



OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, JUNE 1977
AND PROVISIONAL ESTIMATES FOR JULY AND AUGUST 1977

INQUIRIES

If you want to know more about these statistics —

- ring Mr John Chan, Canberra 526407 or our State Office, or
- write to Information Services, ABS, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen A.C.T. 2616

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MAIN FEATURES

- Overseas Arrivals and departures for the year ended June 1977 are estimated at 1,660,367 and 1,604,109 respectively, compared with 1,596,040 and 1,575,781 for the year ended June 1976.
- Settlers arriving during the year ended June 1977 totalled 70,921, compared with 52,748 for the year ended June 1976.
- Australian residents departing for short-term trips abroad increased from 81,994 in the month of June 1976 to an estimated 85,490 in June 1977, an increase of 4 per cent.
- Short-term overseas visitors arriving increased from 30,073 in the month of June 1976 to an estimated 31,623 in June 1977, an increase of 5 per cent.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains summary statistics of overseas arrivals in and departures from Australia during the month of June 1977, together with statistics for earlier periods. More detailed statistics are published quarterly and annually in *Overseas Arrivals and Departures* (Catalogue Nos. 3402.0 and 3404.0. Previously Ref. Nos. 4.1 and 4.23).

Preliminary and provisional estimates

2. The preliminary statistics shown in this bulletin are derived from part-edited data and are subject to subsequent correction. However, later edit and amendment action is not expected to greatly change the statistics shown in this bulletin. Provisional estimates of total arrivals and departures and of settlers arriving in the months of July and August 1977, included in Tables 2 and 3, are based on hand counts of records of embarking and disembarking passengers and on estimates of settler arrivals made by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs.

Source of the statistics

3. Persons arriving in or departing from Australia are required to complete prescribed questionnaires in the form of Incoming and Outgoing Passenger Cards. These cards provide information to the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs for administrative purposes and serve as the main source of statistics of overseas arrivals and departures.

Scope

4. The statistics published in this bulletin exclude air crew and ships' crew, transit passengers who pass through Australia but are not cleared for entry, and passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia aboard ships not then engaged on regular voyages.

Seasonally adjusted series

5. Seasonally adjusted figures of total and short-term arrivals and departures are shown in Tables 2 and 5. Details of the methods employed in seasonally adjusting these series are given in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1977* (Catalogue No. 1308.0. Previously Ref. No. 1.10).

Category of traveller

6. *Permanent movement* consists of settlers arriving and Australian residents departing permanently. Residents departing permanently are sub-divided into former settlers (persons who state on departure that they had come to Australia intending to settle), and other residents departing permanently. *Long-term movement* is defined as comprising overseas visitors arriving and Australian residents departing temporarily with the intention of staying (in Australia or abroad, respectively) for twelve months or more, together with the departure of visitors and the return of Australian residents who stayed, in Australia or abroad, for twelve months or more. Travellers whose intended or actual period of stay is less than twelve months are classified as *short-term*.

Country of stay, embarkation or disembarkation

7. *Country of stay* refers to the country in which Australian residents departing temporarily intend to spend most time, or the country in which Australian residents returning have spent most time. *Country of embarkation or disembarkation* refers to the country in which the traveller boards the actual ship or flight which brings him to Australia, or alights from the actual ship or flight which takes him from Australia. Travellers may answer this incorrectly, perhaps naming the country in which their journey commenced or will end, not withstanding any changes of flight or ship en route.

Related statistics

8. Related statistics are available from certain surveys, such as those published by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs and the Australian Department of Transport. Statistics of overseas arrivals and departures are also available in quarterly and annual publications issued by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs. The tables in this and other publications necessarily contain only a small part of the cross-classifications of items which are or can be produced. Also, items such as country, occupation and length of stay are necessarily summarised from more detailed classifications. Further details can be obtained by writing to the Bureau or ringing the number shown on page 1.

