



Australian Bureau of Statistics

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AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS JUNE QUARTER 1993

MAIN FEATURES

The estimated resident population of Australia at 30 June 1993 is 17,661,500, an increase of 34,400 in the June quarter and 178,900 since June 1992. The national growth rate for the year ended 30 June 1993 was 1.0%, the lowest since the year ended 30 June 1976 which also recorded a 1.0% growth.

The lower growth rate in recent years is due to declining net overseas migration. Net overseas migration for the year ended 30 June 1993 was 35,100, 45% lower than the previous year (63,800). This is the lowest level of net overseas migration since 1975/76. The main contributor to the decline in net overseas migration is the reduced level of permanent arrivals, consistent with the lower number of permanent visas being issued. Permanent and long-term arrivals decreased 13% from 234,200 in 1991/92 to 203,800 in 1992/93 while permanent and long-term departures decreased 2% from 144,300 to 141,100. Category jumping in 1992/93 was -27,600 compared with -26,100 in 1991/92. This largely reflects former settlers returning to their country of birth for short-term visits and not returning to Australia within a year of departure.

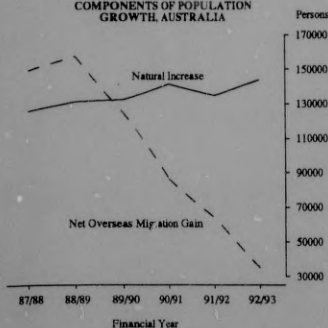
In 1992/93 natural increase rose by 7% from 134,800 to 143,800. Births increased by 4% from 255,600 to 265,500, reflecting increasing numbers of women of reproductive age, while deaths increased by 1% from 120,800 to 121,800.

The population of New South Wales has now passed the 6 million mark. Queensland had the highest growth during 1992/93 (2.7%), followed by the Australian Capital Territory (1.6%) and Western Australia (1.2%). Growth rates below the national average of 1% occurred in New South Wales (0.8%), the Northern Territory (0.7%), Tasmania (0.4%), South Australia (0.4%) and Victoria (0.3%). Queensland is the only State or Territory where the growth rate for 1992/93 was higher than for 1991/92.

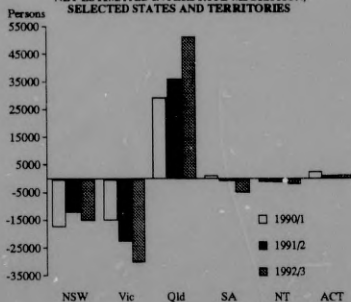
In the June quarter 1993 Victoria experienced another large net interstate migration loss (7,000, the highest June quarter net outflow on record) and Tasmania recorded its largest net loss since 1987 (500).

During 1992/93 the net interstate migration loss from Victoria was 30,100, 33% higher than the previous year (22,500) and the highest net outflow recorded, while the net loss from New South Wales was 15,000, 25% higher than in 1991/92 (12,000). Queensland experienced a corresponding increase in its net gain with the 1992/93 figure of 51,600 being 42% higher than the previous year (36,500), and the largest ever recorded. South Australia, Tasmania and the Northern Territory all experienced their largest net interstate migration outflow for several years.

COMPONENTS OF POPULATION
GROWTH AUSTRALIA



NET ESTIMATED INTERSTATE MIGRATION,
SELECTED STATES AND TERRITORIES



INQUIRIES

- for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact Peter Routh on Canberra (06) 252 6027 or any ABS State office.
- for information about other ABS statistics and services please contact Information Services on Canberra (06) 252 6627, 252 5402, 252 6007 or any ABS State office.

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PART A: ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE

TABLE 1. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE ON A USUAL RESIDENCE BASIS, AUSTRALIA

Period	Live births(b) ('000)	Deaths(b) ('000)	Natural increase(b) ('000)	Net permanent and long-term movement ('000)	Category jumping(c) ('000)	Net overseas migration(d) ('000)	Population		
							At end of period ('000)	Increase(a)	
								('000)	Per cent
Year ended 30 June—									
1989	250.2	118.8	131.4	137.2	20.2	157.4	16,814.4	282.3	1.71
1990	257.5	125.1	132.4	103.9	20.8	124.6	17,065.1	250.7	1.49
1991	261.2	119.6	141.6	94.8	-8.3	86.4	17,284.0	218.9	1.28
1992 p	255.6	120.8	134.8	89.9	-26.1	63.8	17,482.6	198.6	1.15
1993 p	265.5	121.8	143.8	62.7	-27.6	35.1	17,661.5	178.9	1.02
Year ended 31 December—									
1988	246.2	119.9	126.3	149.1	23.7	172.8	16,687.1	292.4	1.78
1989	250.9	124.2	126.6	118.0	11.5	129.5	16,936.7	249.6	1.50
1990	262.6	120.1	142.6	96.6	0.6	97.1	17,169.8	233.0	1.38
1991 p	257.2	119.1	138.1	93.5	-11.9	81.7	17,383.9	214.2	1.25
1992 p	264.0	123.7	140.3	76.8	-32.3	44.5	17,568.7	184.7	1.06
Quarter ended—							Yearly increase(e)		
1992—									
March p	67.4	29.2	38.2	28.1	-2.9	25.2	17,447.3	209.9	1.22
June p	62.2	30.4	31.8	13.6	-10.1	3.5	17,482.6	198.6	1.15
September p	67.1	34.8	32.4	19.1	-8.1	11.1	17,526.0	184.5	1.06
December p	67.3	29.4	37.9	16.0	-11.2	4.7	17,568.7	184.7	1.06
1993—									
March p	66.6	28.5	38.1	20.5	-0.3	20.3	17,627.1	179.7	1.03
June p	64.5	29.2	35.3	7.1	-8.0	-0.9	17,661.5	178.9	1.02

(a) For dates prior to June 1991, differences between the total increase shown and the sum of the natural increase and net overseas migration arise from retrospective adjustments to population estimates (which are made after each Census) to eliminate any intercensal discrepancy. A description of the intercensal discrepancy is contained in the ABS technical paper (Catalogue no. 3103.0) on the methods and procedures of compilation of population estimates. (b) Final figures for births and deaths may vary from those shown in Part B of this publication because it is necessary to use preliminary births and deaths when finalising population estimates. (c) An adjustment for the effect of persons whose travel intentions changed from short-term to permanent/long-term or vice versa. See paragraph 6 of the Explanatory Notes at the back of this publication. (d) Sum of the net permanent and long-term movement plus category jumping. (e) Increase for the twelve month period up to the end of the quarter.

TABLE 2. QUARTERLY ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES (PRELIMINARY) ('000)

As at end of	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
MALES									
1992—									
March	2,959.8	2,203.1	1,511.2	722.2	831.2	232.7	87.3	146.8	8,694.2
June	2,964.3	2,205.0	1,518.4	722.9	832.9	232.9	87.1	147.4	8,711.0
September	2,970.1	2,206.5	1,528.2	723.4	835.5	233.1	87.3	147.9	8,732.0
December	2,976.3	2,207.9	1,537.2	724.2	837.4	233.5	87.5	148.2	8,752.0
1993—									
March	2,983.6	2,210.3	1,550.8	724.7	840.2	233.8	87.6	149.8	8,780.8
June	2,987.6	2,210.3	1,559.6	725.6	842.9	233.9	87.5	150.1	8,797.4
FEMALES									
1992—									
March	2,989.2	2,241.3	1,504.8	732.9	822.2	236.7	79.9	146.2	8,753.2
June	2,994.4	2,243.8	1,512.1	733.5	824.2	236.9	79.9	146.8	8,771.6
September	3,000.9	2,245.8	1,522.0	733.9	827.1	237.0	80.2	147.1	8,794.0
December	3,008.2	2,248.1	1,530.9	734.8	829.3	237.4	80.5	147.3	8,816.7
1993—									
March	3,016.3	2,251.2	1,544.2	735.3	832.3	237.7	80.7	148.5	8,846.2
June	3,021.0	2,251.8	1,553.0	736.1	834.8	237.8	80.8	148.8	8,864.0
PERSONS									
1992—									
March	5,949.0	4,444.4	3,016.0	1,455.1	1,653.4	469.3	167.2	293.1	17,447.3
June	5,958.7	4,448.8	3,030.5	1,456.4	1,657.1	469.8	167.1	294.2	17,482.6
September	5,971.0	4,452.2	3,050.2	1,457.3	1,662.6	470.1	167.6	295.1	17,526.0
December	5,984.5	4,456.0	3,068.1	1,459.0	1,666.7	470.9	168.0	295.5	17,568.7
1993—									
March	5,999.9	4,461.4	3,095.0	1,460.1	1,672.5	471.5	168.3	298.3	17,627.1
June	6,008.6	4,462.1	3,112.6	1,461.7	1,677.6	471.7	168.3	298.9	17,661.5

TABLE 3. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 30 JUNE AND 31 DECEMBER ('000)

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
MALES									
As at 30 June—									
1988	2,842.9	2,116.6	1,374.1	697.7	774.2	223.8	83.9	135.9	8,248.9
1989	2,876.8	2,144.3	1,418.1	704.4	795.5	225.7	84.7	138.0	8,387.6
1990	2,905.9	2,172.6	1,453.5	710.7	812.4	229.3	85.9	141.1	8,511.3
1991	2,936.3	2,192.1	1,483.8	717.6	822.9	231.5	86.6	144.6	8,615.4
1992 p	2,964.3	2,205.0	1,518.4	722.9	832.2	232.9	87.1	147.4	8,711.0
1993 p	2,987.6	2,210.3	1,559.6	725.6	842.9	233.9	87.5	150.1	8,797.4
FEMALES									
As at 30 June—									
1988	2,864.5	2,146.0	1,365.8	707.2	761.0	227.4	75.1	136.2	8,283.2
1989	2,899.5	2,175.9	1,409.5	714.6	783.0	229.6	76.4	138.4	8,426.8
1990	2,928.1	2,206.0	1,445.8	721.4	800.7	232.9	77.9	141.2	8,553.9
1991	2,962.5	2,228.3	1,477.2	728.7	813.1	235.3	78.9	144.7	8,668.6
1992 p	2,994.4	2,243.8	1,512.1	733.5	824.2	236.9	79.9	146.8	8,771.6
1993 p	3,021.0	2,251.8	1,553.0	736.1	834.8	237.8	80.8	148.8	8,864.0
PERSONS									
As at 30 June—									
1988	5,707.3	4,262.6	2,739.9	1,404.9	1,535.2	451.1	159.0	272.1	16,532.2
1989	5,776.3	4,320.2	2,827.6	1,419.0	1,578.4	455.3	161.2	276.4	16,814.4
1990	5,834.0	4,378.6	2,899.3	1,432.1	1,613.0	462.2	163.7	282.2	17,065.1
1991	5,898.7	4,420.4	2,961.0	1,446.3	1,636.1	466.8	165.5	289.3	17,284.0
1992 p	5,958.7	4,448.8	3,030.5	1,456.4	1,657.1	469.8	167.1	294.2	17,482.6
1993 p	6,008.6	4,462.1	3,112.6	1,461.7	1,677.6	471.7	168.3	298.9	17,661.5
MALES									
As at 31 December—									
1987	2,822.3	2,102.8	1,357.1	695.0	763.2	223.1	84.1	134.3	8,181.7
1988	2,865.4	2,132.2	1,394.6	701.2	785.8	224.5	84.6	136.9	8,325.1
1989	2,889.7	2,157.6	1,436.0	707.4	803.9	227.4	85.1	139.4	8,446.7
1990	2,918.9	2,183.0	1,468.0	713.9	817.5	230.4	86.4	142.4	8,560.5
1991 p	2,950.6	2,198.6	1,500.2	720.4	828.0	232.2	86.9	145.7	8,662.6
1992 p	2,976.3	2,207.9	1,537.2	724.2	837.4	233.5	87.5	148.2	8,752.0
FEMALES									
As at 31 December—									
1987	2,844.0	2,132.2	1,346.4	704.0	750.1	226.7	75.0	134.5	8,212.9
1988	2,886.9	2,163.1	1,386.3	711.2	773.1	228.3	76.0	137.2	8,362.0
1989	2,913.3	2,190.6	1,428.0	718.0	792.3	231.0	77.0	139.8	8,490.1
1990	2,943.6	2,217.7	1,460.7	725.0	806.9	234.2	78.6	142.6	8,609.2
1991 p	2,979.4	2,236.6	1,474.9	731.2	819.0	236.2	79.5	145.5	8,721.3
1992 p	3,008.2	2,248.1	1,530.9	734.8	829.3	237.4	80.5	147.3	8,816.7
PERSONS									
As at 31 December—									
1987	5,666.2	4,234.9	2,703.5	1,399.0	1,513.4	449.8	159.0	268.8	16,394.6
1988	5,752.3	4,295.3	2,780.9	1,412.3	1,558.9	452.8	160.5	274.1	16,687.1
1989	5,803.1	4,348.2	2,864.0	1,425.5	1,596.2	458.4	162.1	279.2	16,936.7
1990	5,862.5	4,400.7	2,928.7	1,438.9	1,624.4	464.5	165.0	285.0	17,169.8
1991 p	5,930.0	4,435.2	2,994.0	1,451.6	1,647.0	468.4	166.4	291.2	17,383.9
1992 p	5,984.5	4,456.0	3,068.1	1,459.0	1,666.7	470.9	168.0	295.5	17,568.7

