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AUSTRALIA

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BY

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AUSTRALIAN DECIMAL CURRENCY DOLLAR (\$) / CENT (c) SYSTEM

On 14th February, 1966, under the *Currency Act 1965*, a dollar/cent decimal currency system, with one dollar equal to 100 cents, was introduced in Australia.

The relationship between pounds, shillings and pence, and dollars and cents, as prescribed in the Act, is as follows:—

1 pound = 2 dollars

1 shilling = 10 cents

1 penny = $\frac{1}{4}$ of a cent

In this issue of the Quarterly Summary monetary amounts have in general been converted to the equivalent amounts in the new system.

FOREWORD.

On pages 122 and 123 are shown the dates of issue and prices of the latest printed publications issued by the Central Office of this Bureau. In addition, mimeographed publications are currently produced on the following subjects coming within the scope of the Quarterly Summary.

I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—

Periodic—Demographic Review; Census of the Commonwealth, 30th June, 1961.

II. EMPLOYMENT, ETC.—

Monthly—Employment*; Industrial Disputes.

III. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—

PRIMARY—

Annual—Agricultural Statistics (Preliminary Statement); Bee Farming; Dairying Industry (half yearly); Farm Machinery on Rural Holdings; Fishing and Whaling; Food Production and Apparent Consumption of Foodstuffs and Nutrients; Fruit Growing Industry*; Livestock Numbers*; Mining and Quarrying; Rural Land Use and Crop Production; Value of Production* and Indexes of Price and Quantum of Farm Production; Wheat Industry (usually two each year); Wool Production; Wool Production and Utilization.

Monthly—Dairying; Gold Mining; Meat Industry.

SECONDARY—

Annual—Factories—Summary of Principal Statistics*; Indexes of Factory Production; Factory Products—Principal; Manufacturing Industries (a series of 35 bulletins, each dealing with a particular industry).

Monthly—Production*; Production Summaries (a series of 48 summaries, each dealing with a particular commodity or group of commodities).

IV. BUILDING—

Quarterly—Building*.

Monthly—Building Approvals.

V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—

Annual—Registration of New Motor Vehicles.

Quarterly—Road Traffic Accidents involving Casualties.

Monthly—Registration of New Motor Vehicles*.

Periodic—Census of Motor Vehicles, 31st December, 1962.

VI. RETAIL SALES—

Quarterly—Installment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods*.

Monthly—Installment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods*.

Periodic—Census of Retail Establishments and Other Services, 1961-62.

VII. OVERSEA TRADE—

Annual—Overseas Trade (Preliminary Bulletin); Trade of Australia with Eastern Countries; Trade of Australia with the United Kingdom (half-yearly).

Quarterly—Australian Overseas Trade with Major Groups of Countries.

Monthly—Exports of Wool; Overseas Trade*.

VIII. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS—

Half-Yearly—Balance of Payments.

Quarterly—Balance of Payments.

IX. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS—

Quarterly—Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure.

Annual—Australian National Accounts—Preliminary Statements.

X. PRIVATE FINANCE—

Annual—Overseas Investment*.

Quarterly—New Capital Raisings*; Unit Trusts, Land Trusts and Mutual Funds.

Monthly—Banking (General)*; Life Insurance; Savings Banks*.

* Also preliminary statements.

XI. PUBLIC FINANCE—

Annual—Taxation Collections.

XII. SOCIAL STATISTICS—

Periodic—Social Statistics (Education, Health, Welfare, Justice).

Annual—Universities.

XIII. WAGES AND PRICES—

Quarterly—Consumer Price Index.

Monthly—Wage Rates and Earnings; Export Price Index; Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index.

Digest of Current Economic Statistics—a general monthly publication containing a selection of 77 economic indicators.

Complete lists of the publications issued by the Central and State Offices of this Bureau are given in *Publications of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics* available from the Commonwealth Statistician. A subject index for Central Office publications is also provided therein.

CONTENTS.

The following symbols, when shown in columns of figures, mean—

n.a. Not available.

.. Nil or less than half the first digit shown, or not applicable.

P Preliminary—figure or series subject to revision.

R Figure or series revised since previous issue.

— Break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).

A blank space in a column of figures means that the figure concerned is not yet available.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

Values are shown in dollars (\$) or cents (c) Australian except for shipping freight rates (pp.32-3).

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CENTRAL OFFICE PRINTED PUBLICATIONS—LATEST NUMBERS, DATES OF ISSUE AND PRICES

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SECTION I.—POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

NOTE.—Estimated Population of States.—For dates subsequent to the latest Population Census the estimated population in each State represents the population ascertained at the Census plus the increase and recorded net migration into the State since the Census. A complete record of interstate migration are not available, the estimated state populations so derived are approximate and are subject to revision when the actual population of each State is ascertained at the next Census. For some States such revisions were substantial after the Census of 1951. Particulars of population in this section are exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.

AREA AND POPULATION.

		Estimated Population.						
State or Territory.	Area—Square Miles.	30th June, 1965			30th September 1965.			Capital (Cities, Estimates, 30th June, 1965).
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	
N.S.W.	800,433	2,106,484	2,048,180	4,154,664	2,115,448	2,096,074	4,211,522	2,349,590
Victoria	87,864	1,811,991	1,898,083	3,710,074	1,819,721	1,894,355	3,714,076	2,121,981
Queensland	68,000	817,456	783,222	1,600,678	819,020	785,163	1,604,183	677,000
South Australia	880,070	551,984	522,253	1,074,237	552,985	523,491	1,076,476	614,500
Western Australia	973,899	408,230	380,230	788,460	411,638	390,563	802,201	465,000
Tasmania	28,372	185,344	180,680	366,024	185,890	181,292	367,181	128,967
N. Territory	550,260	19,000	14,810	33,810	20,538	15,844	36,382	16,581
A.C.T.	859	48,145	42,426	90,571	47,392	43,575	90,967	(n) 85,779
Australia	2,967,809	6,727,824	6,531,846	13,259,670	6,732,541	6,658,827	13,391,368	—

(a) Population Count, 30th June, 1965.

ESTIMATED POPULATION.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.
AT 30TH JUNE.									
1961(a)	8,917,018	3,380,118	1,518,828	959,340	736,820	350,840	27,006	58,828	10,808,186
1962	3,976,736	2,991,471	1,545,629	989,389	784,477	356,087	27,390	65,892	10,708,121
1963	4,048,599	3,058,331	1,566,213	1,008,904	772,511	361,339	29,424	78,463	10,916,549
1964	4,116,706	3,130,960	1,589,011	1,031,619	789,917	364,566	32,317	80,413	11,138,500
1965	4,192,648	3,208,076	1,610,688	1,054,237	804,463	368,424	34,803	88,571	11,359,510
AT 31ST DECEMBER.									
1960	8,875,981	3,368,890	1,508,288	957,022	731,033	355,969	24,787	55,273	10,891,930
1961	3,949,420	2,980,780	1,538,278	980,755	748,292	364,131	25,283	62,093	10,905,984
1962	4,016,635	3,013,447	1,550,370	990,693	765,115	366,403	25,244	68,824	10,910,371
1963	4,086,293	3,040,215	1,571,982	1,020,174	784,107	373,610	28,822	77,578	11,025,811
1964	4,156,926	3,161,537	1,595,057	1,044,082	799,628	378,296	30,946	84,608	11,253,708

(a) Census results.

ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.
YEAR ENDING 30TH JUNE.									
1961	8,875,981	3,368,890	1,508,288	957,186	729,770	350,077	25,678	55,238	10,890,959
1962	3,948,380	2,989,107	1,535,959	980,104	745,835	356,968	26,566	62,633	10,900,104
1963	4,016,635	3,031,782	1,551,304	995,971	764,428	362,111	27,604	69,217	10,910,483
1964	4,086,489	3,090,858	1,573,410	1,020,098	782,203	366,187	30,081	77,259	11,026,683
1965	4,157,000	3,169,240	1,596,229	1,049,271	797,557	368,086	32,439	84,549	11,248,951
YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER.									
1960	8,834,688	3,337,025	1,491,114	944,861	722,000	346,918	25,107	55,578	10,874,974
1961	3,916,719	2,957,554	1,510,516	960,630	737,386	353,613	26,148	63,782	10,884,984
1962	3,980,675	2,990,041	1,539,076	989,585	755,259	359,408	26,973	65,469	10,908,814
1963	4,050,867	3,045,167	1,565,486	1,006,862	773,253	364,280	28,688	73,348	10,918,988
1964	4,121,801	3,128,388	1,588,058	1,032,021	790,254	367,359	31,388	80,725	11,117,232

INCREASE OF POPULATION.

State or Territory	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	Year ended September—	
						1964	1965
NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).							
New South Wales	46,953	51,344	48,578	46,839	41,031	42,264	39,055
Victoria ..	39,478	41,386	40,043	38,729	37,442	37,193	35,734
Queensland ..	22,843	23,881	22,598	22,859	20,449	20,846	19,838
South Australia ..	13,162	14,584	13,129	13,166	11,960	12,327	11,869
Western Australia ..	11,229	11,349	11,234	11,314	10,236	10,290	10,037
Tasmania ..	6,183	6,193	6,024	5,712	5,078	4,947	4,780
Northern Territory	643	750	760	698	747	777	652
Australian Capital Territory ..	1,371	1,538	1,602	1,678	1,592	1,850	1,735
Australia ..	141,862	151,025	143,918	140,795	128,555	130,494	123,698

TOTAL INCREASE.(a)

New South Wales	83,184	72,159	67,215	69,658	72,633	70,148	76,364
Victoria ..	76,861	62,500	62,637	66,768	81,322	74,660	77,102
Queensland ..	25,125	22,992	25,092	21,612	23,075	23,413	21,641
South Australia ..	22,325	23,733	18,838	20,481	24,488	23,901	19,815
Western Australia ..	12,342	15,172	19,510	18,392	15,519	15,831	17,211
Tasmania ..	4,620	8,165	5,209	4,237	1,628	2,297	2,681
Northern Territory	973	471	1,026	2,538	2,124	2,728	2,992
Australian Capital Territory ..	5,322	6,819	6,733	8,754	7,108	6,999	8,395
Australia ..	230,952	212,011	206,440	212,440	227,897	220,067	226,201

(a) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for differences disclosed by results of the Census of 30th June, 1961. For periods subsequent to the Census of 30th June, 1961 the inter-censal adjustment will not be known until after the next Census has been taken.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Marriages.	Births.	Deaths.	Natural Increase (a)	Net Overseas Migration (b)	Total Increase	Population at End of Period.
Year—							
1955 ..	72,172	207,677	82,036	125,641	97,255	222,896	9,311,825
1956 ..	71,760	212,133	86,068	126,065	93,998	220,063	9,536,771
1957 ..	72,906	220,338	84,853	135,485	78,732	214,217	9,754,987
1958 ..	74,001	222,564	83,723	138,781	65,366	204,147	9,947,354
1959 ..	74,303	228,976	86,212	142,764	76,791	219,555	10,166,909
1960 ..	75,429	230,326	88,464	141,862	90,135	231,997	10,398,929
1961 ..	76,656	236,948	84,931	151,025	61,521	212,546	10,611,475
1962 ..	78,656	238,681	91,183	147,498	82,522	230,020	10,841,571
1963 ..	80,016	235,689	94,894	140,795	71,845	212,640	11,054,211
1964 ..	86,013	229,149	101,694	127,455	99,342	226,797	11,280,708
Quarter ended—							
June 1964	22,831	59,250	25,510	33,740	11,314	45,054	11,135,500
September, 1964	18,437	57,584	20,542	37,042	22,616	49,658	11,183,167
December, 1964	23,555	56,449	23,904	32,545	33,099	65,644	11,250,798
March, 1965 ..	24,521	54,920	21,485	33,434	28,435	61,869	11,312,577
June, 1965 ..	23,768	55,217	21,008	34,209	30,719	64,928	11,376,510
September, 1965 ..	20,220	57,170	20,876	36,294	24,564	60,858	11,411,306

(a) Excess of Births over deaths. (b) Excess of arrivals over departures. (c) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for differences disclosed by results of the Census of 30th June, 1961.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

State or Territory	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	Nine Months ended September—	
						1964	1965
						MARRIAGES—NUMBER.	
New South Wales	29,328	29,773	30,360	30,999	32,633	23,755	25,853
Victoria ..	20,627	21,294	22,393	22,061	24,169	17,534	19,245
Queensland ..	10,227	10,392	10,642	11,431	11,752	8,426	9,513
South Australia ..	6,607	6,804	7,021	7,302	7,765	5,090	6,389
Western Australia ..	5,323	5,150	5,066	5,755	6,023	4,332	4,784
Tasmania ..	2,713	2,677	2,485	2,579	2,869	2,144	2,136
Northern Territory	208	207	243	260	233	156	204
Australian Capital Territory ..	395	419	480	520	569	421	485
Australia ..	75,428	76,686	79,090	80,916	86,013	62,468	68,600

DIVORCES.—Australia—1963, 7,515—1964: New South Wales, 3,041; Victoria, 2,151; Queensland, 986; South Australia, 890; Western Australia, 545; Tasmania, 230; Northern Territory, 31; Australian Capital Territory, 93; Australia, 7,967.

MARRIAGE RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales	7.65	7.61	7.63	7.65	7.92	7.70	8.23
Victoria ..	7.22	7.26	7.49	7.22	7.72	7.50	8.03
Queensland ..	6.86	6.80	6.91	7.32	7.41	7.10	7.90
South Australia ..	6.99	7.02	7.10	7.24	7.52	7.37	8.10
Western Australia ..	7.36	6.98	7.24	7.44	7.62	7.33	7.93
Tasmania ..	7.82	7.57	6.9 *	7.08	7.81	7.78	7.7 *
Northern Territory	8.3 *	7.9 *	9.0 *	9.1 *	7.4 *	6.7 *	8.1 *
Australian Capital Territory ..	7.5 *	7.1 *	7.3 *	7.2 *	7.1 *	7.0 *	7.4 *
Australia ..	7.34	7.30	7.39	7.41	7.72	7.50	8.07

BIRTHS—NUMBER.

New South Wales	81,983	86,392	85,439	84,065	80,518	61,362	58,799
Victoria ..	64,025	65,886	65,890	65,649	64,990	48,435	47,439
Queensland ..	35,213	36,637	35,590	39,934	34,972	26,791	25,616
South Australia ..	20,966	22,909	21,861	21,397	20,896	15,587	15,420
Western Australia ..	16,926	17,078	17,064	17,290	16,883	12,270	12,122
Tasmania ..	8,853	8,992	8,894	8,550	8,252	6,151	5,693
Northern Territory	777	878	924	859	911	735	634
Australian Capital Territory ..	1,583	1,734	1,819	1,995	1,955	1,460	1,584
Australia ..	230,326	239,866	237,081	235,689	229,149	172,800	167,307

BIRTH RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales	21.38	22.07	21.46	20.75	19.54	19.90	18.73
Victoria ..	22.41	22.51	22.04	21.49	20.77	20.71	19.78
Queensland ..	23.62	24.17	23.19	23.00	22.06	22.57	21.28
South Australia ..	22.19	23.10	21.50	21.18	20.22	20.20	19.56
Western Australia ..	23.41	21.16	22.59	22.36	21.11	20.75	20.11
Tasmania ..	25.52	25.40	24.75	23.42	22.5 *	22.3 *	20.5 *
Northern Territory	31.0 *	33.5 *	34.3 *	30.0 *	29.0 *	31.6 *	25.3 *
Australian Capital Territory ..	30.1 *	29.5 *	27.7 *	27.2 *	24.2 *	24.5 *	24.1 *
Australia ..	22.42	22.85	22.14	21.59	20.58	20.74	19.68

* Based on too few events to warrant calculation to second decimal place.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS—continued.

State or Territory	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	Nine Months ended September—	
						1964	1965
DEATHS—NUMBER.							
New South Wales	35,030	35,048	36,861	37,226	39,487	30,454	29,867
Victoria	24,547	24,500	25,847	26,920	27,548	20,717	21,429
Queensland ..	12,370	12,756	13,182	13,275	14,523	11,240	10,678
South Australia ..	7,804	7,815	8,232	8,201	8,906	6,647	6,571
Western Australia ..	5,697	5,729	5,810	5,976	6,429	4,905	4,766
Tasmania	2,670	2,789	2,870	2,818	3,174	2,529	2,369
Northern Territory	134	128	144	161	164	121	115
Australian Capital Territory ..	212	196	217	317	363	293	265
Australia	88,464	88,961	93,163	94,894	100,594	76,696	76,060

DEATH RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales	9.14	8.95	9.26	9.10	9.58	9.87	9.51
Victoria ..	8.59	8.37	8.64	8.81	8.80	8.86	8.94
Queensland ..	8.30	8.42	8.56	8.50	9.16	9.47	8.87
South Australia ..	8.26	8.06	8.32	8.13	8.63	8.61	8.33
Western Australia ..	7.88	7.77	7.69	7.73	8.14	7.94	7.91
Tasmania ..	7.70	7.89	7.99	7.74	8.64	9.17	8.6 *
Northern Territory	5.3 *	4.9 *	5.3 *	5.6 *	5.2 *	5.2 *	4.6 *
Australian Capital Territory	4.0 *	3.3 *	3.3 *	4.3 *	4.5 *	4.9 *	4.0 *
Australia ..	8.61	8.47	8.70	8.69	9.03	9.21	8.95

DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE(a)—NUMBER.

New South Wales	1,735	1,800	1,825	1,673	1,634	1,267	1,143
Victoria ..	1,182	1,173	1,219	1,242	1,098	824	809
Queensland ..	740	733	754	722	673	537	444
South Australia ..	397	448	409	399	397	301	301
Western Australia ..	366	336	380	353	328	240	266
Tasmania ..	169	151	184	163	166	135	93
Northern Territory	26	21	37	27	30	23	20
Australian Capital Territory	28	27	32	38	41	33	23
Australia ..	4,643	4,689	4,540	4,607	4,367	3,360	3,099

(a) Included in total number of deaths as shown above.

INFANT MORTALITY—RATE PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS.

New South Wales	21.2	20.8	21.4	19.9	20.3	20.6	19.4
Victoria ..	18.5	17.8	18.5	18.9	16.9	17.0	17.0
Queensland ..	21.0	20.0	21.1	20.1	19.2	20.0	17.3
South Australia ..	18.9	20.0	19.1	18.7	19.0	19.3	19.5
Western Australia ..	21.6	19.7	22.3	20.4	19.7	19.6	21.1
Tasmania ..	19.1	16.8	20.7	17.9	20.1	21.9	16.0
Northern Territory	33.5	23.9	40.0	31.4	39.9	31.3	31.6
Australian Capital Territory	17.7	15.6	17.6	19.0	21.0	22.5	14.5
Australia ..	20.2	19.5	20.4	19.5	19.1	19.4	18.5

* Based on too few events to warrant calculation to second decimal place.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

CAUSES OF DEATH: AUSTRALIA, 1964.

(BASED ON THE SEVENTH REVISION OF THE INTERNATIONAL LIST.)

Cause of Death.	Detailed List Numbers.	Number of Deaths.			Rate per 1,000,000 of Mean Population.	Percentage of Total Deaths.
		Males.	Females.	Persons.		
Tuberculosis, all forms ..	001-019	320	03	413	37	0.41
Other infective and parasitic diseases ..	(e)	235	173	408	36	0.40
Malignant neoplasms of ..						
Digestive organs and peritoneum ..	150-159	2,442	2,488	5,328	478	5.30
Lung ..	162, 163	2,028	297	2,325	209	2.31
Breast ..	170	11	1,353	1,364	123	1.38
Genital organs ..	171-179	934	1,034	1,968	177	1.96
Urinary organs ..	180-181	491	254	745	67	0.74
Leukaemia and aleukemia ..	204	382	392	674	61	0.67
Other ..	(b)	1,619	1,143	2,762	248	2.75
Diabetes mellitus ..	260	567	898	1,465	132	1.47
Anaemia ..	290-293	118	161	279	25	0.28
Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system ..	330-334	5,512	7,610	13,122	1,178	13.04
Heart disease ..						
Chronic rheumatic ..	410-416	340	431	771	69	0.77
Arterio-sclerotic ..	420	16,889	10,061	26,950	2,418	26.77
Degenerative ..	421-422	2,378	2,005	4,383	444	4.91
Other ..	430-434	1,663	1,651	3,314	298	3.29
Hypertension (with or without heart disease) ..	440-447	1,020	1,240	2,360	206	2.29
General arterio-sclerosis ..	450	1,129	1,353	2,482	223	2.47
Influenza ..	480-483	157	145	302	27	0.30
Pneumonia ..	490-493	2,050	1,672	3,722	334	3.70
Bronchitis ..	500-502	1,485	1,345	2,830	251	2.82
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum ..	540, 541	479	172	651	58	0.65
Intestinal obstruction and hernia ..	560, 561, 570	267	261	528	47	0.53
Cirrhosis of liver ..	581	658	187	845	76	0.84
Nephritis and nephrosis ..	590-594	623	368	991	79	0.88
Delirium and complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium ..	640-652	—	75	75	7	0.07
Concussional infarctions ..	750-759	667	545	1,212	109	1.21
Certain diseases of early infancy ..	760-775	1,473	1,064	2,537	228	2.52
Motor vehicle accidents ..	820-825	2,508	753	3,261	266	2.94
All other accidents ..	830-839	1,890	1,120	3,010	270	2.99
Fall and self-inflicted injury ..	840-849	1,071	549	1,620	146	1.61
All other causes ..	850-859	4,769	3,938	8,707	782	8.65
All causes ..		56,246	44,348	100,594	9,032	100.00

(a) 020-138. (b) 140-148, 160, 161, 164, 165, 190-203, 205.

OVERSEA MIGRATION(a)—AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Total Arrivals.			Total Departures.			Excess of Arrivals over Departures.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	
1941-45(b) ..	35,422	28,508	63,930	30,097	26,019	56,116	7,809
1946-50(a) ..	394,307	203,413	597,720	180,779	166,057	346,836	250,884
1951-55 ..	841,309	446,568	1,287,866	340,819	278,238	619,057	668,809
1956-60 ..	865,445	548,652	1,414,097	481,285	377,810	859,095	555,002
1961-65 ..	1,107,419	596,215	1,703,634	600,356	496,780	1,097,136	596,498
1961 ..	170,404	142,686	313,090	141,540	110,218	251,758	61,523
1962 ..	180,732	131,562	312,294	152,112	117,690	269,802	61,523
1963 ..	211,430	166,797	378,227	174,211	133,871	308,082	71,645
1964 ..	232,660	169,848	402,508	200,611	152,004	352,615	99,342
1965 ..	292,184	232,952	525,136	237,673	182,607	420,280	104,556
Quarter ended—							
September, 1964 ..	57,440	43,994	101,434	45,808	33,012	78,820	22,616
December, 1964 ..	72,422	59,497	131,920	58,383	42,447	99,830	33,020
March, 1965 ..	75,649	59,518	135,167	66,890	47,242	108,132	28,425
June, 1965 ..	85,262	51,007	136,269	59,596	46,589	106,185	18,414
September, 1965 ..	65,498	52,399	117,897	53,271	41,603	94,874	23,564
December, 1965 ..	82,135	67,938	150,073	65,016	49,714	114,630	35,445

(a) This table relates to total overseas movement irrespective of length of stay. (b) Excludes troop movements September, 1939, to June, 1947.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT (c), BY NATIONALITY AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, BY STATED PURPOSE OF TRAVEL, AUSTRALIA.

Period.	ARRIVALS.					DEPARTURES.				
	Permanent Movement (a)	Long-term Movement (b)		Total Permanent and Long-term Movement.	Short-term Movement (c)	Total Movement.	Long-term Movement (b)		Total Permanent and Long-term Movement.	Short-term Movement (c)
	Settlers Arriving.	Residents Returning.	Visitors Arriving.	Residents Returning.	Visitors Arriving.	Total Arrivals.	Residents Departing.	Visitors Departing.	Total Departures.	Visitors Departing.
1961	95,407	18,002	19,577	107,986	86,308	90,296	86,308	86,308	90,296	86,308
1962	90,494	20,580	17,911	124,985	85,015	111,124	85,015	111,124	85,015	111,124
1963	108,150	22,005	13,813	144,168	111,182	125,377	111,182	125,377	111,182	125,377
1964	134,464	25,611	1,020	171,125	131,334	147,878	131,334	147,878	131,334	147,878
1965	147,517	29,280	17,497	194,294	150,544	175,358	150,544	175,358	150,544	175,358
Quarter ended—										
September, 1964	25,621	5,111	3,378	34,110	33,456	37,870	33,456	37,870	33,456	37,870
December, 1964	35,617	7,616	3,556	46,789	39,125	46,006	39,125	46,006	39,125	46,006
March, 1965	36,131	6,441	8,879	48,251	42,117	44,199	42,117	44,199	42,117	44,199
June, 1965	42,783	4,967	3,471	51,221	33,357	37,091	33,357	37,091	33,357	37,091
September, 1965	29,773	6,090	3,845	39,708	39,016	38,833	39,016	38,833	39,016	38,833
December, 1965	38,970	8,962	4,702	52,634	45,154	53,085	45,154	53,085	45,154	53,085

Period.	ARRIVALS.					DEPARTURES.				
	Permanent Movement (a)	Long-term Movement (b)		Total Permanent and Long-term Movement.	Short-term Movement (c)	Total Movement.	Long-term Movement (b)		Total Permanent and Long-term Movement.	Short-term Movement (c)
	Former Settlers Departing (d)	Other Residents Departing.	Residents Departing.	Visitors Departing.	Residents Departing.	Visitors Departing.	Residents Departing.	Visitors Departing.	Total Departures.	Visitors Departing.
1961	8,240	6,537	32,157	32,233	59,147	89,880	102,540	291,567	102,540	291,567
1962	8,518	6,911	31,761	19,187	60,347	95,872	111,568	260,902	111,568	260,902
1963	9,102	7,176	36,317	12,720	67,324	112,427	129,331	300,062	129,331	300,062
1964	7,829	7,955	40,658	13,043	69,126	151,248	140,611	333,015	140,611	333,015
1965	14,903	6,110	46,313	12,329	70,655	161,092	178,933	420,280	178,933	420,280
Quarter ended—										
September, 1964	1,467	1,678	9,725	3,394	16,774	26,556	33,206	78,820	33,206	78,820
December, 1964	2,422	2,010	10,557	3,070	18,059	37,902	42,040	94,830	42,040	94,830
March, 1965	2,815	1,646	11,067	3,410	18,938	38,558	44,870	106,132	44,870	106,132
June, 1965	3,167	1,946	11,373	2,970	18,062	44,228	49,963	106,185	49,963	106,185
September, 1965	3,838	1,291	10,818	2,795	18,442	34,270	39,751	91,333	39,751	91,333
December, 1965	4,883	1,667	13,075	2,248	22,869	42,010	47,797	111,890	47,797	111,890

(a) Permanent movement—persons arriving with stated intent to settle permanently in Australia, and residents departing with stated intent to reside permanently abroad. (b) Long-term movement—arrival of visitors for twelve months or more, and the departure of visitors and return of residents who have stayed in Australia or in a country abroad respectively for twelve months or more. (c) Short-term movement—all other movement, including the movement of Australian troops irrespective of period of stay. (d) Visitors—persons who stated on departure that they had come to Australia to settle and had stayed for a period of less than twelve months.

Nationality and Mode of Transport.	Arrivals				Departures			
	1962.	1963.	1964.	Nine months ended Sept., 1965.	1962.	1963.	1964.	Nine months ended Sept., 1965.

NATIONALITY.								
British—								
Commonwealth of Australia—	1,858	1,579	1,662	1,071	4,170	4,913	5,118	3,737
Canada	597	665	723	630	183	215	170	170
Czechoslovakia	540	604	602	435	52	40	41	48
Ireland (Irish)	8-0	771	1,003	144	190	298	187	187
New Zealand	1,136	1,527	1,930	1,552	814	447	518	446
South Africa (a)	513	393	421	240	49	45	75	90
United Kingdom and Colonies	32,794	47,616	66,572	67,002	2,826	4,442	4,357	5,147
Other Countries	835	781	968	474	44	129	162	162
Not Stated	3,744	9,978	7,914	6,796	3,833	1,614	859	1,588
Total British	42,046	63,917	87,009	69,821	11,885	12,062	11,709	11,305
American (U.S.)	1,062	1,254	1,574	1,591	331	461	545	520
Austrian	428	611	902	727	735	212	144	119
Dutch	2,744	2,000	2,608	1,745	993	1,046	701	560
French	1,400	500	550	271	61	87	64	76
German	2,540	3,471	3,277	957	900	625	612	612
Greek	15,070	14,575	14,905	13,714	111	111	111	111
Italian	15,070	15,011	12,040	7,802	297	391	233	219
Japanese	459	518	915	935	20	8	7	8
Polish	1,072	827	991	710	74	69	18	68
Rumanian	460	264	127	161	30	43	6	28
Swedish	3,964	2,111	66	833	24	48	70	35
Belgian	1,241	714	285	73	01	55	12	14
United Arab Rep. (b)	62	500	609	385	1	01	55	72
Yugoslav	3,562	3,962	4,761	4,412	98	01	166	144
Not Stated	1,354	1,556	1,445	1,227	49	47	6	28
Other Nationalities	1,057	2,200	2,810	2,281	572	561	561	444
Grand Total	90,444	108,150	131,468	108,637	15,429	16,274	15,093	14,345

MODE OF TRANSPORT.								
Sea	76,732	81,003	89,800	67,045	11,322	11,713	9,749	9,370
Air	13,732	27,147	47,613	43,592	4,107	4,565	5,344	4,993

(a) See note (a) on page 6. (b) Included with British nationality for the purposes of this table. (c) Includes Malta. Statistics are available from the beginning of 1965, namely: Nine months ended September 1965. Arrivals 2,003; Departures 17. See table on page 17 for Malta—country of last or intended future residence. (d) Includes States who were formerly Polish. (e) Includes States who were formerly Russian. (f) Stateless—former nationality not stated, or other than Polish or Russian.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT^(a), BY COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF INTENDED FUTURE RESIDENCE (DEPARTURES)^(b), AUSTRALIA.

Country of Last Residence (Arrivals) or Country of Intended Future Residence (Departures) ^(b)	Arrivals				Departures			
	1962	1963	1964	Nine months ended Sept., 1965	1962	1963	1964	Nine months ended Sept., 1965
Africa—								
Commonwealth Countries ..	1,220	1,303	1,561	1,058	44	34	55	63
South Africa ..	701	470	571	347	124	144	284	453
United Arab Republic ..	601	1,150	1,740	678	3	2	9	7
Other ..	68	128	170	110	6	5	14	5
America—								
Canada ..	878	797	918	753	435	634	797	684
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	56	40	97	104	10	6	3	6
United States of America ..	1,274	1,464	1,805	1,527	1,188	1,410	1,413	1,223
Other ..	187	284	419	458	26	39	33	26
Asia—								
Ceylon, India and Pakistan ..	750	799	911	622	88	70	73	55
Hong Kong ..	458	304	310	323	108	100	108	119
Malaysia and Singapore ..	410	636	488	427	176	168	172	180
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	620	539	564	287	21	21	11	3
China ..	1,013	355	303	167	4	18	5	5
Indonesia ..	472	682	809	929	21	14	15	19
Other ..	617	891	1,095	863	190	183	274	115
Europe—								
United Kingdom and Ireland ..	33,276	32,298	37,517	39,484	5,293	5,150	4,785	5,300
Malta ..	2,054	4,243	5,879	3,919	56	43	27	59
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	99	68	111	187	7	5	20	15
Austria ..	898	1,500	1,896	1,164	223	204	12	92
Belgium ..	603	454	319	197	13	60	72	67
France ..	2,051	537	651	497	79	120	70	72
Germany ..	3,052	3,219	3,851	2,909	919	919	609	501
Greece ..	11,912	10,734	18,006	13,471	76	79	118	123
Hungary ..	160	142	155	69	40	41	33	30
Italy ..	16,099	13,587	12,340	8,062	896	497	323	217
Netherlands ..	2,221	1,920	2,313	1,711	961	1,146	638	483
Poland ..	962	784	913	612	34	55	77	37
Spain ..	3,974	2,085	593	677	54	50	91	62
Sweden ..	2,04	275	381	323	83	97	59	70
U.S.S.R. ..	53	47	53	30	40	44	26	20
Yugoslavia ..	2,987	3,068	3,584	3,503	57	84	96	140
Other ..	593	642	1,047	886	290	259	165	170
Oceania—								
New Zealand ..	1,426	1,940	2,528	2,105	3,163	3,204	3,119	2,811
Papua and New Guinea ..	153	144	179	152	1,058	1,184	1,230	905
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	97	128	136	86	125	162	157	137
Other ..	25	25	32	43	18	22	22	10
Total ..	90,464	108,150	134,464	108,637	15,429	16,278	15,083	14,545

(a) See note (a) on page 2.

(b) For a period of one year or more.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS: PERMANENT MOVEMENT, SETTLERS ARRIVING^(a), BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF INTENDED RESIDENCE^(b).

State or Territory of Intended Residence ^(b)	1963.	1964.	Nine months ended Sept., 1965.
New South Wales ..	34,143	42,853	38,430
Victoria ..	33,178	46,023	32,114
Queensland ..	9,995	8,837	7,934
South Australia ..	13,112	19,985	19,445
Western Australia ..	10,383	10,316	7,028
Tasmania ..	1,240	1,567	1,177
Northern Territory ..	196	327	294
Australian Capital Territory ..	827	1,024	816
Not Stated ^(c) ..	8,076	3,532	3,829
Total ..	108,150	134,464	108,637

(a) See note (a) on page 6. (b) Persons are based on or before arrival, the State or Territory of Australia in which they next intend to stay for twelve months or more. The statements represent the settlers' intentions at the time and may not be realized. This must be borne in mind in interpreting the statistics. The allocation to States and Territories in the table is based on these statements except that settlers proceeding to the migrant reception centre, Donington, Victoria, are allocated, as far as is practicable, to the State or Territory of their placement from the centre. (c) Includes also persons passing through the migrant reception centres who were not placed by the end of the month following the quarterly period of arrival.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING^(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING^(b), BY STATED PURPOSE OF TRAVEL AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA.

Stated Purpose of Travel and Mode of Transport	Visitors Arriving ^(a)				Residents Departing ^(b)			
	1962	1963	1964	Nine months ended Sept., 1965	1962	1963	1964	Nine months ended Sept., 1965
Business—								
Sea ..	643	543	493	347	1,665	1,453	1,400	1,333
Air ..	18,922	21,287	25,945	22,925	18,864	22,244	26,253	23,532
Total ..	19,565	21,830	26,438	23,272	20,529	23,701	27,653	24,865
Holiday—								
Sea ..	12,521	11,709	11,700	8,545	34,927	36,512	39,620	36,460
Air ..	41,928	49,669	58,174	50,611	30,745	39,468	51,401	42,528
Total ..	54,449	61,378	69,874	59,156	65,672	76,175	91,021	78,988
Education—								
Sea ..	252	248	261	232	394	497	479	312
Air ..	4,368	5,099	6,437	6,227	967	1,221	1,608	1,444
Total ..	4,620	5,347	6,718	6,459	1,361	1,708	2,087	1,756
Other and Not Stated—								
Sea ..	1,462	1,175	1,163	1,113	2,244	2,401	2,281	1,995
Air ..	7,344	7,807	9,148	8,796	6,043	6,242	10,121	9,390
Total ..	8,806	9,022	10,311	9,909	8,287	8,643	12,402	11,385
Total ..	14,880	17,730	14,019	10,438	39,230	41,053	43,785	39,900
Sea ..	71,067	44,299	102,276	85,432	56,642	71,374	89,493	77,852
Air ..	85,847	93,029	117,295	96,863	95,872	118,427	133,248	117,737
Total ..	157,914	137,328	219,571	182,295	152,512	189,791	222,741	195,589
In Transit^(c)—								
Sea ..	1,245	4,826	4,497	2,735	..	..	..	..
Air ..	21,192	23,012	26,046	21,653	..	..	..	..
Total ..	22,437	27,842	30,543	24,388	..	..	..	..
Total including In Transit ..	17,127	22,572	14,562	12,723	39,230	41,053	43,785	39,900
Sea ..	92,250	107,311	128,992	107,672	56,642	71,374	89,493	77,852
Air ..	111,424	125,377	147,878	129,543	95,872	118,427	133,248	117,737

(a) Persons arriving who state they intend to reside in Australia for a period of less than one year. (b) Persons departing who state they intend to reside in a country abroad for a period of less than one year, together with Australian troops irrespective of length of intended residence. (c) Excludes through passengers who do not change ship or aircraft.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE(c) (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF DISSEMBARKATION(d) (DEPARTURES), AUSTRALIA.

Country of Residence(c) (Arrivals) and Country of Disembarkation(d) (Departures),	Visitors Arriving(a) (Excluding In Transit Travellers.)				Residents Departing(b)			
	1962.	1963.	1964.	Nine months ended Sept., 1965.	1962.	1963.	1964.	Nine months ended Sept., 1965.
Africa—								
Commonwealth Countries ..	824	714	779	639	88	63	115	128
South Africa ..	607	709	921	886	426	597	692	629
Other ..	173	195	222	219	219	273	358	267
America—								
Canada ..	2,172	2,174	2,545	2,397	829	1,198	1,220	1,166
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	111	117	74	104	19	28	55	116
United States ..	12,447	14,824	17,882	15,409	4,587	4,959	6,064	5,276
America—excl. Hawaii ..	3,582	4,171	4,991	4,190	6,107	5,994	6,107	5,394
Other ..	354	366	393	377	39	91	129	633
Asia—								
Ceylon, India, Pakistan ..	1,043	1,000	1,077	981	1,470	1,530	1,604	1,011
Hong Kong ..	1,251	1,516	1,779	1,497	4,108	5,358	6,832	5,479
Malaysia and Singapore ..	2,890	3,329	3,645	3,167	7,810	10,411	11,728	8,883
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	283	358	279	108	21	24	22	17
Japan ..	1,269	1,882	2,508	2,330	3,384	3,756	6,371	6,840
Other ..	2,627	2,617	3,022	2,335	3,234	3,552	4,744	4,321
Euro a								
United Kingdom and Ireland ..	11,122	12,144	13,988	11,423	14,166	14,034	15,180	13,795
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	61	72	73	128	290	265	215	385
Italy ..	589	692	785	694	8,772	10,149	12,267	11,112
Netherlands ..	1,527	1,374	1,693	1,132	1,146	1,297	1,309	1,210
Other ..	3,582	4,171	4,991	4,190	2,868	3,014	2,852	4,165
Oceania—								
Fiji ..	1,504	1,613	1,797	1,274	2,859	4,069	5,918	5,393
New Zealand ..	28,820	37,788	41,211	34,660	24,710	29,416	34,157	27,945
Papua and New Guinea ..	10,096	11,595	13,536	9,368	6,997	8,445	10,963	8,781
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	1,000	1,049	1,233	783	1,589	1,901	2,201	2,191
Other ..	1,437	1,091	1,740	1,805	2,155	2,549	2,174	2,551
Total ..	85,947	90,029	116,295	95,855	95,872	112,427	133,248	117,752

(a) See note (a) on page 9. (b) See note (b) on page 9. (c) For a period of one year or more.
(d) Country of intended disembarkation from the particular ship or aircraft which takes the passenger from Australia.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING(b), BY INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, AUSTRALIA.

Intended Length of Stay. (c)	Visitors Arriving(a) (Excluding In Transit Travellers.)				Residents Departing(b)			
	1962.	1963.	1964.	Nine months ended Sept., 1965.	1962.	1963.	1964.	Nine months ended Sept., 1965.
Under 1 week ..	6,787	9,119	10,895	10,027	3,958	4,467	4,984	4,943
1 week and under 2 weeks ..	10,653	13,208	16,854	15,447	5,945	7,039	8,740	8,455
2 weeks and under 3 weeks ..	12,118	15,342	19,592	16,774	7,679	11,006	15,758	14,258
3 weeks and under 1 month ..	7,526	7,866	10,342	8,410	6,462	8,525	10,095	10,069
1 month and under 2 months ..	15,402	16,289	18,826	13,342	16,026	18,806	21,025	17,237
2 months and under 3 months ..	8,143	8,172	9,269	6,975	10,139	11,458	14,003	11,019
3 months and under 4 months ..	8,804	9,176	10,176	7,340	9,967	9,197	10,292	8,813
4 months and under 6 months ..	3,317	3,246	3,638	2,548	6,796	6,998	7,968	8,449
6 months and under 12 months ..	8,404	9,812	10,804	9,589	15,023	20,314	21,607	21,504
Indefinite, not stated etc.	4,793	5,399	5,679	3,933	11,747	14,617	17,998	13,945
Total ..	85,947	90,029	116,295	95,855	95,872	112,427	133,248	117,752

(a) See note (a) on page 9. (b) See note (b) on page 9. (c) In Australia in the case of Visitors Arriving; abroad, in the case of Residents Departing.

SECTION II.—EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—AUSTRALIA.(a) (’000.)

Month.	Civilian Employees in Main Industry Groups.(b)										Total Civilian Employees.(b)	
	Manufacturing (c)	Building and Construction.	Transport and Storage.	Finance and Property.	Commerce.	Public Administration (n.e.l.).	Community and Business Services (d)	Amusement and Recreation (e)	Private Employers.	Government Authorities.		
June—												
1963 ..	879.4	281.6	187.1	88.2	367.6	101.7	170.4	74.6	1,680.8	695.4		
1964 ..	920.9	290.9	192.5	92.1	381.0	105.7	178.3	78.2	1,762.1	707.1		
1965 ..	922.4	298.9	197.0	92.9	390.8	110.1	186.2	83.2	1,832.4	718.6		
Oct.—												
1964 ..	913.9	289.5	193.8	92.4	384.6	106.1	179.0	80.5	1,784.8	704.6		
Nov. ..	932.7	290.0	194.8	92.4	390.2	109.5	179.3	81.3	1,791.4	705.6		
Dec. ..	935.6	298.3	196.3	93.1	395.3	107.3	179.7	83.3	1,800.4	708.8		
July—												
1965 ..	950.4	298.6	198.1	96.8	389.7	110.4	186.5	83.4	1,830.2	718.6		
Aug. ..	950.9	300.8	197.7	96.7	390.1	110.9	186.9	83.3	1,833.3	719.3		
Sept. ..	947.9	301.6	199.4	96.6	390.4	110.6	187.1	84.7	1,835.2	718.6		
Oct. ..	945.0	303.8	199.3	96.2	391.7	110.8	187.2	85.6	1,836.8	718.7		
Nov. ..	948.6	306.5	206.5	96.5	397.0	111.0	187.8	86.1	1,847.7	722.5		
Dec. ..	945.0	303.7	201.2	97.0	398.7	112.7	188.0	88.1	1,847.2	727.0		
June—												
1963 ..	259.7	5.5	17.1	58.6	212.7	37.2	241.6	81.8	771.5	167.1		
1964 ..	277.6	5.8	18.1	60.0	221.6	39.1	255.6	86.0	801.0	176.3		
1965 ..	294.0	6.6	19.4	63.6	231.7	42.0	268.6	91.5	815.4	187.5		
Oct.—												
1964 ..	286.8	6.1	18.6	60.1	225.5	40.1	258.5	89.1	834.6	178.5		
Nov. ..	290.2	6.1	18.6	60.5	232.3	40.1	258.4	90.2	845.4	179.4		
Dec. ..	286.9	6.2	18.8	60.5	234.7	40.2	255.4	91.3	845.7	178.2		
July—												
1965 ..	293.9	6.7	19.5	63.5	231.8	43.0	269.1	94.0	862.5	188.6		
Aug. ..	294.4	6.7	19.5	63.4	232.4	43.4	269.9	94.1	863.3	189.3		
Sept. ..	296.2	6.7	19.8	63.4	234.1	43.3	270.3	96.2	870.4	190.4		
Oct. ..	297.3	6.8	19.9	63.1	237.5	43.4	271.3	97.1	876.7	189.7		
Nov. ..	297.8	6.9	20.1	63.7	244.5	43.8	271.9	97.6	885.6	191.3		
Dec. ..	294.8	6.9	20.3	64.7	245.8	43.9	279.1	98.5	874.7	190.6		
June—												
1963 ..	1,139.1	247.1	204.2	142.8	580.3	138.9	412.0	156.4	2,452.3	802.5		
1964 ..	1,198.5	295.7	210.6	152.1	602.6	144.8	454.9	164.2	2,577.2	883.4		
1965 ..	1,246.4	305.5	217.3	160.4	622.4	152.1	454.8	176.7	2,693.8	906.1		
Oct.—												
1964 ..	1,200.6	291.6	212.4	152.6	610.1	146.3	437.4	169.6	2,506.4	883.1		
Nov. ..	1,231.9	295.2	213.6	152.9	622.5	149.5	437.7	171.5	2,536.8	885.0		
Dec. ..	1,222.5	294.5	213.1	153.8	630.0	147.5	435.1	174.6	2,546.1	887.0		
July—												
1965 ..	1,244.3	305.3	217.6	160.3	621.5	153.4	455.5	177.9	2,692.7	907.2		
Aug. ..	1,245.3	307.5	217.4	160.0	622.4	154.3	456.7	178.7	2,698.4	908.6		
Sept. ..	1,244.1	304.4	219.2	160.0	624.5	154.3	457.4	179.0	2,703.6	909.0		
Oct. ..	1,243.2	310.6	219.2	159.3	629.8	154.2	458.6	182.7	2,713.4	908.5		
Nov. ..	1,246.3	313.4	220.7	160.1	641.5	155.3	459.7	183.7	2,733.3	913.7		
Dec. ..	1,240.7	310.6	221.5	162.3	644.5	156.6	457.0	186.6	2,732.0	917.5		

(a) The figures in this table are based on comprehensive data from the Population Census of June, 1961. Estimates for months subsequent to June, 1961, are derived from current Payroll Tax returns, returns of Government employment, other direct records of employment, and estimates of the number of employees not covered by these collections. (b) Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces, are excluded. (c) Includes employees engaged in selling and distribution etc., as well as those occupied directly in manufacturing activity. (d) Includes Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health Services, Education and Other Community and Business Services. (e) Affected by industrial disputes.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—STATES (a)

('000.)