Sampling

9. While all permanent and long-term movement, and short-term movement by sea, is fully enumerated, statistics of short-term movement by air are estimates derived from a sample. The sampling fractions used for the various sampling strata are as follows:

- Overseas visitors, according to country of citizenship

	Sample
New Zealand or U.S.A.	1 in 30
U.K. or Australia	1 in 20
Canada or Japan	1 in 10
Other	1 in 4
Australian residents departing	1 in 10
Australian residents returning	1 in 20

10. Estimates based on a sample are likely to differ from those obtained from a full enumeration. A measure of the difference which may be expected due to sampling is the "standard error" of the estimate. There are approximately two chances in three that the difference will be less than one standard error, and 19 chances in 20 that it will be less than two standard errors. The standard error varies with the sampling fraction used and the size of the estimate. The table below gives approximate standard errors for estimates of various sizes for three categories of travellers.

Rounding

11. After sampling, weights are assigned to sampled records to three decimal places, to increase the accuracy of estimation. During estimation all figures are rounded to the nearest integer. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components of tables are due to rounding.

ABS publications

12. All publications produced by the ABS are listed in *Catalogue of Publications 1977* (Catalogue No. 1101.0. Previously Ref. No. 1.8).

Symbols used

- n.a. — not available
- .. — nil or not applicable
- p — preliminary or provisional
- r — revised

R. J. CAMERON
Australian Statistician

APPROXIMATE STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

Size of quantity estimated (persons)	Short-term movement, Australian residents departing		Short-term movement, overseas visitors arriving and departing and Australian residents returning		All short-term movement	
	Standard error	Per cent standard error	Standard error	Per cent standard error	Standard error	Per cent standard error
Greater than 50,000	—	Less than 1	—	Less than 1	—	Less than 1
20,000	400	2	400	2	400	2
10,000	400	4	400	4	400	4
5,000	250	5	250	5	250	5
2,000	160	8	180	9	160	8
1,000	100	10	130	13	110	11
500	70	14	95	19	80	16
300	51	17	72	24	63	21
100	25	25	40	40	30	30

TABLE 1. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : CATEGORY OF TRAVELLER, AUSTRALIA
(Persons)

Category of traveller	Year ended June		Quarter ended June		May		June	
	1976	1977 p	1976	1977 p	1976	1977 p	1976	1977 p
ARRIVALS								
Permanent movement -								
Assisted settlers	18,518	15,451	4,065	3,827	1,697	1,430	1,002	994
Other settlers	34,230	55,470	8,124	14,088	2,981	4,849	2,718	4,270
Total permanent	52,748	70,921	12,189	17,915	4,678	6,279	3,720	5,264
Long-term movement -								
Australian residents	60,224	59,193	11,296	10,378	4,189	3,568	3,617	3,281
Overseas visitors	21,687	26,133	5,306	6,020	1,894	1,992	1,794	1,921
Total long-term	81,911	85,326	16,602	16,398	6,083	5,560	5,411	5,202
Total Permanent and long-term	134,659	156,248	28,791	34,314	10,761	11,839	9,131	10,466
Short-term movement -								
Australian residents	931,725	963,729	197,527	191,287	80,586	67,865	60,999	66,793
Overseas visitors	529,656	540,390	104,969	109,575	37,621	36,268	30,073	31,623
Total short-term	1,461,381	1,504,119	302,496	300,862	118,207	104,133	91,072	98,416
Total arrivals	1,596,040	1,660,367	331,287	335,175	128,968	115,972	100,203	108,882
DEPARTURES								
Permanent movement -								
Former settlers	17,150	15,447	4,582	3,887	1,803	1,465	1,295	1,173
Other residents	10,277	9,142	2,486	2,238	947	819	702	680
Total permanent	27,427	24,589	7,068	6,125	2,750	2,284	1,997	1,853
Long-term movement -								
Australian residents	64,475	68,792	17,535	16,984	6,728	5,999	5,171	5,391
Overseas visitors	21,528	19,725	4,606	4,277	1,770	1,544	1,418	1,420
Total long-term	86,003	88,517	22,141	21,261	8,498	7,543	6,589	6,811
Total Permanent and long-term	113,430	113,105	29,209	27,386	11,248	9,827	8,586	8,664
Short-term movement -								
Australian residents	951,290	965,379	260,456	262,773	103,854	95,386	81,994	85,490
Overseas visitors	511,062	525,264	112,329	120,494	42,984	41,289	28,359	31,798
Total short-term	1,462,352	1,490,603	372,785	383,267	146,838	136,675	110,353	117,288
Total departures	1,575,781	1,604,109	401,994	410,654	158,086	146,502	118,939	125,953
EXCESS OF ARRIVALS OVER DEPARTURES								
Permanent movement	25,321	46,333	5,121	11,790	1,928	3,995	1,723	3,411
Long-term movement	-4,902	-3,189	-5,540	-4,862	-2,415	-1,983	-1,178	-1,609
Total permanent and long-term	21,229	43,144	-418	6,928	-487	2,012	545	1,802
Total net movement	20,259	56,258	-70,707	-75,479	-29,118	-30,530	-18,736	-17,071

