

STATE : SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE - 1960-61

1. The attached statements which are prepared for the Commonwealth Grants Commission show particulars of the receipts and expenditure of certain funds of the State Governments on (1) Education, (2) Health, Hospitals and Charities, and (3) Law, Order and Public Safety during the year 1960-61. They include the receipts and expenditure of the Consolidated Revenue Funds, and, in addition, expenditure from the following Trust or Special Funds - Hospital Fund, Opera House Account, Maintenance and Repairs to Schools and Police Buildings Account and Joint Coal Board Welfare Fund, (New South Wales); Hospitals and Charities Fund, Mental Hospitals Fund, Youth Organisations Assistance Fund and Municipalities Assistance Fund, and Forestry Fund, (Victoria); Hospital, Motherhood and Child Welfare Fund, and Prisons Department Special Standing Fund, (Queensland); Lotteries Commission and Hospital Fund, (Western Australia).

2. The statements exclude (i) Loan Fund expenditure; and, in so far as it is possible to detect these items from examination of the public accounts - (ii) expenditure on debt charges, payroll tax and superannuation payments, (iii) expenditure on unemployment, bush fire, flood, etc. relief, and restoration of flood damage, (iv) expenditure on aborigines, and (v) expenditure on certain items which have been excluded because information cannot be obtained from the accounts of all States or because they do not come within the present classifications. Expenditure on housing, workers' compensation (except as an item in departmental expenditure), and inspection of machinery, for instance, is not included.

3. Commonwealth payments (e.g. Hospital and Tuberculosis Benefits, Assistance to Universities, etc.) have been excluded from receipts and where these have been paid to funds included in the statement, the amount received has been deducted from expenditure.

4. The detailed statements have been examined by the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician in each State who are in general agreement as to the items included.

5. Because of differences in organisation and accounting methods, the information shown for some classes is not on exactly the same basis for all States and comparisons of States' expenditure are therefore approximate only. For example, in some cases it has not been possible to dissect education expenditure into (i) Administration and General, (iii) Training of Teachers, (iv) Primary and (v) Secondary, and it has been necessary to estimate the dissection. A further point in this respect is that the meaning of "Primary" and "Secondary" varies from State to State. In addition, the information shown for the above sub-classes includes expenditure which, if details were available, would be included in the item "Deaf, Dumb and Blind", and thus the information shown for this item is in itself incomplete. The same applies, but to a lesser degree, with Class 2 : Health, Hospitals and Charities, and Class 3 : Law, Order and Public Safety.

6. Generally, receipts cannot be dissected in the same detail as the items of expenditure and, in some cases, they have been included in one class, although relating to several classes. Further, owing to different organisation and accounting methods in the States, they are not directly comparable. Even within a State the receipts in one class are often not comparable with the receipts in another class. In Victoria, for example, recoups to revenue have been deducted from Gross Expenditure in classes 1 (a)-Education Department and Schools, and 1 (c)-Technical Education, whereas in the other classes this item is included with receipts.

7. A proportion of the expenditure included in the Statement is in the form of grants to public authority and other bodies (e.g. Universities, Hospitals, etc.). In cases where these grants include specific amounts to meet expenditure on any of the items listed in paragraph 2 (debt charges, etc.) such amounts are excluded. In other cases, although the bodies concerned may use the grants for expenditure of a similar nature, the grants are included in their entirety, insufficient information being available in the public accounts to make adjustments on this account.

The following notes have particular reference to the respective States:-

New South Wales

The subsidy to the Commissioner of Government Transport in respect of travelling concessions to children, students and pensioners has been allocated to Classes 1 (a) (i) Transportation of Schoolchildren and Students, 2 (a) (i) Relief of Aged etc. and 2 (d) (ii) Child Welfare.

Expenditure from the Hospital Fund during 1960-61 out of moneys received from Consolidated Revenue Fund and under the Gaming and Betting (Poker Machines) Act 1956, amounted to £19,146,985 (after deducting receipts from the Commonwealth and payments on debt charges met out of these moneys by the Hospitals Commission). The amount paid from Consolidated Revenue Fund (excluding Commonwealth moneys and debt charges) was £17,375,165 and the amount received under the Gaming and Betting (Poker Machines) Act 1956 was £1,426,869. The balance of moneys from these two sources in the fund at 30th June, 1961 was £652,475 compared with £1,102,818 at 30th June, 1960.

