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OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY
OF
Australian Statistics

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BY

G. H. KNIBBS, C.M.G.,
FELLOW OF THE ROYAL STATISTICAL SOCIETY, ETC.,
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

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NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—JULY, 1913.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area, Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.			Estimated 30th June, 1913.*			
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100 sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	949,182	858,202	1,807,384
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	693,737	696,648	1,390,385
Queensland ...	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	356,267	299,961	656,228
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	219,938	213,747	433,685
West Aust. ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	177,441	136,286	313,729
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	100,926	93,595	194,521
Northern Ter.	623,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	3,092	664	3,756
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,331	927	2,258
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005		1502,501,914	2,300,032	4,801,946

* Preliminary estimate, subject to revision.

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,195,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,389
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,426,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,854	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,588,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,931	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,618,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,648,855	1,301,406	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,088
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359

* Formerly part of New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1901.	1900.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six months of	
						1913.	1912.
NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).							
New South Wales...	21,854	27,972	29,286	30,391	32,999	16,166	15,495
Victoria ...	15,104	17,108	16,705	17,810	19,207	10,099	8,401
Queensland ...	8,296	10,022	10,425	10,440	11,817	6,687	5,531
South Australia ...	5,046	6,241	6,484	7,019	7,743	4,005	3,529
Western Australia...	3,199	4,898	4,845	5,168	5,354	2,905	2,395
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,658	3,466	3,510	3,796	1,724	1,692
Northern Territory	a	a	a	34	34	4	25
Federal Territory ...	b	b	b	20	29	18	7
Total ...	56,615	69,899	71,211	74,324	80,911	41,600	37,025

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales...	6,704	2,004	670	23,874	48,060	13,634	25,365
Victoria ...	1,417	9,465	7,681	19,884	22,252	275	6,902
Queensland ...	4,578	10,724	10,746	12,673	2,479	13,116	6,257
South Australia ...	3,150	756	7,285	4,285	4,175	110	895
Western Australia...	10,425	1,106	6,312	12,181	6,594	4,695	5,765
Tasmania ...	783	2,272	2,782	3,834	70	4,408	5,154
Northern Territory	a	a	a	19	261	285	139
Federal Territory ...	b	b	b	256	10	300	128
Total ...	2,959	21,783	29,912	69,300	83,741	26,987	38,507

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

New South Wales...	15,150	29,976	29,956	54,265	81,059	29,850	40,860
Victoria ...	13,687	26,573	24,386	37,694	41,459	9,824	15,303
Queensland ...	12,874	20,746	21,771	23,113	14,296	19,803	11,788
South Australia ...	1,896	6,997	13,769	11,304	11,918	3,595	2,634
Western Australia...	13,634	6,004	11,157	17,349	11,948	7,600	8,160
Tasmania ...	2,333	1,386	684	324	3,726	2,684	3,462
Northern Territory	a	a	a	53	227	281	114
Federal Territory ...	b	b	b	276	19	318	135
Total ...	59,574	91,682	101,123	143,624	164,652	68,587	75,532

(a) Included with South Australia. (b) Included with New South Wales.

No. 4.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 30th JUNE, 1913.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	6,601	6,174	12,775	2,822	1,952	4,774	4,200
Victoria ...	4,722	4,447	9,169	2,015	1,663	3,678	2,944
Queensland ...	2,589	2,406	4,995	1,008	553	1,561	1,450
South Australia ...	1,652	1,632	3,284	641	523	1,164	1,068
Western Australia ...	1,156	1,102	2,258	528	307	835	652
Tasmania ...	724	672	1,396	326	233	559	449
Northern Territory	7	4	11	10	2	12	4
Federal Territory ...	6	4	10	2	1	3	4
Commonwealth	17,437	16,441	33,898	7,352	5,264	12,616	10,771

States and Territories.	1901.	1900.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six Months of	
						1913.	1912.

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	37,875	43,782	45,444	47,537	51,861	25,888	24,043
Victoria ...	31,008	31,544	31,437	33,026	35,796	17,851	16,597
Queensland ...	14,303	15,552	16,169	11,734	18,738	9,885	8,986
South Australia ...	9,079	10,064	10,540	11,057	12,079	6,295	5,741
Western Australia...	5,718	7,602	7,555	8,091	8,689	4,474	4,100
Tasmania ...	4,990	5,500	5,586	5,437	5,853	2,786	2,676
Northern Territory	32	27	40	31	33	24	12
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	30	39	22	13

Commonwealth 102,945 114,071 116,801 122,193 133,088 67,225 62,168

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	27.78	27.40	27.83	28.60	29.86	28.94	28.00
Victoria ...	25.77	25.01	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.83	24.65
Queensland ...	28.52	27.29	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.68	28.70
South Australia ...	25.41	25.91	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.27	27.40
Western Australia ...	30.39	28.87	27.99	28.21	28.83	28.92	27.54
Tasmania ...	28.58	28.91	29.25	28.57	30.53	28.63	27.95
Northern Territory	6.71	7.63	11.75	9.34	9.82	13.64	7.25
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	16.85	19.15	19.86	13.09
Commonwealth	27.16	26.69	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.27	27.01

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1900.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six Months of—	
						1913.	1912.
						DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.	
New South Wales ...	16,021	15,810	16,158	17,146	18,862	9,729	8,548
Victoria ...	15,904	14,436	14,732	15,216	16,589	7,752	8,196
Queensland ...	6,007	5,590	5,744	6,544	6,921	3,195	3,455
South Australia ...	3,974	3,782	4,014	4,038	4,336	2,290	2,212
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,704	2,740	2,923	3,335	1,636	1,705
Tasmania ...	1,814	1,842	2,120	1,927	2,057	1,062	984
Northern Territory	91	68	82	65	67	28	37
Federal Territory	...	...	...	10	10	4	6
Commonwealth	46,330	44,172	45,590	47,869	52,177	25,696	25,143

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

						*	*
New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	9.89	10.32	10.86	10.88	9.96
Victoria ...	13.22	11.45	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.22	12.17
Queensland ...	11.98	9.70	9.71	10.65	10.96	9.92	11.04
South Australia ...	11.12	9.74	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.65	10.56
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.27	10.11	10.19	11.06	10.58	11.42
Tasmania ...	10.51	9.68	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.91	10.27
Northern Territory	19.10	19.20	24.10	19.58	19.95	15.91	22.34
Federal Territory	...	...	...	5.62	4.91	3.61	6.04
Commonwealth	12.22	10.33	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.81	10.92

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1913.

New South Wales ...	10,538	13,025	14,307	15,278	16,666	8,194	8,260
Victoria ...	8,406	9,431	10,239	11,088	11,738	5,696	5,832
Queensland ...	3,341	4,543	4,768	5,167	5,627	2,840	2,693
South Australia ...	2,304	3,275	3,661	4,036	4,056	2,119	2,010
Western Australia ...	1,821	1,997	2,107	2,421	2,524	1,288	1,228
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,494	1,493	1,477	1,506	835	799
Northern Territory	5	10	17	10	24	6	16
Federal Territory	...	...	...	5	6	4	4
Commonwealth	27,753	33,775	36,592	39,482	42,147	20,980	20,842

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1900.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Six months of	
						1913.	1912.
MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.							
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.15	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.16	9.46
Victoria ...	6.99	7.48	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.24	8.66
Queensland ...	6.65	7.97	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.82	8.60
South Australia ...	6.45	8.43	9.20	9.51	9.62	9.85	9.59
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.59	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.33	8.25
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.85	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.58	8.35
Northern Territory	1.05	2.93	5.00	3.01	7.14	3.41	9.66
Federal Territory	...	...	...	2.81	2.95	3.61	4.03
Commonwealth	7.32	7.90	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.82	9.05

* Equivalent annual rate.

No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1913.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906 ...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907 ...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908 ...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909 ...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910 ...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911 ...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,310	72,609
1912 ...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1912, June ...	10,273	5,004	15,277	4,592	1,681	6,273
1913 ..	7,844	4,021	11,865	4,739	2,013	6,752
1912 (six months) ...	57,184	27,068	84,252	31,326	14,419	45,745
1913 " " ...	49,040	27,610	76,650	33,858	15,836	49,694

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of June, 1913 and 1912, and during the first six months of the same years.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	June.		Six months of		June.		Six months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
British ...	10,288	13,728	66,326	73,729	5,095	4,542	37,392	33,225
Austrian ...	72	63	390	508	38	25	158	167
Danish ...	22	18	193	167	18	13	98	56
Dutch ...	38	28	166	194	11	1	61	15
French ...	109	105	752	641	116	48	664	499
German ...	212	191	1,513	1,829	103	141	1,057	1,165
Greek ...	46	159	208	366	19	12	101	117
Italian ...	126	155	1,262	1,160	68	62	384	505
Norwegian ...	47	432	*	*	48	*	345	*
Russian ...	92	84	679	503	40	29	236	164
Scandinavian ...	16	68	686	686	7	87	4	500
Spanish ...	44	11	85	66	7	2	36	24
Swedish ...	13	254	*	14	*	148	*	*
Swiss ...	2	21	75	101	2	7	9	40
Turkish ...	161	85	850	596	16	14	118	363
United States...	33	55	287	267	3	54	46	321
Other White ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, White Nationalities	11,921	14,771	73,478	80,829	5,598	5,037	40,851	37,191
Afghans ...	...	6	13	11	2	5	18	23
Chinese ...	408	412	1,643	1,787	269	333	1,698	1,934
Japanese ...	51	38	466	345	31	24	387	303
Malays ...	19	15	300	601	34	75	343	470
Natives of India & Ceylon	16	15	168	235	7	31	200	276
Syrians ...	4	2	23	37	...	...	7	10
Other Asiatics ...	4	4	81	88	1	19	10	42
Negroes, American ...	...	...	2	11	...	4	1	4
Papuans ...	6	9	91	129	11	5	105	47
Polynesians, Melanesians	36	3	194	120	11	...	156	114
Other Coloured ...	...	2	221	65	5	6	191	53
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	544	506	3,202	3,429	371	502	3,116	3,276
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	783	734	5,727	5,278
TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	11,865	15,277	76,680	84,252	6,752	6,273	49,694	45,745

* See Scandinavian. † See Norwegian and Swedish.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of June, 1913 and 1912, and during the first six months of the same years.

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	June.		Six Months of		June.		Six Months of	
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.
United Kingdom ...	6,532	9,386	40,415	43,670	1,835	1,790	15,592	13,334
Canada ...	206	172	1,271	1,407	242	243	1,800	1,444
Cape Colony ...	245	317	1,946	1,178	119	68	632	476
Fiji ...	223	141	1,100	1,000	277	284	1,251	1,415
Hong Kong ...	393	222	1,597	1,067	255	302	1,792	1,643
India and Ceylon ...	142	150	1,355	1,640	99	77	638	851
Natal ...	48	17	402	189	112	272	668	742
New Zealand ...	2,417	2,881	16,842	19,498	1,775	1,260	11,953	11,057
Norfolk Island ...	26	24	114	73	...	13	85	54
Papua ...	107	75	672	535	106	81	721	569
Straits Settlements ...	101	75	773	694	79	102	646	827
Other British Possessions	69	103	258	272	65	78	320	373
Total, British Countries	10,509	13,563	66,145	71,223	4,964	4,573	36,093	32,785
China ...	71	217	174	789	12	64	147	297
France ...	121	194	1,134	1,510	142	65	1,389	1,254
Germany ...	111	117	822	970	70	62	636	796
Italy ...	198	170	2,112	1,448	134	124	1,072	1,193
Japan ...	96	69	568	403	38	47	488	450
New Caledonia ...	99	90	651	612	52	32	348	376
South Sea Islands ...	97	28	663	708	55	58	500	487
United States...	277	83	1,374	935	249	170	1,721	1,439
Other Foreign Countries	286	746	3,037	5,624	253	344	1,573	1,390
Total, Foreign Countries	1,356	1,714	10,535	13,029	1,005	966	7,874	7,682
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	783	734	5,727	5,278
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	11,865	15,277	76,680	84,252	6,752	6,273	49,694	45,745

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	2,271	3,153	5,424	574	334	908	6,332
Victoria ...	1,259	1,735	2,994	2,270	1,199	3,469	6,463
Queensland* ...	944	959	1,903	94	99	193	2,096
S. Australia ...	744	923	1,667	119	171	290	1,957
W. Australia ...	1,755	2,006	3,761	515	419	934	4,695
Tasmania* ...	56	77	133	...	...	...	133
Total 7 months†	7,029	8,853	15,882	3,572	2,222	5,794	21,676
Total Year 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
.. .. 1911	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796

* First six months only. † Exclusive of Queensland and Tasmania for July.

Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.		Total.	With Cargo.		Total.
	In Ballast.			In Ballast.		
1906	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908	3,046,051	1,349,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912	4,250,399	891,658	5,142,057	5,063,787	104,935	5,168,722
1912, June	311,836	86,569	398,405	351,560	14,204	365,764
1913	389,204	48,595	437,799	404,999	14,200	419,199
1912, 6 months	2,054,806	440,177	2,494,983	2,435,206	59,866	2,495,072
1913	2,148,871	446,638	2,595,509	2,509,865	61,802	2,571,667

No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
New South Wales	17,560,207	19,828,486	20,887,500	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,124
Victoria	12,686,880	16,433,257	16,531,981	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074
Queensland	3,515,667	4,516,043	4,591,888	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917
South Australia	3,927,206	4,971,990	5,096,121	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765
Western Australia	3,895,151	3,212,021	3,322,390	4,538,118	4,485,363	5,317,392
Tasmania	811,361	837,476	741,956	831,137	816,806	1,009,198
Northern Territory	37,539	*	*	*	14,284	18,130
Commonwealth	42,434,011	49,799,273	51,171,896	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600

No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.*

New South Wales	18,210,627	26,880,799	26,014,789	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,599
Victoria	13,075,259	15,165,031	17,842,876	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121
Queensland	4,333,846	5,538,534	5,861,294	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454
South Australia	4,432,778	7,667,297	8,468,715	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279
Western Australia	7,941,001	8,522,897	6,680,539	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707
Tasmania	1,673,470	536,650	420,623	513,410	625,031	499,894
Northern Territory	29,191	*	*	*	44,662	59,106
Commonwealth	49,696,172	64,311,058	65,318,836	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,000

* Included in South Australia.

Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the overseas country. For 1907 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 31st September, 1900, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. On the basis of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, for annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,881; South Australia, £1,038,392; Western Australia, £2888; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.		Total.	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.		Total.
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.				Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011	47,714,776	1,954,386	49,686,172	24 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 0	10 4	43 2 2
1902	84,501,037	40,675,350	41,296,781	2,646,306	43,915,987	21 9 7	10 11 4	10 10 6	13 9	11 8 3
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471	45,638,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	13 3	12 7 10
1904	94,506,757	37,020,942	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	12	14 11 7
1905	105,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	25 15 0	9 11 0	13 10 7	13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,250,874	3,437,890	69,737,763	28 3 10	11 0 1	16 6 7	16 11	17 3 6
1907	124,633,280	51,800,033	69,816,340	3,007,717	72,824,057	30 1 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	14 7	17 13 2
1908	114,110,331	40,730,273	62,118,003	2,192,155	64,311,038	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	10 6	15 6 8
1909	116,494,732	51,171,986	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	11 7	15 5 7
1910	134,505,501	60,011,351	71,836,195	2,654,055	74,491,150	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	12 1	17 0 10
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,295,210	3,277,048	79,482,258	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	14 7	17 14 1
1912	157,254,600	73,158,600	75,091,363	3,134,227	79,096,000	33 17 2	16 16 7	16 7 1	13 6	17 0 7

* Owing to the failure to record as Overseas Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transshipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,024; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships Stores was in 1906, £275,956; 1907, £278,897; 1908, £1,196,108; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,060,133; 1911, £1,238,446; and in 1912, £1,431,985.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
1901	41,399,147	93,864	42,434,011	34,465,953	15,270,219	49,686,172	-7,073,194	14,335,355	7,369,161
1902	33,216,771	1,469,119	34,675,590	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	-10,669,177	13,006,314	3,320,137
1903	36,551,542	1,229,029	37,811,471	39,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	-7,423,888	17,864,029	10,436,641
1904	35,816,564	1,263,488	37,020,942	39,718,846	17,767,069	57,485,915	-3,901,852	16,583,221	20,465,073
1905	38,796,436	1,330,285	39,346,731	45,045,021	11,735,514	56,841,035	-8,240,083	10,245,219	18,404,304
1906	42,413,983	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,533	69,737,763	-9,613,833	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,638,787	11,187,469	72,824,247	-11,661,954	9,333,369	21,015,214
1908	48,608,021	1,199,322	49,799,273	50,190,838	14,100,230	64,311,038	-1,511,917	12,990,828	14,511,735
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,986	56,635,532	8,880,284	65,318,836	-6,523,631	7,823,000	14,146,590
1910	58,689,391	1,331,980	60,011,351	69,855,973	4,835,277	74,491,150	-11,478,423	3,303,317	14,476,709
1911	61,997,507	1,069,581	63,067,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	-2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912	75,183,360	1,675,240	76,858,600	66,634,480	12,461,600	79,096,000	-9,848,870	10,756,290	937,490

Imports and Exports.