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 2. ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : AUSTRALIA
(Persons)

Period	Total arrivals		Total departures		Excess of arrivals over departures		
	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted	Males	Females	Persons
Year ended June -							
1976	1,596,040	..	1,575,781	..	8,432	11,827	20,259
1977 p	1,660,367	..	1,604,109	..	17,495	38,764	56,258
Year ended December -							
1975	1,528,960	..	1,537,084	..	-6,163	-1,962	-8,124
1976	1,641,636	..	1,602,156	..	14,943	24,537	39,480
1976 -							
September	160,613	143,457	109,033	134,315	24,191	27,389	51,580
October	157,725	142,704	107,250	131,180	23,008	27,469	50,475
November	132,053	135,303	114,416	130,512	2,956	14,681	17,637
December	139,947	136,965	189,712	138,110	-22,400	-27,365	-49,765
1977 -							
January	219,634	142,118	162,694	137,700	23,274	33,666	56,940
February	133,487	136,480	102,807	122,006	16,942	13,739	30,681
March	120,819	137,457	136,450	131,409	-6,986	-8,644	-15,630
April	110,321	138,197	138,199	135,260	-13,529	-14,348	-27,878
May p	115,972	127,459	146,502	127,461	-14,950	-15,580	-30,530
June p	108,882	139,045	125,953	138,593	-8,445	-8,626	-17,071
July p	131,749	153,555	127,669	149,658	n.a.	n.a.	4,080
August p	140,224	136,865	154,619	131,136	n.a.	n.a.	-14,395

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 3. PERMANENT MOVEMENT (a) : MONTH OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE (Persons)

Month	Arrivals		Departures		Excess of arrivals over departures	
	Settlers	Former settlers	Other Australian residents	Total	Settlers	Total
1976 -						
June	3,720	1,295	702	1,997	2,425	1,723
July	4,599	1,379	785	2,164	3,220	2,435
August	4,750	1,456	803	2,259	3,294	2,491
September	4,468	1,161	676	1,837	3,307	2,631
October	6,107	1,333	705	2,038	4,774	4,069
November	6,075	1,246	650	1,916	4,809	4,159
December	7,662	1,632	926	2,558	6,030	5,104
1977 -						
January	6,205	1,228	987	2,215	4,977	3,990
February	6,583	827	635	1,462	5,756	5,121
March	6,557	1,278	737	2,015	5,279	4,542
April	6,372	1,249	739	1,988	5,123	4,384
May p	6,279	1,465	819	2,284	4,814	3,995
June p	5,264	1,173	680	1,853	4,091	3,411
July p	6,071	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
August p	4,857	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(a) See paragraph 6 of the explanatory notes.

TABLE 4. LONG-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : MONTH OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE (Persons)

Month	Arrivals		Departures		Excess of arrivals over departures	
	Australian residents returning	Overseas visitors	Australian residents	Overseas visitors	Australian residents	Overseas visitors
1976 -						
June	3,617	1,794	5,171	1,418	-1,554	376
July	4,721	1,644	5,555	1,371	-834	274
August	5,128	1,892	6,001	1,647	-874	245
September	4,737	1,891	4,495	1,269	242	622
October	5,546	1,793	4,215	1,286	1,331	507
November	5,102	1,590	5,122	1,989	-20	-399
December	9,536	1,775	6,729	3,518	2,807	-1,742
1977 -						
January	5,846	3,545	8,705	1,874	-2,859	1,671
February	4,133	3,640	5,017	1,099	-884	2,540
March	4,067	2,343	5,968	1,396	-1,901	947
April	3,529	2,107	5,594	1,313	-2,065	795
May p	3,568	1,992	5,999	1,544	-2,431	448
June p	3,281	1,921	5,391	1,420	-2,110	501

(a) See paragraph 6 of the explanatory notes. NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 5. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : MONTH OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE (Persons)