Expenditure from the Opera House Account has been included to the extent of £1,149,000. In arriving at this figure it has been assumed that expenditure from the account has been met successively from (1) Private subscriptions (2) Interest and (3) Proceeds of Opera House Lotteries.

The New South Wales Government, under an agreement with the Commonwealth, meets half the expenditure, (up to £70,000 per annum) of the Welfare Fund of the Joint Coal Board. In 1960-61 expenditure from this Fund amounted to £107,000. This included £71,000 spend directly on Social Services, and £36,000 other expenditure. New South Wales contributed £60,000 towards this expenditure and one half of the expenditure from this Fund on Social Services (£35,579) has been included in the appropriate classes.

As in 1959-60 the amount paid by the Road Transport and Traffic and State Transport Co-ordination Funds for police supervision and control of traffic has been included in the receipts of class 3(b) - Police.

Net expenditure of £75,000 from the Maintenance and Repairs to Schools and Police Buildings Account has been included under Class 3(b)-Police. The balance in the fund at 30th June, 1961 was £530,000 compared with £605,000 at 30th June, 1960.

Victoria

Expenditure of £50,000 from the Youth Organisations Assistance Fund has been included in Class 2(d) (ii) Child Welfare.

Grants to hospitals and charities from the Hospitals and Charities Fund amounted to £12,997,000. To provide these grants the Hospitals and Charities Fund received from the Consolidated Revenue Fund £9,800,000, totalisator receipts £957,000, and Tattersall Consultations receipts £3,134,000. The balance remaining in the Fund at 30th June, 1961 was £1,181,533 compared with £287,081 at 30th June, 1960.

Grants from the Mental Hospitals Fund amounted to £126,000 during 1960-61. The Fund received £123,000 during the year from duty paid by Tattersall Consultations. The balance in the Fund at 30th June, 1961 was £260,000 compared with £263,000 at the same date in 1960.

An amount of £201,000 contributed to the Country Fire Authority from the Municipalities Assistance Fund during 1960-61 has been included in class 3(d) Public Safety.

A grant of £2,500 from the Forestry Fund to the University Chair of Forestry has been included in Class 1(b) - University.

Queensland

The excess of receipts over expenditure (excluding transfers to or from Consolidated Revenue Fund) of the Prisons Department Special Standing Fund has been included in the statement.

In 1960-61 net expenditure from the Hospital, Motherhood and Child Welfare Fund (mainly provided from the profits of the Golden Casket Art Unions) amounted to £1,436,341. Revenue of this Fund included £1,435,756 profits from the Golden Casket Art Unions. The balance of the Fund at 30th June, 1961 was nil.

In order to exclude pay roll tax payments, it has been necessary to reduce expenditure in most sections by the estimated amount of pay roll tax (i.e. 2½ per cent. of salaries and wages).

Expenditure relating to the Division of Animal Industry-Slaughtering Branch has been omitted from the statement.

South Australia

Receipts and expenditure relating to the inspection of Meat, Fruit and Butter have been omitted from the statement.

Western Australia

The net expenditure of the Hospital Fund in 1960-61 amounted to £4,703,907 and the balance in the Fund at the 30th June, 1961 was nil. Donations from the Lotteries Commission to hospitals, charitable institutions etc. totalling £452,000 have been included in the appropriate sub-divisions.

Tasmania

From the information in the Treasurer's Statement it is not possible to dissect expenditure on Education Department and Schools (Class 1(a)), to the headings (i) Administrative and General, (iii) Training of Teachers, (iv) Primary, and (v) Secondary. The total expenditure relating to these sub-classes has been subdivided in the same proportions as the expenditure by the Education Department in 1960-61.

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ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICSCANBERRA, A.C.T.26TH APRIL, 1962.