TABLE 4. MEAN RESIDENT POPULATION, FINANCIAL AND CALENDAR YEARS, STATES AND TERRITORIES ('000)

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
Year ended 30 June—									
1988	5,664.5	4,236.4	2,705.9	1,399.1	1,515.1	450.0	159.0	269.0	16,399.0
1989	5,749.0	4,294.6	2,783.2	1,412.6	1,558.5	452.9	160.4	274.4	16,685.6
1990	5,802.6	4,349.0	2,865.0	1,425.6	1,596.7	458.5	162.2	279.1	16,938.6
1991	5,865.7	4,401.6	2,930.2	1,439.3	1,625.2	464.6	164.9	285.5	17,176.9
1992 p	5,932.0	4,436.3	2,996.3	1,452.0	1,647.6	468.4	166.7	291.6	17,390.3
1993 p	5,985.0	4,456.5	3,071.7	1,458.8	1,667.4	470.8	167.9	296.5	17,574.5
Year ended 31 December—									
1987	5,618.2	4,210.3	2,675.5	1,393.1	1,496.0	449.0	158.3	265.6	16,266.1
1988	5,709.3	4,264.7	2,741.8	1,405.4	1,536.4	451.2	159.4	271.9	16,540.3
1989	5,777.4	4,321.5	2,826.3	1,419.2	1,578.6	455.4	161.3	276.6	16,816.4
1990	5,833.7	4,377.4	2,898.5	1,432.4	1,612.5	461.8	163.5	282.2	17,062.0
1991 p	5,899.5	4,420.7	2,962.2	1,446.2	1,636.6	466.7	165.8	288.8	17,286.5
1992 p	5,959.3	4,447.9	3,032.3	1,456.1	1,657.6	469.7	167.3	294.0	17,484.3

TABLE 5. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION IN CAPITAL CITIES AND OTHER MAJOR CITIES, 30 JUNE 1986 TO 1992p (a)
(^{'000})

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992p
Sydney(b)	3,471.6	3,528.5	3,591.0	3,622.9	3,643.7	3,672.9	3,699.8
Melbourne(b)	2,967.9	3,004.5	3,043.6	3,086.6	3,126.9	3,156.7	n.y.a.
Brisbane(b)	1,217.3	1,238.4	1,264.5	1,300.2	1,330.9	1,358.0	1,385.5
Adelaide(b)	1,003.5	1,011.9	1,021.1	1,033.5	1,044.6	1,057.2	1,065.3
Perth(b)	1,050.1	1,079.6	1,105.5	1,147.4	1,175.4	1,188.8	n.y.a.
Hobart(b)	179.0	180.2	181.0	182.6	185.3	187.0	188.3
Darwin(b)	75.4	77.0	75.9	76.0	76.5	76.7	77.6
Canberra(c)(d)	280.9	287.9	295.0	299.8	305.8	313.4	319.5
Newcastle(c)	417.0	422.2	427.0	432.9	439.0	444.9	450.7
Wollongong(c)	233.0	235.9	238.4	240.6	242.8	244.9	247.4
Gold Coast(c)(e)	215.7	225.6	242.3	261.0	271.7	279.6	290.0
Geelong(c)	146.1	147.2	148.3	149.1	151.0	151.6	n.y.a.
Townsville(c)	106.9	109.0	110.3	112.6	114.7	116.2	118.4
Sunshine Coast(c)	87.3	91.5	97.6	106.8	112.8	119.3	125.4

(a) Based on 1991 SLA boundaries. (b) Capital City Statistical Division. (c) Statistical District of 100,000 or more. (d) Includes Queenbeyan (in New South Wales). (e) Includes part of Tweed Shire (in New South Wales).

TABLE 6. RATES OF RESIDENT POPULATION GROWTH, STATES AND TERRITORIES

Year ended 30 June	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
NATURAL INCREASE									
1988	0.75	0.73	0.76	0.61	1.01	0.68	1.74	1.19	0.77
1989	0.78	0.74	0.82	0.62	1.00	0.71	1.57	1.21	0.79
1990	0.72	0.78	0.84	0.58	1.00	0.74	1.68	1.22	0.79
1991	0.81	0.80	0.86	0.61	1.00	0.71	1.74	1.23	0.83
1992 p	0.73	0.76	0.86	0.57	0.93	0.68	1.66	1.16	0.78
1993 p	0.84	0.77	0.86	0.58	0.91	0.66	1.84	1.23	0.82
NET OVERSEAS MIGRATION									
1988	1.09	0.88	0.76	0.43	1.39	0.20	0.65	0.54	0.92
1989	1.10	0.92	0.79	0.47	1.57	0.17	0.59	0.40	0.95
1990	0.90	0.79	0.46	0.41	1.07	0.17	0.57	0.37	0.74
1991	0.63	0.54	0.34	0.32	0.66	0.09	0.38	0.15	0.51
1992 p	0.49	0.39	0.26	0.19	0.44	0.00	0.08	-0.03	0.37
1993 p	0.25	0.20	0.15	0.12	0.31	0.03	0.05	-0.16	0.20
NET INTERSTATE MIGRATION									
1988	-0.24	-0.34	1.04	-0.09	0.29	-0.43	-1.98	0.78	..
1989	-0.67	-0.29	1.72	-0.02	0.33	0.04	-0.92	-0.04	..
1990	-0.62	-0.18	1.35	-0.02	0.19	0.61	-0.73	0.48	..
1991	-0.29	-0.34	1.02	0.11	-0.11	0.18	-0.70	1.04	..
1992 p	-0.20	-0.51	1.23	-0.06	-0.08	-0.03	-0.78	0.55	..
1993 p	-0.25	-0.68	1.70	-0.34	0.01	-0.29	-1.19	0.55	..
NET MIGRATION GAIN									
1988	0.86	0.54	1.80	0.34	1.68	-0.23	-1.33	1.32	0.92
1989	0.43	0.63	2.51	0.46	1.90	0.21	-0.33	0.35	0.95
1990	0.28	0.61	1.81	0.39	1.26	0.78	-0.16	0.85	0.74
1991	0.33	0.20	1.36	0.43	0.55	0.26	-0.32	1.19	0.51
1992 p	0.29	-0.12	1.49	0.13	0.36	-0.03	-0.70	0.52	0.37
1993 p	0.00	-0.47	1.85	-0.22	0.32	-0.26	-1.14	0.38	0.20
TOTAL POPULATION GROWTH (a)									
1988	1.61	1.25	2.42	0.87	2.60	0.43	0.52	2.51	1.65
1989	1.21	1.35	3.20	1.01	2.82	0.91	1.35	1.58	1.71
1990	1.00	1.35	2.53	0.92	2.19	1.52	1.58	2.09	1.49
1991	1.11	0.95	2.13	0.99	1.43	1.00	1.08	2.52	1.28
1992 p	1.02	0.64	2.35	0.70	1.28	0.65	0.97	1.67	1.15
1993 p	0.84	0.30	2.71	0.36	1.24	0.40	0.70	1.61	1.02

(a) Differences between the total growth rate and the sum of natural increase and net migration rates arise from retrospective adjustments (which are made after each Census) to eliminate any intercensal discrepancy.

TABLE 7. NATURAL INCREASE(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES OF USUAL RESIDENCE

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1988	42,083	30,585	20,458	8,489	15,140	3,055	2,755	3,172	125,737
1989	44,436	31,613	22,332	8,664	15,353	3,191	2,498	3,301	131,388
1990	41,646	33,692	23,614	8,253	15,773	3,352	2,705	3,374	132,409
1991	47,092	34,950	25,047	8,767	16,164	3,260	2,343	3,463	141,586
1992 p	42,796	33,781	25,495	8,264	15,177	3,179	2,750	3,344	134,786
1993 p	50,145	34,214	26,009	8,457	15,153	3,105	3,078	3,607	143,768
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
1992—									
March p	12,934	9,220	7,105	2,438	3,971	960	707	894	38,229
June p	9,082	8,014	6,731	1,878	3,920	774	705	663	31,767
September p	10,442	8,231	6,040	1,780	3,496	623	915	841	32,368
December p	15,184	8,554	5,880	2,139	3,726	778	683	962	37,906
1993—									
March p	13,021	9,248	7,314	2,059	3,999	851	705	949	38,146
June p	11,498	8,181	6,775	2,479	3,932	853	775	855	35,348

(a) Final figures for births and deaths may vary from those shown in Part II of this publication because it is necessary to use preliminary births and deaths when finalising population estimates.

TABLE 8. NET ESTIMATED OVERSEAS MIGRATION(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1988	61,490	37,252	20,442	5,952	20,845	891	1,027	1,442	149,341
1989	62,636	39,414	21,776	6,665	24,165	756	944	1,080	157,436
1990	52,199	34,013	13,142	5,762	16,838	760	918	1,015	124,647
1991	36,496	23,513	9,743	4,619	10,605	408	621	427	86,432
1992 p	29,150	17,201	7,555	2,678	7,140	-1	134	-86	63,771
1993 p	14,719	9,113	4,506	1,815	5,208	152	78	-484	35,107
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
1992—									
March p	10,677	7,260	3,034	1,037	2,660	43	147	332	25,190
June p	2,126	718	499	61	589	-97	-93	-324	3,479
September p	4,713	2,958	1,589	458	1,374	60	51	-146	11,057
December p	2,711	1,408	156	277	538	-20	-73	-269	4,728
1993—									
March p	7,498	5,311	2,727	1,042	3,065	203	111	299	20,256
June p	-203	-564	34	38	231	-91	-11	-368	-934

(a) Includes an adjustment for 'category jumping' (see paragraph 7 of the Explanatory Notes).