No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF JULY, 1913 AND 1912, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE SEVEN MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1913 AND 1912.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	July 1913	39,556	24	508	532
	" 1912	45,813	63	508	626
	7 mths. 1913	313,179	323	3,060	3,383
	" 1912	367,769	961	3,638	4,599
Animals Living—					
Horses ...	July 1913	21,124	10,970	710	11,680
	" 1912	16,511	11,729	280	12,009
	7 mths. 1913	81,892	70,669	750	71,419
	" 1912	137,829	82,403	3,265	85,668
Cattle ...	July 1913	561	4,894	...	4,894
	" 1912	...	1,819	...	1,819
	7 mths. 1913	2,984	35,230	...	35,230
	" 1912	1,219	33,725	...	33,725
Sheep ...	July 1913	12,673	6,104	175	6,279
	" 1912	62	5,264	90	5,354
	7 mths. 1913	23,300	26,147	175	26,322
	" 1912	7,286	26,125	90	26,215
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	July 1913	1,733,877	4,764	11,404	16,168
	" 1912	1,493,217	4,750	10,928	15,678
	7 mths. 1913	9,427,377	24,275	88,482	112,757
	" 1912	9,875,845	25,688	77,157	102,845
Biscuits ...	July 1913	1,374	8,291	17	8,308
	" 1912	862	7,768	10	7,778
	7 mths. 1913	7,392	44,132	141	44,273
	" 1912	4,581	45,418	50	45,468
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	July 1913	319	6,860	...	6,860
	" 1912	204	4,905	...	4,905
	7 mths. 1913	1,695	30,558	...	30,558
	" 1912	1,154	24,191	...	24,191
Boots and Shoes	July 1913	49,628	1,341	1,373	2,714
	" 1912	29,582	832	511	1,343
	7 mths. 1913	333,806	6,723	3,134	9,857
	" 1912	303,430	8,368	2,050	10,418
Butter ...	July 1913	41	49,825	...	49,825
	" 1912	1,244	29,065	34	29,099
	7 mths. 1913	375	1,686,016	7	1,686,023
	" 1912	1,592	1,724,341	34	1,724,375
Cement (Portland)	July 1913	16,148	44	232	276
	" 1912	21,330	...	...	104
	7 mths. 1913	199,043	150	1,065	2,305
	" 1912	107,757	1,023	1,763	2,786
Cheese ...	July 1913	1,285	335	39	374
	" 1912	1,718	482	35	517
	7 mths. 1913	9,900	15,500	208	15,708
	" 1912	9,808	3,038	190	3,228

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal ...	July 1913	1,051	140,365	...	140,365
	" 1912	1,706	91,052	...	91,052
	7 mths. 1913	3,707	599,123	...	599,123
	" 1912	12,154	547,916	...	547,916
Cocoa and Chocolate—all forms	July 1913	32,613	...	396	396
	" 1912	27,457	...	173	173
	7 mths. 1913	204,648	G	1,126	1,132
	" 1912	215,260	90	1,393	1,483
Coffee and Chicory—all forms	July 1913	12,837	479	393	872
	" 1912	16,561	9	418	427
	7 mths. 1913	87,248	620	2,265	2,885
	" 1912	85,738	298	2,265	2,563
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	July 1913	...	217,067	...	217,067
	" 1912	...	194,483	...	194,483
	7 mths. 1913	164	1,521,868	...	1,521,868
	" 1912	317	1,483,182	...	1,483,182
Corriage and Twines	July 1913	59,059	915	1,341	2,256
	" 1912	57,703	1,160	1,379	2,539
	7 mths. 1913	412,969	5,270	9,857	15,127
	" 1912	415,801	5,156	11,586	16,932
Drugs and Chemicals	July 1913	100,566	6,341	3,056	9,397
	" 1912	102,101	8,921	2,954	11,855
	7 mths. 1913	699,208	38,586	20,520	59,106
	" 1912	713,394	42,913	22,040	64,353
Earthenware, China, etc.	July 1913	35,297	450	597	1,047
	" 1912	30,462	260	382	622
	7 mths. 1913	241,705	2,101	2,515	4,616
	" 1912	244,598	1,996	2,243	4,239
Fish (all kinds)...	July 1913	29,975	4,074	1,112	5,186
	" 1912	31,320	2,019	684	2,733
	7 mths. 1913	424,711	16,827	6,656	23,493
	" 1912	446,625	14,153	7,406	21,589
Fruits, Dried—					
Currants ...	July 1913	3	1,353	8	1,361
	" 1912	15	1	4	5
	7 mths. 1913	659	4,529	89	4,618
	" 1912	784	158	57	215
Raisins ...	July 1913	57	3,434	...	3,434
	" 1912	69	1,706	...	1,706
	7 mths. 1913	875	16,935	31	16,966
	" 1912	907	13,849	29	13,878
Other ...	July 1913	4,141	88	198	226
	" 1912	935	135	22	157
	7 mths. 1913	36,259	2,010	510	2,520
	" 1912	19,970	14,934	427	15,361
Fruits, Fresh—					
Apples ...	July 1913	1	10,403	...	10,403
	" 1912	5	4,667	...	4,667
	7 mths. 1913	2,505	302,240	71	309,311
	" 1912	194	382,065	30	382,095
All other ...	July 1913	17,913	5,386	...	5,386
	" 1912	7,931	5,880	...	5,880
	7 mths. 1913	150,266	52,000	447	52,447
	" 1912	84,561	28,570	160	28,730
Furniture ...	July 1913	19,842	828	215	1,043
	" 1912	30,098	879	179	1,058
	7 mths. 1913	174,988	7,059	1,141	8,200
	" 1912	175,096	5,734	3,898	9,632

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Glass and Glassware	July 1913	57,977	194	613	807
	" 1912	46,580	471	887	1,358
	7 mths. 1913	357,083	2,445	5,118	7,563
Gold, uncoined	July 1913	331,219	3,008	5,700	8,706
	" 1912	83,686	113,786	...	113,786
	7 mths. 1913	51,812	146,525	...	146,525
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared—	July 1913	673,010	721,208	...	721,208
	" 1912	717,536	1,154,859	...	1,154,859
	7 mths. 1913	2	139	...	139
Barley	July 1913	2	139	...	139
	" 1912	3,273	4	3	7
	7 mths. 1913	6,019	977	3	977
Maize	July 1913	72,286	183	3	186
	" 1912	1,273	91	250	341
	7 mths. 1913	21,377	66	1,321	1,387
Oats	July 1913	13,039	255	1,293	1,548
	" 1912	61,276	416	1,321	1,737
	7 mths. 1913	136	837	9	846
Wheat	July 1913	58,708	692	273	965
	" 1912	15,948	5,158	603	5,761
	7 mths. 1913	306,427	3,876	1,800	5,676
Other (including Beans and Peas)	July 1913	...	537,243	...	537,243
	" 1912	14	166,798	...	166,798
	7 mths. 1913	33	6,318,160	...	6,318,160
Grain & Pulse, Prepared—	July 1913	4,986,290	...	4,986,290	4,986,290
	" 1912	130	47	177	177
	7 mths. 1913	2,583	165	17	182
Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	July 1913	2,474	3,717	350	4,067
	" 1912	19,425	3,300	249	3,549
	7 mths. 1913	22,259	3,300	249	3,549
Flour (Wheaten)	July 1913	9,410	54	...	9,464
	" 1912	422	4,684	...	4,684
	7 mths. 1913	1,996	35,913	111	36,024
Oatmeal, etc.	July 1913	4,760	25,107	26	25,133
	" 1912	24	151,078	...	151,078
	7 mths. 1913	61	159,287	...	159,287
Rice	July 1913	324	1,197,784	...	1,197,784
	" 1912	1,265	829,036	...	829,036
	7 mths. 1913	1,145	333	10	343
Other	July 1913	1,714	33	12	45
	" 1912	6,358	2,354	115	2,469
	7 mths. 1913	5,609	424	76	500
Hats and Caps	July 1913	4,141	...	6,119	6,119
	" 1912	31,388	...	7,492	7,492
	7 mths. 1913	282,882	...	46,766	46,766
Hay and Chaff	July 1913	327,058	...	43,001	46,001
	" 1912	3,181	1,267	46	1,313
	7 mths. 1913	7,066	1,282	12	1,294
Manures	July 1913	25,505	8,093	307	8,400
	" 1912	37,731	4,369	1,676	6,045
	7 mths. 1913	57,027	553	204	757
Machines and Machinery	July 1913	42,050	145	380	525
	" 1912	326,433	1,805	3,622	5,427
	7 mths. 1913	241,323	1,872	2,294	4,173
Matches and Vestas	July 1913	62	1,834	...	1,834
	" 1912	1,074	1,356	...	1,356
	7 mths. 1913	254	8,163	...	8,163
Hay and Chaff	July 1913	3,057	11,050	...	11,050

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Hops	July 1913	2,685	15	16	31
	" 1912	3,071	22	38	60
	7 mths. 1913	69,712	77	194	271
Implements & Machinery—	July 1913	46,819	2,057	294	2,351
	" 1912	56,648	61,294	1,111	62,405
	7 mths. 1913	61,307	24,401	1,216	25,617
Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	July 1913	284,675	182,277	8,503	190,780
	" 1912	350,221	107,670	8,144	115,814
	7 mths. 1913	78,896	2,463	2,151	4,614
Indiarubber goods	July 1913	81,850	5,835	1,346	7,181
	" 1912	623,269	34,257	32,381	66,638
	7 mths. 1913	572,475	41,415	10,880	52,295
Iron and Steel—	July 1913	226,913	574	1,636	2,210
	" 1912	143,255	462	1,857	2,319
	7 mths. 1913	1,326,070	8,131	9,275	17,406
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	July 1913	1,060,904	2,895	9,450	12,345
	" 1912	143,238	7	1,711	1,718
	7 mths. 1913	1,095,890	69	16,179	16,248
Pig and Scrap	July 1913	1,238,707	71	16,095	16,166
	" 1912	21,523	1,039	32	1,071
	7 mths. 1913	30,355	194	65	259
Jams and Jellies	July 1913	124,612	2,624	4,003	6,627
	" 1912	211,400	769	2,464	3,233
	7 mths. 1913	846	2,444	35	2,479
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	July 1913	1,183	1,930	7	1,937
	" 1912	6,279	19,727	124	19,851
	7 mths. 1913	7,503	13,031	53	13,084
Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte	July 1913	166,841	192	729	921
	" 1912	121,755	1,305	1,894	3,199
	7 mths. 1913	857,361	1,638	5,561	7,399
Leather	July 1913	497,119	5,094	17,879	22,973
	" 1912	...	185,936	...	185,936
	7 mths. 1913	217	170,324	...	170,324
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implements")	July 1913	217	954,844	...	954,844
	" 1912	192	843,328	5	843,333
	7 mths. 1913	53,351	51,979	2,012	53,991
Manures	July 1913	65,982	59,098	2,434	61,532
	" 1912	294,813	317,813	13,506	331,319
	7 mths. 1913	313,708	307,574	14,401	321,975
Matches and Vestas	July 1913	418,929	9,709	7,153	16,862
	" 1912	371,970	4,948	8,522	13,470
	7 mths. 1913	2,824,072	36,092	59,842	95,934
Manures	July 1913	2,823,729	24,403	46,489	70,892
	" 1912	43,056	21,079	1,398	22,477
	7 mths. 1913	64,058	17,500	2,478	19,978
Manures	July 1913	387,223	93,036	8,544	101,580
	" 1912	349,417	92,456	2,548	95,004
	7 mths. 1913	17,289	4	395	399
Matches and Vestas	July 1913	15,704	...	323	323
	" 1912	15,704	58	1,927	1,985
	7 mths. 1913	99,732	10	2,036	2,046
Manures	July 1913	129,464	5	2,036	2,046

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—					
Beef...	July 1913	£ 264,198	£	£	£ 264,198
	" 1912	288,363	...	...	288,363
	7 mths. 1913	75 1,378,081	...	...	1,378,081
	" 1912	87 853,252	...	...	853,252
Mutton and Lamb	July 1913	193,780	...	...	193,780
	" 1912	59,992	...	...	59,992
	7 mths. 1913	195 1,139,215	...	...	1,139,215
	" 1912	68 719,261	...	...	719,261
Poultry	July 1913	2 1,250	...	...	1,250
	" 1912	637	...	...	637
	7 mths. 1913	755 4,666	...	...	4,666
	" 1912	37 4,465	...	...	4,465
Rabbits and Hares	July 1913	100,054	...	...	100,054
	" 1912	99,765	...	...	99,765
	7 mths. 1913	245,808	...	...	245,808
	" 1912	188,630	...	...	188,630
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	July 1913	1,366	56	...	112,729
	" 1912	1,984	63	...	69,632
	7 mths. 1913	13,732	639	...	504,763
	" 1912	14,988	469	...	340,228
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable	July 1913	183,223			
	" 1912	186,431			
	7 mths. 1913	1,282,255	Included in "Free."		
	" 1912	1,374,926			
Free...	July 1913	205,914	4,406	5,220	9,626
	" 1912	269,134	4,833	6,633	11,466
	7 mths. 1913	1,616,212	36,053	47,020	83,073
	" 1912	1,630,104	32,801	43,112	75,913
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	July 1913	2,075	1,899	168	2,067
	" 1912	2,225	614	244	858
	7 mths. 1913	16,254	39,366	1,106	40,472
	" 1912	10,961	6,487	2,329	2,476
Oil—Kerosene	July 1913	77,581	...	...	2,476
	" 1912	42,812	...	...	976
	7 mths. 1913	332,204	...	10,737	10,737
	" 1912	338,225	...	8,115	8,115
Onions	July 1913	716	2,135	119	2,254
	" 1912	3,007	578	89	667
	7 mths. 1913	3,151	23,701	226	23,927
	" 1912	6,728	27,851	180	28,031
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	July 1913	13,428	116,575	508	117,033
	" 1912	2,558	66,435	...	66,435
	7 mths. 1913	43,491	664,703	2,654	667,357
	" 1912	14,727	550,063	109	550,172
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	July 1913	54,891	862	499	1,361
	" 1912	45,529	580	871	1,451
	7 mths. 1913	359,477	3,607	4,966	8,573
	" 1912	331,944	4,127	4,648	8,775
Paper—					
Printing	July 1913	71,349	...	499	499
	" 1912	92,608	...	167	167
	7 mths. 1913	574,365	...	3,401	3,401
	" 1912	518,614	...	2,120	2,120