Month	Arrivals			Departures			Excess of arrivals over departures	
	Australian residents returning	Overseas visitors		Australian residents		Australian residents		
		Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted	Number recorded	Seasonally adjusted		Overseas visitors	
1976 -								
June	60,999	30,073	43,638	81,994	79,904	28,359	-20,995	1,715
July	70,647	35,121	43,249	77,006	83,062	29,962	-6,359	5,159
August	88,277	44,134	44,206	103,609	81,600	41,518	-15,332	2,616
September	113,465	36,053	44,577	62,877	82,966	38,556	50,588	-2,504
October	97,464	46,815	44,496	60,692	83,665	39,020	36,772	7,795
November	65,603	53,683	45,852	58,819	81,526	46,571	6,784	7,112
December	53,602	67,371	44,453	134,847	81,125	42,060	-81,245	25,311
1977 -								
January	155,433	48,605	45,596	81,163	83,734	68,737	74,270	-20,132
February	70,739	48,393	45,632	47,722	75,342	47,507	23,018	886
March	57,211	50,641	47,545	76,232	72,700	50,839	-19,020	-198
April	56,629	41,684	47,596	81,897	76,695	47,407	-25,268	-5,723
May p	67,865	36,268	41,621	95,386	77,940	41,289	-27,521	-5,021
June p	66,793	31,623	46,457	85,490	83,935	31,798	-18,697	-175

(a) See paragraph 6 of the explanatory notes. NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes excess of departures over arrivals.

TABLE 6. SETTLERS ARRIVING : COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP, SEX
(Persons)

	Year ended June		Quarter ended June		May		June	
	1976	1977 p	1976	1977 p	1976	1977 p	1976	1977 p
Country of citizenship -								
Argentina	644	1,088	197	325	48	107	27	90
Canada	638	545	99	116	24	50	25	32
Chile	1,868	1,688	613	540	268	170	158	71
Cyprus	2,768	2,607	640	275	270	62	236	111
France	347	352	72	71	43	17	10	32
German/ (a)	829	704	182	206	62	61	59	72
Greece	1,510	1,475	322	273	89	88	115	87
Hong Kong	682	902	157	222	50	78	45	77
India	662	622	121	169	59	44	32	64
Italy	1,407	1,350	304	422	124	121	90	140
Lebanon	1,453	12,205	386	3,431	125	1,363	160	829
Malaysia	1,004	1,605	218	360	74	108	49	91
Netherlands	441	662	133	158	79	68	32	53
New Zealand	3,117	5,224	931	1,518	315	535	342	529
Philippines	1,093	1,646	244	617	77	211	104	162
Portugal	439	436	111	133	44	23	29	45
Singapore	549	609	144	142	54	56	32	41
South Africa	794	1,364	167	599	99	123	61	142
Spain	290	279	59	86	22	29	17	23
Sri Lanka	486	558	112	139	38	42	28	44
Thailand	150	281	52	66	17	29	11	11
Turkey	1,058	1,245	200	230	61	46	63	105
U.K. and Ireland	18,102	20,161	4,154	4,742	1,843	1,927	1,155	1,315
U.S. of America	1,440	1,180	257	225	81	66	103	84
Uruguay	525	586	132	105	28	35	25	23
Yugoslavia	1,786	1,604	370	410	120	123	128	176
Other and not stated	8,666	9,854	1,812	2,336	564	697	584	815
Sex -								
Males	24,324	34,797	5,852	8,848	2,292	3,070	1,811	2,636
Females	28,424	36,124	6,337	9,067	2,386	3,209	1,909	2,628
Total	52,748	70,921	12,189	17,915	4,678	6,279	3,720	5,264

(a) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany.