TABLE 9. ESTIMATED INTERSTATE MIGRATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES OF ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE
JUNE QUARTER 1993, PRELIMINARY

State/Territory of arrival	State/Territory of departure								Total arrivals
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	
NSW	..	6,282	6,723	1,210	1,519	660	671	2,321	19,386
Vic.	4,773	..	2,649	1,870	1,573	1,026	353	529	12,773
Qld	10,218	7,599	..	1,644	1,734	1,037	1,210	682	24,124
SA	1,458	1,546	839	..	672	170	850	122	5,657
WA	1,967	2,249	1,199	841	..	293	764	257	7,570
Tas.	580	993	602	241	245	..	80	57	2,798
NT	557	472	809	543	747	73	..	78	3,279
ACT	2,437	620	522	158	161	80	137	..	4,115
<i>Total departures</i>	21,990	19,761	13,343	6,507	6,651	3,339	4,065	4,046	79,702

TABLE 10. NET ESTIMATED INTERSTATE MIGRATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1988	-13,340	-14,423	27,720	-1,240	4,274	-1,924	-3,129	2,062	..
1989	-37,974	-12,504	47,062	-221	5,017	203	-1,469	-114	..
1990	-35,983	-7,829	38,102	-252	3,012	2,790	-1,170	1,330	..
1991	-17,206	-14,853	29,709	1,545	-1,791	816	-1,152	2,932	..
1992 p	-11,961	-22,537	36,455	-817	-1,303	-132	-1,286	1,581	..
1993 p	-15,002	-30,081	51,626	-4,975	174	-1,370	-1,981	1,609	..
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
1992—									
March p	-4,600	-7,275	11,781	-6	-279	-109	-132	620	..
June p	-1,486	-4,323	7,260	-573	-790	-171	-684	767	..
September p	-2,893	-7,797	12,079	-1,334	617	-396	-495	219	..
December p	-4,416	-6,158	11,890	-713	-174	1	-184	-246	..
1993—									
March p	-5,089	-9,138	16,876	-2,078	-1,188	-434	-516	1,567	..
June p	-2,604	-6,988	10,781	-850	919	-541	-786	69	..

TABLE 11. NET ESTIMATED MIGRATION GAIN(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1988	48,150	22,829	48,162	4,712	25,119	-1,033	-2,102	3,504	149,341
1989	24,662	26,910	68,838	6,444	29,182	959	-525	966	157,436
1990	16,216	26,184	51,244	5,510	19,850	3,550	-252	2,345	124,647
1991	19,290	8,660	39,452	6,164	8,814	1,224	-531	3,359	86,432
1992 p	17,189	-5,336	44,010	1,861	5,837	-133	-1,152	1,495	63,771
1993 p	-283	-20,968	56,132	-3,160	5,382	-1,218	-1,903	1,125	35,107
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
1992—									
March p	6,077	-15	14,815	1,031	2,381	-66	15	952	25,190
June p	640	-3,605	7,759	-512	-201	-268	-777	443	3,479
September p	1,820	-4,839	13,668	-876	1,991	-336	-444	73	11,057
December p	-1,705	-4,750	12,046	-436	364	-19	-257	-515	4,728
1993—									
March p	2,409	-3,827	19,603	-1,036	1,877	-231	-405	1,866	20,256
June p	-2,807	-7,552	10,815	-812	1,150	-632	-797	-299	-934

(a) The sum of net estimated overseas migration as shown in Table 8 and net estimated interstate migration as shown in Table 10.

TABLE 12. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS
STATES AND TERRITORIES, 30 JUNE 1993 (PRELIMINARY)

Age group (years)	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
MALES									
0-4	225,865	164,712	118,283	50,971	64,687	17,878	8,580	11,730	662,706
5-9	218,624	160,115	118,619	52,307	66,729	18,463	8,058	11,391	654,306
10-14	215,954	158,219	121,216	50,918	65,169	18,552	7,395	11,438	648,861
15-19	220,347	167,279	123,467	51,933	64,517	17,776	6,666	13,158	665,143
20-24	243,555	188,920	132,454	58,940	70,051	18,266	7,999	15,815	736,000
25-29	230,348	174,161	119,281	56,602	65,450	16,542	8,356	12,638	683,378
30-34	249,165	184,591	125,626	59,673	70,204	18,755	8,745	13,146	729,905
35-39	230,845	171,277	117,981	56,519	67,801	17,882	7,498	12,090	681,893
40-44	219,856	161,939	115,904	54,013	65,753	17,345	7,208	12,227	654,245
45-49	202,767	147,215	106,971	48,555	58,215	15,501	5,778	10,955	595,957
50-54	156,669	114,969	80,841	37,188	43,299	12,169	4,208	7,399	456,742
55-59	133,588	98,043	65,927	32,327	35,322	10,166	2,634	5,360	383,567
60-64	125,151	91,340	60,394	31,398	31,381	9,619	1,826	4,199	355,308
65-69	117,233	84,766	55,975	30,814	27,805	9,161	1,223	3,515	330,492
70-74	89,605	63,058	43,473	23,812	20,543	6,893	645	2,480	250,509
75-79	58,386	41,022	28,364	15,835	13,206	4,773	359	1,419	163,364
80-84	32,320	24,694	15,916	8,960	7,956	2,711	175	758	93,490
85 and over	17,347	13,943	8,927	4,820	4,771	1,440	107	402	51,757
All ages	2,987,625	2,210,263	1,559,619	725,585	842,859	233,892	87,460	150,120	8,797,423
FEMALES									
0-4	214,971	156,418	111,909	47,752	61,509	17,083	8,316	11,095	629,053
5-9	209,246	152,658	111,779	49,538	62,970	17,899	7,718	10,796	622,604
10-14	205,116	150,288	113,259	48,306	61,191	17,637	6,870	10,943	613,610
15-19	209,256	158,466	117,620	49,386	61,312	16,825	6,014	12,621	631,500
20-24	235,779	185,111	128,393	56,312	67,062	17,518	8,117	15,183	713,475
25-29	227,868	176,857	117,857	54,523	64,499	16,799	8,268	12,636	679,307
30-34	247,920	185,109	126,737	59,605	70,126	19,484	8,332	12,789	730,102
35-39	230,443	173,668	118,784	56,462	68,194	18,165	7,206	12,334	685,256
40-44	216,977	162,959	114,222	53,856	64,217	17,011	6,199	12,361	647,802
45-49	195,035	144,747	101,661	48,125	53,615	15,036	4,922	10,543	573,684
50-54	149,480	110,309	75,822	36,348	40,151	11,657	3,069	6,971	433,807
55-59	131,614	97,077	62,889	32,354	33,950	10,211	1,939	5,089	375,123
60-64	127,311	92,391	60,020	31,806	30,627	9,762	1,406	4,061	357,384
65-69	127,695	92,801	58,397	33,194	29,074	9,748	987	3,871	355,767
70-74	109,391	78,182	50,077	29,103	24,327	8,642	660	3,175	303,557
75-79	83,267	59,434	38,292	22,184	18,494	6,743	419	2,101	230,934
80-84	56,582	41,532	25,449	15,369	13,060	4,462	221	1,241	157,916
85 and over	43,002	33,794	19,811	11,913	10,379	3,161	143	961	123,164
All ages	3,020,953	2,251,801	1,552,978	736,136	834,757	237,843	80,806	148,771	8,864,045
PERSONS									
0-4	440,836	321,130	230,192	98,723	126,196	34,961	16,896	22,825	1,291,759
5-9	427,870	312,773	230,398	101,845	129,699	36,362	15,776	22,187	1,276,910
10-14	421,070	308,507	234,475	99,224	126,360	36,189	14,265	22,381	1,262,471
15-19	429,603	325,745	241,087	101,319	125,829	34,601	12,680	25,779	1,296,643
20-24	479,334	374,031	260,847	115,252	137,113	35,784	16,116	30,908	1,449,475
25-29	458,216	351,018	237,138	111,125	129,949	33,341	16,624	25,274	1,362,685
30-34	497,085	369,700	252,363	119,278	140,330	38,239	17,077	25,935	1,460,007
35-39	461,288	344,945	236,765	112,981	135,995	36,047	14,704	24,424	1,367,149
40-44	436,833	324,898	230,126	107,869	129,970	34,356	13,407	24,588	1,302,047
45-49	397,802	291,962	208,632	96,680	111,830	30,537	10,700	21,498	1,169,641
50-54	306,149	225,278	156,663	73,536	83,450	23,826	7,277	14,370	890,549
55-59	265,202	195,120	128,816	64,681	69,272	20,377	4,573	10,449	758,490
60-64	252,462	183,731	120,414	63,204	62,008	19,381	3,232	8,260	712,692
65-69	244,928	177,567	114,372	64,008	56,879	18,909	2,210	7,386	686,259
70-74	198,996	141,240	93,550	52,915	44,870	15,535	1,305	5,655	554,066
75-79	141,653	100,456	66,656	38,019	31,700	11,516	778	3,520	394,298
80-84	88,902	66,226	41,365	24,329	21,016	7,173	396	1,999	251,406
85 and over	60,349	47,737	28,738	16,733	15,150	4,601	250	1,363	174,921
All ages	6,008,578	4,462,064	3,112,597	1,461,721	1,677,616	471,735	168,266	298,891	17,661,468

TABLE 13. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS, AUSTRALIA
30 JUNE 1990, 1991, 1992 and 1993