Month.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (b)	Australia.
June—1963 ..	914.2	975.2	304.5	219.6	198.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,378.2
1964 ..	947.9	702.6	316.8	229.1	164.3	77.5	8.9	21.9	2,469.2
1965(c) ..	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
1964—Oct.(c) ..	958.7	700.8	311.2	222.5	163.7	76.8	9.0	22.6	2,469.4
Nov. ..	990.4	710.3	(c)116.8	231.9	166.5	77.1	9.0	22.9	2,497.0
Dec. ..	991.2	716.7	(c)119.1	234.9	166.1	78.0	9.9	23.2	2,509.2
1965—April ..	974.1	723.5	328.8	239.2	170.9	79.3	9.2	23.9	2,546.7
May ..	975.3	723.6	328.6	239.4	171.2	79.3	9.4	24.2	2,550.9
June(c) ..	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
July(c) ..	974.1	717.7	330.6	239.8	172.2	78.4	9.8	24.2	2,546.9
Aug.(c) ..	974.5	721.0	330.9	240.3	173.3	77.9	9.8	24.4	2,552.6
Sept. ..	976.8	721.1	329.9	240.2	174.1	78.2	9.7	24.7	2,553.8
Oct. ..	977.1	721.8	328.5	240.4	174.6	78.4	9.8	24.9	2,555.5
Nov. ..	985.3	725.0	328.5	240.7	175.9	79.3	9.9	25.5	2,570.2
Dec. ..	987.3	728.9	323.7	241.0	177.5	80.4	9.8	25.6	2,574.2

MALES

FEMALES

June—1963 ..	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.6	22.5	2.9	8.7	838.6
1964 ..	380.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.0	3.0	10.0	991.3
1965 ..	411.0	315.5	122.9	93.7	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
1964—Oct. ..	400.8	(c)305.7	118.6	(c)88.2	59.6	26.7	3.1	10.5	(c)1,013.1
Nov. ..	408.4	308.5	119.5	86.0	59.6	26.2	3.0	10.6	1,021.8
Dec. ..	405.1	306.8	119.1	90.1	59.5	27.6	3.0	10.7	1,023.9
1965—April ..	409.5	316.3	121.2	92.5	62.6	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,024.8
May ..	410.6	315.4	122.2	92.6	62.6	28.3	3.2	11.5	1,048.5
June ..	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
July ..	412.5	316.0	123.5	93.2	62.7	27.8	3.3	11.6	1,051.1
Aug. ..	413.7	316.5	124.0	93.8	63.5	27.9	3.3	11.7	1,054.4
Sept. ..	416.7	317.2	124.4	94.1	64.3	27.9	3.3	11.9	1,058.8
Oct. ..	420.5	318.2	125.8	94.1	64.8	28.1	3.4	11.9	1,065.4
Nov. ..	429.7	320.5	125.3	94.6	65.6	28.4	3.3	12.3	1,076.9
Dec. ..	428.5	321.4	124.8	94.6	65.0	29.2	3.4	12.3	1,075.3

PERSONS

June—1963 ..	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,514.8
1964 ..	1,338.6	1,003.3	472.3	315.2	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.6
1965(c) ..	1,286.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.0	234.4	109.3	12.6	35.7	3,596.9
1964—Oct.(c) ..	1,354.5	1,060.5	436.8	310.7	225.5	101.5	12.1	33.1	3,775.5
Nov. ..	1,360.8	1,018.8	(c)438.3	321.8	226.6	104.0	12.0	35.5	(c)3,821.1
Dec. ..	1,369.3	1,025.5	(c)433.2	324.0	227.7	107.7	11.9	35.9	(c)3,833.1
1965—April ..	1,383.5	1,016.6	447.9	331.7	231.5	107.7	12.3	35.2	3,591.6
May ..	1,380.0	1,030.0	450.8	332.0	231.8	107.6	12.6	35.7	3,597.4
June(c) ..	1,366.7	1,036.4	457.7	329.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	37.2	3,596.9
July(c) ..	1,366.0	1,035.7	454.1	333.0	231.4	106.2	13.1	35.8	3,596.9
Aug.(c) ..	1,388.2	1,038.1	454.9	334.1	236.8	105.8	13.1	36.1	3,607.0
Sept. ..	1,392.5	1,038.2	454.2	334.4	235.1	106.1	13.1	36.6	3,613.6
Oct. ..	1,397.6	1,040.0	453.8	334.5	239.5	106.5	13.2	36.8	3,621.9
Nov. ..	1,412.0	1,045.5	453.8	335.5	241.5	107.7	13.2	37.9	3,647.0
Dec. ..	1,411.8	1,050.2	448.5	335.0	242.5	109.6	13.2	38.0	3,649.5

(a) See footnotes (a) and (b) on page 11.
(b) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas.

(c) Affected by industrial disputes.

UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS

Average Number of Persons on Benefit at end of each week.

(For particulars of benefits paid, see page 103.)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aus.
UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT.									
Year—1960-61 ..	9,766	4,383	6,041	1,610	2,154	549	18	28	21,569
1961-62 ..	10,128	4,533	10,758	3,543	2,832	1,441	29	128	26,950
1962-63 ..	15,793	6,778	8,369	2,244	2,674	1,497	13	44	39,706
1963-64 ..	10,896	4,460	4,534	1,518	2,677	1,455	6	41	25,925
1964-65 ..	4,964	2,310	8,936	800	1,079	1,117	6	29	15,742
Quarter ended—									
September, 1961 ..	5,901	2,978	1,044	1,034	2,387	1,675	0	43	15,991
December, ..	4,500	1,963	2,102	690	1,576	1,257	3	31	11,852
March, 1965 ..	4,500	2,035	4,258	841	1,643	1,031	0	26	14,531
June, ..	4,458	1,862	3,815	635	1,132	676	6	15	12,595
September, ..	4,639	2,006	2,365	738	1,061	877	4	19	11,649
December, ..	4,386	1,929	2,921	870	648	546	5	17	11,360
SICKNESS BENEFIT.									
Year—1960-61 ..	3,440	2,079	1,429	617	665	250	9	24	8,518
1961-62 ..	3,727	2,312	1,578	679	685	302	15	28	9,298
1962-63 ..	4,474	2,414	1,713	760	780	301	15	27	10,514
1963-64 ..	4,614	2,731	1,753	788	860	300	16	26	10,954
1964-65 ..	4,407	2,579	1,771	728	832	267	19	34	10,457
Quarter ended—									
September, 1964 ..	4,450	2,757	1,651	814	831	331	14	29	11,078
December, ..	4,620	2,827	1,567	701	831	291	19	31	10,667
March, 1965 ..	4,256	2,379	1,538	638	816	283	23	39	9,992
June, ..	4,191	2,555	1,528	680	817	264	18	38	10,061
September, ..	4,311	2,690	1,553	780	822	281	19	36	10,492
December, ..	4,372	2,569	1,505	707	745	267	30	44	10,330
SPECIAL (ORDINARY) BENEFIT(a).									
Year—1960-61 ..	688	874	408	160	148	114	--	1	2,391
1961-62 ..	625	957	571	135	151	96	1	1	2,339
1962-63 ..	665	1,006	381	135	159	102	1	1	2,400
1963-64 ..	787	1,063	399	141	122	118	8	1	2,584
1964-65 ..	726	1,057	366	151	106	116	2	3	2,507
Quarter ended—									
September, 1964 ..	745	1,093	393	147	115	126	4	3	2,594
December, ..	740	1,056	372	135	106	110	4	4	2,525
March, 1965 ..	730	1,050	377	124	103	109	2	4	2,479
June, ..	692	1,016	353	117	103	115	--	3	2,429
September, ..	671	1,072	336	115	112	130	1	3	2,440
December, ..	691	1,013	369	120	111	119	--	2	2,425

(a) In addition, the average number of migrants in reception and training centres receiving special benefits at end of each week: 1960-61, 458; 1961-62, 528; 1962-63, 187; 1963-64, 100; 1964-65, 60; quarter ended December, 1965, 61.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES—STATES (a)

Period.	Disputes.	Workers Involved.			Working Days Lost.		Estimated Loss in Wages (\$'000).
		Directly.	Indirectly. (b)	Total.	Number.	Average per Worker Involved.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.							
Year—1903	817	214,743	4,333	219,076	307,440	1.40	2,639.4
1904	828	221,510	7,566	229,076	320,464	1.20	2,996.2
Qtr.—June, 1904	201	53,690	1,492	55,182	67,274	1.27	643.2
Sept. "	251	57,415	2,916	60,331	69,384	1.10	627.6
Dec. "	178	49,740	2,949	52,689	58,486	2.19	1,098.2
March, 1905	182	61,218	700	61,918	83,137	1.30	805.0
June "	160	43,848	1,411	45,259	54,554	1.20	528.8
Sept. "	293	102,429	2,854	105,283	172,551	1.04	1,595.8
VICTORIA.							
Year—1903	140	85,757	2,221	87,978	172,063	1.97	1,510.0
1904	206	108,336	1,239	109,575	239,367	1.89	3,428.0
Qtr.—June, 1904	51	69,924	406	70,330	83,230	1.19	725.2
Sept. "	82	59,811	446	60,257	56,000	0.93	568.2
Dec. "	44	11,222	24	11,246	172,191	9.81	1,744.6
March, 1905	50	22,151	779	22,930	30,833	1.34	299.0
June "	54	45,701	41	45,742	53,679	1.17	506.4
Sept. "	70	42,658	1,935	44,593	81,704	1.83	807.8
QUEENSLAND.							
Year—1903	160	37,317	7,266	44,583	54,881	1.24	468.0
1904	198	34,841	7,443	42,284	137,571	1.70	1,453.4
Qtr.—June, 1904	47	29,704	3,176	32,880	34,173	1.48	304.8
Sept. "	57	37,147	613	37,760	51,365	1.16	446.2
Dec. "	41	9,221	1,460	10,681	36,262	3.40	444.2
March, 1905	40	14,626	2,159	16,785	126,571	7.92	1,380.0
June "	42	9,598	1,514	11,112	27,560	2.46	299.2
Sept. "	66	20,545	955	21,500	25,044	1.16	239.2
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.							
Year—1903	33	11,838	102	12,045	8,857	0.74	85.0
1904	35	22,841	199	23,040	62,745	2.73	583.2
Qtr.—June, 1904	10	4,077	80	4,157	2,784	0.67	25.2
Sept. "	16	4,483	—	4,483	3,374	0.75	33.4
Dec. "	19	6,619	—	6,619	32,406	6.88	592.4
March, 1905	17	12,669	—	12,669	11,635	0.92	101.8
June "	13	2,229	120	2,349	4,258	0.90	42.8
Sept. "	8	4,584	—	4,584	3,620	0.79	36.8
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.							
Year—1903	28	62,390	194	62,584	81,969	0.75	252.4
1904	36	6,061	—	6,061	7,744	1.18	6.6
Qtr.—June, 1904	10	7,176	—	7,176	3,760	1.13	32.2
Sept. "	7	2,906	66	2,972	578	0.34	6.6
Dec. "	8	2,736	6	2,742	3,617	1.11	27.0
March, 1905	11	4,666	—	4,666	3,270	0.70	33.0
June "	6	3,292	—	3,292	2,437	0.76	24.6
Sept. "	9	2,562	—	2,562	3,063	1.22	27.8
TASMANIA.							
Year—1903	11	5,019	—	5,019	2,933	0.58	27.0
1904	8	1,908	—	1,908	1,939	1.02	18.0
Qtr.—June, 1904	1	131	—	131	66	0.50	0.6
Sept. "	2	1,301	—	1,301	1,255	0.96	11.2
Dec. "	3	494	—	494	578	1.43	5.8
March, 1905	4	2,619	—	2,619	2,270	0.86	24.8
June "	4	1,066	—	1,066	440	0.41	4.4
Sept. "	3	1,151	—	1,151	1,049	0.91	11.0
AUSTRALIA (c)							
Year—1903	1,230	398,567	14,111	412,678	681,566	1.41	4,991.4
1904	1,614	528,817	19,811	548,628	911,358	1.67	8,590.8
Qtr.—June, 1904	331	159,272	5,170	164,442	195,901	1.25	1,740.8
Sept. "	401	161,333	3,995	165,328	179,612	1.09	1,709.2
Dec. "	249	78,748	4,449	83,197	361,251	4.13	3,814.4
March, 1905	311	119,340	3,758	123,098	200,696	2.11	2,475.4
June "	291	100,009	3,041	103,050	112,929	1.22	1,490.0
Sept. "	461	171,222	3,300	174,522	288,555	1.59	2,734.0

For footnotes see page 15.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES: INDUSTRY GROUPS—AUSTRALIA (c)

Period.	Mining and Quarrying.		Manufacturing and Construction.	Transport.		Other Groups.	All Groups.
	Coal Mining.	Other.		Store-doring.	Other.		
NUMBER.							
Year—1900	329	13	318	90	308	59	1,145
1901	285	9	270	101	151	37	812
1902	299	6	496	135	180	45	1,163
1903	222	3	409	149	312	49	1,235
1904	223	7	577	140	317	44	1,328
Qtr.—June, 1904	54	3	151	41	82	7	337
Sept., "	82	1	176	55	87	11	407
Dec., "	35	2	123	38	74	12	262
March, 1905	38	3	133	40	69	12	311
June, "	37	1	115	40	78	14	285
Sept., "	65	1	195	69	104	15	429
TOTAL WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY).							
Year—1900	63,200	8,506	194,061	11,610	179,103	159,570	742,857
1901	61,097	6,271	123,853	12,472	61,992	39,591	306,317
1902	38,262	2,691	132,194	27,728	121,245	29,675	355,853
1903	29,650	4,513	146,641	23,909	114,436	37,828	412,780
1904	25,314	9,084	218,478	41,393	149,483	78,202	545,628
Qtr.—June, 1904	11,851	3,449	61,316	14,533	37,292	5,191	157,985
Sept., "	12,811	2,314	70,002	14,460	52,402	11,056	165,528
Dec., "	5,009	1,251	34,011	7,090	26,460	16,098	62,297
March, 1905	5,541	1,798	38,181	9,175	47,189	18,775	123,228
June, "	4,476	76	22,312	6,678	65,024	11,042	115,047
Sept., "	9,782	1,847	61,190	5,472	66,249	29,387	181,132
TOTAL WORKING DAYS LOST.							
Year—1900	107,773	51,310	232,298	30,465	167,820	95,578	735,107
1901	70,707	113,107	206,465	48,302	61,467	32,291	442,927
1902	43,739	2,596	203,618	40,375	86,571	24,292	340,735
1903	43,914	4,907	343,550	52,915	85,000	21,923	511,566
1904	34,201	31,066	528,010	68,882	113,556	117,266	751,658
Qtr.—June, 1904	12,771	1,196	95,094	20,008	28,709	24,477	195,901
Sept., "	14,002	2,314	87,712	16,161	43,590	14,448	206,366
Dec., "	3,719	20,126	298,009	15,441	25,398	45,769	341,223
March, 1905	6,875	108,619	67,014	20,331	38,185	17,908	260,006
June, "	6,853	10,815	54,104	8,177	45,597	10,774	142,925
Sept., "	13,165	1,847	127,424	15,101	72,064	54,688	286,558
ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES (\$'000.)							
Year—1900	906.2	611.4	1,700.0	374.2	1,344.2	643.8	5,835.6
1901	603.8	1,448.6	2,051.6	458.6	491.4	227.2	5,447.6
1902	375.0	27.6	2,396.4	446.6	735.8	237.2	3,168.6
1903	418.8	42.4	2,908.8	467.2	810.4	201.8	5,220.4
1904	354.2	403.2	4,886.0	655.2	1,129.4	1,013.8	8,840.8
Qtr.—June, 1904	120.2	95.8	814.2	197.9	246.0	194.8	70.0
Sept., "	145.0	29.2	796.8	148.4	441.6	141.2	19.4
Dec., "	35.4	267.2	2,815.8	162.8	257.8	433.2	22.2
March, 1905	68.0	1,391.8	640.8	200.4	368.0	168.0	19.2
June, "	63.6	128.6	516.8	81.6	494.4	96.0	27.2
Sept., "	126.8	31.0	1,191.2	160.4	740.8	437.8	273.4

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more. (b) Persons thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but not themselves parties to the dispute. (c) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE.—Disputes not settled at the end of a year are included as new disputes in the figures for the following year. Disputes not settled at the end of a quarter are included in the number of disputes for the following quarter, but additional workers involved and working days and wages lost are included.

TRADE UNIONS.

Number and Membership

Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. (a)	A.C.T. (a)	Australia.
NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS									
1900	231	157	133	136	155	101	25	31	968
1901	226	156	133	134	152	103	24	34	958
1902	222	155	135	135	152	103	23	36	947
1903	227	154	137	134	154	103	30	54	947
1904	223	157	141	137	154	111	30	59	940

NUMBER OF MEMBERS ('000.)									
1900	708.5	479.3	327.4	153.5	115.9	56.0	3.1	8.8	1,912.4
1901	743.5	486.8	329.8	151.5	115.0	56.9	2.9	8.2	1,894.6
1902	785.5	496.0	334.0	160.4	121.0	57.3	3.3	11.0	1,950.5
1903	782.7	514.9	339.4	161.1	129.0	57.4	3.3	15.7	2,003.5
1904	793.1	525.8	350.6	166.9	135.1	59.9	3.4	18.0	2,054.8

(a) In some cases, union members in the Territories associated with State organizations are repeated under the heading of that State. The annual figures reflect, in part, progressive movements to more accurate reporting and the comparability of totals for the Territories is affected by this aspect. (b) Without interstate duplication. The State figures do not add to the Australian total because a union represented in more than one State is included in the figure for each State in which it is represented, but is counted only once in the Australian total.

Industry Groups—Australia.(a)

Industry Group.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS.(b)					
Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	3	3	3	3	3
Mining and Quarrying	12	12	12	12	12
Manufacturing	14	13	12	12	12
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	14	13	12	12	12
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	7	7	7	7	7
Food, Drink and Tobacco	34	34	34	34	33
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	7	7	6	6	6
Paper, Printing, etc.	6	6	6	6	6
Other Manufacturing	32	32	31	31	29
Total Manufacturing	100	99	96	96	92
Building and Construction	28	28	28	25	24
Railway and Tramway Services	35	35	35	35	34
Road and Air Transport	10	10	10	10	11
Shipping and Stevedoring	14	14	14	14	14
Gas-fitting, Insurance and Clerical	20	19	19	19	17
Wholesale and Retail Trade	11	11	11	12	12
Public Authority (n.e.l.), etc.(c)	73	70	70	70	72
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	25	23	22	23	22
Other Industries(d)	40	38	36	38	37
Total	363	355	347	347	340

NUMBER OF MEMBERS ('000.)					
Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	63.1	61.4	60.7	60.8	63.3
Mining and Quarrying	37.7	35.3	35.4	35.0	35.2
Manufacturing	292.4	291.5	294.6	301.5	312.8
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	103.8	95.2	105.4	107.7	109.9
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	119.8	128.0	130.4	136.7	139.9
Food, Drink and Tobacco	43.9	42.0	39.1	39.7	39.5
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	51.8	51.8	52.1	53.4	52.2
Paper, Printing, etc.	22.6	22.6	22.1	22.6	22.0
Other Manufacturing	70.4	69.1	70.7	72.9	71.3
Total Manufacturing	704.3	691.1	708.7	729.8	741.3
Building and Construction	137.8	143.9	145.5	144.9	146.9
Railway and Tramway Services	139.1	139.8	134.7	133.8	131.2
Road and Air Transport	56.0	58.4	65.7	65.2	68.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	56.1	55.1	54.0	53.3	55.1
Gas-fitting, Insurance and Clerical	112.8	118.9	121.2	126.4	128.8
Wholesale and Retail Trade	61.7	75.7	79.7	84.2	86.3
Public Authority (n.e.l.), etc.(c)	331.2	341.0	354.0	374.0	389.2
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	69.3	61.4	54.5	54.5	54.5
Other Industries(d)	142.7	148.6	158.4	161.0	170.6
Total	1,912.4	1,894.6	1,950.5	2,003.6	2,054.8

(a) This table does not supply a precise classification of trade union members by industry, because wherever members of a union are employed in a number of industries they have been classified to the predominant industry for the union concerned. (b) Without interstate duplication. See note (b) to table above. (c) Includes Communication and Municipal. (d) Includes Community and Business Service.

SECTION III.—PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES.

WHEAT FOR GRAIN—AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER ACRE.

Reason.	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Australia.
AREA. ('000 Acres.)								
1900-01	4,076	2,873	695	1,069	4,021	7	1	13,430
1901-02	4,406	2,849	750	3,229	4,380	16	1	14,733
1902-03	5,008	3,125	919	2,505	4,804	15	3	16,469
1903-04	4,964	3,199	808	2,902	4,910	18	3	16,474
1904-05p	5,700	3,236	1,029	2,737	5,151	17	2	17,919

PRODUCTION ('000 Bushels.)								
1900-01	84,637	67,547	10,999	46,395	63,900	148	30	273,716
1901-02	79,350	56,759	12,014	33,854	57,790	345	52	247,178
1902-03	100,002	67,499	14,683	38,359	72,900	419	79	306,012
1903-04	125,472	70,892	33,273	53,971	52,310	483	69	327,912
1904-05p	151,483	74,166	32,400	52,817	63,071	364	58	364,789

YIELD PER ACRE. (Bushel.)								
1900-01	20.8	23.3	15.9	23.6	15.9	21.4	28.5	20.4
1901-02	17.8	20.0	16.0	15.2	15.0	21.7	26.8	16.8
1902-03	21.4	21.7	20.3	14.8	15.1	27.3	29.3	18.6
1903-04	24.7	22.8	23.8	14.3	15.3	24.5	24.5	19.9
1904-05p	26.3	24.2	22.8	19.4	12.2	27.7	27.6	20.6

TOTAL AREA OF WHEAT GROWN FOR ALL PURPOSES.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Australia.
1900-01	4,276	2,704	795	2,027	4,077	11	1	13,905
1901-02	4,744	2,880	820	2,270	4,434	20	1	15,169
1902-03	5,342	3,105	941	2,645	4,960	16	3	16,963
1903-04	5,151	3,198	1,002	2,849	6,679	19	3	18,844
1904-05p	5,929	3,259	1,072	2,772	5,210	14	2	18,258

OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS—AUSTRALIA

Season.	Grain			Potatoes	Hay.	Sugar-cane.		Total Area of Crops.
	Oats	Barley	Maize.			Cut for crushing	Cane Sugar (94 S.T.)	
AREA. (in '000 Acres.)								
1900-01	3,637	2,830	148	92	2,973	341	..	29,575
1901-02	3,997	2,383	211	94	2,274	387	..	29,539
1902-03	3,392	2,027	299	114	2,729	402	..	32,962
1903-04	3,392	2,116	210	102	2,402	418	..	32,048
1904-05p	3,407	2,014	213	88	2,784	470	..	34,603

PRODUCTION.								
Season.	'000 bush.	'000 bush.	'000 bush.	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons	
1900-01	70,317	67,079	1,248	451	5,179	9,166	1,348	—
1901-02	55,130	41,504	7,307	626	3,098	9,577	1,383	—
1902-03	68,809	39,579	7,137	667	4,717	12,746	1,850	—
1903-04	68,234	43,005	6,728	562	4,700	12,115	1,724	—
1904-05p	70,043	49,315	6,965	600	4,958	17,070	1,956	—

NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVESTOCK. ('000.)

At 31st March—	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr. (a)	A.C.T.	Australia.
HORSES.									
1961 ..	192	65	224	27	40	9	40	1	598
1962 ..	169	61	217	25	40	9	41	1	543
1963 ..	166	58	212	23	39	8	38	1	547
1964 ..	153	58	206	(b)25	39	8	38	1	(c) 538
1965p ..	158	58	201	(b)24	37	7	35	1	(c) 520
CATTLE.									
1961 ..	4,242	2,864	7,004	561	1,100	394	1,154	13	17,332
1962 ..	4,399	3,156	7,098	660	1,218	425	1,063	14	18,033
1963 ..	4,568	3,225	7,233	679	1,298	444	1,087	14	18,549
1964 ..	4,789	3,301	7,402	694	1,299	456	1,105	15	19,033
1965p ..	4,619	3,316	7,393	697	1,258	451	1,068	14	18,816
SHEEP.									
1961 ..	68,087	26,620	22,135	14,950	17,152	3,439	18	278	152,679
1962 ..	69,498	27,333	22,125	16,415	18,314	3,531	10	286	157,719
1963 ..	70,021	27,472	22,811	15,737	18,727	3,570	9	279	158,626
1964 ..	71,784	28,432	24,357	16,403	20,185	3,600	10	299	164,961
1965p ..	72,398	30,437	24,016	17,289	22,392	3,793	9	290	170,622
Pigs.									
1961 ..	455	318	448	144	176	71	8	..	1,618
1962 ..	471	325	433	170	174	76	8	..	1,632
1963 ..	392	298	402	145	131	70	2	..	1,440
1964 ..	391	323	398	154	128	83	2	..	1,468
1965p ..	449	378	406	196	137	92	2	..	1,660

(a) At 30th June. (b) Estimated. (c) See footnote (b) to South Australia.

PRODUCTION OF WOOL (GREASY BASIS). ('000 lb.)

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.
1959-60 ..	715,445	322,999	236,198	198,289	170,442	33,600	165	2,899	1,680,035
1960-61 ..	684,276	322,011	235,590	177,413	161,353	31,870	157	2,471	1,625,141
1961-62 ..	701,628	330,716	239,885	196,965	168,499	34,469	96	2,645	1,698,755
1962-63 ..	693,734	316,705	233,636	207,444	184,123	34,561	100	2,343	1,675,548
1963-64 ..	731,316	334,248	255,346	210,500	186,574	34,007	91	2,532	1,744,714
1964-65p ..	706,001	361,176	251,426	215,729	207,085	39,071	89	2,475	1,783,662

RECEIPTS AND SALES OF WOOL BY WOOL SELLING BROKERS AND STOCKS OF UNSOLD WOOL HELD IN BROKERS' STORES.

(Source: National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia.)

Period.	Receipts of First Hand Wool into Store.	Sales.								Unsold Wool in Store at End of Period.
		Greasy.			Scoured.					
		Weight. '000 lb.	Value. \$'000.	Av. Value. c per lb.	Weight. '000 lb.	Value. \$'000.	Av. Value. c per lb.	bales(a)		
1960-61 ..	bales (a)	4,715,343	1,415,320	622,802	43,38	10,269	6,158	69,83	202,450	
1961-62 ..	..	4,798,261	1,469,251	671,735	45,11	8,859	5,444	61,43	187,083	
1962-63 ..	..	4,892,797	1,454,925	714,904	40,13	7,795	4,469	57,64	182,963	
1963-64 ..	..	4,995,880	1,532,337	890,026	58,08	6,290	4,539	72,16	210,266	
1964-65 ..	..	5,069,654	1,537,971	735,983	47,63	3,790	2,335	61,62	270,378	
Six months ended Dec.—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1964 ..	..	3,532,754	732,438	374,550	51,38	2,047	1,894	67,37	1,347,231	
1965 ..	..	3,213,887	676,790	320,444	49,68	2,070	1,086	53,07	1,293,549	

(a) Bales of approximately 300 lb. weight.

PRODUCTION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS.

Period.	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.
WHOLE MILK FOR ALL PURPOSES. ('000 gals.)									
1960-61 ..	319,410	506,706	212,749	87,030	58,544	63,858	n.a.	1,005	1,339,392
1961-62 ..	344,724	530,948	230,823	95,304	58,240	73,296	n.a.	1,117	1,443,362
1962-63 ..	324,113	667,562	245,067	95,378	68,029	78,518	n.a.	1,060	1,467,757
1963-64 ..	322,547	694,960	239,827	97,323	57,102	83,124	78	1,116	1,496,985
1964-65p ..	297,878	730,820	226,249	103,676	61,702	87,381	98	1,004	1,508,908
Six months ended Dec.—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1964 ..	188,154	472,153	127,225	64,767	30,192	53,304	50	869	957,078
1965 ..	164,204	471,493	109,229	61,793	42,042	61,034	50	628	910,375

BUTTER (Factory Production). (Tons.)

1960-61 ..	23,967	89,356	31,081	6,558	7,661	10,256	..	..	179,299
1961-62 ..	38,991	95,619	35,643	7,424	7,488	12,063	..	..	197,256
1962-63 ..	35,968	101,431	38,456	7,319	6,063	13,097	..	..	201,234
1963-64 ..	36,107	104,348	35,066	7,405	6,915	13,668	..	..	202,809
1964-65p ..	29,948	111,282	32,833	7,667	7,809	13,906	..	..	203,465
Six months ended Dec.—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1964 ..	15,317	75,192	18,730	4,966	6,520	9,063	..	..	131,878
1965 ..	18,403	74,649	15,466	4,686	6,271	9,609	..	..	129,074

CHEESE (Factory Production). (Tons.)

1960-61 ..	5,473	19,977	7,222	12,809	1,852	348	..	..	46,981
1961-62 ..	6,163	23,919	8,974	14,659	1,364	605	..	..	55,864
1962-63 ..	5,524	23,369	10,201	15,164	1,458	643	..	..	58,539
1963-64 ..	5,421	25,177	9,492	16,284	1,509	1,337	..	..	65,217
1964-65p ..	4,129	27,270	8,525	17,338	1,783	2,344	..	..	61,289
Six months ended Dec.—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1964 ..	2,682	17,548	5,505	12,001	1,330	1,557	..	..	40,818
1965 ..	2,438	16,645	4,988	11,182	883	2,106	..	..	37,342

PRESERVED MILK PRODUCTS: AUSTRALIA. ('000 lb.)

Period.	Condensed, Concentrated and Evaporated Milk.			Ice Cream Mixes.		Infants' and Invalids' Food.(c)	Casein.	Total Powdered Milk.
	Full Cream.		Skim.	Liquid.	Powder.			
	Sweetened.(a)	Un-sweetened.(b)						
1950-61	66,156	64,045	11,210	7,716	1,248	36,415	25,178	141,940
1961-62	61,399	65,094	13,168	8,825	1,360	38,137	30,356	147,829
1962-63	75,533	64,049	19,203	12,956	1,341	38,465	36,236	184,680
1963-64	95,734	71,964	23,712	11,896	973	44,105	37,360	156,019
1964-65p ..	103,175	86,854	22,709	12,549	786	45,555	39,612	169,707
Six months ended Dec.—								
1964	63,278	50,906	13,224	7,202	525	23,650	28,761	113,845
1965	46,577	48,688	12,219	6,331	(d)	23,498	26,595	115,294

(a) Includes "Coffee and Milk". (b) Includes (i) Whole (10 per cent. Butterfat or more), (ii) Less than 10 per cent. Butterfat. (c) Includes Malted Milk and Milk Sugar (Lactose). (d) Not available for publication.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT (CARCASS WEIGHT).

(Tons.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.
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FRESH (including Veal).

1960-61	168,015	125,628	246,860	26,817	41,972	16,894	5,506	1,217	632,787
1961-62	233,582	176,058	278,115	30,081	47,408	19,674	4,321	1,637	791,084
1962-63	283,054	213,908	318,786	38,420	55,924	23,694	5,061	2,060	913,937
1963-64	286,412	227,877	327,481	39,759	60,023	25,902	9,472	2,128	985,468
1964-65	303,419	246,129	326,128	37,268	56,583	26,270	8,664	2,170	1,007,040
Six months ended Dec.—									
1964	140,965	120,652	161,226	18,322	29,218	13,568	5,376	1,118	490,876
1965p	97,940	110,560	156,948	17,927	31,478	10,565	5,917	830	430,006

MEAT.

1960-61	115,155	132,749	42,863	33,650	32,934	9,363	98	720	367,556
1961-62	107,721	152,117	35,287	33,587	28,246	10,066	65	789	367,984
1962-63	108,687	153,328	30,456	34,947	29,789	9,460	68	1,112	365,660
1963-64	107,199	149,341	35,077	32,475	24,516	10,920	72	1,078	360,664
1964-65	105,179	146,243	41,850	32,916	24,411	9,079	88	1,032	361,306
Six months ended Dec.—									
1964	47,730	73,785	20,444	16,285	11,991	4,385	47	501	175,197
1965p	46,554	68,764	20,779	18,372	15,504	5,003	68	381	175,455

LAMB.

1960-61	81,262	77,502	5,666	18,562	13,628	9,562	—	572	206,732
1961-62	89,023	77,605	5,082	21,803	14,449	10,163	—	634	218,779
1962-63	95,185	84,317	4,827	23,672	11,837	9,924	—	787	230,600
1963-64	94,958	82,428	5,132	20,959	12,174	9,153	—	806	222,042
1964-65	98,558	84,075	6,125	22,476	11,428	9,044	—	924	223,530
Six months ended Dec.—									
1964	48,587	49,259	3,117	14,157	8,900	4,910	—	473	127,308
1965p	36,357	37,836	2,097	12,005	7,421	4,937	—	328	100,946

PORK.

1960-61	29,048	25,550	27,289	9,574	10,550	5,057	150	240	107,458
1961-62	32,677	27,406	29,902	11,558	13,190	5,428	86	326	120,463
1962-63	30,293	25,006	28,619	11,410	11,731	5,481	89	324	114,307
1963-64	26,717	25,304	29,919	11,163	9,862	5,927	73	326	111,293
1964-65	31,509	28,048	31,259	12,656	9,661	6,565	90	318	120,226
Six months ended Dec.—									
1964	15,006	13,704	15,136	6,347	5,248	3,060	49	84	59,234
1965p	17,938	17,087	18,467	7,601	5,901	3,366	53	224	67,302

TOTAL IN TERMS OF FRESH MEAT.

1960-61	398,510	361,421	325,878	88,483	99,082	40,876	5,754	2,740	1,314,533
1961-62	480,103	493,188	548,256	97,999	103,293	45,331	4,674	3,890	1,496,222
1962-63	492,210	470,639	578,868	107,149	108,901	48,641	5,196	4,257	1,621,783
1963-64	517,191	484,952	597,609	103,786	112,567	51,915	10,017	4,470	1,682,507
1964-65	550,164	504,495	405,371	105,316	102,683	50,978	8,842	4,252	1,713,102
Six months ended Dec.—									
1964	252,847	257,490	199,923	55,111	63,257	35,923	5,472	2,176	862,109
1965p	196,689	238,712	195,291	56,505	60,005	23,771	4,088	1,728	773,739

MINING AND QUARRYING—VALUE OF OUTPUT.(a)

('000.)

Industry and Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr. and A.C.T.	Aust.
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1964.

Metal Mining—									
Gold Mining	87,000	738	584	1	23,768	12	1	2,344	27,406
Silver-Lead-Zinc Mining	178	1	57,048	6	796	6	—	4,238	18,290
Copper-tin Mining	1,916	44	3,952	1,232	2,830	74	—	10,078	17,948
Tin Mining	10,610	—	4,436	2,084	—	—	—	—	20,614
Mineral Sands Mining	280	14	2,562	11,332	—	—	—	—	—
Other Metal Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Metal Mining	101,212	800	68,538	11,552	33,302	21,600	6,660	243,664	—
Fuel Mining—									
Black Coal Mining	97,232	544	21,618	3,298	4,678	650	—	128,010	—
Brown Coal Mining	—	17,304	2,164	—	—	—	—	17,304	—
Other Fuel Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Fuel Mining	97,232	17,848	23,782	3,298	4,678	650	—	147,508	—
Non-Metal (excl. Fuel) Mining	7,570	4,710	2,014	9,720	2,922	864	2	27,802	—
Construction Material	26,874	21,534	2,956	14,368	4,062	1,988	1,308	73,236	—
Total All Mining and Quarrying	232,704	44,892	97,268	38,438	45,360	25,048	7,972	492,208	—
Total—1961	185,352	430,840	54,084	34,208	44,756	20,384	7,126	416,682	—
1962	159,928	440,018	74,198	30,774	46,406	17,806	5,826	373,138	—
1963	158,342	404,054	64,440	31,824	44,992	15,818	6,732	360,502	—
1964	159,282	32,534	73,216	27,844	44,392	16,114	7,078	362,490	—

(a) Selling value at point of sale of mine or quarry product less transport costs from mine or quarry to point of sale (i.e. value of output at mine or quarry).
(b) Not available for publication.
(c) Not comparable with 1960 or previous years owing to extension of coverage of quarrying activities.

MINE PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS.

State or Territory and Year.	Principal Metallic Contents of Minerals Produced.							Coal.	
	Copper.	Lead.	Zinc.	Tin.	Aluminium (a).	Iron.	Titanium (c).	Gold.	Brown.
	tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 f. oz.	'000 tons.

January—June, 1965.p

N.S.W.	1,760	137	126	528	2	74	5	11,213	—
Vic.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Qld.	17,009	18	10	404	181	26	48	1,909	9,717
S.A.	—	—	—	—	—	1,461	—	973	—
W.A.	—	—	—	—	—	615	117	334	448
Tas.	7,140	7	23	482	—	—	—	16	50
N.T.	4,605	—	—	14	—	—	—	41	—
Australia	30,930	162	159	1,842	269	2,078	217	458	14,782

Year 1964.

N.S.W.	3,630	297	256	671	4	129	11	20,699	—
Vic.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Qld.	72,347	82	35	1,493	262	49	100	37,800	10,035
S.A.	—	—	—	—	—	2,802	—	1,786	—
W.A.	1,515	1	1	446	129	853	165	715	987
Tas.	14,879	13	50	990	—	—	—	34	151
N.T.	9,278	—	—	24	—	—	—	81	—
Australia	101,661	375	345	3,628	596	3,655	343	964	27,401

Australia—1963	112,907	410	351	2,860	154	3,558	286	1,024	24,856
1962	106,972	370	334	2,715	13	3,119	215	1,069	24,470
1961	95,628	270	331	2,753	7	3,434	192	1,076	24,006
1960	109,453	304	317	2,592	31	2,814	145	1,087	22,569

(a) In terms of Al_2O_3 . (b) Excludes iron content of iron oxide not intended for metal extraction.
(c) In terms of Ti_2O_3 ; contained in rutile, ilmenite and leucosce.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Factories.	Persons Employed (a)	Salaries and Wages Paid (b)	Value of Power, Fuel, etc., Used (c)	Value of Materials Used (d)	Value of Production (e)	Value of Output (f)	Value of Plant, Machinery Land and Buildings (g)
1960-61	57,782	1,145,352	\$'000. 2,289,230	\$'000. 378,514	\$'000. 5,737,416	\$'000. 4,349,836	\$'000. 10,465,766	\$'000. 5,174,706
1961-62	58,450	1,121,270	2,226,550	383,560	5,729,908	4,394,636	10,508,102	5,861,720
1962-63	59,146	1,137,199	2,446,631	404,468	5,283,460	4,795,190	11,485,076	6,232,954
1963-64	59,375	1,106,920	2,651,620	437,153	5,635,669	5,270,706	11,641,828	6,686,620

(a) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (c) Includes water and lubricating oil. (d) Includes also containers, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant. (e) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used). (f) Value of goods produced, including amounts received for work done. (g) Depreciated or book value at end of year, including estimated value of rented premises and machinery.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.
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1962-63.

Factories	23,729	17,500	5,895	5,766	4,492	1,764	59,146
Persons employed (a)	475,249	397,827	104,998	105,265	53,435	30,755	1,167,529
Salaries, wages paid (b)	\$'000. 1,027,216	\$'000. 838,800	\$'000. 195,352	\$'000. 200,668	\$'000. 99,880	\$'000. 64,836	\$'000. 2,416,632
Value of Fuel etc., used (c)	\$'000. 197,510	\$'000. 103,350	\$'000. 35,198	\$'000. 32,072	\$'000. 21,720	\$'000. 14,436	\$'000. 494,468
materials used (d)	\$'000. 2,629,648	\$'000. 2,001,332	\$'000. 713,728	\$'000. 502,860	\$'000. 279,756	\$'000. 156,076	\$'000. 6,283,400
production (e)	\$'000. 2,074,886	\$'000. 1,601,742	\$'000. 386,966	\$'000. 379,142	\$'000. 216,422	\$'000. 142,932	\$'000. 4,795,190
output (f)	\$'000. 4,802,044	\$'000. 3,706,624	\$'000. 1,259,892	\$'000. 914,074	\$'000. 517,498	\$'000. 312,544	\$'000. 11,485,076
land & buildings (g)	\$'000. 1,379,534	\$'000. 953,736	\$'000. 193,484	\$'000. 212,964	\$'000. 102,856	\$'000. 163,918	\$'000. 3,066,482
plant & machinery (g)	\$'000. 1,438,382	\$'000. 1,003,320	\$'000. 280,584	\$'000. 290,608	\$'000. 132,656	\$'000. 107,902	\$'000. 3,286,462

1963-64.

Factories	23,842	17,597	5,955	5,826	4,609	1,746	59,375
Persons employed (a)	487,753	413,120	110,696	110,813	55,705	31,833	1,206,920
Salaries, wages paid (b)	\$'000. 1,101,021	\$'000. 912,424	\$'000. 218,762	\$'000. 240,316	\$'000. 108,515	\$'000. 70,582	\$'000. 2,651,620
Value of Fuel etc., used (c)	\$'000. 210,157	\$'000. 114,646	\$'000. 37,463	\$'000. 34,772	\$'000. 23,749	\$'000. 15,864	\$'000. 437,153
materials used (d)	\$'000. 2,630,622	\$'000. 2,188,337	\$'000. 812,924	\$'000. 599,658	\$'000. 300,748	\$'000. 172,130	\$'000. 6,633,469
production (e)	\$'000. 2,267,916	\$'000. 1,750,470	\$'000. 441,873	\$'000. 427,356	\$'000. 250,511	\$'000. 152,571	\$'000. 5,270,706
output (f)	\$'000. 5,337,695	\$'000. 4,053,464	\$'000. 1,292,860	\$'000. 1,061,786	\$'000. 555,038	\$'000. 341,063	\$'000. 12,641,328
land & buildings (g)	\$'000. 1,437,199	\$'000. 1,020,734	\$'000. 211,520	\$'000. 236,628	\$'000. 118,813	\$'000. 168,403	\$'000. 3,267,547
plant & machinery (g)	\$'000. 1,504,195	\$'000. 1,010,724	\$'000. 308,307	\$'000. 330,281	\$'000. 155,515	\$'000. 141,651	\$'000. 3,480,673

1964-65, p.

Factories	17,888	5,962	5,867	4,725	1,805		
Persons employed (a)	463,174	110,240	110,206	56,156	32,560		
Salaries, wages paid (b)	\$'000. 1,026,103	\$'000. 825,268	\$'000. 274,107	\$'000. 320,130	\$'000. 167,515		
Value of Fuel etc., used (c)	\$'000. 135,088	\$'000. 37,749	\$'000. 30,294	\$'000. 26,026	\$'000. 18,327		
materials used (d)	\$'000. 2,426,568	\$'000. 821,661	\$'000. 669,077	\$'000. 327,969	\$'000. 195,972		
production (e)	\$'000. 1,948,262	\$'000. 478,423	\$'000. 488,328	\$'000. 290,493	\$'000. 167,250		
output (f)	\$'000. 4,490,919	\$'000. 1,341,533	\$'000. 1,265,999	\$'000. 614,459	\$'000. 381,549		
land & buildings (g)	\$'000. 1,104,488	\$'000. 237,443	\$'000. 256,037	\$'000. 131,513	\$'000. 206,010		
plant & machinery (g)	\$'000. 1,127,205	\$'000. 350,318	\$'000. 388,344	\$'000. 163,691	\$'000. 155,336		

For notes (a)-(g) see table above.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

Value of Production (a)—Australia.

(\$'000.)

Class of Industry.	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65 (p)
1. Treatment of Non-metallic Mineral and Quarry Products	122,474	129,806	148,846	113,729
2. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	81,219	100,100	100,100	100,100
3. Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Oils, Grease	364,346	411,378	450,844	450,844
4. Industrial Metals, Machines, Conveyances	1,770,348	1,954,704	2,173,990	2,173,990
5. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	15,802	17,246	18,753	18,753
6. Textiles and Textile Goods (not dress)	211,218	233,784	251,561	251,561
7. Rins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	37,194	40,260	40,905	40,905
8. Clothing (except Knitted)	232,352	266,336	281,415	281,415
9. Food, Drink and Tobacco	595,460	638,916	700,489	700,489
10. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, etc., Wood Turning and Carving	188,168	190,356	208,278	208,278
11. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	88,148	88,968	75,911	75,911
12. Paper, Stationery, Printing, Book-binding, etc.	326,844	350,914	379,738	379,738
13. Rubber	68,574	78,324	85,704	85,704
14. Musical Instruments	4,128	4,262	4,901	4,901
15. Miscellaneous Products	91,068	92,766	110,670	110,670
16. Heat, Light and Power	185,176	210,852	227,309	227,309
Total	4,394,636	4,795,190	5,270,706	5,270,706

(a) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used).

Average Amount of Salaries and Wages Paid per Employee (a)

(\$)

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.
1960-61—Males	2408 40	2366 92	2012 76	2250 42	2010 12	2261 78	2317 64
Females	1353 66	1314 08	1100 26	1184 36	1100 50	1274 62	1302 62
1961-62—Males	2444 90	2396 72	2063 00	2280 66	2062 76	2293 02	2355 60
Females	1387 30	1360 94	1140 35	1220 58	1122 96	1312 92	1341 62
1962-63—Males	2499 42	2491 20	2129 94	2376 84	2108 30	2267 00	2425 18
Females	1414 04	1395 16	1145 24	1240 48	1141 10	1335 98	1369 06
1963-64—Males	2618 05	2621 00	2254 33	2456 73	2200 83	2491 24	2542 27
Females	1447 87	1431 88	1181 78	1312 08	1163 40	1367 14	1405 89
1964-65—Males (p)	2833 31	2476 12	2686 83	2336 78	2643 68		
Females (p)	1526 86	1289 56	1372 31	1322 37	1225 37	1453 67	

(a) Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.