TABLE 7. AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING PERMANENTLY (a): COUNTRY OF BIRTH, SEX
(Persons)

	Year ended June		Quarter ended June		May		June	
	1976	1977 p	1976	1977 p	1976	1977 p	1976	1977 p
Country of birth -								
Africa -								
South Africa	129	87	18	10	6	2	3	5
Other	146	124	34	28	12	13	8	3
America -								
Canada	351	302	126	91	55	31	29	24
U.S. of America	712	711	208	158	92	64	40	40
Other	200	153	36	30	9	6	12	6
Asia	622	610	157	131	64	38	45	44
Europe -								
France	183	127	45	50	11	12	22	15
Germany (b)	389	423	94	124	35	48	34	35
Greece	263	275	105	70	32	26	21	16
Italy	481	396	152	124	68	44	49	28
Malta	309	246	94	54	23	11	44	26
Netherlands	407	410	125	105	51	43	42	30
U.K. and Ireland	11,097	9,912	2,979	2,462	1,175	964	828	757
Yugoslavia	419	398	132	143	62	40	36	61
Other	1,002	839	267	247	111	90	77	64
Oceania -								
Australia	9,130	8,142	2,177	1,989	826	734	620	620
New Zealand	1,419	1,296	286	283	101	113	77	71
Other	166	138	33	26	17	5	9	8
All sea	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sex -								
Males	13,316	11,959	3,430	3,012	1,336	1,122	999	915
Females	14,111	12,629	3,638	3,113	1,414	1,162	998	938
Total	27,427	24,589	7,068	6,125	2,750	2,284	1,997	1,853

(a) Includes former settlers. (b) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany.

TABLE 3 VISITORS ARRIVING - SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : MODE OF TRANSPORT
INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, PURPOSE OF JOURNEY, COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE, SEX
(Persons)

	Year ended June		Quarter ended June		May		June	
	1976	1977 p	1976	1977 p	1976	1977 p	1976	1977 p
Mode of transport -								
Sea	12,343	9,662	1,560	1,712	710	721	545	358
Air	517,312	530,728	103,409	107,863	36,911	35,547	29,528	31,265
Intended length of stay -								
Under 1 week	148,620	137,014	29,156	28,281	10,050	8,241	8,455	8,458
1 and under 2 weeks	83,638	85,173	17,531	18,526	6,840	6,731	4,341	4,733
2 and under 3 weeks	63,280	63,652	13,929	15,328	5,480	5,732	3,884	3,794
3 weeks and under 1 month	39,686	43,342	6,839	8,605	2,370	2,758	1,551	2,325
1 and under 2 months	72,629	78,977	13,370	14,030	4,214	4,030	4,017	4,693
2 and under 3 months	31,174	34,710	5,699	5,908	1,941	1,685	1,916	2,206
3 and under 6 months	45,265	47,687	8,769	9,303	3,378	3,693	2,751	2,673
6 and under 9 months	22,105	24,207	4,848	4,411	1,731	1,518	1,501	1,202
9 and under 12 months (b)	15,322	17,674	3,309	3,583	1,116	1,403	1,204	1,032