Age group (years)	Number				Per cent of total population			
	1990	1991	1992 p	1993 p	1990	1991	1992 p	1993 p
MALES								
0-4	645,231	652,302	656,002	662,706	3.78	3.77	3.75	3.75
5-9	647,321	652,418	655,526	654,306	3.79	3.77	3.75	3.70
10-14	633,992	638,311	642,479	648,861	3.72	3.69	3.67	3.67
15-19	717,426	698,773	679,344	665,143	4.20	4.04	3.89	3.77
20-24	688,523	707,124	725,997	736,000	4.03	4.09	4.15	4.17
25-29	715,830	702,728	692,022	683,378	4.19	4.07	3.96	3.87
30-34	699,153	713,784	725,155	729,905	4.10	4.13	4.15	4.13
35-39	656,292	664,228	673,398	681,893	3.85	3.84	3.85	3.86
40-44	640,461	655,138	654,344	654,245	3.75	3.79	3.74	3.70
45-49	503,478	526,498	561,497	595,957	2.95	3.05	3.21	3.37
50-54	420,262	433,762	447,012	456,742	2.46	2.51	2.56	2.59
55-59	366,929	367,302	373,480	383,367	2.15	2.13	2.14	2.17
60-64	367,815	366,779	361,865	355,308	2.16	2.12	2.07	2.01
65-69	313,789	320,142	325,109	330,492	1.84	1.85	1.86	1.87
70-74	217,888	228,494	239,133	250,509	1.28	1.32	1.37	1.42
75-79	154,537	158,993	162,352	163,364	0.91	0.92	0.93	0.92
80-84	80,776	84,413	88,423	93,490	0.47	0.49	0.51	0.53
85 and over	41,566	44,220	47,821	51,757	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.29
All ages	8,511,269	8,615,409	8,710,959	8,797,423	49.88	49.85	49.83	49.81
FEMALES								
0-4	612,921	619,401	623,262	629,053	3.59	3.58	3.57	3.56
5-9	614,981	619,790	622,554	622,604	3.60	3.59	3.56	3.53
10-14	600,548	603,308	607,992	613,610	3.52	3.49	3.48	3.47
15-19	684,977	665,301	645,253	631,500	4.01	3.85	3.69	3.58
20-24	669,837	689,644	705,969	713,475	3.93	3.99	4.04	4.04
25-29	706,777	696,935	688,218	679,307	4.14	4.03	3.94	3.85
30-34	694,449	711,951	724,409	730,102	4.07	4.12	4.14	4.13
35-39	656,478	664,159	675,412	685,256	3.85	3.84	3.86	3.88
40-44	618,755	639,133	642,470	647,802	3.63	3.70	3.67	3.67
45-49	478,641	502,647	538,532	573,684	2.80	2.91	3.08	3.25
50-54	400,880	413,172	424,484	433,807	2.35	2.39	2.43	2.46
55-59	359,137	358,648	365,469	375,123	2.10	2.08	2.09	2.12
60-64	370,653	370,089	364,893	357,384	2.17	2.14	2.09	2.02
65-69	348,562	351,248	352,757	355,767	2.04	2.03	2.02	2.01
70-74	270,638	282,261	292,853	303,557	1.59	1.63	1.68	1.72
75-79	220,691	225,502	229,403	230,934	1.29	1.30	1.31	1.31
80-84	139,345	145,415	151,535	157,916	0.82	0.84	0.87	0.89
85 and over	105,609	110,027	116,169	123,164	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.70
All ages	8,553,859	8,668,627	8,771,634	8,864,045	50.12	50.15	50.17	50.19
PERSONS								
0-4	1,258,152	1,271,703	1,279,264	1,291,759	7.37	7.36	7.32	7.31
5-9	1,262,302	1,272,208	1,278,080	1,276,910	7.40	7.36	7.31	7.23
10-14	1,234,540	1,241,619	1,250,471	1,262,471	7.23	7.18	7.15	7.15
15-19	1,402,403	1,364,074	1,324,597	1,296,643	8.22	7.89	7.58	7.34
20-24	1,358,360	1,396,764	1,431,966	1,449,475	7.96	8.08	8.19	8.21
25-29	1,422,607	1,399,663	1,380,240	1,362,685	8.34	8.10	7.89	7.72
30-34	1,393,602	1,425,735	1,449,564	1,460,007	8.17	8.25	8.29	8.27
35-39	1,312,770	1,328,387	1,348,810	1,367,149	7.69	7.69	7.72	7.74
40-44	1,259,216	1,294,271	1,296,814	1,302,047	7.38	7.49	7.42	7.37
45-49	982,119	1,029,145	1,100,029	1,169,641	5.76	5.95	6.29	6.62
50-54	821,142	846,934	871,496	890,549	4.81	4.90	4.98	5.04
55-59	726,066	725,950	738,949	758,490	4.25	4.20	4.23	4.29
60-64	738,468	736,868	726,758	712,692	4.33	4.26	4.16	4.04
65-69	662,351	671,390	677,866	686,259	3.88	3.88	3.88	3.89
70-74	488,526	510,755	531,986	554,066	2.86	2.96	3.04	3.14
75-79	384,495	391,755	394,298	394,298	2.20	2.22	2.24	2.23
80-84	220,101	229,828	239,958	251,406	1.29	1.33	1.37	1.42
85 and over	147,175	154,247	163,990	174,921	0.86	0.89	0.94	0.99
All ages	17,065,128	17,284,036	17,482,593	17,661,468	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

PART B: BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

TABLE 14. LIVE BIRTHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
	NUMBER								
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1988	85,901	62,404	39,280	19,391	24,309	6,669	3,523	4,723	246,200
1989	87,110	63,176	40,759	19,528	24,725	6,809	3,310	4,738	250,155
1990	87,539	65,992	43,836	19,653	25,205	6,918	3,475	4,903	257,521
1991	89,619	66,269	44,117	19,966	25,688	6,939	3,624	4,936	261,158
1992	85,832	65,478	44,863	19,530	24,820	6,875	3,515	4,808	255,721
1993 p	93,676	65,545	45,896	19,678	25,081	6,883	3,789	5,042	265,590
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1987	85,650	61,642	39,100	19,345	23,271	6,752	3,519	4,680	243,959
1988	84,268	62,347	40,240	19,231	25,123	6,745	3,422	4,817	246,193
1989	85,464	64,185	41,714	19,703	25,019	6,788	3,366	4,614	250,853
1990	90,260	67,158	44,533	19,981	25,322	7,001	3,534	4,859	262,648
1991	87,047	65,724	43,854	19,727	25,349	6,857	3,589	5,100	257,247
1992	92,207	66,050	45,903	19,406	25,051	6,956	3,733	4,845	264,151
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1992—</i>									
March	23,431	16,798	11,915	4,928	6,249	1,830	883	1,287	67,321
June	19,813	16,179	11,628	4,801	6,359	1,690	878	1,026	62,374
September	23,445	16,695	11,947	4,782	6,238	1,750	1,082	1,229	67,168
December	25,518	16,378	10,413	4,895	6,205	1,686	890	1,303	67,288
<i>1993—</i>									
March p	22,879	16,552	12,061	4,996	6,266	1,714	880	1,275	66,623
June p	21,834	15,920	11,475	5,005	6,372	1,733	937	1,235	64,511
CRUDE BIRTH RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)									
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1987	15.2	14.6	14.6	13.9	15.6	15.0	22.2	17.6	15.0
1988	14.8	14.6	14.7	13.7	16.4	14.9	21.5	17.7	14.9
1989	14.8	14.9	14.8	13.9	15.8	14.9	20.9	16.7	14.9
1990	15.5	15.3	15.4	13.9	15.7	15.2	21.6	17.2	15.4
1991	14.8	14.9	14.8	13.6	15.5	14.7	21.6	17.7	14.9
1992	15.5	14.8	15.1	13.3	15.1	14.8	22.3	16.5	15.1

TABLE 15. DEATHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
	NUMBER								
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1988	44,067	31,598	19,206	10,823	9,184	3,614	800	1,171	120,463
1989	42,696	31,340	18,910	10,814	9,403	3,626	861	1,117	118,767
1990	46,007	32,049	20,634	11,329	9,468	3,574	797	1,254	125,112
1991	42,584	31,091	19,450	11,120	9,596	3,687	815	1,228	119,571
1992	43,178	31,447	19,768	11,035	9,624	3,688	799	1,221	120,760
1993 p	43,624	31,112	20,326	11,159	9,994	3,687	733	1,141	121,776
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1987	42,003	31,483	18,969	10,564	8,888	3,608	681	1,125	117,321
1988	44,469	30,643	18,903	10,716	9,513	3,519	920	1,183	119,866
1989	44,768	32,357	20,569	11,362	9,567	3,676	793	1,140	124,232
1990	43,588	30,976	19,368	10,987	9,421	3,690	787	1,245	120,062
1991	42,336	31,158	19,230	11,188	9,538	3,664	819	1,213	119,146
1992	44,629	31,916	20,576	10,956	9,902	3,722	766	1,193	123,660
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
1992—									
March	10,506	7,624	4,908	2,468	2,195	863	212	313	29,089
June	10,755	8,097	4,983	2,755	2,451	920	168	306	30,435
September	13,036	8,415	6,027	2,995	2,759	1,030	172	311	34,748
December	10,332	7,777	4,658	2,738	2,497	909	214	263	29,388
1993—									
March p	9,883	7,243	4,849	2,924	2,284	865	182	247	28,477
June p	10,373	7,674	4,792	2,502	2,454	883	165	320	29,163

CRUDE DEATH RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1987	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.6	5.9	8.0	4.3	4.2	7.2
1988	7.8	7.2	6.9	7.6	6.2	7.8	5.8	4.4	7.2
1989	7.7	7.5	7.3	8.0	6.1	8.1	4.9	4.1	7.4
1990	7.5	7.1	6.7	7.7	5.8	8.0	4.8	4.4	7.0
1991	7.2	7.0	6.5	7.7	5.8	7.9	4.9	4.2	6.9
1992	7.5	7.2	6.8	7.5	6.0	7.9	4.6	4.1	7.1

TABLE 16. INFANT DEATHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
	NUMBER(a)								
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1988	738	516	387	163	202	59	60	54	2,179
1989	716	455	284	145	205	67	50	31	1,953
1990	748	482	390	168	207	66	51	44	2,156
1991	677	498	384	148	206	71	59	36	2,079
1992	620	390	353	99	177	40	45	39	1,763
1993 p	628	374	341	130	146	45	53	24	1,741
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1987	715	503	375	168	195	65	55	40	2,116
1988	761	494	339	155	212	60	67	44	2,132
1989	708	431	370	153	194	68	44	36	2,004
1990	715	538	356	168	214	58	55	41	2,145
1991	619	439	340	110	182	61	49	36	1,836
1992	674	371	370	126	171	43	56	32	1,843
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
1992—									
March	167	97	103	19	50	12	12	11	471
June	165	79	92	31	39	9	12	10	437
September	170	98	96	36	46	15	11	5	477
December	172	97	79	40	36	11	17	6	458
1993—									
March p	137	101	77	23	31	14	12	6	401
June p	149	78	89	31	33	9	9	7	405

INFANT MORTALITY RATES (PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS)

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>							(b)		
1987	8.3	8.2	9.6	8.7	8.4	9.6	15.6	8.5	8.7
1988	9.0	7.9	8.4	8.1	8.4	8.9	19.6	9.1	8.7
1989	8.3	6.7	8.9	7.8	7.8	10.0	13.1	7.8	8.0
1990	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.5	8.3	15.6	8.4	8.2
1991	7.1	6.7	7.8	5.6	7.2	8.9	13.7	7.1	7.1
1992	7.3	5.6	8.1	6.5	6.8	6.2	15.0	6.6	7.0

(a) Included in preceding table. (b) The Northern Territory infant death rate is affected, more than other States and the ACT, by the higher infant death rate among Aboriginal people.