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Paper—All other					
	July 1913	£ 72,344	£ 138	£ 395	£ 533
	" 1912	77,342	160	892	1,052
	7 mths. 1913	496,293	920	2,466	3,386
	" 1912	515,938	1,106	3,037	4,143
Pearlshell	July 1913	45,733	...	...	45,733
	" 1912	42,387	...	359	42,746
	7 mths. 1913	171,691	444	172,135	172,135
	" 1912	128,259	2,175	130,434	130,434
Pickles and Sauces	July 1913	14,124	167	45	212
	" 1912	12,150	132	61	193
	7 mths. 1913	84,953	805	527	1,332
	" 1912	98,958	858	540	1,398
Potatoes	July 1913	341	1,180	53	1,233
	" 1912	15,934	985	371	1,356
	7 mths. 1913	1,611	8,400	183	8,583
	" 1912	22,425	9,059	739	9,793
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	July 1913	73,623	35	263	298
	" 1912	77,169	9	235	244
	7 mths. 1913	788,445	2,339	5,970	8,359
	" 1912	860,615	94	2,280	2,374
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	July 1913	861	94,747	...	94,747
	" 1912	937	83,158	...	83,158
	7 mths. 1913	2,178	495,087	6,795	501,882
	" 1912	3,575	457,461	7,620	465,081
Skins—					
Hides	July 1913	37,215	201,563	1,266	202,829
	" 1912	11,087	94,706	...	94,706
	7 mths. 1913	156,557	806,539	1,945	808,484
	" 1912	86,120	398,275	...	398,275
Rabbit and Hare	July 1913	389	91,641	...	91,641
	" 1912	...	98,408	...	98,408
	7 mths. 1913	694	292,502	...	292,502
	" 1912	346	287,027	...	287,027
Sheep	July 1913	685	210,768	...	210,768
	" 1912	389	173,946	2	173,948
	7 mths. 1913	6,484	1,107,905	...	1,107,905
	" 1912	10,988	831,202	2	831,204
Other	July 1913	1,106	81,388	...	81,388
	" 1912	4,770	78,013	99	78,112
	7 mths. 1913	18,706	307,635	920	308,555
	" 1912	31,859	245,285	339	245,524
Soap	July 1913	12,084	6,276	1,030	7,806
	" 1912	10,673	6,558	264	6,822
	7 mths. 1913	70,002	53,623	3,417	57,040
	" 1912	76,058	46,831	2,195	49,026
Specie—					
Gold	July 1913	...	75,612	83,686	159,298
	" 1912	...	1,484,954	55,932	1,540,886
	7 mths. 1913	164,684	161,144	837,694	998,832
	" 1912	28,048	6,432,131	777,501	7,209,632
Silver	July 1913	59,000	...	1,900	1,900
	" 1912	42,651	...	2,041	2,041
	7 mths. 1913	175,035	...	28,952	28,952
	" 1912	112,722	...	16,605	16,605
Bronze	July 1913	...	...	...	...
	" 1912	573	...	...	...
	7 mths. 1913	13,000	...	20	20
	" 1912	20,576	...	...	...

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.		Imports.	Exports.		
				Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Spirits—						
Brandy	July	1913	£ 19,150	£ 2	£ 118	£ 120
	"	1912	6,112	34	236	270
	7 mths.	1913	111,270	281	961	1,242
	"	1912	51,665	690	1,147	1,837
Gin (including Schnapps)	July	1913	17,364	...	74	74
	"	1912	13,818	...	137	157
	7 mths.	1913	94,143	...	630	630
	"	1912	101,393	...	938	938
Rum	July	1913	4,639	2	35	37
	"	1912	3,419	...	56	56
	7 mths.	1913	35,791	62	133	200
	"	1912	28,817	11	224	235
Whisky	July	1913	62,701	...	1,514	1,514
	"	1912	53,703	...	1,586	1,586
	7 mths.	1913	426,430	...	8,772	8,772
	"	1912	399,286	...	9,920	9,920
Other	July	1913	15,769	1,114	645	1,759
	"	1912	13,954	...	817	466
	7 mths.	1913	82,021	8,339	4,175	12,714
	"	1912	95,198	7,865	3,875	11,740
Sugar (Cane)	July	1913	51,241	15	3,659	3,674
	"	1912	221,460	14	3,127	3,141
	7 mths.	1913	487,367	74	23,490	23,564
	"	1912	542,756	892	22,365	23,257
Tallow (export only)	July	1913	...	183,355	36	183,391
	"	1912	...	152,129	10	152,139
	7 mths.	1913	...	1,006,737	978	1,007,715
	"	1912	...	925,424	499	925,923
Tea	July	1913	119,198	...	4,491	4,491
	"	1912	135,839	...	5,044	5,044
	7 mths.	1913	665,975	...	35,262	35,262
	"	1912	764,811	...	40,868	40,868
Timber	July	1913	249,946	74,765	2,614	77,379
	"	1912	289,206	52,333	3,274	55,607
	7 mths.	1913	1,644,055	477,207	14,144	491,351
	"	1912	1,575,796	446,294	13,158	459,452
Tin Ingots	July	1913	...	52,405	...	52,405
	"	1912	...	48,952	...	48,952
	7 mths.	1913	...	396,273	...	396,273
	"	1912	...	399,128	...	399,128
Tinned Plates	July	1913	47,654	...	20	20
	"	1912	28,319	...	...	...
	7 mths.	1913	304,413	...	967	967
	"	1912	332,559	390	306	696
Tobacco—						
Manufactured	July	1913	15,908	6,266	2,306	8,572
	"	1912	19,915	5,750	4,070	9,820
	7 mths.	1913	95,498	39,284	27,601	66,885
	"	1912	109,397	42,516	25,703	68,219
Unmanufactured	July	1913	77,427	...	110	110
	"	1912	80,490	...	218	218
	7 mths.	1913	447,631	4	892	896
	"	1912	357,742	...	995	995
Cigars	July	1913	34,868	...	115	115
	"	1912	12,899	...	378	378
	7 mths.	1913	101,949	60	2,534	2,594
	"	1912	89,801	45	1,995	2,040

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.		Imports.	Exports.		
				Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Tobacco—						
Cigarettes	July	1913	£ 4,746	£ 599	£ 90	£ 689
	"	1912	3,768	95	140	235
	7 mths.	1913	29,172	1,763	420	2,183
	"	1912	31,595	1,090	814	1,904
Tools of Trade	July	1913	49,462	76	1,029	1,105
	"	1912	61,256	233	1,330	1,623
	7 mths.	1913	395,205	566	7,450	8,016
	"	1912	429,090	1,111	7,646	8,757
Wine, Fermented—						
Sparkling	July	1913	7,852	54	136	190
	"	1912	9,239	27	302	329
	7 mths.	1913	81,158	440	1,742	2,082
	"	1912	73,467	318	2,352	2,670
Other	July	1913	3,267	12,672	368	13,060
	"	1912	2,540	8,529	214	8,743
	7 mths.	1913	21,705	60,737	2,154	62,891
	"	1912	19,008	61,862	1,575	63,437
Wool—						
Greasy	July	1913	4,552	592,239	...	592,239
	"	1912	47	272,444	...	272,444
	7 mths.	1913	5,577	6,205,132	...	6,205,132
	"	1912	5,218	7,562,827	...	7,562,827
Scoured and Washed	July	1913	452	530,611	...	530,611
	"	1912	...	278,244	...	278,244
	7 mths.	1913	919	2,276,196	...	2,276,196
	"	1912	30	2,175,585	...	2,175,585
All other Articles	July	1913	1,458,967	495,483	43,616	539,039
	"	1912	1,401,653	363,659	60,084	423,743
	7 mths.	1913	10,060,959	2,896,259	396,766	3,293,025
	"	1912	10,107,869	2,104,869	402,729	2,507,598
GRAND TOTALS	July	1913	6,746,276	5,195,003	206,775	5,401,778
	"	1912	6,547,794	4,983,448	201,706	5,185,154
	7 mths.	1913	43,869,935	35,283,350	1,850,662	37,134,012
	"	1912	44,237,374	35,275,966	1,740,729	40,016,695

No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1912.

	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,618,182	390,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,296	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,073,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,855	9,600,599	4,396,634	480,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,082
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,608,450	4,879,650	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,938,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,519	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041

No. 15.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during the Seven Months ending July, 1913 and 1912.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth Seven Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom	9,712,808	10,659,476	11,688,752	300,726	12,936	...	32,434,698	29,763,477
Ceylon	32,312	61,534	39,910	...	...	...	133,656	96,699
China	118,680	146,416	27,274	...	...	...	232,350	338,505
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	342,332	636,393	2,808	50,770	...	...	1,032,093	831,384
Other Islands	13,776	60,315	1,608	586	...	...	76,285	50,121
Egypt	163,624	35,738	...	...	...	...	205,392	122,473
Hong Kong	153,244	6,936	73,800	...	...	...	234,040	291,651
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	23,520	32,941	...	...	...	...	46,461	60,355
Hawaiian Islands	2,968	...	...	...	...	...	2,968	1,736
New Caledonia	34,410	6,028	...	...	...	...	40,468	35,973
Other Islands	44,856	5,232	4,661	...	...	...	51,711	45,230
Japan	36,552	8,119	6,310	...	...	...	51,491	52,955
Papua	11,256	395	12,971	...	...	...	24,483	20,524
Philippine Islands	165,584	7,296	161,917	...	...	...	334,857	569,120
South African Union	272,328	732,581	448,394	...	...	...	1,453,273	986,311
Straits Settlements	205,856	168,115	63,814	5,430	...	...	443,265	320,634
Other Countries	84,067	73,079	1,388	...	...	...	136,734	152,632
Total seven months, 1913	11,424,703	12,630,394	12,303,650	447,912	12,936	...	37,019,195	...
.. 1912	12,531,760	13,245,937	7,708,022	214,786	...	...	...	33,720,535

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth Seven Months.	
							1913.	1912.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	118,520	496,304	528,955	19,460	601	...	1,463,580	1,504,844
Ceylon	1,496	3,290	1,980	...	...	...	6,768	5,861
China	5,304	6,012	1,408	...	...	...	11,924	20,010
Dutch East Indies—								
Java	15,640	33,113	151	1,800	...	...	50,704	47,645
Other Islands	651	3,304	101	34	...	...	4,090	3,521
Egypt	7,572	1,713	...	...	...	...	9,284	5,737
Hong Kong	6,796	412	3,764	...	...	...	10,962	14,906
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji	1,131	1,284	...	...	...	...	2,415	3,463
Hawaiian Islands	123	...	...	...	...	...	125	105
New Caledonia	1,639	327	...	...	...	...	1,966	2,036
Other Islands	2,131	294	276	...	...	...	2,801	2,631
Japan	1,667	494	339	...	...	...	2,490	3,135
Papua	526	709	...	...	...	...	1,292	1,232
Philippine Islands	7,512	456	8,332	...	...	...	16,300	30,925
South African Union	11,734	36,325	19,949	...	...	...	68,008	51,410
Straits Settlements	9,764	8,914	3,271	300	...	...	21,649	18,500
Other Countries	4,179	4,182	89	...	...	...	8,450	8,420
Total seven months, 1913	495,988	598,470	569,363	21,594	601	...	1,686,016	...
.. 1912	685,448	644,912	383,151	10,830	...	...	...	1,724,341

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	Commonwealth Seven Months.						
	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania	Commonwealth Seven Months.
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.
United Kingdom	26,503	164,277	...	19,938	52,140	...	Central. 518,355
Africa—Portuguese East	36	132,891	...	87,524	...	...	230,513
Ceylon	209	8,050	...	40,745	3,601	...	52,695
China	25,562	1,867	...	...	...	...	37,411
Cochin China	6,849	...	...	...	...	...	21,051
Dutch East Indies—	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,849
Celebes	14,110	10,535	2	...	592	...	34,209
Java	182,304	86,350	1,502	187,001	46,745	...	593,922
Sumatra	16,105	17,625	...	18,617	509	...	52,887
Other Islands	15,008	25,891	348	...	...	...	449,032
Egypt	30,113	175,321	...	47,509	196,069	...	45,983
Hong Kong	13,538	32,325	...	...	...	...	4,825
India	...	3,831	...	...	490	...	125,476
Islands of the Pacific—	...	...	...	...	...	...	129,983
Fiji	17,462	8,219	...	...	...	...	220,194
New Caledonia	45,942	1,790	...	4,168	...	...	34,616
New Hebrides	3,966	...	...	...	...	...	14
Other Islands	24,678	...	1	...	...	...	14
New Zealand	17,969	22,752	...	...	...	...	14
Papua	4,164	69	412	...	...	...	14
Philippine Islands	98,261	39,981	...	...	...	...	14
South African Union	3,729	278,680	...	233,350	11,841	...	14
Straits Settlements	83,186	107,507	...	...	...	...	14
Other Countries	11,497	30,927	3	6,000	...	...	14
Total 7 months, 1913	640,273	1,146,898	2,268	684,246	372,332	...	2,848,017
" " 1912	419,147	871,362	544	515,892	159,316	...	1,961,201

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	Commonwealth Seven Months.						
	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania	Commonwealth Seven Months.
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.
United Kingdom	£ 12,087	£ 70,808	£ ...	£ 7,853	£ 20,981	£ ...	£ 111,859
Africa—Portuguese East	40	53,854	...	34,761	...	...	87,985
Ceylon	141	3,353	...	16,246	1,431	...	21,221
China	11,626	754	...	...	...	...	13,280
Cochin China	2,843	...	...	...	...	...	2,843
Dutch East Indies—	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,843
Celebes	6,410	8,544	1	...	201	...	15,156
Java	80,520	36,808	578	79,936	19,544	...	217,247
Sumatra	7,309	7,917	...	7,842	294	...	23,272
Other Islands	7,155	12,183	140	823	...	...	19,742
Egypt	13,429	74,806	...	18,669	78,163	...	185,369
Hong Kong	5,987	13,045	...	...	...	...	19,032
India	...	1,847	...	...	187	...	2,034
Islands of the Pacific—	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,730
Fiji	7,258	5,206	...	...	...	...	10,644
New Caledonia	19,152	689	...	1,781	...	...	21,622
New Hebrides	1,249	...	...	...	...	...	19,100
Other Islands	10,721	...	1	...	...	...	1,249
New Zealand	7,475	8,971	...	...	...	...	10,722
Papua	1,876	31	...	...	...	...	16,445
Philippine Islands	45,546	13,711	250	...	...	...	72,557
South African Union	1,852	111,967	...	93,842	2,964	...	210,645
Straits Settlements	38,630	45,262	2	15,983	25,295	...	125,170
Other Countries	5,027	14,616	2	2,488	79	...	29,242
Total 7 months, 1913	286,104	481,904	981	379,746	149,049	...	1,197,764
" " 1912	183,203	373,068	302	292,571	51,892	...	839,036

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	Commonwealth Seven Months.						
	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania	Commonwealth Seven Months.
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.
United Kingdom	3,637,049	3,379,993	...	4,791,500	1,632,966	...	13,461,517
Belgium	461,696	79,362	...	229,590	145,854	...	922,505
Canary Islands*	536,722	412,762	...	...	...	...	749,204
Egypt	...	49,144	...	935	2,809	...	52,888
France	501,559	88,618	...	132,216	146,580	...	868,973
Germany	47,297	137,035	...	...	...	...	174,332
Italy	691,168	321,320	...	88,821	...	...	1,062,309
Japan	320,698	238,878	...	...	...	...	569,576
Peru	...	125,476	...	193,155	...	...	318,631
Portugal	...	117,969	...	...	...	...	117,969
St. Vincent*	...	129,983	...	...	...	...	129,983
South African Union	67,112	220,194	...	1,105,995	262,029	...	1,664,330
Other Countries	144,134	3,193	14	34,616	132	...	182,089
Total seven months, 1913	6,188,431	5,188,978	...	14,659,840	2,213,370	...	20,285,636
" " 1912	4,588,373	4,235,397	...	4,615,871	174,618	...	15,484,263

* For orders. † Russia, 138,518 centals.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	Commonwealth Seven Months.						
	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania	Commonwealth Seven Months.
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.
United Kingdom	£ 1,210,139	£ 1,032,827	£ ...	£ 1,467,344	£ 514,423	£ ...	£ 4,224,733
Belgium	145,154	24,324	...	70,215	45,569	...	285,143
Canary Islands*	104,689	127,542	...	...	...	...	232,231
Egypt	...	14,962	...	300	847	...	16,105
France	155,113	27,497	...	41,011	44,280	...	297,691
Germany	15,208	39,845	...	...	...	...	55,151
Italy	200,380	99,021	...	27,737	...	...	327,158
Japan	99,338	74,180	...	...	...	...	173,538
Peru	...	39,055	...	50,189	...	...	38,594
Portugal	...	39,265	...	36,056	...	...	36,056
St. Vincent*	...	39,265	...	...	...	...	39,265
South African Union	20,321	69,117	...	335,337	81,600	...	596,575
Other Countries	44,061	1,009	8	10,621	38	...	55,727
Total seven months, 1913	1,794,421	1,588,654	8	2,048,330	686,747	...	6,318,160
" " 1912	1,162,687	1,372,984	2	2,092,735	57,962	...	4,986,280

* For orders. † Russia, £42,324.