SOCIAL SERVICES EXPENDITURE AND RECEIPTS**1960-61****NEW SOUTH WALES**

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head
	£'000	s.d.	£'000	s.d.	£'000	s.d.
1. EDUCATION						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools -						
(i) Administrative and General	2,192	11. 4	339	1.9	1,853	9. 7
(ii) Transportation of School children and Students	2,058	10. 7	-	..	2,058	10. 7
(iii) Training of Teachers	2,767	14. 4	-	..	2,767	14. 4
(iv) Primary ..	25,076	129. 5	-	..	25,076	129. 5
(v) Secondary ..	14,881	76. 9	55	0.3	14,826	76. 6
Total (a)	46,974	242. 5	394	2.0	46,580	240. 5
(b) University ..	4,694	24. 3	-	..	4,694	24. 3
(c) Technical ..	4,750	24. 6	636	3.4	4,114	21. 2
(d) Agricultural ..	626	3. 3	217	1.1	409	2. 2
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	2,297	11.10	-	..	2,297	11.10
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind	4	..	-	..	4	..
TOTAL 1:	59,345	306. 3	1,247	6.5	58,098	299. 10
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES						
(a) Public Health ..	1,583	8. 2	200	1.0	1,383	7. 2
(b) Care of Sick, etc. -						
(i) Hospitals, etc. ..	19,990	103. 2	38	0.2	19,952	103. 0
(ii) Mental ..	6,483	33. 5	578	3.0	5,905	30. 5
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	365	1.11	-	..	365	1. 11
Total (b)	26,838	138. 6	616	3.2	26,222	135. 4
(c) Recreational ..	292	1. 6	12	..	280	1. 6
(d) Relief of Aged, etc. -						
(i) Institutions, etc.	2,826	14. 7	59	0.4	2,767	14. 3
(ii) Child Welfare	1,498	7. 9	119	0.8	1,379	7. 1
Total (d)	4,324	22. 4	178	1.0	4,146	21. 4
(e) Miners' Phthisis	48	0. 3	-	..	48	0. 3
TOTAL 2:	33,085	170. 9	1,006	5.2	32,079	165. 7
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY						
(a) Administration of Justice	4,032	20.10	2,939	15.2	1,093	5. 8
(b) Police ..	10,335	53. 4	1,833	9.6	8,502	43. 10
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	2,420	12. 6	407	2.1	2,013	10. 5
(d) Public Safety ..	495	2. 6	-	..	495	2. 6
TOTAL 3:	17,282	89. 2	5,179	26.9	12,103	62. 5
GRAND TOTAL:	109,712	566. 2	7,432	38.4	102,280	527. 10

Mean Population 3,875,912

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES

1960-61

VICTORIA

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.
1. EDUCATION						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools						
(i) Administrative and General	910	6. 3	100	0. 8	810	5. 7
(ii) Transportation of School-children and Students	2,393	16. 7	-	..	2,393	16. 7
(iii) Training of Teachers	3,839	26. 6	184	1. 3	3,655	25. 3
(iv) Primary ..	16,503	114. 1	137	1. 0	16,366	113. 1
(v) Secondary ..	7,586	52. 5	48	0. 4	7,538	52. 1
Total (a)	31,231	215. 10	469	3. 3	30,762	212. 7
(b) University ..	1,811	12. 6	-	..	1,811	12. 6
(c) Technical ..	6,064	41. 11	14	0. 1	6,050	41. 10
(d) Agricultural ..	433	3. 0	120	0. 10	313	2. 2
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	832	5. 9	2	..	830	5. 9
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind (including Feeble-minded)	430	3. 0	3	..	427	3. 0
TOTAL 1:	40,801	282. 0	608	4. 2	40,193	277. 10
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES						
(a) Public Health ..	638	4. 5	45	0. 4	593	4. 1
(b) Care of Sick, etc. -						
(i) Hospitals, etc. ..	12,841	88. 9	2	..	12,839	88. 9
(ii) Mental ..	7,089	49. 0	536	3. 8	6,553	45. 4
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	707	4. 11	6	0. 1	701	4. 10
Total (b)	20,637	142. 8	544	3. 9	20,093	138. 11
(c) Recreational ..	114	0. 9	-	..	114	0. 9
(d) Relief of Aged, etc. -						
(i) Institutions, etc. ..	1,433	9. 11	-	..	1,433	9. 11
(ii) Child Welfare ..	1,735	12. 0	78	0. 7	1,657	11. 5
Total (d)	3,168	21. 11	78	0. 7	3,090	21. 4
(e) Miners' Phthisis ..	70	0. 6	-	..	70	0. 6
TOTAL 2:	24,627	170. 3	667	4. 8	23,960	165. 7
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY						
(a) Administration of Justice	2,378	16. 5	1,864	12. 11	514	3. 6
(b) Police ..	7,909	54. 8	893	6. 2	7,016	48. 6
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	1,148	7. 11	111	0. 9	1,037	7. 2
(d) Public Safety ..	223	1. 7	-	..	223	1. 7
TOTAL 3:	11,658	80. 7	2,868	19. 10	8,790	60. 9
GRAND TOTAL:	77,086	532. 10	4,143	28. 8	72,943	504. 2

Mean Population 2,893,427.

SOCIAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT AND SUB-DEPARTMENTS1960-61SUMMARY

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head
	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.
1. EDUCATION						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools -						
(i) Administrative and General	653	8. 8	46	0. 7	607	8. 1
(ii) Transportation of School children and Students	685	9. 1	-	..	685	9. 1
(iii) Training of Teachers	496	6. 7	-	..	496	6. 7
(iv) Primary ..	9,352	124. 5	-	..	9,352	124. 5
(v) Secondary ..	2,791	37. 2	-	..	2,791	37. 2
Total (a)	13,977	185. 11	46	0. 7	13,931	185. 4
(b) University ..	1,163	15. 6	-	..	1,163	15. 6
(c) Technical ..	1,387	18. 5	153	2. 1	1,234	16. 4
(d) Agricultural ..	302	4. 0	8	0. 1	294	3. 11
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	258	3. 5	-	..	258	3. 5
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind ..	67	0. 11	-	..	67	0. 11
TOTAL 1:	17,154	228. 2	207	2. 9	16,947	225. 5
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES						
(a) Public Health ..	979	13. 0	27	0. 4	952	12. 8
(b) Care of Sick, etc. -						
(i) Hospitals, etc. ..	9,020	120. 0	5	0. 1	9,015	119. 11
(ii) Mental ..	2,419	32. 2	104	1. 4	2,315	30. 10
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	395	5. 3	-	..	395	5. 3
Total (b)	11,834	157. 5	109	1. 5	11,725	156. 0
(c) Recreational ..	60	0. 9	-	..	60	0. 9
(d) Relief of Aged, etc. -						
(i) Institutions, etc. ..	1,004	13. 4	338	4. 6	666	8. 10
(ii) Child Welfare	716	9. 7	34	0. 6	682	9. 1
Total (d)	1,720	22. 11	372	5. 0	1,348	17. 11
(e) Miners' Phtisis	-	..	-	..	-	..
TOTAL 2:	14,593	194. 1	508	6. 9	14,085	187. 4
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY						
(a) Administration of Justice	1,431	19. 1	1,343	17. 11	88	1. 2
(b) Police ..	4,618	61. 5	146	1. 11	4,472	59. 6
(c) Courts, etc. ..	472	6. 3	25	0. 4	447	5. 11
(d) Public Safety ..	227	3. 0	-	..	227	3. 0
TOTAL 3:	6,748	89. 9	1,514	20. 2	5,234	69. 7
GRAND TOTAL:	38,495	512. 0	2,229	29. 8	36,266	482. 4

SOCIAL SERVICES RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

1960-61

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount Per Head		Amount Per Head		Amount Per Head	
	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.
1. EDUCATION						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools						
(i) Administrative and General	331	6. 11	82	1. 9	249	5. 2
(ii) Transportation of School-children and Students	521	10. 11	-	..	521	10. 11
(iii) Training of Teachers	859	17. 11	-	..	859	17. 11
(iv) Primary ..	6,044	126. 4	35	0. 9	6,009	125. 7
(v) Secondary ..	2,727	57. 0	13	0. 3	2,714	56. 9
Total (a)	10,484	219. 1	130	2. 9	10,354	216. 4
(b) University ..	1,413	29. 6	-	..	1,413	29. 6
(c) Technical ..	1,957	40. 11	104	2. 2	1,853	38. 9
(d) Agricultural ..	150	3. 2	47	1. 0	103	2. 2
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	342	7. 2	-	..	342	7. 2
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind	62	1. 3	-	..	62	1. 3
TOTAL 1:	14,408	301. 1	281	5. 11	14,127	295. 2
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES						
(a) Public Health ..	253	5. 3	12	0. 3	241	5. 0
(b) Care of Sick, etc. -						
(i) Hospitals, etc. ..	5,850	122. 3	1,420	29. 8	4,430	92. 7
(ii) Mental ..	1,304	27. 3	102	2. 2	1,202	25. 1
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children	107	2. 3	-	..	107	2. 3
Total (b)	7,261	151. 9	1,522	31. 10	5,739	119. 11
(c) Recreational ..	236	4. 11	1	..	235	4. 11
(d) Relief of Aged, etc. -						
(i) Institutions, etc.	496	10. 5	70	1. 6	426	8. 11
(ii) Child Welfare ..	337	7. 0	35	0. 8	302	6. 4
Total (d)	833	17. 5	105	2. 2	728	15. 3
TOTAL 2:	8,583	179. 4	1,640	34. 3	6,943	145. 1
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY						
(a) Administration of Justice	551	11. 6	839	17. 6	-288	-6. 0
(b) Police ..	2,450	51. 2	43	0. 11	2,407	50. 3
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	630	13. 2	125	2. 7	505	10. 7
(d) Public Safety ..	102	2. 4	-	..	102	2. 4
TOTAL 3:	3,740	78. 2	1,007	21. 0	2,733	57. 2
GRAND TOTAL:	26,731	558. 7	2,928	61. 2	23,803	497. 5