Indefinite, not stated, etc.	7,940	7,953	1,520	1,598	502	477	453	507
Stated reason for journey -								
In transit	74,532	59,576	14,366	12,122	5,059	3,633	4,611	3,819
Attending convention	6,870	8,577	1,207	2,511	649	1,256	124	325
Business	72,185	78,294	17,978	19,040	7,129	6,570	5,430	5,657
Accompanying business traveller	6,658	7,693	1,578	1,848	653	543	376	591
Visiting relatives	135,911	142,669	23,287	25,412	7,688	7,955	6,860	7,645
Holiday	177,207	181,938	33,859	34,864	11,154	11,096	8,894	9,627
Employment	11,318	13,584	3,241	3,786	1,118	1,331	1,097	1,217
Education	10,421	10,243	2,231	1,718	1,561	1,089	473	309
Other and not stated	34,555	37,814	7,222	8,273	2,610	2,794	2,209	2,433
Country of residence -								
Africa -								
South Africa	3,886	4,972	889	1,407	270	424	278	325
Other	2,752	3,120	546	710	202	216	163	251
America -								
Canada	16,102	17,993	2,478	2,167	867	799	655	476
U.S. of America	72,445	74,874	12,727	14,130	4,195	4,493	3,855	3,797
Other	3,582	3,256	814	744	426	180	179	283
Asia -								
Hong Kong	8,693	10,789	2,328	2,183	738	504	639	729
India	3,535	3,520	951	813	388	313	281	249
Indonesia	6,159	6,387	1,466	1,389	430	450	530	487
Malaysia	9,987	10,053	2,016	1,588	689	579	459	378
Japan	25,146	28,862	4,154	5,095	1,381	1,764	1,106	1,230
Philippines	2,648	2,936	601	837	225	278	220	220
Singapore	9,189	9,234	2,034	1,935	793	590	600	655
Thailand	2,755	2,964	679	863	285	412	223	190
Other	10,032	9,181	1,774	1,964	650	618	572	515
Europe -								
U.K. and Ireland	74,298	75,872	10,662	11,530	3,513	3,927	2,788	2,774
France	4,631	4,857	872	1,041	268	258	290	378
Germany (c)	11,626	13,948	2,108	2,331	650	628	475	762
Greece	3,718	4,023	590	573	189	189	192	208
Italy	8,756	8,151	1,242	1,398	413	420	474	527
Netherlands	8,222	9,696	1,399	1,611	349	391	510	658
Sweden	2,268	2,336	453	385	171	125	125	82
Switzerland	3,691	4,014	678	834	240	216	227	229
Yugoslavia	2,800	3,203	442	517	122	134	137	208
Other	10,242	10,922	1,969	2,073	722	555	534	638
Oceania -								
Fiji	7,548	7,999	1,959	1,616	738	466	622	435
New Caledonia	7,562	7,448	1,583	1,772	568	615	387	411
New Zealand	152,749	151,587	35,972	39,312	13,554	13,789	10,380	12,051
Papua New Guinea	29,521	27,165	6,354	5,047	2,570	1,785	1,642	1,457
Other	6,428	6,137	1,426	1,314	505	397	464	373
Not stated	18,686	14,895	3,806	2,397	1,507	755	1,067	651
Sex -								
Males	290,582	302,134	59,980	62,942	21,763	20,806	18,272	18,751
Females	239,074	238,256	44,989	46,633	15,858	15,462	11,801	12,872
Total	529,656	540,390	104,969	109,575	37,621	36,268	30,073	31,623