WOOL (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	Commonwealth Seven Months.						
	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania	Commonwealth Seven Months.
	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.	1912.	1913.
United Kingdom	18,554,825	20,499,633	...	13,127,059	2,790,127	6,311,971	67,440,801
Austria-Hungary	1,545,172	45,739	...	350,834	...	...	82,548,819
Belgium	8,943,843	1,200,255	4,424,590	48,251	126,186	10,364	14,353,498
Canada	...	88,916	...	...	...	...	88,916
France	21,500,002	7,867,953	7,172,420	329,023	...	...	35,933,508
Germany	12,365,100	1,517,805	8,087,972	248,247	...	...	22,200,724
Hong Kong	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	...	865	351,067	...	...	...	351,892
Italy	388,781	80,959	...	...	...	...	460,740
Japan	2,216,192	...	475,246	...	...	69,072	2,691,438
Netherlands	...	2,536	...	...	...	...	2,536
New Zealand	...	2,668	...	...	...	...	2,668
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	...	20,771	...	...	...	...	20,771
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	919,578
United States	354,569	415,532	119,477	...	...	...	4,487,895
Total seven months, 1913	65,479,800	32,093,963	33,757,607	3,480,216	6,438,152	6,345,912	147,496,807
" " 1912	89,041,714	64,819,796	29,347,983	4,801,678	9,721,470	5,183,803	203,306,444

Section III.—Production.

No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season.	AREA UNDER CROPS.					Total under Crops.
	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	5,115,365	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8	5,383,911	642,815	293,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,062	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,209
1910-11	7,372,456	676,088	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,898
1911-12	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,807,517
1912-13	7,339,101	874,449	915,673	3,216,276	155,936	13,006,500

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.					Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.				
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.		
1901-2	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802	1,367,802	
1907-8	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,197,745	1,748,858	1,942,418	1,942,418	
1908-9	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075	1,578,075	
1909-10	90,418,597	14,734,808	10,770,648	3,153,106	1,294,575	1,294,575	
1910-11	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758	2,000,758	
1911-12	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,089,855	2,868,032	1,682,250	1,682,250	
1912-13	91,969,547	16,112,818	8,104,528	3,936,638	1,135,141	1,135,141	

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

Season.	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2	7.54	21.32	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12	9.64	15.50	26.58	1.14	16.65
1912-13	12.53	18.43	25.67	1.22	

* Per acre of productive cane

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-11	2,128,826	2,308,089	106,718	2,104,717	612,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-12	2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	521,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-13	2,290,964	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,101

* Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12 and 1014 acres 1912-13.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,707	12,127,382	1,632,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,881	12,100,780	698,527	9,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	709,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,582,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,366	793,660	...	90,418,597
1910-11	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-12	25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	...	71,636,347
1912-13	32,475,913	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,168,594	630,315	...	91,969,547

* Including Federal Territory, 7991 bushels 1911-12, and 20,830 bushels 1912-13.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	18.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	...	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.31	13.72	18.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-11	13.11	14.52	15.41	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-12	10.51	9.65	6.61	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-13	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53

No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth.
	SHEEP.								
1901	44,867,089	10,674,265	10,034,971	5,012,216	2,925,855	1,799,491	48,324	...	72,040,311
1907	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	...	87,650,263
1908	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	...	87,043,266
1909	46,232,578	12,837,083	16,393,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,363	...	91,676,281
1910	45,940,969	12,883,060	21,431,838	6,387,477	5,158,516	1,738,310	57,849	...	92,047,015
1911	44,722,523	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,623,017	50,883	924,764	93,003,521
1912	39,247,477	11,892,234	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,506,998	1,862,069	53,808	186,641	93,635,302
CATTLE.									
1901	2,047,454	1,623,382	3,772,707	255,256	394,547	168,661	255,521	...	8,491,498
1907	2,751,191	1,942,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,323	374,693	...	10,126,466
1908	2,953,384	1,374,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	345,827	407,992	...	10,347,679
1909	3,027,727	1,549,690	4,711,782	344,034	733,217	199,945	414,046	...	11,040,391
1910	3,140,807	1,547,569	5,131,659	384,862	825,040	301,554	513,383	...	11,744,714
1911	3,183,824	1,847,137	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,825,934
1912	3,116,042	1,508,089	5,209,614	383,418	806,294	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,658,328
HORSES.									
1901	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,333	73,710	32,359	12,896	...	1,620,420
1907	578,326	434,649	488,496	308,639	118,330	40,392	17,303	...	1,971,714
1908	591,045	434,933	519,969	313,385	116,735	39,883	21,751	...	1,927,731
1909	604,794	442,820	555,613	230,445	125,315	40,492	23,479	...	2,022,917
1910	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,398	21,400	...	2,165,866
1911	687,242	507,813	618,954	259,710	140,277	44,853	21,407	1,762	2,270,927
1912	714,396	530,494	665,590	276,539	147,625	44,030	18,389	1,536	2,399,123
PIGS.									
1901	265,730	334,225	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	...	931,309
1907	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,464	...	754,101
1908	215,822	176,936	124,746	85,652	47,822	47,822	2,711	...	695,689
1909	237,349	217,921	124,063	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	...	753,137
1910	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	...	1,025,850
1911	370,760	348,080	173,002	113,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912	383,376	340,072	142,827	89,832	47,351	40,152	1,540	283	844,313

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

PRODUCTION.

No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1901	318,812,284	86,786,834	72,405,110	44,294,864	15,304,648	10,270,190	257,722	543,131,661
1902	375,224,448	120,017,787	104,173,964	57,930,794	22,015,541	10,678,478	*	690,130,012
1903	344,550,707	93,990,156	115,283,300	52,040,731	22,450,621	13,859,753	*	718,037,132
1904	379,388,356	112,102,445	127,331,834	56,415,539	30,048,360	12,550,568	*	742,184,289
1910	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	718,037,132
1911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	742,184,289
1912	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	768,572,533

* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Interstate Trade.

No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.	C'wealth.
BUTTER.									
1901	39,056,878	46,837,372	9,741,882	4,934,523	336,440	723,771	...	...	101,671,066
1907	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,780,158	8,519,340	436,520	847,860	...	...	136,380,670
1908	61,330,876	48,461,308	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,393	3,140,573	...	...	145,317,337
1909	62,880,838	55,166,355	25,582,711	8,482,168	414,453	751,757	...	...	154,273,552
1910	76,624,830	70,633,787	31,828,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	...	193,211,909
1911	83,176,308	86,500,474	27,538,535	9,694,666	498,017	3,817,155	...	27,630	211,573,745
1912	76,619,542	67,658,881	30,307,339	8,394,557	446,036	3,920,000*	...	16,261	187,259,569
CHEESE.									
1901	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,530	...	...	11,673,602
1907	4,380,857	4,397,999	2,094,598	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	...	13,983,563
1908	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,192,510	1,586,884	1,570	791,290	...	...	15,774,937
1909	4,775,265	5,025,834	3,662,407	1,578,378	1,900	868,781	...	...	16,337,011
1910	5,191,189	4,530,803	4,146,661	1,796,291	3,306	630,130	...	...	15,886,712
1911	5,469,652	5,403,823	3,719,257	1,526,390	900	630,000*	...	...	16,147,105
1912	5,434,685	4,176,779	3,947,615	1,958,027	...	...	...	...	...
BACON AND HAMS.									
1901	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,954,714	3,333,393	330,015	270,304	...	...	34,200,629
1907	10,358,526	17,543,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	322,419	270,304	...	...	40,719,181
1908	9,488,239	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,332,162	152,896	1,333,356	...	...	40,102,397
1909	9,531,377	13,620,485	9,224,317	3,348,050	130,623	1,536,115	...	...	37,774,967
1910	16,430,087	14,938,857	10,755,983	3,741,912	37,136	1,338,756	...	...	45,149,752
1911	16,480,157	19,546,772	11,667,651	4,311,407	37,136	1,338,756	...	22,370	53,261,652
1912	16,489,517	20,043,706	12,437,019	3,771,084	114,250	1,900,000*	...	15,196	54,570,752

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † Approximate.

No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
1901	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,210,633	295,176	58,461	14,005,738
1907	1,030,730	2,934,617	1,978,038	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,028	13,515,109
1908	951,854	2,849,638	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,843	13,058,653
1909	805,546	2,778,956	1,533,178	30,206	6,776,274	100,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910	802,211	2,824,745	1,874,355	28,000	6,240,848	132,108	30,910	10,531,624
1911	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	137,570	21,711	11,553,840
1912	702,159	2,039,464	1,477,379	28,000	5,438,385	161,300	22,671	9,870,628
1913	820,309	1,059,714	664,476	12,000	3,173,757	62,765	...	...
SILVER AND LEAD.								
1901	1,484,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	600	2,937,697
1907	4,200,129	4,335	187,870	11,770	26,674	572,580	2,063	5,063,466
1908	2,416,941	2,835	206,716	5,000	23,888	322,407	30	2,911,412
1909	1,830,688	2,910	167,536	978	9,077	298,880	...	2,503,929
1910	2,110,040	2,000	129,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,529,164
1911	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,323	253,361	...	3,021,284
1912	3,745,796	2,000	121,855	328	38,918	309,098	...	4,217,963

* First seven months of year; except South Australia and Tasmania, six months. Northern Territory not available.

PRODUCTION.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
COPPER.								
1901	412,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,208,590
1907	727,774	2,356	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666	15,031	3,531,382
1908	562,932	3,028	883,375	338,000	37,001	690,631	7,968	2,412,985
1909	424,737	44	581,186	338,587	104,644	681,938	3,742	2,332,988
1910	486,257	450	332,489	365,120	95,928	566,972	1,106	2,381,112
1911	590,104	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912	579,791	...	1,098,390	461,500	120,158	410,444	3,998	3,304,171

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
TIN.								
1901	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,800	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907	293,305	10,531	496,786	...	166,130	501,691	41,365	1,529,787
1908	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,795	421,586	35,876	1,094,134
1909	211,029	7,067	344,927	...	65,459	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,333	31,113	950,708
1911	307,069	3,417	307,847	...	55,240	513,300	22,900	1,309,973
1912	338,074	5,733	364,043	...	65,159	543,103	27,001	1,343,573

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
COAL.								
1901	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907	2,762,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,159	33,556	...	3,302,974
1908	2,353,053	61,778	244,022	...	55,604	21,427	...	3,762,914
1909	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,085,666
1910	3,009,657	189,254	332,822	...	113,699	49,609	...	3,684,041
1911	3,167,165	301,142	323,978	...	111,154	36,214	...	3,929,673
1912	3,660,015	329,321	388,234	...	135,857	29,598	...	4,418,025

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
ALL MINERALS.								
1901	5,679,962	3,262,212	4,114,734	658,498	7,444,772	1,883,776	...	22,043,104
1907	10,282,119	3,046,812	4,131,903	814,220	7,631,956	2,350,656	...	39,160,236
1908	8,384,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	437,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	...	24,560,303
1909	7,406,940	2,903,624	3,655,198	413,360	7,059,052	1,515,232	...	24,736,201,162
1910	8,419,019	2,623,701	3,038,517	411,862	6,622,265	1,821,193	...	23,215,191
1911	9,405,301	2,463,885	3,628,738	437,604	6,105,853	1,319,497	...	23,480,211
1912	11,228,676	2,485,294	4,175,355	595,670	5,812,867	1,493,942	...	25,819,184

* Included with South Australia.

No. 22.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-11.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Value of Plant and Machinery.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	24,686,108	52,542,012*	34,515,153*	87,057,165*
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,307	25,927,763	59,309,226*	37,262,405*	96,661,691*
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	26,877,212	65,193,240	42,216,493	107,409,733
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,510	28,950,700	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	31,599,209	79,041,576	54,144,984	133,186,560

* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907, and of Tasmania in 1908.

No. 23.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1911.

Heading.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
No. of establishments	5,099	5,126	1,657	1,314	710	990	14,855
Hands employed	108,664	111,918	37,156	27,907	15,750	10,238	311,772
Wages paid†	10,051,161	9,911,919	3,113,835	2,645,386	1,982,885	827,592	27,531,876
Value of lands & buildings	13,474,455	8,029,530	3,277,776	2,504,855	1,810,342	1,050,987	32,496,955
.. plant & machinery	12,510,600	8,336,374	4,347,259	2,598,000	2,082,777	1,216,300	31,599,319
.. materials used	33,702,391	25,126,225	8,788,335	7,509,739	2,029,346	1,629,240	70,415,576
.. fuel used	1,242,613	637,497	222,560	323,885	176,659	104,816	2,752,930
.. added	30,614,629	17,418,383	6,887,327	5,071,112			

**No. 24.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES
OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1908-11.**

	1908.	1909.	1910	1911.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	£ 1,488,232	£ 1,820,172	£ 1,863,173	£ 1,807,869
Treating oils and fats ...	496,036	549,529	564,356	634,831
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,604,243	1,714,566	1,982,412	2,435,196
Working in wood ...	2,730,002	3,256,980	3,711,482	4,488,119
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	7,999,872	9,125,941	10,642,558	12,031,410
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	8,183,601	9,472,702	10,880,641	11,815,841
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	5,088,860	5,762,227	6,583,300	7,493,708
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,224,090	3,581,457	3,868,693	4,244,632
Musical instruments, etc. ...	77,975	79,943	89,147	106,293
Arms and explosives ...	59,256	53,313	63,897	61,001
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,240,730	1,314,976	1,595,768	1,755,717
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	341,758	325,792	347,064	465,019
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	832,352	944,785	1,105,002	1,333,102
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	736,654	822,866	970,663	1,066,329
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	29,906	29,770	34,415	42,019
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	265,795	281,422	310,943	361,455
Heat, light and power ...	2,464,355	2,646,611	2,945,695	3,371,916
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	96,065	109,558	134,934	167,953
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	293,613	302,583	369,754	462,574
	37,262,405	42,216,493	48,063,922	54,144,984

* Exclusive of Tasmania.

No. 25.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-11.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing.	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,319	45,389	13,611	4,379	26,622	(b)	(b)
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,326	26,301	(b)	(b)
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,162	23,039	40,018	174,503
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911 ...	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,723	23,480	50,931	188,745

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the preceding table owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

(b) Full particulars not available.

No. 26.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE YEARS 1908-9 TO 1912-13 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.