Mean Population 957,129

NOTE: Minus sign (-) indicates an excess of receipts over expenditure.

NATIONAL SERVICE EXPENDITURE AND RECEIPTS

1960-61

WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.
1. EDUCATION						
(a) Education Dept. and Sched-						
(i) Administrative and General	414	11. 4	51	1. 5	363	9. 11
(ii) Transportation of School children and Students	998	27. 4	-	..	998	27. 4
(iii) Training of Teachers	782	21. 5	20	0. 6	762	20. 11
(iv) Primary ..	4,941	135. 5	11	0. 3	4,930	135. 2
(v) Secondary ..	2,262	62. 0	44	1. 3	2,218	60. 9
Total (a)	9,397	257. 6	126	3. 5	9,271	254. 1
(b) University ..	825	22. 7	-	..	825	22. 7
(c) Technical ..	1,000	27. 7	82	2. 3	918	25. 2
(d) Agricultural ..	84	2. 4	23	0. 8	61	1. 8
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	278	7. 8	1	..	277	7. 8
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind	26	0. 8	-	..	26	0. 8
TOTAL 1:	11,610	318. 2	232	6. 4	11,378	311. 10
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES						
(a) Public Health ..	583	16. 0	92	2. 6	491	13. 6
(b) Care of Sick, etc. -						
(i) Hospitals, etc. ..	5,114	140. 2	50	1. 4	5,064	138. 10
(ii) Mental ..	1,249	34. 3	90	2. 6	1,159	31. 9
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	156	4. 3	-	..	156	4. 3
Total (b)	6,519	178. 8	140	3. 10	6,379	174. 10
(c) Recreational ..	66	1. 10	-	..	66	1. 10
(d) Relief of Aged, etc. -						
(i) Institutions, etc.	813	22. 3	310	8. 6	503	13. 9
(ii) Child welfare	587	16. 1	64	1. 9	523	14. 4
Total (d)	1,400	38. 4	374	10. 3	1,026	28. 1
(e) Miners' Phthisis ..	28	0. 9	-	..	28	0. 9
TOTAL 2:	8,596	235. 7	606	16. 7	7,990	219. 0
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY						
(a) Administration of Justice	640	17. 6	526	14. 5	114	3. 1
(b) Police ..	2,013	55. 2	177	4. 10	1,836	50. 4
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	447	12. 3	14	0. 5	433	11. 10
(d) Public Safety ..	157	4. 4	-	..	157	4. 4
TOTAL 3:	3,257	89. 3	717	19. 8	2,540	69. 7
GRAND TOTAL:	23,463	643. 0	1,555	42. 7	21,908	600. 5

Mean Population 729,769.