TABLE 17. MARRIAGES, STATES AND TERRITORIES

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT	Australia
	NUMBER								
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1988	38,810	30,533	18,746	9,929	10,385	3,309	802	1,836	114,350
1989	44,377	30,724	19,098	9,772	10,598	3,142	715	1,844	120,270
1990	41,015	30,456	19,386	9,775	10,826	3,111	764	1,793	117,126
1991	40,337	29,135	19,477	9,527	10,695	3,017	824	1,784	114,796
1992	39,519	28,567	19,984	9,376	10,241	3,097	855	1,879	113,518
1993 p	39,919	27,940	20,427	9,458	10,215	3,054	891	1,802	113,706
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1987	40,650	29,682	18,265	9,695	10,150	3,141	768	1,762	114,113
1988	40,812	30,687	18,850	10,128	10,578	3,035	782	1,944	116,816
1989	41,300	30,624	19,088	9,776	10,739	3,111	778	1,760	117,176
1990	41,450	30,120	19,671	9,609	10,613	3,026	740	1,730	116,959
1991	39,594	28,535	19,844	9,392	10,659	3,069	890	1,886	113,869
1992	40,734	28,429	20,316	9,423	10,118	3,081	860	1,791	114,752
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
1992—									
March	12,189	9,302	4,395	2,680	3,161	1,224	161	508	33,620
June	9,620	6,430	5,154	2,275	2,408	641	191	446	27,165
September	7,374	4,179	5,180	1,564	1,417	396	327	265	20,702
December	11,551	8,518	5,587	2,904	3,132	820	181	572	33,265
1993—									
March p	11,198	8,753	4,545	3,013	3,204	1,041	126	570	32,450
June p	9,796	6,490	5,115	1,977	2,462	797	257	395	27,289

CRUDE MARRIAGE RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)

<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1987	7.2	7.0	6.8	7.0	6.8	7.0	4.9	6.6	7.0
1988	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.7	4.9	7.1	7.1
1989	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	4.8	6.4	7.0
1990	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	4.5	6.1	6.9
1991	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.6	5.4	6.5	6.6
1992	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.6	5.1	6.1	6.6

TABLE 18. DIVORCES(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

<i>Year ended</i> <i>31 December</i>	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT(b)	Australia
	NUMBER								
1987	12,044	9,626	6,918	4,050	4,044	1,115	328	1,600	39,725
1988	11,880	10,250	7,690	4,031	3,964	1,220	275	1,697	41,007
1989	12,743	10,253	7,123	3,740	4,081	1,269	435	1,731	41,383
1990	12,414	10,406	8,509	4,066	3,845	1,170	421	1,804	42,635
1991	13,151	11,134	8,934	4,215	4,446	1,383	397	1,970	45,630
1992	13,949	10,533	8,984	4,074	4,540	1,365	345	1,875	45,665
CRUDE DIVORCE RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)									
1987	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.1	(b)	2.4
1988	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	1.7	(b)	2.5
1989	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	(b)	2.5
1990	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.6	(b)	2.5
1991	2.2	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.4	(b)	2.6
1992	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.1	(b)	2.6

(a) Divorce figures shown refer to dissolutions of marriage only. (b) Many divorces registered in the ACT involve applicants normally resident in areas surrounding the ACT. The ACT rate is therefore not a statistically accurate reflection of the extent of divorce among ACT residents. In 1992, only 38 per cent of ACT divorces granted were to applicants normally resident in the ACT. The corresponding figures for 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990 and 1991 were 45, 40, 39, 35 and 37 respectively.

TABLE 19. SELECTED SUMMARY MEASURES OF FERTILITY AND MORTALITY(a)

Year ended 31 December	Fertility				Mortality	
	Total fertility rate	Female gross reproduction rate	Female net reproduction rate	Proportion ex-nuptial (per cent)(c)	Life expectancy at birth(b)	
					Males	Females
1947	3.08	1.49	1.42	4.0	66.07	70.63
1954	3.19	1.56	1.50	4.0	67.14	72.75
1961	3.55	1.73	1.67	5.1	67.92	74.18
1966	2.88	1.40	1.36	7.4	67.63	74.15
1971	2.87	1.40	1.36	9.3	68.10	74.80
1976	2.06	1.00	0.98	10.1	69.56	76.56
1981	1.94	0.94	0.93	13.2	71.23	78.27
1986	1.87	0.91	0.90	16.8	72.74	79.20
1987	1.85	0.90	0.88	18.0	73.06	79.53
1988	1.84	0.90	0.88	19.0	73.10	79.51
1989	1.84	0.90	0.88	20.2	73.32	79.60
1990	1.91	0.93	0.91	21.9	73.87	80.06
1991	1.85	0.90	0.89	23.0	74.40	80.39
1992	1.89	0.92	0.91	24.0	74.47	80.41

(a) For crude rates, see Tables 13 and 14. (b) For Census years 1947 to 1986 figures are based on Official Life Tables calculated by the Australian Government Actuary. For years after 1986 figures are based on life tables calculated by the ABS. Whereas the annual ABS life tables summarise mortality conditions prevailing for that year, the Actuary's life tables take into account mortality and related conditions for a three-year period (the Census year and the year before and after the census) limiting the effects of short-term fluctuations. (c) Proportion of total live births.

TABLE 20. SELECTED SUMMARY MEASURES OF MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Year ended 31 December	Marriages				Divorces(a)				
	Median age at marriage				Median age				Median duration of marriage (years)
	First marriage of		All marriages of		At marriage		At date decree made absolute		
	Bride- groom	Bride	Bride- groom	Bride	Husband	Wife	Husband	Wife	
1947	25.3	22.5	26.0	23.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1954	25.0	22.0	25.6	22.6	n.a.	n.a.	37.8	34.5	11.6
1961	24.3	21.4	24.9	21.8	24.7	21.7	38.7	35.9	12.6
1966	23.8	21.2	24.2	21.5	24.4	21.4	40.4	36.9	13.9
1971	23.4	21.1	23.8	21.4	23.7	21.0	37.9	34.4	12.5
1976	23.6	21.2	24.9	22.2	23.4	21.0	36.2	33.1	11.0
1981	24.4	22.1	25.9	23.3	23.5	20.9	35.5	32.8	10.2
1986	25.6	23.5	27.3	24.9	24.2	21.6	37.5	34.7	10.6
1987	25.9	23.8	27.6	25.2	24.3	21.7	37.5	34.7	10.2
1988	26.1	24.0	27.8	25.4	24.4	21.8	37.6	34.8	10.1
1989	26.3	24.2	28.0	25.7	24.6	22.0	38.0	35.1	10.2
1990	26.5	24.3	28.2	25.9	24.7	22.1	38.2	35.3	10.1
1991	26.7	24.5	28.4	26.0	24.8	22.3	38.4	35.5	10.3
1992	26.9	24.7	28.7	26.3	25.0	22.4	38.7	35.9	10.5

(a) There is a break in series due to the introduction of the Family Law Act.

PART C: OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

TABLE 21. CATEGORIES OF OVERSEAS ARRIVALS

Period	Long-term arrivals			Total permanent and long-term arrivals	Short-term arrivals		Total arrivals
	Permanent arrivals	Australian residents	Overseas visitors		Australian residents	Overseas visitors	
<i>Year ended 30 June —</i>							
1988	143,470	54,800	43,980	242,250	1,617,200	1,990,500	3,849,900
1989	145,320	53,800	50,770	249,890	1,763,300	2,220,300	4,233,500
1990	121,230	53,970	36,730	211,920	2,026,300	2,147,200	4,405,400
1991	121,690	59,060	55,650	236,400	2,054,200	2,227,400	4,518,000
1992	107,390	62,920	63,860	234,170	2,072,400	2,519,700	4,826,300
1993	76,330	69,590	57,840	203,770	2,218,500	2,785,600	5,207,800
<i>Year ended 31 December —</i>							
1987	128,290	53,590	39,740	221,620	1,586,300	1,784,900	3,592,900
1988	151,550	54,990	47,330	253,860	1,637,900	2,249,300	4,141,100
1989	131,060	53,440	53,540	238,050	1,912,700	2,080,300	4,231,000
1990	121,560	56,370	56,120	234,050	2,109,300	2,214,900	4,558,500
1991	116,650	61,260	59,330	237,230	2,069,700	2,370,400	4,617,300
1992	94,250	66,160	60,050	220,450	2,166,300	2,603,300	4,990,100
<i>Quarter ended —</i>							
1992 —							
March	24,760	15,810	27,720	68,290	545,300	652,100	1,265,700
June	24,240	12,220	9,680	46,140	461,200	556,000	1,063,300
September	23,310	15,540	13,520	52,370	613,400	608,400	1,274,100
December	21,940	22,570	9,140	53,650	546,500	786,800	1,386,900
<i>Quarter ended —</i>							
1993 —							
March	15,910	17,470	25,910	59,290	578,700	746,200	1,384,200
June	15,160	14,010	9,280	38,450	479,900	644,300	1,162,700

TABLE 22. CATEGORIES OF OVERSEAS DEPARTURES

Period	Permanent departures			Long-term departures		Total permanent and long-term departures	Short-term departures		Total departures
	Former settlers	Other residents	Total	Australian residents	Overseas visitors		Australian residents	Overseas visitors	
<i>Year ended 30 June —</i>									
1988	10,720	9,760	20,470	50,500	28,050	99,020	1,652,400	1,907,300	3,658,700
1989	10,980	10,660	21,650	57,730	33,260	112,640	1,836,900	2,157,900	4,107,500
1990	12,100	15,760	27,860	62,300	37,900	128,060	2,087,900	2,092,700	4,308,700
1991	16,390	14,740	31,130	66,880	43,630	141,640	2,115,500	2,193,700	4,450,800
1992	15,180	13,940	29,120	67,190	47,970	144,280	2,173,500	2,473,700	4,791,400
1993	13,350	14,560	27,910	65,450	47,740	141,100	2,299,500	2,730,700	5,171,300
<i>Year ended 31 December —</i>									
1987	11,010	9,400	20,420	49,980	27,380	97,770	1,622,300	1,701,200	3,421,300
1988	10,480	9,840	20,320	54,120	30,330	104,760	1,697,600	2,174,100	3,976,500
1989	11,940	12,890	24,830	59,220	35,990	120,040	1,989,800	2,020,400	4,130,300
1990	14,220	16,150	30,370	66,300	40,810	137,470	2,169,900	2,162,700	4,494,100
1991	15,870	14,030	29,900	66,130	47,680	143,710	2,099,400	2,350,800	4,593,900
1992	14,040	14,090	28,140	66,980	48,540	143,660	2,276,300	2,533,500	4,953,400
<i>Quarter ended —</i>									
1992 —									
March	3,930	3,940	7,870	20,920	11,420	40,210	454,200	690,600	1,185,000
June	3,510	3,350	6,860	15,640	10,030	32,520	576,200	577,200	1,186,000
September	3,280	3,290	6,580	16,510	10,150	33,240	632,700	587,100	1,253,000
December	3,320	3,510	6,830	13,920	16,940	37,690	613,200	678,600	1,329,500
<i>Quarter ended —</i>									
1993 —									
March	3,390	4,270	7,670	20,150	10,970	38,790	460,300	786,900	1,286,000
June	3,350	3,480	6,830	14,870	9,690	31,380	593,400	678,100	1,302,800

TABLE 23. NET OVERSEAS MOVEMENT (a)