Average Number of Males and Females Employed (a) over whole Year, 1964-65 (p)

Sex.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.
Males	306,925	95,328	94,745	50,142	26,768		
Females	125,349	20,818	21,461	8,026	6,812		
Masculinity (b)	245	458	441	625	461		

(a) Includes working proprietors.

(b) Number of males per 100 females.

PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES—AUSTRALIA.

Item.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.p	Six months ended December(p)	
				1964.	1965.
Beer	mill. gals.	249	269	(a) 283	(a) 147
Biscuits	mill. lb.	185	198	208	115
Blankets	thousand	1,846	2,176	2,083	1,059
Boots, Shoes and Sandals	'000 pairs	20,687	24,241	27,898	15,459
Bricks, Clay	million	1,059	1,239	1,344	680
Cement Building Sheets (Asbestos)	mill. sq. yds.	27.7	29.8	33.0	16.8
Cement, Portland	'000 tons	2,942	3,320	3,741	1,894
Cloth, Woven, Wool(b)	mill. sq. yds.	26.2	23.7	24.6	12.5
Coal—black	'000 tons	24,301	26,850	26,889	14,167
"brown	"	17,766	18,683	19,575	9,658
Confectionery—Chocolate	mill. lb.	85.3	92.7	95.3	44.8
"Other	"	97.7	100.5	105.9	58.3
Copper, Refined	'000 tons	85.7	89.2	56.8	39.8
Electricity	mill. k.w.h.	29,279	32,519	35,390	17,755
Electric Motors	thousand	1,808	2,223	2,583	1,377
Engines, Internal Combustion(c)	"	271	290	288	194
Flour, Wheat(d)	'000 short tons	1,485	1,672	1,550	796
Fruit, Canned or Bottled	mill. lb.	432	471	511	45.6
Gase(o)	mill. cu. ft.	151,344	153,309	58,025	28,848
Gold, Refined(f)	'000 fine oz.	1,006	911	871	134
Hosiery—Men's	'000 doz. prs.	1,643	1,628	1,701	919
"Women's	"	3,633	3,991	4,243	2,422
"Children's and Infants'	"	999	937	1,022	560
Ice Cream	'000 gals.	20,661	22,403	24,658	11,989
Iron and Steel(g)—Pig Iron	'000 tons	3,400	3,772	4,033	2,090
Ingot Steel(A)	"	4,460	4,764	5,121	2,615
Lam	mill. lb.	92.2	90.5	90.1	39.3
Lacquers	'000 gals.	1,443	1,563	1,528	783
Lead, Refined(i)	'000 tons	209	217	199	99
Malt, All Types	'000 bush.	10,536	12,127	11,994	6,145
Margarine—Table	'000 lb.	35,703	35,431	36,519	27,740
"Other	"	198,029	79,047	60,057	37,290
Meat, Canned	mill. lb.	195.3	99.9	115.3	62.1
Newsprint	'000 tons	90.2	92.0	93.1	45.4
Paints, Ready Mixed and Enamels	'000 imp. gals.	113,845	115,491	16,187	8,388
Plaster Sheet(j)	'000 sq. yds.	15,932	15,922	14,598	7,477
Refrigerators, Domestic	thousand	206	203	227	125
Silver, Refined	'000 fine oz.	8,452	9,310	8,770	4,554
Slippers	'000 pr.	10,671	11,368	11,775	5,561
Snap	'000 cwt.	1,206	1,228	1,175	599
Sieves, Cooking(k)—Electric(l)	thousand	148	176	196	119
"Gas(m)	"	65.6	77.4	84.5	46.7
"Solid Fuel	"	27.1	28.1	23.6	13.3
Sugar, Refined	'000 tons	564	570	589	311
Sulphate of Ammonia	"	93.5	85.5	109.3	57.6
Sulphuric Acid (100%)	"	1,256	1,447	1,913	758
Superphosphate (in terms of 22% P ₂ O ₅ content(n))	'000 tons	2,862	3,347	3,703	1,817
Tiles, Roofing—Terracotta	million	51.3	53.8	53.5	27.6
"Cement	"	60.5	78.5	98.6	44.8
Timber, Sawn Australian grown	mill. sup. ft.	1,411	1,488	1,512	797
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	mill. lb.	56.9	56.1	(o) 58.8	(o) 31.2
Vegetables—Canned or Bottled	"	139	144	151	80.5
"Quick Frozen	"	47.8	56.5	75.1	26.8
Wool, Scoured	"	172	161	157	75.0
Wool Tops (Pure)	"	148.1	150.9	46.5	22.9
Yarn, Woolen and Worsted	"	152.2	52.2	54.4	27.4
Zinc Refined	'000 tons	6	186	189	92

(a) Includes waste beer. (b) Includes mixture cloths predominantly wool. Excludes blanketing and rug material. (c) Excludes motor car, motor cycles, truck, tractor, aeroplanes, and marine engines. (d) Includes wheatmeal for baking. (e) Made in gas works only. (f) Newly won gold of Australian origin. (g) Year ended 31st May. (h) Includes recovery from scrap. (i) Includes lead content of lead alloy from primary sources, but excludes lead-silver bullion produced for export. (j) Figures prior to July, 1965, refer to the production of fibrous plaster sheets only. (k) Domestic. (l) Excludes portable. (m) Gas stoves and ranges, upright or elevated (includes wall ovens but excludes tripplates and stoves, etc.). (n) Includes ammonium sulphate (in terms of 22% P₂O₅ content) as from June, 1964. (o) Source: Department of Customs and Excise.

ESTIMATED NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION(e)—AUSTRALIA.

(PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES.)

NOTE.—Depreciation and Maintenance Costs have not been deducted.

Industry.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.
TOTAL NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION.					
(\$ million.)					
Agriculture	588.9	780.7	733.0	830.4	917.4
Pastoral	1,072.4	916.3	962.7	1,078.7	1,340.6
Dairying	304.4	284.3	275.0	307.4	330.2
Poultry	60.9	62.0	49.7	52.8	61.5
Bee-farming(b)	4.1	2.9	3.2	3.0	6.1
Total Rural	2,025.7	2,049.2	2,021.6	2,272.3	2,654.8
Trapping(h)	19.8	13.2	11.8	11.4	13.4
Forestry(i)	105.5	102.1	96.2	90.1	102.6
Fishing and Whaling(j)	24.6	25.6	28.6	30.6	31.7
Mining and Quarrying	252.3	278.1	274.5	291.0	322.6
Total Non-Rural	396.2	419.3	410.1	429.1	478.3
Total All Primary	2,421.9	2,468.5	2,431.7	2,701.4	3,128.1
Factories	4,101.0	4,350.0	4,395.0	4,796.0	5,270.7
Grand Total	6,522.9	6,818.5	6,826.7	7,496.4	8,398.8

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

(\$)

Agriculture	57.40	75.42	69.11	76.81	83.20
Pastoral	105.50	88.19	90.77	99.78	121.58
Dairying	29.90	27.35	25.74	28.43	29.94
Poultry	6.00	6.97	4.69	4.59	5.56
Bee-farming(b)	0.40	0.28	0.30	0.28	0.47
Total Rural	190.20	197.21	190.61	210.19	240.77
Trapping(h)	1.40	1.27	1.11	1.06	1.21
Forestry(i)	10.40	9.85	8.98	8.69	9.31
Fishing and Whaling(j)	2.40	2.47	2.70	2.83	2.87
Mining and Quarrying	24.80	26.76	25.86	26.92	29.53
Total Non-Rural	39.00	40.35	38.87	39.70	42.92
Total All Primary	238.20	237.56	229.28	249.89	283.69
Factories	412.40	422.00	417.90	447.60	482.69
Grand Total	650.60	659.56	647.18	697.49	766.38

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc.

(b) Local value.

ESTIMATED NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION, (a) 1963-64.

(PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES.)

NOTE.—Depreciation and Maintenance Costs have not been deducted.

Industry.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Qland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.(b)
TOTAL NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION. (\$ millions.)							
Agriculture	245.0	218.1	222.4	125.2	78.6	25.7	917.4
Pastoral	503.1	323.7	235.8	126.0	123.8	19.6	1,340.0
Quarrying	106.0	121.4	51.9	21.2	16.5	16.7	392.2
Poultry	22.0	30.1	4.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	61.5
Bee-farming(c) ..	1.8	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.1	5.4
Total Rural	880.8	694.5	515.2	274.8	215.9	63.4	2,654.8
Trapping(e)	4.4	5.9	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	13.4
Forestry(e)	29.6	28.9	13.0	8.2	10.7	11.6	102.6
Fishing and Whaling ..	7.9	4.2	4.3	3.4	10.1	1.7	31.7
Mining and Quarrying ..	149.7	33.7	62.0	29.6	30.7	14.5	225.6
Total Non-rural	191.0	72.7	80.5	41.9	51.9	28.3	473.3
Total All Primary ..	1,072.4	767.2	595.7	316.7	267.8	91.7	3,128.1
Factories	2,267.9	1,750.4	441.8	427.3	230.5	152.6	5,270.7
Grand Total	3,340.3	2,517.6	1,037.5	744.0	498.3	244.3	8,398.8

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION. (\$)

Agriculture	60.18	70.57	141.33	122.71	101.79	70.26	83.20
Pastoral	123.11	104.72	149.85	123.50	157.94	53.43	121.58
Quarrying	26.44	30.29	21.98	20.82	15.45	45.74	29.94
Poultry	5.38	9.74	3.10	1.39	1.72	3.44	5.58
Bee-farming(c) ..	0.45	0.37	0.16	0.93	1.09	0.29	0.47
Total Rural	215.56	224.68	327.42	269.35	275.99	173.16	240.77
Trapping(e)	1.06	1.91	0.79	0.66	0.55	1.31	1.21
Forestry(e)	7.25	9.36	8.23	8.01	13.72	31.78	9.31
Fishing and Whaling ..	1.92	1.36	2.73	3.37	12.90	4.71	2.97
Mining and Quarrying ..	36.64	10.89	29.37	29.03	39.25	39.30	29.33
Total Non-rural	46.87	23.52	51.16	41.07	66.42	77.30	42.92
Total All Primary ..	262.43	248.20	378.58	310.42	342.41	250.46	283.69
Factories	554.98	566.32	280.84	418.94	294.69	416.65	482.69
Grand Total	817.41	814.52	659.42	729.36	637.10	667.11	766.38

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc. (b) Includes Northern Territory (\$13,000,000) and Australian Capital Territory (\$3,708,000) for primary industries. (c) Local value.

INDEXES OF QUANTUM(a) OF FARM PRODUCTION.

(Base: Average 1936-37 to 1938-39=100.)

Year.	Agriculture	Pastoral.	Farmyard and Dairying.	All Farming.	Wool (Shorn and Dead)	Products other than Wool.
1960-61	177	152	120	152	165	148
1961-62	163	160	128	155	174	150
1962-63	191	163	129	166	170	165
1963-64	196	172	131	174	183	171
1964-65p	216	174	134	182	184	182

(a) Indexes of value at constant prices, i.e. quantities revalued at average unit values of base years (1936-37 to 1938-39).

ESTIMATED QUANTITY OF CERTAIN FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES AVAILABLE FOR CONSUMPTION ANNUALLY PER HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA.

Commodity.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.p
Milk and milk products—					
Fluid whole milk	24.6	24.7	28.5	28.5	28.2
Condensed, powdered, etc. ..	19.5	19.2	20.1	19.4	22.5
Cheese	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	7.2
Meat—					
Beef and veal (carcass weight) ..	98.4	85.4	93.3	100.4	104.9
Mutton	63.8	63.2	55.3	51.6	44.3
Lamb	39.0	38.2	42.8	42.1	41.7
Pork	10.3	11.4	13.6	12.0	11.4
Offal	11.6	10.9	11.7	12.4	12.9
Canned meat (carcass weight) ..	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.1
Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight)	7.1	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.4
Fats and oils—					
Butter	26.2	25.1	24.0	23.8	23.4
Margarine—Table and other ..	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.6	9.8
Sugar and syrups—					
Refined sugar	54.7	53.7	53.9	52.3	53.3
As sugar	55.7	53.7	57.7	56.7	55.7
In manufactured products ..					
Honey, glucose and syrups (sugar content)	6.4	5.6	5.2	4.8	6.2
Pulse and nuts	9.1	9.4	10.8	10.9	9.6
Fruit—					
Citrus fruit(e)	41.1	35.5	43.3	47.7	42.4
Other fresh fruit	86.0	86.1	87.0	83.2	89.6
Jams	8.8	8.4	8.1	8.2	7.8
Dried fruit	6.8	6.4	6.2	7.4	5.1
Canned fruit	15.3	17.5	16.4	20.4	20.5
Potatoes whole	115.4	86.4	97.1	123.1	101.7
Grain products—					
Flour (including wheatmeal for bakers and dairies)	177.3	168.6	169.6	166.6	172.1
Bread and other	13.3	14.2	14.3	13.7	14.0
Beverages—					
Tea	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7
Coffee(b)	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2
Beer	22.6	22.6	22.5	22.7	23.5
Wine	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Spirits	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

(a) Includes fresh equivalent of manufactured products, of pure processed whole or ground coffee.

(b) Coffee and coffee products in terms

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS COMPLETED.

Type of Building.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	Three months ended September—	
					1964.	1965.
Houses—						
Brick, Veneer, Concrete and Stone	34,990	40,194	47,754	52,285	13,014	15,218
Wood (Weatherboard, etc.)	20,398	19,512	18,678	14,490	3,775	3,205
Fibro Cement	17,776	16,085	16,358	17,171	4,120	4,131
Other	982	307	324	548	97	163
Total	74,044	75,796	81,114	84,494	21,036	20,707
Flats ^(a)	12,219	11,951	15,019	28,167	5,442	8,131
Total Houses and Flats	86,263	87,747	96,733	112,651	26,478	28,838

(a) Individual living units. Only new flats are included, i.e., the conversion of old buildings into flats are omitted.

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED.
(\$'000.)

Type of Building.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	Three months ended September—	
					1964.	1965.
Houses	615,818	540,550	602,258	665,722	160,844	170,502
Flats	77,332	69,666	81,560	157,270	29,426	47,100
Hotels, Hostels, etc.	30,328	37,966	27,818	29,074	9,924	5,576
Shops	47,340	49,112	51,490	46,366	9,082	15,988
Factories	102,098	115,822	128,426	152,538	40,366	39,962
Offices	95,114	71,798	90,076	116,806	15,310	14,532
Other Business Premises	43,210	43,792	64,004	68,410	15,834	15,704
Education	82,886	85,354	80,572	80,396	18,700	31,024
Religious	14,250	16,804	15,098	18,272	4,240	3,310
Health	35,406	44,972	38,602	43,740	14,468	9,938
Entertainment and Recreation	23,544	33,742	26,606	31,292	7,652	6,578
Miscellaneous	33,336	37,442	35,390	43,472	11,444	14,686
Total	1,067,222	1,146,460	1,232,900	1,466,408	333,790	378,348

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED—STATES, ETC., THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1965.
(\$'000.)

Type of Building.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Houses	55,814	46,342	21,574	21,142	14,148	4,741	894	5,844	170,502
Flats	22,522	14,084	3,000	3,306	2,456	286	172	1,304	47,100
Hotels, Hostels, etc.	1,304	1,350	1,528	295	570	14	—	412	5,576
Shops	7,650	3,784	1,291	750	2,038	282	10	90	15,988
Factories	10,980	14,054	3,378	6,444	1,132	900	30	142	39,962
Offices	6,676	3,846	1,483	732	846	246	—	564	14,532
Other Business Premises	2,962	4,046	3,378	956	1,054	794	66	1,048	15,704
Education	12,774	10,472	4,656	3,561	1,952	1,176	340	246	31,024
Religious	1,428	846	674	394	332	98	—	—	3,310
Health	2,104	2,192	1,968	1,096	1,340	26	370	—	9,938
Entertainment and Recreation	3,968	1,364	450	720	592	228	50	100	6,578
Miscellaneous	3,390	3,724	3,178	692	1,456	816	04	728	14,686
Total	130,196	106,108	46,616	43,904	29,720	9,610	2,038	11,156	378,348

SECTION V.—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.

OVERSEA SHIPPING—ENTRANCES AND CLEARANCES, AUSTRALIA.

Year	Entrances.				Clearances.			
	With Cargo.		With Cargo and in Ballast.		With Cargo.		With Cargo and in Ballast.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1960-61	2,657	14,289	3,382	17,389	2,729	11,904	3,398	17,048
1961-62	2,511	14,071	3,599	18,858	2,527	13,199	3,311	18,804
1962-63	2,611	15,110	3,411	18,958	2,688	12,412	3,351	18,626
1963-64	2,653	15,442	3,714	20,723	3,029	14,776	3,763	20,917
1964-65	2,740	16,355	3,813	21,689	2,993	14,698	3,788	21,006
Three months ended Sept.—								
1964	702	4,065	943	5,197	724	3,344	928	5,127
1965	691	4,308	989	5,941	785	3,998	1,029	5,956

OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE TONNAGE OF CARGO—DISCHARGED AND SHIPPED.
('000 tons.)

Notes.—Part of the cargo is recorded in ton weight and part in ton measurement. As the total cannot be stated accurately as either ton weight or ton measurement, each is recorded and published separately. * 1 ton measurement = 1.016 ton weight.

State or Territory, and Year.	Discharged.				Shipped.			
	Interstate.		Overseas.		Interstate.		Overseas.	
	Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.	Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.	Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.	Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.
THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 1964.								
New South Wales	1,717	61	2,209	467	1,114	24	1,740	156
Victoria	149	1,559	392	1,344	167	620	169	169
Queensland	434	61	240	76	243	5	1,216	23
South Australia	460	10	601	106	1,476	5	429	52
Western Australia	162	35	962	41	609	5	643	10
Tasmania	249	139	118	10	167	118	34	12
Northern Territory	28	—	42	—	1	—	2	—
Australia	3,786	435	6,131	1,002	3,954	324	4,584	390
THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 1965.								
New South Wales	2,120	101	2,216	439	1,076	41	2,270	212
Victoria	603	224	1,855	423	398	178	770	107
Queensland	387	20	370	97	291	7	1,453	34
South Australia	466	10	603	112	1,396	4	570	59
Western Australia	241	9	1,065	39	1,043	5	579	61
Tasmania	257	167	104	13	181	110	40	9
Northern Territory	21	—	48	—	2	—	3	—
Australia	4,185	531	6,300	1,123	4,377	354	5,691	543
1964-65	15,447	1,722	27,211	4,447	16,300	1,402	20,424	1,040
1963-64	15,321	1,453	26,744	3,942	15,632	1,204	19,744	1,041
1962-63	15,962	1,396	16,407	3,297	14,440	1,106	17,405	1,145
1961-62	13,918	1,427	17,504	2,763	13,638	1,186	17,178	1,547
1960-61	13,130	1,622	17,295	3,801	13,713	1,473	17,148	1,551

OVERSEAS SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES FROM AUSTRALIA TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES AT 31st DECEMBER, 1965.

NOTE.—Commodities such as wheat, sugar, petroleum oils, etc., are mainly transported in bulk, usually by vessel on charter, and often no freight rate is available.

(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet.)

UNITED KINGDOM AND CONTINENT.		Rates—Sterling.
Butter (Refrigerator) .. .. .	.. .. .	£0.613 per box (56 lb.).
Cheese (Refrigerator) .. .. .	.. .. .	£25.184 per ton weight.
Eggs (in shell) .. .. .	.. .. .	£18.245 per ton measurement.
Meats		
Preserved by Cold Process (Refrigerator)—		
Beef .. .. .	.. .. .	3.74d. per lb.
Lamb .. .. .	.. .. .	4.03d. "
Mutton .. .. .	.. .. .	3.74d. "
Beef, Lamb and Mutton (in Cartons)	.. .. .	2.70d. "
Rabbits .. .. .	.. .. .	£14.272 per ton measurement.
Preserved in tins .. .. .	.. .. .	£18.825 "
Sausage Casings—(dried)—cases or casks	.. .. .	£19.335 frozen, £18.825 dry per ton measurement.
Milk and Cream (condensed) .. .. .	.. .. .	£11.900 per ton measurement.
Dried and Canned Fruits .. .. .	.. .. .	£8.000 per ton measurement.
Fruits, Fresh (Refrigerator)—		
Apples and Pears .. .. .	.. .. .	£0.680 per bushel case.
Citrus .. .. .	.. .. .	£0.742 "
Grain and Pulse, unprepared—		
Wheat—Parcels .. .. .	.. .. .	£6.750 per ton weight.
Barley (in bags) .. .. .	.. .. .	£0.875 "
Oats (in bags) .. .. .	.. .. .	£7.315 "
Grain and Pulse, prepared—Flour, Wheat	.. .. .	£8.750 "
Wine .. .. .	.. .. .	£11.380 per ton measurement.
Skids and Skins—		
Calf .. .. .	.. .. .	£54.410 per ton weight.
Sheep—dumped .. .. .	.. .. .	2.87d. per lb.
Other .. .. .	.. .. .	£54.410 per ton weight.
Pearl-shell .. .. .	.. .. .	£11.000 per ton measurement.
Wool—		
Greasy .. .. .	.. .. .	3.90d. per lb.
Scoured and Washed .. .. .	.. .. .	5.00d. "
Tops .. .. .	.. .. .	4.75d. (net).
Ore in Casks, Bags or Drums .. .. .	.. .. .	£7.250 per ton weight.
Copper .. .. .	.. .. .	£0.800 per ton weight.
Lead .. .. .	.. .. .	£0.175 "
Steel Billets (20 to 30 feet) .. .. .	.. .. .	£7.095 "
Zinc Ingots (ex Kidson) .. .. .	.. .. .	£0.175 "
Leather .. .. .	.. .. .	£20.330 "

Ceylon. (All rates plus congestion charge of 25 per cent.)		
Flour, Wheat .. .. .	.. .. .	165s. per ton weight.
Milk and Cream—		
Condensed .. .. .	.. .. .	282s. per ton measurement.
Frozen .. .. .	.. .. .	408s. 6d. "
General Cargo .. .. .	.. .. .	282s. " weight or measurement.

INDIA.		
Milk Products in Cans, Cartons, etc. .. .. .	.. .. .	215s. per ton measurement.
Wheat in Bags .. .. .	.. .. .	162s. " weight.
Wool—		
Greasy .. .. .	.. .. .	3.45d. per lb.
Scoured, etc. .. .. .	.. .. .	4.42d. "
Zinc Bars .. .. .	.. .. .	130s. per ton weight.
General Cargo .. .. .	.. .. .	252s. 6d. " or measurement.

SOUTH AFRICA.		
Wool—		
Greasy .. .. .	.. .. .	3.76d. per lb.
Scoured, etc. .. .. .	.. .. .	4.60d. "
General Cargo .. .. .	.. .. .	241s. per ton weight or measurement.

CHINA.		Rates—Australian Shillings and Pence.
Flour .. .. .	.. .. .	165s. per 2,000 lb.
Wheat .. .. .	.. .. .	165s. per ton net.
Wool—		
Greasy .. .. .	.. .. .	3d. per lb.
Scoured, etc. .. .. .	.. .. .	3.46d. (net).
General Cargo .. .. .	.. .. .	275s. per ton weight or measurement.

HONG KONG.		
Sugar refined in bags .. .. .	.. .. .	245s. per ton weight.
Wheat .. .. .	.. .. .	165s. " " net.
Wool—		
Greasy .. .. .	.. .. .	3d. per lb.
Scoured, etc. .. .. .	.. .. .	3.49d. per lb.
General Cargo .. .. .	.. .. .	275s. 6d. weight per ton or measurement.

Overseas Shipping Freight Rates from Australia to Various Countries at 31st December, 1965—continued.

(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet.)

JAPAN.		Rates—Australian Shillings and Pence.
Cattle Hides .. .. .	.. .. .	275s. per ton weight.
Coal in bags .. .. .	.. .. .	235s. " "
Copper Ores and Concentrates—		
Farcels (bags or drums) .. .. .	.. .. .	180s. " "
Bulk .. .. .	.. .. .	130s. " "
Iron and Steel Scrap—		
Loose .. .. .	.. .. .	240s. " "
4-cwt. Drums .. .. .	.. .. .	210s. " "
Over 4-cwt. Drums .. .. .	.. .. .	185s. " "
Iron Pig .. .. .	.. .. .	110s. " "
Lead Ores and Concentrates—		
Farcels .. .. .	.. .. .	180s. " "
Bulk .. .. .	.. .. .	130s. " "
Sugar refined in bags .. .. .	.. .. .	235s. " "
Wheat .. .. .	.. .. .	165s. " " (net)
Wool—		
Greasy .. .. .	.. .. .	3.32d. " lb.
Scoured, etc. .. .. .	.. .. .	3.86d. " "
Zinc Ores and Concentrates—		
Farcels .. .. .	.. .. .	180s. " ton weight.
Bulk .. .. .	.. .. .	130s. " "
General Cargo .. .. .	.. .. .	275s. " " or measurement.
CANADA EAST COAST AND ST. LAWRENCE PORTS TO MONTREAL.		Rates—Canadian Dollars.
Fruit—		
Canned .. .. .	.. .. .	30.10 per ton measurement.
Dried .. .. .	.. .. .	30.50 " "
Preserved .. .. .	.. .. .	45.20 " "
Wine .. .. .	.. .. .	47.50 " "
General Cargo .. .. .	.. .. .	47.00 " weight or measurement.
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA—ATLANTIC AND GULF PORTS.		Rates—U.S. Dollars.
Beer, Preserved by Cold Process—		
Quarters, etc. .. .. .	.. .. .	4.65 per 100 lb. gross weight.
Cartons .. .. .	.. .. .	15 " " net.
Caseln .. .. .	.. .. .	47.00 " ton weight.
Fish, Preserved by Cold Process—		
Loose .. .. .	.. .. .	60.00 "
Cartons .. .. .	.. .. .	4.50 " 100 lb. net weight.
Lead—		
Ores and Concentrates .. .. .	.. .. .	29.00 " ton weight.
Unwrought .. .. .	.. .. .	20.50 " "
Mutton, Preserved by Cold Process—		
Cases .. .. .	.. .. .	5.00 " 100 lb. gross weight.
Cuts in Cartons .. .. .	.. .. .	15 " " net weight.
Pipes and Tubes of Iron and Steel .. .. .	.. .. .	35.00 " ton weight or measurement.
Wool—		
Greasy .. .. .	.. .. .	5.25 " 100 lb.
Scoured, etc. .. .. .	.. .. .	6.30 " "
General Cargo .. .. .	.. .. .	47.60 " ton weight or measurement.

INTERSTATE, NEW ZEALAND AND ISLANDS SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES. GENERAL CARGO, 31st DECEMBER, 1965.

(Per Ton Weight or Measurement: 1 Ton Meas. = 40 Cubic Feet.)
(Australian Shillings and Pence unless otherwise indicated.)

To—	From—				
	Brisbane.		Sydney.		Melbourne.
	Direct.		Direct.	Trans- shipped at Wellington	Direct. Trans- shipped.
	s. d.		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Brisbane	165 0		162 0		221 0
Sydney	166 0		162 0		162 0
Melbourne	221 0	162 0			162 0
Adelaide	232 0	207 0			285 0
Perth	268 0	202 0			285 0
Hobart	105 0	160 0			146 6
Launceston	(b)	160 0			125 0
Derwent, Burnie	(b)	160 0			140 0
Darwin	229 6	248 6			286 0
Auckland	(d) 184 6	(d) 177 6	(d) 266 3		(d) 177 6
Wellington	184 6	177 6			177 6
Lyttelton	184 6	177 6	(d) 266 3		177 6
Dunedin	184 6	177 6	(d) 266 3		177 6
New Hebrides—Vila and Santo		300 0			(b) 388 0
Norfolk Island		240 0			(b) 328 0
Papeete					
Port Moresby and Samarai	250 0	250 0			250 0
New Guinea—					
Lae, Madang and Rabaul	260 0	260 0			260 0

(a) Trans-shipped at Launceston. (b) Trans-shipped at Sydney. (c) Rates expressed in sterling. (d) Plus Wellington Harbour Improvement Charges at 2s. 3d.
NOTE.—Cargo carried on roll-on roll-off vessels between the mainland and Tasmania is charged at a rate per square foot of deck space occupied and varies according to the height of the load.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

NOTE.—The Commonwealth System shown includes combined details of four separate Railways, namely, Trans-Australian Railway, Central Australia Railway, North Australia Railway and the Australian Capital Territory Railway.

System.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
ROUTE-MILEAGE OPEN AT END OF YEAR.					
Commonwealth ..	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252
New South Wales ..	6,062	6,063	6,055	6,055	6,055
Victoria ..	4,291	4,291	4,265	4,211	4,211
Queensland ..	6,324	6,077	6,077	5,854	5,785
South Australia ..	2,533	2,532	2,535	2,514	2,497
Western Australia ..	4,123	3,851	3,797	3,677	3,733
Tasmania ..	517	516	516	500	500
Australia ..	26,102	25,582	25,497	25,163	25,033

REVENUE TRAIN-MILES. (¹ 000.)					
Commonwealth ..	2,343	2,453	2,549	2,668	2,914
New South Wales ..	37,897	37,446	37,361	36,078	40,194
Victoria ..	18,292	18,903	19,477	20,113	20,489
Queensland ..	18,312	17,563	17,952	19,161	17,605
South Australia ..	6,905	6,737	6,727	6,866	6,582
Western Australia ..	7,819	8,065	7,550	7,506	7,562
Tasmania ..	1,516	1,415	1,322	1,322	1,272
Australia ..	93,024	92,582	92,938	96,514	96,618

PASSENGER-JOURNEYS.(a) (¹ 000.)					
Commonwealth ..	303	315	334	338	347
New South Wales ..	235,416	234,638	235,169	240,677	238,732
Victoria ..	149,929	152,768	152,727	155,706	149,753
Queensland ..	28,876	26,700	26,081	25,903	25,215
South Australia ..	15,574	15,176	14,922	15,227	15,196
Western Australia ..	12,661	11,906	11,537	10,814	10,395
Tasmania ..	2,103	1,816	1,558	1,426	1,340
Australia ..	444,862	443,319	442,328	447,781	440,978

GOODS AND LIVESTOCK CARRIED.(a) (¹ 000 Tons.)					
Commonwealth ..	1,738	1,958	2,230	2,478	2,919
New South Wales ..	24,104	24,050	23,041	25,814	27,889
Victoria ..	10,977	10,350	10,841	12,132	12,596
Queensland ..	7,984	8,153	8,736	9,796	10,031
South Australia ..	4,537	4,616	4,503	5,179	5,089
Western Australia ..	4,833	5,342	4,703	5,187	5,229
Tasmania ..	1,192	1,096	1,165	1,155	1,091
Australia ..	55,362	55,565	55,909	61,741	64,844

(a) Inter-system traffic is included in the total for each system over which it passes. For this purpose, each Commonwealth Railway is regarded as a separate system.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—continued.

System.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
EARNINGS.(a) (\$'000.)					
Commonwealth ..	12,072	12,482	13,958	15,194	17,419
New South Wales ..	179,502	176,702	182,482	202,488	213,258
Victoria ..	85,974	85,114	86,378	92,778	100,225
Queensland ..	73,060	72,318	75,344	84,260	81,321
South Australia ..	27,740	27,848	27,672	29,496	29,764
Western Australia ..	32,634	35,998	32,920	34,602	35,716
Tasmania ..	5,464	5,406	5,598	5,668	5,581
Australia ..	416,446	414,968	424,752	464,486	483,283

WORKING EXPENSES. (\$'000.)					
Commonwealth ..	9,258	10,330	13,286	14,218	15,967
New South Wales ..	159,112	159,190	158,662	177,416	187,240
Victoria ..	83,254	85,812	87,000	91,612	99,337
Queensland ..	77,058	70,170	75,436	78,288	80,513
South Australia ..	31,206	31,206	30,984	30,010	31,713
Western Australia ..	34,204	34,908	34,606	35,802	36,529
Tasmania ..	7,090	6,878	6,670	6,804	7,219
Australia ..	400,686	404,494	406,634	435,040	458,518

NET EARNINGS. (\$'000.)					
Commonwealth ..	2,814	2,152	672	976	1,452
New South Wales ..	29,390	17,612	23,850	25,072	26,013
Victoria ..	2,720	-698	-122	1,366	888
Queensland ..	-3,908	-3,852	-192	5,972	808
South Australia ..	-2,880	-3,358	-3,312	-1,414	-1,049
Western Australia ..	-1,660	190	-1,686	-1,200	-814
Tasmania ..	-1,626	-1,472	-1,072	-1,226	-1,638
Australia ..	15,760	10,474	18,118	29,446	24,765

RATIO OF WORKING EXPENSES TO EARNINGS. (Per Cent.)					
Commonwealth ..	76.68	82.75	95.19	93.68	91.66
New South Wales ..	88.64	90.99	86.94	87.62	87.79
Victoria ..	96.84	100.82	100.14	98.64	99.11
Queensland ..	105.47	105.33	106.25	92.91	99.01
South Australia ..	110.38	112.06	111.97	104.80	106.55
Western Australia ..	105.08	99.46	105.13	103.47	102.28
Tasmania ..	129.75	127.21	119.13	121.61	139.35
Australia ..	96.22	97.47	95.73	93.66	94.87

(a) Excludes Government grants.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes loss.

Government Railways—continued.

The tables on this page are prepared from quarterly statements supplied by each Government Railway, and figures therein are not completely comparable with those shown in preceding pages, which are derived, in the main, from the Annual Reports of the Government Railways.

Particulars.	C'wealth.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.(a)	W.A.(a)	Tas.	Total.
THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1964.								
Route Miles open	2,252	6,055	4,242	5,716	2,514	3,677	500	24,956
Train-miles	745	10,172	5,092	4,910	1,630	1,747	320	24,816
Earnings(c)—								
Coaching (Passen- gers, Parcels, Mails, etc.)	\$'000	689	14,497	7,251	2,826	1,105	912	27,368
Goods, including Livestock and Minerals	3,449	37,844	14,444	20,967	5,699	6,531	1,264	90,196
Miscellaneous	306	94	1,517	(d)	588	577	43	3,155
Total Earnings(c)	4,444	52,435	23,212	23,793	7,392	8,202	1,395	120,691
Working Expenses \$'000	3,904	43,556	23,767	18,842	7,953	8,254	1,632	107,908
Net Earnings	540	8,879	—555	4,951	—601	—234	—237	12,783
Ratio of Working Ex- penses to Earnings %	87.85	83.07	102.39	79.19	107.58	102.91	116.99	89.41
Earnings per Train-mile \$	5.96	5.15	4.56	4.85	4.54	4.69	4.36	4.90
Working Expenses per Train-mile	5.24	4.28	4.67	3.84	4.88	4.72	5.10	4.38
Passenger-journeys '000	87	60,691	40,251	7,306	3,758	2,887	354	121,274
Freight Carried '000 tons	21	142	64	208	45	27	4	531
Livestock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal	475	2,676	620	681	8	197	40	4,457
Coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Min- erals	15	686	31	353	395	205	7	1,457
Other Goods	190	3,468	2,253	1,760	712	612	217	9,214
Total Freight	701	6,972	2,990	3,002	1,160	1,039	268	16,132

THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1965.

Route Miles open	2,252	6,055	4,211	5,716	2,497	3,783	500	24,964
Train-miles	758	10,140	5,199	5,112	1,638	1,933	330	25,110
Earnings(c)—								
Coaching (Passen- gers, Parcels, Mails, etc.)	\$'000	696	14,134	8,069	2,751	1,090	916	27,763
Goods, including Livestock and Minerals	3,772	39,270	16,781	22,706	5,906	7,673	1,289	97,403
Miscellaneous	291	94	1,637	(d)	596	678	45	3,341
Total Earnings(c)	4,759	53,504	26,507	25,457	7,592	9,287	1,421	128,507
Working Expenses \$'000	4,307	43,012	25,028	20,507	8,184	8,678	1,658	111,374
Net Earnings	452	10,492	1,479	4,950	—592	589	—237	17,133
Ratio of Working Ex- penses to Earnings %	90.49	80.39	94.42	80.55	107.80	93.65	110.72	86.67
Earnings per Train-mile \$	6.27	5.27	5.10	4.98	4.64	4.79	4.31	5.12
Working Expenses per Train-mile	5.67	4.24	4.81	4.01	5.00	4.49	5.03	4.44
Passenger-journeys '000	87	64,368	40,698	7,432	3,728	2,834	326	119,473
Freight Carried '000 tons	18	100	53	283	37	27	3	521
Livestock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal	525	3,219	861	1	205	24	24	4,824
Coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Min- erals	12	700	—	244	349	223	6	1,334
Other Goods	205	3,517	1,732	802	813	239	—	6,310
Total Freight	760	7,536	3,253	3,120	1,169	1,270	272	17,400

(a) Excludes South Australian section of the Uniform Gauge Line (69 route-miles).
(b) Financial details include road motors. (c) Street-surface Government grants. (d) Included with Coaching.

Note.—Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAYS, TROLLEY-BUSES AND OMNIBUSES.
Mileages.

State and Year.	Route-miles Open at 30th June.			Vehicle-miles.		
	Tramway.	Trolley- bus.	Omnibus.	Tramway.	Trolley- bus.	Omnibus.
1964-65—				'000.	'000.	'000.
New South Wales ..	156	—	674	—	—	44,783
Victoria ..	—	123	123	—	—	7,207
Queensland ..	—	20	312	—	—	6,718
South Australia ..	7	—	141	—	—	10,972
Western Australia ..	—	—	4,304	—	—	10,799
Tasmania ..	—	28	911	—	—	5,180
Northern Territory ..	—	—	29	—	—	453
Australian Capital Territory ..	—	—	60	—	—	1,900
Australia ..	223	65	6,490	24,552	2,299	95,032
1961-64 ..	223	65	5,921	25,649	(a) 2,512	93,760
1962-63 ..	223	88	5,735	26,361	(b) 3,200	91,663
1963-64 ..	229	84	5,777	28,611	(c) 3,490	89,757
1964-65 ..	229	97	5,413	30,016	4,508	83,244

(a) Included with Omnibus.
(b) Particulars of Western Australian trolley-bus services included with Omnibus.

Operations.

State and Year.	Passenger-journeys.			Gross Revenue (a)	Working Expenses (b)	Ratio of Working Expenses to Revenue
	Tramway.	Trolley- bus.	Omnibus.	'000.	'000.	%
1964-65—				'000.	'000.	%
New South Wales ..	—	—	261,609	24,749	28,000	113.14
Victoria ..	125,010	—	29,812	17,930	18,770	102.72
Queensland ..	—	6,770	33,484	7,751	8,394	107.14
South Australia ..	2,438	—	53,596	6,999	5,487	89.02
Western Australia ..	—	—	60,967	5,777	5,578	111.94
Tasmania ..	—	—	23,654	2,246	2,802	127.41
Northern Territory ..	—	—	915	130	150	122.40
Australian Capital Territory ..	—	—	5,073	476	690	137.80
Australia ..	218,086	6,770	450,715	65,110	70,519	108.31
1961-64 ..	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)
1962-63 ..	231,348	7,385	461,980	63,668	67,892	106.60
1963-64 ..	237,979	(j) 12,136	462,038	63,394	67,344	106.28
1964-65 ..	248,906	(k) 16,151	453,418	63,514	68,412	107.71
1965-66 ..	263,473	18,401	440,825	63,603	68,734	108.22

(a) Excludes Government Grants. (b) Includes depreciation. (c) Included with Omnibus.
(d) Tasmanian tram and trolley-bus journeys are included with Omnibus until Trams ceased to operate in October, 1960. (e) Western Australian trolley-bus included with Omnibus.

REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES.

Note.—In-use service vehicles are excluded from registrations.

State and Year.	Motor Cars.	Am- bula- nces and wagons.	Utili- ties.	Panel Vans.	Trucks.	Other Truck- type.	Omnib- uses.	Motor- cycles.	Total.
TWELVE MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1965.									
New South Wales	90,312	25,111	109	10,708	5,713	8,454	316	391	3,251
Victoria	72,175	20,946	68	7,194	3,940	5,520	346	498	1,056
Queensland	32,827	12,026	99	5,755	1,463	4,711	(a) 4	286	1,758
South Australia	27,567	6,001	40	3,213	1,012	2,411	130	150	1,090
Western Australia	16,028	5,757	36	4,587	1,179	2,708	85	174	694
Tasmania	8,507	1,939	8	1,170	424	852	12	98	122
Northern Territory	670	483	—	460	68	100	5	15	72
Aust. Cap. Terr.	3,072	866	—	294	195	201	11	18	117
Australia	258,058	73,094	347	32,891	14,174	25,352	884	1,945	6,062
1964 ..	230,062	83,001	336	33,041	14,592	25,376	803	1,384	6,482
1963 ..	233,135	74,245	334	31,856	13,318	20,674	619	1,178	5,272
1962 ..	205,469	61,826	278	27,023	11,722	15,893	556	987	5,414
1961 ..	144,853	43,297	282	23,917	10,388	15,705	546	870	4,100

(a) In Queensland most 'Other truck-type' vehicles are included with trucks.

MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER, 30th JUNE, 1964 AND 1965.(c)

State or Territory.	Motor Cars and Station Wagons.		Utilities, Panel Vans, Trucks, Quailtrucks.		Motor Cycles.		Total.	
	1964.	1965.	1964.	1965.	1964.	1965.	1964.	1965.
New South Wales ..	928,843	1,005,833	284,550	288,754	17,759	18,495	1,230,652	1,312,582
Victoria ..	761,111	818,331	215,358	218,927	13,516	12,520	989,985	1,049,814
Queensland ..	315,005	371,742	150,496	153,020	12,759	12,957	488,260	537,401
South Australia ..	245,504	284,873	80,171	87,002	14,470	13,201	339,748	384,736
Western Australia ..	180,251	202,914	78,239	79,910	10,440	9,244	277,919	291,474
Tasmania ..	84,619	91,608	28,462	29,811	1,745	1,627	114,817	122,507
Northern Territory ..	7,281	8,041	5,612	5,741	319	292	13,274	14,076
Aust. Cap. Territory ..	23,409	27,615	4,393	4,731	316	381	28,117	32,149
Australia ..	2,504,509	2,809,780	850,217	864,934	71,336	69,025	3,316,081	3,742,739

(a) Based on Census of Motor Vehicles, 31st December 1962, and compiled from data supplied by the various registration authorities. All figures are subject to revision. (b) Includes other truck-type vehicles.
(c) Excludes other truck-type vehicles.

MOTOR VEHICLE DRIVERS' AND RIDERS' LICENCES AND GROSS REVENUE.

State or Territory and Year.	Drivers' and Riders' Licences at 30th June.	Gross Revenue.			
		Vehicles Registered and Motor Tax.	Drivers' and Riders' Licences.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
		1964-65.			
New South Wales ..	1,698	36,590	6,771	14,729	68,093
Victoria ..	1,215	25,932	5,508	11,879	43,319
Queensland ..	n.a.	15,726	797	8,551	25,074
South Australia ..	439	11,716	922	19	11,448
Western Australia ..	829	7,513	785	911	9,209
Tasmania ..	137	3,343	273	350	3,964
Northern Territory ..	137	183	29	4	216
Australian Capital Territory ..	47	(a) 543	(b)	13	556
Total ..		106,549	13,143	36,477	150,169
Total—					
1961-64 ..	(c) 2,825	(d) 94,196	(e) 11,226	(f) 31,176	137,080
1962-63 ..	(c) 3,416	(d) 81,814	(e) 8,808	(f) 26,464	117,704
1963-64 ..	(c) 3,276	(d) 74,648	(e) 7,006	(f) 23,534	105,556
1964-65 ..	(c) 3,198	(d) 70,458	(e) 7,594	(f) 21,742	100,122
1959-60 ..	(c) 2,983	(d) 68,088	(e) 6,540	(f) 20,408	95,044

(a) Includes drivers' etc. fees. (b) Included in registration fees. (c) Excludes Queensland.
(d) Excludes Australian Capital Territory, but includes drivers' etc. fees for New South Wales.
(e) Excludes South Australia and Australian Capital Territory. (f) Excludes Australian Capital Territory.
(g) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING CASUALTIES.(c)

SIX MONTHS ENDING JUNE 1965

State or Territory	Number of Accidents	Persons Killed	Persons Injured	Per 100,000 of Non Population		Per 10,000 Motor Vehicles Registered(b)	
				Number of Accidents	Persons Killed	Number of Accidents	Persons Killed
New South Wales ..	10,341	588	14,754	247	14	313	79
Victoria ..	7,115	468	10,944	222	15	311	64
Queensland ..	3,473	227	4,901	216	18	305	65
South Australia ..	3,775	105	4,858	330	10	400	99
Western Australia ..	2,034	128	2,764	286	16	341	70
Tasmania ..	570	34	850	153	15	226	47
Northern Territory ..	107	6	156	318	18	463	76
Australian Capital Territory ..	264	8	379	302	9	403	82
Australia ..	27,679	1,585	38,205	244	14	338	74

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death, or in bodily injury or an extent requiring medical treatment. (b) Average number of motor vehicles on register.
(c) Includes accidents in which the injured persons did not require medical or medical treatment and the number of persons injured in accidents who did not require surgical or medical treatment.

CIVIL AVIATION.

Australian Registrations, Licences, Aerodromes, Etc.

Particulars.	At 30th June—				
	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.	1965.
Registered Aircraft Owners ..	870	978	1,006	1,167	1,293
Registered Aircraft ..	1,502	1,600	1,787	1,910	2,207
Pilot's Licences ..	3,206	3,627	4,066	4,720	5,382
Private ..	2	2	3	6	5
Helicopter ..	4,151	4,475	4,843	5,679	6,907
Student ..	10	12	15	41	66
Helicopter ..	1,120	1,244	1,355	1,472	1,604
Commercial ..	34	33	42	53	64
Helicopter ..	1,140	1,122	1,148	1,271	1,475
Flight Instructor's Licences ..	142	141	135	157	154
Radio Operator's Licences ..	3,792	5,407	6,572	7,975	9,170
Flight Engineer's Licences ..	200	175	168	215	429
Aircraft Maintenance Engineers' Licences ..	2,402	2,485	2,521	2,553	2,779
Aerodromes (a) ..	192	159	122	113	110
Government ..	351	369	380	361	369
Private ..	13	13	13	13	13
Flying Boat Bases and Alighting Areas(a) ..	13	13	13	13	13

(a) Excludes Territory of Papua and New Guinea.

Australian Airlines Operations, Etc.

Particulars.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
Hours flown ..	No. 219,918	207,210	215,997	244,517	256,319
Miles flown ..	'000 45,001	41,176	45,760	48,971	52,286
Paying passengers ..	No. 2,690,050	2,666,160	2,820,940	3,226,977	3,799,109
Paying passenger-miles ..	'000 1,109,552	1,110,430	1,221,178	1,404,317	1,640,022
Freight ..					
Ton-miles(a) ..	62,971	57,207	59,773	63,161	69,965
Freight ..	'000 28,220	26,076	28,273	30,491	33,881
Mail ..					
Ton-miles(a) ..	5,916	6,311	6,467	7,082	7,738
Freight ..	'000 3,094	3,198	3,254	3,741	4,076

OVERSEA SERVICES(c)

Particulars.	No.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
Unduplicated route-miles(d) ..	No. 72,290	69,712	71,676	84,532	91,506	
Hours flown ..	No. 57,365	51,006	46,669	57,792	67,845	
Miles flown ..	'000 20,088	19,440	20,445	23,337	28,090	
Paying passengers ..	No. 291,268	247,517	291,908	352,432	414,065	
Paying passenger-miles ..	'000 847,713	846,570	1,014,867	1,181,982	1,527,030	
Freight ..						
Ton-miles(b) ..	'000 6,575	6,432	6,756	8,043	10,165	
Freight ..	'000 30,134	30,429	31,135	36,634	41,677	
Mail ..						
Ton-miles(b) ..	'000 2,335	2,015	2,464	2,646	3,122	
Freight ..	'000 11,629	11,622	15,191	16,066	20,418	

AUSTRALIAN AIRCRAFT ACCIDENTS(e) INVOLVING CASUALTIES.

Number ..	40	40	32	31	21
Persons Killed ..	26	22	16	24	21
Persons Injured ..	38	38	26	26	7

(a) Includes only services operating within the Australian mainland and Tasmania. (b) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb.).
(c) Airlines wholly or partly owned by Australian interests. (d) Excludes flights from 1st July, 1961.
(e) Involving aircraft and others on Australian registry.

TELEPHONE SERVICES.

(Number.)

Particulars		Year ended 30th June—				Six months ended December	
		1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1904.	1905.
Services connected(a)	No.	1,718,569	1,812,181	1,918,880	2,010,124	1,971,224	2,062,908
Effective applications(b)	No.	205,120	269,499	314,327	286,770	145,442	145,086

(a) All single lines plus half duplex lines at end of period.

(b) Net demand for new telephone services.

BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION.

Broadcasting—Listeners' Licences.(a)

In force at—	N.S.W. (b)	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust. (c)	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
30th June, 1901 ..	295,528	589,437	341,101	219,475	172,881	77,420	2,055,942
" " 1902 ..	812,822	545,752	328,525	249,073	108,679	75,011	2,200,402
" " 1903 ..	807,016	697,636	331,596	236,741	163,617	74,709	2,211,768
" " 1904 ..	822,499	622,663	342,921	260,927	174,121	74,169	2,301,790
" " 1905 ..	646,781	512,293	301,862	219,014	144,773	62,941	1,897,628
31st Dec., 1905 ..	421,635	266,045	186,283	138,002	89,555	38,198	1,137,916

(a) A person who has both broadcast and television receivers at the one address is required to take out a combined receiving licence, provision for which was introduced by legislation effective from 1st April, 1905. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

Television—Viewers' Licences.(a)

In force at—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
30th June, 1901 ..	488,516	401,395	113,954	124,808	69,928	18,985	1,217,286
" " 1902 ..	594,797	469,538	142,422	143,794	87,951	29,003	1,424,435
" " 1903 ..	617,706	539,256	172,391	167,992	93,501	19,785	1,523,723
" " 1904 ..	721,043	581,286	214,769	194,430	115,272	55,983	1,682,999
" " 1905 ..	624,997	488,583	202,121	158,666	97,071	47,173	1,614,611
31st Dec., 1905 ..	329,947	239,492	102,415	72,768	45,080	19,361	802,046

(a) A person who has both broadcast and television receivers at the one address is required to take out a combined receiving licence, provision for which was introduced by legislation effective from 1st April, 1905. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

Combined Broadcast Listeners' and Television Viewers' Licences.(a)

In force at—	N.S.W. (b)	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
30th June, 1905 ..	162,510	132,413	41,539	49,976	30,870	12,908	450,614
31st Dec., 1905 ..	509,295	421,909	155,488	137,195	85,171	44,452	1,353,481

(a) A person who has both broadcast and television receivers at the one address is required to take out a combined receiving licence, provision for which was introduced by legislation effective from 1st April, 1905. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

SECTION VI.—RETAIL SALES.

NOTE.—Figures in the next two tables relate to retail sales of goods (as distinct from services, accommodation, entertainments, meals, etc.) by establishments selling retail goods from fixed premises (shops, rooms, kiosks, yards). The figures for the years 1905-07 and 1901-02 were obtained from Censuses taken in respect of those years, whereas figures for the other periods shown are estimates based on sample surveys.

All figures shown are on a basis comparable with the 1901-02 Retail Census.

TOTAL RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.).

(\$ million.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
Year—							
1905-06 ..	1,575	1,132	530	348	276	126	3,988
1906-07 ..	1,635	1,202	558	362	282	131	4,171
1907-08 ..	1,727	1,254	579	367	298	131	4,356
1908-09 ..	1,775	1,314	601	387	297	139	4,516
1909-10 ..	1,836	1,428	665	437	329	150	4,845
1910-11 ..	2,017	1,502	695	449	346	163	5,173
1911-12 ..	2,060	1,517	702	452	360	166	5,257
1912-13 ..	2,152	1,581	737	479	377	173	5,499
1913-14 ..	2,235	1,688	798	522	401	179	5,820
1914-15 ..	2,379	1,813	860	570	434	192	6,247
Quarter—							
1909-01—							
March ..	473	354	163	107	84	39	1,219
June ..	491	363	170	110	85	40	1,260
1901-02—							
September ..	495	368	172	108	86	39	1,237
December ..	567	417	189	123	99	46	1,441
March ..	484	356	166	107	87	39	1,240
June ..	514	378	174	113	88	42	1,310
1902-03—							
September ..	510	374	176	112	90	41	1,304
December ..	600	438	201	131	104	48	1,521
March ..	506	371	176	114	90	40	1,297
June ..	536	398	185	121	93	43	1,377
1903-04—							
September ..	532	397	193	122	94	43	1,381
December ..	623	465	216	142	110	60	1,606
March ..	519	400	190	124	97	43	1,373
June ..	560	423	199	133	100	44	1,459
1904-05(b)—							
September ..	565	429	206	134	102	45	1,482
December ..	673	505	237	157	120	54	1,745
March ..	549	429	202	136	103	45	1,463
June ..	593	450	216	143	109	48	1,558
1905-06(b)—							
September ..	591	449	219	143	112	47	1,560

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses.

TOTAL VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS: COMMODITY GROUPS— AUSTRALIA.(a)

(All figures are on a basis comparable with the 1961-62 Retail Census.)

(\$ million.)

YEARS.

Commodity Groups.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62. (b)	1962-63.	1963-64. (c)	1964-65. (c)
Groceries	742	833	858	802	939	1,018
Butchers' Meat	348	421	422	441	406	366
Other Food(d)	670	765	730	703	792	847
Beer, Wine and Spirits(e)	526	539	546	574	592	630
Total Food and Drink	2,386	2,498	2,557	2,673	2,728	3,001
Clothing and Drapery	808	901	900	924	1,009	1,069
Footwear	144	153	154	171	177	177
Hardware, China and Glassware(f)	141	145	146	155	153	164
Electrical Goods(g)	374	355	344	365	384	412
Furniture and Floor Coverings	209	234	220	244	270	256
Chemists' Goods	216	243	268	294	306	335
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	153	160	166	172	180	202
Other Goods(h)	453	484	490	516	549	590
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.)	4,945	5,173	5,257	5,499	5,820	6,247
Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.(i)	1,655	1,650	1,803	1,977	2,159	2,311

QUARTERS.

Commodity Groups.	June, 1964(e).	Sept., 1964(e).	Dec., 1964(e).	March, 1965(e).	June, 1965(e).	Sept., 1965(e).
Groceries	234	246	272	243	257	267
Butchers' Meat	130	153	128	125	130	145
Other Food(d)	196	201	223	211	213	213
Beer, Wine and Spirits(e)	140	143	174	163	150	152
Total Food and Drink	601	715	796	740	750	767
Clothing and Drapery	271	250	311	222	286	262
Footwear	46	42	61	37	47	42
Hardware, China and Glassware(f)	36	37	52	34	37	37
Electrical Goods(g)	96	102	119	95	94	94
Furniture and Floor Coverings	67	74	87	94	70	76
Chemists' Goods	77	80	94	74	83	86
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	45	45	58	52	47	48
Other Goods(h)	130	137	181	134	139	144
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.)	1,459	1,482	1,745	1,463	1,558	1,569
Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.(i)	551	581	593	554	584	564

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Census figures. (c) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses. (d) Includes fresh fruit and vegetables, confectionery, soft drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, etc., but excludes some delivered milk and bread. (e) Excludes sales made by licensed clubs. (f) Excludes basic building materials, builders' hardware and supplies such as tools of trade, paint, etc. (g) Includes radios, television and accessories, musical instruments, domestic refrigerators, etc. (h) Includes tobacco, cigarettes, etc., jewellery, sporting goods etc., but excludes grain and produce, and business machines. (i) Includes new and used motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc., but excludes tractors, farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, etc.

INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES FINANCED BY RETAIL BUSINESSES AND NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.

The statistics in the following tables cover instalment credit schemes which relate primarily to the financing of retail sales of goods. In general "instalment credit" is defined as relating to schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, and includes Hire Purchase, Time Payment, Budget Account, and Personal Loan Schemes which relate primarily to financing of retail sales of goods. The first three tables include all such credit, whether it is advanced by retail businesses (including finance subsidiaries of retail businesses) or by non-retail finance businesses. The fourth table shows particulars for non-retail finance businesses only.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business : Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups, and Balances Outstanding—Australia.

(\$ million.)

Period.	Amount Financed during period (excluding Hire Charges, Interest, Insurance, etc.).				Collections during period (including Hire Charges, etc.).	Balances Outstanding at end of period (including Hire Charges, etc.).
	Motor Vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and Machinery.(b)	Household and Personal Goods.(c)	Total.		

RETAIL BUSINESSES.

Year—						
1960-61	27.2	5.7	265.2	298.1	n.a.	398.5
1961-62	20.4	2.7	247.5	290.6	322.2	413.1
1962-63	21.0	3.6	281.7	306.3	355.3	425.3
1963-64	22.6	3.1	297.6	323.3	379.0	416.3
1964-65	21.5	2.4	288.3	312.2	381.0	395.0
Quarter ended—						
June, 1964	5.2	0.6	73.8	79.6	98.5	416.3
Sept.,	5.7	0.4	72.8	79.9	98.7	407.9
Dec.,	6.0	0.6	88.2	94.8	96.8	419.1
March, 1965	4.4	0.5	58.8	64.7	91.8	404.0
June,	4.6	0.9	68.5	73.9	94.5	395.0
Sept.,	4.8	0.8	64.1	69.6	93.7	385.1

NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.

Year—						
1960-61	371.7	42.2	106.4	520.4	680.8	803.5
1961-62	346.3	41.6	84.9	472.8	648.3	756.3
1962-63	443.1	47.0	86.1	576.2	654.3	832.1
1963-64	507.1	52.7	83.0	643.7	702.3	939.2
1964-65	559.4	64.9	84.2	708.5	764.5	1,050.3
Quarter ended—						
June, 1964	123.8	13.9	20.5	158.2	170.1	939.2
Sept.,	141.0	14.3	21.5	176.8	183.4	974.5
Dec.,	151.4	16.7	22.6	190.7	187.2	1,025.4
March, 1965	132.6	14.7	19.3	166.6	201.8	1,029.4
June,	134.5	16.3	20.7	171.5	192.3	1,050.3
Sept.,	141.2	15.1	19.8	176.1	197.0	1,074.5

(a), (b), (c) See footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales, by Type of Business : Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups, and Balances Outstanding—Australia—continued.
(\$ million.)

Period.	Amount Financed during period (excluding Hiring Charges, Interest, Insurance, etc.).				Collections during Period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).	Balances Outstanding at end of period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).
	Motor Vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and Machinery. (b)	Household and Personal Goods.(c)	Total.		
ALL BUSINESSES.						
Year—						
1960-61 . . .	398.9	48.0	371.6	818.5	n.a.	1,202.0
1961-62 . . .	366.3	44.3	352.7	763.3	970.5	1,169.4
1962-63 . . .	484.3	50.7	387.9	882.6	1,009.6	1,257.3
1963-64 . . .	529.7	55.8	381.5	967.0	1,082.3	1,355.6
1964-65 . . .	580.9	67.3	372.4	1,020.7	1,146.1	1,445.4
Quarter ended—						
June, 1964 . .	129.0	14.4	94.3	237.8	277.7	1,355.6
Sept., " . . .	146.6	14.7	94.3	255.7	282.1	1,382.4
Dec., " . . .	157.4	20.2	110.8	288.4	284.0	1,444.5
March, 1965 .	138.0	15.2	78.1	231.3	293.2	1,433.3
June, " . . .	139.0	17.1	89.2	245.3	286.8	1,445.4
Sept., " . . .	145.9	16.9	83.9	245.7	290.7	1,459.6

(a), (b), (c) See footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business : Amount Financed(a) by Commodity Groups, September Quarter, 1965.
(\$ million.)

Commodity Group.	N.S.W.(b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RETAIL BUSINESSES.							
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.1	4.8
Plant and machinery(e) ..	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	(g)	0.8
H-household and personal goods(f)	27.6	17.7	8.7	5.5	3.4	1.2	64.1
Total	29.2	19.3	9.3	6.1	4.5	1.3	69.6
NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.							
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	53.2	35.1	23.6	13.6	11.0	4.6	141.2
Plant and machinery(e) ..	5.8	3.7	3.0	1.0	1.2	0.6	16.1
Household and personal goods(f)	8.2	3.4	4.5	1.7	1.0	1.0	19.8
Total	67.2	42.2	31.0	16.2	13.2	6.2	176.1
ALL BUSINESSES.							
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	54.7	36.3	24.1	14.1	12.0	4.7	145.9
Plant and machinery(e) ..	5.9	4.1	3.1	1.0	1.2	0.6	15.9
Household and personal goods(f)	35.8	21.1	13.1	7.2	4.4	2.2	83.9
Total	96.3	61.6	40.3	22.3	17.6	7.5	245.7

(a) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.
(c) Includes Northern Territory. (d) Includes new and used motor cars, motor cycles, commercial vehicles, tractors, caravans, trailers, motor parts and accessories, etc. (e) Includes farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, aircraft, industrial plant and machinery, business machines and equipment (including commercial refrigeration equipment), etc. (f) Includes furniture, furnishings and floor coverings, domestic refrigerators, electrical goods, radios, television, musical instruments, bicycles, motor mowers, clothing, etc. (g) Less than \$100,000.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales : Balances Outstanding(a), by Type of Business.
(\$ million.)

At end of—	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RETAIL BUSINESSES.							
June, 1961	156.1	119.2	37.0	41.0	37.4	7.7	398.5
" 1962	169.1	117.0	44.2	39.7	38.2	8.8	413.1
" 1963	176.1	115.0	48.2	39.7	36.4	9.7	425.3
" 1964	180.1	106.7	52.9	37.1	30.4	9.3	416.3
" 1965	171.0	100.7	53.0	35.1	26.7	8.6	395.0
June, 1964	180.1	106.7	52.9	37.1	30.4	9.3	416.3
Sept., "	176.4	104.4	52.6	36.2	29.3	8.9	407.0
Dec., "	182.3	107.1	54.4	37.0	29.1	9.2	419.1
March, 1965 ..	175.5	102.7	53.6	35.6	27.7	8.8	404.0
June, "	171.0	100.7	53.0	35.1	26.7	8.6	395.0
Sept., "	167.6	97.0	52.3	34.3	25.8	8.2	385.1
NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.							
June, 1961	320.5	205.7	117.7	81.4	51.7	26.5	803.5
" 1962	311.6	185.6	106.2	71.0	55.0	26.9	756.3
" 1963	334.6	203.5	119.9	75.5	67.8	30.7	832.1
" 1964	366.8	227.6	148.9	84.9	78.0	33.0	939.2
" 1965	403.4	252.4	177.8	100.1	81.0	35.6	1,050.3
June, 1964	366.8	227.6	148.9	84.9	78.0	33.0	939.2
Sept., "	378.9	234.5	157.8	90.0	79.6	33.8	974.5
Dec., "	397.1	240.8	169.0	95.2	84.9	34.9	1,025.4
March, 1965 ..	397.9	248.5	172.1	97.1	78.4	35.3	1,029.4
June, "	403.4	252.4	177.8	100.1	81.0	35.6	1,050.3
Sept., "	411.2	257.8	183.2	102.5	83.6	36.2	1,074.5
ALL BUSINESSES.							
June, 1961	476.6	324.9	154.7	122.4	89.1	34.3	1,202.0
" 1962	476.7	302.7	150.4	110.8	93.2	35.7	1,169.4
" 1963	510.8	318.5	168.1	115.2	104.3	40.5	1,257.3
" 1964	540.9	334.3	201.8	122.0	106.4	42.3	1,355.6
" 1965	574.4	353.1	230.8	135.2	107.7	44.3	1,445.4
June, 1964	546.9	334.3	201.8	122.0	106.4	42.3	1,355.6
Sept., "	555.3	338.9	210.4	126.2	108.9	42.7	1,382.4
Dec., "	579.5	354.0	223.4	132.2	111.5	44.0	1,444.5
March, 1965 ..	573.4	351.3	225.7	132.6	106.1	44.1	1,433.3
June, "	574.4	353.1	230.8	135.2	107.7	44.2	1,445.4
Sept., "	578.8	354.7	235.5	136.8	109.4	44.3	1,459.6

(a) Including hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.
(c) Includes Northern Territory.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales : Non-Retail Finance Businesses.

(\$ million.)

Period.	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (b)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
AMOUNT FINANCED DURING PERIOD.(c)							
Year—							
1960-61	204.5	133.2	76.3	52.9	35.5	18.0	520.4
1961-62	194.0	116.1	66.9	39.3	38.6	17.9	472.8
1962-63	227.3	140.4	87.6	48.8	50.3	21.8	576.2
1963-64	249.5	153.0	106.5	56.7	55.5	22.4	643.7
1964-65	271.9	169.8	121.9	66.9	54.3	23.7	708.5
Quarter ended—							
June, 1964 ..	61.4	36.7	26.7	14.2	13.7	5.5	158.2
Sept.,	69.5	42.0	30.7	16.1	12.7	5.8	176.8
Dec.,	74.5	47.1	33.3	18.1	14.4	6.2	193.7
March, 1965 ..	61.0	40.0	27.9	16.1	12.9	5.7	166.6
June,	63.9	40.8	30.0	16.6	14.2	5.9	171.5
Sept.,	67.2	42.2	31.0	16.2	13.2	6.2	176.1

COLLECTIONS DURING PERIOD.(d)

Year—							
1960-61	267.8	180.1	104.3	64.4	41.1	23.1	680.8
1961-62	252.4	170.0	97.0	60.7	44.9	23.1	648.3
1962-63	260.1	162.6	98.8	58.5	49.7	24.6	654.3
1963-64	273.5	171.3	109.2	63.0	58.3	27.0	702.3
1964-65	293.9	184.1	126.1	70.0	62.5	28.0	764.5
Quarter ended—							
June, 1964 ..	70.2	43.4	28.3	16.2	13.9	7.1	179.1
Sept.,	71.2	44.8	30.2	16.4	13.9	7.0	183.4
Dec.,	71.9	45.9	31.2	17.0	14.3	6.0	187.2
March, 1965 ..	77.6	47.0	32.0	18.3	19.8	6.9	201.6
June,	75.1	46.5	32.7	18.3	14.5	7.2	192.3
Sept.,	73.2	47.8	34.5	18.3	13.8	7.4	197.0

BALANCES OUTSTANDING AT END OF PERIOD.(d)

Year—							
1960-61	320.5	205.7	117.7	81.4	51.7	26.5	803.5
1961-62	311.6	195.6	106.2	71.0	55.0	26.9	736.3
1962-63	334.6	203.5	119.9	75.5	67.3	30.7	832.1
1963-64	366.8	227.6	148.9	84.9	78.0	33.0	939.2
1964-65	403.4	253.4	177.8	100.1	81.0	35.6	1,050.3
Quarter ended—							
June, 1964 ..	366.8	227.6	148.9	84.9	78.0	33.0	939.2
Sept.,	379.9	234.5	157.8	90.0	79.0	33.8	974.5
Dec.,	391.3	246.8	169.0	95.2	82.4	34.0	1,025.4
March, 1965 ..	397.9	248.5	172.1	97.1	78.4	35.3	1,029.4
June,	403.4	253.4	177.8	100.1	81.0	35.6	1,050.3
Sept.,	411.2	257.8	183.2	102.5	83.6	36.2	1,074.5

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes Northern Territory. (c) Excludes hiring Charges, interest, insurance, etc. (d) Includes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.

SECTION VII.—OVERSEA TRADE.

NOTE.—Merchandise trade and Non-merchandise trade have been re-defined in accordance with international standards recommended by the United Nations. Figures shown for 1964-65 and earlier years have therefore been revised to conform to the new definitions. The introduction of a new Import Classification and a new Customs Tariff has precluded publication of previous years' figures on pages 48 to 50.

OVERSEA TRADE—STATES.

(\$'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

State or Territory.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	Six months ended December—	
						1964.	1965p
IMPORTS.							
New South Wales ..	954,958	825,830	971,866	1,065,618	1,277,405	605,564	647,250
Victoria	786,814	610,389	720,080	879,848	1,074,884	628,533	537,438
Queensland	122,556	87,722	134,232	161,682	199,116	98,702	117,420
South Australia ..	145,784	101,366	139,835	179,670	204,876	95,501	107,078
Western Australia ..	110,532	100,178	112,610	121,679	163,540	67,706	81,586
Tasmania	37,748	27,248	36,364	35,612	36,174	19,492	21,520
Northern Territory ..	2,412	4,168	2,364	2,978	4,121	2,079	3,020
Australian Capital Territory ..	230	381	5,278	1,732	2,904	1,652	583
Australia	2,175,151	1,769,492	2,162,072	2,372,678	2,904,701	1,418,019	1,527,779
EXPORTS (a)							
New South Wales ..	581,230	645,322	631,615	601,114	604,734	298,000	470,352
Victoria	491,942	371,000	596,880	748,640	727,045	344,416	365,505
Queensland	328,148	344,896	400,000	545,038	498,222	232,611	259,756
South Australia ..	196,340	244,976	212,914	322,160	302,442	135,749	151,357
Western Australia ..	309,332	288,162	247,418	286,714	243,078	108,020	125,859
Tasmania	42,588	37,199	64,792	78,318	83,175	26,777	30,776
Northern Territory ..	870	1,224	1,000	2,474	3,309	2,353	3,303
Australian Capital Territory ..	10	12	12	2	1	..	..
Australia	1,917,601	2,154,563	2,151,812	2,782,400	2,651,449	1,307,204	1,547,108

OVERSEA TRADE—AUSTRALIA.

(f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Total Trade.	Exports (a)				Value per Head of Population			
		Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports	
		Aust. Produce.	Re-exports.	Total.		Aust. Produce.	Re-exports.	Total.	
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$	\$	\$	\$
1910-61	4,112,840	2,175,151	1,885,212	2,474,197	698	395.8	209.3	181.4	5.1
1961-62	3,921,000	1,769,492	2,101,448	63,120	2,154,563	370.0	166.9	198.1	5.1
1962-63	4,141,422	1,602,072	2,103,812	45,901	2,151,812	399.1	190.1	194.8	4.3
1963-64	5,155,119	2,372,638	2,728,914	65,548	2,782,400	467.5	213.2	247.3	5.0
1964-65	5,556,132	2,904,701	2,581,913	69,536	2,651,449	493.9	258.2	229.5	6.2
Six months ended Dec.—									
1964	2,735,317	1,418,019	1,275,605	30,634	1,707,292	243.5	124.7	118.8	6.0
1965p	2,871,887	1,527,779	1,305,236	44,045	1,547,108	251.0	133.0	118.2	6.3

(a) Excludes stores landed in Australian ports on board overseas ships and aircraft the values of which in \$'000 were: 1960-61, \$29,410; 1961-62, \$6,848; 1962-63, \$5,874; 1963-64, \$9,870; and 1964-65, \$30,359.

(\$'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports (+) or Imports (-)	
	Merchandise.	Non-merchandise.	Total.	Merchandise.	Non-merchandise.	Total.	Merchandise.	Non-merchandise.
1960-61	2,147,255	27,809	2,175,151	1,614,240	103,437	1,917,676	-313,000	+75,558
1961-62	1,738,890	30,368	1,769,492	2,100,293	54,272	2,154,565	+301,890	+25,677
1962-63	1,124,311	34,559	2,162,070	2,102,367	49,445	2,151,812	-15,056	-108.4
1963-64	2,329,576	41,822	2,372,638	2,726,460	56,814	2,782,400	+390,070	+13,732
1964-65	2,941,338	45,377	2,986,701	2,579,160	72,289	2,651,449	-302,157	+8,903
Six months ended December—								
1964	1,390,235	27,781	1,418,019	1,272,702	34,536	1,307,298	-117,471	+6,732
1965p	1,507,564	20,215	1,527,779	1,305,236	41,852	1,347,108	-202,278	+21,607

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE—AUSTRALIA.

(\$'000.)

Tariff Division and Excise Division or Item.	Six months ended December—	
	1964.	1965.p
GROSS CUSTOMS—		
I. Live animals; animal products		659
II. Vegetable products		1,471
III. Animal and vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal and vegetable waxes		993
IV. Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco		24,987
V. Mineral products(a)		10,501
VI. Products of the chemical industry and allied industries		6,286
VII. Artificial resins and plastic materials, cellulose esters and ethers, and articles thereof: rubber, synthetic rubbers, factice, and articles thereof		7,545
VIII. Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of gut (other than silk-worm gut)		1,176
IX. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of esparto and of other plating materials; basketware and wickerwork	n.a. see note at head of page 47	3,874
X. Paper-making material; paper and paper-board and articles thereof		3,980
XI. Textiles and textile articles		18,789
XII. Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sun-shades, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof; prepared feathers and articles made therewith; artificial flowers; articles of human hair; fans		1,887
XIII. Articles of stone, of plaster, of cement, of asbestos, of mica and of similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware		4,159
XIV. Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals, rolled precious metals, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery. coin		753
XV. Base metals and articles of base metal		11,443
XVI. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof		27,964
XVII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts thereof; vessels and certain associated transport equipment		16,619
XVIII. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical and surgical instruments and apparatus; clocks and watches, musical instruments; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, magnetic; parts thereof		5,413
XIX. Arms and ammunition; parts thereof		279
XX. Miscellaneous manufactured articles		5,817

(a) As from July, 1964 duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned. See note at head of page 47.

Customs and Excise Revenue Australia—continued.

(\$'000.)

Tariff Division and Excise Division or Item.	Six months ended December—	
	1964.	1965.p
GROSS CUSTOMS—continued.		
XXI. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques		(b)
Miscellaneous (including revenue collected on goods for which a Customs entry is not required and revenue collected on goods in terms of a concessional item in the Second Schedule for which a nominal Tariff item is provided)	n.a. see note at head of page 47	2,550
Other Customs Revenue		
Revenue collected on dutiable Ships' Stores		(b)
Sundry Undistributed Duty		(b)
Additional Duty collected on post entries which amend an original entry passed in a previous month		(b)
Total Gross Customs Duties(a)	144,235	157,154
Primage	2,998	3,381
Total Gross Customs and Primage Duties(a)	147,233	160,535
GROSS EXCISE—		
Beer	134,665	155,343
Spirits	10,741	12,887
Tobacco	9,307	9,370
Cigars and cigarettes	85,912	98,369
Petrol, etc.(a)	77,869	99,275
Playing cards	61	64
Cigarette papers and tubes	478	443
Matches	1,173	1,176
Canned fruit	548	526
Coal	328	340
Other Excise	618	—165
Total Gross Excise Revenue(a)	321,700	377,827
Total Gross Customs and Excise Revenue (a)	468,933	538,162
Refunds and Drawbacks paid	12,300	14,119
Credit to Commonwealth Government Departments for duty paid(a)	1,164	1,819
Total Net Customs and Excise Revenue	455,469	522,224

(a) As from July, 1964 duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned. See note at head of page 47. (b) Included in Miscellaneous Customs Revenue.

VALUE OF COMMODITIES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED—AUSTRALIA.

TOTAL IMPORTS.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(\$A'000 L.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Six months ended December 1905.
00	DIVISION 00.—LIVE ANIMALS	724
01	DIVISION 01.—MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS.	
	Meat—	
011	Fresh, chilled or frozen	22
012	Dried, salted or smoked	1
013	Canned or bottled	160
	Total, Division 01	183
02	DIVISION 02.—DAIRY PRODUCTS AND EGGS.	
022	Milk and cream	34
023	Butter	1,777
024	Cheese and curd	1,777
025	Eggs	1,811
	Total, Division 02	1,811
03	DIVISION 03.—FISH AND FISH PREPARATIONS.	
031	Fish, fresh and simply preserved	8,880
032	Fish, canned or bottled, n.e.s., and fish preparations	6,395
	Total, Division 03	15,275
04	DIVISION 04.—CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS.	
041	Wheat and meslin, unmilld	138
042	Rice	138
043	Barley, unmilld	87
044	Maize, unmilld	19
045	Other cereals, unmilld	4
046	Meal and flour of wheat or meslin	38
047	Meal and flour of other cereals	1,097
048	Cereal preparations, etc.	1,383
	Total, Division 04	1,383
05	DIVISION 05.—FRUIT AND VEGETABLES.	
051	Fruit, fresh and nuts	3,150
052	Dried fruit	143
053	Fruit, preserved and fruit preparations	942
054	Vegetables, fresh, frozen or simply preserved	3,449
055	Vegetables, preserved or prepared, n.e.s.	1,163
	Total, Division 05	8,854
06	DIVISION 06.—SUGAR, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY.	
061	Sugar and honey	589
062	Sugar, confectionery, etc.	602
	Total, Division 06	1,191

Total Imports—continued.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(\$A'000 L.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Six months ended December 1905.
07	DIVISION 07.—COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES.	
071	Coffee	4,892
072	Cocoa	4,309
073	Chocolate and other cocoa preparations	195
074	Tea and mate	14,118
075	Spices	875
	Total, Division 07	24,000
08	DIVISION 08.—FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS	2,120
09	DIVISION 09.—MISCELLANEOUS PREPARATIONS FOR FOOD.	
091	Margarine, hard and other rendered fats	6
099	Food preparations, n.e.s.	579
	Total, Division 09	585
11	DIVISION 11.—BEVERAGES.	
111	Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	27
112	Alcoholic beverages	7,627
	Total, Division 11	7,654
12	DIVISION 12.—TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.	
121	Tobacco, unmanufactured	11,165
122	Tobacco, manufactures	3,458
	Total, Division 12	14,623
21	DIVISION 21.—HIDES, SKINS AND FUR SKINS, UNDRESSED.	
211	Hides and skins, undressed	699
212	Fur skins, undressed	585
	Total, Division 21	1,284
22	DIVISION 22.—OIL-SEEDS, OIL NUTS AND OIL KERNELS	6,344
23	DIVISION 23.—CRUDE RUBBER	14,671
24	DIVISION 24.—WOOD, TIMBER AND CORK.	
241	Wood waste and charcoal	5
242	Wood in the rough or roughly squared	1,359
243	Wood, shaped or simply worked	18,182
244	Cork, raw and waste	198
	Total, Division 24	19,744
25	DIVISION 25.—PULP AND WASTE PAPER	14,583

Total Imports—continued.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(\$A'000 l.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Six months ended December 1965.p
26	DIVISION 26.—TEXTILE FIBRES AND THEIR WASTE.	
261	Silk	1
262	Wool and other animal hair	4,890
263	Cotton	4,010
264	Jute	704
265	Vegetable fibres, except cotton and jute	3,154
266	Synthetic and regenerated fibres	6,788
267	Waste materials from textile fabrics	74
	Total, Division 26	19,621
27	DIVISION 27.—CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS.	
271	Fertilizers, crude	9,042
273	Stone, sand and gravel	373
274	Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites	4,554
275	Natural abrasives (including industrial diamonds)	1,140
276	Other crude minerals	6,253
	Total, Division 27	21,362
28	DIVISION 28.—METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP.	
281	Iron ore and concentrates	320
282	Iron and steel waste and scrap	1
283	Ores and concentrates of non-ferrous base metals	1,118
284	Non-ferrous metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	310
285	Silver and platinum ores	22
286	Ores and concentrates of uranium and thorium	..
	Total, Division 28	1,771
29	DIVISION 29.—CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	
291	Crude animal materials, n.e.s.	1,828
292	Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	3,391
	Total, Division 29	5,219
32	DIVISION 32.—COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	415
33	DIVISION 33.—PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS.	
331	Petroleum, crude and partly refined	98,238
332	Petroleum products	33,633
	Total, Division 33	131,871
34	DIVISION 34.—PETROLEUM GASES AND OTHER GASEOUS HYDROCARBONS.	5
41	DIVISION 41.—ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	992
42	DIVISION 42.—FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS.	
	Fixed Vegetable Oils and Fats—	
421	Soft	3,942
422	Other than soft	1,854
	Total, Division 42	5,796

Total Imports—continued.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(\$A'000 l.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Six months ended December 1965.p
43	DIVISION 43.—ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES	811
51	DIVISION 51.—CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND COMPOUNDS.	
512	Organic chemicals	33,357
513	Inorganic chemicals, elements, metallic oxides, etc.	6,564
514	Other inorganic chemicals	6,973
515	Radioactive and associated materials	311
	Total, Division 51	47,205
52	DIVISION 52.—MINERAL TAR AND CRUDE CHEMICALS FROM COAL.	
521	Petroleum and natural gas	1,868
53	DIVISION 53.—DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS.	
531	Synthetic organic dyestuffs, natural indigo, etc.	4,958
532	Dyeing and tanning extracts, synthetic tanning materials	467
533	Pigments, paints and varnishes, etc.	2,488
	Total, Division 53	7,913
54	DIVISION 54.—MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	18,084
55	DIVISION 55.—ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUME MATERIALS, TOILET AND POLISHING PREPARATIONS.	
551	Essential oils, perfume and flavour materials	2,285
553	Perfumery and cosmetics, toilet preparations	1,543
554	Soaps, cleansing and polishing preparations	2,492
	Total, Division 55	6,320
56	DIVISION 56.—FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	4,847
57	DIVISION 57.—EXPLOSIVES AND PYROTECHNIC PRODUCTS	2,222
58	DIVISION 58.—PLASTIC MATERIALS, REGENERATED CELLULOSE AND ARTIFICIAL RESINS	35,967
59	DIVISION 59.—CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	16,033
61	DIVISION 61.—LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FUR SKINS.	
611	Leather	1,653
612	Manufactures of leather or artificial leather, etc., n.e.s.	464
613	Fur skins, tanned or dressed (including dyed)	133
	Total, Division 61	2,300
62	DIVISION 62.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	
621	Materials of rubber	3,144
629	Articles of rubber, n.e.s.	12,010
	Total, Division 62	15,153

Total Imports—continued.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.
(\$'000 l.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Six months ended December, 1955, p.
63	DIVISION 63.—WOOD AND CORK MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE).	
631	Veneers, plywood boards, "improved" or reconstituted wood, etc.	2,939
632	Wood manufactures, n.e.s.	1,683
633	Cork manufactures	679
	Total, Division 63	5,301
64	DIVISION 64.—PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF.	
641	Paper and paperboards	41,312
642	Articles made of paper pulp, paper or paperboard	3,810
	Total, Division 64	45,122
65	DIVISION 65.—TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES AND RELATED PRODUCTS.	
651	Textile yarn and thread	16,242
652	Woven cotton fabrics (excluding narrow and special fabrics)	38,869
653	Textile fabrics (excluding narrow and special fabrics) other than cotton	25,236
654	Tulle, lace, etc., and other small wares	7,454
655	Special textile fabrics and related products	7,081
656	Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, n.e.s.	17,870
657	Floor coverings, tapestries, etc.	9,598
	Total, Division 65	122,351
66	DIVISION 66.—NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	
661	Lime, cement and fabricated building materials	1,114
662	Clay and refractory construction materials	3,328
663	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	4,140
664	Glass	6,941
665	Chenware	4,870
666	Pottery	5,316
667	Pearls and precious and semi-precious stones	2,988
	Total, Division 66	28,599
67	DIVISION 67.—IRON AND STEEL.	
671	Pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, etc.	3,870
672	Ingot and other primary forms of iron and steel	419
673	Iron and steel bars, rods, etc.	14,928
674	Universal plates and sheets of iron and steel	11,979
675	Iron and strip of iron and steel	4,408
676	Railway and tramway track construction material	6,133
677	Iron and steel wire (excluding wire rod)	2,080
678	Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel	8,115
679	Iron and steel castings and forgings, unworked, n.e.s.	76
	Total, Division 67	52,005

Total Imports—continued.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.
(\$'000 l.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Six months ended December, 1955, p.
68	DIVISION 68.—NON-FERROUS METALS.	
681	Silver and alloys and platinum and platinum group metals	376
682	Copper and copper-base alloys	2,781
683	Nickel and alloys, n.e.s.	2,933
684	Aluminium and aluminium-base alloys	3,043
685	Lead and lead-base alloys	25
686	Lead and zinc-base alloys	58
687	Tin and tin-base alloys	1,542
688	Uranium and thorium and their alloys	29
689	Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals and their alloys	927
	Total, Division 68	11,713
69	DIVISION 69.—MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	
691	Finished structural parts and structure, n.e.s.	1,172
692	Metal containers for storage and transport	1,690
693	Wire products (excluding insulated electric cable) and fencing grills	1,731
694	Nails, screws, nuts, etc., of iron, steel or copper	2,925
695	Tools for use in the hand or machines	10,730
696	Cutlery	4,944
697	Household equipment of base metals	2,457
698	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	11,560
	Total, Division 69	37,209
71	DIVISION 71.—MACHINERY, OTHER THAN ELECTRIC.	
711	Power generating machinery, not electric	50,234
712	Agricultural machinery, implements and parts	42,478
714	Office machines	41,711
715	Metalworking machinery	23,276
717	Textile and leather machinery	18,031
718	Machines for special industries	40,156
719	Machinery and appliances, non-electrical and parts, n.e.s.	72,622
	Total, Division 71	288,508
72	DIVISION 72.—ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES.	
722	Electric power machinery and switchgear	28,137
723	Equipment for distributing electricity	5,608
724	Telecommunication apparatus	20,091
725	Domestic electrical equipment	4,901
726	Electric apparatus for medical purposes, etc.	1,042
729	Other electrical machinery and apparatus	29,288
	Total, Division 72	89,069
73	DIVISION 73.—TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.	
731	Railway and tramway vehicles	7,162
732	Road motor vehicles	126,388
733	Road vehicles other than motor vehicles	1,671
734	Aircraft and parts, n.e.s.	43,090
735	Ships, boats and floating structures	2,859
	Total, Division 73	181,170

Total Imports—continued.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(\$'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Six months ended December 1965.p
81	DIVISION 81.—SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS.	1,869
82	DIVISION 82.—FURNITURE	2,215
83	DIVISION 83.—TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES	2,323
84	DIVISION 84.—CLOTHING, ACCESSORIES AND ARTICLES OF KNITTED OR CROCHETED FABRIC.	
841	Clothing and accessories, (excluding of fur), etc.	8,756
842	Fur clothing (excluding headgear), etc.	18
	Total, Division 84	8,774
85	DIVISION 85.—FOOTWEAR, GAITERS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES . .	2,886
86	DIVISION 86.—PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS: PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS, WATCHES AND CLOCKS.	
861	Scientific, medical, optical, measuring and controlling instruments and apparatus	27,378
862	Photographic and cinematographic supplies	5,127
863	Cinematographic film, exposed and developed	2,280
864	Watches, clocks and parts thereof	7,199
	Total, Division 86	41,993
89	DIVISION 89.—MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	
891	Musical instruments, recorders and reproducers, etc.	7,484
892	Printed matter	22,354
893	Articles of artificial resins, plastics, etc.	4,202
894	P-rambulators, toys, games and sporting goods	12,069
895	Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s.	2,723
896	Works of art, collectors pieces and antiques	1,455
897	Jewellery and gold and silversmiths wares	2,234
899	Manufactured articles, n.e.s.	6,698
	Total, Division 89	59,101
91-96	DIVISIONS 91-96.—COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS, NOT ACCORDING TO KIND.	
911	Postal packages not classified according to kind	1,343
931	Special transactions not classified according to kind	36,821
941	Animals, n.e.s. (including zoo animals)	38
951	Firearms of war and ammunition therefor	8,241
961	Coin (other than gold) not being legal tender	9
	Total, Divisions 91-96	46,451
	TOTAL MERCHANDISE	1,507,564
99	DIVISION 99.—NON-MERCHANDISE	20,215
	GRAND TOTAL	1,527,779

TOTAL EXPORTS.