SOCIAL SERVICES EXPENDITURES AND REVENUES

1960-61

SASABANTA

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head	Amount	Per Head
	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.	£'000	s. d.
1. EDUCATION						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools-						
(i) Administrative and General	596	34. 1	65	3. 9	531	30. 4
(ii) Transportation of School - Children and Students	569	32. 6	-	..	569	32. 6
(iii) Training of Teachers	238	13. 7	-	..	238	13. 7
(iv) Primary ..	1,926	110. 0	-	..	1,926	110. 0
(v) Secondary ..	1,509	86. 3	-	..	1,509	86. 3
Total (a)	4,838	276. 5	65	3. 9	4,773	272. 8
(b) University ..	446	25. 6	-	..	446	25. 6
(c) Technical ..	345	19. 9	-	..	345	19. 9
(d) Agricultural ..	1	..	-	..	1	..
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	177	10. 1	-	..	177	10. 1
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind	14	0. 10	-	..	14	0. 10
TOTAL 1:	5,821	332. 7	65	3. 9	5,756	328. 10
2. HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES						
(a) Public Health ..	359	20. 6	42	2. 5	317	18. 1
(b) Care of Sick, etc. -						
(i) Hospitals, etc.	1,838	105. 0	-	..	1,838	105. 0
(ii) Mental ..	538	30. 8	36	2. 0	502	28. 8
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	81	4. 8	-	..	81	4. 8
Total (b)	2,457	140. 4	36	2. 0	2,421	138. 4
(c) Recreational ..	48	2. 9	-	..	48	2. 9
(d) Relief of Aged, etc. -						
(i) Institutions, etc.	510	29. 2	60	3. 5	450	25. 9
(ii) Child Welfare ..	84	4. 9	7	0. 5	77	4. 4
Total (d)	594	33. 11	67	3. 10	527	30. 1
TOTAL 2:	3,456	197. 6	145	8. 3	3,313	189. 3
3. LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY						
(a) Administration of Justice	338	19. 4	125	7. 2	213	12. 2
(b) Police ..	994	56. 10	100	5. 9	894	51. 1
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	244	13. 11	9	0. 5	235	13. 6
(d) Public Safety ..	55	3. 1	-	..	55	3. 1
TOTAL 3:	1,631	93. 2	234	13. 4	1,397	79. 10
GRAND TOTAL:	10,910	623. 3	444	25. 4	10,466	597. 11

Mean Population 350,077.

SCHOOL SERVICES EXPENDITURE AND RECEIPTS**1960-61****ALL STATES**

Services	Gross Expenditure		Receipts		Net Expenditure	
	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.	Amount £'000	Per Head s. d.
1. <u>EDUCATION</u>						
(a) Education Dept. and Schools-						
(i) Administrative and General	5,096	9. 11	683	1. 4	4,413	8. 7
(ii) Transportation of School-children and Students	7,226	14. 0	-	..	7,226	14. 0
(iii) Training of Teachers	8,981	17. 5	204	0. 5	8,777	17. 0
(iv) Primary ..	63,842	123. 10	183	0. 4	63,659	123. 6
(v) Secondary ..	31,756	61. 7	160	0. 4	31,596	61. 3
Total (a)	116,901	226. 9	1,230	2. 5	115,671	224. 4
(b) University ..	10,352	20. 1	-	..	10,352	20. 1
(c) Technical ..	15,503	30. 1	989	1.11	14,514	28. 2
(d) Agricultural ...	1,596	3. 2	415	0.10	1,181	2. 4
(e) Libraries, etc. ..	4,184	8. 1	3	..	4,181	8. 1
(f) Deaf, Dumb and Blind	603	1. 2	3	..	600	1. 2
TOTAL 1:	149,139	289. 4	2,640	5. 2	146,499	284. 2
2. <u>HEALTH, HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES</u>						
(a) Public Health ..	4,395	8. 6	418	0.10	3,977	7. 8
(b) Care of Sick, etc. -						
(i) Hospitals, etc. ..	54,653	106. 0	1,515	2.11	53,138	103. 1
(ii) Mental ..	19,082	37. 0	1,446	2.10	17,636	34. 2
(iii) Health of Mothers and Children ..	1,811	3. 6	6	..	1,805	3. 6
Total (b)	75,546	146. 6	2,967	5. 9	72,579	140. 9
(c) Recreational ..	816	1. 7	13	..	803	1. 7
(d) Relief of Aged, etc. -						
(i) Institutions, etc.	7,082	13. 9	837	1. 7	6,245	12. 2
(ii) Child Welfare ..	4,957	9. 7	337	0. 8	4,620	8.11
Total (d)	12,039	23. 4	1,174	2. 3	10,865	21. 1
(e) Miners' Phthisis ..	146	0. 4	-	..	146	0. 4
TOTAL 2:	92,942	180. 4	4,572	8.10	88,370	171. 5
3. <u>LAW, ORDER AND PUBLIC SAFETY</u>						
(a) Administration of Justice	9,370	18. 2	7,636	14.10	1,734	3. 4
(b) Police ..	26,319	54. 11	3,192	6. 2	25,127	48. 9
(c) Gaols, etc. ..	5,361	10. 5	691	1. 4	4,670	9. 1
(d) Public Safety ..	1,266	2. 6	-	..	1,266	2. 6
TOTAL 3:	44,316	86. 0	11,519	22. 4	32,797	63. 8
GRAND TOTAL:	286,397	555. 7	18,731	36. 4	267,666	519. 3

Mean Population (Six States) 10,310,020.