Period	Permanent	Long-term		Total permanent and long-term	Short-term		Total
		Residents	Visitors		Residents	Visitors	
<i>Year ended 30 June —</i>							
1988	123,000	4,310	15,930	143,220	-35,200	83,200	191,200
1989	123,670	-3,940	17,510	137,240	-73,600	62,400	126,100
1990	93,370	-8,330	18,830	103,870	-61,600	54,500	96,700
1991	90,560	-7,820	12,020	94,760	-61,200	33,700	67,200
1992	78,270	-4,270	15,890	89,890	-101,000	46,000	34,900
1993	48,430	4,150	10,100	62,670	-81,000	54,900	36,600
<i>Year ended 31 December —</i>							
1987	107,870	3,620	12,360	123,850	-36,000	83,700	171,600
1988	131,230	870	17,000	149,100	-59,600	75,200	164,600
1989	106,240	-5,780	17,550	118,010	-77,100	59,900	100,800
1990	91,200	-9,930	15,310	96,580	-60,600	52,200	88,200
1991	86,750	-4,870	11,640	93,520	-89,700	19,500	23,400
1992	66,110	-830	11,510	76,790	-109,900	69,800	36,700
<i>Quarter ended —</i>							
1992 —							
March	16,890	-5,100	16,290	28,080	91,100	-38,500	80,800
June	17,380	-3,410	-350	13,620	-115,100	-21,200	-122,700
September	16,740	-960	3,360	19,140	-19,300	21,300	21,100
December	15,110	8,650	-7,800	15,960	-66,700	108,200	57,400
<i>Quarter ended —</i>							
1993 —							
March	8,250	-2,680	14,940	20,510	118,400	-40,800	98,200
June	8,340	-860	410	7,070	113,500	-33,800	-140,200

(a) Excess of arrivals over departures

TABLE 24. PERMANENT (SETTLER) ARRIVALS: COUNTRY OF BIRTH (a)

Country of birth	Year ended 30 June		Year ended 31 December		Quarter ended					
					1992				1993	
	1992	1993	1991	1992	March	June	September	December	March	June
<i>Oceania and Antarctica —</i>										
Australia	340	380	350	360	100	60	90	110	100	80
Fiji	2,150	1,590	2,460	1,940	540	380	460	560	310	260
New Zealand	7,240	6,690	6,730	7,310	2,120	1,870	1,630	1,690	1,860	1,520
Total (b)	10,360	9,520	10,280	10,320	2,910	2,460	2,390	2,570	2,510	2,050
<i>Europe and the USSR —</i>										
Former Yugoslav Republics	2,520	4,210	2,300	3,000	370	780	970	880	1,000	1,360
U.K.	14,470	9,480	18,080	11,640	3,170	3,100	2,780	2,660	2,020	2,090
Total (b)	26,870	22,200	30,230	24,790	6,000	5,850	6,240	6,690	4,540	4,730
<i>Middle East and North Africa —</i>										
Lebanon	1,620	1,040	2,420	1,120	290	270	240	330	250	230
Turkey	890	630	1,010	710	170	200	160	190	140	140
Total (b)	7,020	5,420	6,800	7,100	1,440	2,180	1,870	1,620	930	980
<i>Southeast Asia —</i>										
Malaysia	3,120	1,560	4,380	2,170	770	520	430	450	390	280
Philippines	5,920	3,730	6,480	4,930	1,560	1,110	1,160	1,110	670	800
Viet Nam	9,590	5,650	10,670	7,390	2,020	2,550	1,380	1,450	1,260	1,560
Total (b)	22,330	13,850	25,250	18,000	5,150	5,170	3,910	3,770	2,990	3,180
<i>Northeast Asia —</i>										
China	3,390	3,050	3,390	3,360	780	750	890	950	620	590
Hong Kong	12,910	6,520	14,490	9,820	2,950	2,510	2,690	1,670	1,310	850
Japan	540	440	570	450	110	130	120	100	120	100
Taiwan	3,170	1,430	3,710	2,220	770	480	610	370	280	180
Total (b)	21,470	12,500	21,490	17,200	4,990	4,230	4,600	3,380	2,610	1,920
<i>Southern Asia —</i>										
India	5,610	3,550	5,790	5,110	1,300	1,410	1,200	1,200	600	550
Sri Lanka	2,780	1,580	2,490	2,490	600	780	590	520	240	220
Total (b)	10,590	6,630	10,580	9,400	2,250	2,610	2,450	2,090	1,020	1,080
<i>The Americas —</i>										
Canada	880	700	890	770	190	180	210	190	160	140
U.S.A. (c)	1,690	1,320	1,710	1,530	410	360	380	380	280	290
Total (b)	3,580	3,580	6,620	4,580	1,290	1,120	1,090	1,070	720	690
<i>Africa (excl. North Africa) —</i>										
South Africa	1,270	1,020	1,700	1,240	320	290	300	330	210	180
Total (b)	2,820	2,570	3,370	2,800	710	610	750	730	570	530
Total (d)	107,390	76,330	116,650	94,250	24,760	24,240	23,310	21,940	15,910	15,160

(a) See paragraphs 33 and 34 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes other. (c) Includes America undefined. (d) Includes not stated.

TABLE 25. NET PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT: COUNTRY OF BIRTH (a)

Country of birth	Year ended 30 June		Year ended 31 December		Quarter ended					1993
	1992	1993	1991	1992	1992					
					March	June	September	December	March	
Oceania and Antarctica —										
Australia	-11,870	-9,840	-11,290	-11,070	-6,930	-4,380	-3,250	3,490	-6,530	
Fiji	1,410	800	1,680	1,170	600	180	230	160	350	
New Zealand	1,560	2,180	350	2,190	1,110	420	650	10	1,020	
Total (b)	-8,140	-6,100	-8,570	-6,910	-4,330	-3,690	-2,250	3,370	-4,260	
Europe and the USSR —										
Former Yugoslav Republics	2,920	4,430	2,550	3,200	410	750	1,020	1,020	1,070	
U.K.	9,600	7,420	12,610	7,860	1,630	1,560	2,020	2,650	1,530	
Total (b)	19,680	19,240	22,280	19,230	3,780	2,940	5,160	7,350	3,950	
Middle East and North Africa —										
Lebanon	1,330	1,180	2,170	1,130	210	210	270	440	260	
Turkey	700	370	930	550	170	-10	120	270	90	
Total (b)	6,970	6,000	6,810	7,710	1,620	1,970	2,170	1,960	1,080	
Southeast Asia —										
Malaysia	3,630	2,670	4,090	2,930	3,340	220	440	-1,060	3,200	
Philippines	5,210	2,840	5,830	4,100	1,530	900	880	790	540	
Viet Nam	9,390	5,520	10,520	7,200	2,000	2,500	1,360	1,350	1,290	
Total (b)	23,140	16,020	24,150	19,250	10,670	4,210	4,220	150	9,020	
Northeast Asia —										
China	9,120	1,320	7,600	4,250	2,840	800	830	-220	740	
Hong Kong	13,500	7,950	13,910	10,790	5,440	2,210	2,960	190	3,940	
Japan	2,280	2,130	2,370	2,210	880	710	580	40	880	
Taiwan	3,130	1,900	3,720	2,350	960	450	770	170	780	
Total (b)	29,320	14,190	28,540	20,690	10,930	4,460	5,440	-140	7,200	
Southern Asia —										
India	5,190	3,330	5,610	4,630	1,310	1,220	1,070	1,030	720	
Sri Lanka	2,710	1,570	2,710	2,530	800	700	550	480	360	
Total (b)	9,950	6,300	9,990	8,860	2,580	2,320	2,240	1,730	1,320	
The Americas —										
Canada	920	680	930	780	320	50	300	110	250	
U.S.A. (c)	2,870	2,690	2,950	2,840	1,020	480	820	520	990	
Total (b)	6,240	4,150	7,200	4,990	1,850	880	1,430	830	1,350	
Africa (excl. North Africa) —										
South Africa	1,130	1,150	1,500	1,210	320	280	280	340	280	
Total (b)	2,610	2,810	3,040	2,850	930	520	710	700	850	
Total (d)	89,890	62,670	93,520	76,790	28,080	13,620	19,140	15,960	20,510	

(a) See paragraphs 33 and 34 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes other. (c) Includes America undefined. (d) Includes not stated.

TABLE 26. NET PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Not Stated	Aus
Year ended 30 June —										
1988	59,140	35,770	19,680	5,680	20,080	830	960	1,240	-160	14
1989	54,860	34,690	18,990	5,710	21,390	600	790	600	-390	13
1990	44,170	28,920	10,520	4,770	14,200	580	750	520	-570	10
1991	39,430	25,210	10,680	4,990	11,950	460	690	570	1,290	9
1992	39,090	22,840	10,870	3,740	9,660	180	260	460	2,790	8
1993	25,790	15,270	8,310	3,030	8,010	390	270	190	1,430	6
Year ended 31 December —										
1987	53,550	33,040	13,960	4,990	16,070	740	860	1,110	-470	12
1988	59,950	36,220	21,660	6,030	22,760	680	900	1,090	-200	14
1989	48,440	31,310	14,470	5,290	17,360	650	750	470	-730	1
1990	40,990	26,890	9,160	4,660	12,540	460	820	500	560	8
1991	39,400	23,770	11,520	4,440	10,840	360	460	550	2,180	9
1992	33,060	19,580	9,610	3,220	8,400	240	230	350	2,110	6
Quarter ended —										
1992 —										
March	11,540	7,800	3,330	1,140	2,890	60	160	390	760	14
June	6,320	2,980	1,960	490	1,650	-30	-40	-120	410	10
September	7,860	4,720	2,660	780	2,180	120	110	60	650	9
December	7,340	4,080	1,670	800	1,670	80	0	20	290	6
Quarter ended —										
1993 —										
March	7,430	5,270	2,700	1,030	3,040	200	110	300	420	14
June	3,160	1,200	1,280	410	1,110	-30	50	-190	70	10

TABLE 27. PERMANENT AND LONG TERM OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : AGE AND SEX

Age group (years)	Year ended 30 June									
	Arrivals					Departures				
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
MALES										
0-4	10,730	8,910	9,090	8,900	7,140	4,080	4,560	5,080	4,890	4,720
5-14	18,140	15,980	15,800	15,480	11,730	5,900	6,410	6,770	6,560	6,430
15-24	25,680	24,840	23,890	24,100	22,500	11,820	14,040	14,970	15,420	14,750
25-34	34,400	33,600	34,530	34,240	29,940	17,380	20,280	23,970	24,300	23,530
35-44	22,140	20,310	21,160	20,070	17,140	10,320	11,200	13,340	13,150	13,290
45-64	14,100	13,150	13,000	12,760	12,160	7,290	8,130	8,850	9,260	9,050
65 and over	3,730	3,070	3,030	2,610	2,590	1,750	1,810	1,850	1,930	1,860
All ages	128,430	119,860	120,570	118,160	103,190	58,530	66,430	74,820	75,520	73,620
FEMALES										
0-4	9,830	8,630	8,570	8,560	6,790	3,950	4,380	4,820	4,690	4,520
5-14	17,370	15,060	14,760	14,470	11,090	5,720	6,070	6,600	6,300	6,100
15-24	26,530	25,880	26,600	26,850	25,450	13,350	15,950	16,390	17,160	16,490
25-34	33,370	31,660	34,610	35,520	30,510	15,760	18,350	20,810	21,410	21,130
35-44	17,600	16,180	16,420	16,890	13,850	7,630	8,420	9,420	9,990	10,000
45-64	12,340	10,860	11,220	10,540	9,990	5,690	6,300	6,640	7,050	7,140
65 and over	4,390	3,810	3,650	3,180	2,900	2,010	2,150	2,140	2,170	2,110
All ages	121,450	112,060	115,830	116,010	100,580	54,110	61,630	66,820	68,760	67,480
PERSONS										
0-4	20,080	17,540	17,660	17,450	13,930	8,020	8,950	9,900	9,580	9,250
5-14	35,500	31,030	30,570	29,950	22,820	11,620	12,480	13,380	12,860	12,520
15-24	52,220	50,720	50,490	50,950	47,940	25,180	29,990	31,360	32,580	31,230
25-34	67,770	65,240	69,140	69,760	60,450	33,140	38,630	44,780	45,710	44,660
35-44	39,740	36,480	37,570	36,960	30,990	17,940	19,610	22,760	23,140	23,280
45-64	26,460	24,010	24,310	23,300	22,150	12,980	14,430	15,490	16,310	16,190
65 and over	8,120	6,880	6,670	5,790	5,490	3,760	3,960	3,990	4,100	3,960
All ages	249,880	231,920	236,400	234,170	203,770	112,640	128,060	141,640	144,280	141,100

TABLE 28. NET PERMANENT AND LONG TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT : AGE AND SEX

Age group (years)	Year ended 30 June									
	Number					Per cent				
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
MALES										
0-4	6,170	4,350	4,010	4,010	2,420	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.5	3.9
5-14	12,230	9,570	9,030	8,910	5,310	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.9	8.5
15-24	13,860	10,800	8,920	8,690	7,750	10.1	10.4	9.4	9.7	12.4
25-34	17,020	13,320	10,560	9,940	6,410	12.4	12.8	11.1	11.1	10.2
35-44	11,820	9,110	7,820	6,920	3,850	8.6	8.8	8.3	7.7	6.1
45-64	6,820	5,020	4,240	3,490	3,110	5.0	4.8	4.5	3.9	5.0
65 and over	1,990	1,260	1,180	680	730	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.2
All ages	69,900	53,430	45,750	42,640	29,570	50.9	51.4	48.3	47.4	47.2
FEMALES										
0-4	5,880	4,250	3,750	3,870	2,270	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.6
5-14	11,650	8,990	8,160	8,170	4,990	8.5	8.7	8.6	9.1	8.0
15-24	13,180	9,930	10,210	9,690	8,960	9.6	9.6	10.8	10.8	14.3
25-34	17,610	13,310	13,800	14,110	9,380	12.8	12.8	14.6	15.7	15.0
35-44	9,980	7,760	7,000	6,000	3,850	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.7	6.1
45-64	6,660	4,550	4,580	3,490	2,850	4.9	4.4	4.8	3.9	4.5
65 and over	2,380	1,650	1,510	1,020	800	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.3
All ages	67,340	50,430	49,010	47,250	33,100	49.1	48.6	51.7	52.6	52.8
PERSONS										
0-4	12,050	8,600	7,760	7,870	4,680	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.8	7.5
5-14	23,880	18,560	17,190	17,090	10,300	17.4	17.9	18.1	19.0	16.4
15-24	27,040	20,730	19,130	18,370	16,710	19.7	20.0	20.2	20.4	26.7
25-34	34,630	26,630	24,360	24,050	15,790	25.2	25.6	25.7	26.8	25.2
35-44	21,800	16,870	14,820	13,820	7,700	15.9	16.2	15.6	15.4	12.3
45-64	13,480	9,570	8,820	6,990	5,260	9.8	9.2	9.3	7.8	9.5
65 and over	4,360	2,920	2,680	1,700	1,520	3.2	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.4
All ages	137,240	103,870	94,760	89,890	62,670	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This quarterly publication contains estimates of the resident populations of Australia and the States and Territories based on the final results of the Census held on 6 August 1991 (with various adjustments described below in paragraph 4). This publication also contains the latest available statistics of births, deaths (including infant deaths), marriages, divorces and overseas as well as interstate migration. In addition, the publication includes age estimates of the resident population for 1990, 1991, 1992 and 1993. It should be noted that in State and Territory tables, Jervis Bay Territory is included in estimates for the Australian Capital Territory.

2. Following the amendment last year to the 'Acts Interpretation Act' to include the Indian Ocean Territories of Christmas Island and the Cocos (Keeling) Islands as part of geographic Australia, population estimates commencing with the September quarter 1993 will include estimates for these two territories. To reflect this change, another category of the State/Territory level has been created, to be known as 'Other Territories'. Other Territories will include Jervis Bay Territory as well as Christmas Island and the Cocos (Keeling) Islands.

NOTES AND DEFINITIONS

Population and Components of Population Change

3. Australia's population estimates for the period since 1971 are compiled according to the place of usual residence of the population. An explanation of the 'place of usual residence' conceptual basis for population estimates is given in the ABS technical paper, *Methods and Procedures in the Compilation of Estimated Resident Population 1981 and in the Construction of the 1971-81 Time Series* (3103.0) issued on 11 March 1983.

4. *Method of estimation.* The estimates of the population of Australia and the States and Territories at the date of the Census of Population and Housing are the adjusted (for under-enumeration) Census Counts, Place of Usual Residence, to which are added the number of Australian residents estimated to have been temporarily overseas at the time of the Census.

5. Quarterly estimates of the Australian population are obtained by adding to the population at the beginning of each period components of natural increase (on a usual residence basis) and net overseas migration gain. For the States and Territories, account is also taken of estimated interstate movements involving a change of usual residence. After each Census, estimates for the preceding intercensal period are provided by incorporating an additional quarterly adjustment (intercensal discrepancy) to ensure that the total intercensal increase agrees with the difference between the estimated resident populations at the two respective census dates.

6. *Natural increase.* Excess of births over deaths by State of Usual Residence.

7. *Net estimated overseas migration.* Figures are based on net permanent and long-term overseas movements (see Overseas Arrivals and Departures section below) with

State or Territory 'not stated' allocated pro rata. Short-term movements are excluded. The estimates from July 1976 onwards include an adjustment for the net effect of 'category jumping'. This adjustment is necessary because net permanent and long-term migration figures can be affected by changes in travel intentions from short-term to permanent/long-term or vice versa. For example an Australian resident departing for a short-term visit overseas (stating that he/she intends to stay abroad for less than 12 months) in fact stays more than 12 months, thereby changing his/her travel category from short-term to long-term. Prior to the December quarter 1989, adjustments for category jumping were only made to final population estimates. These adjustments are now also included in preliminary estimates. For further details see the ABS technical paper, *Estimates of Residents Temporarily Overseas, Visitors in Australia and Category Jumping* (3104.0), published on 10 March 1983.

8. *Net estimated interstate migration.* Information about internal migration is available from population censuses and from a sample survey of internal movements (conducted at more or less annual intervals to 1987 and resumed in 1991). These sources, however, do not provide the up-to-date quarterly estimates of interstate migration required for regular population estimates. The only suitable sources for this purpose are administrative records:

- (i) Prior to June 1986, quarterly estimates were derived from records of interstate changes of addresses advised to the Department of Social Security in connection with family allowance payments. Family allowance transfer data related to children only, and interstate migration for all ages was based on the expansion of these family allowance data using ratios of adult to child populations. These ratios, calculated for each interstate flow, were based on results from the latest available Census. Data from the Internal Migration Survey were used to constrain the total interstate moves to those revealed by the Survey. Data derived from the ratio expansion method were subject to revision in the light of the more accurate census data. For more information on estimates of interstate migration prior to June 1986 see the ABS occasional paper, *Postcensal Interstate Migration Estimates, 1966-1981* which was published in April 1984.
- (ii) Because of difficulties in obtaining adequate coverage of all movements from family allowance transfers, estimates of interstate migration since June 1986 have been derived from unidentified information on interstate changes of address advised to the Health Insurance Commission in the process of administering Medicare. Only Medicare transfers aged 0-14 are used, as most other ages suffer from under-registration of transfers of varying amounts. The method used to expand the 0-14 movers is similar to the previous method, with adult to child expansion ratios based on information

from the latest available Census being applied to the Medicare movers data for ages 0-14 for each interstate flow. However, an allowance was introduced for underenumeration of interstate movers in the Census, and for the ageing of the population (which has resulted in increasing adult to child ratios for interstate movers between recent censuses).

9. *Rates of population growth.* These express population change over a period as a proportion (per cent) of the population at the beginning of the period. These rates should be distinguished from crude rates (of births, deaths, marriages and divorces) which are expressed per 1,000 of mean population.

10. *Mean populations.* These are calculated for financial and calendar years to the formula:

$$\text{mean population} = \frac{a+4b+2c+4d+e}{12}$$

where 'a' is the population at the end of the quarter immediately preceding the twelve month period, and 'b', 'c', 'd' and 'e' are the populations at the end of each of the four succeeding quarters. Mean populations are used in the calculation of crude rates. The weights used in the formulation of the mean annual populations have been derived using a mathematical technique which involves the fitting of two quadratic polynomial functions to a series of points. Further explanation of this procedure is available on request to the ABS.

Births, Deaths, Marriages and Divorces

11. *Occurrence and registration.* Births and deaths are registered in the State or Territory of occurrence which is not necessarily the State or Territory of usual or last residence of the mother or the deceased. Births and deaths are shown in the quarter or year of registration.

12. *Late registrations.* In 1984 there were abnormal delays in the registration process in the New South Wales Registry of Births, Deaths and Marriages. The estimated number of registrations of births which normally would have been expected in NSW in 1984 was 82,392, some 4,000 more than the actual registration of 77,994. This backlog of registrations was made up during 1985, resulting in 87,786 registrations of births, some 4,000 more than would have been expected for the year. Similarly, the estimated number of registrations of deaths which normally would have been expected in NSW in 1984 was 41,089, some 2,000 more than the actual registrations of 39,114. This backlog of registrations was also made up during 1985, resulting in 44,044 registrations of deaths, some 2,000 more than would have been expected for the year. Late registrations in NSW marriages affected 1984, 1985 and 1986. For further information, see ABS publications *Births, Australia* (3301.0); *Deaths, Australia* (3302.0) and *Marriages, Australia* (3306.0).

13. *Live births.* A live birth is defined as the delivery of a child, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy, who, after being born, breathes or shows any other evidence of life such as heart-beat.

14. *Crude birth and death rates.* The number of live births or deaths per 1,000 mean estimated resident population.

15. *Infant death rate.* The number of deaths under the age of twelve months per 1,000 live births registered in the same year.

16. *Marriages.* Under the Australian *Marriage Act 1961*, marriages may be celebrated by a minister of religion registered as an authorised celebrant, by a district registrar or by other persons authorised by the Attorney General. Notice of the intended marriage must be given to the celebrant at least one calendar month but within 3 calendar months before the marriage. A celebrant must transmit an official certificate of the marriage for registration to a district registrar in the State in which the marriage took place.

17. *Divorces.* The term divorce, as used in this publication, refers to decrees of dissolution of marriage.

18. *Crude marriage and divorce rates.* This is the number of marriages or divorces per 1,000 mean estimated resident population. (The usefulness of these rates is limited because, in the case of marriages, a large and varying proportion of the population used in the denominator is below the minimum age of marriage or is already married, and, in the case of divorces, a large and varying proportion of the population used in the denominator is unmarried. More refined marriage and divorce rates can be found in the marriage and divorce publications listed under 'Related publications' at the end of this publication).

19. *Total fertility rate.* The sum of age-specific fertility rates (live births at each age of mother per 1,000 female population of that age). It represents the number of children a woman would bear during her lifetime if she experienced current age-specific fertility rates at each age of her reproductive life.

20. *Female gross reproduction rate.* The sum of female age-specific fertility rates. It represents the number of daughters a woman would bear during her lifetime (assuming she survives to the end of the reproductive period) if she experienced the current female age-specific fertility rates at each age of her reproductive life.

21. *Female net reproduction rate.* This allows for mortality during the child-bearing period. It represents the number of daughters a woman would bear if she was subject to current female age-specific fertility rates and to pre-determined mortality rates.

22. *Life expectancy* refers to the average number of additional years a person of a given age and sex might expect to live if the age-specific death rates of the given period continued throughout his/her lifetime.

23. *The median duration of marriage* at divorce is the duration (in years) which divides the number of marriages dissolved into two halves, one half of these marriages having shorter duration, the other half longer than the duration shown.

Overseas Arrivals and Departures

24. Persons arriving in or departing from Australia are required to complete prescribed questionnaires in the form of Incoming and Outgoing Passenger cards. These cards provide information to the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs for administrative purposes and serve as the source of statistics of overseas arrivals and departures. In accordance with the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*, information relating to individuals, individual flights or ships and individual carriers which is contained in these cards or other documents is treated as confidential by the ABS.

25. The statistics in this publication relate to the number of movements of travellers rather than the number of travellers (i.e. the multiple movements of individual persons during a given reference period are each counted separately). However, the statistics exclude the movements of operational air crew and ships' crew, transit passengers who pass through Australia but are not cleared for entry, and passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia aboard ships not then engaged on regular voyages.

26. *Category of movement.* Passengers are classified according to their length of stay (in Australia or overseas) or 'category'. This is primarily determined by the passenger's selection of his or her own category on the passenger card, which is accepted provided it is consistent with other information on the card. There are three main categories - permanent, long-term and short-term.

27. *Permanent movement.* Permanent movement comprises arrivals of settlers (i.e. persons who hold migrant visas, regardless of stated intended period of stay and New Zealand citizens who indicate an intention to settle) and those who are otherwise eligible to settle (e.g. overseas-born children of Australian citizens) and permanent departures of Australian residents (including former settlers) i.e. those who on departure state they do not intend to return to Australia.

28. *Long-term movement.* Long-term movement is defined as the arrivals of visitors (except those who hold migrant visas - see paragraph 27 above) and the temporary departures by Australian residents with the intention to stay, in Australia or abroad respectively, for twelve months or more, together with the departure of visitors and the return of Australian residents who had stayed, in Australia or abroad, for twelve months or more (see also paragraph 30 below).

29. *Short-term movement.* Movements of travellers whose intended or actual period of stay is less than twelve months are classified as short-term except those who on arrival hold migrant visas (see also paragraph 30 below).

30. A significant number of travellers (i.e. visitors to Australia on arrival and Australian residents going abroad)

state exactly 12 months or one year as their intended period of stay. Many of them stay for less than that period and on their departure from, or return to Australia are therefore classified as short-term. Accordingly, in an attempt to maintain consistency between arrivals and departures, movements of travellers who report their actual or intended period of stay as being one year exactly are randomly allocated to long-term or short-term, in proportion to the number of movements of travellers who report their actual length of stay as up to one month more, or one month less, than one year.

31. *Estimation method.* Overseas arrival and departure statistics are derived from a combination of full enumeration and sampling. All permanent movements and all movements with a duration of stay of one year or more are fully enumerated and processed. All movements with a duration of stay of less than one year are sampled. Statistics relating to these movements are therefore estimates which may differ from statistics which would have been obtained if details of all these movements had been processed.

32. The statistics in this publication have been rounded, to the nearest 100 for short-term movements and to the nearest 10 for permanent and long-term movements. In tables showing both short-term and permanent and long-term movements the total movements have been rounded to the nearest 100. The sums of the components may, due to rounding, not add exactly to totals.

33. *State of residence.* State of residence refers to the State regarded by the traveller as the one in which he/she lives or last lived. State of intended residence is derived from the intended address given by settlers, and by Australian residents returning after a journey abroad. Particularly in the case of the former, this information does not necessarily relate to the State in which a traveller will eventually establish a permanent residence.

34. *Country of birth.* The classification of countries in this publication is based on the Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS). For more detailed information refer to the ABS publication *Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics* (1269.0). Since the publication of the ASCSSS, political developments in Europe and the Former USSR have resulted in a number of changes to the country classification. These changes have affected some of the categories in this publication and are detailed in Revision 1.02 of the ASCSSS.

35. Overseas arrivals and departures statistics by country of birth have certain limitations. For instance, it is not possible to separately identify England, Scotland and Wales ('United Kingdom').

Related publications

36. Detailed annual demographic statistics appeared for many years in the annual publication *Demography* which ceased after the issue for 1971. Since then, annual statistics have been contained in the publications listed below.

Births, Australia (3301.0).

Deaths, Australia (3302.0).

Marriages, Australia (3306.0).

Divorces, Australia (3307.0).

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3404.0).

Estimated Resident Population by Sex and Age : States and Territories of Australia (3201.0).

37. Other publications of interest are:

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3402.0). A quarterly publication showing detailed classifications of movement.

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3401.0). A short release of the latest monthly statistics.

Projections of the Populations of Australia, States and Territories 1989 to 2031 (3222.0). Based on estimated resident population at 30 June 1989, this publication was released in November 1990.

Family Formation Survey, Australia (3223.0). Results of a sample survey in September 1986 were released in June 1988.

Australian Life Tables, 1985-1987, prepared by the Australian Government Actuary and available from the Australian Government Publishing Service bookshops or Mail Order Sales Services.

38. A compendium of all demographic data for each State is released annually in a state specific publication, *Demography*. The first release contained 1990 data.

39. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

40. Statistics of overseas arrivals and departures and related data are also published regularly by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs (see that Department's *Australian Immigration, Consolidated Statistics*) and by the Australian Tourist Commission (on international travel and tourism).

Symbols and other usages

r	figures or series revised since previous issue
p	preliminary figure or series subject to revision
n.a.	not available
n.y.a.	not yet available
..	not applicable
—	nil or rounded to zero
—	break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between consecutive figures)

41. In this publication population estimates have generally been rounded to the nearest hundred. Neither rounded figures, nor unrounded figures should be assumed to be accurate to the last digit shown.

42. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals.

IAN CASTLES
Australian Statistician

APPENDIX

COMPONENTS OF ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 30 JUNE 1991
(⁰⁰⁰⁰)

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
MALES									
<i>Components as at 6 August 1991 —</i>									
Census Count, Actual Location	2,844.6	2,096.7	1,482.5	690.8	793.7	223.8	91.6	139.2	8,362.8
plus Residents absent interstate	29.8	38.8	12.3	11.9	6.6	4.0	1.5	4.7	109.5
less Interstate visitors	26.8	12.2	42.1	6.1	8.0	2.2	8.6	3.6	109.5
less Overseas visitors	11.2	5.1	12.0	1.7	3.5	0.4	1.5	0.7	36.1
<i>equals Census Count, Place of</i>									
Usual Residence	2,836.4	2,118.3	1,440.6	694.8	788.8	225.1	83.0	139.6	8,326.7
plus Adjustment for under-enumeration(a)	60.2	45.8	30.9	15.2	20.2	4.8	2.9	2.6	182.7
plus Residents temporarily overseas	43.4	30.1	15.6	8.1	15.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	117.6
<i>equals Estimated Resident</i>									
Population as at 6 August 1991	2,940.0	2,194.1	1,487.2	718.2	824.2	231.6	86.9	144.8	8,627.0
<i>Components between 1 July and</i>									
6 August 1991 —									
less Births	4.5	3.4	2.3	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	13.3
plus Deaths	2.6	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	—	0.1	7.1
less Net Interstate Migration	-0.5	-1.1	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
less Net Permanent and Long-term									
Overseas Movement	2.3	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.6	—	0.1	—	5.6
less Category Jumping	-0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-0.2
<i>equals Estimated Resident</i>									
Population as at 30 June 1991	2,936.3	2,192.1	1,483.8	717.6	822.9	231.5	86.6	144.6	8,615.4
FEMALES									
<i>Components as at 6 August 1991 —</i>									
Census Count, Actual Location	2,887.5	2,147.6	1,495.4	709.9	793.1	229.1	84.3	141.0	8,487.8
plus Residents absent interstate	27.6	38.7	10.3	11.1	5.9	4.2	1.3	4.0	103.0
less Interstate visitors	22.9	10.2	44.8	5.2	7.5	1.7	7.7	2.9	103.0
less Overseas visitors	13.2	6.2	14.4	2.1	4.0	0.4	1.5	0.7	42.6
<i>equals Census Count, Place of</i>									
Usual Residence	2,878.9	2,169.8	1,446.5	713.7	787.5	231.1	76.3	141.2	8,445.2
plus Adjustment for under-enumeration(a)	48.9	33.1	21.2	7.1	13.0	2.9	1.9	1.5	129.6
plus Residents temporarily overseas	38.7	27.6	13.0	8.4	14.0	1.5	0.8	2.2	106.3
<i>equals Estimated Resident</i>									
Population as at 6 August 1991	2,966.6	2,230.4	1,480.7	729.3	814.5	235.5	79.1	144.9	8,681.1
<i>Components between 1 July and</i>									
6 August 1991 —									
less Births	4.3	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	12.6
plus Deaths	2.3	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	—	0.1	6.2
less Net Interstate Migration	-0.6	-1.1	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
less Net Permanent and Long-term									
Overseas Movement	2.7	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	—	0.1	—	6.2
less Category Jumping	-0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-0.2
<i>equals Estimated Resident</i>									
Population as at 30 June 1991	2,962.5	2,228.3	1,477.2	728.7	813.1	235.3	78.9	144.7	8,668.6
PERSONS									
<i>Components as at 6 August 1991 —</i>									
Census Count, Actual Location	5,732.1	4,244.3	2,977.9	1,400.6	1,586.8	452.8	175.9	280.1	16,850.5
plus Residents absent interstate	57.4	77.5	22.6	23.0	12.5	8.1	2.8	8.6	212.5
less Interstate visitors	49.7	22.4	86.9	11.2	15.5	3.9	16.3	6.5	212.5
less Overseas visitors	24.5	11.3	26.4	3.8	7.5	0.8	3.0	1.4	78.7
<i>equals Census Count, Place of</i>									
Usual Residence	5,715.3	4,288.0	2,887.1	1,408.6	1,576.3	456.3	159.3	280.9	16,771.9
plus Adjustment for under-enumeration(a)	109.2	78.8	52.1	22.3	33.2	7.7	4.8	4.1	312.3
plus Residents temporarily overseas	82.1	57.7	28.6	16.5	29.2	3.2	1.8	4.8	223.9
<i>equals Estimated Resident</i>									
Population as at 6 August 1991	5,906.6	4,424.6	2,967.9	1,447.4	1,638.7	467.2	166.0	289.7	17,308.1
<i>Components between 1 July and</i>									
6 August 1991 —									
less Births	8.8	6.5	4.6	2.0	2.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	25.8
plus Deaths	4.8	3.3	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	13.3
less Net Interstate Migration	-1.0	-2.2	3.2	—	-0.1	0.1	—	—	—
less Net Permanent and Long-term									
Overseas Movement	5.0	3.3	1.5	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	11.8
less Category Jumping	-0.1	-0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	-0.3
<i>equals Estimated Resident</i>									
Population as at 30 June 1991	5,898.7	4,420.4	2,961.0	1,446.3	1,636.1	466.8	165.5	289.3	17,284.0

(a) On a usual residence basis.

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