	BOUNTY PAID.				1912-13.	
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
	£	£	£	£		£
BOUNTIES ACT—						
Combed Wood Tops ...	326	4,933	8,522	16,898	lb.	3,134,614
Flax and Hemp Fibre ...	129	120	123	480	ton	101
Sisal Hemp ...	34	25	112	18	"	"
Coffee ...	222	117	112	68	lb.	30,053
Oil Materials—Giffon Seed ...	12	10	22	"	"	84,479
Oil Materials—Linseed ...	6	"	"	"	ton	9
Cotton Ginned ...	32	34	91	137	lb.	46,043
Tobacco, Leaf ...	121	276	90	78	"	25,820
Fruits, Dried ...	25	104	940	1,734	"	168,001
Fish, Preserved ...	1,727	311	115	168	"	49,334
SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—						
Sugar ...	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	ton	123,366*
SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—						
Kerosene ...	"	"	920	2,629	gal.	335,013
Refined Paraffin Wax ...	"	"	533	739	ton	387
MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—						
Puddled Bar Iron ...	508	1,254	2,080	671	ton	64
Pig Iron ...	2,314	23,510	20,462	15,611	"	28,249
Wire Netting ...	"	6,036	4,824	5,968	"	536
Galvanized Sheet or Plate ...	192	287	121	74	"	"
Steel ...	575	1,491	1,940	723	"	"
TOTAL	483,373	440,640	671,789	589,499		406,589

* Sugar produced by White Labour includes 795 tons of Beet Sugar.

FINANCE.
Section IV.—Finance.

No. 27.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
Customs	7,622,970	8,626,721	9,505,855	10,327,080	12,071,511	12,229,000
Excise	1,241,349	2,217,546	2,087,510	2,473,364	2,638,985	2,302,000
Land Tax	...	...	...	1,370,345	1,396,454	1,300,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	2,352,861	3,409,425	3,731,741	3,906,015	3,916,599	4,202,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	21,478	21,435	26,580	24,731	26,000
Defence	10,657	5,191	21,847	87,320	71,301	45,000
Northern Territory	...	...	...	162,034	31,009	32,000
Coinage	...	69,646	108,853	156,489	150,000	150,000
Other Receipts	10,148	70,700	102,835	104,426	296,500	156,000
Total Revenue	11,296,985	14,350,703	15,540,639	18,806,237	20,546,361	20,422,000
Per head of population	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 3 7 10	£ s. d. 3 11 11	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 6 6

* Includes £51,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—	£ 18,185	£ 23,154	£ 22,508	£ 21,375	£ 23,832	£ 25,673
PARLIAMENT	122,706	164,635	219,650	211,769	149,018	328,701
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER—	a	a	a	a	b 6,360	b 11,795
Prime Minister's Office	...	...	...	...	8,819	11,248
Auditor-General, Staff, etc.	d 7,905	e 8,503	...	...	17,745	20,888
Public Service Commissr. Staff, etc.	e 15,635	e 15,952	16,989	17,450	20,888	...
Miscellaneous	a 3,418	3,475	4,350	2,068	4,347	...
Total Dept. of Prime Minister	a	27,048	28,200	30,158	36,225	48,078
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—	4,592	11,232	11,864	12,272	13,703	16,079
Treasury	...	13,824	14,320	15,320	16,079	...
Land Tax Office	...	2,110	26,205	37,462	39,687	43,875
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office	...	1,497,330	1,871,489	2,135,481	2,114,000	...
Old Age Pensions	...	10,043	221	32,753	17,500	...
Coinage	...	17,545	4,013	9,722	19,223	448,086
Other Expenditure	...	...	...	...	421,864	448,086
Total Dept. of Treasury	12,137	17,435	15,651,164	1,989,221	2,311,747	3,054,918
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—	...	24,037	23,677	25,851	26,907	20,365
High Court & Court of Conciliation	...	17,900	19,284	23,201	23,201	24,341
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	...	7,900	8,671	3,487	12,717	15,066
Other Expenditure	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Attorney-General's Dept.	2,680	49,927	51,632	54,478	62,915	68,772
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS—	7,718	9,128	11,327	10,550	13,108	14,975
Administrative	...	3,650	5,756	20,286	17,782	21,185
High Commissioner's Office	...	22,100	28,548	30,616	30,280	33,000
Fiji	...	...	...	326,547	149,426	104,410
Northern Territory	...	...	...	18,700	19,850	19,850
Port Augusta Railway	...	13,467	12,517	18,700	19,850	20,000
Mail Service to the Pacific	...	8,634	8,110	15,880	19,719	20,000
Advertising Resources of the Wealth	...	17,466	10,731	27,526	22,828	25,003
Miscellaneous	...	685	7	...	23,076	62,130
Additions, New Works, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Dept. of External Affairs	32,576	74,750	76,906	449,876	514,493	594,928

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit. (£1,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes £200,000 Maternity Allowance and £50,000 Interest and Sinking Fund on Commonwealth Inscribed Stock. (h) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £50,000.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3. Treasurer's Estimate
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Central Administration	12,250	31,300	40,905	45,182	64,304	93,900
Universal Training—Adult	...	...	...	...	86,000	86,000
Royal Military College	...	...	...	11,665	28,186	38,313
Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses	...	...	...	...	97,651	90,061
Naval Agreement	191,969	200,000	240,000	13,867	300,000	175,000
Naval Forces	46,246	50,151	61,168	86,140	248,731	370,370
Military Forces	596,317	625,600	853,532	945,536	1,172,871	1,600,860
Interest, &c. on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	162,132	121,500
Additions, New Works, etc.	...	...	...	...	60,000	1,135,000
Fleet Unit	...	...	...	...	277,561	475,228
Other	53,321	101,020	277,561	475,228	844,812	1,267,842
Miscellaneous	55,115	33,412	38,315	93,888	67,181	81,471
Total Dept. of Defence	861,218	1,050,992	1,535,405	3,006,026	4,080,089	5,438,364
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Expenditure including Quar- antine and Fisheries	292,333	320,959	345,365	359,422	395,195	438,060
Sugar Bounties	...	477,630	492,130	630,762	543,543	405,000
Iron Bounties	...	3,648	32,579	29,427	23,048	70,330
Shale Oil Bounties	...	...	...	1,473	3,368	8,500
Other Bounties	...	2,634	5,885	10,267	19,574	20,800
Interest, &c. on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	39,514	29,337
Additions, New Works, etc.	150	20,019	5,124	3,940	15,013	76,083
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	292,503	823,430	791,065	1,035,201	1,039,215	1,019,080
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Expenditure	2,346,696	3,029,868	3,231,198	3,559,785	3,964,134	4,380,355
Interest, &c. on transferred properties	...	...	...	...	369,655	281,320
Additions, New Works, etc.	37,149	541,889	555,557	783,416	1,142,475	1,132,275
Total Postmaster-General's Dept.	2,383,815	3,611,677	3,786,755	4,343,201	5,775,264	5,826,950
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Expenditure of Departments (Census (collection of, etc.)	8,250	58,482	65,906	59,130	76,176	124,285
Additions, New Works	...	20,386	2,626	47,318	128,647	122,372
Miscellaneous	17,748	36,254	10,319	7,623	3,842	6,630
Total Dept. of Home Affairs	26,008	115,122	78,451	208,629	264,824	270,287
Total Expenditure	£ 3,733,218	£ 5,057,870	£ 5,155,666	£ 6,359,866	£ 6,359,866	£ 6,359,866
Contribution to States	7,388,137	7,027,159	6,495,673	5,196,421	5,284,423	5,284,423
Total Disbursements	11,101,355	13,885,029	16,651,339	16,517,778	20,121,995	22,683,541
Per head of population— Commonwealth Expenditure	£ s. d. 0 19 6	£ s. d. 1 8 2	£ s. d. 1 17 9	£ s. d. 2 11 2	£ s. d. 3 2 7	£ s. d. 3 10 5
Contribution to States	£ s. d. 1 18 6	£ s. d. 1 17 6	£ s. d. 1 19 4	£ s. d. 1 3 6	£ s. d. 1 5 6	£ s. d. 1 3 9
Total Disbursements	£ 2 18 0	£ 3 5 8	£ 3 17 1	£ 3 14 8	£ 4 8 1	£ 4 16 2

(a) Included in Military Forces. (b) Exclusive of £1,837,171 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£208,387) and Old Age Pensions (£198,787). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £224,365 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes £55,000 appropriation for special payment to the State of Tasmania.

No. 28.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS, 30th JUNE, 1913.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.

	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
State Government Securities—	£	per cent.		£
New South Wales Funded Stock	1,000,000	3½	10.8.1919	37,500
Victorian Government Debentures (face value. £1,000,000)	980,000	3½	1.5.1921	35,000
Western Australian Stock ..	650,000	3½	1.1.1926	24,375
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock	200,000	3½	1.4.1921	18,750
	300,000	3½	1.10.1921	
Fixed Deposits—				
	800,000	4	13.6.1914	32,000
	200,000	4	21.6.1914	
New South Wales State Government	100,000	3½	17.9.1913	15,000
	100,000	3½	17.10.1913	
	100,000	3½	17.11.1913	
	100,000	3½	17.12.1913	
Queensland State Government	840,000	4	5.3.1914	33,600
Melbourne Bank	200,000	3½	30.6.1914	
			to	7,000
			30.9.1914	
Brisbane Banks	25,000	4	20.1.1914	1,000
Launceston Bank	25,000	3½	16.8.1913	875
Western Australian Treasury Bills	100,000	4	15.4.1914	4,000
	5,720,000	..	..	217,100

OTHER FUNDS.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
General Trust Fund—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	1,964,200 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	68,747 0 0
Victorian Government Debentures—				
(Face value, £1800)	1,597 17 6	3	1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932	54 0 0
(Face value, £2000)	1,980 0 0	3½	1.4.1916	70 0 0
Western Australian Treasury Bills ..	100,000 0 0	3½	30.11.1913	7,500 0 0
	100,000 0 0	3½	31.12.1913	
	200,000 0 0	4	20.6.1914	8,000 0 0
Fixed Deposits—				
New South Wales State Government	750,000 0 0	4	25.12.1913	30,000 0 0
Queensland State Government	160,000 0 0	4	5.3.1914	6,400 0 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	129,530 9 6	..	..	..
Carried forward ..	3,407,308 7 0	..	..	120,771 0 0

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

OTHER FUNDS.—continued.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
Brought forward ..	3,407,308 7 0			120,771 0 0
London Funds at 31.5.1913				
Short-dated Loans to the Market	595,000 0 0	3 to 3½	2.6.1913 to 14.7.1913	18,662 10 0
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Victorian Government Debentures—				
(Face value, £3600) ..	3,473 5 0	3 and 3½	1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930	120 10 0
Sinking Fund—				
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	31,800 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	1,113 0 0
Stock Redemption Fund—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	4,000 0 0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	140 0 0
	35,800 0 0			1,253 0 0
Officers' Assurance—				
Fixed Deposits—				
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,300 0 0	3½ and 4	3.12.1913 to 6.3.1915	51 0 0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—				
Deposit	133 11 6	3 and 3½	At call	4 10 2
	1,433 11 6			55 10 2
	4,043,015 3 6	..	..	140,862 10 2

No. 29.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 30th JUNE, 1913.

<i>Dr.</i>		<i>Cr.</i>	
Gold in Treasury ..	£3,732,557 0 0	Circulation ..	£9,163,517 10 0
Account current in banks ..	48,702 8 5	Accumulation of interest £356,107 6 6	
Investments and fixed deposits ..	5,720,000 0 0	Less expenses 54,365 8 1	
			301,741 18 5
		Sundry banks ..	36,000 0 0
	£9,501,259 8 5		£9,501,259 8 5

LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 30TH JUNE, 1913.

	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
New South Wales—			
Funded Stock	3½ per cent.	10.8.1919	1,000,000
Fixed Deposits	4 ..	13.6.1914	800,000
Fixed Deposits	4 ..	21.6.1914	200,000
Fixed Deposits	3½ ..	17.9.1913	400,000
Fixed Deposits	4 ..	17.12.1913 to 25.12.1913	750,000
			3,150,000
Victoria—			
Government Debentures (face value, £1,000,000)	3½ per cent.	1.5.1921	980,000
Queensland—			
Fixed Deposits	4 per cent.	5.3.1914	1,000,000
Western Australia—			
Government Stock	3½ per cent.	1.1.1926	650,000
Treasury Bills	4 ..	20.6.1914	200,000
Treasury Bills	3½ ..	30.11.1913	100,000
Treasury Bills	3½ ..	31.12.1913	100,000
Treasury Bills	4 ..	15.4.1914	100,000
			1,150,000
Tasmania—			
Inscribed Stock	3½ per cent.	1.4.1921	200,000
Inscribed Stock	3½ ..	1.10.1921	300,000
			500,000
Total			6,780,000

VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN SILVER AND BRONZE COINS ISSUED TO 31ST JULY, 1913.

Denomination—	2s.	1s.	6d.	3d.	1d.	½d.
Value—	£344,000	£250,900	£118,200	£110,450	£26,260	£10,410 = £860,220

No. 30.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, JULY, 1913 and 1912.

	July.	
	1913.	1912.
REVENUE—	£	£
Customs	1,186,467	1,148,621
Excise	208,102	197,649
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	358,634	218,142
Land Tax	51,024	24,110
Defence	Dr. 3,124	1,794
Patents, Trade Marks, etc.	1,816	1,682
Quarantine	1,398	1,356
Coinage .. .. .	...	...
Northern Territory	2,273	2,773
Other Receipts	11,819	21,275
Total Revenue	1,768,409	1,717,402
EXPENDITURE—		
Ordinary Expenditure	769,980	563,304
Additions, New Works	136,351	88,131
Amount paid to State Treasurers	502,077	485,366
Total Expenditure	1,408,408	1,136,801

No. 31.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomina- tion.	24th Dec. 1910.	27th Dec. 1911.	24th Dec. 1912.	26th Mar. 1913.	25th June 1913.	10th July 1913.	23rd Aug. 1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/- .. .. .	...	...	...	...	13,389	15,903	18,037
£1	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	2,940,863	2,951,943	2,949,707	2,915,447
£5	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,240,530	3,096,795	3,115,685	3,091,605
£10	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,726,860	1,622,350	1,605,790	1,592,540
£20	177,500	397,740	405,780	377,740	359,640	343,300	339,220
£50	294,050	890,700	819,400	767,900	720,500	723,950	787,450
£100	115,300	369,100	410,000	410,700	398,000	412,400	475,900
Total	3,389,476	10,156,358	10,012,275	9,464,593	9,162,617	9,167,735	9,220,199
Gold reserve 1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	3,917,657	3,695,657	3,700,775	3,753,230	
Per cent. of reserve ..	33.65	48.73	44.60	41.39	40.33	40.36	40.71

No. 32.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 1/8/13.		Total Old-age and Invalid.	Number per 10,000 of Population.†		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/13.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.		Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Annnt.	Per head of Pop.
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
New South Wales	31,347	5,571	36,918	174	31	19 6	19 8	937,056	10 5
Victoria	25,326	3,229	28,555	182	28	19 7	19 8	743,716	10 8
Queensland	11,246	1,568	12,812	174	24	19 7	19 8	326,352	10 1
South Australia	7,839	967	8,806	182	22	19 2	19 7	219,334	10 2
Western Australia	3,542	590	4,132	114	19	19 4	19 4	103,844	6 8
Tasmania	4,234	977	5,211	217	50	19 2	19 7	130,350	13 4
Total	83,436	13,600	97,036	175	28	19 6	19 8	2,460,302	10 4

† Population taken as at 31st March, 1913.

No. 33.—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 9th August, 1913, the following claims were dealt with:—

	Number Passed.	Number Rejected.	Number under Consideration	Total Number.	Amount Paid.
New South Wales ..	37,020	335	584	37,939	£ 185,100
Victoria ..	26,820	139	498	27,457	134,100
Queensland ..	14,383	93	179	14,655	71,915
South Australia ..	9,112	55	105	9,272	45,560
Western Australia ..	6,580	69	172	6,821	32,900
Tasmania ..	4,207	33	44	4,284	21,035
Total ..	98,122	724	1,582	100,428	490,610

No. 34.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st. OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.