(a) See paragraph 6 of the explanatory notes. (b) Includes a proportion of travellers reporting stays of 12 months exactly who have been allocated to the short-term movement. (c) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany.

TABLE 9. AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING - SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT (a) : MODE OF TRANSPORT, INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, PURPOSE OF JOURNEY, COUNTRY OF INTENDED STAY (b), SEX (Persons)

	Year ended June		Quarter ended June		May		June	
	1976	1977 p	1976	1977 p	1976	1977 p	1976	1977 p
Mode of transport -								
Sea	25,814	23,291	6,556	8,451	3,655	3,787	1,133	1,394
Air	925,475	942,448	253,901	254,322	100,199	91,599	80,861	84,096
Intended length of stay -								
Under 1 week	38,016	35,824	9,692	8,628	3,030	2,334	3,076	3,265
1 and under 2 weeks	117,744	117,348	27,083	26,467	12,353	9,014	6,127	8,162
2 and under 3 weeks	207,234	205,654	45,614	44,337	21,133	15,635	9,546	11,368
3 weeks and under 1 month	103,061	113,212	21,688	23,826	7,767	8,199	5,635	6,244
1 and under 2 months	165,732	172,908	40,897	42,605	15,117	15,570	14,139	14,103
2 and under 3 months	91,147	97,539	28,490	30,112	10,557	10,741	11,450	11,599
3 and under 6 months	105,471	108,035	46,802	47,166	18,820	19,584	19,013	17,418
6 and under 9 months	73,055	69,330	27,676	26,565	10,436	9,644	9,347	9,521
9 and under 12 months (c)	31,955	29,159	7,886	8,340	2,817	2,974	2,241	2,339
Indefinite, not stated, etc.	17,879	16,728	4,630	4,727	1,824	1,690	1,420	1,473
Stated reason for journey -								
Attending convention	11,388	11,894	3,156	3,264	1,015	973	1,307	1,372
Business	95,917	101,903	27,676	29,148	10,434	10,372	8,663	9,126
Accompanying business traveller	15,412	16,388	4,219	4,509	1,459	1,593	1,401	1,396
Visiting relatives	180,068	183,420	52,335	54,961	20,416	20,098	19,228	20,280
Holiday	571,554	572,090	152,660	149,620	62,752	54,524	44,915	46,348
Employment	13,869	13,895	3,060	3,327	1,136	1,211	1,044	1,170
Education	6,184	6,183	1,636	1,398	761	686	548	266
Other and not stated	56,896	59,966	15,715	16,546	5,881	5,928	4,887	5,533
Country of stay (b)								
Africa -								
South Africa	4,704	3,778	900	733	307	328	189	199
Other	4,423	4,843	756	849	311	384	219	255
America -								
Canada	9,725	10,036	3,879	2,945	1,579	1,209	1,580	1,195
U.S. of America	78,156	85,614	25,208	23,983	10,545	9,015	8,745	8,071
Other	5,972	5,743	986	865	360	438	323	178
Asia -								
Hong Kong	34,607	39,590	8,907	8,745	4,127	2,780	1,978	2,575
India	5,028	6,670	619	927	201	363	174	215
Indonesia	26,684	29,170	6,056	5,923	2,683	1,994	1,789	1,828
Malaysia	25,359	18,169	3,584	4,026	1,376	1,630	1,248	1,387
Japan	16,627	18,325	4,551	4,835	1,677	1,763	931	1,089
Philippines	9,221	10,039	1,719	2,483	677	809	467	881
Singapore	43,770	41,191	9,130	8,418	3,737	2,952	2,475	2,481
Thailand	8,485	8,454	1,848	1,560	771	529	439	376
Other	21,456	24,901	4,748	6,409	1,642	2,055	1,542	1,919
Europe -								
U.K. and Ireland	163,497	174,084	56,473	63,892	22,998	25,921	19,691	19,486
France	5,368	5,882	1,773	1,694	658	683	689	527
Germany (d)	15,716	16,457	5,567	5,449	2,485	2,348	1,860	1,884
Greece	29,649	31,488	13,440	13,320	4,006	4,340	5,322	5,404
Italy	37,128	35,274	14,570	13,337	5,063	4,529	6,577	6,327
Netherlands	12,246	12,457	3,997	4,315	1,630	1,639	1,357	1,567
Sweden	1,181	1,605	437	635	189	262	177	266
Switzerland	3,200	3,360	993	1,074	453	366	221	348
Yugoslavia	15,377	14,994	6,354	6,466	2,555	2,238	2,534	3,107
Other	33,277	32,820	14,471	13,193	5,634	4,757	6,336	5,915
Oceania -								
Fiji	45,985	49,075	11,578	10,863	5,319	3,743	3,206	3,460
New Caledonia	12,251	12,596	3,041	2,845	1,396	1,331	800	731
New Zealand	214,713	203,165	38,082	36,319	14,895	10,856	6,480	8,558
Papua New Guinea	22,017	20,348	5,140	4,996	1,919	1,816	1,320	1,577
Other	18,238	20,028	4,235	4,910	1,689	1,772	1,138	1,588
Not stated	27,227	25,583	7,418	6,765	2,939	2,537	2,187	2,077
Sex -								
Males	474,525	489,157	129,443	133,751	51,025	47,998	41,228	44,532
Females	476,765	476,583	131,014	129,023	52,829	47,388	40,766	40,959
Total	951,290	965,739	260,456	262,773	103,854	95,386	81,994	85,490

(a) see paragraph 6 of the explanatory notes. (b) See paragraph 7 of the explanatory notes. (c) Includes a proportion of travellers reporting stays of 12 months exactly who have been allocated to the short-term movement. (d) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and the Federal Republic of Germany.

TABLE 10. SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT BY AIR : OVERSEAS VISITORS ARRIVING BY COUNTRY OF EMBARKATION AND AUSTRALIAN RESIDENTS DEPARTING BY COUNTRY OF DISEMBARKATION (a)
(Persons)