(\$'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1964-65.	Six months ended December—	
		1964.	1965.p
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.			
Butter	62,165	37,582	28,691
Cheese	14,198	7,670	7,637
Eggs	4,884	2,634	2,574
Fish, crustaceans and molluscs	18,204	3,990	7,606
Ghee	1,306	462	959
Honey	1,431	620	780
Infants' and invalids' foods	7,562	3,362	3,281
Meats—			
Bacon and hams, except tinned	199	120	191
Meat concentrates and meat extracts	2,571	1,544	1,654
Preserved by cold process—			
Beef and veal	200,363	106,642	94,223
Lamb	10,832	6,060	4,145
Mutton	23,617	12,262	12,716
Offals	13,192	7,198	6,345
Pork	324	114	219
Poultry	331	174	240
Rabbits and hares	3,794	2,066	1,846
Preserved in airtight containers	15,798	8,192	8,659
Sausage casings, natural	5,438	2,546	2,785
Other	3,916	2,016	2,358
Milk and cream (excl. fresh or frozen)—			
Preserved, condensed, concentrated	11,090	5,820	3,969
Dried	11,299	5,548	4,647
Other foodstuffs of animal origin	8,308	4,064	5,373
Total, Class I.	427,312	220,086	200,890
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.			
Food for animals	2,204	1,252	642
Fruit juices, syrups and substitutes	1,251	656	405
Fruit—			
Dried—			
Raisins (incl. sultanas)	20,324	14,515	16,856
Other	3,777	1,938	2,985
Fresh or frozen—			
Apples	20,990	1,256	2,359
Citrus	3,382	2,760	3,101
Other	6,108	442	295
Preserved in airtight containers	27,684	10,692	15,321
Pulp	634	92	88
Grain and pulse—			
Prepared—			
Flour (wheat)—plain white	37,334	20,174	12,865
Rice (cleaned), whole and broken	6,705	4,144	3,997
Other	14,120	7,428	6,970
Unprepared—			
Barley	17,997	1,113	1,529
Oats	15,616	5,694	2,972
Wheat	297,199	107,502	147,245
Other	2,411	1,288	928

Total Exports—continued.
(\$A'000 l.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1961-63.	Six months ended December—	
		1964.	1965.p
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES—continued.			
Sugar—from cane	112,085	87,088	62,469
Other foodstuffs of vegetable origin	14,545	7,108	7,500
Total, Class II.	604,826	274,952	288,527
CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.			
Wine	3,538	1,942	1,823
Other	2,707	1,468	1,384
Total, Class III.	6,245	3,410	3,207
CLASS IV.—TOBACCO.	1,925	956	1,973
CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS, INCLUDING BIRDS.			
Cattle	835	494	673
Horses	658	228	387
Sheep	2,411	1,138	985
Other	284	180	120
Total, Class V.	4,198	2,040	2,165
CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, NOT FOODSTUFFS.			
Hides and skins	14,542	6,896	9,205
Calf, cattle and horse	60,393	33,536	30,583
Sheep and lamb	5,139	3,490	2,603
Other (including sheepskin and lambskin pieces)	721,252	358,071	333,019
Wool—			
Greasy	84,604	40,774	42,908
Washed and scoured, staple, carbonized, noils, carded and combed (tops and others) and waste	3,502	1,909	1,855
Other animal substances	889,432	446,576	420,173
Total, Class VI.	4,086	2,210	2,202
CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES; CURK AND MANUFACTURES; AND MAN-MADE FIBRES	4,086	2,210	2,202
CLASS VIII.—YARNS AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES, TEXTILES AND APPAREL.			
(a) <i>Yarns and Manufactured Fibres</i>	6,058	3,004	2,839
(b) <i>Textiles</i>	6,424	3,498	3,925

Total Exports—continued.
(\$A'000 l.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1964-65.	Six months ended December—	
		1964.	1965.p
CLASS VIII.—YARNS AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES, TEXTILES AND APPAREL—continued.			
(c) <i>Apparel</i>	3,035	1,700	1,796
Total, Class VIII.	15,517	8,202	8,500
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.			
Fats and waxes, etc.—			
Tallow—edible and inedible	15,631	5,928	4,499
Other	2,679	1,170	1,305
Oils—			
Petroleum and shale (incl. petroleum jelly)—			
Kerosene (incl. aviation turbine fuel)	2,129	1,098	866
Crudes, residual oils, furnace, industrial diesel, marine diesel fuels	9,241	4,460	2,857
Spirit	2,182	1,266	1,786
Other	10,338	5,164	4,046
Other oils, fats and waxes	1,256	778	521
Total, Class IX.	43,456	19,804	15,880
CLASS X.—PIGMENTS, PAINTS AND VARNISHES ..	2,837	1,374	2,500
CLASS XI.—ROCKS, MINERALS AND HYDROCARBONS.			
Coal	51,004	23,662	32,064
Ores and concentrates (incl. residues and wastes)—			
Copper	8,237	4,068	4,178
Lead and silver-lead	19,741	8,800	10,334
Titanium and zirconium	25,864	13,738	15,188
Zinc	16,019	9,332	9,190
Other	12,152	5,354	6,303
Other rocks and minerals	4,782	2,474	1,746
Total, Class XI.	137,799	67,688	79,003
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.			
(a) <i>Metals and Metal Manufactures—</i>			
Metals and semi-manufactures—			
Copper	8,896	5,654	36,971
Copper-base alloys	2,344	1,854	3,069
Iron and steel—			
Bar and rod	6,752	3,458	4,384
Pipes, tubes and fittings therefor	7,742	3,918	4,254
Plate and sheet	27,487	14,148	15,912
Scrap	10,861	5,982	4,935
Other	9,331	5,206	4,861
Lead and alloys (excl. solder)—			
Bullion (lead and silver-lead)	18,427	11,136	12,092
Unwrought, n.e.i. (excl. antimonial and bearing metal)	42,005	19,184	21,116
Other	2,079	1,112	2,662
Zinc	25,177	12,120	12,061
Other metals and semi-manufactures	13,281	6,622	8,230

Total Exports—continued.
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	Six months ended December—		
	1964-65.	1964.	1965.p
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY—continued.			
(a) <i>Metal and Metal Manufactures—continued.</i>			
Metal manufactures—			
Vehicles and parts—			
Complete motor vehicles	16,635	7,234	8,462
Other vehicles, components and parts	28,099	13,508	15,422
Other metal manufactures	22,453	11,078	14,282
Total, Class XII.(a)	241,569	122,214	168,613
(b) <i>Dynamo Electrical Machinery and Appliances and Equipment—</i>			
Communication equipment	6,104	3,114	4,532
Other electrical appliances	10,094	5,540	5,766
Total, Class XII.(b)	16,788	8,054	10,298
(c) <i>Machines and Machinery (except Dynamo Electrical)—</i>			
Agricultural, horticultural, etc., machinery	4,805	2,156	3,458
Mining and metallurgical machinery and appliances	2,780	1,418	2,031
Motive power machinery	9,254	4,826	5,525
Other machines and machinery	32,152	17,382	17,292
Total, Class XII.(c)	49,000	25,482	28,306
Total, Class XII.	307,357	156,350	207,217
CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF.			
(a) <i>Rubber and Rubber Manufactures</i>	4,167	2,056	2,169
(b) <i>Leather and Leather Manufactures—</i>			
Leather	6,947	3,888	3,933
Leather manufactures	466	218	214
Total, Class XIII.(b)	7,413	4,106	4,147
Total, Class XIII.	11,580	6,162	6,316
CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER.			
Railway sleepers	1,054	718	423
Timber	3,825	2,216	1,579
Wood and wicker manufactures	976	492	647
Total, Class XIV.	5,855	3,426	2,649
CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENT, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE	3,649	1,924	2,510

Total Exports—continued.
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	Six months ended December—		
	1964-65.	1964.	1965.p
CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.			
(a) <i>Pulp, Paper and Board</i>	6,065	3,738	3,038
(b) <i>Paper Manufactures and Stationery—</i>			
Books (printed), periodicals, newspapers, etc.	4,564	2,420	2,281
Other paper manufactures, etc.	3,017	1,480	1,736
Total, Class XVI.(b)	7,581	3,900	4,017
Total, Class XVI.	14,546	7,638	7,055
CLASS XVII.—SPORTING MATERIAL, TOYS, FANCY GOODS, JEWELLERY AND TIMEPIECES.			
Precious and semi-precious stones, unset	7,128	4,104	4,929
Sporting material	2,508	1,114	2,083
Other jewellery, timepieces, etc.	1,415	712	789
Total, Class XVII.	11,051	5,930	7,801
CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES AND PHOTOGRAPHIC GOODS, N.E.I.			
Films for cinematographs	709	376	375
Photographic goods and materials	4,498	2,390	2,433
Other optical, surgical and scientific instruments and materials	4,125	1,664	2,366
Total, Class XVIII.	9,332	4,430	5,174
CLASS XIX.—CHEMICALS, MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS, ESSENTIAL OILS AND FERTILIZERS.			
Casein	6,145	2,816	5,101
Drugs and medicinal preparations	8,110	4,310	5,027
Other chemicals, elements, compounds and preparations (incl. fertilizers)	19,962	10,568	9,834
Total, Class XIX.	34,217	17,694	19,962

Total Exports—continued.
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars	1964-65.	Six months ended December—	
		1964.	1965.p
CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.			
Arms, ammunition and explosives	3,798	2,132	2,449
Plastics materials	5,398	3,130	3,578
Miscellaneous exports when valued at less than \$100 in any one consignment	13,250	6,828	7,184
Vessels (ships) transferred abroad	1,754	708	1,183
Other miscellaneous articles	18,223	7,502	7,765
Total Class XX.	42,423	20,298	22,159
CLASS XXI.—SILVER EXCLUDING SPECIE	1,726	1,552	263
TOTAL MERCHANDISE(a)	2,579,169	1,272,762	1,305,286
CLASS XXII.—NON-MERCHANDISE TRADE(a).			
Gold, incl. gold in waste and gold coin	18,406	7,244	12,260
Goods exported with the intention of being re-imported, and temporary imports when subsequently re-exported	27,128	15,078	14,024
Passengers' personal effects	10,428	4,730	5,909
Other non-merchandise trade	10,320	7,494	9,629
Total Class XXII.	72,280	34,536	41,822
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE	2,581,913	1,273,662	1,303,063
RE-EXPORTS	69,536	33,636	44,045
GRAND TOTAL	2,651,449	1,307,298	1,347,108

(a) Merchandise and non-merchandise trade have been redefined in accordance with the new Australian Export Commodity Classification as from 1st July, 1965. Figures shown for 1964-65 have been revised to conform with the new definitions.

TOTAL QUANTITIES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA.

Particulars	Unit of Quantity.	1964-65.	Six months ended December—	
			1964.	1965.p
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.				
Butter	'000 lb.	202,240	123,681	95,469
Cheese	"	60,930	33,249	31,937
Eggs—				
In shell	'000 dozen	3,327	1,821	2,206
Not in shell	'000 lb.	17,277	8,885	8,417
Fish, crustaceans and molluscs	"	17,044	5,379	6,289
Infants' and invalids' foods	"	23,949	10,696	9,508
Meats—				
Preserved by cold process—				
Beef and veal	"	707,908	375,694	314,165
Lamb	"	54,132	34,391	20,333
Mutton	"	162,995	65,025	62,618
Offals	"	59,957	31,786	27,507
Rabbits and hares—skinned (carcasses and pieces)	"	14,781	8,174	6,755
Preserved in airtight containers	"	60,431	31,010	32,520
Sausage casings, natural	'000 bundles	2,685	1,262	1,562
Milk and cream—				
Preserved, condensed, concentrated	'000 lb.	92,015	46,736	31,477
Dried	"	74,838	39,919	27,679
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.				
Fruit—				
Dried—				
Currants	'000 lb.	14,631	8,118	10,555
Sultanas	"	133,012	93,130	106,433
Fresh—				
Apples	bushel	7,051,491	427,069	701,622
Citrus	"	1,081,819	877,958	1,040,407
Pears	"	1,460,998	91,871	45,827
Preserved in airtight containers	'000 lb.	228,497	88,216	131,821
Grain or pulse—				
Prepared—				
Flour (wheaten)—plain white	"	1,144,229	597,892	408,935
Rice	ton	63,836	39,960	37,961
Unprepared—				
Barley	"	363,407	23,285	30,887
Oats	"	380,013	123,628	64,471
Wheat	"	5,024,462	1,946,612	2,865,701
Sugar—from cane	"	1,269,163	930,894	788,260
CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS.				
Wine	'000 gals.	1,998	1,069	1,093

Total Quantities of Principal Commodities Exported from Australia—continued.

Particulars.	Unit of Quantity.	1964-65.	Six months ended December—	
			1964.	1965.p
CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, NOT FOODSTUFFS.				
Hides and skins—				
Calf, cattle and horse	'000 lb.	125,558	62,874	64,511
Rabbit and hare	"	2,019	1,237	1,180
Sheep and lamb	'000 skins	28,707	12,734	13,258
Wool—				
Greasy	'000 lb.	1,334,315	635,079	663,907
Washed and scoured, alpine, carbonized, noils, carded and combed (tops and other) and waste ..	"	117,850	62,754	64,742
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.				
Petroleum and shale oils—				
Crude, residuals, furnace, industrial diesel, marine diesel fuels, automotive distillate	'000 gals.	254,091	123,561	79,424
Kerosene, including aviation turbine fuel	"	17,722	8,897	6,298
Spirit	"	18,576	10,635	13,343
Tallow, edible and inedible ..	cwt.	1,943,154	836,810	560,164
CLASS XI.—ROCKS, MINERALS AND HYDROCARBONS.				
Coal	ton	6,063,157	2,700,256	3,872,054
Ores and concentrates—				
Copper	cwt.	1,012,039	483,065	452,884
Lead and silver-lead	"	2,096,054	1,000,262	1,128,355
Titanium and zirconium	"	14,610,551	7,651,403	9,361,625
Zinc	"	4,201,461	2,300,882	2,327,853
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES, ETC.				
Copper, blocks, ingots, etc. ..	cwt.	274,210	180,115	726,141
Iron and steel—				
Pipes, tubes and fittings therefor ..	"	951,411	489,476	478,060
Plate and sheet	"	3,606,727	1,822,576	2,243,788
Scrap	"	7,369,855	4,366,950	3,051,888
Lead—				
Bullion (lead and silver-lead)	"	1,104,441	739,918	802,596
Unwrought shapes	"	3,024,227	1,496,148	1,643,390
Zinc, blocks, ingots, etc.	"	1,740,229	815,109	875,834

PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Butter.	Cheese.	Meats				Fruits.		
			Pork (a) Bacon and Hams.	Beef and Veal (a)	Mutton and Lamb (a)	Pre-served In Air-tight Containers.	Dried.	Fresh or Frozen.	Pre-served In Air-tight Containers.
			QUANTITY (tonn. lb.)						
1960-61 ..	186,949	40,464	1,359	800,192	147,508	67,077	135,118	(b) 7,463	161,883
1961-62 ..	174,731	50,126	2,342	450,091	146,512	74,802	136,339	9,395	188,745
1962-63 ..	173,899	48,102	640	544,128	103,316	49,775	143,030	9,227	172,140
1963-64 ..	198,583	62,833	601	696,101	191,623	63,703	140,519	10,853	254,000
1964-65 ..	202,240	60,930	1,108	707,908	217,000	60,431	165,611	9,858	228,487
Six months ended Dec.—									
1964 ..	123,081	33,249	487	375,004	99,416	31,010	112,730	1,452	88,216
1965p ..	93,469	31,000	841	514,165	82,915	32,550	135,681	1,800	131,821
VALUE (\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)									
1960-61 ..	30,302	9,216	602	80,220	20,164	18,792	18,174	20,738	19,542
1961-62 ..	47,074	10,526	748	117,880	21,560	21,036	20,716	20,724	23,832
1962-63 ..	47,188	12,100	209	148,530	31,664	13,056	19,074	22,870	21,270
1963-64 ..	54,714	13,514	220	176,524	32,470	12,588	21,048	33,158	34,238
1964-65 ..	62,165	14,190	684	200,360	40,344	16,708	21,101	30,443	27,286
Six months ended Dec.—									
1964 ..	37,580	7,670	281	105,040	18,920	8,102	16,453	4,458	10,692
1965p ..	28,091	7,464	445	94,225	16,861	8,659	19,841	5,755	15,921
QUANTITY (tonn. lb.)									
1960-61 ..									
1961-62 ..									
1962-63 ..									
1963-64 ..									
1964-65 ..									
Six months ended Dec.—									
1964 ..									
1965p ..									
VALUE (\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)									
1960-61 ..									
1961-62 ..									
1962-63 ..									
1963-64 ..									
1964-65 ..									
Six months ended Dec.—									
1964 ..									
1965p ..									
VALUE (\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)									
1960-61 ..									
1961-62 ..									
1962-63 ..									
1963-64 ..									
1964-65 ..									
Six months ended Dec.—									
1964 ..									
1965p ..									

(a) Preserved by cold process. (b) '000 bushels. (c) Includes scoured and washed, carbonized tops, noils, waste and alpine. (d) Excludes pickled skins and pieces

PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	Six months ended December—							
	1964.				1965. p			
	'000 lb.		\$ '000.		'000 lb.		\$ '000.	
	BUTTER.				CHEESE.			
Ceylon	1,277	446	1,132	400	187	66	335	129
Germany, Federal Republic of ..	..	..	..	..	491	98	2,675	382
Greece ..	314	124	406	106	19	6	1	..
Hong Kong ..	1,093	408	1,332	478	190	64	228	76
India ..	..	..	..	..	707	150	525	230
Japan ..	..	41	10,117	359	2,896	608	4,174	878
Kuwait ..	89	36	98	40	352	102	573	258
Malaysia(a) ..	2,164	828	2,158	819	37	153	209	78
Manitoba ..	840	150	341	142	106	36	234	78
New Caledonia ..	362	134	375	136	100	36	130	50
Papua and New Guinea ..	483	180	525	200	111	40	111	36
Peru ..	1,419	528	1,347	496	5	2	2	1
Philippines ..	..	..	..	..	578	194	444	..
Polynesia ..	321	144	436	108	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia ..	473	216	842	300	1,050	476	1,292	584
South Africa ..	..	11	2,126	684	..	..	..	..
South Africa, Federation of ..	187	66	378	110	182	54	378	152
United Kingdom ..	112,000	33,120	76,943	22,516	19,433	4,452	14,139	2,418
United States of America ..	..	..	5	2	569	148	2,082	542
All Other Countries ..	2,942	1,180	3,906	1,555	4,868	578	1,912	676
Total ..	123,681	37,589	93,479	28,691	33,549	7,670	31,900	7,164
Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	BEEF AND VEAL.				MUTTON AND LAMB.			
	(Preserved by Cold Storage)				(Preserved by Cold Storage)			
Canada ..	2,247	814	1,147	522	10,224	2,184	6,047	1,396
France ..	6,166	1,850	1,769	504	21	4	197	42
Germany, Federal Republic of ..	2,293	498	5,147	1,268	22	32	83	42
Greece ..	7,918	1,944	3,514	938	12,669	2,272	7,111	1,574
Hong Kong ..	1,544	498	727	208	467	86	382	74
India ..	15,064	4,602	11,042	3,012	104	16	15	3
Japan ..	6,500	1,404	11,055	2,556	15,223	2,681	20,200	3,914
Kuwait ..	182	88	191	61	1,855	238	1,123	314
Malaysia(a) ..	4,666	1,228	7,075	665	4,428	648	1,778	254
Malta ..	1,866	632	1,272	477	1,118	176	183	40
Papua and New Guinea ..	1,108	386	1,270	478	628	158	706	190
Philippines ..	1,123	380	1,190	394	23	4	10	3
Roadesia, Southern ..	2,483	920	2,730	1,160	1,311	264	408	110
Sweden ..	1,528	418	1,563	424	50	16	132	30
Trinidad and Tobago ..	..	..	..	..	37	10	14	3
United Kingdom ..	144,120	36,990	105,239	30,236	39,219	7,540	16,135	3,554
United States of America ..	161,791	47,914	157,240	48,050	7,496	1,726	17,095	3,978
All Other Countries ..	13,021	3,684	9,213	3,121	5,880	1,012	7,247	1,380
Total ..	375,694	103,640	314,165	94,225	99,416	18,920	82,951	16,461
New South Wales ..	56,613	16,374	43,806	13,453	14,840	3,032	9,318	2,128
Victoria ..	66,883	19,201	62,900	17,816	58,248	10,970	63,043	9,291
Queensland ..	210,933	58,984	172,532	52,460	8,946	1,842	9,507	1,910
South Australia ..	1,021	256	2,053	869	10,098	1,786	8,128	1,466
Western Australia ..	26,472	7,106	22,471	6,745	5,112	908	9,129	1,444
Tasmania ..	6,146	1,614	3,105	927	362	352	1,381	322
Northern Territory ..	5,046	1,552	6,788	2,024	..	..	..	..
Total ..	375,694	103,640	314,165	94,225	99,416	18,920	82,951	16,461

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

(a) Includes Singapore to 30th September, 1965.

Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—continued.

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	Six months ended December—							
	1964.				1965. p			
	Tons.		\$ '000.		'000 lb.		\$ '000.	
	WHEAT.							
Ceylon	197	12	..	..	152,578	5,066	150,705	4,518
China (Mainland) ..	745,475	39,940	238,157	62,344	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong ..	35,636	1,076	33,973	1,096	3,421	122	1,861	62
India ..	150,781	8,482	..	..	70	2	296	9
Iran ..	125,582	7,408	21,045	1,164	..	..	..	..
Japan ..	204,297	11,456	187,224	9,18	112,882	3,048	52,037	1,780
Malaysia(a) ..	42,288	2,422	48,848	2,622	..	..	..	..
Manitoba ..	13	..	..	..	27,656	991	11,944	509
Papua and New Guinea ..	142	10	53	4	0,990	338	12,405	460
Queensland ..	..	..	..	..	149	4	653	35
New Zealand ..	619.7	5,314	91,998	4,784	18	4	24	35
Sri Lanka ..	14,855	890	11,865	594	..	..	..	..
Pakistan ..	3,946	2,008	31,400	1,692	..	..	..	..
Roadesia, Southern ..	12,021	644	12,830	670	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia ..	6,429	418	11,130	700	15,080	550	25,514	796
South Africa, Federation of ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom ..	26,525	1,766	29,476	1,014	43,324	1,394	27,143	842
United States of America ..	181,132	10,556	312,947	10,706	53,717	1,844	36,028	1,134
All Other Countries ..	96,799	6,590	462,301	21,174	14,020	6,457	84,466	2,779
"For Orders" ..	..	..	22,751	1,178	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,946,612	107,500	2,865,701	147,245	597,892	20,186	408,916	12,866
Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	BEEF AND VEAL.				MUTTON AND LAMB.			
	(Preserved by Cold Storage)				(Preserved by Cold Storage)			
Canada ..	2,247	814	1,147	522	10,224	2,184	6,047	1,396
France ..	6,166	1,856	1,769	504	21	4	197	42
Germany, Federal Republic of ..	2,293	498	5,147	1,268	22	32	83	42
Greece ..	7,918	1,944	3,514	938	12,669	2,272	7,111	1,574
Hong Kong ..	1,544	498	727	208	467	86	382	74
India ..	12,044	4,022	11,042	3,012	104	16	15	3
Japan ..	6,500	1,404	11,055	2,556	15,223	2,681	20,200	3,914
Kuwait ..	182	88	191	61	1,855	238	1,123	314
Malaysia(a) ..	4,666	1,226	7,075	665	4,428	648	1,778	254
Malta ..	1,866	632	1,272	477	1,118	176	183	40
Papua and New Guinea ..	1,108	386	1,270	478	628	158	706	190
Philippines ..	1,123	380	1,190	394	23	4	10	3
Roadesia, Southern ..	2,483	920	2,730	1,160	1,311	264	408	110
Sweden ..	1,528	418	1,563	424	50	16	132	30
Turkey and Tokelo ..	..	..	..	..	37	10	14	3
United Kingdom ..	144,120	36,990	105,239	30,236	39,219	7,540	16,135	3,554
United States of America ..	161,791	47,914	157,240	48,050	7,496	1,726	17,095	3,978
All Other Countries ..	13,021	3,684	9,213	3,121	5,880	1,012	7,247	1,380
Total ..	375,694	103,640	314,165	94,225	99,416	18,920	82,951	16,461
New South Wales ..	56,613	16,374	43,806	13,453	14,840	3,032	9,318	2,128
Victoria ..	66,883	19,201	62,900	17,816	58,248	10,970	63,043	9,291
Queensland ..	210,933	58,984	172,532	52,460	8,946	1,842	9,507	1,910
South Australia ..	1,021	256	2,053	869	10,098	1,786	8,128	1,466
Western Australia ..	26,472	7,106	22,471	6,745	5,112	908	9,129	1,444
Tasmania ..	6,146	1,614	3,105	927	362	352	1,381	322
Northern Territory ..	5,046	1,552	6,788	2,024	..	..	..	..
Total ..	375,694	103,640	314,165	94,225	99,416	18,920	82,951	16,461

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

(a) Includes Singapore to 30th September, 1965.

Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—continued.

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment	Six months ended December—							
	1964.		1965 p.		1964.		1965 p.	
	'000 lb.	\$A'000.	'000 lb.	\$A'000.	'000 lb.	\$A'000.	'000 lb.	\$A'000.
	WOOL—GREASY.				WOOL—SCOURED AND WARRIED, SLIPS, CARBORISED, TOPS, NOELS AND WASTE.			
Austria	2,822	1,779	2,470	1,400	25	31	27	38
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	56,643	22,850	50,610	17,049	1,100	673	1,180	640
Canada	954	704	631	249	2,905	2,549	2,962	2,226
China, Republic of (Formosa)	16	10	5,300	2,637	1,381	1,053	1,654	987
China (Mainland) ..	10,412	6,724	482	298	751	690	311	218
Czechoslovakia	11,266	6,997	8,046	4,247	114	92	120	77
Denmark	2	2	2	2	151	110	54	33
France	54,267	27,146	66,271	31,276	1,566	1,040	1,620	913
Germany (East)	2,093	1,314	1,270	554	66	48	59	33
Germany, Federal Re- public of	43,413	23,282	47,009	23,119	4,548	3,142	4,773	2,772
Greece	3	3	3	3	706	581	1,554	1,278
Hong Kong	7,269	4,397	3,935	1,972	3,328	3,554	4,708	4,130
India	18	19	39	25	1,229	1,498	2,053	1,984
Iran	1,420	810	206	107	277	296	134	132
Israel	40,312	21,711	58,511	28,013	3,467	2,579	5,008	2,258
Japan	199,721	120,187	231,287	120,096	1,630	1,278	3,418	2,117
Korea, Republic of ..	944	654	1,098	1,147	340	259	623	345
Mexico	11,628	7,523	11,947	7,097	71	72	107	67
Netherlands	784	423	7,620	2,763	371	274	610	330
New Zealand	60	35	6	6	1,579	1,876	1,178	1,408
Pakistan	3	3	204	69	806	805	566	608
Poland	13,029	7,492	13,837	7,398	66	111	45	66
Portugal	1,190	758	1,291	654	107	72	40	24
South Africa	1,776	1,129	734	415	137	116	180	130
Spain	4,868	2,913	3,882	2,269	77	47	33	30
Sweden	14	12	18	11	638	584	1,063	825
Switzerland	1,119	708	1,090	658	115	86	85	19
Turkey	6,102	4,252	7,871	4,547	173	188	193	115
United Arab Republic ..	15	10	483	291	12	12	12	12
United Kingdom	97,042	54,673	67,339	34,091	6,873	4,218	7,968	4,409
United States of America ..	29,628	18,387	30,062	21,350	15,087	10,556	21,292	12,904
U.S.S.R.	29,584	18,596	17,991	10,597	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia	1,519	1,106	10,817	6,724	302	235	225	187
All Other Countries	1,576	919	568	359	613	345	604	356
* For Orders	2,788	1,508	1,064	638	..	..	..	..
New South Wales	196,515	111,638	163,152	90,146	13,212	10,063	15,802	10,425
Victoria	165,892	96,492	169,258	88,290	16,288	12,811	22,829	15,301
Queensland	110,387	62,956	108,967	55,122	5,463	4,047	6,184	4,037
South Australia	84,348	44,157	96,369	45,354	5,968	5,008	7,434	5,418
Western Australia	75,721	42,290	95,813	46,887	11,991	8,330	12,042	7,439
Tasmania	4,100	2,440	8,093	4,640	131	69	176	101
Total	635,074	359,971	663,907	333,019	52,763	40,768	64,477	42,008

Korin.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—continued.

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment	Six months ended December—							
	1964.		1965 p.		1964.		1965 p.	
	'000 lb.	\$A'000.	'000 lb.	\$A'000.	Cwt.	\$A'000.	Cwt.	\$A'000.
	SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS (with Wool on).				LEAD (Unwrought).			
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	3,787	1,475	2,467	890	..	..	41,610	550
China, Republic of (Formosa)	..	..	..	..	7,929	90	8,929	118
France	55,974	10,758	58,025	17,000	38,361	462	104,240	1,524
India	10	3	408	180	30,613	410	35,015	308
Italy	12,559	4,981	20,651	7,395	11,106	1,022	109,400	1,302
Japan	179	96	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of ..	1,164	356	743	157	2,600	30	91,871	1,160
Netherlands	9	3	75	18	41,188	534	41,028	600
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	12,632	180	29,007	348
Philippines	2,645	1,547	2,402	916	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	7,512	2,528	4,200	1,223	816,125	11,179	665,351	8,430
United States of America ..	221	80	3	6	304,945	4,581	432,579	5,698
Yugoslavia	2,973	1,674	6,048	2,091	..	..	..	..
All Other Countries	3,016	815	1,320	281	21,800	300	51,510	752
* For Orders	..	..	6	1	5,999	70	13,010	158
New South Wales	21,068	7,038	21,185	6,908	8,091	94	155,223	2,013
Victoria	39,473	14,327	42,169	13,556	1,423	6	20,960	345
Queensland	10,044	5,714	9,791	2,448	..	..	..	..
South Australia	14,301	6,016	14,068	4,394	1,477,099	19,938	1,461,063	18,747
Western Australia	4,262	1,619	5,219	1,645	394	6	..	..
Tasmania	2,800	1,116	3,412	1,114	9,137	136	..	..
Total	91,974	33,248	96,404	30,185	1,409,148	19,184	1,643,390	21,116

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment	Six months ended December—							
	1964.		1965 p.		1964.		1965 p.	
	Tons.	\$A'000.	Tons.	\$A'000.	Tons.	\$A'000.	Tons.	\$A'000.
	COAL.							
Ceylon	..	5,551	44	6,430	..	..	..	..
China (Mainland) ..	..	3,003	24	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong	..	9,213	56	10,071	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	2,596,579	21,942	3,624,218	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of ..	..	31,872	191	32,713	..	..	..	..
New Caledonia	..	90,809	728	131,425	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	..	77,611	862	13,839	..	..	..	..
All Other Countries	..	12,600	94	32,349	..	..	..	..
New South Wales	..	2,245,278	18,848	3,015,758	..	..	..	..
Victoria	..	..	30	22	..	..	..	..
Queensland	..	544,952	4,816	856,274	..	..	..	..
South Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	2,790,258	23,664	3,872,054	..	..	..	..

Note.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

IMPORTS INTO AUSTRALIA OF THE PRODUCE OR MANUFACTURE OF THE UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

\$ 1'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Country of origin.	Australian Import Commodity Classification—Section.											Total.
	0. Food and live animals.	1. Beverages and tobacco.	2. Crude materials, in bulk, excluding fuels.	3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products.	4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats.	5. Chemicals.	6. Manufactured goods, classified chiefly by material.	7. Machinery and transport equipment.	8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	9(a). Commodities and transactions n.s.p.	9(b). Non-merchandise.	
Six months ended December, 1965.												
Austria	23	1	12	..	2	80	2,420	1,386	368	44	3	4,339
Belgium-Luxembourg	192	8	919	7	..	575	5,080	2,027	446	240	27	9,521
Brazil	1,119	..	678	..	408	1	92	23	..	20	1	2,942
Brunei	..	..	9	4,202	..	84	19,130	..	..	1,321	199	12,366
Canada	1,666	39	18,409	10	..	5,481	..	13,728	2,209	1,217	..	4,211
Ceylon	9,801	..	320	..	17	7	54	..	1	217	2	10,425
China (Mainland)	954	1	1,500	..	199	518	7,073	..	95	1,980	250	4,217
Czechoslovakia	43	1	3	..	..	42	2,087	485	481	82	57	3,281
Denmark	1,016	44	87	..	151	318	454	966	402	83	29	3,550
Finland	68	..	2,710	..	4	29	4,020	179	48	173	..	7,831
France	237	578	810	79	4	4,119	4,008	23,067	2,006	8,193	305	45,070
Germany (East)	21	..	1,302	6	..	478	..	518	73	..	87	2,666
Germany, Federal Republic of	833	69	699	405	337	15,620	10,970	43,605	8,839	2,017	414	83,808
Hong Kong	445	3	247	..	8	125	4,889	293	7,058	273	74	13,415
India	3,129	2	1,187	136	41	173	13,075	71	212	211	27	18,994
Indonesia	1,987	..	44	20,446	..	80	13	1	..	74	8	31,954
Iran	..	..	21	18,554	..	..	74	..	2	..	6	18,557
Italy	5	..	7,046	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,052
Italy	1,314	200	381	..	207	2,034	5,860	10,541	4,397	442	255	25,931
Japan	4,886	7	2,787	4,263	831	10,100	70,148	37,004	16,383	2,589	307	155,314
Kuwait	..	..	13,431	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,431
Malaysia	691	..	12,094	4,440	492	23	1,535	13	50	56	215	20,479
Nauru	..	..	1,791	..	..	49	..	..	..	..	..	1,847
Netherlands	1,292	1,106	1,241	482	235	8,709	2,797	8,064	1,452	582	150	21,060
New Zealand	3,456	..	6,801	7	164	537	9,803	971	777	537	221	23,334
Norway	1,050	2	390	..	115	572	1,068	934	180	133	82	6,446
Pakistan	1	..	1,822	..	2	6,159	9	135	56	7	..	8,191
Papua and New Guinea	2,746	..	5,048	..	69	978	1	18	176	534	..	9,566
Qatar	..	..	8,412	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,412
Saudi Arabia	..	..	23,725	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,725
South Africa	1,841	1,580	1,780	40	89	646	2,522	886	116	291	82	9,473
South Africa Federation of	32	..	3,793	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,825
Spain	311	35	62	..	1,229	325	518	90	344	93	3	2,836
Sweden	95	1	3,011	..	152	499	7,911	12,333	508	470	38	23,098
Switzerland	134	..	61	3	..	7,148	2,412	6,710	6,460	284	136	22,343
United Kingdom	5,801	7,274	4,334	1,252	477	43,332	77,652	199,798	37,104	11,903	3,391	392,390
U.S.A.	3,591	9,465	21,540	4,502	1,094	42,225	41,845	193,127	25,903	11,203	3,803	358,026

* Includes Singapore to 30th September, 1965.

EXPORTS FROM AUSTRALIA TO THE UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(\$'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Statistical Class.	Belgium-Luxembourg.	Canada.	Ceylon.	China (Mainland).	Fiji.	France.	Germany, Federal Republic of	Hong Kong.	India.	Iran.	Italy.
Six months ended December, 1955.p											
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin	330	3,788	1,100	18	460	2,302	2,508	1,781	631	196	3,822
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin; non-alcoholic beverages	180	10,082	5,450	62,346	2,104	876	9,096	2,442	84	1,148	562
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors	..	426	..	..	180	..	..	62	8	..	2
4. Tobacco	..	1	..	..	86	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Live animals	2	..	1	..	12	..	3	36	22	..	1
6. Animal substances, not foodstuffs	18,790	2,510	10	573	15	40,925	27,204	4,248	2,628	2,008	28,770
7. Vegetable substances and fibres; cork and manufactures; and man-made fibres except glass	3	4	1	..	12	4	160	2	20	..	122
8. Yarns and manufactured fibres, textiles and apparel	67	114	3	10	146	26	28	230	114	18	217
9. Oils, fats and waxes	2	20	330	762	656	13	60	94	34	1	89
10. Pigments, paints and varnishes	..	..	..	..	122	4	12	64	14	..	3
11. Rocks, minerals and hydrocarbons	2,508	120	52	..	78	1,426	1,562	232	50	9	644
12A. Metals and metal manufactures	3,297	1,902	166	890	1,822	800	3,315	2,222	5,010	24	1,595
B. Dynamo electrical machinery, etc.	20	94	12	..	220	14	70	518	25	..	68
C. Machines and machinery (except dynamo electrical)	37	406	108	16	1,016	34	196	198	348	82	152
13. Rubber and leather and manufactures thereof	4	36	32	2	104	8	68	682	26	4	8
14. Wool and wools	4	30	18	..	62	4	20	66	10	..	12
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stone-ware	..	25	..	..	98	..	34	48	..	..	..
16. Pulp, paper board, paper manufactures and stationery	1	13	50	..	246	1	12	308	12	..	2
17. Sporting material, toys, fancy goods, jewellery and timepieces	74	40	3	16	88	86	350	858	18	..	6
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments	17	222	..	..	42	44	108	32	6	4	97
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharma-ceutical products etc.	10	206	50	2	306	63	178	290	118	..	156
20. Miscellaneous	5	50	46	..	808	234	160	078	64	1	30
21. Silver	..	..	126	..	1	398	..	461	190	250	340
22. Non-merchandise	54	218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	25,307	20,075	7,745	64,835	9,485	55,703	45,371	27,909	9,377	3,724	46,682

Exports from Australia to the Undermentioned Countries—continued.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Statistical Class.	Japan.	Malaya. (a)	Mexico.	Nether- lands.	New Zealand.	Papua and New Guinea.	Philip- pines.	South Africa.	United Kingdom.	United States of America.	U.S.S.R.
Six months ended December, 1965.p											
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin ..	10,112	6,946	..	504	76	3,584	1,008	884	74,854	60,766	..
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin; non-alcoholic beverages ..	21,024	10,106	..	639	11,360	4,912	1,538	332	60,788	20,006	22,748
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors ..	13	138	..	..	182	454	4	6	950	40	..
4. Tobacco ..	..	..	..	..	30	644	..	..	..	1	..
5. Live animals ..	20	326	..	..	152	28	240	6	1	94	..
6. Animal substances, not foodstuffs ..	128,180	112	7,228	3,706	1,570	30	4	908	40,946	86,862	10,378
7. Vegetable substances and fibres; cork and manufactures; and man-made fibres ex- cept glass ..	16	61	..	..	336	35	14	32	236	554	..
8. Yarns and manufactured fibres, textiles and apparel ..	316	222	..	48	3,074	656	8	184	710	590	..
9. Oils, fats and waxes ..	1,004	864	5	52	3,838	712	160	1,162	708	94	..
10. Pigments, paints and varnishes ..	18	106	..	118	1,076	350	100	16	28	128	..
11. Rocks, minerals and hydrocarbons ..	43,002	40	30	1,254	710	266	154	632	9,716	10,082	..
12A. Metals and metal manufactures ..	12,456	2,058	10	15,920	30,390	5,024	2,814	2,586	30,038	19,158	..
B. Dynamo electrical machinery, etc. ..	38	484	..	38	2,600	1,106	820	128	728	302	..
C. Machines and machinery (except dynamo electrical) ..	154	2,178	58	42	8,536	3,446	802	1,738	1,362	2,456	..
13. Rubber and leather and manufactures thereof ..	182	192	..	42	614	240	68	126	2,764	314	..
14. Wood and wicker ..	36	24	..	52	1,168	98	..	130	474	248	6
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stone- ware ..	24	62	..	2	626	840	244	8	16	2	..
16. Pulp, paper, board, paper manufactures and stationery ..	12	884	6	12	2,508	768	100	80	588	346	2
17. Sporting material, toys, fancy goods, jewel- lery and timepieces ..	2,786	72	6	12	393	58	54	108	1,648	688	..
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments ..	60	76	2	28	2,106	210	22	174	958	428	..
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc. ..	3,188	716	8	206	6,392	1,046	290	74	908	3,382	..
20. Miscellaneous ..	204	1,550	2	28	4,330	5,410	218	228	1,480	1,142	24
21. Silver ..	..	..	..	..	106	..	..	..	154	..	..
22. Non-merchandise ..	314	2,840	54	170	3,528	5,009	184	170	3,160	3,824	23
Total ..	223,829	31,167	7,409	22,845	85,684	37,093	9,008	9,718	233,390	163,017	33,181

(a) Includes Singapore to 30th September, 1965.

SECTION VIII.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS.

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BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
(\$ million.)

YEARS.

Particulars.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65-p
CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—					
Exports f.o.b.(b)	1,851	2,134	2,130	2,739	2,586
Imports f.o.b.(b)	2,066	1,710	2,076	2,250	2,755
Balance of Trade	-215	424	54	489	-169
Invisible credits—					
Transportation	158	157	167	194	220
Travel	30	84	33	41	51
Property income	62	80	76	95	112
Government	40	45	47	62	59
Other	127	131	145	185	200
Invisible debits—					
Transportation	331	283	313	351	400
Travel	43	82	30	102	113
Property income	327	297	390	393	410
Government	51	54	56	68	80
Other	147	157	179	211	257
Balance on Current Account ..	-737	-2	-476	-59	-784
CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—					
Government loans overseas ..	23	13	93	22	-30
Other official capital movements ..	-39	-	-10	-40	10
Marketing authorities	-5	-46	10	30	-40
Other identified capital movements ..	454	280	427	419	401
Balancing item	-224	-47	104	107	128
Net Apparent Capital Inflow ..	657	180	624	518	490
Monetary Movements—					
Change in net I.M.F. position ..	-156	158	23	-	22
Change in international reserves ..	77	21	159	456	-315
Other	-1	-	-	3	-1
Net Monetary Movements ..	-80	176	144	459	-294

QUARTERS.

Particulars.	Sept. quarter, 1964.	Dec. quarter, 1964.	March quarter, 1965.	June quarter, 1965.	Sept. quarter, 1965.	Dec. quarter, 1965-p
CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—						
Exports f.o.b.(b)	603	674	643	660	643	608
Imports f.o.b.(b)	665	661	685	724	796	744
Balance of Trade	-62	-7	-42	-58	-153	-76
Invisible credits—						
Transportation	51	55	53	61	53	56
Travel	11	13	13	14	12	14
Property income	28	29	29	26	28	25
Government	14	16	14	15	16	16
Other	50	53	52	52	52	55
Invisible debits—						
Transportation	92	98	103	107	108	103
Travel	25	21	24	39	27	23
Property income	91	111	94	114	95	110
Government	19	20	24	23	21	24
Other	58	59	71	69	69	71
Balance on Current Account ..	-193	-148	-201	-142	-315	-241
CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—						
Government loans overseas ..	6	-5	-15	-6	-1	21
Other official capital movements ..	-14	-1	10	-14	24	42
Marketing authorities	40	-29	-37	-34	-	-4
Other identified capital movements ..	125	158	98	204	191	206
Balancing item	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net Apparent Capital Inflow ..	157	123	58	154	206	265
Monetary Movements—						
Change in net I.M.F. position ..	-	-	11	11	22	9
Change in international reserves ..	-34	-25	-159	-2	-132	18
Other	-2	-	3	-2	1	-3
Net Monetary Movements ..	-36	-25	-145	-84	-109	24

(a) For current account balances, minus sign (-) denotes deficit; for capital items other than monetary movements, minus sign (-) denotes outflow; for monetary movements, minus sign (-) denotes decrease in international reserves or net I.M.F. position or an increase in foreign holdings of Australian currency.
(b) The amounts shown represent the recorded trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes.
(c) Not comparable with previous years. Direct Adjustments affect both coverage and valuation.
(d) Investment from overseas in Australian companies during 1964-65 is provisionally estimated at \$170 million, including \$130 million undistributed income. Particulars of the inflow of portfolio investment and of Australian private investment abroad which are not yet available are included with the balancing item.

SECTION IX.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS.

NATIONAL PRODUCTION ACCOUNT.

(\$ million.)

	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	1965-61.				1964-65.				1963-64.	
				June Qtr.	Sept. Qtr.	Dec. Qtr.	Mar. Qtr.	June Qtr.	Sept. Qtr.	Dec. Qtr.	Mar. Qtr.	June Qtr.	Sept. Qtr.
Wages, salaries and supplements ..	8,008	8,780	9,800	2,258	2,334	2,556	2,360	2,520	2,608	2,824	2,608	2,608	2,608
Gross operating surplus of trade enterprises ..	6,184	6,082	7,298	1,382	1,786	2,088	1,824	1,410	1,774	2,088	1,824	1,824	1,824
Indirect taxes less sub- sidies ..	1,718	1,830	2,032	506	472	514	566	660	520	566	660	520	520
Gross National Product ..	15,970	17,592	19,140	4,146	4,622	5,338	4,690	4,400	4,908	5,482	4,908	4,908	4,908
Imports of goods and services ..	2,548	2,838	3,438	702	822	842	860	914	984	1,054	1,124	1,124	1,124
National Turnover of Goods and Services ..	18,558	20,430	22,578	4,938	5,444	6,180	5,550	5,404	5,892	6,536	6,032	6,032	6,032
Net current expenditure on goods and ser- vices ..	10,008	10,772	11,562	2,746	2,740	3,066	2,774	2,942	2,940	3,266	2,940	2,940	2,940
Personal consumption finances ..	198	218	242	56	60	60	60	62	60	60	60	60	60
Public authorities ..	1,632	1,800	2,048	526	460	522	462	578	544	578	544	544	544
Gross fixed capital ex- penditure ..	2,528	2,820	3,274	740	764	840	744	924	884	924	884	884	884
Private ..	700	830	966	270	268	242	232	264	242	264	242	242	242
Public enterprises ..	636	712	788	238	164	272	170	246	178	246	178	178	178
Increase in value of stocks ..	318	130	60	-216	132	418	232	-180	60	232	-180	60	60
Statistical discrepancy ..	-62	8	98	-238	170	52	164	-228	228	52	164	228	228
Gross National Ex- penditure ..	16,114	17,320	19,580	4,142	4,744	5,402	4,806	4,628	5,148	5,706	5,148	5,148	5,148
Exports of goods and services ..	2,444	3,110	2,998	796	700	778	744	776	744	776	744	744	744
National Turnover of Goods and Services ..	18,558	20,430	22,578	4,938	5,444	6,180	5,550	5,404	5,892	6,536	6,032	6,032	6,032

SECTION X.—PRIVATE FINANCE

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS

Average Liabilities within Australia.(a)

(\$ million)

Period.	Deposits.				Balances due to other Banks. (c)	Bills payable and all other Liabilities.	Total Liabilities
	Fixed.	Current.		Total.			
		Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.				

MAJOR TRADING BANKS.(c

1969-61	813.5	196.5	2,438.3	3,457.3	45.7	67.0	3,565.0
1961-62	1,016.6	298.5	2,340.4	3,615.2	16.8	62.2	3,692.1
1962-63	1,052.7	252.4	2,327.4	3,632.5	18.8	62.0	3,812.7
1963-64	1,136.4	277.7	2,589.3	4,003.4	22.0	61.7	4,249.1
1964-65	1,678.6	283.6	2,711.4	4,673.7	23.6	101.4	4,796.7
Quarter ended							
December, 1964	1,556.6	273.8	2,599.9	4,430.8	21.3	84.6	4,536.1
December, 1965	1,858.7	281.1	2,726.6	4,616.4	21.3	96.5	4,780.1
March, 1965	1,656.2	282.6	2,639.8	4,578.6	21.0	103.3	4,681.9
June, 1965	1,791.6	283.8	2,684.2	4,760.2	20.9	122.6	4,919.5
September, 1965	1,888.3	286.3	2,757.9	4,932.5	21.0	127.0	5,085.5
December, 1965	1,915.6	305.2	2,603.5	4,824.3	19.3	131.2	5,024.8

(OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.(d)

1949-51	...	49.0	41.2	54.6	161.8	2.8	51	213.8
1951-62	...	43.5	47.7	91.2	149.9	3.5	52	246.4
1953-65	...	61.4	39.5	105.4	143.3	3.5	52	246.4
1966-70	...	43.3	43.8	116.0	244.6	3.9	92.2	340.6
1964-65	...	106.0	4.0	127.2	278.2	4.9	102.0	385.6
Quarter ended								
September, 1964	...	97.7	45.9	120.1	267.3	3.4	98.0	399.7
December, 1964	...	103.7	49.7	125.2	273.7	4.4	100.7	376.7
March, 1965	...	101.7	47.5	125.2	273.7	4.4	100.7	376.7
June, 1965	...	115.8	47.1	128.0	291.0	5.7	110.5	402.0
September, 1965	...	125.3	47.1	128.0	300.8	7.1	118.4	416.0
December, 1965	...	125.3	47.1	124.4	300.8	7.1	118.4	416.0

ALL CHECK-PAYING BANKS

[illegible]

(b) Agencies of facilities at close of business on Wednesday in period. (c) Includes short-term loans from the Reserve Bank. (d) These comprise the Commonwealth Trading Bank, Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd., The Bank of Adelaide Bank of New South Wales, The Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd., The Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd., The English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd., The National Bank of Australia Ltd. (e) These comprise the Bank of China, Bank of New Zealand, The Brisbane Permanent Building and Banking Co. Ltd., Commercial Union Assurance Co. of Paris, The General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, The General Bank Department of the Bank of South Australia and the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia.

(\$ million.)

MAJOR TRADING BANKS.(c)OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.(f)

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

(e) Averages of assets at close of business on Wednesdays in periods.

(f) Prior to July 1967, Treasury Bills and Southern Securities; thereafter, securities being replaced by Treasury Notes.

(g) Excludes banks not Authorized Dealers in the Short-term Money Market.

(h) These comprise the Commonwealth Trading Bank of Australia and the Reserve Bank of Australia.

(i) The Commercial Bank of Australia Limited, The Commercial Union Bank Limited, The Commercial Union Bank of New South Wales Limited, The English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd., The National Bank of Australasia Ltd.

(j) These comprise the Banks of China, Bank of New Zealand, The Brisbane Permanent Building and Banking Co. Ltd., Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris, The General Bank, Department of the Treasury, the New South Wales Government Savings Bank, the State Bank of South Australia, and the various Departments of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia.

Central Banking Business (including Note Issue Department) and Rural Credits Department.(a)
(\$A million.)

(a) Averages of weekly figures. (b) Includes Term Loan Fund Accounts established in mid-April, 1962.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES: VALUE OF PRE-DECIMAL NOTES OUTSTANDING.
 (\$ million.)

(a) Mainly €1,000 notes

COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT BANK OF AUSTRALIA
(\$ million.)

Period.	Advances.			Treasury Bills.	Common- wealth and State Government Securities.
	Hire Purchase.	Other.	Total.		
1960-61	37.9	35.1	73.0	..	14.8
1961-62	39.9	48.7	88.6	0.9	5.0
1962-63	41.5	61.7	103.2	1.5	6.7
1963-64	43.6	71.6	115.3	..	4.2
1964-65	53.1	87.0	140.0	..	1.8
Quarter ended—					
September, 1964	46.7	79.7	126.4	..	1.4
December,	50.2	85.0	135.2	..	2.1
March, 1965	50.2	88.8	139.0	..	2.2
June,	49.5	94.8	144.2	..	1.7
September,	51.1	99.1	150.2	..	1.0
December,	53.4	103.9	157.3	..	1.2

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

Average Weekly Debits to Customers' Accounts.(a)

(Excluding debits to Australian Government Accounts at Capital City Branches.)

(\$ million.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Total.
1960-61 ..	644.9	565.9	163.8	113.0	75.7	32.5	2.0	6.7	1,607.5
1961-62 ..	654.0	590.0	164.4	118.2	80.4	32.1	2.2	7.9	1,647.1
1962-63 ..	713.1	610.5	185.1	131.5	84.2	35.1	2.5	10.1	1,816.6
1963-64 ..	824.8	735.2	213.2	155.1	90.4	37.1	2.9	11.5	2,073.9
1964-65 ..	935.2	825.3	240.7	170.4	109.3	41.3	3.4	14.5	2,323.3
Quarter ended—									
Sept., 1965 ..	901.3	706.0	238.7	167.5	91.3	39.3	3.3	12.5	2,244.9
Dec., 1965 ..	917.0	858.1	241.6	170.5	108.5	41.9	3.6	13.7	2,394.9
Mar., 1965 ..	914.2	787.3	221.3	170.1	110.0	40.0	3.3	13.1	2,393.2
June, 1965 ..	966.8	862.2	231.7	179.2	114.3	44.3	3.5	18.9	2,420.8
Sept., 1965 ..	970.6	861.3	240.9	184.4	107.7	40.5	3.9	14.6	2,508.4
Dec., 1965 ..	952.0	871.0	239.3	177.3	124.1	43.3	4.0	14.8	2,426.4

(a) Covers all cheque-paying banks and in addition the Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank and the Commonwealth Development Bank.

COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS.

(Major Trading Banks.)

New and Increased Lending Commitments and Overdraft Limits.

(\$ million.)

New and Increased Lending Commitments(a)			Overdraft Limits.	
For Period ended second Wednesday of—	Weekly Average.	Term Loan Commitment.	At Second Wednesday of—	Total Outstanding. (b)
Aggregate.				
1964—			1964—	
January ..	18.9	1.1	January ..	3,727.0
February ..	20.8	1.8	February ..	3,737.9
March ..	21.8	1.9	March ..	3,756.5
April ..	23.5	2.2	April ..	3,764.5
May ..	24.8	2.4	May ..	3,791.1
June ..	24.9	3.3	June ..	3,814.7
July ..	25.3	2.6	July ..	3,801.0
August ..	23.3	1.7	August ..	3,824.5
September ..	23.3	1.8	September ..	3,846.2
October ..	21.3	1.0	October ..	3,872.8
November ..	20.0	1.3	November ..	3,874.2
December ..	22.9	1.6	December ..	3,885.0
1965—			1965—	
January ..	17.6	0.8	January ..	3,855.3
February ..	23.2	1.4	February ..	3,867.6
March ..	20.8	0.9	March ..	3,840.0
April ..	25.4	2.3	April ..	3,901.4
May ..	28.7	0.9	May ..	3,915.4
June ..	19.5	1.1	June ..	3,927.3
July ..	20.4	1.8	July ..	3,922.2
August ..	21.9	1.0	August ..	3,941.0
September ..	20.2	1.6	September ..	3,895.6
October ..	19.0	1.0	October ..	3,974.2
November ..	21.0	1.8	November ..	3,992.6
December ..	20.4	1.0	December ..	3,991.6

(a) This series aims to cover all new and increased lending commitments entered into by banks which require the approval of a formal limit on a customer's overdraft account. For further details see *Investing Statistics Monthly Bulletin*. (b) Excludes limits in respect of temporary advances to sundry banks.

COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS—continued.

(Major Trading Banks.)

Classification of Advances within Australia.(a)

(\$ million.)

Classification.	July, 1963.	January, 1964.	July, 1964.	January, 1965.	July, 1965.
RESIDENT BORROWERS—					
Business Advances classified according to					
Main Industries of Borrowers ..					
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying ..	494.9	474.5	511.3	512.8	584.1
Manufacturing ..	435.4	384.0	453.0	448.0	572.9
Transport, Storage and Communication ..	32.1	33.5	40.9	38.5	42.7
Finance ..	113.2	119.8	137.4	147.0	139.9
Commerce ..	492.3	445.9	481.2	446.2	517.9
Building and Construction ..	65.8	63.2	72.8	72.5	84.5
Other Businesses ..	185.1	164.2	167.9	160.0	215.1
Unclassified ..	18.0	19.3	19.4	20.8	22.8
Total Business Advances—					
(Compounded) ..	1,011.3	950.0	1,087.3	1,091.0	1,291.5
(Other) ..	788.2	752.4	809.5	784.8	888.2
Total ..	1,797.3	1,702.4	1,896.9	1,875.8	2,179.7
Advances to Public Authorities ..	15.8	29.2	18.4	31.9	19.9
Terms of Advances ..	375.7	385.9	411.7	404.8	425.4
Advances to Non-Profit Organizations ..	46.1	50.5	49.7	49.3	49.1
Total Advances to Resident Borrowers ..	2,235.0	2,168.0	2,375.8	2,361.8	2,674.2
NON-RESIDENT BORROWERS ..	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.0
Total All Advances ..	2,235.6	2,168.7	2,376.8	2,362.6	2,675.1

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Information is compiled by all banks as at the second Wednesday of the month. (b) The combined advances to these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

Classification of Deposits(a) within Australia.(b)

(\$ million.)

Classification.	July, 1963.	January, 1964.	July, 1964.	January, 1965.	July, 1965.
RESIDENT DEPOSITORS—					
Business Deposits classified according to					
Main Industries of Depositors ..					
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying ..	713.0	828.9	815.0	892.3	701.1
Manufacturing ..	224.6	313.7	309.9	319.8	283.8
Transport, Storage and Communication ..	80.5	65.7	70.3	76.2	72.8
Finance ..	284.5	316.7	301.0	335.4	311.9
Commerce ..	328.2	381.8	360.0	422.6	370.2
Building and Construction ..	103.4	117.3	124.6	148.8	137.4
Other Businesses ..	420.7	466.7	495.9	521.6	518.7
Unclassified ..	37.0	43.4	41.9	44.9	45.6
Total Business Deposits—					
(Compounded) ..	813.8	941.6	908.4	1,063.0	982.2
(Other) ..	1,294.0	1,552.6	1,527.3	1,606.7	1,549.5
Total ..	2,107.8	2,534.2	2,525.7	2,769.6	2,531.6
Deposits of Public Authorities ..	210.9	145.3	238.9	223.0	267.0
Personal Deposits ..	1,101.8	1,208.4	1,231.5	1,384.9	1,425.8
Deposits of Non-Profit Organizations ..	114.4	146.7	160.5	165.7	187.9
Total Resident Depositors ..	3,634.7	4,032.7	4,165.5	4,538.9	4,412.3
NON-RESIDENT DEPOSITORS ..	31.0	35.8	34.9	37.4	43.8
Total All Depositors ..	3,703.3	4,108.5	4,296.4	4,576.3	4,456.0

(a) Excludes the deposits of Commonwealth and State Governments. As at the second Wednesday of the month shown. (b) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (c) The combined deposits of these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

ALL SAVINGS BANKS.

Deposits.
(\$ million.)

Amount on deposit at end of—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr.	Aust. Cap. Terr.	Total.
June—									
1961 ..	1,138.3	1,034.0	374.2	333.5	161.4	64.8	5.5	12.3	3,114.0
1962 ..	1,250.0	1,111.7	411.7	362.0	181.0	102.5	6.2	14.7	3,469.8
1963 ..	1,408.0	1,258.1	470.4	416.1	208.8	112.8	7.0	18.5	3,939.7
1964 ..	1,583.2	1,478.9	542.3	475.8	239.8	124.6	8.1	23.3	4,176.2
1965 ..	1,710.0	1,610.4	593.0	519.3	261.7	135.7	9.2	27.7	4,855.6
Sept. 1964	1,670.3	1,541.7	568.2	491.1	249.1	130.2	8.8	25.0	4,614.7
Dec. ..	1,659.2	1,577.3	579.7	499.5	252.9	131.5	8.7	25.4	4,734.3
Mar. 1965	1,670.9	1,590.2	577.8	508.9	255.8	133.8	8.6	26.7	4,781.7
June ..	1,710.0	1,610.4	593.0	519.3	261.7	135.7	9.2	27.7	4,855.6
Sept. ..	1,740.0	1,662.0	610.3	525.1	271.3	140.7	10.1	29.7	4,991.2
Dec. ..	1,761.0	1,694.1	619.2	536.4	274.6	142.0	10.1	29.1	5,051.1

Selected Assets within Australia. (a)
(\$ million.)

At End of—	C'nfr. Union and Aust. Savings Banks	Deposits with Reserve Bank	Deposits with Trading Banks	Australian Public Securities		Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-term Money Market	Loans, Advances and Bills Discounted	
				Commonwealth and States	Local and Semi-Governmental Securities		Housing	Other
June—								
1961 ..	8.7	277.1	89.1	1,574.7	622.8	15.3	612.5	66.7
1962 ..	9.9	310.0	111.8	1,665.1	701.9	27.6	678.7	71.4
1963 ..	9.5	366.2	119.0	1,857.2	835.5	59.0	793.9	90.7
1964 ..	10.1	440.2	123.1	1,994.3	955.6	34.2	907.8	96.0
1965 ..	10.8	430.3	117.5	2,066.1	1,092.3	28.8	1,185.2	131.7
Sept. 1964	10.2	435.8	134.1	1,992.3	991.1	36.3	1,050.9	104.3
Dec. ..	11.6	413.6	131.1	2,104.8	1,054.5	32.6	1,099.1	116.6
Mar. 1965	10.2	423.7	122.7	2,118.9	1,070.4	35.3	1,134.5	122.9
June ..	10.8	430.3	117.5	2,066.1	1,092.3	28.8	1,185.2	131.7
Sept. ..	9.7	431.6	119.4	2,114.4	1,120.7	46.6	1,225.4	142.7
Dec. ..	12.6	434.3	111.1	2,136.8	1,158.0	32.0	1,264.4	154.4

(a) Includes assets in Papua and New Guinea.

BANK, ETC., INTEREST RATES.

Particulars.	Rate per Annum.	Date from which Operative.	Previous Rate per Annum.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
LENDING RATES.			
Reserve Bank of Australia—			
Rural Credits Department—Government Guarant.			
Fixed Loans ..	4½	15.4.65	4
—Other ..	4½	15.4.65	4½
Commonwealth Development Bank of Australia(a)	7½	10.3.65	7
Trading Banks—Overdraft (General)(a) ..	7½	10.3.65	7
Savings Banks—			
Loans to Local Government Authorities(a) ..	5½	8.4.65	5½
Credit Foncier Housing and Mortgage Loans(b) ..	5-5½	1.4.65	4½-5½
Loans to Co-operative Building and Housing Societies(b) ..	5-5½	1.4.65	4½-5½
Life Insurance Companies—Loans on own policies(b)	6-7	May, '63	6½-7

DEPOSIT RATES.

Trading Banks—Fixed Deposits—			
30 days but less than 3 months(a) (c) ..	4½	10.3.65	3½
3 months but less than 12 months ..	4½	10.3.65	3½
12 months to 18 months(d) ..	4½	10.3.65	4
Over 18 months to 24 months ..	4½	10.3.65	4½
Savings Banks—Deposits other than Fixed Deposits—Ordinary Accounts(e)—			
Commonwealth Savings Bank; The State Savings Bank of Victoria; Australia and New Zealand Savings Bank Ltd.; The Bank of Adelaide Savings Bank Ltd.; Bank of New South Wales Savings Bank Ltd.; Commercial Savings Bank of Australia Ltd.; C.B.C. Savings Bank Ltd.; E.S. and A. Savings Bank Ltd. and the National Bank Savings Bank Ltd.—			
\$1-\$6,000 ..	3½	1.4.65	3½
Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia, The Hobart Savings Bank and Launceston Bank for Savings and Savings Bank of South Australia—			
\$1-\$6,000 ..	3½	1.4.65	3½

COMMONWEALTH SECURITIES.

Long Term ..	8½(f)	13.4.65	8(f)
Medium Term ..	5(g)	13.4.65	4½(h)
Short Term ..	6½(f)	13.4.65	4½(i)
Treasury Notes (Interest Yield) ..	4.58	14.2.66	4.25

(a) Maximum rate. (b) Predominant rates. (c) On deposits of \$100,000 and more only. (d) Prior to 23.9.64, 12 months to 15 months. (e) No interest is payable in excess of the maximum amounts shown. (f) On Friendly and other Society Accounts interest is payable at the same rate as on ordinary accounts up to the maximum amount shown. (g) Issued at par. (h) Issued at 99 per cent. (i) Issued at 99.25 per cent. (j) Issued at 99.025 per cent.

Life Insurance Business in Australia(a)—continued.

Premiums Received, Amounts Paid on Claims, Surrenders, etc., and New Loans Paid Over.(a) (\$'000.)

Period.	Premiums.(b)				Claims, etc., Paid.(c)				New Loans Paid Over.(d)
	Ordinary Business	Superannuation Business	Industrial Business	Total	Ordinary Business	Superannuation Business	Industrial Business	Total	
Year—									
1959-60 ..	213,380		30,854	244,234	82,000		22,454	104,454	142,744
1960-61 ..	232,244	(e)	31,086	263,330	103,550		26,782	130,332	167,284
1961-62 ..	265,416		32,044	297,460	109,570		27,578	137,148	114,154
1962-63 ..	206,142	70,578	32,078	317,798	89,004	31,432	25,380	146,416	127,318
1963-64 ..	230,664	88,264	33,000	351,928	96,548	37,264	24,446	158,258	160,056
1964-65 ..	248,653	100,572	33,910	383,136	108,558	44,911	25,600	170,071	178,152
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964 ..	65,848	26,178	8,236	100,262	26,553	9,046	6,500	42,098	49,992
Sept., ..	62,606	24,716	8,933	96,255	27,492	11,047	7,006	45,547	42,510
Dec., ..	60,009	24,405	9,485	94,589	27,623	10,400	6,084	44,107	46,498
March, 1965 ..	56,192	22,889	7,011	86,092	24,827	11,750	5,860	42,437	39,493
June, ..	69,246	28,074	8,482	106,401	28,586	11,624	6,644	46,855	49,850
Sept., ..	69,448	28,856	9,418	107,463	31,156	13,502	7,077	51,738	56,972
Two months ended—									
Nov., ..	41,576	16,061	6,887	64,524	19,612	6,382	4,984	30,978	30,035

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Includes consideration for annuities. (c) Includes claims paid on account of death or maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policy, annuities and bonuses paid in cash. (d) Excludes advances of premiums. (e) Not available separately, included with Ordinary Business.

Selected Assets held in Australia by Life Insurance Companies.(a) (\$'000.)

Class of Assets	End of—				
	September, 1964.	December, 1964.	March, 1965.	June, 1965.	Sept. 1965.
Fixed Assets ..	242,517	257,113	265,032	284,846	301,614
Loans (excluding Advances of Premiums) ..					
On Mortgage ..	321,200	331,144	333,593	338,455	341,307
Housing ..	508,974	516,550	525,407	537,007	554,251
Other ..	106,981	107,829	109,065	113,842	118,145
On Policies ..	40,607	40,346	42,118	42,766	42,821
Other ..	11,655	12,294	12,681	12,710	12,981
Total Loans ..	970,902	998,674	1,011,113	1,031,869	1,056,625
Investments—					
Government Securities ..	712,065	709,442	751,367	757,346	779,703
Local and Semi-Governmental Securities ..	298,455	292,556	287,808	288,210	286,195
Debentures and notes ..	293,285	213,206	328,006	330,832	
Shares ..	363,207	374,930	394,559	414,816	426,627
Other ..	11,655	12,294	12,681	12,710	12,981
Total Investments ..	1,647,268	1,713,599	1,746,560	1,781,098	1,812,727
Cash on Hand and on Deposit ..	9,850	3,810	2,990	3,609	3,439
Total Selected Assets ..	2,879,518	2,970,160	3,025,715	3,101,410	3,174,439

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Items shown are the balances according to the companies' ledgers at the date at which the information was supplied, without adjustment for items which had not been brought to account at that date.

NEW CAPITAL RAISINGS BY COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA.

NOTE.—The following statistics show the net amount of cash transferred from the investing public to companies in Australia through the types of capital specified. For this purpose the "investing public" includes banks and life assurance companies (except when subscribing to issues by associated companies) and superannuation funds. The statistics do not include changes in bank overdrafts, loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market, or deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies or building societies.

New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups. (\$ million.)

Period.	Companies Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Companies not Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Grand Total.
	Share Capital (a)	Debentures, Notes, Loans and Deposits. (b)	Total.	Share Capital (a)	Secured Loans. (c)	Total.	
MANUFACTURING.							
Year—							
1960-61 ..	75.8	49.8	125.6	12.4	6.8	19.2	144.8
1961-62 ..	84.2	58.8	143.0	11.0	3.9	14.9	157.0
1962-63 ..	40.4	27.6	68.0	10.5	3.5	14.0	82.0
1963-64 ..	33.9	12.9	46.8	10.0	18.2	28.2	75.0
1964-65 ..	78.2	27.6	105.8				
Quarter ended—							
December, 1963 ..	7.3	5.4	13.1	1.8	6.8	8.6	21.0
March, 1964 ..	8.0	—	8.0	1.8	8.1	9.9	10.5
June, ..	8.6	7.4	16.0	4.2	3.2	7.4	23.4
September, ..	11.6	12.4	24.0	2.1	5.9	7.9	31.9
December, 1965 ..	24.0	12.1	46.1	2.6	7.1	9.7	40.8
March, 1966 ..	22.6	0	22.6	3.0	5.0	8.0	30.7
June, ..	16.0	3.0	19.0				
September, ..	14.9	27.2	42.1				

FINANCE AND PROPERTY.(b)

Year—							
1960-61 ..	40.4	122.8	163.2	21.0	7.4	28.4	191.6
1961-62 ..	12.0	90.2	102.2	10.2	5.4	15.6	123.8
1962-63 ..	11.8	153.0	164.8	12.8	3.7	16.5	181.3
1963-64 ..	21.8	40.0	111.7	15.5	2.7	18.2	129.9
1964-65 ..	13.1	120.0	133.1				
Quarter ended—							
December, 1963 ..	7.9	45.1	53.0	4.9	0.6	5.5	58.5
March, 1964 ..	1.3	7.8	9.1	3.3	0.4	3.7	12.4
June, ..	8.4	—	8.4	2.8	0.9	3.7	12.1
September, ..	4.2	41.6	45.8	3.7	0.3	4.0	49.8
December, 1965 ..	3.3	51.0	54.3	2.3	0	2.3	56.6
March, 1966 ..	3.6	15.1	18.7	3.0	0.6	3.6	22.3
June, ..	2.0	12.5	14.5				
September, ..	4.3	30.4	34.7				

COMMERCE.

Year—							
1960-61 ..	43.2	45.2	88.4	13.2	2.0	15.2	103.6
1961-62 ..	27.4	27.2	54.6	10.2	1.4	11.6	66.2
1962-63 ..	23.0	34.0	57.0	8.2	2.3	10.5	67.5
1963-64 ..	44.3	49.0	93.3	7.8	0.6	8.4	101.7
1964-65 ..	23.0	4.8	27.8				
Quarter ended—							
December, 1963 ..	5.3	29.0	34.3	1.9	0.1	2.0	36.3
March, 1964 ..	12.0	2.9	14.9	1.5	0.1	1.6	16.5
June, ..	16.3	—	16.3	3.3	0.2	3.5	19.8
September, ..	6.2	0.2	6.4	1.5	0.1	1.6	7.8
December, 1965 ..	6.1	—	6.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	6.5
March, 1966 ..	7.5	2.7	10.2	2.5	0.2	2.7	12.9
June, ..	11.7	14.9	26.6				
September, ..	7.3	—	7.3				

For footnotes see following page.

New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups—continued.
(\$ million.)

Period.	Companies listed on Stock Exchanges.			Companies not listed on Stock Exchanges.			Grand Total.
	Share Capital. (a)	Debentures, Loans and Deposits. (b)	Total.	Share Capital. (a)	Secured Loans. (b)	Total.	
OTHER INDUSTRIES.							
Year—							
1960-61 ..	37.6	23.0	60.6	10.4	2.4	21.8	82.4
1961-62 ..	28.8	23.0	51.8	14.4	4.0	19.4	71.2
1962-63 ..	29.6	15.0	44.6	11.8	3.0	15.3	60.0
1963-64 ..	28.8	10.1	38.9	11.6	1.3	12.9	51.8
1964-65 ..	33.3	16.0	49.3				
Quarter ended—							
December, 1963	6.4	2.5	8.9	3.1	0.4	3.5	12.4
March, 1964	5.2	3.5	8.7	2.5	0.1	2.6	11.3
June, ..	8.9	1.3	10.2	4.0	0.3	4.3	14.5
September, ..	6.9	0.5	7.4	3.1	0.1	3.2	10.6
December, 1965	8.6	8.3	16.9	4.3	0.2	4.5	21.4
March, 1966	3.9	2.1	6.0	3.6	0.3	3.9	9.9
June, ..	13.9	5.1	19.0				
September, ..	6.2	2.0	8.2				
TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES.							
Year—				(d)		(d)	(d)
1960-61 ..	197.0	240.8	437.8	69.8	18.0	87.8	525.6
1961-62 ..	192.4	190.2	382.6	84.8	13.8	98.6	481.2
1962-63 ..	104.7	239.9	344.6	45.7	13.3	59.0	393.6
1963-64 ..	128.0	162.2	290.2	48.4	22.6	71.0	361.2
1964-65 ..	147.6	108.5	256.1	p22.4	p22.4	p44.8	p300.9
Quarter ended—							
December, 1963	20.0	82.5	100.4	12.3	7.9	20.2	129.6
March, 1964	20.5	12.0	32.5	9.9	8.8	18.7	51.2
June, ..	42.3	11.1	53.4	15.8	4.4	20.2	73.6
September, ..	28.0	54.7	82.7	11.0	6.2	17.2	100.0
December, 1965	40.0	61.5	101.5	12.0	8.0	20.0	121.5
March, 1966	37.0	19.0	56.0	17.5	6.1	23.6	79.6
June, ..	35.1	32.4	67.5	p15.4	p2.0	p17.4	p84.9
September, ..	32.7	40.4	73.1				

(a) Includes preference shares. (b) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market. (c) Includes only loans which are secured by charges over the companies' entire assets. (d) Small share issues of less than \$2,000 each, for which returns have not been collected, have not been included in the industrial classification above, but are included in the total below.

OVERSEAS INVESTMENT.

NOTE.—The following tables, showing private overseas investment in Australia and Australian investment in companies overseas, exclude particulars of advances to non-residents by trading banks in Australia and of deposits with those banks by non-residents. Such advances amounted to \$1.1m at 30th June in 1961, 1962, 1963 and 1964. Deposits by non-residents amounted to \$A20m at 30th June, 1959, \$A22m at 30th June, 1960, \$A26m at 30th June, 1961, \$A20m at 30th June, 1962, and \$A32m at 30th June, 1963, and \$A33m at 30th June, 1964.

Annual Inflow of Private Overseas Investment in Companies in Australia, by Type of Companies in which Capital Invested.
(\$A million.)

Year.	Direct Investment.					Portfolio Investment. (b)	Annual Inflow of Overseas Investment in Companies.
	Australian Branches.		Australian Subsidiaries.		Total Direct Investment.		
	Un-emitted Profits.	Other Investment.	Un-emitted Profits.	Other Investment.			
1959-60 . . .	19	44	117	140	320	68	388
1960-61 . . .	6	50	108	208	372	97	469
1961-62 . . .	9	48	57	109	221	76	297
1962-63 . . .	16	6	90	250	362	81	443
1963-64 . . .	20	43	110	229	402	27	429

(a) Increase in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Partly estimated.

Annual Inflow of Private Overseas Investment in Companies in Australia, by Domicile of Investor and Category of Investment.
(\$A million.)

Year.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	U.S.A. and Canada.	Other.	Annual Inflow of Overseas Investment in Companies.
UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME.(b)					
1959-60 ..	61	3	70	5	139
1960-61 ..	39	3	61	11	114
1961-62 ..	43	3	16	4	66
1962-63 ..	71	1	26	8	106
1963-64 ..	77	3	46	4	130

OTHER INVESTMENT.

1959-60 ..	149	16	56	31	252
1960-61 ..	185	3	114	53	355
1961-62 ..	83	7	127	14	231
1962-63 ..	136	4	168	30	337
1963-64 ..	116	5	140	32	293

TOTAL ANNUAL INFLOW.

1959-60 ..	210	16	126	36	388
1960-61 ..	224	6	175	64	469
1961-62 ..	126	10	143	18	297
1962-63 ..	207	5	184	47	443
1963-64 ..	193	8	192	36	429

(a) Increase in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Unemitted profits of Australian branches plus undistributed profits of Australian subsidiaries.

Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas, by Type of Companies in which Capital Invested.
(\$A million.)

Year.	Direct Investment.				Portfolio Investment.	Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas.	
	Overseas Branches.		Overseas Subsidiaries.				
	Unemitted Profits.	Other.	Unemitted Profits.	Other.			
1959-60 ..	2	6	7	15	-9	6	
1960-61 ..	2	7	5	5	19	-9	10
1961-62 ..	1	8	8	4	21	-5	18
1962-63 ..	2	5	9	9	13	-6	7
1963-64 ..	1	3	13	-7	10	-8	2

(a) See footnote (c) above.

Overseas Investment—continued.

Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas, by Country in which Capital Invested and Category of Investment.(a)
(\$A million.)

Year.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	U.S.A. and Canada.	Other.	Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas.
UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME.					
1959-60	..	4	..	2	6
1960-61	2	3	..	2	7
1961-62	1	3	..	5	9
1962-63	..	3	..	6	9
1963-64	-1	9	1	5	14

OTHER INVESTMENT.

1959-60	-5	3	-1	3	..
1960-61	-3	4	1	1	3
1961-62	-1	4	-1	5	7
1962-63	1	8	..	-11	-2
1963-64	-16	7	..	-3	-12

TOTAL INVESTMENT.

1959-60	-5	7	-1	5	6
1960-61	-1	7	1	3	10
1961-62	..	7	-1	10	16
1962-63	1	11	..	-5	7
1963-64	-17	16	1	2	2

(a) Increase in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors.

Net Annual Flow of Investment between Australia and Overseas Countries by Category of Flow.
(\$A million.)

Year.	Annual Inflow of Investment.	Annual Outflow of Investment.	Net Annual Flow of Investment to Australia.
1959-60	453	11	442
1960-61	488	11	477
1961-62	306	15	291
1962-63	335	7	328
1963-64	447	7	440

Net Annual Flow of Investment between Australia and Overseas Countries, by Regions.

(\$A million.)

Year.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	U.S.A. and Canada.	Other.	I.B.R.D. (a)	Net Annual Flow of Investment to Australia.
1959-60	235	8	172	41	-14	442
1960-61	218	-1	204	71	-15	477
1961-62	124	1	164	18	-10	291
1962-63	221	-8	245	49	12	519
1963-64	230	-8	174	31	7	440

(a) No particulars are available of the domicile of securities issued to the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

NOTE.—Minus (-) denotes outflow.

UNIT TRUSTS, LAND TRUSTS AND MUTUAL FUNDS.

NOTE.—The following statistics do not include details of superannuation funds conducted by unit trust management companies.

(\$ million.)

Period.	Cash Transactions in respect of Trust Units and Fund Shares.		Purchases and Sales of Investments.(e)		Total Market Value of Trusts and Funds at End of Period.(f)
	Total amount received for trust units and fund shares issued.(b)	Total amount paid for trust units and fund shares repurchased.(c)	Purchases.(d)	Sales.(e)	
Year—					
1961-62	34.9	13.9	23.3	7.0	183.6
1962-63	31.7	14.0	27.4	9.7	207.7
1963-64	44.9	20.4	35.2	10.6	249.8
1964-65	36.0	22.6	31.3	18.8	222.2
Quarter ended—					
September, 1963	8.3	3.9	8.1	2.6	222.7
December,	12.0	5.1	8.1	2.4	236.2
March, 1964	11.0	5.8	7.7	2.7	245.9
June,	13.0	5.5	11.3	2.9	249.8
September,	10.2	6.5	8.8	5.0	251.1
December,	10.5	6.9	9.3	6.4	252.7
March, 1965	6.8	5.4	6.4	4.8	250.5
June,	8.5	4.0	6.8	2.7	252.2
September,	6.1	3.1	7.0	4.8	255.1
December,	6.8	5.1	5.1	4.3	259.3

(a) Commonwealth Government, Local Authority and Semi-Governmental Securities, shares, debentures, secured notes, loans, deposits on term or notice of three months or longer, land and buildings, etc. (b) Includes re-issues and new issues. Includes fees and expenses. (c) Includes those units and fund shares intended for re-sale. (d) Payments for assets acquired during quarter. Includes brokerage and stamp duty. (e) Receipts for assets sold or redeemed during quarter. Includes brokerage and stamp duty. (f) Includes value of land trusts at valuation.

SECTION XI.—PUBLIC FINANCE.

COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC ACCOUNT (CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, LOAN AND TRUST FUNDS)—SUMMARY OF TRANSACTIONS.
(\$ million.)

Particulars.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	Six Month- Ended December.	
				1964.	1965.
Expenditure—					
Consolidated Revenue Fund(s)	3,318.0	3,743.6	4,105.4	1,965.2	2,205.8
Loan Fund—					
Defence Services	132.2	77.4	..	..	..
State Works and Housing Programmes ..	496.2	554.0	559.4	256.6	267.8
War Service Land Settlement	1.2	8.0	7.2	3.0	2.8
Mount Isa Railway Agreement	12.9	12.2	3.0	1.0	..
Snowy Mountains Hydro-Electric Authority	26.2	23.4	19.6	..	..
Total Expenditure	3,987.8	4,388.0	4,784.6	2,225.0	2,566.4
Receipts—					
Consolidated Revenue Fund	3,370.8	3,809.4	4,418.2	1,548.0	1,743.8
National Debt Sinking Fund	163.8	170.0	102.6	92.0	96.4
Net Movement in Cash Balances of other Trust Funds	31.0	4.8	17.0	0.2	11.8
Total Receipts	3,565.4	3,984.2	4,537.8	1,640.2	1,852.0
Excess of Expenditure over Receipts—(or Net (a) on Borrowings)	422.4	395.8	156.8	570.8	714.2
Borrowings, etc.—					
Loan Proceeds(b)—					
Australia	503.0	561.4	468.0	287.4	247.8
Overseas	110.2	49.2	22.0	..	21.8
Drawings on International Bank Loans ..	28.4	24.2	21.2	10.6	10.6
Total	641.8	634.8	511.2	298.0	280.2
Less Redemptions, etc(c)—					
Australia	149.2	136.4	226.6	116.2	152.0
Overseas	37.8	47.2	80.2	21.8	26.3
Total	187.0	183.6	316.8	138.0	178.8
Net Loan Proceeds	454.8	451.2	194.6	160.0	101.4
Net Movement in Temporary Borrowings and Cash Balances (Decrease(d)—					
Treasury Notes	139.0	15.6	72.2	51.2	138.2
Treasury Bills	170.0	68.0	38.0	354.0	694.0
Cash Balances	—1.2	—1.0	—3.6	5.6	40.6
Total Borrowings, etc.	422.4	395.8	156.8	570.8	714.2

(a) Excludes payments to Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve—1962-63, \$52.8 million; 1963-64, \$29.8 million; 1964-65, \$22.2 million and expenditure of \$30.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (b) Excludes State domestic railways. (c) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (d) Excludes State domestic railways. (e) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (f) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (g) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (h) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (i) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (j) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (k) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (l) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (m) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (n) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (o) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (p) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (q) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (r) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (s) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (t) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (u) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (v) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (w) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (x) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (y) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65. (z) Excludes a net expense of \$1.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1964-65.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—RECEIPTS.
(\$ million.)

Source of Revenue.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	Six Month-Ended December.	
				1964.	1965.
Taxation—					
Income Taxes	1,621.2	1,874.5	2,295.6	496.3	576.2
Customs	210.2	232.6	264.5	135.3	117.3
Excise	248.7	262.3	311.2	135.2	174.9
Sales Tax	313.1	325.2	362.9	179.5	188.5
Pay-roll Tax	126.5	136.4	150.1	74.4	80.5
Lottery Duty	35.7	30.0	41.5	22.5	18.7
Gift Duty	6.3	6.5	7.3	4.3	3.2
Total Taxation	2,861.7	3,107.4	3,757.0	1,232.5	1,380.4
Business Undertakings—					
Postmaster-General's Department	301.4	339.9	372.6	177.1	106.0
Railways	12.9	15.7	17.4	8.4	9.6
Broadcasting and Television Services ..	27.1	28.3	33.9	10.4	19.5
Total Business Undertakings	342.4	375.8	423.9	201.9	224.9
Territories	15.5	10.0	23.8	11.9	11.4
Other Revenue(a)	151.2	217.1	213.4	101.1	118.1
Grand Total	3,370.8	3,809.4	4,418.2	1,547.4	1,743.8

(a) Includes Departmental Receipts relating to "Primary Production and other charges" paid to Trust Funds, or to relevant authorities for the purposes of the Industries concerned.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—EXPENDITURE.
(\$ million.)

Head of Expenditure.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	Six Months Ended December.	
				1964.	1965.
Debt Charges—					
Interest Services(a)	135.4	137.0	142.6	92.2	92.7
War and Reparation Services—	301.7	443.4	608.6	..	340.7
War Pensions	162.7	179.1	179.3	94.6	97.7
Other(b)	124.0	125.4	129.7	65.7	71.3
Total, War and Reparation Services	287.6	394.4	309.9	160.3	169.0
Business Undertakings—					
Postmaster-General's Department	345.0	372.4	416.2	195.8	210.6
Railways	15.0	17.7	19.9	8.9	9.5
Broadcasting and Television Services ..	35.8	38.8	45.0	22.8	24.3
Total, Business Undertakings	395.8	428.9	481.1	227.5	235.5
Territories—					
Northern Territory	31.9	35.0	38.3	18.1	22.6
Australian Capital Territory	44.0	50.0	57.0	27.9	30.6
Papua and New Guinea	41.8	51.7	56.9	24.6	32.8
Other	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Total, Territories	118.4	136.9	152.4	70.6	86.1
National Welfare Fund—					
Payments to or for the State—	748.9	822.7	890.4	439.3	462.3
Financial Assistance Grants	608.6	636.0	681.3	272.5	378.5
Special Grants	22.5	22.9	31.7	17.0	23.1
Additional Assistance Grants	35.0	40.0	..	..	..
Universities	31.4	33.9	41.5	16.5	22.2
Commonwealth Aid Roads	108.0	118.0	120.0	65.0	70.0
Other	63.9	69.0	111.5	40.9	37.0
Total Payments to or for the States	899.5	917.8	995.9	412.0	530.8
Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve—					
Redemption of Treasury Bills	52.8	29.8	222.7	..	..
Other Expenditure	400.9	541.6	615.6	207.3	352.0
Grand Total	3,370.8	3,809.4	4,418.2	1,955.8	2,287.1

(a) In addition, the following amounts were provided from Loan Funds:—1962-63, \$122,140,000; 1963-64, \$77,450,000; 1964-65, \$70,000,000. (b) Includes expenditure on War Service Homes—1962-63, \$75,000,000; 1963-64, \$70,000,000; 1964-65, \$70,000,000.

COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—RECEIPTS.

(\$ million.)

Particulars.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
Loans Raised for the Commonwealth—				
Balance from 30th June	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Loans raised in Australia	144.4	219.0	190.3	124.8
Loans raised Overseas	39.4	74.1	50.0	60.4
Total Loans Raised	223.8	293.3	240.3	185.2
Less Expenses of Flotation	Cr. 1.2	2.8	Cr. 0.3	0.5
Total	225.2	290.5	240.7	184.9
Loans Raised for the States—				
Balance from 30th June				
Loans raised in Australia	370.9	406.8	428.1	510.3
Loans raised Overseas	42.2	71.5	28.8	17.7
Total	413.1	472.3	457.0	528.0

COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—EXPENDITURE.

(\$ million.)

Particulars.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
Loans Raised for the Commonwealth—				
Aidance to States for Housing	108.8	97.2	100.3	102.7
Defence Services	47.3	132.1	77.4	7.2
War and Reparation Services	3.2	1.2	8.5	2.2
Loans—Queens	23.7	4.1	4.0	26.3
Loans—Australian National Airlines Commission	7.5	1.1	1.1	8.6
Mount Isa Railway Agreement		28.2	23.4	19.6
Snowy Mountains Hydro-Electric Authority	Cr. 0.1	16.5	Cr. 0.8	17.4
Works and Other Purposes—Repayments		42.8	29.3	17.4
Redemptions		0.2	0.1	0.2
Balance at 30th June				
Total	225.2	290.5	249.7	184.9
Loans Raised for the States—				
Proceeds paid to States—				
New South Wales	124.0	120.8	140.2	149.5
Victoria	99.1	105.4	111.4	121.0
Queensland	40.3	42.6	42.4	48.0
South Australia	50.3	51.9	55.2	59.0
Western Australia	39.2	41.0	44.0	47.0
Tasmania	29.0	29.8	30.3	32.2
Total	388.4	401.0	423.7	456.7
Redemptions	24.7	71.1	34.2	71.3
Total	413.1	472.3	457.9	528.0

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1963-63.(a)

Resident Individuals.

Grade of Actual Income and State or Territory of Assessment.	Number of Tax-payers.	Actual Income. (c)	Taxable Income.		Net Income Tax and Social Services Contribution Assessed.
			Salary and Wages.	Total.	
\$	\$	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
210- 299	168,450	1,175	60,754	48,271	384
300- 399	187,461	93,506	60,111	85,012	1,457
400- 499	210,437	147,816	108,182	132,002	2,844
500- 599	228,236	214,580	155,764	190,153	7,018
600- 699	256,636	282,061	199,790	247,109	12,348
700- 799	280,993	374,905	271,809	327,967	19,449
800- 899	288,102	431,927	305,793	369,579	23,418
900- 999	329,223	493,064	339,836	400,864	30,677
1,000- 1,099	329,282	625,002	418,601	494,187	39,844
1,100- 1,199	348,614	731,002	483,271	562,636	48,677
1,200- 1,299	329,208	749,037	486,230	565,820	52,192
1,300- 1,399	261,785	703,797	446,353	527,111	51,808
1,400- 1,499	240,493	648,077	406,404	483,897	50,129
1,500- 1,599	198,299	547,067	336,164	408,470	45,146
1,600- 1,699	310,218	1,734,806	993,393	1,305,508	184,938
1,700- 1,799	201,794	1,240,567	565,819	967,246	160,656
1,800- 1,899	70,550	482,517	150,469	305,367	85,324
1,900- 1,999	29,660	263,358	67,567	222,639	57,973
2,000- 2,099	32,382	420,981	84,283	307,378	126,102
2,100- 2,199	7,740	89,566	15,140	70,608	33,419
2,200- 2,299	905	30,837	5,534	27,272	13,365
2,300- 2,399	488	23,101	3,829	19,739	10,114
2,400- 2,499	168	12,280	1,254	10,278	5,706
2,500- 2,599	69	10,070	700	8,901	5,229
2,600- 2,699					
2,700- 2,799					
2,800- 2,899					
2,900- 2,999					
3,000- 3,099					
3,100- 3,199					
3,200- 3,299					
3,300- 3,399					
3,400- 3,499					
3,500- 3,599					
3,600- 3,699					
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9,000- 9,099					
9,100- 9,199					
9,200- 9,299					
9,300- 9,399					
9,400- 9,499					
9,500- 9,599					
9,600- 9,699					
9,700- 9,799					
9,800- 9,899					
9,900- 9,999					
10,000 and over	69	10,070	700	8,901	5,229
Total	4,553,720	10,408,536	5,963,119	8,255,668	1,054,706
Central Office	15,856	90,048	19,492	83,858	25,402
New South Wales	1,767,089	3,960,082	2,383,248	3,163,336	403,034
Victoria	1,319,590	3,022,666	1,767,782	2,422,860	311,194
Queensland	596,806	1,360,118	667,110	1,044,254	122,706
South Australia	425,451	924,040	518,778	732,736	85,752
Western Australia	305,637	674,652	358,952	525,504	64,324
Tasmania	138,423	297,428	173,652	229,130	25,448
Northern Territory	9,705	27,620	14,986	18,084	2,354
Australian Capital Territory	33,213	88,930	56,518	71,776	10,392
Total	4,553,720	10,408,536	5,963,119	8,255,668	1,054,706

(a) Assessment year 1963-64. (b) Actual income is defined briefly as "Gross income including exempt income less expenses incurred in gaining that income".

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1962-63.(a)
Resident and Non-Resident Companies.

Grade of Taxable Income.	Taxable.			Non-Taxable.		
	Number of Taxpayers.	Taxable Income.	Net Tax Assessed. (b)	Number of Taxpayers.	Taxable Income. (c)	Loss for Year.
PRIVATE.						
\$ Loss Nil	..	..	..	10,967	..	\$'000. 117,113
1- 1,999	..	14,506	11,300	2,211	1,810	..
2,000- 9,999	..	19,674	105,147	2,770	15,554	..
10,000- 19,999	..	7,140	87,767	766	10,734	..
20,000- 39,999	..	3,373	92,719	359	9,878	..
40,000- 99,999	..	1,598	94,301	163	9,833	..
100,000- 199,999	..	394	52,699	27	3,727	..
200,000- 399,999	..	165	25,673	3	796	..
400,000- 999,999	..	38	21,258	1	..	..
1,000,000-1,999,999	..	4	4,524	1	1,666	..
2,000,000 and over	..	2	5,334	..	..	..
Total	..	46,834	513,627	35,439	52,327	117,113
NON-PRIVATE.						
\$ Loss Nil	..	..	..	2,440	..	\$'000. 56,703
1- 1,999	..	2,075	1,204	1,494	..	..
2,000- 9,999	..	2,062	11,899	3,937	164	78
10,000- 19,999	..	1,471	20,405	939	100	1,149
20,000- 39,999	..	1,168	33,719	1,145	125	3,736
40,000- 99,999	..	1,289	82,363	20,684	157	8,717
100,000- 199,999	..	731	103,393	32,810	73	10,397
200,000- 399,999	..	499	139,023	43,104	46	14,137
400,000- 999,999	..	307	224,753	67,159	26	16,001
1,000,000-1,999,999	..	101	136,042	43,730	6	8,283
2,000,000 and over	..	121	711,736	215,942	2	14,268
Total	..	9,904	1,464,349	456,294	4,716	78,036 56,703
ALL COMPANIES.						
Private and Non-Private	..	56,738	1,978,176	568,017	40,155	130,393 173,816
Special Section	..	1,414	20,541	7,817	1	.. 2
Non-Profit ..	..	512	8,462	1,285	708	.. 41 283
Co-operative	..	1,966	8,352	2,554	315	.. 8 1,044
Total	..	60,652	2,011,970	599,972	41,269	130,412 175,144

(a) Assessment year 1963-64.
(b) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed income of private companies. \$1,532,000.
(c) Net tax assessed is nil because of reliefs, etc.

COMMONWEALTH GIFT DUTY, 1964-65.

Grade of Value of Gift as Assessed	Number of Assessments(a)	Value as Assessed.	Net Duty Assessed
\$ \$		\$'000.	\$'000.
1- 1,999	..	690	506
2,000- 3,999	..	313	893
4,000- 5,999	..	1,205	5,885
6,000- 7,999	..	969	6,550
8,000- 9,999	..	734	6,472
10,000-19,999	..	2,254	32,210
20,000-39,999	..	1,663	40,148
40,000-99,999	..	429	23,286
100,000 and over	..	49	8,769
Total	..	8,306	124,709 6,870

(a) Number of assessments issued during 1964-65.

COMMONWEALTH ESTATE DUTY, 1964-65.