State.	Sales.		Purchases	
	No.	Unimproved Value.	No.	Unimproved Value.
Central Office* and Victoria ..	7,032	£ 7,684,221	1,601	£ 3,798,275
New South Wales ..	7,134	6,931,090	1,151	3,496,973
Queensland ..	1,109	1,027,206	166	511,328
South Australia ..	2,059	1,798,545	744	1,185,069
Western Australia ..	656	391,555	107	121,022
Tasmania ..	293	355,676	105	203,839
Total ..	18,288	18,188,293	3,874	9,266,506

* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

No. 35.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1911, and 30th June, 1912 (by persons who have lodged returns).

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
New South Wales ..	4,033	£ 1,841,596	1,335	£ 4,617,891	3,489,260	5,368	£ 6,459,487
Victoria ..	3,061	2,140,976	1,035	2,341,139	599,869	4,096	4,482,115
Queensland ..	994	409,093	319	790,844	782,008	1,313	1,110,887
South Australia ..	1,172	377,458	451	807,590	268,061	1,603	1,185,018
Western Australia ..	1,027	232,986	244	108,634	130,141	1,271	361,620
Tasmania ..	283	77,715	154	237,346	124,113	417	315,061
TOTAL ..	10,550	5,100,724	3,518	8,813,414	5,393,452	14,068	13,914,138

PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.
New South Wales ..	439	£ 790,381	322	£ 1,238,707	1,025,083	761	£ 2,029,088
Victoria ..	264	479,891	280	764,539	227,585	544	1,244,470
Queensland ..	103	328,313	73	450,100	523,974	176	778,412
South Australia ..	144	132,429	130	381,578	157,812	274	514,007
Western Australia ..	87	35,879	24	10,443	9,065	111	46,322
Tasmania ..	22	28,998	23	53,883	36,597	45	82,881
TOTAL ..	1,059	1,790,931	852	2,899,250	2,010,056	1,911	4,690,181

No. 36.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913.

	1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners ..	..	12,064	12,059
Absentee Owners ..	..	2,649	2,290
TOTAL ..	14,210	14,713	14,349
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£
Resident ..	200,873,622	179,615,366	..
Absentee ..	6,673,918	6,543,523	..
TOTAL ..	207,547,540	186,158,889	..
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—	..	..	..
Resident ..	173,286,378	183,884,035	..
Absentee ..	5,160,320	6,707,890	..
TOTAL ..	178,446,698	190,591,925	..
TAX ASSESSED ON—	..	..	..
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	..
Absentee Owners ..	25,567	51,164	..
TOTAL ..	458,132	525,455	..
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	..
Absentee Owners ..	37,190	32,852	..
TOTAL ..	946,837	919,805	..
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,328,022
Absentee Owners ..	62,757	84,016	37,002
TOTAL ..	1,404,969	1,445,260	1,385,024
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED ..	..	acres.	..
ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND ..	..	63,648,925	..
..	..	d.	..
..	..	3,468	..

No. 37.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1911-12.

MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State ..	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.	1,000 ac.
Per cent. to Total ..	198,638	56,246	429,120	243,245	624,589	16,777	1,903,732 ^a
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence ..	18.6	4.6	33.9	12.5	20.0	0.8	100
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns ..	33,556	9,260	7,034	6,502	4,839	2,458	63,649
Per cent. to Total ..	52.7	14.6	11.1	10.2	7.6	3.8	100
Average Tax per acre on Rural Lands ..	3.518 ^d	5.559 ^d	2.508 ^d	3.398 ^d	.953 ^d	2.805 ^d	3.468 ^d
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands ..	248,919	155,842	42,884	41,968	27,985	7,859	525,455
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands ..	491,849	214,469	73,510	92,048	19,220	28,709	919,805
Total Tax Assessed ..	740,768	370,311	116,394	134,014	47,205	36,568	1,445,260
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban Lands ..	47.4	29.6	8.2	8.0	5.3	1.5	100
Rural Lands ..	53.5	23.3	8.0	10.0	2.1	3.1	100
Total ..	51.2	25.6	8.1	9.3	3.3	2.5	100

^a Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 of the total area.

^b Includes Northern Territory, 94,219,000 acres, or 9.8 of the total land alienated, etc.

State Finance.

No. 38.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1910-11.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Taxation	1,027,519	1,344,573	667,196	545,986	325,246	284,985	4,195,485
Railways and Tramways	7,412,127	4,887,501	2,706,888	2,033,781	1,858,914	276,942	19,176,212
Land—Sales	1,028,531	210,780	217,069	340,731	353,961	60,804	3,121,005
Rentals	810,386	1,38,120	589,007	333,920	139,352	37,132	1,846,066
Commonwealth Subsidy	1,942,245	1,617,572	888,063	510,373	569,377	228,118	5,555,948
All other Sources	1,618,331	956,880	452,755	617,541	703,389	82,011	4,470,537
Total Revenue	13,839,139	9,204,523	5,320,008	4,181,472	3,850,439	970,092	37,365,653
per head	£ s. d. 8 8 5	£ s. d. 7 1 5	£ s. d. 8 17 8	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 18 2	£ s. d. 5 0 1	£ s. d. 8 8 11

1911-12.

Taxation	1,885,653	1,501,696	787,577	551,994	352,314	340,434	5,410,668
Railways and Tramways	8,067,597	5,277,466	3,632,929	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,718	20,094,913
Land—Sales	1,765,459	225,375	875,221	1,347,428	243,350	60,300	3,063,056
Rentals	2,046,923	1,667,657	757,087	511,719	136,753	34,261	4,131,352
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,011,114	1,244,016	336,533	762,612	739,798	98,196	5,816,095
All other Sources	2,011,114	1,244,016	336,533	762,612	739,798	98,196	5,362,259
Total Revenue	15,776,816	10,000,796	5,989,347	4,450,739	3,965,673	1,084,653	41,278,034
per head	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 14 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

1912-13. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

Taxation	1,931,900	1,477,610	770,500	546,592	401,020	333,145	5,469,647
Railways and Tramways	8,548,480	5,341,900	3,230,000	2,140,000	2,050,000	322,000	21,622,380
Land—Sales	2,164,251	1,715,708	790,000	1,168,240	612,358	238,974	6,048,531
Rentals	3,826,442	1,584,782	1,479,802	1,526,334	1,287,228	187,228	9,771,838
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,011,114	1,244,016	336,533	762,612	739,798	98,196	5,816,095
All other Sources	2,011,114	1,244,016	336,533	762,612	739,798	98,196	5,362,259
Total Revenue	16,471,013	10,130,000	6,268,302	4,381,812	4,589,712	1,081,337	49,912,196

* Railways only. † Excluding Mallee Land Account.

EXPENDITURE, 1910-11.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	3,659,918	2,219,006	1,670,772	1,343,355	1,046,236	439,335	10,374,712
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	4,814,991	3,031,431	61,560,994	1,277,182	1,237,620	215,530	12,137,748
All other Expenditure	5,332,629	3,943,630	3,092,971	1,560,935	1,450,592	366,098	14,736,855
Total Expenditure	13,807,538	9,194,157	5,314,737	4,181,472	3,734,448	1,016,963	37,249,315
per head	£ s. d. 8 8 0	£ s. d. 7 1 3	£ s. d. 8 17 5	£ s. d. 10 3 11	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 4 11	£ s. d. 8 8 4

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Public Debt	3,889,023	2,312,107	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,597	10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction)	5,422,055	3,380,249	61,915,246	1,395,839	1,354,841	221,175	13,639,441
All other Expenditure	5,965,893	4,336,086	3,236,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,349,873
Total Expenditure	15,277,001	9,999,342	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,888,581
per head	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 10

1912-13.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

Interest	4,462,850	2,311,743	1,869,830	1,148,830	1,184,449	469,220	11,476,901
Railways and Tramways	5,470,930	3,384,239	62,037,037	1,400,000	1,380,381	223,183	14,355,000
All other	5,815,827	4,371,425	2,355,766	1,833,012	2,131,785	397,486	16,894,901
Total Expenditure	16,939,607	10,067,407	6,262,633	4,381,812	4,755,615	1,079,789	42,726,892

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

No. 39.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways	3,448,126	1,703,453	2,854,560	789,143	1,316,900	120,179	10,232,291
Water Supply, Water Conserv- ation, and Sewerage	1,344,235	259,281	2,465	229,788	124,833	...	1,960,602
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	413,398	...	...	154,233	185,931	...	1,017,449
Roads and Bridges	...	...	...	35,414	...	...	1,000,330
Land Purchased for Settlement	...	889,000	...	128,449	...	...	1,017,449
Public Buildings, including State schools	142,640	...	40,591	23,989	130,846	24,935	363,001
All other purposes	142,104	122,415	426,632	430,416	550,546	79,391	1,751,534
Total	5,491,103	2,974,149	3,324,248	1,756,600	2,344,070	435,557	16,325,177
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 3 5 8	£ s. d. 2 3 5	£ s. d. 5 6 10	£ s. d. 4 4 0	£ s. d. 7 19 5	£ s. d. 2 5 0	£ s. d. 3 11 5

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1912.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways	62,011	43,280	30,154	14,826	13,321	4,554	168,146
Telegraphs and Telephones	(a) 1,762	...	906	992	332	142	4,224
Water Supply, Water Conserv- ation, and Sewerage	15,853	10,637	365	6,538	3,564	...	36,757
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights	11,788	611	2,446	2,328	2,877	...	28,561
Roads and Bridges	1,786	176	924	1,465	340	...	3,840
Defence	1,458	149	368	292	...	...	128
Public Buildings, including State schools	4,510	1,912	1,514	1,154	722	974	10,786
All other purposes	1,314	5,985	7,412	5,108	3,194	1,921	24,624
Total	100,482	62,750	(b) 44,174	32,593	24,340	11,259	275,508

(a) Including Post Offices. (b) The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue amounting to £1,530,942

No. 40.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES ON 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1901	£ 67,361,246	£ 50,071,375	£ 28,416,314	£ 26,448,805	£ 12,709,430	£ 8,511,005	£ 203,518,275
1902	71,592,485	50,933,037	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903	77,592,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,657,218	9,325,393	222,711,765
1904	80,033,531	51,819,982	41,773,297	28,393,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,912
1905	82,331,836	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,095	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906	85,641,734	53,079,807	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,800,631	238,427,820
1908	87,535,836	53,305,487	42,261,467	29,985,858	20,423,618	9,923,083	240,140,727
1909	90,307,419	54,697,197	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,397,433	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,397,433	10,134,914	251,773,533
1911	95,523,928	57,083,754	44,613,197	34,224,633*	23,703,353	11,077,730	277,623,663
1912	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	31,680,124†	26,283,523	11,302,411	277,124,095

Increase since 1901.

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30th JUNE, 1912.

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
Floated in London	£ 67,525,315	£ 37,362,128	£ 39,470,347	£ 18,749,288	£ 21,707,450	£ 8,007,250	£ 192,190,771
Floated in Australia	32,527,330	23,345,088	7,658,839	12,530,836	3,176,070	3,295,161	84,533,524
Total Gross Debt	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	31,680,124	26,283,523	11,302,411	277,124,095
Sinking Funds	653,981	1,431,531	13,000	51,530	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
Total Net Debt	99,398,654	59,305,685	47,053,186	31,116,574	23,364,790	10,881,439	271,422,328
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 57 4 3	£ s. d. 44 0 2	£ s. d. 74 4 6	£ s. d. 73 19 0	£ s. d. 77 5 7	£ s. d. 57 5 4	£ s. d. 59 10 3

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth.
† Including £2,340,011 on account Port Augusta and Oodnadatta Railway.

No. 41.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at									Amount not bearing interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3½%	3%	3%	3%	3%		
1901	£1000 804	£1000 1,224	£1000 5,079	£1000 93,670	£1000 ...	£1000 65,727	£1000 275	£1000 36,733	£1000 6	£1000 203,518	
1902	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255	
1903	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871	
1904	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748	
1905	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,151	10	230,739	
1906	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428	
1907	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	12	240,150	
1908	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835	
1909	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,774	
1910	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624	
1911	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,673	75	46,910	10	267,127	
1912	156	143	46	70,205	26,251	133,631	50	46,637	5	277,124	
Increase since 1901...	-648	-1,081	-5,033	-23,465	26,251	67,904	-225	9,904	-1	73,606	

Note.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 42.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE

FOUR YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1912.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable.	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)	
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.
NEW SOUTH WALES.									
8/1/1909*	£ 750,000	2½ dis.	...	£ 1,313	0.175	...	...	£ 728,062	97.050
19/2/1909*	500,000	2½	...	875	0.175	...	...	486,625	97.324
23/2/1909	1,500,000	3½	97½	36,427	2.428	11,115	.741	1,414,958	94.331
27/5/1909	3,000,000	3½	98½	71,648	2.388	26,600	.887	2,856,752	95.225
17/2/1910	2,750,000	3½	97	66,193	2.407	21,405	.778	2,579,902	93.151
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	0.175	...	...	1,926,492	96.325

VICTORIA.

11/5/1909	1,500,000	3½	98	36,205	2.414	12,032	.802	1,421,763	94.784
Various 1910-11	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374

QUEENSLAND.

March 1909	2,000,000	3½	97	48,055	2.403	25,206	1.260	1,866,739	93.337
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SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/7/1908	22,900	3½	99½
1/1/1909	2,000,000	3½	97½
1/1/1909	2,200	3½	99½
1/1/1909	5,400	3½	Par	...	...	...	...	...	...
1/12/1909	500,000	3½	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

24/5/1909	1,445,000	3½	96½	34,647	2.398	13,960	.966	1,345,818	93.136
2/6/1910	1,342,000	3½	96½	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989
14/2/1912	1,000,000	3½	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884

TASMANIA.

13/7/1908	200,000	3½	98½	4,782	2.391	568	.284	191,650	95.825
12/10/1909	300,000	3½	98½	7,240	2.413	288,260	96.087

Total	21,355,852	383,889	2.039	130,476	.693	17,837,994	94.750
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* Short dated Treasury Bills. † Not available

‡ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £18,825,332, particulars relating to South Australian loans not being available.

No. 43.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1902 ...	51.539	42.224	79.083	75.923	72.644	52.305	55.719
1903 ...	54.955	42.720	79.740	77.605	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904 ...	55.614	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905 ...	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906 ...	56.393	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907 ...	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.321	75.236	54.164	58.258
1908 ...	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.343	54.532	58.185
1909 ...	56.559	43.405	77.381	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1910 ...	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ...	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912 ...	57.589	44.850	74.240	75.270	86.320	59.480	59.740
Increase since 1901	8.122	3.228	-2.244	1.972	19.520	9.912	6.014

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

No. 44.—ACCUMULATED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	423,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,706	389,789	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	135,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	426,318	1,304,438	304,693	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	650,100	2,235,385	337,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,305	851,085	...	616,956	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,961	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
Increase since 1901	267,598	923,247	15,000	528,671	2,489,506	251,426	4,475,446

No. 45.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,618,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,569	1,731,141	1,152,161	910,110	412,536	9,889,035
Increase since 1901	1,101,545	257,066	352,898	155,091	472,236	95,177	2,434,003

No. 46.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.736	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.735	3.709	3.743	3.331	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.422	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.584	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.637	3.463	3.650	3.567
Decrease since 1901	.079	.206	.060	.133	+.018	.079	.115

Note.— + signifies increase

No. 47.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).

LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
1901	3,360,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,168	91,497,148	95,789,540
1908	3,536,327	707,933	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909	3,510,623	720,853	555,696	46,813,532	70,945,623	117,759,255	122,545,543
1910	3,748,662	821,738	570,115	55,328,862	74,637,374	129,965,136	135,031,491
1911	3,718,436	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,230,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912	599,984	1,002,062	872,946	55,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,219,589
1913 (h)	368,975	894,095	2,492,229	62,012,773	87,814,735	149,827,508	153,562,567

ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1913.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.							
									£	£	£	£	£	£	£
									(a)						
1901	18,281,224	1,193,304	6,145,742	695,676	1,215,701	33,710,166	121,547,813								
1908	23,578,253	1,333,267	4,938,212	883,377	1,131,612	101,647,046	138,537,805								
1909	21,943,910	1,353,333	4,852,471	532,354	1,153,611	98,491,423	131,777,700								
1910	28,926,729	1,322,859	4,619,391	573,161	1,343,859	101,371,817	138,758,266								
1911	32,330,765	1,140,955	5,137,478	4,507,437	1,279,714	1,698,697	151,565,443								
1912	27,981,368	1,104,614	5,434,819	4,956,393	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173								
1913 (h)	30,131,197	1,118,879	4,853,709	4,983,882	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,669								

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,065,058 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,530,880 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,167,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,984 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £5,438,217 Government and municipal securities. h Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank.

No. 48.—SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
1900-1	282,643	398,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,552
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	174,289	172,178	55,620	1,385,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	187,482	177,748	58,145	1,398,156
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	201,275	186,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-11	498,658	595,434	127,219	216,480	199,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-12	544,023	641,736	139,091	232,971	111,078	67,105	1,736,004
Mar. 31 1913†	627,027	678,470	159,232	246,828	114,481	69,730	1,895,768

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,862,645
1907-8	17,630,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,620,344	2,895,463	1,560,351	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,219	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-11	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,712	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-12	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,993,448	66,956,778
Mar. 31 1913†	28,975,770	21,106,479	8,123,017	8,329,270	4,474,822	2,012,490	73,021,848

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1908, 2011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8436; 1912, 9683.

† Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank. .. 1908, 2615; 1909, 4500; 1910, 6781; 1911, 9578; 1912, 12,390.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.		Victoria.		Queensland.		S. Aust.		W. Aust.		Tasmania.		Total.	
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
	1900-1	38	11 5	24	11 8	48	1 9	30	2 4	41	3 3	23	14 9	32	0 4
1907-8	41	10 11	26	5 0	49	1 2	33	7 11	39	19 6	28	1 4	34	10 10
1908-9	43	11 2	26	9 9	48	7 6	33	17 1	39	7 1	27	12 5	35	4 1
1909-10	43	15 8	27	10 1	49	0 4	33	14 10	40	8 2	27	5 1	35	16 1
1910-11	45	0 7	29	0 3	50	2 6	34	7 0	41	6 7	27	16 0	37	2 4
1911-12	46	12 4	30	12 9	52	15 10	35	8 1	39	13 9	28	16 3	38	11 4
Mar. 31 1913*	46	4 3	31	2 2	51	0 3	33	14 11	39	1 9	28	17 3	38	10 4

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8	0 3	8	0 6	7	15 2	10	10 0	8	11 3	5	16 9	8	3 0
1907-8	11	4 6	10	17 10	9	0 4	15	8 5	11	6 9	8	4 8	11	1 9
1908-9	11	17 5	11	5 6	9	5 2	16	6 0	11	15 8	8	7 6	11	11 11
1909-10	12	9 8	12	1 6	9	14 7	17	2 8	13	2 1	8	11 2	12	5 8
1910-11	13	13 2	13	5 6	10	12 11	18	2 7	14	15 8	9	1 9	13	8 5
1911-12	14	11 7	14	10 5	11	11 8	19	8 11	14	11 7	10	3 6	14	8 4
Mar. 31 1913*	16	2 5	15	4 4	12	12 1	19	3 0	14	8 6	10	6 0	15	6 2

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

Section V.—Railways.

No. 49.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-12.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	(b) 145	(—) (2) 145 (—)
New South Wales ...	2,546 (80)	3,472 (271)	3,623 (255)	3,643 (266)	3,761 (266)	3,832 (266)
Victoria ...	3,237 (6)	3,306 (47)	3,410 (47)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (51)
Queensland ...	2,601 (146)	3,339 (336)	3,494 (367)	3,691 (344)	3,808 (322)	4,206 (367)
South Australia ...	1,881 (6)	2,025 (59)	2,031 (59)	2,028 (59)	1,935 (59)	1,930 (59)
Western Australia ...	1,355 (629)	1,943 (639)	2,041 (639)	2,145 (632)	2,376 (632)	2,598 (632)
Tasmania ...	498 (113)	463 (204)	463 (204)	469 (204)	470 (205)	496 (205)
Total ...	12,578 (a)	14,658 (1,555)	15,072 (1,580)	15,407 (1,655)	16,078 (1,634)	16,808 (1,720)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	916	913	896	1,000	914
“ private “	(a)	659	637	1,019	835	835
Grand total ...	—	16,213	16,652	17,432	18,012	18,677

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line (though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1912.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Equipment.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	11,805	18,841	-2,036	-1 4	1,180	-0.17
New South Wales	6,491,473	4,169,591	2,321,882	2 6	53,516	4.34
Victoria ...	5,218,967	3,441,803	1,777,164	2 7	45,837	3.88
Queensland ...	3,032,858	1,917,266	1,115,592	2 2	28,208	3.25
South Australia ...	2,148,501	1,363,354	785,147	2 6	15,418	5.09
Western Australia	1,884,604	1,343,977	540,627	2 1	13,233	4.09
Tasmania ...	312,786	221,172	91,614	1 9	4,253	2.15
Total ...	19,100,994	12,471,004	6,629,990	2 5	161,645	4.10

-- Denotes loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	...	145	145
New South Wales	2,818	3,469	3,560	3,625	3,713	3,832
Victoria ...	3,228	3,396	3,397	3,411	3,505	3,622
Queensland ...	2,801	3,239	3,444	3,533	3,735	4,266
South Australia ...	1,882	2,006	2,027	2,039	1,915	1,939
Western Australia	1,355	1,830	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,598
Tasmania ...	460	470	470	471	478	496
Total ...	12,544	14,410	14,869	15,214	15,837	16,898

* For year ended 31st December, 1911.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	...	30
New South Wales ...	10,764	14,251	15,074	15,468	17,007	18,521
Victoria ...	11,066	10,383	11,291	11,706	12,373	13,837
Queensland ...	5,815	6,558	7,391	8,157	9,367	10,327
South Australia ...	4,423	5,011	4,956	5,451	5,946	6,244
Western Australia	4,126	3,964	4,102	4,398	4,963	5,227
Tasmania ...	896	1,029	1,029	1,000	1,041	1,017
Total ...	37,090	41,226	43,843	46,210	51,327	55,233

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	12	12
New South Wales ...	3,574	4,914	5,028	5,486	6,012	6,491
Victoria ...	3,338	3,873	4,178	4,444	4,896	5,219
Queensland ...	1,317	1,951	2,103	2,338	2,731	3,033
South Australia ...	1,250	1,755	1,652	1,853	2,045	2,148
Western Australia	1,353	1,502	1,509	1,637	1,844	1,885
Tasmania ...	206	278	280	284	278	319
Total ...	11,038	14,303	14,750	16,042	17,848	19,101

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	13	14
New South Wales ...	2,043	2,715	2,953	3,276	3,691	4,170
Victoria ...	2,075	2,436	2,515	2,818	3,089	3,442
Queensland ...	1,058	1,054	1,227	1,411	1,563	1,917
South Australia ...	754	983	953	1,062	1,256	1,363
Western Australia	1,045	1,008	974	1,097	1,216	1,344
Tasmania ...	174	202	204	212	216	221
Total ...	7,149	8,398	8,826	9,899	11,054	12,471

NET EARNINGS.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	-1	-2
New South Wales ...	1,531	2,229	2,076	2,209	2,351	2,321
Victoria ...	1,262	1,438	1,663	1,626	1,797	1,777
Queensland ...	259	897	876	924	1,167	1,116
South Australia ...	496	772	698	771	789	785
Western Australia	309	494	535	541	628	541
Tasmania ...	32	76	76	72	62	92
Total ...	3,889	5,906	5,924	6,143	6,733	6,630

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

	1900-1.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	...	-0.13	0.17
New South Wales ...	3.93	4.88	4.36	4.52	4.61	4.34
Victoria ...	3.14	3.43	3.91	3.77	4.07	3.88
Queensland ...	1.31	3.97	3.74	3.80	4.51	3.95
South Australia ...	3.58	5.28	4.70	5.12	5.10	5.09
Western Australia ...	4.85	4.60	4.85	4.75	5.22	4.09
Tasmania ...	0.85	1.91	1.90	1.79	1.53	2.15
Total ...	3.15	4.23	4.13	4.18	4.44	4.10

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1912.

	N.S.W.	Viet.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.*
Miles open ...	3,807½	3,548	4,250	—	2,460	494	—
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,047,482	1,050,532	786,056	—	471,319	112,216	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 2,862,466	2,000,662	1,422,110	—	979,536	105,558	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 865	73,278	30,380	—	76,492	8,380	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 4,910,813	4,033,872	2,238,556	—	1,490,347	226,183	—
Expenditure ...	£ 3,053,042	3,405,011	1,410,389	—	1,030,940	183,512	—
Train miles run ...	13,724,716	10,484,717	7,626,324	—	3,019,127	781,608	—
Earnings per train mile ...	7s. 2d.	7s. 8d.	5s. 10d.	—	7s. 4d.	5s. 9d.	—
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 5d.	4s. 7d.	3s. 8d.	—	5s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	—
Earnings per cent. to ...	62.17	59.65	63.03	—	70.61	73.30	—
Passengers carried ...	No. 51,590,141	77,819,125	12,575,384	—	12,352,571	1,304,048	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 4,936,050	305,322	487,896	—	281,023	—	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 463,855	1,319	412,084	—	173,827	120,792	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 370,172	314,028	176,062	—	50,272	13,187	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 2,592,379	3,464,477	9,067,437	—	1,629,616	195,672	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 8,032,656	4,085,056	3,114,489	—	2,139,746	338,611	—

NINE MONTHS ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1913.

	3,934	3,654	4,373	—	2,854	508½	—
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£ 2,329,333	2,108,046	882,404	—	407,034	124,640	—
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£ 2,835,527	1,807,548	1,554,668	—	986,799	111,567	—
Miscellaneous ...	£ 2,026	75,514	24,163	—	91,949	9,944	—
Total Revenue ...	£ 5,166,886	3,991,108	2,461,235	1,779,800	1,485,782	245,166	15,160,087
Expenditure ...	£ 3,388,497	42,572,640	1,607,773	1,114,000	1,138,637	100,830	9,982,277
Train miles run ...	15,289,628	10,768,149	8,562,381	5,007,150	4,173,920	756,041	44,557,267
Earnings per train mile ...	6s. 9d.	7s. 5d.	5s. 8d.	7s. 1d.	7s. 4d.	6s. 6d.	6s. 10d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	4s. 3d.	4s. 9d.	3s. 9d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 5d.	4s. 3d.	4s. 6d.
Earnings per cent. to ...	65.28	61.45	65.86	62.50	74.11	65.60	65.85
Passengers carried ...	No. 59,492,666	83,701,811	14,934,661	—	13,584,440	1,570,049	—
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons 5,331,505	293,270	578,620	—	319,200	—	—
Other Minerals carried ...	tons 473,941	1,488	494,852	—	262,896	137,128	—
Live Stock carried ...	tons 409,494	318,022	243,833	—	50,624	13,668	—
Other Goods carried ...	tons 2,478,405	3,247,032	9,186,375	—	1,827,451	180,467	—
Total Freight carried ...	tons 8,693,545	3,861,206	3,503,689	—	2,460,171	330,953	—

* Only partly available.

† Does not include pensions and gratuities.

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 50.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 30th JUNE, 1913.

JUNIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.
1st Queensland ...	8,871	8,609	97.0	262	3.0
2nd New South Wales ...	23,834	23,167	97.2	667	2.8
3rd Victoria ...	17,818	17,641	99.0	177	1.0
4th South Australia ...	5,506	5,319	96.6	187	3.4
5th Western Australia ...	3,418	3,295	96.1	123	3.6
6th Tasmania ...	1,717	1,672	97.4	45	2.6
Commonwealth ...	61,164	59,703	97.6	1,461	2.4

SENIOR CADETS.

Registrations in Training Areas.

Military District.	Quota					Total.
	1896.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	
1st Queensland ...	6,402	6,322	6,433	5,432	4,728	29,317
2nd New South Wales ...	13,462	13,601	13,914	11,459	10,800	63,236
3rd Victoria ...	11,649	11,974	11,979	10,445	9,768	55,815
4th South Australia ...	3,782	3,734	3,630	3,069	3,070	17,345
5th Western Australia ...	1,749	1,849	1,880	1,876	1,911	9,245
6th Tasmania ...	1,576	1,611	1,700	1,369	1,270	7,526
Commonwealth ...	38,600	39,151	39,536	33,650	31,547	182,484

SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees.				
1st Queensland	16,945	15,082	89.0	13,606	629	12,248	11,893
2nd N. S. Wales	44,379	40,802	91.9	21,803	631	33,129	31,828
3rd Victoria	38,681	35,134	90.8	20,256	425	28,280	27,490
4th S. Australia	12,346	11,271	91.3	5,761	313	9,030	8,727
5th W. Australia	6,203	5,582	89.9	3,266	397	4,274	4,195
6th Tasmania	4,151	3,734	90.0	3,640	152	3,044	2,878
Commonwealth	122,705	111,605	91.0	68,332	2,547	90,005 (a)	87,011 (a)

(a) 1899 quota not liable for training until 1st July, 1913.

REGISTRATIONS, &c. (a). FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1894 QUOTA (b).

Military District.	Total Registrations.	Number Medically Examined	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt	Number actually in Training.
			Number.	Per cent. of Examinees			
1st Queensland	5,578	2,676	2,131	79.6	3,338	109	2,124
2nd N. S. Wales	12,529	7,747	6,515	84.0	5,603	411	6,454
3rd Victoria	10,914	6,578	5,425	82.5	5,198	291	5,323
4th S. Australia	3,556	2,059	1,779	86.4	1,604	173	1,738
5th W. Australia	1,606	831	725	87.2	784	97	725
6th Tasmania	1,416	714	593	83.0	763	60	564
Commonwealth	35,599	20,605	17,168	83.3	17,290	1,141	16,928

(a) To 31st December, 1912. (b) 1894 quota liable for training in the Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1912.

REGISTRATIONS, &c., FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1895 QUOTA (a).

1st Queensland	6,402	2,785	1,924	69.1	3,785	427	...
2nd N. S. Wales	13,462	7,667	5,711	74.5	6,372	1,032	...
3rd Victoria	11,649	6,768	4,589	67.8	5,820	593	...
4th S. Australia	3,782	2,288	1,760	76.9	1,708	194	...
5th W. Australia	1,729	890	643	72.2	831	176	...
6th Tasmania	1,576	741	526	71.0	894	93	...
Commonwealth	38,600	21,139	15,153	71.7	19,410(b)	2,515	...

(a) 1895 quota not liable for training in Citizen Forces until 1st July, 1913.

(b) Includes 126 conditionally fit.

Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

No. 51.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State, 1912.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	4	4	6	4	4	2	24
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	16	29	9	12	10	4	71
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	29	18	7	8	12	5	70
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	9	11	3	5	3	2	33
V. Books, Printing, etc.	7	10	3	2	6	3	30
VI. Other Manufacturing	26	21	6	12	10	5	80
VII. Building	14	14	8	7	10	7	60
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	16	3	1	2	4	2	28
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	7	3	4	3	3	3	25
X. Other Land Transport	6	5	3	2	2	1	19
XI. Shipping, etc.	12	5	5	7	4	8	41
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	3	6	1	1	2	1	14
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	8	6	2	3	6	2	27
XIV. Miscellaneous	29	25	9	10	19	7	99
Total	177	151	67	78	97	51	621
NUMBER OF MEMBERS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	6,238	4,462	1,635	1,421	3,773	*	17,529†
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	12,912	9,189	1,944	3,862	1,841	225	29,953
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc.	11,273	8,771	4,286	2,214	1,288	320	28,132
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	5,938	7,728	1,245	1,005	468	*	16,382†
V. Books, Printing, etc.	3,656	5,756	484	*	408	*	7,422†
VI. Other Manufacturing	12,619	7,756	578	1,699	1,600	160	24,838
VII. Building	10,719	8,185	2,174	2,236	1,893	402	25,009
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc.	21,731	5,791	*	*	6,670	*	34,192†
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	31,626	16,728	2,931	2,865	4,725	1,130	56,005
X. Other Land Transport	4,798	5,220	1,878	*	*	*	12,806†
XI. Shipping, etc.	17,540	6,026	5,639	4,136	1,530	720	35,000
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	21,624	16,621	*	*	*	*	50,726†
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	6,008	4,869	374	1,733	1,249	*	14,231†
XIV. Miscellaneous	26,337	17,065	13,282	7,338	5,559	430	69,991
Total	192,626	116,557	44,768	37,336	33,282	8,655	433,224

* Not available for publication separately: included in State and Commonwealth Totals.
† Incomplete, see footnote *.

No. 52.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1906 to 1913.

Particulars.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
								1st Qtr. 2nd Qtr.
Number of Unions Reporting.								
Unions	47	51	68	84	109	160	464	451
Members	11,299	13,179	18,685	21,122	32,995	67,961	224,023	237,216
							237,216	243,523
Unemployed.								
Number	753	757	1,117	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	15,235
Percentage	6.7	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	6.4
							6.4	7.53

No. 58.—COST OF LIVING, APRIL TO JUNE, 1913. Index-Numbers showing Cost in each of Thirty different Towns including the Average Rent for All Houses) compared with Weighted Average Cost for All Towns.

TOWNS.	I. Groceries and Food.	II. Rent.	III. Groceries Food & Rent.	TOWNS.	I. Groceries and Food.	II. Rent.	III. Groceries Food & Rent.
New South Wales—				South Australia—			
Sydney ..	1,026	1,192	1,091	Adelaide ..	1,015	1,101	1,049
Newcastle ..	1,016	761	916	Kadina, Moonta ..	1,029	568	848
Broken Hill ..	1,223	739	1,034	Wallaroo ..	1,048	741	928
Goulburn ..	1,054	980	1,025	Mt. Gambier ..	919	649	813
Bathurst ..	960	743	875	Petersburg ..	991	859	939
Weighted Average	1,033	1,128	1,070	Weighted Average	1,014	1,037	1,023
Victoria—				Western Australia—			
Melbourne ..	922	1,043	969	Perth and Fremantle ..	1,151	888	1,048
Balrarat ..	929	697	803	Kalgoorlie and Boulder ..	1,436	742	1,164
Bendigo ..	908	645	842	Midland Junction and Guildford ..	1,182	783	1,026
Geelong ..	950	824	901	Bunbury ..	1,214	664	988
Warrnambool ..	945	745	867	Geratton ..	1,246	1,039	1,165
Weighted Average	927	973	945	Weighted Average	1,215	851	1,073
Queensland—				Tasmania—			
Brisbane ..	939	826	895	Hobart ..	1,052	853	974
Toowoomba ..	928	733	851	Launceston ..	966	792	898
Rockhampton ..	951	730	865	Zeelan ..	1,140	443	867
Charter Towers ..	1,061	570	887	Benconfield ..	1,068	254	749
Warwick ..	989	722	884	Queensdown ..	1,179	534	927
Weighted Average	953	783	887	Weighted Average	1,088	770	933
				Weighted Average for all Towns	1,000	1,000	1,000

Miscellaneous.

No. 59.—RESULTS OF REFERENDA (31st MAY, 1913) ON PROPOSED ALTERATIONS OF THE CONSTITUTION.

STATE.	TRADE AND COMMERCE.		CORPORATIONS.			
	Number of Votes.		Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.	
	In Favour.	Against.	In Favour.	Against.		
New South Wales ..	317,848	359,418	39,233	317,868	361,255	37,976
Victoria ..	297,290	307,975	21,268	298,479	308,915	19,139
Queensland ..	146,187	122,813	11,304	146,936	123,632	9,736
South Australia ..	96,085	91,144	8,017	96,369	91,273	7,664
Western Australia ..	66,349	50,181	6,286	66,595	59,445	5,776
Tasmania ..	34,660	42,084	3,528	34,724	42,304	3,244
COMMONWEALTH ..	958,419	982,615	89,736	960,711	986,824	83,235

STATE.	INDUSTRIAL MATTERS.		RAILWAY DISPUTES.			
	Number of Votes.		Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.	
	In Favour.	Against.	In Favour.	Against.		
New South Wales ..	318,622	361,044	36,933	316,928	361,743	37,928
Victoria ..	297,892	309,804	18,837	296,255	310,921	19,357
Queensland ..	147,171	123,554	9,579	146,521	123,859	9,924
South Australia ..	96,926	91,861	7,259	96,972	91,262	7,915
Western Australia ..	66,451	50,612	5,753	65,957	59,965	5,894
Tasmania ..	34,839	42,236	3,197	34,025	42,296	3,351
COMMONWEALTH ..	961,601	987,611	81,558	956,358	990,046	84,366

STATE.	TRUSTS.		NATIONALIZATION OF MONOPOLIES.			
	Number of Votes.		Number of Votes.		Ballot Papers Rejected.	
	In Favour.	Against.	In Favour.	Against.		
New South Wales ..	319,150	358,155	39,294	301,192	341,724	73,683
Victoria ..	301,729	305,268	19,536	287,379	298,326	49,828
Queensland ..	147,871	122,686	10,345	139,019	117,609	21,676
South Australia ..	96,400	90,185	8,661	91,411	86,915	16,920
Western Australia ..	67,342	58,312	6,162	64,988	57,184	9,644
Tasmania ..	34,839	41,935	3,498	33,176	40,189	6,907
TOTAL ..	967,331	975,943	87,496	917,165	941,947	171,658

No. 60.—NUMBER OF ELECTORS ON ROLLS FOR EACH STATE
ON POLLING DAY.

THE SENATE ELECTION, 31ST MAY, 1913.

STATE.	No. of Names on Roll.			No. of Ballot-papers Issued to Electors.			Percentage of No. of Electors to whom Ballot-papers were Issued—to No. of Names Enrolled.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S. Wales	554,028	482,159	1,036,187	405,152	312,703	717,855	73.13	64.85	69.24
Victoria	407,852	422,539	830,391	326,856	300,005	626,861	80.14	71.00	75.49
Queensland	206,727	156,355	363,082	163,380	117,145	280,525	79.03	74.92	77.26
S. Australia	124,222	119,804	244,026	103,739	91,724	195,463	83.51	76.56	80.10
W. Australia	106,264	73,520	179,784	80,011	52,138	132,149	75.29	70.92	73.50
Tasmania	54,856	51,890	106,746	43,539	36,859	80,398	79.37	71.03	75.32
Total of C'wealth	1,453,949	1,306,267	2,760,216	1,122,677	910,574	2,033,251	77.22	69.71	73.66

No. 61.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1912.

Heading.	Years.							
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912.	£
Population	Males 609,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,377,920	2,466,968	
	Females 498,776	711,070	1,036,877	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,100,787	2,266,391	
	Total 1,108,149	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,478,707	4,733,359	
Deaths	No. 46,908	53,625	50,034	110,187	102,945	122,113	133,088	
	Rate 42.28	36.00	35.25	47.47	27.16	27.21	28.65	
	No. 20,061	22,175	33,327	31,430	46,330	47,869	52,177	
	Rate 17.34	15.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	10.66	11.23	
Marriages	No. 10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	39,452	42,147	
	Rate 8.64	6.94	7.50	7.47	7.32	8.79	9.07	
Agriculture—	Area, acs.	704,431	1,377,779	3,002,064	3,335,538	5,115,965	7,427,634	7,339,101
Wheat	Yld., bush	10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,610	71,636,347	91,969,547
	Av. "	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	12.53
	Area, acs.	129,738	225,492	319,616	246,120	461,430	616,857	874,449
Oats	Yld., bush	3,090,862	4,351,330	4,736,697	5,726,256	9,769,854	9,361,771	16,112,818
	Av. "	23.82	18.65	24.62	23.27	21.22	15.50	18.43
	Area, acs.	27,093	48,184	75,864	68,968	74,511	116,466	179,455
Barley	Yld., bush	507,879	736,158	1,333,380	1,178,560	1,519,849	2,056,836	3,861,206
	Av. "	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	17.68	21.46
	Area, acs.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	310,065	315,973
Maize	Yld., bush	1,799,862	4,576,635	5,728,246	9,261,922	7,034,786	6,039,555	6,104,528
	Av. "	25.18	32.21	31.54	32.56	29.86	26.58	25.77
	Area, acs.	222,003	368,274	768,388	942,136	1,684,402	2,518,288	3,236,270
Hay	Yld., tons	298,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,868,032	3,593,638
	Av. "	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.14	1.20	1.14	1.22
	Area, acs.	47,328	67,911	76,269	114,868	169,685	130,463	139,895
Potatoes	Yld., tons	147,610	212,696	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,489	444,373
	Av. "	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	3.22
	Area, acs.	11,776	19,708	40,344	46,444	86,950	144,282	156,986
Sugar	Yld., tons	176,632	349,627	737,373	1,367,902	1,862,250	1,862,250	1,135,141
	Av. "	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	16.65	16.65	16.65
	Area, acs.	7,010	18,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	60,602	62,215
Vineyards	Wine, gal	495,000	2,194,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	4,973,147	...
Total value all agricul- tural production	£	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,773,676	...	...
Pastoral, dairying, etc.—	Sheep, No.	20,960,129	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	30,038,523	89,763,846
	Cattle, "	3,846,554	4,277,228	6,010,991	11,113,112	8,491,426	11,828,954	11,638,328
	Stock Horses, "	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,630,420	2,279,027	2,300,123
	Higs, "	319,147	386,017	703,189	845,868	931,309	1,110,721	844,313
	Wool prod., lb. greasy	179,000,000	332,739,000	631,647,000	47,433,564	101,671,066	211,573,745	187,229,569
	Cheese, "	...	...	...	19,146,029	11,575,692	15,888,712	16,147,105
	Bacon and ham	...	...	...	34,020,629	53,394,632	54,370,792	...
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairy- ing production	£	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,800,000	69,832,000	...	...
Mineral production—	Gold, "	9,950,000	7,230,106	5,194,320	5,261,861	14,045,732	10,551,624	9,270,928
	Silver and lead, "	5,702	20,468	31,139	3,717,893	2,367,687	3,021,264	4,217,693
	Copper, "	458,768	831,111	673,786	863,745	2,308,590	2,564,278	3,204,771
	Tin, "	11,937	15,997	1,145,693	560,740	492,576	1,329,973	1,348,373
	Zinc, "	...	...	...	2,692	4,457	1,415,169	...
	Coal, "	226,925	325,747	636,746	1,908,029	2,602,770	3,929,673	4,418,025
Total value all mineral production	£	10,557,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	23,043,104	23,840,211	25,849,184
Forestry production—	Quantity of local tim- ber sawn or hewn	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	sq. ft.	...	...	...	...	459,131,252	591,645,786	...
Manufactories—	No. of factories	...	...	...	...	...	14,455	...
	Hands employed	...	...	...	...	...	311,772	...
	Wages paid	...	...	...	...	...	27,531,676	...
	Total value of output	...	...	...	...	...	133,186,560	...
	Value added in pro- cess of manufac.	...	...	...	...	...	54,144,984	...

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912. \$
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels (No. ent. & cleared)	2,466	2,748	3,284	3,778	4,028	4,174	4,061
Commerce—							
Imports oversea	£ 17,681,000	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,431,000	66,967,488	78,258,609
.. per head	£ 155/2	150/3	12 16/2	11 17/6 0	11 9/11	14 18/3	16 16/7
Exports oversea	£ 17,413,000	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,636,000	79,492,229	70,696,020
.. per head	£ 151/1	12 19/6	12 2/8	11 7/6	13 2/2	17 14/1	17 0/7
Total oversea trade	£ 35,094,000	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	146,449,746	157,214,600
.. per head	£ 306/3	252/9	24 18/10	23 1/6	24 6/1	32 12/4	33 17/2
Customs and excise duties	£ ...	£ ...	4,807,326	7,440,860	8,656,530	13,515,000	15,561,321
.. per head	£ ...	£ ...	2/5	2/6 7	2/5 8	3/0 2	3/7 2
Principal Oversea Exports—							
Wool lbs. (greasy)	60,367,492	176,635,820	328,369,169	619,259,753	518,018,134	720,364,903	983,570,121
.. £	5,005,799	9,459,629	13,173,026	19,040,029	15,237,454	26,071,193	26,325,378
Wheat bushels	87,249	799,924	5,364,653	9,704,791	20,260,058	55,147,840	32,691,247
.. £	24,041	133,732	1,186,762	1,938,864	2,771,643	9,641,608	6,103,257
Flour tons	7,942	12,588	49,549	34,363	96,411	175,821	184,034
.. £	113,172	170,415	519,635	328,423	589,604	1,391,529	1,456,668
Butter lbs.	664,160	1,812,686	1,258,758	4,239,494	34,607,297	101,732,136	66,679,130
.. £	21,692	45,813	39,383	206,868	1,451,168	4,637,362	3,312,330
Skins and hides	£ 180,292	100,123	316,878	873,635	1,250,036	3,227,236	4,289,041
Tallow	£ 18,291	914,278	644,139	571,069	677,745	1,936,599	1,548,134
Meats	£ 37,575	595,789	382,965	469,894	2,611,214	4,307,273	4,567,808
Timber (undressed) £	32,367	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,801	1,023,990	837,239
Gold	£ 9,937,056	7,184,833	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,711	12,045,766	12,377,137
Silver and lead	£ 4,237	37,861	57,354	1,032,278	2,250,253	3,224,730	3,759,741
Copper	£ 381,718	598,538	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	2,249,443	3,174,538
Coal	£ 63,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	900,622	1,147,013
Railways—							
Lgh. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	16,679	16,698
Capital cost	£ 6,654,516	19,260,786	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,587,000	152,496,000	161,645,000
Gross revenue	£ 318,824	1,102,650	3,910,132	8,654,085	11,038,000	17,848,000	19,101,000
Working expenses	£ 731,010	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000	11,054,000	12,471,000
Per cent. of work'g expenses on earnings	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	61.94	63.29
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with	No. 13,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	107,297,000	220,853,000	453,885,000	...
.. per head	11.13	14.54	20.61	49.07	58.26	101.1	...
Newspapers dealt with	No. 9,003,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	139,604,000	...
.. per head	8.32	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	31.1	...
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation	£ 2,970,357	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	876,428	425,418
Coins & bullion held	£ 4,062,415	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,572	30,024,225	27,053,792
Advances	£ 18,201,129	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,499	116,769,133	120,042,107
Deposits	£ 13,817,435	21,856,059	53,849,455	98,345,338	99,096,539	147,103,881	148,573,650
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,600,112	1,893,349
Total deposits	£ 1,320,739	3,103,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,882,615	59,393,692	70,547,992
Aver. per depositor	£ 47 7/7	31 1/12	31 8/12	25 5/6	32 0/4	37 2/4	38 9/7
.. head of population	£ 0 18 8	1 18 9	3 10 5	4 18 7	8 4 0	13 8 5	14 8 1
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,592	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,060	...
Teachers	No. 2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	...
Enrolment	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	638,850	...
Aver. attendance	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	463,799	...

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Information so far as at present available. || Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. ¶ Productive cane only. ** Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports.