,542	150,804	4,713
Germany, Federal Republic of	—	—	42,669	4,820	6,631	900
Italy	23,183	573	70,443	8,091	104,138	5,135
Japan	9,180	798	337,543	25,882	192,977	12,129
Netherlands	9,547	577	57,408	7,345	113,036	10,833
Poland	2,294	333	14,436	3,303	8,767	1,466
Romania	—	—	9,776	2,269	8,627	1,173
Spain	4,951	534	86,058	5,055	68,276	2,901
United Kingdom	61,916	3,558	353,237	16,143	300,842	17,574
United States of America	41,841	4,416	472,480	42,277	566,646	42,720
Other countries	2,513	416	138,257	12,510	94,831	8,862
Total	180,881	12,082	1,866,049	137,876	1,699,716	111,230
A.E.C.C. No. 041.00 WHEAT (including spelt) AND MASLIN, UNMILLED						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
China - excl. Taiwan Province	196,324	15,349	745,163	74,111	4,603,135	376,388
- Taiwan Province only	—	—	54,504	6,233	82,731	8,116
Egypt, Arab Republic of	61,884	7,130	1,002,542	101,910	1,246,477	115,570
India	—	—	1,160,493	127,925	—	—
Indonesia	23,200	2,816	528,856	54,985	568,426	57,399
Iraq	37,959	4,415	524,239	61,336	537,317	56,819
Japan	137,981	15,449	1,075,937	114,902	1,158,016	115,966
Kuwait	—	—	143,237	16,016	178,766	18,073
Malaysia	3,806	464	339,740	35,397	376,869	37,766
Pakistan, Islamic Republic of	8,000	930	15,947	1,543	229,880	21,404
Singapore, Republic of	14,733	1,615	208,819	20,714	219,618	21,147
S.S.S.R.	40,883	3,966	363,141	48,450	255,126	27,187
Viet Nam, Socialist Republic of	—	—	264,437	33,482	61,650	5,549
Yemen Arab Republic	37,222	4,373	272,738	30,840	250,138	27,205
Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of	10,623	1,487	63,037	9,212	93,500	10,147
Other countries	51,865	5,226	1,182,313	126,398	1,104,568	113,727
Total	624,480	63,221	7,945,143	863,456	10,966,217	1,013,182
A.E.C.C. No. 631.83.01 WOOD CHIPS						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Japan	229,255	5,820	3,233,602	79,497	3,131,652	82,421
Total	229,255	5,820	3,233,602	79,497	3,131,652	82,421
WOOL (except wool on sheep skins and yarn) - GREASY EQUIVALENT						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,285	2,354	24,174	36,709	20,935	36,781
China - excl. Taiwan Province	—	—	6,220	14,606	5,697	12,981
- Taiwan Province only	1,629	2,949	16,443	27,679	13,751	23,270
France	3,666	6,508	55,599	88,499	36,673	64,842
Germany, Federal Republic of	4,468	9,324	49,433	88,799	43,307	86,089
India	1,274	2,504	16,530	28,333	14,492	25,587
Italy	4,973	9,380	70,481	127,005	45,101	86,922
Japan	19,081	38,879	247,846	453,672	178,725	352,797
Korea, Republic of	—	—	25,135	48,944	24,810	51,057
Netherlands	3,518	7,276	22,576	37,869	7,089	12,590
Poland	2,905	6,024	25,486	51,220	19,322	38,682
Turkey	157	401	10,047	22,538	1,685	3,729
United Kingdom	2,525	4,669	40,961	67,031	22,387	39,715
United States of America	1,723	3,047	24,704	38,134	18,589	30,986
U.S.S.R.	637	1,357	89,197	190,772	79,787	170,343
Yugoslavia	194	390	15,695	38,557	16,519	39,005
Other countries	5,773	10,953	59,990	116,785	52,631	107,656
Total	53,963	106,205	800,517	1,477,152	601,501	1,183,032

Country	June		Year ended June			
	1978		1977		1978	
A.E.C.C. No. 262.20.41.51 WOOL CARBONISED - SHORN AND SKIN						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Belgium-Luxembourg	51	163	362	1,076	384	1,316
China - excl. Taiwan Province	-	-	-	-	19	73
- Taiwan Province only	94	309	703	2,102	667	2,040
Germany, Federal Republic of	92	306	514	1,617	763	2,332
Hong Kong	112	394	1,109	3,475	973	3,525
Italy	226	873	1,664	5,352	1,795	6,614
Japan	167	521	2,604	7,535	1,293	3,785
Korea, Republic of	260	824	3,193	9,512	3,040	9,316
United Kingdom	29	83	604	1,557	367	1,031
Other countries	159	513	1,313	3,680	1,233	3,971
Shorn	1,191	3,985	12,019	35,767	10,533	34,003
Skin	-	-	46	138	-	-
Total	1,191	3,985	12,065	35,905	10,533	34,003
A.E.C.C. No. 262.70.01;262.80.01 WOOL, CARDED OR COMBED (TOPS AND OTHER)						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Canada	318	780	528	1,959	2,356	7,962
Germany, Federal Republic of	26	99	753	2,799	633	2,422
Greece	46	210	435	1,951	581	2,597
Hong Kong	217	829	1,375	4,706	811	3,040
Iran	103	415	997	3,885	1,143	4,622
Italy	5	25	1,140	4,348	532	2,145
Japan	325	1,496	4,532	16,235	2,269	10,425
Other countries	100	419	1,933	7,732	1,647	6,546
Total	1,139	4,273	11,693	43,615	9,973	39,759
A.E.C.C. No. 262.10.01 WOOL, GREASY						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,089	2,044	22,818	34,910	19,629	34,794
China - excl. Taiwan Province	-	-	6,128	14,448	5,294	12,294
- Taiwan Province only	1,286	2,321	13,949	23,621	10,979	18,575
France	3,423	6,091	53,436	85,617	34,677	61,876
Germany, Federal Republic of	3,516	7,788	38,534	72,651	34,955	72,441
India	1,149	2,308	15,396	27,369	13,052	23,434
Italy	3,504	6,711	56,106	102,823	33,629	65,655
Japan	15,210	31,283	208,326	384,101	145,078	287,150
Korea, Republic of	2,835	5,992	16,102	33,789	17,159	37,751
Netherlands	133	252	22,241	37,410	5,822	12,222
Poland	2,905	6,024	24,185	48,509	19,069	38,275
Turkey	157	401	10,021	22,515	1,685	3,729
United Kingdom	1,740	3,591	28,620	51,873	13,509	27,641
United States of America	708	1,560	11,068	20,021	7,895	16,360
U.S.S.R.	637	1,357	89,061	190,571	79,468	169,740
Yugoslavia	124	306	15,634	38,459	16,273	38,588
Other countries	3,502	6,954	43,791	87,683	34,401	72,899
Total	41,919	84,983	675,416	1,276,370	493,575	993,424

Country	June 1978		Year ended June 1977		1978	
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
A.E.C.C. No. 262.20.01.11.21 WOOL, WASHED AND SCOURED - SHORN, SKIN AND BOILED						
France	91	282	904	2,134	815	2,115
Germany, Federal Republic of	397	1,130	4,632	11,731	3,125	8,894
Iran	130	391	996	2,645	640	1,866
Italy	530	1,707	4,627	13,916	3,741	12,277
Japan	1,570	5,533	13,930	45,333	13,945	50,482
Korea, Republic of	105	358	1,339	4,676	873	3,342
United Kingdom	280	840	4,962	12,341	3,567	10,048
United States of America	483	1,355	6,904	17,373	5,394	14,018
Other countries	336	1,003	2,838	7,880	3,267	9,561
<i>Shorn</i>	3,879	12,482	39,804	115,094	34,209	109,527
<i>Skin and boiled</i>	42	118	1,328	2,935	1,157	3,076
Total	3,921	12,599	41,132	118,029	35,366	112,603

A.E.C.C. No. 283.50 ZINC, ORE AND CONCENTRATES						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
Belgium-Luxembourg	-	-	19,259	2,737	3,237	451
Germany, Federal Republic of	-	-	3,251	455	3,223	410
India	-	-	7,943	1,228	20,940	2,094
Japan	18,279	2,005	258,929	41,789	181,318	23,490
Korea, Republic of	9,947	995	-	-	9,985	1,010
Netherlands	28,978	2,898	80,037	11,233	93,784	10,370
U.S.S.R.	-	-	-	-	18,974	1,897
Other countries	22,291	1,547	9,694	1,508	57,786	5,028
Total	79,495	7,445	379,113	58,950	389,247	44,751

A.E.C.C. No. 686.10 ZINC AND ZINC ALLOYS, UNWORKED						
	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000	tonnes	\$'000
China - excl. Taiwan Province	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Taiwan Province only	5,289	2,341	17,415	11,219	26,257	12,605
Hong Kong	1,481	686	8,595	5,880	10,490	5,436
India	973	436	17,777	11,744	9,997	5,020
Indonesia	4,700	2,146	24,007	15,686	34,374	17,387
Malaysia	970	423	7,724	4,878	6,813	3,334
New Zealand	224	104	19,778	13,031	10,569	6,488
Thailand	2,447	1,073	19,590	12,888	19,282	9,592
United States of America	1,153	586	27,999	18,582	33,706	19,611
Other countries	5,157	2,290	27,190	15,482	32,802	16,594
Total	22,394	10,085	170,075	109,390	184,290	96,066