Grade of Value of Estate.	Number of Estates. (a)	Gross Value as Assessed.		Statutory Exemption (b)	Dutiable Value. (c)	Net Duty Payable.
		Realty.	Total.			
\$ \$		\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.
2,000- 3,999	..	0	6	25	13	6
4,000- 5,999	..	102	237	609	475	61
6,000- 7,999	..	261	839	1,944	1,276	428
8,000- 9,999	..	190	803	1,840	654	626
10,000- 19,999	..	3,278	20,770	50,748	27,632	16,833
20,000- 29,999	..	2,657	25,220	66,978	30,554	29,867
30,000- 39,999	..	1,005	20,293	61,012	15,907	37,165
40,000- 59,999	..	1,763	30,423	70,490	11,115	67,229
60,000- 79,999	..	874	19,425	62,747	3,504	48,971
80,000- 99,999	..	480	12,569	41,573	911	35,622
100,000-199,999	..	861	27,887	110,834	266	84,901
200,000 and over	..	283	17,741	107,456	33	71,042
Total	..	12,423	176,153	602,216	92,641	392,754 46,935

(a) Assessments issued during year 1964-65. (b) Exemption allowable where widow or child is assessed in respect of the estate. (c) Dutiable Value is Gross Value as Assessed less Debts and Charges, State Probate and Succession Duties, Exempt Estate and Statutory Exemption. Rates of duty range from 3.0% on \$20,100 and under to 27.5% on \$1,000,000 and over.

COMMONWEALTH SALES TAX—SALES OF GOODS AND TAX PAYABLE.

NOTE. An indication of fluctuations in the value of wholesale trade is given by the returns made under the Sales Tax Acts. With certain specified exceptions, all goods sold by wholesale in Australia, including imports, are taxable. The returns are not related to all wholesale trade, as vendors trading only in exempt goods are not required to furnish returns. They do not necessarily cover a complete proportion of all trade. The effects of deflation and administrative changes on the recorded value of taxable and exempt goods are not shown, as they are not reflected in the returns. The figures are smaller because of the inclusion of information available to enable adjustments to be made to the crude figures on this account.

(\$ million.)

Period.	Net Sales of Taxable and Exempt Goods.	Taxable Sales.								Sales Tax Payable.
		25 per cent.	10 per cent.	12½ per cent.	16½ per cent.	22½ per cent.	25 per cent.	30 per cent.	Total.	
Year—										
1950-51	..	6,975.4	..	391.5	622.8	237.5	..	189.2	277.2	(a) 2,081.1 343.2
1951-52	..	6,914.5	391.8	43.4	1,031.9	128.5	118.1	192.2	174.0	2,096.7 297.1
1952-53	..	7,556.9	439.0	..	1,236.8	..	436.5	201.4	..	2,292.7 314.3
1953-54	..	8,509.3	473.9	..	1,203.1	..	503.7	212.1	..	2,392.8 328.6
1954-55	..	9,107.8	513.6	..	1,313.9	..	87.0	673.5	..	2,588.9 365.2
Quarter—										
June, 1964	..	2,220.7	116.5	..	296.7	..	123.4	..	..	601.3 81.3
Sept., ..	..	2,330.1	129.6	..	329.8	..	87.0	..	..	658.9 82.2
Dec., ..	..	2,471.8	152.7	..	371.0	..	..	111.7	..	725.1 106.5
March, 1965	..	2,299.3	112.8	..	295.7	..	..	..	..	576.5 85.9
June, ..	..	2,296.6	118.5	..	319.4	..	..	..	..	628.4 96.5
Sept., ..	..	2,531.8	136.2	..	373.5	..	..	108.6	..	708.3 99.7

(a) Includes taxable sales at the rate of 40% which amounted to \$62,842,000.

STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS. (\$ million.)

Item and Year.	N.S.W. (a)	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
REVENUE. 1963-64.							
Taxation(b)	121.1	101.5	88.4	29.8	(c) 18.2	10.1	310.2
Railways	(a) 202.5	92.4	81.1	(d) 29.8	34.9	..	440.7
Tramways and Omnibuses ..	24.8	..	..	..	..	..	24.8
Other Business and Industrial Undertakings ..	15.5	23.3	..	25.1	12.2	0.2	76.7
Land	14.8	6.9	9.7	2.0	3.4	1.4	38.5
Interest on L. ..	6.3	17.3	12.7	17.3	8.1	11.9	73.5
Commonwealth Grants(e) ..	235.0	174.0	104.3	83.4	(f) 76.9	(f) 38.5	712.5
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund Payments ..	11.0	3.2	1.3	2.2	0.2	0.7	18.5
All other sources	53.0	25.8	13.4	13.4	11.5	4.3	122.0
Total Revenue 1963-64	684.5	444.4	260.9	203.0	107.9	68.4	1,829.1
Per Head of Population ..	\$ 107.51	\$ 143.76	\$ 165.82	\$ 106.01	\$ 214.63	\$ 77.77	\$ 167.51
EXPENDITURE. 1963-64.							
Debt Charges	90.9	82.8	43.2	48.0	33.2	22.3	320.4
Railways	190.3	86.3	80.8	22.1	35.4	2.4	397.3
Tramways and Omnibuses ..	25.7	..	..	..	0.9	..	27.3
Other Business and Industrial Undertakings ..	12.7	10.9	..	12.9	13.3	0.7	50.5
Education	151.1	112.0	40.0	42.4	40.1	..	405.6
Hospital	6.9	50.1	25.8	20.2	17.0	6.0	179.8
Other Charities	13.8	5.0	..	3.3	4.9	..	36.3
All Other Expenditure ..	106.0	90.2	56.5	41.9	(g) 51.8	(g) 19.6	429.6
Total Expenditure 1963-64	684.0	444.9	260.5	199.8	170.9	69.5	1,829.3
Per Head of Population ..	\$ 107.38	\$ 143.93	\$ 165.53	\$ 105.82	\$ 212.21	\$ 190.00	\$ 167.53
Total Expenditure— 1963-64							
1961-62	624.9	414.2	244.0	196.8	158.7	64.3	1,605.7
1960-61	597.5	392.6	246.0	177.2	151.8	63.3	1,619.8
1959-60	505.4	369.9	216.9	161.6	141.1	56.0	1,512.9
1958-59	524.0	336.0	206.5	152.8	131.6	52.3	1,404.1

(a) In addition to Consolidated Revenue Fund, includes Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the Annual Budget Papers. To avoid duplication within the combined accounts, the following deductions have been made from expenditure—(1) \$1,200,000 on account of debt charges not reported to Consolidated Revenue Fund from Business Undertakings and (2) \$1,000,000 for contributions from Consolidated Revenue Fund towards loans on Tramways and Omnibus Services. (b) For total receipts from various forms of taxation, Commonwealth and State 1963-64, see p. 95. (c) Gross collections. (d) To avoid duplication the following Treasury transfers to Railway revenue have been excluded—New South Wales, \$1,000,000; South Australia, \$5,000,000. (e) Includes financial assistance grants. (f) Includes balance of Special Grant for 1961-62—Western Australia, \$14,000; Tasmania, \$550,000. (g) Includes reduction of previous year's deficits—Western Australia, \$344,000; Tasmania, \$550,000.

STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR, 1963-64. (\$ million.)

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
Works and Services—							
Railways	15.5	15.4	10.0	4.2	7.4	0.2	52.7
Tramways and Omnibuses ..	-0.4	..	..	..	..	0.2	-0.1
Roads and Bridges	2.7	0.9	-1.7	1.0	..	..	2.9
Harbours, Rivers, Lights, etc.	11.2	1.1	1.3	2.2	3.0	..	20.5
Water Supply and Sewerage	17.1	17.8	-10.5	20.4	8.2	1.3	54.9
Electricity Supply	15.2	16.0	4.5	5.3	..	..	55.2
Gas Supply	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1
Public Buildings	59.6	52.0	21.3	16.6	16.4	8.7	174.6
Unemployment Relief	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	-0.3	..	4.4	-1.8	3.4	..	6.8
Others	1.2	2.3	16.7	0.8	1.5	1.6	24.1
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement(h)	-0.3	-1.7	..	-0.5	0.1	0.3	-2.0
Water Conservation, Irrigation and Drainage	15.1	..	5.5	1.3	..	..	23.7
Other	2.8	4.5	7.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	17.5
Other purposes	..	2.0	..	2.7	..	..	5.2
Total Works, etc. ..	139.5	111.5	58.7	52.8	43.1	32.7	438.1
Per Head	\$ 14.08	\$ 16.07	\$ 37.30	\$ 51.81	\$ 55.10	\$ 89.33	\$ 40.12
Non-Works	-0.6	1.0	1.5	..	0.5	0.2	2.6
Grand Total	138.9	112.5	60.2	52.8	43.6	32.9	440.7

STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30th JUNE, 1964. (\$ million.)

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
Works and Services—							
Railways	675.8	390.4	296.4	144.2	157.9	31.5	1,696.2
Tramways and Omnibuses ..	48.5	..	..	17.3	3.9	2.0	72.6
Roads and Bridges	56.9	57.4	12.3	12.3	9.0	..	148.9
Harbours, Rivers, Lights, etc.	127.6	13.1	10.0	46.3	44.2	..	241.2
Water Supply and Sewerage	201.1	318.6	8.6	238.7	118.9	12.6	900.5
Electricity Supply	343.7	181.9	0.8	121.1	42.8	222.9	919.1
Gas Supply	..	24.9	..	..	..	..	24.9
Public Buildings	518.9	460.2	156.9	119.8	113.5	76.3	1,475.5
Unemployment Relief	31.7	26.3	..	..	..	0.6	58.6
Housing	..	11.8	29.5	41.6	93.3	35.8	246.7
Others	36.9	26.5	200.5	8.4	18.2	17.1	307.6
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement(h)	83.4	227.0	18.5	20.7	26.6	7.1	385.4
Water Conservation, Irrigation and Drainage	203.5	..	58.3	41.0	28.8	..	329.5
Other	48.1	61.0	89.6	39.5	45.9	11.7	229.8
Other purposes	..	0.4	37.3	0.6	17.6	45.9	94.1
Total Works, etc. ..	2,394.9	1,857.2	601.9	950.1	691.2	468.9	7,264.3
Non-Works	..	191.7	40.6	17.2	45.6	16.6	272.9
Grand Total	2,394.9	2,048.9	642.5	967.3	736.8	485.5	7,537.1

(a) Includes loans to Local Bodies, etc. (b) Includes advances to settlers and Soldier Land Settlement. (c) Gross Expenditure from Loan Fund and on account of loans. Includes expenditure from Loan Funds, from Treasurer's Advance Account and from State Loans Repayment Fund.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE ON ACCOUNT OF THE STATES, AND INTEREST LIABILITY. AT 30th JUNE, 1965.

State.	Currency in which Repayable.						Australian Currency Equivalent(a)	
	Australian Dollars	Sterling	United States Dollars	Canadian Dollars	Swiss Francs	Netherlands Guilders	Total Amount on Issue.	Total Interest Liability.
N.S.W.	\$ 3 m	£ 2,050.3	\$ 102.8	\$ 101.1	Sw. Fr. 4.0	£ 10.4	\$ 4 m	\$ 4 m
Vic.	..	2,118.5	45.8	45.6	4.0	12.7	6.3	1,679.3
Q'land.	..	1,717.7	45.8	33.1	2.0	6.4	6.3	919.7
S. Aust.	..	811.4	35.5	22.5	2.1	6.8	4.2	919.4
W. Aust.	..	591.3	32.9	16.8	2.0	4.9	3.1	691.7
Tas.	..	439.2	8.8	10.3	1.2	3.7	2.4	473.0
Total	..	6,182.3	268.7	228.0	15.6	50.3	32.9	7,090.5

(a) Converted at rate of exchange ruling at 30th June, 1965.

(TABLES ON THIS PAGE ARE PREPARED FROM INFORMATION PUBLISHED IN THE MONTHLY STATEMENTS ISSUED BY EACH TREASURY.)

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS. (\$ million.)

Particulars.	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Six States.	Common- wealth.	Grand Total (b)
SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1964.									
Revenue—									
Commonwealth Grants	95.1	70.8	43.6	32.0	37.0	18.8	298.2	1,232.5	1,816.6
Taxation	68.7	46.3	29.7	15.2	9.2	4.1	164.4	1,232.5	1,816.6
Business Undertakings—									
Railways	201.2	45.4	44.3	11.0	15.0	—	251.8	8.4	340.7
Other	42.8	23.5	17.3	20.1	13.1	8.6	125.2	112.9	249.6
Total	327.7	186.2	125.0	97.9	74.5	31.4	847.6	1,547.4	2,008.3
Expenditure—									
Grants to States(c)	49.6	43.4	22.8	23.4	17.1	11.0	165.3	412.0	662.6
Debt Charges	85.0	50.7	41.6	14.0	18.2	—	211.3	8.9	349.4
Business Undertakings(d)	19.0	0.4	—	6.5	3.0	1.0	30.9	215.0	259.9
Other	179.5	134.5	70.9	57.5	51.0	23.2	517.5	1,234.1	1,752.0
Total	331.0	229.1	135.2	102.4	90.8	36.1	924.5	1,655.8	2,491.6
Surplus (+) or Deficit (—)	-3.3	-42.9	-9.2	-4.4	-12.3	-0.7	-77.1	-408.4	-483.3
SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1965.									
Revenue—									
Commonwealth Grants	130.3	99.9	62.0	44.0	53.0	24.4	412.1	1,289.4	1,801.6
Taxation	66.3	51.9	21.5	11.2	11.0	5.1	169.8	1,289.4	1,801.6
Business Undertakings—									
Railways	20.4	9.2	—	15.0	18.1	—	239.0	9.6	267.3
Other	45.2	25.9	18.1	20.1	12.8	8.9	120.3	129.5	249.6
Total	308.3	225.2	141.5	112.0	98.9	38.5	901.5	1,748.8	2,297.8
Expenditure—									
Grants to States(e)	49.6	40.1	24.4	25.0	18.4	12.0	176.3	531.9	746.7
Debt Charges	90.2	52.3	40.2	15.3	19.0	—	223.0	9.5	349.4
Business Undertakings(f)	19.5	0.4	—	7.3	3.6	1.2	32.3	244.0	297.0
Other	201.2	144.7	80.5	65.1	61.0	28.2	504.4	1,410.1	1,914.7
Total	360.5	243.8	151.1	112.8	102.0	42.3	1,033.1	2,287.1	2,862.8
Surplus (+) or Deficit (—)	+7.8	-18.4	-2.5	-0.8	-1.0	-3.8	-21.6	-543.3	-565.0

(a) Represents the combined transactions of the Consolidated Revenue Fund and the Business Undertakings. Railways, Trains and Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board. Included in the Annual Budget Papers. Adjustments have been made to exclude duplications. (b) To avoid duplication in aggregating particular items for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals have been adjusted to exclude State payments to the Commonwealth in respect of pay-roll tax and Commonwealth payments to the States included in State Consolidated Revenue Funds in respect of interest on State debts, special grants, financial assistance grants, special financial assistance, grants to universities, tuberculosis capital expenditure and National Welfare Fund payments. There are other relatively minor payments for which adjustments have not been made and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated. (c) Includes repayable advances and payments to State trust funds. (d) Excludes interest, etc., charges. (e) Includes loss by Transport Commission and working expenses of Metropolitan Transport Trust.

NET LOAN EXPENDITURE ON WORKS. (\$ million.)

Six months ended December—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total Six States.	Common- wealth.	Grand Total.
1964	70.1	40.0	26.3	29.0	14.1	11.1	107.6	80.3	257.9
1965	83.1	55.9	30.9	34.1	17.4	14.8	236.3	57.9	294.2

TAXATION—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE, 1963-64.(a)

(\$ million.)

State, etc.	Income Taxes.	Customs and Excise.	Land Tax.	Probate and Suce- sion Duties.	Other Stamp Duties. (n.e.l.).	Motor Taxes.	Enter- tainments (Including Racing).	All other Taxes.	Total Taxes
New South Wales ..	..	..	24.1	29.6	37.6	56.8	6.0	21.9	185.9
Victoria ..	..	..	18.3	29.5	29.2	35.3	9.0	14.6	135.8
Queensland ..	..	..	3.6	10.7	11.7	21.9	2.9	9.8	60.6
South Australia ..	..	..	4.9	6.2	5.4	10.7	2.3	1.3	30.6
Western Australia ..	..	..	2.7	3.1	7.1	8.4	2.3	3.1	26.7
Tasmania ..	..	..	1.6	2.1	2.2	3.7	0.9	0.6	11.1
Total States ..	..	..	55.1	91.1	93.1	136.7	23.4	51.3	450.7
Commonwealth ..	1,874.5	815.0	..	39.8	..	..	..	(b)468.1	3,197.4
Grand Total ..	1,874.5	815.0	55.1	131.0	93.1	136.7	23.4	619.4	5,648.1

PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

(\$.)

New South Wales	..	..	5.90	9.68	9.10	13.90	1.47	5.36	45.50
Victoria	..	..	5.91	9.53	9.44	11.41	2.92	4.71	43.92
Queensland	..	..	2.30	6.79	7.41	13.90	1.85	6.26	38.50
South Australia	..	..	4.80	6.04	5.28	10.44	2.22	1.34	30.02
Western Australia	..	..	3.45	3.95	9.11	10.75	2.98	3.93	34.15
Tasmania	..	..	4.24	5.83	5.98	10.12	2.44	1.68	30.34
Total States	..	..	5.05	8.34	8.51	12.52	2.14	4.60	41.28
Commonwealth	..	..	170.00	73.91	5.00	11.88	8.44	12.40	2.12
Grand Total	..	..	170.00	73.91	5.00	11.88	8.44	12.40	2.12
	..	..						47.10	330.85

(a) Includes taxes paid to special funds. The collections have been grouped according to the nature of the tax rather than the method of collection. See page 50 for details of Commonwealth Taxation. (b) Includes Sales Tax, \$225,190,000; \$20.50 per head of population; and Pay-Roll Tax, \$136,444,000; \$12.34 per head of population; excludes departmental receipts relating to primary production and other charges.

TAXATION—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE.

(\$ million)

Year.	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.					Taxation by State Governments.	
	Income Taxes.	Customs and Excise.	Sales Tax.	Other (a)	Total (a)	Income Taxes.	Total Taxation.
1960-61	1,814.5	718.4	346.1	167.7	2,836.7	336.9	3,173.6
1961-62	1,656.3	701.0	297.6	161.0	2,615.9	355.0	3,172.1
1962-63	1,621.2	756.9	313.1	168.5	2,660.7	393.1	3,254.7
1963-64	1,874.5	814.9	325.0	162.8	3,177.4	460.7	3,638.1
1964-65	2,295.6	899.7	362.9	198.9	3,757.0		

PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

(\$.)

Year.	Income Taxes.	Customs and Excise.	Sales Tax.	Other (a)	Total (a)	Income Taxes.	Total Taxation.
1960-61	155.38	69.14	33.31	15.18	273.00	32.67	305.42
1961-62	150.16	69.15	28.06	15.24	263.62	33.75	299.08
1962-63	149.06	70.20	28.96	15.59	264.79	36.69	301.66
1963-64	170.00	73.91	29.49	12.59	286.07	41.28	330.84
1964-65	204.07	79.98	32.26	17.66	334.00		

(a) Excludes departmental receipts relating to primary production and other charges.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES.

[Note.—In the following tables, details of securities on issue and annual interest liability in respect of overseas loans are shown in the currencies in which they are repayable or payable respectively. The total of all such loans including loans repayable in Australia and the total annual interest liability thereon are shown in Australian currency equivalents at the rates of exchange ruling.]

Particulars.	Currency in which Repayable or Payable.	At 30th June—				At 31st December, 1965.
		1962.	1963.	1964.	1965.	
TOTAL GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE.						
Commonwealth	Australian Dollars .. \$A m	2,560.9	2,518.7	2,568.7	2,512.9	3,144.7
	Sterling .. £Stg m	73.2	77.3	79.4	70.3	74.8
	United States Dollars .. \$U.S. m	315.6	362.0	351.3	308.0	387.0
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. m	206.7	196.0	194.3	194.3	194.1
	Canadian Dollars .. Can. m	54.6	50.9	50.4	49.7	49.4
	Netherlands Guilders .. f m	1.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
	German Deutsche Marks .. D.M. m	6.4	6.4	37.0	84.0	84.6
	Total(a) \$A m	3,110.4	3,120.7	3,172.4	3,134.0	3,779.8
States	Australian Dollars .. \$A m	5,697.4	5,393.3	5,749.9	6,182.3	6,214.7
	Sterling .. £Stg m	256.2	273.8	254.8	208.7	208.9
	United States Dollars .. \$U.S. m	187.7	227.9	221.0	220.9	243.3
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. m	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3
	Canadian Dollars .. Can. m	16.8	16.7	16.1	15.6	15.1
	Netherlands Guilders .. f m	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9
	German Deutsche Marks .. D.M. m	..	..	..	..	..
	Total(a) \$A m	5,962.6	6,313.6	6,090.8	7,090.5	7,133.9
Grand Total..	Australian Dollars .. \$A m	7,658.3	7,912.1	8,318.4	8,693.2	9,363.4
	Sterling .. £Stg m	341.3	351.2	354.2	344.9	341.6
	United States Dollars .. \$U.S. m	503.3	590.0	572.3	596.5	630.0
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. m	260.0	246.9	244.6	244.6	244.4
	Canadian Dollars .. Can. m	68.4	67.6	66.4	65.3	64.4
	Netherlands Guilders .. f m	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
	German Deutsche Marks .. D.M. m	6.4	6.4	37.9	84.0	84.6
	Total(a) \$A m	9,082.0	9,434.3	9,863.0	10,224.5	10,912.7
ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE.						
Grand Total..	Australian Dollars \$A m	311.1	322.7	344.5	372.7	..
	Sterling £Stg m	13.7	14.4	15.2	14.6	..
	United States Dollars .. \$U.S. m	24.0	28.0	28.2	20.9	..
	Swiss Francs Sw. Fr. m	10.9	10.3	10.2	10.2	..
	Canadian Dollars .. Can. m	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	..
	Netherlands Guilders .. f m	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	..
	German Deutsche Marks .. D.M. m	0.3	0.3	2.1	4.8	..
	Commonwealth(a) \$A m	111.1	112.9	118.3	119.7	..
States(c) \$A m	201.3	277.1	295.3	322.5	..	
Total(a) \$A m	312.4	390.0	413.6	442.2	..	

AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE PER CENT.

(Per Cent.)

Grand Total..	Australian Dollars ..	4.08	4.08	4.14	4.29	N.A.
	Sterling ..	4.11	4.11	4.19	4.24	
	United States Dollars ..	4.77	4.91	4.93	4.99	
	Swiss Francs ..	4.21	4.19	4.19	4.19	
	Canadian Dollars ..	4.2	4.90	4.89	4.89	
	Netherlands Guilders ..	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	
	German Deutsche Marks ..	4.75	4.75	5.58	5.68	
	Total(a) ..	4.10	4.13	4.10	4.33	

(a) See Note above.

SECTION XII.—SOCIAL STATISTICS.

COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES.(a)

(\$ '000.)

Service.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	Six months ended December—	
				1964.	1965.
Social Services—					
Age and Invalid Pensions ..	375,507	399,880	426,597	210,590	210,747
Child Endowment ..	135,421	108,758	172,839	83,140	85,990
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service ..	1,395	1,480	1,604	806	819
Funeral Benefits ..	802	812	866	484	497
Maternity Allowances ..	7,563	7,457	7,294	3,712	3,810
Unemployment, Sickness and Special Benefits ..	29,315	21,625	14,540	7,502	7,011
Widows' Pensions ..	31,353	41,569	47,044	23,172	24,758
National Health Services—					
Hospital Benefits ..	47,326	50,216	54,791	29,242	30,303
Medical Benefits ..	23,474	24,844	26,277	16,066	17,212
Medical Benefit for Pensioners ..	9,146	9,533	9,750	4,844	5,244
Mis. for School Children ..	7,494	7,775	8,009	3,509	3,855
Pharmaceutical Benefits ..	57,044	58,237	60,938	32,306	35,170
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners ..	19,807	20,662	21,564	10,674	11,884
Tuberculosis Campaign ..	11,355	12,066	11,664	6,782	1,097
Miscellaneous ..	1,529	1,785	1,340	1,340	1,155
Home Saving Grants(c) ..	37	45	130	130	213
Total ..	758,580	832,698	896,366	436,406	462,556

(a) Expenditure from the National Welfare Fund only. Administration and capital expenditure is excluded. (b) Contributions to States, under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement 1945, for issues of rental housing. (c) Under the Home Savings Grant Act 1964 there was no comparable expenditure in 1963-64 and previous years.

COMMONWEALTH AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State and Year.	Number of Pensioners at 30th June.			Average Fortnightly Pension at 30th June.		Amount paid during year ended 30th June, 1965.
	Age.	Invalid.	Total.	Age.	Invalid.	
1965—						\$'000.
New South Wales ..	213,793	41,985	285,778	22.45	23.47	167,725
Victoria ..	152,104	26,791	188,895	22.27	23.39	107,408
Queensland ..	100,034	17,402	117,436	22.48	23.51	66,110
South Australia ..	58,908	8,490	66,798	22.12	22.44	38,560
Western Australia ..	42,700	8,615	51,315	22.22	22.42	29,413
Tasmania ..	18,602	3,532	22,424	22.39	22.74	12,184
Northern Territory ..	1,253	404	1,657	23.38	24.00	1,069
Australian Capital Territory ..	965	251	1,237	21.62	23.78	778
Abroad ..	(b)	(b)	(b)	..	..	432
Total ..	628,100	107,473	735,573	22.36	23.46	426,597

Total—						
1964 ..	615,188	100,725	724,911	21.42	22.52	399,880
1963 ..	607,350	104,038	711,388	20.32	21.05	375,507
1962 ..	591,012	97,216	688,228	20.39	21.05	360,480
1961 ..	582,790	88,845	671,635	19.57	20.10	315,852

(a) Includes—supplementary assistance: amounts paid to benevolent homes for maintenance of pensioners and to pensioner inmates of these homes; and allowances to wives of invalid pensioners. (b) Included in figures for State in which pensioners are ordinarily domiciled.

NOTE.—Age pensions are payable to women 60 years of age and over and to men 65 years of age and over. Invalid pensions are payable to persons who are permanently incapacitated for work or who are permanently blind. Since 14th October, 1965, the maximum rate is \$12 for single pensioners and a married pensioner whose spouse is not receiving a pension. Invalids allowance, unemployment or sickness benefits. The rate for married couple pensioners is \$11 each. An allowance is also payable to a single pensioner with dependent children. Age and invalid pensions (except those payable to blind persons) are subject to a means test on income and property. Supplementary assistance of \$2 a week is available to pensioners who pay rent and who are considered to depend entirely on the pension.

COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT.

State and Year.	Children Under 16 Years.				Student Children.(a)				Total Endowed Children and Students	Amount Paid During Year Ended 30th June.
	Endowed Families.		Approved Institutions.		Endowed Families.		Approved Institutions.			
	No. of Claims.	No. of Children.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Children.	No. of Claims.	No. of Children.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Children.		
1965—										\$'000.
N.W.	579,744	1,558,370	133	6,713	49,778	48,508	12	41	1,306,482	59,897
Vic.	436,356	1,068,879	120	1,909	45,668	49,739	33	67	1,053,594	48,018
Q'land	223,468	529,357	59	2,947	15,812	16,467	14	22	548,783	26,153
S.A.	155,461	344,019	34	1,721	13,595	14,133	15	69	359,662	16,563
W.A.	117,528	275,978	61	3,084	5,248	5,784	22	60	286,466	13,408
Tas.	53,809	126,526	21	521	3,885	3,820	3	5	150,470	6,306
N.T.	6,303	14,440	59	5,780	259	275	5	33	20,538	1,005
A.C.T.	12,372	27,947			1,470	1,478			29,425	1,430
Abroad	237	524			11	12			536	52
Total	1,582,801	3,546,040	490	26,255	128,641	138,006	104	315	3,710,616	(b)172,530

1964 ..	1,555,630	3,484,008	502	26,107	113,062	120,697	63	235	3,631,047	168,758
1963 ..	1,535,386	3,432,166	497	25,454	..	..	..	..	3,457,820	135,421
1962 ..	1,531,074	3,385,448	479	24,865	..	..	..	..	3,420,114	132,753
1961 ..	1,501,180	3,313,225	465	27,077	..	..	..	..	3,340,302	(c)148,605

(a) The Commonwealth commenced to pay endowment for student children, aged 16 to 21 years, from 14th January, 1964. (b) Includes expenditure of \$9,000,000 for endowed student children. (c) Includes expenditure of \$2,800,000 for endowed student children. (d) Expenditure for this year includes five twelve-weekly payments instead of the usual four twelve-weekly payments for endowments paid to the credit of bank accounts.

NOTE.—From January, 1964 the weekly rates are: \$0.50 for the first child in a family; \$1.00 for the second child; \$1.50 for the third and subsequent children under 16 years in families; \$1.50 for each child under 16 years in an institution, and \$1.50 for full-time student children between 16 and 21 years.

COMMONWEALTH WIDOWS' PENSIONS.

State and Year.	Pensions Current at 30th June.			Average Fortnightly Pension at 30th June.(c)	Pensions paid during Year ended 30th June.
	Class "A" Pensioners.		All Widows.		
	(a)	(b)			
1965—				\$	\$'000.
New South Wales ..	10,951	13,910	24,861	27.90	17,736
Victoria ..	7,311	9,115	16,426	28.18	11,764
Queensland ..	4,991	5,289	10,280	28.80	7,694
South Australia ..	2,868	3,373	6,241	28.19	4,452
Western Australia ..	2,221	2,705	4,926	27.58	3,463
Tasmania ..	1,159	1,089	2,248	29.26	1,699
Northern Territory ..	90	92	182	29.99	133
Aust. Capital Territory ..	122	112	234	30.03	147
Abroad ..	(d)	(d)	(d)	..	56
Total ..	29,713	35,685	65,398	28.17	47,044
Total—					
1964 ..	27,371	24,753	62,124	27.15	41,589
1963 ..	25,201	23,216	58,477	20.89	31,353
1962 ..	24,584	32,252	56,836	20.88	30,189
1961 ..	24,491	30,945	55,436	19.62	26,937

(a) A widow who has at least one child under 16. (b) A widow who is not less than 50 years of age and is without children under 16, a widow without children who is in need for no more than 26 weeks after the death of her husband, or until the birth of her child if she is remnant. (c) Includes supplementary assistance and, from 8th October, 1963, a mother's allowance of \$8.00 a fortnight for class "A" widows. (d) Included in the figures for the State in which the pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

NOTE.—Widows' pensions are subject to a means test on income and property. Since 5th October, 1965, the rates are: Class "A", \$10.00 a week and \$1.50 a week for each child under 16 years and each full-time student child up to 21 years of age. Other widows receive \$10.75 a week. Supplementary assistance of \$2.00 per week is available to pensioners who pay rent and who are considered to depend entirely on the pension.

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Abroad.	Total.
NUMBER OF CLAIMS PAID.										
1960-61 ..	85,751	66,511	35,587	21,774	17,484	9,077	1,215	1,511	310	230,384
1961-62 ..	87,669	64,817	34,339	21,338	17,369	8,942	1,506	1,062	300	240,831
1962-63 ..	82,708	60,021	33,659	21,357	17,152	8,960	1,516	1,789	310	233,064
1963-64 ..	83,590	64,418	34,965	21,098	16,794	8,837	1,663	2,015	270	235,451
1964-65 ..	89,592	64,424	35,303	20,850	16,687	7,851	1,661	2,012	176	238,139

AMOUNT PAID. (\$'000.)										
1960-61 ..	2,700	2,157	1,170	718	568	290	39	48	10	7,705
1961-62 ..	2,944	2,114	1,178	690	559	249	45	48	10	7,817
1962-63 ..	2,965	2,117	1,133	665	552	277	49	56	10	7,563
1963-64 ..	2,948	2,065	1,128	678	540	272	51	60	9	7,457
1964-65 ..	2,509	2,058	1,093	666	534	251	53	64	6	7,294

NOTE.—Allowances payable are as follows: (i) no other children under 16 years, \$10.00; (ii) one or two other children under 16 years, \$12.00; (iii) three or more other children under 16 years, \$15.00. Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance is increased by \$10.00 in respect of each additional child born at that birth. The allowance is not subject to a means test.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS PAID.(a)

(For particulars of weekly average number of persons on benefit see page 13.)

(\$'000.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Abroad.
UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT.									
Year—									
1940-41 ..	2,653	1,791	2,509	646	658	220	8	12	8,337
1961-62 ..	8,004	7,097	5,272	1,740	1,462	606	13	44	23,274
1962-63 ..	8,170	5,195	4,496	1,165	1,438	783	7	22	21,301
1963-64 ..	5,084	2,750	2,694	751	1,403	750	4	23	13,498
1964-65 ..	5,227	1,160	1,587	399	512	663	8	15	9,307
Quarter ended—									
September, 1964 ..	681	411	219	130	317	230	1	6	2,002
December, ..	440	288	283	87	205	108	..	4	1,480
March, 1965 ..	593	241	580	99	165	102	..	3	904
June, ..	518	320	518	73	135	77	1	2	1,522
September, ..	575	283	283	99	132	121	1	3	1,496
December, ..	510	251	497	128	75	74	..	..	1,557
SICKNESS BENEFIT.									
Year—									
1940-41 ..	1,762	1,084	681	317	307	134	6	12	4,303
1961-62 ..	2,208	1,294	858	397	341	103	9	20	5,330
1962-63 ..	2,793	1,648	1,056	625	565	203	10	21	6,750
1963-64 ..	2,704	1,766	1,090	508	622	215	12	23	6,901
1964-65 ..	2,681	1,645	948	475	512	201	12	23	6,498
Quarter ended—									
September, 1964 ..	752	452	248	121	138	67	3	6	1,796
December, ..	643	234	239	125	129	47	3	5	1,624
March, 1965 ..	632	374	235	110	122	43	3	6	1,527
June, ..	655	384	1,025	109	124	43	3	6	1,540
September, ..	677	456	245	136	121	51	4	6	1,595
December, ..	683	430	254	124	117	60	4	7	1,692

(a) In addition \$1,000,000 (Australian total) was paid in special benefits during 1960-61; \$1,206,000 during 1961-62; \$1,953,000 during 1962-63; \$1,390,000 during 1963-64; \$1,235,000 during 1964-65; \$900,000 during the December quarter, 1965; these amounts include payments to migrants in reception and training centres.

NOTE.—The rate of benefit per week from 1st March, 1962 are: \$3.25 for a married person or an unmarried adult, plus \$2.00 for dependent spouse and \$1.50 for each child under 16 years of age; for unmarried juveniles \$3.50 if under 18 years and \$1.75 if 18 and over. In certain cases \$6.00 per week might be paid in respect of claimant's housekeeper. Permissible weekly income from other sources is \$4.00 for married persons and \$2.00 for unmarried persons under 21. For unemployment benefit, permissible income means income of claimant and spouse; for sickness benefit, permissible income means income of claimant only. There is a waiting period of seven days for which no payment is made.

AUSTRALIAN WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS.

War Pensions.

Place of Payment and Year.	Number of War Pensions Current at 30th June.					Expenditure during Year ended 30th June. (b)
	Incorporated Ex-servicemen.	Dependents of Incorporated Ex-servicemen.	Dependents of Deceased Ex-servicemen.	Miscellaneous (a)	Total.	
\$'000.						
1961—						
New South Wales(c)	77,185	125,823	20,248	315	223,581	52,965
Victoria ..	65,084	106,954	15,543	165	186,726	45,135
Queensland ..	85,511	86,559	7,337	454	99,861	25,337
South Australia ..	31,104	37,711	5,916	92	63,923	13,240
Western Australia ..	10,553	35,386	4,262	39	50,240	11,447
Tasmania ..	6,827	16,306	1,968	6	25,107	6,214
Northern Territory ..	1,441	1,613	1,043	6	4,103	1,467
Total ..	223,545	379,758	56,417	1,049	660,731	153,805
Total—						
1964 ..	222,479	391,354	55,010	1,005	669,858	154,852
1963 ..	218,778	397,908	53,615	817	673,118	141,036
1962 ..	216,063	402,134	51,961	804	670,962	135,198
1961 ..	212,181	398,905	50,224	789	662,079	132,555

(a) War pensions payable under Seamen's War Pensions and Allowances Act, Interim Forces Benefits Act, Native Members of the Forces Benefits Act, Special Overseas Service Act and various related decisions. (b) Includes most allowances. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

Service Pensions

State of Payment and Year.	Number of Service Pensions Current at 30th June.				Expenditure during Year ended 30th June.
	Ex-servicemen.	Dependents of—		Miscellaneous (a)	
		Living Service Pensioners	Deceased Service Pensioners		
\$'000.					
1961—					
New South Wales(b)	15,012	3,813	884	20,609	8,494
Victoria ..	12,112	3,068	591	16,011	5,974
Queensland ..	7,792	2,915	408	11,102	4,048
South Australia ..	5,362	1,223	328	6,913	2,766
Western Australia ..	8,181	1,141	417	7,740	3,320
Tasmania ..	1,727	775	145	2,647	964
Northern Territory ..	—	—	—	—	—
Australia ..	49,236	12,915	2,773	75,441	25,506
Total—					
1964 ..	48,423	13,523	2,642	74,588	24,196
1963 ..	46,256	13,375	2,550	62,181	21,657
1962 ..	42,328	12,404	2,456	57,188	19,428
1961 ..	38,043	11,861	2,278	50,382	15,365

(a) Includes Native Members of the Forces and Act of Grace Pensioners. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

NOTE.—Particulars of ex-servicemen are included in the foregoing tables where relevant.

GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS (a)

State or Territory and Year.	Schools.	Census Enrolment (b)	
		Boys.	Girls.
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.			
1961—			
New South Wales	2,816	331,472	301,946
Victoria	2,229	258,450	228,742
Queensland	1,379	134,338	123,291
South Australia	660	102,252	92,489
Western Australia	535	72,358	65,215
Tasmania	293	36,879	33,764
Northern Territory	39	3,345	3,076
Australian Capital Territory ..	26	7,135	6,539
Australia	7,977	946,249	855,062
Australia—			
1963	7,949	924,087	832,424
1962	7,941	901,471	811,633
1961	7,905	873,948	789,967
1960	7,925	845,192	767,947

NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.

1964—			
New South Wales ..	816	163,290	164,919
Victoria ..	568	87,387	91,263
Queensland ..	350	40,977	40,046
South Australia ..	170	18,309	19,342
Western Australia ..	197	17,556	19,219
Tasmania ..	64	6,826	7,559
Northern Territory ..	24	1,184	1,299
Australian Capital Territory ..	16	3,123	2,894
Australia ..	2,205	278,622	286,541
Australia—			
1963 ..	2,193	272,261	280,333
1962 ..	2,178	266,072	273,815
1961 ..	2,149	260,165	267,032
1960 ..	2,117	251,330	259,390

TOTAL—ALL SCHOOLS.

1964—			
New South Wales ..	3,632	434,732	406,865
Victoria ..	2,797	345,837	320,005
Queensland ..	1,729	175,335	163,337
South Australia ..	830	120,561	111,831
Western Australia ..	732	89,914	84,434
Tasmania ..	357	43,705	41,323
Northern Territory ..	63	4,529	4,375
Australian Capital Territory ..	42	10,258	9,433
Australia ..	10,182	1,224,871	1,141,603
Australia—			
1963 ..	10,142	1,196,348	1,112,757
1962 ..	10,119	1,167,543	1,085,448
1961 ..	10,114	1,134,113	1,056,999
1960 ..	10,042	1,096,522	1,027,337

(a) For statistics of teachers see Social Statistics: Australia, No. 29—Schools, 1964 issued by this Bureau. (b) In first week of August.

UNIVERSITIES (a)

University.	Teaching and Research Staff (b)		Students Enrolled (d)	Degrees Conferred (e)	Total Income (f)	Total Expenditure (f)
	Full-time.	Part-time (c)				
	p 1965		1961	1961	1961	
Australian National University	209	117	2,829	188	16,610	16,126
Sydney	831	1,156	16,019	1,909	21,710	20,546
New South Wales	737	674	10,693	887	19,106	17,278
New England	256	10	3,968	333	6,358	6,154
Newcastle (g)	120	79	1,602			
Melbourne	811	970	14,112	1,753	17,524	17,122
Momash	394	295	4,249	67	11,336	10,700
Queensland	718	553	13,590	974	12,812	12,726
Adelaide	473	382	8,562	774	11,236	10,748
Western Australia	318	359	5,010	500	7,352	7,672
Tasmania	140	89	2,076	199	3,234	2,994
	5,007	4,675	82,788	7,584	127,268	122,066
Australia—						
1964	4,723	4,358	(h) 76,188	7,584	127,264	122,066
1963	4,269	3,847	(h) 69,074	6,704	107,504	105,370
1962	3,901	3,472	(h) 63,317	6,807	97,602	98,710
1961	3,396	3,199	(h) 57,672	6,204	85,262	86,694

(a) Due to a major reorganization of university statistics in 1961 the figures in this table are not comparable with figures for 1960 and previous years. (b) Excludes "research only" staff. (c) Rate of 100 teaching hours per annum. (d) Enrolments are for courses, i.e., a student enrolled for more than one course is counted no more than once, except at the University of Adelaide where students enrolled in more than one course are counted only once. (e) Twelve months ended 31st July. The 1961 figure relates to degrees conferred during the calendar year and includes 602 degrees which are also included in the 1962 figures. (f) Includes capital items and income and expenditure of funds not controlled by universities. (g) Became autonomous on 1st January, 1965. Prior to this, as the Newcastle University College, it was included with the University of New South Wales. (h) Adjusted for students enrolled in more than one course.

POLICE AND PRISONS.

State or Territory and Year.	Police Strength	Prisons.	Prisoners
30th June, 1964—			
New South Wales	5,977	18	3,093
Victoria	4,389	13	1,981
Queensland	2,818	7	796
South Australia	1,830	14	659
Western Australia	1,260	19	662
Tasmania	598	1	232
Northern Territory	149	2	49
Australian Capital Territory	135		
Australia	17,156	74	7,471
Australia—			
1963	16,731	73	7,478
1962	16,258	74	7,226
1961	15,888	75	7,190
1960	15,264	77	6,763

NOTE.—The above table excludes Commonwealth Police Force which had the following strength—1960, 4,906; 1961, 562; 1962, 571; 1963, 566; 1964, 524.

PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND NURSING HOMES.

State or Territory and Year	At 30th June.				Year Ended 30th June.	
	Hospitals.	Beds.	Medical Staff (a)	Nursing Staff.	In-patients (Daily average) (b)	Revenue Expenditure.
1963-64—						
New South Wales (c)	266	23,849	5,765	15,738	17,181	106,333 103,943
Victoria	151	13,479	2,721	11,007	9,497	70,565 68,641
Queensland	140	12,668	920	6,307	8,471	38,833 39,595
South Australia	66	4,482	874	3,387	3,005	21,166 22,132
Western Australia	92	5,162	658	3,427	3,284	25,358 25,331
Tasmania	28	2,829	283	1,624	1,899	9,153 9,198
Northern Territory	4	528	31	240	378	2,850 2,850
Aust. Cap. Territory	1	427	85	356	290	3,937 3,925
Australia	748	63,424	11,337	42,106	44,004	278,216 275,525
Australia—						
1962-63	746	62,487	11,022	40,211	42,926	258,271 254,753
1961-62	739	61,650	10,535	39,082	42,166	239,787 239,548
1960-61	736	61,039	10,386	37,607	41,009	218,198 217,112
1959-60	736	60,203	9,954	36,023	40,672	197,953 195,975

(a) Includes honorary medical staff—Australia, 8,018. (b) New born are excluded. (c) Excludes the six State hospitals and nursing homes. Out-patient cases treated at public hospitals during 1963-64 were as follows: New South Wales, 1,384,645; Victoria, 728,485; Queensland, 478,386; South Australia, 127,465; Western Australia, 161,000 (estimated); Tasmania, 100,561; Northern Territory, 117,869; Australian Capital Territory, 18,876; Australia, 3,327,204 (partly estimated).

MENTAL HOSPITALS.

State and Year.	At 30th June.				Year Ended 30th June.	
	Hospitals.	Beds.	Medical Staff.	Nursing Staff.	Patients (No. Resident) (a)	Revenue Expenditure.
1963-64—						
New South Wales	15	13,279	(c) 192	3,117	13,039	\$'000. \$'000.
Victoria (d)	10	9,566	143	2,700	8,064	1,884 19,446
Queensland (e)	5	4,322	20	1,218	4,005	258 5,546
South Australia	2	2,442	24	618	2,075	219 3,753
Western Australia (d)						300 3,901
Tasmania	1	850	6	236	709	68 1,984
Australia						4,104 56,143
Australia—						
1962-63	38	32,907	373	7,914	31,303	3,658 50,740
1961-62	38	32,113	346	7,587	33,224	3,203 48,696
1960-61	40	32,170	297	7,412	34,110	2,920 44,151
1959-60	40	32,191	281	7,106	32,282	2,276 40,710

(a) Including patients on trial leave. Figures in this column are on different basis to those shown in previous issues of this publication, which referred to average daily numbers. (b) Excludes Government grants. (c) Includes 47 visiting psychiatric specialists. (d) Year ended 31st December, 1963. (e) Includes the Epileptic Home.

SECTION XIII.—WAGES AND PRICES.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS^(a) PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT^(b)

The following figures are derived from employment and wages and salaries recorded on Payroll Tax returns, from other direct collections and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. Pay of members of the Defence Forces is not included.

(S)

Period.	New South Wales. (c)	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia. (d)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
Year—							
1940-41 ..	48.10	47.20	41.60	43.40	41.00	43.30	46.00
1941-42 ..	49.10	48.50	43.20	44.70	43.00	45.30	47.20
1942-43 ..	50.20	50.10	44.40	45.80	44.20	46.90	48.40
1943-44 ..	52.00	52.50	46.70	48.10	47.30	48.60	50.80
1944-45 ..	50.60	50.30	50.40	51.70	49.30	50.80	54.60
Quarter—							
December, 1943	55.40	55.30	49.00	50.20	49.80	50.80	53.70
March, 1944	50.00	49.70	41.40	46.40	44.80	47.30	48.40
June ..	54.20	53.30	47.80	49.00	47.00	49.60	52.00
September ..	55.00	55.40	49.40	51.00	47.80	49.00	53.40
December, 1944	50.30	50.50	52.50	51.10	51.50	50.00	56.80
March, 1945	54.10	53.00	47.70	49.80	46.20	50.00	52.10
June ..	57.80	57.40	52.10	52.20	51.50	52.40	55.40
September ..	58.20	59.00	52.80	54.30	52.70	50.00	56.70
December, ..	61.30	60.90	55.30	55.20	55.10	56.50	59.20

(a) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates, earnings of salaried employees, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, payments made in advance or retroactively during the periods specified, etc. (b) Total wages and salaries, etc., divided by total civilian employment expressed in male units. Male units represent total employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. As it is not possible to estimate the ratio of female to male earnings in the several States the same ratio has been used for each State. Because the actual ratio may vary between States, precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

NOTE.—Quarterly figures are affected by seasonal influences. Comparisons as to trend are generally best made by relating complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. However from December quarter, 1944, comparisons with the corresponding quarters of earlier years are affected by additional prepayments arising from extensions of annual leave from two to three weeks. Indexes of average weekly earnings, seasonally adjusted, are shown in the next table.

INDEXES OF AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS^(a): AUSTRALIA.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED.

(Base: 1933-34 = 100.)

Period.	All Industries. (b)	Manufacturing. (c)	Period.	All Industries. (b)	Manufacturing. (c)
1935-36 ..	112.3	113.8	1963-64—		
1936-37 ..	117.7	118.3	September Quarter	150.9	151.5
1937-38 ..	120.8	122.0	December ..	155.4	152.8
1938-39 ..	124.5	125.6	March ..	157.8	157.0
1939-40 ..	134.3	135.4	June ..	158.7	157.9
1940-41 ..	140.6	141.1	1944-45—		
1941-42 ..	144.7	143.4	September Quarter	163.3	165.0
1942-43 ..	148.3	147.7	December ..	165.1	163.7
1943-44 ..	155.7	154.8	March ..	169.4	168.0
1944-45 ..	167.1	166.7	June ..	170.4	170.1
1945-46 ..			1945-46—		
December Quarter	146.9	146.3	September Quarter	172.9	171.5
March ..	149.7	149.3			
June ..	151.3	148.8			

(a) See footnote (a) to table above.

(b) Average earnings per employed male unit. Based on Payroll Tax returns and other data. (c) The index for manufacturing industries for the years 1935-36 to 1944-45 is based on the average earnings of male wage and salary earners employed in factories as disclosed by annual Factory Census. The figures from September quarter, 1944 are interim estimates based on a Payroll Tax returns and are subject to revision when the Factory Census for 1944-45 is tabulated.

INDEXES OF MINIMUM WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF WORK.

NOTE.—The indexes of weighted average minimum weekly and hourly wage rates and standard hours of work shown on this and the following two pages are based, in the main, on the occupational structure existing in 1954.

Each of the occupations included in the indexes is individually weighted. From the wage rates and hours of work for these occupations, weighted averages are calculated for each industry and for all groups.

In the following tables the weighted averages so calculated are shown in dollars and cents and also as index numbers with the weighted average for the year 1954 as base (= 100).

For details of wage rates and index numbers from 1939 reference should be made to the following State and national bulletins: S.I. 123, *Minimum Weekly Wage Rates*, 1939 to 1953, and S.I. 31, *Minimum Hourly Rates*, January, 1950 to June, 1953. Figures subsequent to June, 1953 will be found in the monthly bulletin, *Wage Rates and Earnings*, commencing with the June, 1953 issue.

MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES^(a): ALL GROUPS.

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates (payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Index Numbers of Wage Rates.

End of—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
ADULT MALES—RATES OF WAGE (\$)							
December, 1950 ..	30.28	34.00	35.67	34.22	35.81	35.15	35.50
.. 1951 ..	30.22	35.08	35.00	35.40	36.07	36.34	36.58
.. 1952 ..	37.37	36.37	37.07	35.65	36.57	36.48	36.66
.. 1953 ..	38.28	37.20	35.00	36.40	37.50	37.20	37.55
.. 1954 ..	40.29	39.40	39.21	38.67	38.82	39.66	39.02
September, 1955 ..	40.82	40.22	41.42	39.33	40.15	40.32	40.54

ADULT MALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954 = 100).

December, 1950 ..	128.5	123.9	124.2	121.2	126.8	124.5	125.7
.. 1951 ..	128.2	128.2	127.4	125.6	129.8	128.4	129.5
.. 1952 ..	132.5	128.3	127.4	126.2	129.5	128.2	129.8
.. 1953 ..	133.5	131.7	131.0	128.9	132.8	132.0	133.0
.. 1954 ..	142.3	139.7	136.8	136.9	137.5	140.4	140.3
September, 1955 ..	144.5	142.4	146.7	139.3	142.2	142.8	143.5

ADULT FEMALES—RATES OF WAGE (\$)

December, 1950 ..	26.12	24.66	23.93	24.29	25.12	23.88	25.17
.. 1951 ..	26.02	25.68	25.55	25.30	25.06	24.82	26.12
.. 1952 ..	26.01	25.67	25.58	25.23	26.22	24.83	26.15
.. 1953 ..	27.61	26.08	26.17	25.52	26.85	25.21	26.09
.. 1954 ..	28.32	27.06	28.15	27.37	27.70	27.02	28.32
September, 1955 ..	29.73	28.36	29.12	27.73	28.50	27.80	28.90

ADULT FEMALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954 = 100).

December, 1950 ..	131.2	123.9	129.2	122.0	126.2	120.0	128.4
.. 1951 ..	135.2	128.9	128.3	126.6	128.9	124.7	131.2
.. 1952 ..	135.2	128.9	128.5	126.7	131.7	124.7	131.4
.. 1953 ..	141.0	131.4	128.2	128.9	131.9	126.6	134.7
.. 1954 ..	148.8	138.0	141.4	137.0	135.7	135.7	142.3
September, 1955 ..	149.4	142.4	146.3	139.3	142.4	138.7	145.5

(a) Excludes Rural.

(b) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages but as indexes expressed in money terms, indicative of trends.

WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK: ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 30th SEPTEMBER, 1965.(a)

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

Industry Group.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE.(%)							
Mining and Quarrying(b)	51.14	39.77	51.05	38.90	42.86	41.06	48.25
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	39.36	39.34	41.82	36.77	40.08	40.97	39.82
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	38.80	38.55	34.95	37.30	38.82	37.74	38.59
Food, Drink and Tobacco	39.58	41.18	40.92	38.13	40.04	39.12	40.25
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	40.00	38.42	39.20	38.02	38.77	38.77	39.10
Paper, Printing, etc.	42.38	43.58	45.48	41.77	45.27	39.95	42.98
Other Manufacturing	39.82	39.35	39.90	31.18	39.06	39.40	39.56
All Manufacturing Groups	39.65	39.68	41.05	39.12	39.83	39.81	39.38
Building and Construction	41.17	42.84	40.17	39.99	40.20	40.72	41.19
Railway Services	40.12	37.02	42.24	38.12	38.71	39.44	39.65
Road and Air Transport	41.74	40.27	47.91	38.84	40.19	40.89	40.45
Shipping and Stevedoring(c)	39.63	39.73	39.42	39.45	39.46	39.24	39.50
Communication	46.68	46.28	46.04	45.05	46.17	45.90	46.37
Wholesale and Retail Trade	40.22	40.51	41.23	39.07	39.83	40.40	40.31
Public Authority (n.e.l.) and Community and Business Services	40.97	39.83	40.27	39.29	38.80	42.28	40.14
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	39.57	37.50	38.14	37.10	38.31	38.14	38.45
All Industry Groups(d)	40.82	40.22	41.42	39.33	40.15	40.32	40.54

HOURLY RATES OF WAGE (CENTS)							
Mining and Quarrying(b)	129.73	99.42	127.62	97.26	110.52	102.64	122.11
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	98.30	98.36	104.54	98.17	100.18	102.42	99.03
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	97.01	96.57	97.38	93.26	97.06	94.36	96.47
Food, Drink and Tobacco	99.09	102.93	102.32	95.33	100.11	97.80	100.07
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	100.00	96.37	98.00	95.57	96.92	96.92	97.97
Paper, Printing, etc.	105.94	109.11	113.69	104.42	115.46	99.87	107.61
Other Manufacturing	99.57	98.46	99.74	98.16	97.42	98.58	99.94
All Manufacturing Groups	99.14	99.22	102.82	97.84	99.62	99.52	99.46
Building and Construction	102.92	107.09	100.42	99.32	100.84	101.81	102.99
Railway Services	100.30	92.67	105.01	95.32	96.77	99.61	99.14
Road and Air Transport	104.37	100.67	94.78	97.11	100.47	102.22	101.12
Communication	116.73	115.69	115.11	116.27	115.42	116.77	118.95
Wholesale and Retail Trade	100.53	101.27	103.09	97.60	99.57	101.00	100.72
Public Authority (n.e.l.) and Community and Business Services	104.42	102.32	101.93	97.58	99.02	107.34	102.27
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	98.92	93.84	95.36	92.74	95.77	95.34	98.12
All Industry Groups(e)	102.25	100.67	103.77	98.42	100.71	101.05	101.52

WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK.							
Mining and Quarrying(b)	39.42	40.00	40.00	40.00	38.78	40.00	39.52
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Food, Drink and Tobacco	39.94	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.98	40.00
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Paper, Printing, etc.	40.00	39.94	40.00	40.00	39.21	40.00	39.95
Other Manufacturing	40.00	39.96	40.00	39.91	40.00	39.97	39.98
All Manufacturing Groups	39.99	39.99	40.00	39.98	39.98	40.00	39.99
Building and Construction	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Railway Services	40.00	39.96	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.99
Road and Air Transport	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Communication	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.50	40.00	39.50	39.25
Wholesale and Retail Trade	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Public Authority (n.e.l.) and Community and Business Services	39.23	38.93	39.52	39.23	39.58	39.99	39.95
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
All Industry Groups(f)	39.95	39.97	39.98	39.96	39.98	39.97	39.96

(a) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as indexes expressed in money and hour terms, indicative of trends. (b) For mining, the average rates of wage and hours are those prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State. (c) Average rates of wage are for occupations other than masters, officers and engineers in the Merchant Marine Services, and include value of keep, where supplied. (d) Excludes Rural. (e) Excludes Rural, and Shipping and Stevedoring. The former is not included in the Minimum Wage Rate Index and for the latter definite particulars for the computation of average hours of wage and hours of work are not available.

WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK: ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 30th SEPTEMBER, 1965.(a)

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

Industry Group.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE.(%)							
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	29.38	27.06	28.49	26.82	27.80	27.00	28.53
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	27.47	27.04	27.46	27.36	27.62	26.44	27.25
Food, Drink and Tobacco	29.28	27.35	28.20	26.78	28.98	28.55	28.09
Other Manufacturing	28.01	27.81	29.32	26.95	27.62	26.72	28.37
All Manufacturing Groups	28.43	27.35	28.13	26.99	27.51	26.58	27.82
Transport and Communication	31.86	30.82	31.68	30.68	31.30	31.58	31.19
Wholesale and Retail Trade	31.26	30.29	30.12	28.30	28.48	27.50	30.26
Public Authority (n.e.l.) and Community and Business Services	31.91	29.70	29.09	28.52	28.36	31.25	30.38
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	28.91	27.42	27.65	26.13	29.50	27.32	28.29
All Industry Groups	29.73	28.36	29.12	27.73	28.56	27.00	28.91

HOURLY RATES OF WAGE (CENTS).							
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	73.82	70.12	71.22	67.07	69.65	67.51	71.44
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	68.75	67.69	68.98	68.30	69.07	66.10	68.16
Food, Drink and Tobacco	73.46	68.37	70.63	66.92	67.45	66.37	70.22
Other Manufacturing	72.65	69.62	73.02	67.62	69.07	66.82	71.14
All Manufacturing Groups	71.23	68.42	70.32	67.53	68.77	66.43	69.65
Transport and Communication	82.75	81.22	82.77	81.97	82.93	86.99	82.79
Wholesale and Retail Trade	79.03	75.72	75.32	70.97	71.22	69.97	76.00
Public Authority (n.e.l.) and Community and Business Services	82.08	75.67	73.80	72.73	71.80	82.69	78.04
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	73.38	68.67	68.21	65.57	74.13	68.52	71.08
All Industry Groups	75.23	71.24	73.35	69.73	71.77	69.66	73.01

WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK.							
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	39.07	39.87	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.94
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	39.95	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.94
Food, Drink and Tobacco	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Other Manufacturing	39.79	39.94	40.00	39.86	40.00	40.00	39.87
All Manufacturing Groups	39.92	39.97	40.00	39.97	40.00	40.00	39.95
Transport and Communication	38.04	37.94	37.81	37.84	37.88	36.30	37.91
Wholesale and Retail Trade	39.55	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.82
Public Authority (n.e.l.) and Community and Business Services	38.40	39.25	39.24	39.19	38.44	37.70	38.93
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	39.40	39.94	39.91	39.82	39.92	39.88	39.68
All Industry Groups	39.53	39.81	39.70	39.77	39.78	39.63	39.67

(e) See note (e) on previous page.

**BASIC WAGE—WEEKLY RATES FOR ADULT MALES UNDER AWARDS OF
COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION.(a)**
(£)

Date Operative.(%)		Sydney	Mel-bourne	Bris-bane	Ad-elaide	Perth.	Hob-art.	S.S. Up-land
November, 1948	..	12.00	12.00	11.50	11.60	11.60	11.80	11.90
" 1949	..	13.20	13.00	12.50	12.60	12.90	12.80	12.90
" 1950	..	14.80	14.30	13.50	13.70	13.90	13.90	14.20
December, 1950	..	15.70	15.20	14.50	14.60	14.80	14.80	15.00
November, 1951	..	20.70	19.90	18.50	19.50	19.70	19.90	20.20
" 1952	..	22.20	21.70	20.50	21.00	21.10	21.10	21.40
Autumn, 1952	..	23.50	22.40	21.30	22.40	22.50	22.20	22.70
" 1953	..	23.70	22.80	21.60	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.10
February, 1953	..	23.80	22.90	21.70	22.10	22.10	22.10	22.20
May 1953	..	24.10	23.20	22.10	22.20	22.10	22.10	22.30
" 1954 (2)	..	25.20	24.30	23.00	23.10	23.10	23.10	23.20
June, 1954	..	25.30	24.50	23.20	24.10	24.00	23.50	24.00
May 15th, 1957	..	28.30	25.50	23.80	25.10	24.60	24.20	24.60
" 1958	..	29.30	26.50	24.80	26.00	25.40	25.00	25.40
June 11th, 1958	..	29.30	27.50	25.80	27.10	27.00	26.20	27.00
" 1959	..	29.50	28.70	26.80	28.00	27.80	27.00	27.80
June 19th, 1964	..	31.50	30.70	28.80	30.10	30.80	31.40	31.40

(a) Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration prior to 30th June, 1956. (b) Rate operative from beginning of first pay-period commencing in month shown, or commencing on or after the date shown. (c) Automatic adjustment of basic wages in accordance with variations in retail price index numbers (discontinued).

NOTE.—Since December, 1950, the female basic wage has been 75 per cent. of the corresponding male rate; previously it had ranged between 54 per cent. and 75 per cent.

STATE BASIC WAGES

In New South Wales automatic quarterly adjustments to the basic wage were discontinued following legislation passed in October, 1964, and Commonwealth basic wage rates were adopted, retrospective to 19th June, 1964. State basic wages are not declared in Victoria, South Australia, or Tasmania, but Wages Boards, which determine minimum rates to be paid in various industries, are established in each of these States. In Queensland, the industrial authority may declare a basic wage only after an inquiry. In South Australia the rates have been the same as Commonwealth rates since 1950. The industrial authority in Western Australia determines the basic wage each quarter after consideration of the cost of living. On 1 May, 1961, the basic wage for adult females has been 75 per cent. of the adult male rate.

STATE BASIC WAGES: WEEKLY RATES

State and Locality.	Date Operative.	Males.	Females.
New South Wales	19. 6. 64	\$ 31.50	\$ 23.60
Victoria	June-July, 1964	30.70	23.00
Queensland—			
Southern Division—			
Eastern District, including			
Irishtane	20 9. 65	31.40	23.55
Western District	20 9. 65	32.45	24.35
Mackay Division	20 9. 65	32.30	24.22
Northern Division—			
Eastern District	20 9. 65	32.45	24.35
Western District	20 9. 65	34.65	26.00
South Australia	22. 6. 64	30.30	22.70
Western Australia—			
Metropolitan Area(a)	16. 11. 65	31.96	23.97
S.W. Land Division(a)			
Goldfields and other areas(a)			
Tasmania	19. 6. 64	31.40	23.55

(a) Differential rates abolished as from 22nd September, 1964

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS

The Consumer Price Index has been compiled for periods from September quarter, 1948. A detailed description of the index is contained in Labour Report, No. 50, 1962 and 1963.

(Base: 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period.	State Capital Cities—Separately and Combined.						Canberra.
	Welch- Average of Six State Capital Cities.	Sydney.	Mel- bourne.	Brisbane, Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	

ALL GROUPS

Year ended June—								
1946	106.9	105.7	104.1	104.3	105.9	107.9	110.2	107.8
1947	113.1	112.9	114.0	112.0	111.1	112.9	116.9	113.8
1948	114.2	114.5	114.4	114.4	111.0	113.6	117.0	114.6
1949	116.1	115.8	116.4	116.4	114.4	117.4	120.4	117.4
1950	118.9	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8	117.8
1961	123.8	122.4	125.9	124.4	127.9	121.2	127.4	121.4
1962	124.3	122.6	126.3	127.3	125.1	121.6	128.1	123.1
1963	124.5	123.2	126.3	127.7	125.1	122.2	128.6	123.4
1964	125.1	124.4	127.1	128.0	124.5	122.6	131.6	124.8
1965	130.4	128.8	132.2	133.9	128.6	127.6	133.6	128.1
Quarter—								
1965-61—September	125.1	123.7	126.7	128.4	122.8	122.7	128.6	124.1
December	123.0	120.9	120.4	124.2	127.1	123.1	129.8	123.8
March	125.8	124.6	127.1	129.2	123.5	124.2	129.8	124.2
June	125.4	123.8	128.3	130.2	125.1	125.3	130.1	125.1
1964-65—September	124.5	122.7	129.6	131.9	126.0	126.6	130.4	126.6
December	130.0	128.4	131.8	133.4	129.6	126.6	134.4	128.0
March	128.1	126.4	131.2	134.2	128.6	126.6	134.4	128.0
June	132.1	130.3	134.1	135.7	129.7	126.6	135.2	129.5
1965-66—September	131.5	131.8	133.6	136.8	130.7	130.6	136.7	130.8
December	133.2	133.3	132.7	140.0	132.7	131.7	138.8	132.9

Food Group

Year ended June—										
1936	...	...	110.2	108.7	112.2	107.7	111.9	111.1	113.7	111.8
1937	...	...	112.7	114.2	115.1	111.5	114.7	116.0	115.1	118.1
1938	...	...	113.3	112.8	114.3	113.0	111.8	114.4	115.7	115.0
1939	...	...	115.4	113.4	116.1	110.8	117.5	115.2	116.0	117.8
1940	...	...	116.0	117.5	120.8	124.2	123.1	118.4	118.5	116.6
1941	...	...	127.7	124.4	130.2	130.4	132.5	124.4	126.1	128.5
1942	...	...	125.9	121.7	127.0	128.8	130.0	127.0	129.0	129.0
1943	...	...	124.3	121.1	126.0	126.0	126.0	125.9	127.2	132.3
1944	...	...	126.0	122.6	127.2	133.1	129.1	125.4	128.8	129.4
1945	...	...	133.0	129.6	133.9	141.5	136.6	130.5	134.5	129.2
Quarter—										
1943-44—September—										
September	125.0	121.2	126.7	131.5	128.0	124.6	128.7	122.6	122.6	122.6
December	124.5	121.4	125.7	131.0	127.0	123.7	127.9	127.0	122.1	123.2
March	126.0	122.7	127.0	133.8	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0
June	126.5	125.0	129.5	135.1	124.2	124.2	124.2	124.2	124.2	124.2
1944-45—September—										
September	130.7	127.5	131.6	138.0	133.6	129.3	131.6	131.6	131.6	131.6
December	129.0	126.0	130.0	136.0	130.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0
March	131.1	127.8	133.8	142.7	136.7	130.4	130.4	130.4	130.4	130.4
June	135.9	132.7	136.7	145.0	139.4	133.3	137.2	132.4	132.4	132.4
1945-46—September—										
September	139.5	137.0	140.0	151.0	140.6	137.3	142.6	138.6	138.6	138.6

NOTE.—The indexes shown above measure price movements in each State capital city and Canton individually and for the weighted average of the six State capital cities. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

Consumer Price Index—continued.

(Base: 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period.	State Capital Cities—Separately and Combined.							Canberra.
	Weighted Average of Six State Capital Cities.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	
Year ended June—								
1956	102.0	101.1	102.8	102.2	101.6	101.4	103.3	101.3
1957	103.9	103.3	104.9	104.7	103.1	103.1	106.1	103.2
1958	107.0	106.4	108.4	107.8	104.4	105.7	108.7	106.8
1959	108.2	107.5	109.6	108.4	105.2	107.2	109.8	108.9
1960	109.4	108.5	110.7	111.9	108.8	108.2	110.7	107.6
1961	111.6	110.8	112.3	115.1	109.5	110.8	112.4	109.4
1962	112.8	111.4	113.0	116.7	111.2	111.7	114.0	110.5
1963	113.2	112.5	114.4	117.0	111.7	112.0	114.5	111.0
1964	114.0	113.5	115.2	117.4	112.8	113.1	115.1	111.5
1965	115.6	114.2	116.8	119.5	114.4	114.1	116.7	113.1
Quarter—								
1963-64—September	113.7	112.8	114.5	117.4	115.4	115.6	115.0	111.3
December	113.7	112.8	114.5	117.4	115.4	115.6	115.0	111.3
March	113.8	113.1	115.0	117.7	115.6	115.8	115.0	111.4
June	114.6	113.1	115.8	118.4	116.3	115.2	115.0	112.1
1964-65—September	115.0	113.6	116.3	118.8	117.8	116.6	116.1	112.5
December	115.4	113.9	116.6	119.2	118.2	116.9	116.4	112.9
March	115.8	114.4	116.9	119.7	118.6	117.3	116.0	113.3
June	116.3	114.9	117.5	120.1	119.0	117.7	117.3	113.8
1965-66—September	116.3	114.9	117.5	120.1	119.0	117.7	117.3	113.8
December	116.0	115.2	117.7	120.6	119.3	118.0	117.5	114.0

HOUSING GROUP.

Year ended June—								
1956	115.1	114.2	113.8	110.5	120.8	123.8	121.9	114.6
1957	122.1	120.0	122.8	118.4	129.2	123.6	123.3	118.4
1958	126.3	125.3	127.3	123.9	132.3	129.0	127.3	120.9
1959	130.0	130.2	129.4	128.4	137.1	130.3	141.3	123.7
1960	135.2	133.8	135.8	132.6	140.0	133.5	148.5	126.7
1961	144.8	140.7	151.2	137.6	148.7	141.7	158.6	127.6
1962	150.7	145.5	157.5	145.0	158.5	146.4	163.8	153.7
1963	155.0	153.4	161.1	144.0	164.9	150.9	168.7	162.2
1964	159.6	156.1	164.5	145.2	168.5	155.9	174.0	165.7
1965	165.0	160.6	169.2	149.0	174.6	160.0	180.8	164.4
Quarter—								
1963-64—September	157.9	157.4	163.7	145.1	156.5	153.9	170.7	165.2
December	159.0	159.3	164.8	145.0	158.2	155.7	173.6	166.4
March	160.5	160.4	166.2	145.2	159.8	156.8	175.7	167.2
June	161.7	163.3	166.0	145.4	160.3	157.8	176.9	167.9
1964-65—September	163.0	165.0	166.0	147.2	161.9	158.1	176.4	163.3
December	164.4	166.2	167.9	148.7	164.5	159.9	180.9	164.4
March	165.3	168.8	169.4	149.5	165.4	160.4	182.4	164.7
June	167.2	168.3	172.4	150.4	166.5	161.5	183.5	165.4
1965-66—September	168.6	168.7	173.3	151.1	167.2	160.9	184.5	165.4
December	171.4	171.1	177.1	157.7	171.5	165.5	185.9	166.6

NOTE.—The indexes shown above measure price movements in each State capital city and Canberra individually and for the weighted average of the six State capital cities. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

Consumer Price Index—continued.

(Base: 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period.	State Capital Cities—Separately and Combined.							Canberra.
	Weighted Average of Six State Capital Cities.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	
Year ended June—								
1956	101.6	101.3	101.6	102.6	100.1	102.0	108.6	108.1
1957	105.8	105.5	105.2	106.5	103.2	104.5	115.2	111.0
1958	107.5	106.3	106.2	108.3	104.0	105.7	118.0	112.6
1959	108.7	109.1	109.2	109.0	105.0	105.9	116.6	113.0
1960	109.8	108.6	110.9	110.6	106.0	107.1	118.5	115.4
1961	111.2	111.5	112.5	111.3	106.1	107.3	121.1	116.6
1962	112.7	113.2	114.1	113.0	106.7	107.3	124.3	114.0
1963	112.4	112.8	114.0	112.8	106.2	107.0	128.8	118.2
1964	111.0	111.8	112.6	111.7	104.4	105.2	128.8	112.8
1965	111.9	110.7	115.2	112.7	104.9	106.4	124.5	113.2
Quarter—								
1963-64—September	110.6	111.0	112.1	112.4	104.0	105.0	123.4	113.1
December	110.8	111.2	112.4	111.5	104.3	104.9	123.7	112.7
March	111.1	111.6	112.7	111.7	104.6	105.2	123.8	112.3
June	111.4	111.5	113.2	112.3	104.8	105.7	124.1	113.1
1964-65—September	110.7	110.3	112.6	112.8	104.7	105.8	124.4	113.0
December	110.8	110.8	112.6	112.8	104.6	105.2	124.3	112.8
March	112.5	110.7	117.0	112.7	104.9	106.6	124.3	113.3
June	112.9	110.6	117.7	113.1	105.2	106.0	124.9	113.0
1965-66—September	113.4	111.2	118.2	114.2	105.0	107.9	125.8	113.3
December	113.7	111.6	118.4	114.7	106.1	108.0	125.2	113.4

MISCELLANEOUS GROUP.

Year ended June—								
1956	105.9	104.0	108.3	108.0	104.1	105.5	106.8	103.8
1957	118.0	119.7	117.8	118.9	111.6	117.0	118.5	113.9
1958	119.7	121.6	118.6	120.5	114.2	118.4	119.5	118.2
1959	121.2	121.9	122.2	123.6	114.6	119.7	121.2	116.4
1960	123.9	124.6	125.5	125.6	118.8	124.7	123.3	118.6
1961	127.3	127.1	129.2	129.5	121.4	125.2	126.2	121.0
1962	128.1	127.7	130.3	130.3	121.9	125.3	127.0	121.3
1963	128.8	129.3	129.7	134.4	121.8	125.7	128.7	123.7
1964	129.9	130.0	130.8	135.2	122.3	126.5	128.2	124.1
1965	136.1	135.1	138.3	140.0	129.6	134.2	135.5	129.3
Quarter—								
1963-64—September	129.7	130.0	130.7	135.2	122.2	126.2	127.3	124.4
December	129.5	129.6	130.3	135.0	121.8	126.2	127.9	123.7
March	130.1	130.1	131.0	135.4	122.4	126.3	128.7	124.0
June	130.3	130.4	131.2	135.8	122.6	126.3	128.8	124.1
1964-65—September	133.1	133.1	133.5	138.8	128.0	131.5	131.8	128.4
December	133.5	133.5	134.4	140.7	130.0	132.2	133.5	129.6
March	137.3	135.9	140.1	141.7	130.2	132.0	131.9	130.4
June	137.3	135.8	140.1	142.4	130.2	132.7	134.7	130.5
1965-66—September	137.8	136.3	140.5	143.2	130.2	133.4	134.7	130.4
December	142.7	140.9	145.1	147.8	137.3	142.8	141.6	135.9

NOTE.—The indexes shown above measure price movements in each State capital city and Canberra individually and for the weighted average of the six State capital cities. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES.

Average retail prices of food and groceries as previously published for capital cities and principal towns are now collected monthly in the capital cities only. These prices are available on request from the Commonwealth Statistics.

WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX.

Commodities in this index are priced in their primary or basic form wherever possible. The prices used have, in the main, been obtained directly from manufacturers and merchants and, with a few exceptions, from Melbourne sources. The weighting system adopted is based on estimates of the average annual consumption of the commodities in Australia during the years 1925-26 to 1934-35 inclusive. Work is proceeding on the preparation of new series of wholesale price index numbers. Meanwhile the present series continue to be compiled on their existing basis, which has become increasingly affected by changes in usage, changes of category as between "imported" and "native produced" for some commodities, and changes in industrial structure.

(Base of each Index: Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Basic Materials.						Food-stuffs and Foodstuffs.		
	Metals and Coal.	Oil, Fat and Waxes.	Textiles.	Chemicals.	Rubber and Hides.	Building Materials.	Goods principally Imported.	Goods principally Home Produced.	Total All Groups.
1955-56 ..	401	320	456	317	324	415	325	262	352
1956-57 ..	408	311	520	344	302	481	307	324	311
1957-58 ..	394	284	437	314	240	453	355	301	355
1958-59 ..	392	281	362	327	293	423	340	332	354
1959-60 ..	365	325	403	331	379	431	347	261	375
1960-61 ..	399	222	347	331	341	439	346	372	394
1961-62 ..	392	212	410	333	302	438	340	332	393
1962-63 ..	384	209	432	317	292	430	310	312	364
1963-64 ..	383	207	484	266	221	473	339	352	378
1964-65 ..	391	207	427	286	242	503	345	314	377
1961-62 ..									
October ..	385	206	447	285	238	501	344	301	378
November ..	383	207	441	285	240	505	344	308	382
December ..	385	207	442	285	241	505	344	308	383
January ..	392	207	412	283	243	505	343	302	378
February ..	394	208	416	288	238	505	346	300	381
March ..	390	208	398	283	237	505	346	301	381
April ..	398	208	398	288	244	505	347	305	376
May ..	398	207	413	288	248	505	347	309	379
June ..	390	207	403	288	230	505	346	315	375
1965-66 ..									
July ..	364	208	407	288	238	508	347	304	374
August ..	392	208	406	288	271	508	347	400	375
September ..	391	220	412	288	282	509	352	394	375
October ..	380	219	425	326	266	504	354	379	375
November ..	p388	219	p434	326	292	508	p355	p389	p364
December ..	p388	219	p436	326	301	505	p354	p372	p364

(e) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the Wholesale Price Index and does not measure changes in prices of all imports.

FARM PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES.

The annual indexes shown in the following table relate to average "prices" of farm products realized in the principal markets of Australia. The "price" data used are average unit values for the total quantities of the relevant commodities produced or marketed in each year and the indexes therefore measure both the effects of changes in prices (as such) and of variations in the quality, type, usage, etc. of products marketed. The indexes for any year relate to the average values of farm products produced or marketed in that year, irrespective of the periods in which payment is received by producers. The indexes shown below are the Revised Series (December, 1952) in which average quantities of each product marketed in the period 1946-47 to 1950-51 have been used as fixed weights. The preliminary indexes for 1965-66 are based mainly on the recorded or estimated movements in average values for the major farm products. They will be reviewed from time to time as further "price" data become available.

(Base: Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Year.	Agri- culture.	Pastoral.	Farmyard and Dairying.	All Farming.	Wool (Shorn and Head).	Producers other than Wool.
1955-56 ..	330	451	392	397	468	373
1956-57 ..	336	536	395	432	607	374
1957-58 ..	336	435	382	389	473	359
1958-59 ..	329	398	386	370	370	369
1959-60 ..	329	464	402	403	440	391
1960-61 ..	349	443	402	401	397	403
1961-62 ..	348	421	373	385	412	376
1962-63 ..	351	450	388	396	449	378
1963-64 ..	351	511	403	431	501	398
1964-65 ..						

EXPORT PRICE INDEX.

The table below sets out Export Price Index numbers on the reference base: Year 1959-60 = 100. A full description of the current index and its relationship with the previous index is given in Commonwealth Year Book No. 51, 1965 (pages 451-452).

(Base of each Index: Year 1959-60 = 100.)

Period.	Wool.	Meats.	Dairy Produce.	Cereals.	Dried and Canned Fruits.	Sugar.	Hides and Tallow.	Metals and Coal.	Gold.	All Groups.
1959-60 ..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1960-61 ..	92	101	82	99	99	101	92	97	100	95
1961-62 ..	97	103	81	100	95	91	84	91	100	90
1962-63 ..	101	101	88	107	96	107	72	90	100	101
1963-64 ..	120	105	93	107	98	175	73	101	100	114
1964-65 ..	102	110	94	107	p100	r100	91	123	101	p105
1962-63 ..										
January ..	112	101	88	103	91	93	73	88	100	104
February ..	110	101	88	104	91	109	70	91	100	104
March ..	112	99	90	101	89	128	69	91	100	105
April ..	112	95	90	101	88	123	69	91	100	105
May ..	112	100	90	101	88	128	68	90	100	105
June ..	115	102	90	103	89	165	68	85	100	108
1963-64 ..										
July ..	114	103	94	103	92	164	67	94	100	109
August ..	110	103	94	102	94	165	66	96	100	107
September ..	112	105	94	102	97	150	64	94	100	108
October ..	117	105	94	107	98	163	66	96	100	111
November ..	128	103	94	107	99	168	74	96	100	118
December ..	126	100	94	109	100	167	74	101	100	117
January ..	128	90	92	111	100	205	73	104	100	119
February ..	130	101	91	111	100	191	73	104	100	120
March ..	130	106	91	109	98	192	74	103	100	120
April ..	121	111	92	106	99	165	78	100	100	115
May ..	110	113	92	108	99	168	79	111	100	110
June ..	112	110	92	103	101	146	81	111	100	110
1964-65 ..										
July ..	112	109	92	109	101	139	81	114	100	110
August ..	112	110	92	110	100	122	83	117	100	110
September ..	110	109	93	111	100	113	85	119	101	109
October ..	108	110	93	112	100	104	87	123	101	109
November ..	107	110	93	110	100	102	89	128	101	108
December ..	101	111	95	104	100	94	90	120	101	104
January ..	94	112	95	106	100	r80	90	124	101	102
February ..	90	111	95	104	100	r86	93	128	101	103
March ..	94	110	95	104	100	r85	94	129	101	r101
April ..	94	111	96	104	100	r83	98	127	101	r101
May ..	96	112	93	101	100	r91	100	122	101	101
June ..	96	110	91	101	p100	r01	99	117	101	p100
1965-66 ..										
July ..	98	114	90	104	p102	r101	100	117	101	p102
August ..	98	113	88	104	p102	r107	102	117	101	p102
September ..	90	r101	90	105	p101	r100	101	118	101	p105
October ..	p103	114	88	108	p102	r93	99	120	100	rp106
November ..	p103	p116	88	108	p101	85	100	p118	100	p107
December ..	p108	p117	87	107	p102	82	100	p122	100	p108

Statistical Summary—Australia—continued.

NOTE.—See headnotes on page 118.

Item.	1902	1912	1922	1932	1942	1952	1962	1965.
OVERSEA TRADE—continued.								
Principal Imports—								
Vegetable products, etc.	7.2	7.4	8.0	5.2	12.2	50.0	50.2	66.2
Alumina, etc.	21.5	32.4	62.0	30.8	65.4	407.2	206.4	272.2
Oil, etc.	2.4	3.2	9.4	11.0	32.4	175.0	219.8	260.2
Wool, etc.	15.6	26.6	45.6	14.8	143.6	788.8	630.0	1,275.2
Rubber	1.0	2.8	3.4	1.6	—	35.0	60.0	—
Paper, etc.	3.2	5.2	8.8	8.8	8.6	137.6	115.8	156.6
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—								
Shipping—								
Overseas Vessels, Entrances and Departures	4,026	6,174	3,111	3,057	2,544	4,136	7,210	7,601
Overseas Cargo—								
Discharged	n.a.	n.a.	2.4	3.0	5.5	14.4	20.3	22.4
Shipped	n.a.	n.a.	5.8	8.7	4.5	5.7	18.7	27.4
Intermediate Vessels, Entrances and Departures	9,005	9,762	7,957	9,161	7,524	10,127	10,162	10,162
Intermediate Cargo Shipped	n.a.	n.a.	13.1	12.8	11.1	12.9	19.7	31.7
Government Railways—								
Route-miles (a)	12.8	16.8	23.5	27.0	27.2	26.8	25.8	25.2
Passenger-journeys	115	228	335	303	475	501	443	448
Goods and livestock carried	15.5	25.5	31.5	26.1	38.9	44.3	61.7	66.8
Train-miles run	38.2	55.2	56.1	63.8	88.5	93.4	92.6	90.5
Tramways and Omnibuses—								
Passenger-journeys	n.a.	n.a.	566	589	874	663	205	239
Tram and Trolley Buses mill. (miles) (a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	193	358	453	464
Motor vehicles on the register (a)	n.a.	n.a.	102	420	451	1,029	2,303	2,910
Commercial vehicles	n.a.	n.a.	102	96	251	585	630	665
Civil (a) (b)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.5	7.8	41.8	41.2
Passenger-cars	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	57	162	1,859	2,466
Passenger-cycles	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	76	722	1,110	1,468
Freight-cars (1,000 tons) (f)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.2	57.5	57.3	63.2
Freight-cycles (1,000 tons) (f)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.9	28.7	26.1	30.5
Postal—								
Postal matter dealt with (a)	365	680	778	887	1,128	1,482	2,101	2,342
Telegrams and radiograms mill. (a)	9.9	13.3	16.8	19.9	26.1	29.3	21.6	23.4
Telephones—								
Instrumental	29	103	259	485	730	1,301	2,382	—
Lines	32	85	196	364	631	928	1,718	2,010
Cable—Trunk	n.a.	n.a.	14.0	28.9	45.3	69.4	70.5	95.7
Cable—Local	n.a.	n.a.	221	309	664	908	1,050	1,206
Broadcasters' Licences (a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,320	1,061	2,220	1,928
Television Viewers' Licences (a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,424	1,615
Combined Licences and Viewers' Licences (a)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	430
PUBLIC FINANCE—								
Commonwealth—								
Consolidated Revenue Fund—								
Revenue	22	42	128	144	420	2,034	3,284	4,418
Expenditure	8	20	128	144	420	2,034	3,284	4,418
Net Income/Expenditure (a)	18	32	100	108	300	1,868	2,818	3,768
Taxation collections	18	32	100	108	300	1,868	2,818	3,768
State—								
Consolidated Revenue Funds—								
Revenue	56	82	170	200	304	776	1,610	1,530
Expenditure	56	82	174	222	298	784	1,610	1,530
Net Income/Expenditure (a)	18	32	68	12	16	396	396	438
Taxation collections	6	10	36	66	114	126	354	450
Government securities on issue (a)	n.a.	n.a.	12	708	638	3,340	3,238	3,120
Commonwealth	n.a.	n.a.	12	708	638	3,340	3,238	3,120
State	n.a.	n.a.	12	708	638	3,340	3,238	3,120
Overseas	n.a.	n.a.	12	708	638	3,340	3,238	3,120
In Australia	n.a.	n.a.	12	708	638	3,340	3,238	3,120

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) Tons weight plus tons measurement. (c) Year ended 30th June. (d) At end of period. (e) Regular internal services. (f) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb.). (g) Letters, postcards, intercity, newspapers, markets, parcels and registered articles. (h) Year 1923-24. (i) Loan expenditure on works, services, etc. (j) At 30th June. (k) Expressed in Australian currency equivalents at ruling rates of exchange. (l) 1905-06. (m) Government and municipal only. (n) Car and station wagons. (o) Utilities, vans, trucks, etc. (p) Services in operation.

Statistical Summary—Australia—continued.

NOTE.—See headnotes on page 118.

Item.	1902	1912	1922	1932	1942	1952	1962	1965.
PRIVATE FINANCE—continued.								
Commonwealth Note Issues (a) \$m.	—	16	107	103	808	605	856	862
Cheque-paying Banks—								
Advances (b)	188	238	364	523	648	1,094	2,265	2,906
Deposits (b)	155	300	578	688	922	2,706	3,833	5,058
Bank Clearings (c)	676	1,324	3,404	3,162	5,656	24,320	50,216	76,355
Banking Bank Deposits (d)	62	118	308	396	548	1,784	3,470	4,867
Life Insurance (e) (g)								
Ordinary—								
Policyholders	414	486	730	871	1,340	2,554	4,201	4,601
Sum assured	210	218	302	370	629	2,424	8,743	11,011
Industrial—								
Policyholders	236	467	973	1,550	2,790	3,813	5,109	2,953
Sum assured	26	10	20	60	134	254	707	777
Total	650	951	1,703	2,421	4,130	6,367	7,400	7,554
Sum assured	226	228	422	704	1,180	2,832	9,450	11,787
SOCIAL STATISTICS—								
Age and Invalid Pensions—								
Pensioners	90	144	258	358	420	601	730	730
Amount paid	4.4	10.8	22.2	38.0	110.6	360.4	420.6	420.6
Child Endowment—								
Children Endowed	—	—	—	—	810	2,518	3,420	3,711
Endowment paid	—	—	—	—	22.6	83.2	132.8	172.8
Total Commonwealth Social and Health Services (a) \$m.	—	—	—	—	4.4	12.2	23.0	27.4
War Pensions	—	—	—	—	14.0	14.8	15.0	15.3
Service Pensions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Education—(c)								
Government Schools—								
Schools	7.0	8.0	9.4	10.1	9.5	7.0	7.9	8.0
Staff	14.5	17.0	20.1	22.1	20.7	20.0	20.7	20.7
Students	638	639	619	607	587	1,013	1,664	1,801
Non-Government Schools—								
Schools	2.5	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.2
Staff	8.3	7.8	8.8	10.0	11.4	13.3	18.1	20.1
Students	149	161	199	221	257	328	527	565
Universities—								
Number	4	5	6	6	8	10	10	10
Staff (a)	n.a.	249	482	703	1,416	3,152	3,901	4,723
Students	n.a.	3.4	8.0	9.8	13.9	31.7	57.7	70.2
Public Hospitals—								
Number	285	355	404	404	513	566	675	736
Staff—Medical	n.a.	1.1	1.5	3.2	3.0	6.0	10.4	11.3
Nursing	n.a.	5.1	6.8	9.3	15.4	24.6	37.6	42.1
In-patients, cases treated	91	134	215	271	395	890	1,225	1,392
PRISON AND PRISONS—(c)								
Prisoners	5.8	6.4	6.9	8.6	9.7	12.3	15.9	17.2
Prisons	n.a.	104	91	85	70	69	75	74
Prisoners	4.3	3.1	2.9	4.2	3.2	4.8	7.5	7.5

(a) At the end of June. (b) Figures are for the June quarter. (c) Year ended previous December. (d) At 30th June. (e) Existing business in Australia. (f) Excludes war and service pensions. (g) Teaching and research staff. Includes part-time (H) 1952 then full-time only. (h) Year ended 30th June. (i) Approximate. (j) Year ended December, 1963. (k) Year ended previous 30th June.

PRINTED PUBLICATIONS
Issued by the
**CENTRAL OFFICE OF THE
COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS.**

NOTE.—The publications listed below may be bought from the Government Printer, Canberra, and in each capital city from the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician or the Commonwealth Sub-Treasurer. They may also be ordered through the leading booksellers in the principal cities of Australia. In addition to printed publications, a number of mimeographed publications are available in limited numbers free of charge. Publications dealing with individual States only are produced by the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician in each State. A complete list of publications issued by the Bureau is given in *Publications of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics* (with subject index) available from the Commonwealth Statistician, Canberra.

TITLE.	LATEST NUMBER.	DATE OF ISSUE.	PRICE.		
			EX-CLUDING POSTAGE.	INCLUDING POSTAGE	
				Australia.	Overseas.*
GENERAL PUBLICATIONS—					
Official Year Book of the Commonwealth ..	51, 1965	Dec., 1965	2.00	1	2.91
Official Year Book of the Commonwealth—					
Part I.—Discovery, Physiography, etc.	" "	July, 1965	0.20	0.27	0.33
Part II.—Territories of Australia ..	" "	" "	0.20	0.24	0.27
Part III.—Manufacturing, etc.	" "	" "	0.20	0.27	0.30
Part IV.—Population, etc., and Housing ..	" "	Aug., "	0.20	0.27	0.33
Part V.—Labour, Wages and Prices ..	" "	Sept., "	0.20	0.27	0.30
Part VI.—Trade, Transport and Communi- cation ..	" "	Oct., "	0.20	0.27	0.30
Part VII.—Education, Justice, etc.	" "	" "	0.20	0.27	0.33
Part VIII.—Finance and Local Government ..	" "	Nov., "	0.20	0.30	0.36
Part IX.—Primary Industry ..	" "	Dec., "	0.20	0.30	0.36
Part X.—Defence, Repatriation, Inter- national Relations, National Accounts. . .	" "	" "	0.20	0.27	0.30
Part XI.—Appendix, Indexes ..	" "	" "	0.20	0.27	0.30
Pocket Compendium of Australian Statistics	50, 1965	April, 1965	0.20	0.24	0.27
Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics	259, Mar., 1966	Mar., 1966	0.50 2.00†	0.57 2.27†	0.60 2.40†
Monthly Review of Business Statistics ..	340, Mar., 1966	Mar., 1966	0.25 3.00†	0.32 3.34†	0.35 4.20†
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