Country of embarkation/ disembarkation (a)	Year ended June		Quarter ended June		May		June	
	1976	1977 p	1976	1977 p	1976	1977 p	1976	1977 p
VISITORS ARRIVING								
Africa —								
South Africa	5,278	5,922	1,009	1,323	313	445	327	360
Other	2,100	2,141	437	396	118	93	170	151
America —								
Canada	3,127	4,116	526	354	132	90	244	145
U.S. of America	40,110	38,648	7,461	7,192	2,525	2,151	2,479	2,151
Other	93	126	30	35	25	8	..	..
Asia —								
Hong Kong	19,633	20,515	4,388	3,916	1,411	1,001	1,537	1,105
India	4,009	4,520	949	739	408	228	293	230
Indonesia	14,870	15,112	3,491	2,975	1,210	962	905	981
Malaysia	8,345	9,309	1,559	1,554	551	574	338	470
Japan	16,033	18,936	2,746	3,417	992	1,286	689	956
Philippines	6,870	6,967	1,532	1,354	630	377	451	435
Singapore	45,489	44,418	8,981	8,989	2,888	2,885	2,869	2,751
Thailand	6,948	6,085	1,312	1,062	513	509	407	218
Other	1,946	2,011	229	329	88	73	98	82
Europe —								
U.K. and Ireland	47,873	50,614	6,370	7,233	1,903	2,400	1,947	1,873
France	2,035	2,042	391	304	111	51	159	183
Germany (b)	7,183	9,012	1,162	1,156	396	325	335	463
Greece	4,041	4,108	588	503	196	149	232	221
Italy	8,734	7,372	1,014	1,107	294	276	367	488
Netherlands	5,658	6,866	983	1,109	217	265	398	444
Yugoslavia	2,529	3,123	422	488	127	137	130	203
Other	1,587	1,645	250	275	81	56	68	99
Oceania —								
Fiji	16,513	16,166	3,131	3,156	1,109	1,003	899	884
New Caledonia	10,140	10,183	2,297	2,380	870	720	569	592
New Zealand	192,741	198,186	43,086	48,504	16,134	16,816	11,346	13,521
Papua New Guinea	31,509	30,330	6,854	5,667	2,985	1,985	1,613	1,614
Other	7,653	6,467	1,275	1,481	427	476	338	328
Not stated	4,271	5,787	937	865	257	206	322	319
Total	517,312	530,728	103,409	107,863	36,911	35,547	29,528	31,265
RESIDENTS DEPARTING								
Africa —								
South Africa	6,099	5,054	1,625	1,421	607	612	440	350
Other	3,018	3,287	579	795	217	236	158	343
America —								
Canada	6,056	6,667	2,335	1,885	819	859	1,068	686
U.S. of America	79,921	88,249	26,306	26,809	10,867	10,577	9,400	9,062
Other	927	917	125	165	82	84	21	41
Asia —								
Hong Kong	44,427	48,955	13,698	13,386	5,692	4,626	3,616	3,832
India	6,670	8,852	1,749	1,887	724	717	573	638
Indonesia	29,428	33,186	7,465	7,546	3,062	2,559	2,348	2,472
Malaysia	30,595	15,828	2,677	3,034	1,029	1,348	869	1,078
Japan	8,442	8,779	1,966	2,663	880	1,045	559	683
Philippines	16,845	18,338	3,937	4,973	1,512	1,934	1,061	1,553
Singapore	91,439	93,203	23,420	25,908	9,736	9,630	6,813	7,913
Thailand	12,404	10,875	3,501	2,271	1,485	895	857	532
Other	6,526	8,406	1,342	2,373	447	836	529	710
Europe —								
U.K. and Ireland	115,388	125,980	39,646	41,732	15,666	16,246	15,283	14,273
France	6,805	7,269	2,931	2,306	1,089	728	1,074	914
Germany (b)	18,781	20,635	7,246	7,264	2,828	2,879	3,096	2,907
Greece	35,141	37,897	16,489	15,054	5,731	5,025	5,682	5,775
Italy	39,226	38,531	15,496	15,003	5,279	4,960	7,204	7,339
Netherlands	13,560	14,574	5,155	5,370	1,811	1,785	1,951	2,177
Yugoslavia	12,443	12,084	5,154	5,125	2,099	1,976	1,951	2,151
Other	5,937	6,311	2,120	2,062	770	630	962	995
Oceania —								
Fiji	49,491	51,214	12,673	11,177	5,569	3,952	3,787	3,598
New Caledonia	15,352	17,579	3,706	3,934	1,679	1,639	1,074	1,247
New Zealand	222,305	211,455	40,484	38,386	15,755	11,643	7,228	8,996
Papua New Guinea	23,207	20,838	5,350	5,099	2,043	1,836	1,331	1,572
Other	18,440	17,974	4,233	4,247	1,728	1,574	1,250	1,257
Not stated	6,603	9,511	2,294	2,446	995	768	720	1,003
Total	925,475	942,448	253,901	254,322	100,199	91,599	80,861	84,096

(a) See paragraph 7 of the explanatory notes. (b) Comprises the German Democratic Republic and Federal Republic of Germany.